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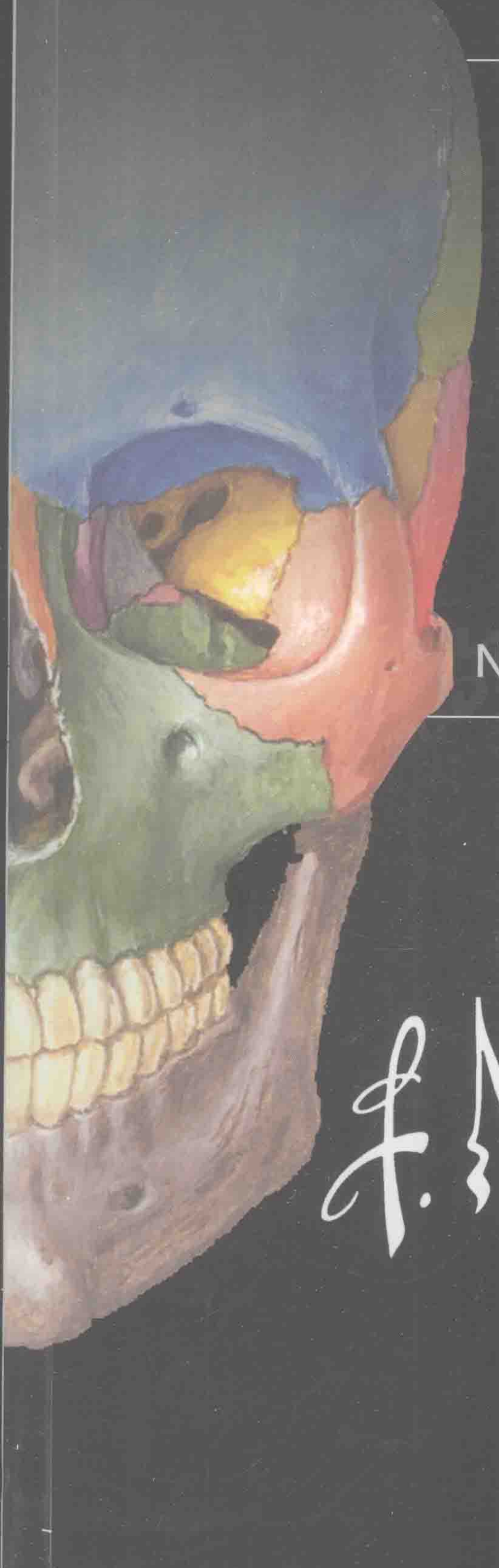
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人体解剖学彩色图谱

NETTER'S ATLAS OF HUMAN ANATOMY

主　编　Frank H. Netter, MD

主　译　张卫光　MD, PhD

主　审　周长满　MD, PhD

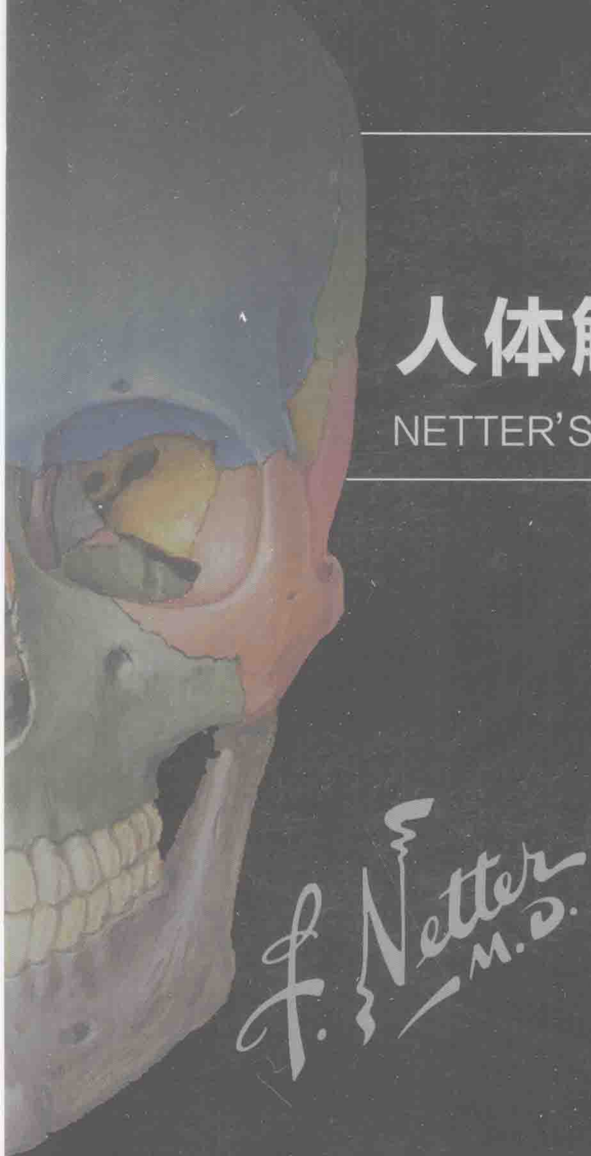


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封面设计 大漢方圓 李 蹊
版式设计 陈 朊

销售分类／解剖学

ISBN 978-7-117-21029-4

9 787117 210294

定 价：280.00元

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Atlas of human anatomy, 6e
Frank H. Netter, MD
ISBN: 978-1-4557-0418-7
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First Published 2015
2015 年初版

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第 6 版中文译者序

“新”

2014 年的《奈特人体解剖学彩色图谱》(第 6 版)是专为纪念 Frank H. Netter 的首版 25 周年而出版发行的,这是一部有特殊意义的新书。第 6 版图谱仍遵循以全新的插图和现代影像学图像为特色,并首次在每章节的最后呈现了本章所涉及的肌肉汇总表,还更新了人体解剖学专业名词,旨在为临床医生、医学生和学习者更好地掌握复杂的人体解剖结构提供帮助。

“奇”

Frank H. Netter 博士是一位奇人。他不但拥有丰富的医学知识,还有深厚的绘画功底。Frank H. Netter 独特的视角是无与伦比的,他不仅拥有一双医学绘图大师的手和一名医生的大脑,同时还是一位描绘人体灵魂的艺术家。

在图谱中,他用神奇的画笔,将人体的结构以七个部位和九大系统为主线栩栩如生地展现出来,其绘画艺术之高超、设计之新颖、构思之奇妙、主题之鲜明、寓意之深刻,堪称神奇。每一幅图所呈现出的美,都是人体解剖结构与艺术的完美结合。因此,Frank H. Netter 博士及其继承者所绘编的《奈特人体解剖学彩色图谱》注定是一本奇书,值得拥有。

“特”

相对于数百年的近现代解剖学发展史而言,25 年的确短暂,但《奈特人体解剖学彩色图谱》却用 25 年成就了一部全球学习解剖学课程和进行实地解剖操作的难得好书。本版图谱秉承鲜活的色彩和独特的临床应用视野,所呈现的人体解剖结构细致入微,绘图角度独具特色,不仅适合于医学生的人体解剖学学习,还对医学临床工作,尤其是微创腔镜手术下的解剖及影像解剖有很强的指导意义。

特别感谢人民卫生出版社将本版图谱展现给广大的中国医学生和医务工作者,同时也给予了我们北京大学解剖团队一次宝贵的学习机会。特别感谢国内外的解剖同仁,尤其是王怀经教授和徐群渊教授等解剖前辈给予的支持和帮助。而我们在翻译中坚持保留了每幅图的整体效果和英文结构名称,力求在最合适的位置穿插中文,但翻译成稿时间仓促,尽管译者力图精益求精,其中难免有不当或错误之处,恳请广大读者批评指正。

1991 年,Frank H. Netter 博士与世长辞,《奈特人体解剖学彩色图谱》是他留给我们的一份了解自身解剖结构的最特别礼物。

张卫光　周长满

2015 年 2 月 15 日　北京

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析



Frank H. Netter，医学博士

摄影：James L. Clayton

机体的解剖结构自身当然没有改变，但我们对解剖的理解及其临床意义，会时时更新变化。

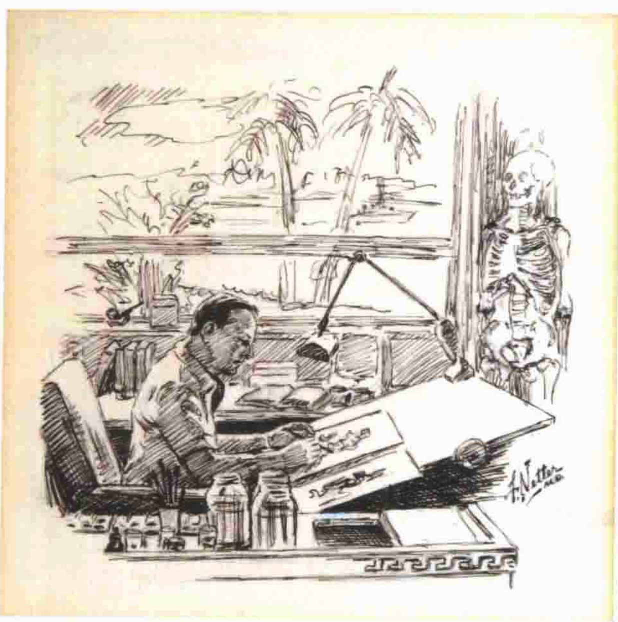
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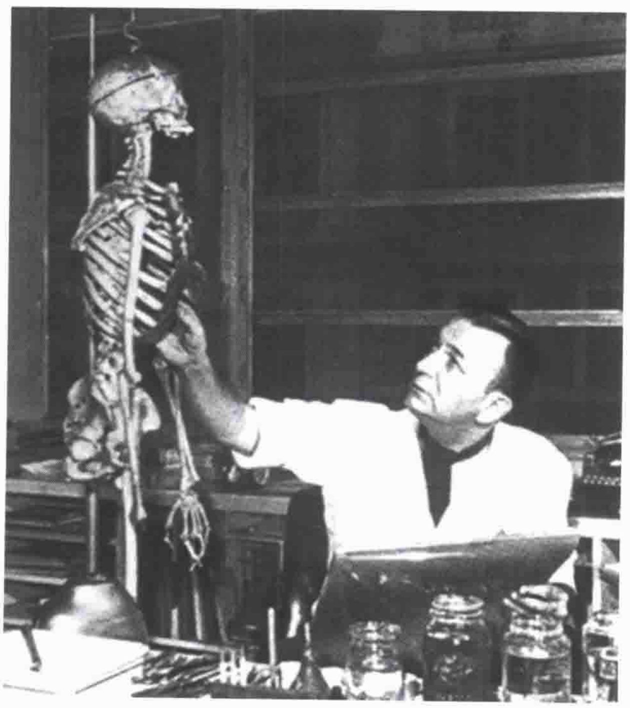
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解剖学作为医学健康教育的基石，往往是第一批医疗或保健课程之一。解剖学同样也是临床实践应用的核心，从体格检查到影像学检查，再到外科手术和内科康复。然而，在过去的 25 年里，解剖教学和临床应用均有了显著的改变，在医学和健康卫生类的课程中，整合了越来越多的解剖内容，但人体解剖学的专用学时数却在下降。有些培养项目已经不再进行全身的解剖。随着影像技术的进展，可提供更加清晰的在体解剖学图像，3D 的解剖模型也在持续地发展中。同样，人体解剖学图谱也在随之发生着改变。得益于临床解剖学家和解剖学教育专家的大量指导，以及天才的医学绘图师的贡献，第 6 版《奈特人体解剖学彩色图谱》以全新的插图和现代影像学的图像为特色，为医学生提供了最新的临床意义和临床视野，以阐明复杂的解剖结构关系。本版图谱中，首次在每章节的最后呈现了本章所涉及的肌肉汇总表，为临床医生、学生和教育工作者能够在短时间内快速查找附录提供便利。此外，本版人体解剖学图谱中的所有文本，根据最新版的国际解剖学工作者联合会（International Federation of Associations of Anatomists, IFAA）的国际解剖学专业名词联合会（Federal International Program for Anatomical Terminology, FIPAT）所制定的解剖学专业名词，进行了细致地更新。

Frank H. Netter 独特的视觉角度是无与伦比的，奈特博士不仅带给我们一只医学绘图大师的手，还有一个医生的大脑和一个描绘人体灵魂的艺术家。这 25 周年庆祝版便是深受其教诲和启迪的延续。

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致我亲爱的妻子 Vera

第 1 版前言

我常说，在我医学艺术近 50 年的职业生涯中，从某种感觉上说，是来源于我曾经热爱并追求的医生职业。在过去的日子里，我已经绘制了近 4000 幅插图，其中绝大部分是为《CIBA 医学画集》（现为《奈特医学图集》）而绘制的，另外也为《临床专题论文集》绘制了部分插图。这些插图包括了各个医学学科，如人体解剖学、组织学、胚胎学、生理学、病理学、外科学，以及诊疗器械、治疗技术和各种疾病的临床症状等。近年来，医务卫生工作者和医学生们越来越希望我能绘制一本纯粹的人体解剖学图谱。因此，出版这本图谱绝不是仓促决定，而是一如我以前所做的工作，为了医学职业的需要。

在这些年我绘制的所有插图中，选择出与人体解剖学相关的部分插图，根据人体的系统和分部进行分类和编排，为适应版面的实际大小和空间进行了重绘，并按照逻辑进行了排序，终成本图谱。机体的解剖结构自身当然没有改变，但我们对解剖的理解及其临床意义，会时时更新变化。

因此，为了更加适合当今医学和临床外科学发展，许多插图需要修改甚至重新绘制。另外，我认为之前绘制的部分插图在表达医学寓意方面存有不足之处，为此更应该绘制一些新的插图。

绘制这样的图谱，其关键之处就在于对难易繁简的适度把握。如果图片太过复杂，它就可能很难理解，甚至感到困惑混乱；如果太过简单，就会无法充分表达主题，甚至会误导读者。我希望广大的医疗卫生工作者和医学生能够充分感到这本图谱既易于理解，又具有指导作用和实用价值。

我和出版商共同想到的一点是，本图谱的前言应该由一位真正的著名解剖学家撰写，但是可选的专家实在很多，我们难以选择。很遗憾的是，我们邀请的 Vesalius，Leonardo da Vinci，William Hunter，Henry Gray 等均未能如愿，我真的很想要知道他们对于这本图谱的看法。

Frank H. Netter，MD

（1906—1991）

Frank H. Netter，MD

奈特博士于 1906 年出生在纽约市，他在学生艺术联合会和美国国家设计院学习艺术绘画。而后进入纽约大学医学院学习医学，并于 1931 年获得医学博士学位。在学习期间，奈特博士的素描绘图就吸引了医学界内人士，他为医学文章和著作绘制插图以获得收入。在 1933 年成为外科医生后，奈特博士仍兼职从事绘画工作，最终他选择放弃了就职的医生职业，全身心地投入了艺术绘画。在第二次世界大战中为美国服役后，奈特博士开始了他与 CIBA 制药企业（现为 Novartis 制药企业）的长期合作。这 45 年的合作，为奈特博士积累了丰富医学艺术的经验，而被世界各国的医生和医疗卫生工作者所熟知。

2000 年 7 月，leon 公司获得了奈特博士的图集版权，并根据新的绘图对奈特博士的原始画作进行不断地修正，增添了一些具有奈特博士画风的画家所制作的新插图。目前，Elsevier 公司所出版的具有奈特博士的艺术绘画风格的图书超过 50 种。

奈特博士通过绘图，形象地传授了医学知识，成为了的最优秀的典范。共计 13 卷的《奈特医学图集》，收入了奈特博士创作的 2 万余幅插图中的绝大部分，成为了医学著作出版的最著名书籍之一。1989 年，囊括了奈特博士解剖画作的《奈特人体解剖学彩色图谱》首次出版，现已翻译成了 16 种语言文字，成为了全世界医疗卫生及相关科学学生学习人体的首选解剖学图谱。

奈特博士的作品之所以广受人们的认可，不仅由于其超常的美学特质，更重要的是其中蕴含的丰富知识。正如奈特博士于 1949 年所说，“阐明中心内容才是画作的根本目的和目标。作为医学艺术作品，不管绘制得多么精美，艺术构思和表达多么精准，如果失去对医学观点的阐明，也就会失去其价值。”奈特博士的绘画设计、对艺术理念的理解和观察及处理问题的方式，都包含在他的绘画作品中，使他的作品成为如此实用而宝贵的财富。

奈特博士，杰出的医学家和艺术家，于 1991 年辞世。

致谢

Brion Benninger, MD, MS

我要感谢我的妻子 Alison 和我们的儿子 Jack，感谢你们的智慧、爱心和每天带给我的爱。我要感谢 Elsevier，尤其是 Marybeth Thiel，她的洞察力和方向感，使我的搭档 John Hansen 和 Carlos Machado，在这样一个多彩的环境中工作。我要特别感谢我的早期临床解剖学导师——Gerald Tressidor and Harold Ellis(Guy 医院)；P. Crone 院长和大学董事会的不懈支持；我过去和未来的所有患者和学生；以及临床上仍关注解剖动态的同事们。特别感谢 Jim McDaniel、Bill Bryan 和所有出事教学的同仁们。最后，我要感谢母亲给予我的爱、教育和我父亲教给我的探究精神。

Jennifer Brueckner-Collins, PhD

我非常感谢 Elsevier 团队，尤其是 Marybeth Thiel 和 Elyse O'Grady，在我们出版第 6 版的过程中，他们提供了专业知识和指导。与 Carlos Machado 合作特别愉快，他的艺术才华，使我们的解剖从概念走到现实。真诚地感谢 Mark Sturgill，DO，他为我们慷慨的提供了更新的腹部 MRCP，高对比度的轴向和冠状的 CT 图像，以及 CT 血管造影。最后，我要感谢我的父母，John 和 Rheba 及我的丈夫 Kurt，他们对我的不断支持、鼓励和关爱、灵感，他们是我坚持的理由。

John T. Hansen, PhD

在 Elsevier 出版《奈特人体解剖学彩色图谱》第 6 版的过程中，我要感谢高级开发编辑 Marybeth Thiel、高级内容策划 Elyse O'Grady、高级项目经理 John Casey 以及出版总监 Madelene Hyde，他们始终注重细节和给予我们不懈的支持。在 Elsevier，和所有编辑、制作、设计和营销团队一起工作学习很愉快，我也非常感谢 Carlos Machado 在图谱中绘制和更新过程中精湛的艺术功底，他的艺术效果是对奈特人体解剖学图谱最完美的补充。

除了在这个版本中我的编辑伙伴们，还要感谢我在罗切斯特的同事和教员以及我所有的学生，他们无私的提供了有建设性的反馈意见，他们使我的生活更加多彩。最后，感谢我的家庭，尤其是我的妻子 Paula，他们不断的支持着我，也正是他们的爱和鼓励支撑着我，这是所有幸福和快乐的源泉。

Todd M. Hoagland, PhD

很荣幸我可以教授人体临床解剖学，我永远感激所有的遗体捐赠者和他们的家人。能与优秀的医学生和同事们在威斯康星医学院工作是我的荣幸。感谢 John Hansen 和 Elsevier 团队的专业人士，他们让我有机会成为无与伦比的《奈特解剖学彩色图谱》的编著成员。Marybeth Thiel 和 Elyse O'Grady 很有能力，而且一起合作工作很愉快。很高兴可以和优秀的 Carlos Machado 及所有的顾问编辑一起工作。感谢 Joe Besharse，他是一名优秀的导师。深深地感谢 Stan Hillman 和 Jack O'Malley，他们高超而严谨的教学作风激励着我。感谢 Richard Hoyt Jr.，是他帮助我成为一名称职的解剖学家，还有 Rob Bouchie 的支持。非常感谢我的坚定、乐观而且团结的兄长 Bill。感谢我的母亲 Liz，她的执着和关爱给予了我强烈的职业道德。最后，是我的两个孩子 Ella 和 Caleb，他们帮助我重新理解了爱，还有惊喜和欢乐。

R. Shane Tubbs, MS, PA-C, PhD

首先，我要感谢 Elsevier，特别感谢是 Madelene Hyde、Marybeth Thiel 和 Elyse O'Grady 为这一版本的出版所做出的辛勤工作。这一版本的图谱将延续 Dr. Carlos Machado 的精湛技艺和艺术作品。我想感谢 Dr. Satinder Singh 提供心的 X 射线图像。在第 6 版的编辑过程中，我要感谢我的妻子 Susan 和儿子 Isaiah 对我的支持。如果没有一直支持我的导师、朋友、同事以及 Dr. W. Jerry Oakes，我是无法完成全部学术成果的。感谢为本版付出努力的我已故兄长 Nelson Jones，是他那强烈的好奇心激励着我不断地工作。

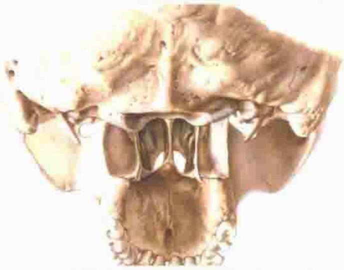
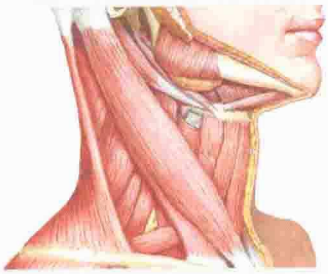
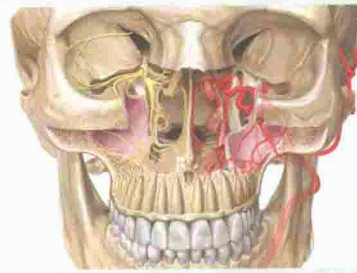
目　录

第1章 头颈部	图号(表号)	页码
局部解剖学	1	5
头颈部浅层	2-3	6
骨和韧带	4-23	8
面部浅表结构	24-25	28
颈部	26-34	30
鼻部	35-55	39
口部	56-63	60
咽	64-75	68
甲状腺和喉	76-82	80
眶及内容物	83-93	87
耳	94-100	98
脑膜与脑	101-116	105
脑神经与颈神经	117-136	121
头部血管	137-149	141
局部扫描	150-151	154
肌肉总表	表1-1-表1-6	156
第2章 背部和脊髓		
局部解剖学	152	165
骨和韧带	153-159	166
脊髓	160-170	173
肌肉和神经	171-175	184
横断面解剖	176-177	189
肌肉总表	表2-1-表2-2	191
第3章 胸部		
体表解剖	178	195
乳腺	179-182	196
体壁	183-192	200
肺	193-207	210
心	208-226	225
纵隔	227-236	244
局部扫描	237	254
断面解剖	238-241	255
肌肉总表	表3-1	259

第4章	腹部	图号(表号)	页码
	局部解剖	242	265
	体壁	243–262	266
	腹膜腔	263–268	286
	内脏(消化管)	269–276	292
	内脏(附属器官)	277–282	300
	内脏脉管系统	283–296	306
	神经支配	297–307	320
	肾和肾上腺	308–320	332
	断层解剖	321–328	345
	肌肉总表	表 4-1	353
第5章	盆部和会阴		
	局部解剖	329	359
	骨和韧带	330–334	360
	盆底及内容物	335–345	365
	膀胱	346–348	376
	子宫、阴道和固定装置	349–353	379
	会阴和外生殖器:女性	354–357	384
	会阴和外生殖器:男性	358–365	388
	生殖器的同源性	366–367	396
	睾丸、附睾和输精管	368	398
	直肠	369–374	399
	局部扫描成像	375	405
	脉管系统	376–386	406
	神经支配	387–395	417
	断层解剖	396–397	426
	肌肉总表	表 5-1–表 5-2	428
第6章	上肢		
	表面解剖	398	433
	皮肤解剖	399–403	434
	肩和腋窝	404–416	439
	臂	417–421	452
	肘和前臂	422–438	457
	腕和手	439–458	474
	神经与血管	459–466	494
	局部扫描成像	467	502
	肌肉总表	表 6-1–表 6-4	503

第 7 章

下肢	图号(表号)	页码
局部解剖	468	509
皮肤浅层解剖	469–472	510
髋和大腿	473–492	514
膝	493–499	534
小腿	500–510	541
踝与足	511–524	552
神经与血管	525–529	566
局部扫描成像	530–531	571
肌肉总表	表 7-1–表 7-4	573
参考文献		577
索引		579

1 头颈部

局部解剖学

图 1

1 头颈部表面解剖标志

头颈部浅层

图 2-3

2 头颈部皮神经
3 面部和头皮浅表的动脉和静脉

骨和韧带

图 4-23

4 颅:前面观
5 颅:前后位 X 线片
6 颅:侧面观
7 颅:侧位 X 线片
8 颅:正中矢状断面
9 颅盖
10 颅底:下面观
11 颅底:上面观
12 颅底裂孔:下面观
13 颅底裂孔:上面观
14 新生儿颅
15 头颈部的骨性支架
16 翼突窝:后面观和下侧面观
17 下颌骨

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18 颞下颌关节
19 颈椎:寰椎和枢椎
20 颈椎(续)
21 颈椎:不可移动关节
22 颅颈外韧带
23 颅颈内韧带

面部浅表结构
图 24-25

24 面神经分支和腮腺
25 面部表情肌:侧面观

颈部
图 26-34

26 颈筋膜
27 颈部肌肉:前面观
28 舌骨上下肌群
29 颈部肌肉:侧面观
30 斜角肌和椎前肌
31 颈部浅静脉和皮神经
32 颈部血管神经
33 颈部血管神经(续)
34 颈动脉

鼻部
图 35-55

35 鼻
36 鼻腔外侧壁
37 鼻腔外侧壁(续)
38 鼻腔内侧壁
39 鼻腔神经
40 鼻腔动脉:鼻中隔上翻
41 鼻腔神经:鼻中隔外翻
42 鼻和上颌窦:横切面
43 鼻窦
44 鼻腔(续)
45 鼻腔:随年龄变化
46 唾液腺
47 舌和唾液腺
48 咀嚼肌
49 咀嚼肌(续)
50 下颌神经(V_3)
51 上颌动脉
52 眼神经(V_1)和上颌神经(V_2)
53 鼻腔自主神经分布
54 翼腭窝
55 血管、神经在颅底的地位

口部
图 56-63

56 口腔视诊
57 口腔顶
58 口腔底
59 舌
60 舌(续)
61 口和咽传入神经分布
62 牙
63 牙(续)

咽
图 64-75

64 咽:正中矢状断面
65 咽部肌肉:矢状断面
66 咽:后面观(切开)
67 咽部肌肉:后面观(部分切开)
68 咽峡
69 咽食管结合部
70 咽部肌肉:侧面观
71 口与咽部的神经
72 口与咽部的动脉
73 口与咽部的静脉
74 头颈部淋巴管与淋巴结
75 咽和舌的淋巴管与淋巴结

甲状腺和喉

图 76-82

76 甲状腺：前面观
77 甲状腺与咽：后面观
78 甲状旁腺
79 喉软骨
80 喉内肌
81 喉内肌的作用
82 喉的神经

眶及内容物

图 83-93

83 眼睑
84 泪器
85 眶筋膜与眼球
86 眼外肌
87 眶与眼睑的动脉和静脉
88 眶的神经
89 眼球
90 眼前房与后房
91 晶状体及其固定装置
92 眼内动脉与静脉
93 眼的血供

耳

图 94-100

94 听觉传导通路
95 外耳与鼓室
96 鼓室
97 骨迷路与膜迷路
98 骨迷路与膜迷路（续）
99 迷路在颅内的定位
100 咽鼓管

脑膜与脑

图 101-116

101 脑膜与板障静脉
102 脑膜的动脉
103 脑膜与脑浅部的静脉
104 硬脑膜静脉窦
105 硬脑膜静脉窦（续）
106 端脑：外侧面观
107 端脑：内侧面观
108 端脑：下面观
109 脑室
110 脑脊液循环
111 基底核
112 丘脑（背侧丘脑）
113 海马和穹窿
114 小脑
115 脑干
116 第四脑室与小脑

脑神经与颈神经

图 117-136

117 脑干内的脑神经核：示意图
118 脑干内的脑神经核：示意图（续）
119 脑神经（运动和感觉分布）：示意图
120 嗅神经（Ⅰ）：示意图
121 视神经（Ⅱ）（视觉通路）：示意图
122 动眼神经（Ⅲ）、滑车神经（Ⅳ）与展神经（Ⅵ）：示意图
123 三叉神经（Ⅴ）：示意图
124 面神经（Ⅶ）：示意图
125 前庭神经（Ⅷ）：示意图
126 舌咽神经（Ⅸ）：示意图
127 迷走神经（Ⅹ）：示意图
128 副神经（Ⅺ）：示意图
129 舌下神经（Ⅻ）：示意图
130 颈丛：示意图
131 颈部的自主神经
132 头部的自主神经
133 睫状神经节：示意图
134 翼腭神经节和下颌下神经节：示意图

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头部血管

图 137-149

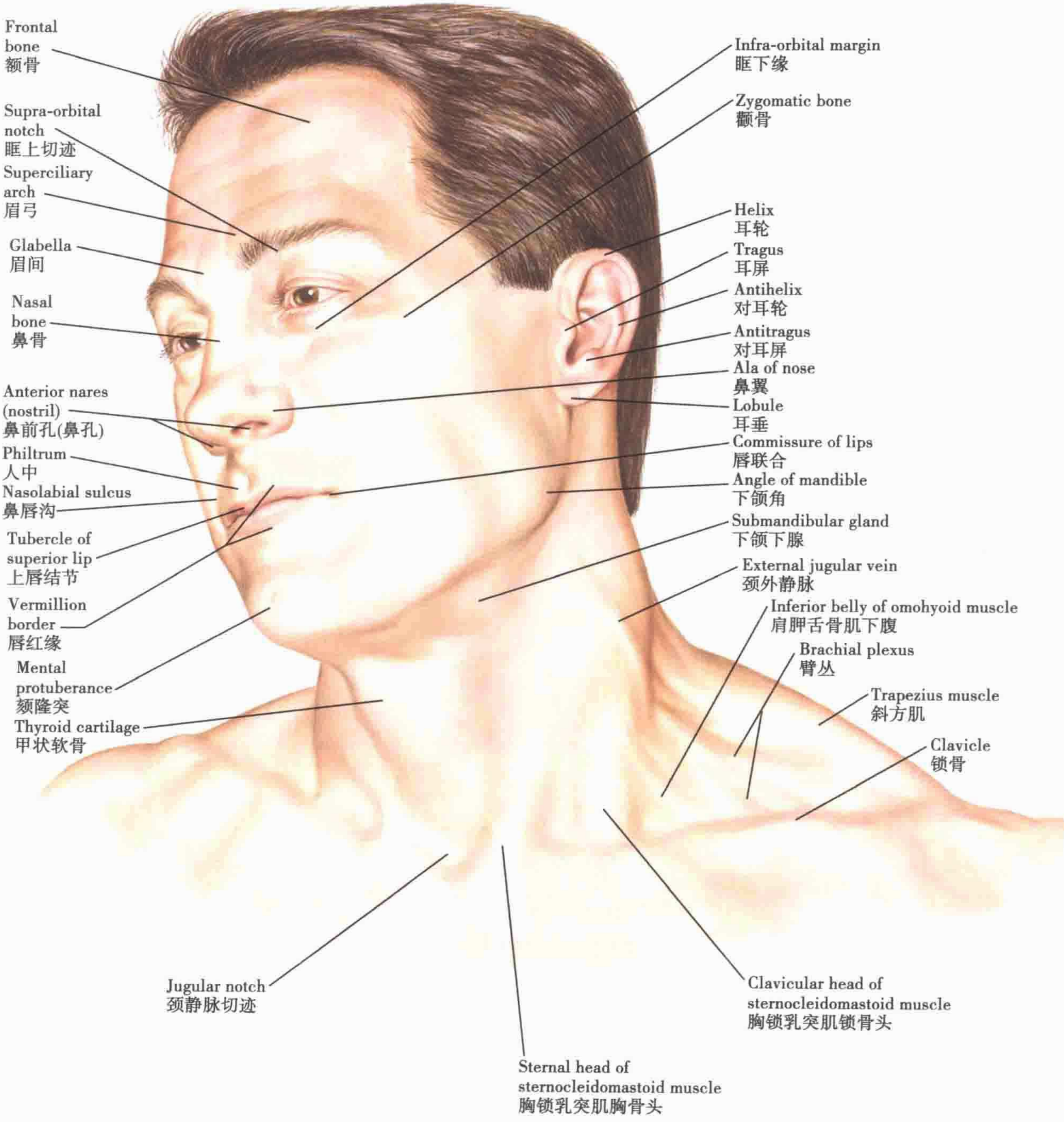
137 至脑与脑膜的动脉
138 颈内动脉颞骨岩部
139 至脑的动脉:示意图
140 脑部动脉:下面观
141 大脑动脉(Willis)环
142 脑部动脉:额面观和冠状切面
143 脑部动脉:外、内侧面观
144 颅后窝动脉
145 颅后窝静脉
146 脑部深静脉
147 脑室管膜下静脉
148 下丘脑和垂体
149 下丘脑和垂体动静脉

局部扫描

图 150-151

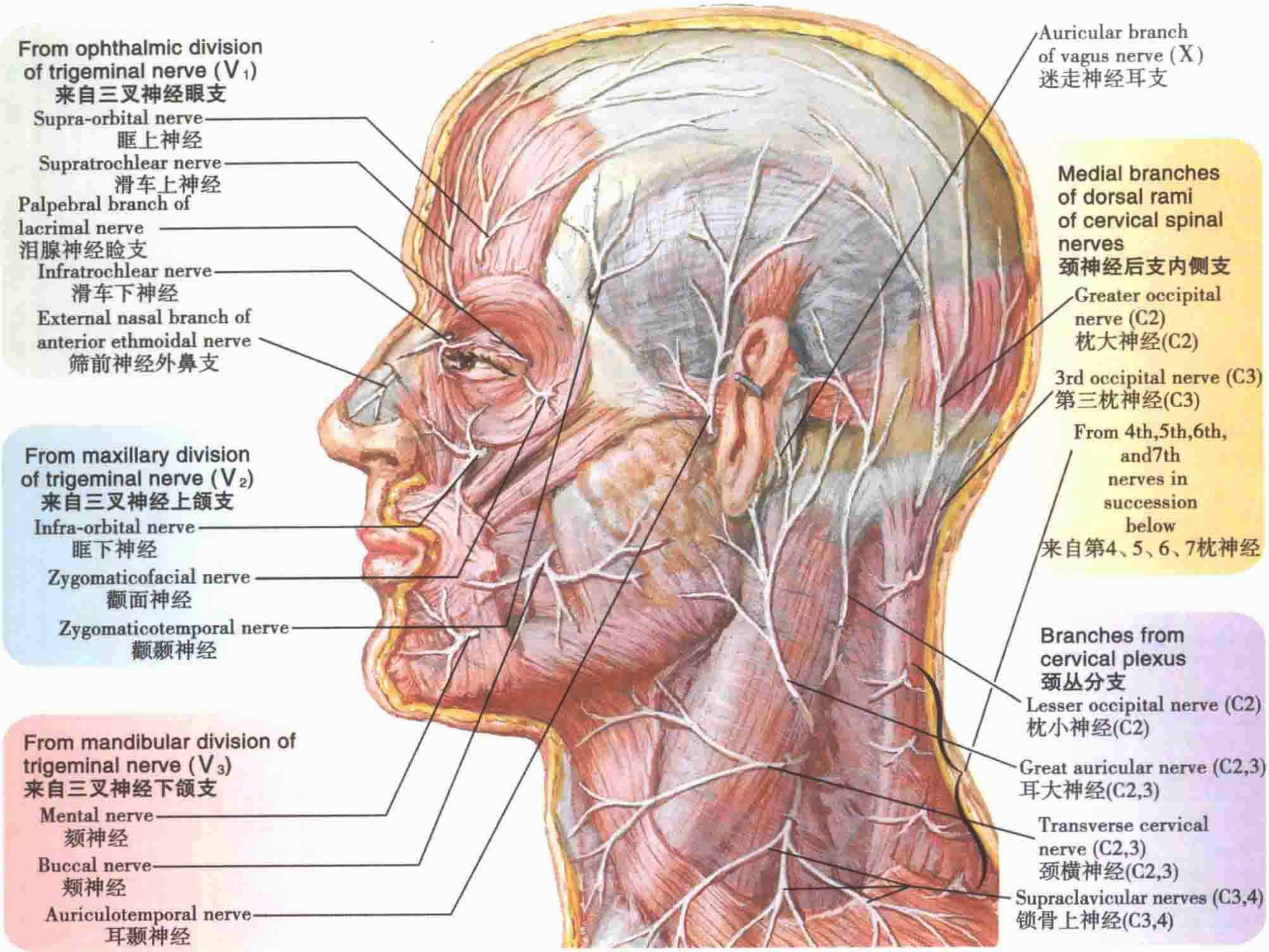
150 头部影像(MRV & MRA)
151 头部影像(MRI)

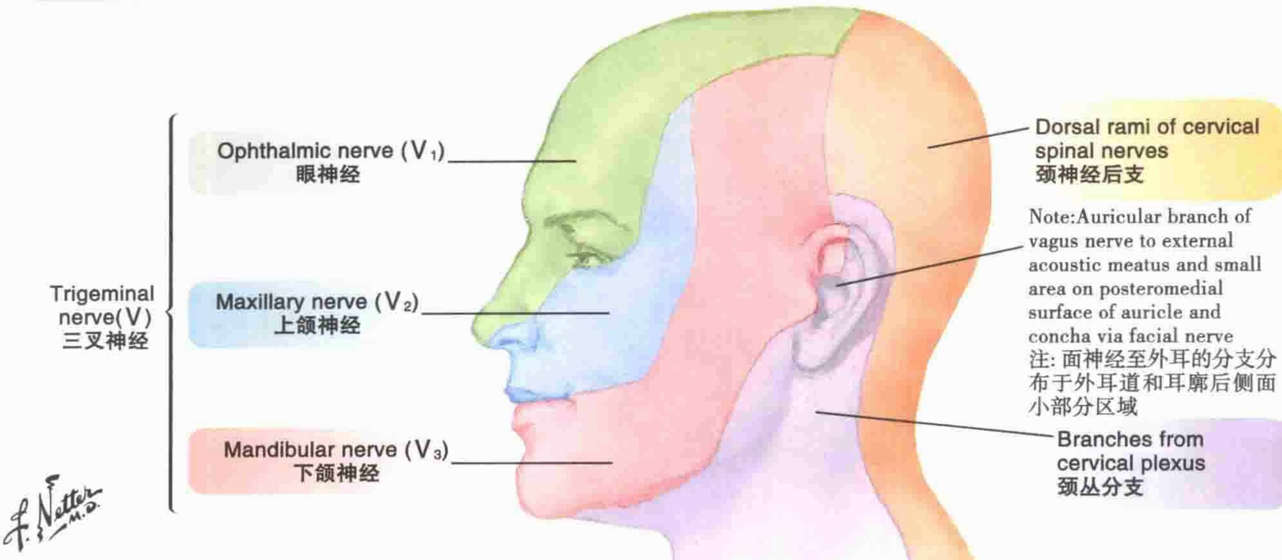
肌肉总表

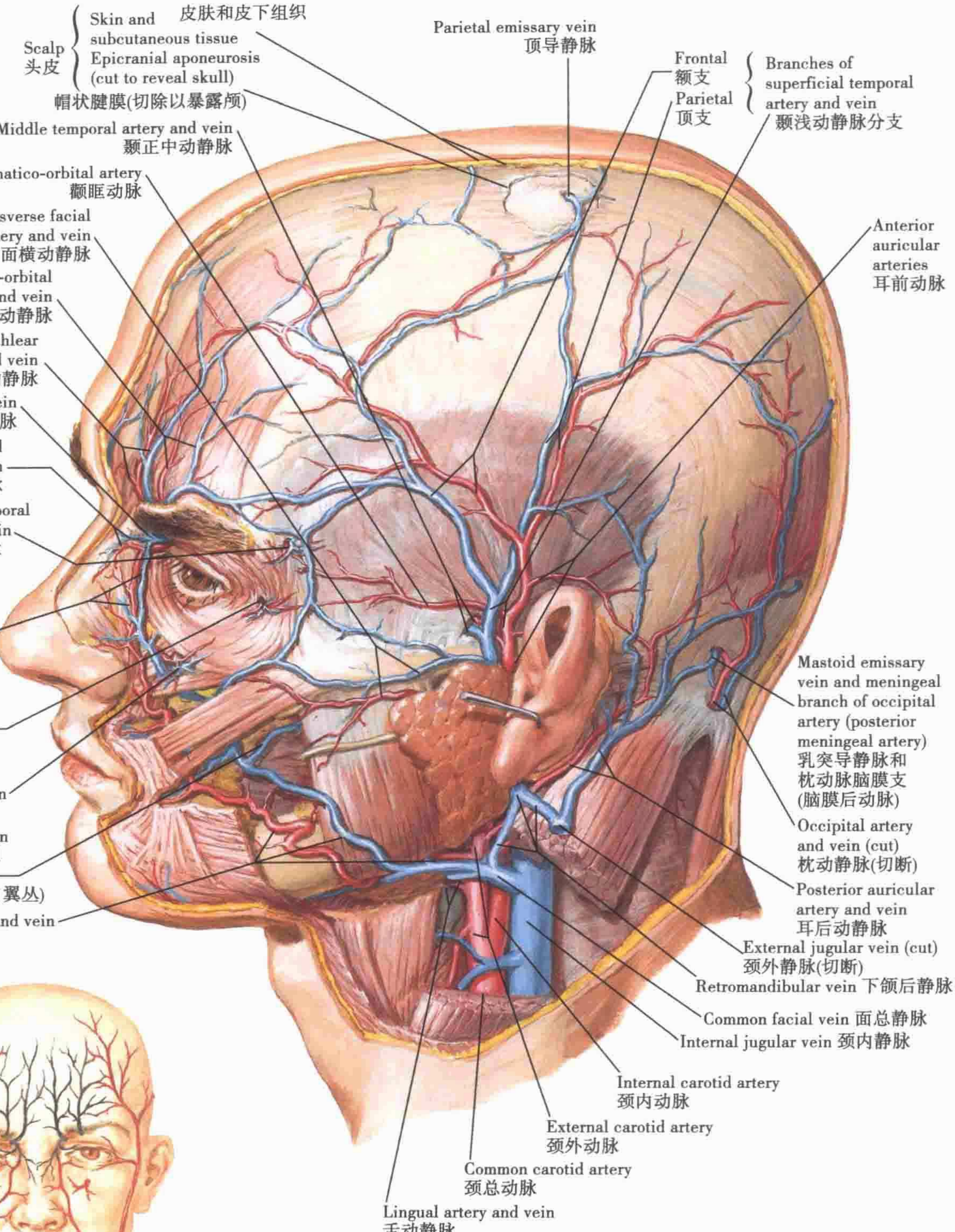

Frontal bone
额骨
Supra-orbital notch
眶上切迹
Superciliary arch
眉弓
Glabella
眉间
Nasal bone
鼻骨
Anterior nares (nostril)
鼻前孔(鼻孔)
Philtrum
人中
Nasolabial sulcus
鼻唇沟
Tubercle of superior lip
上唇结节
Vermillion border
唇红缘
Mental protuberance
颏隆突
Thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨
Infra-orbital margin
眶下缘
Zygomatic bone
颧骨
Helix
耳轮
Tragus
耳屏
Antihelix
对耳轮
Antitragus
对耳屏
Ala of nose
鼻翼
Lobule
耳垂
Commissure of lips
唇联合
Angle of mandible
下颌角
Submandibular gland
下颌下腺
External jugular vein
颈外静脉
Inferior belly of omohyoid muscle
肩胛舌骨肌下腹
Brachial plexus
臂丛
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Clavicle
锁骨
Jugular notch
颈静脉切迹
Clavicular head of sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌锁骨头
Sternal head of sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌胸骨头
C. Machado M.D.

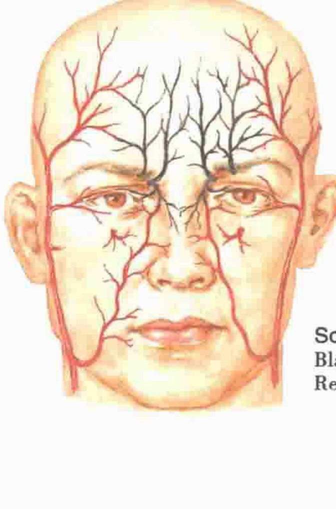
头颈部皮神经

参见图32,35,52

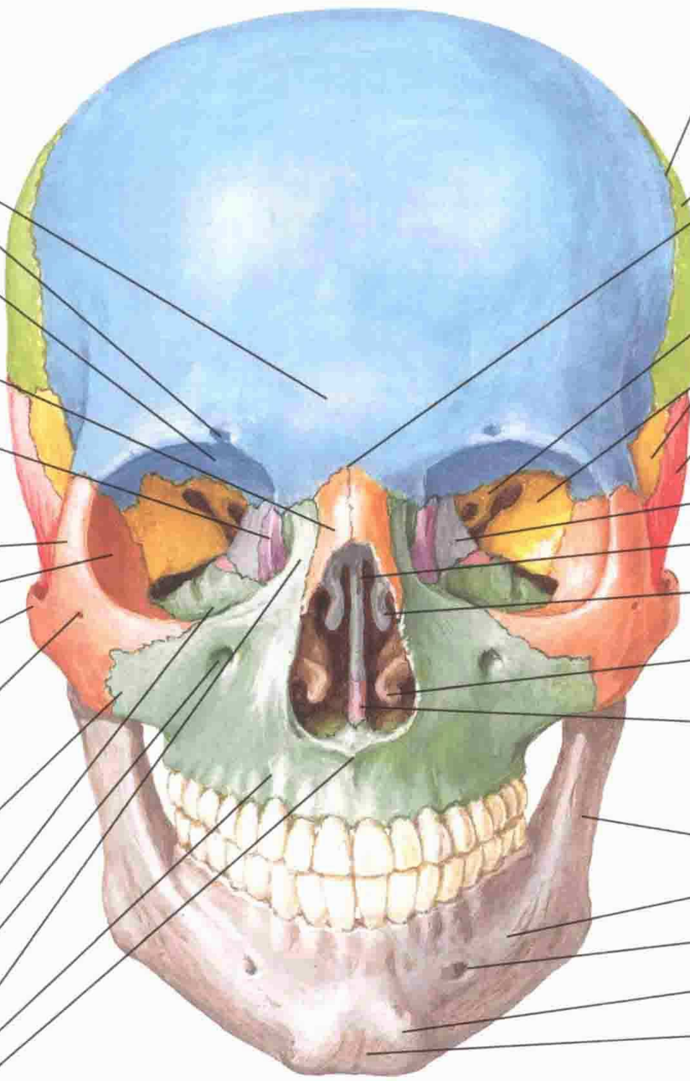






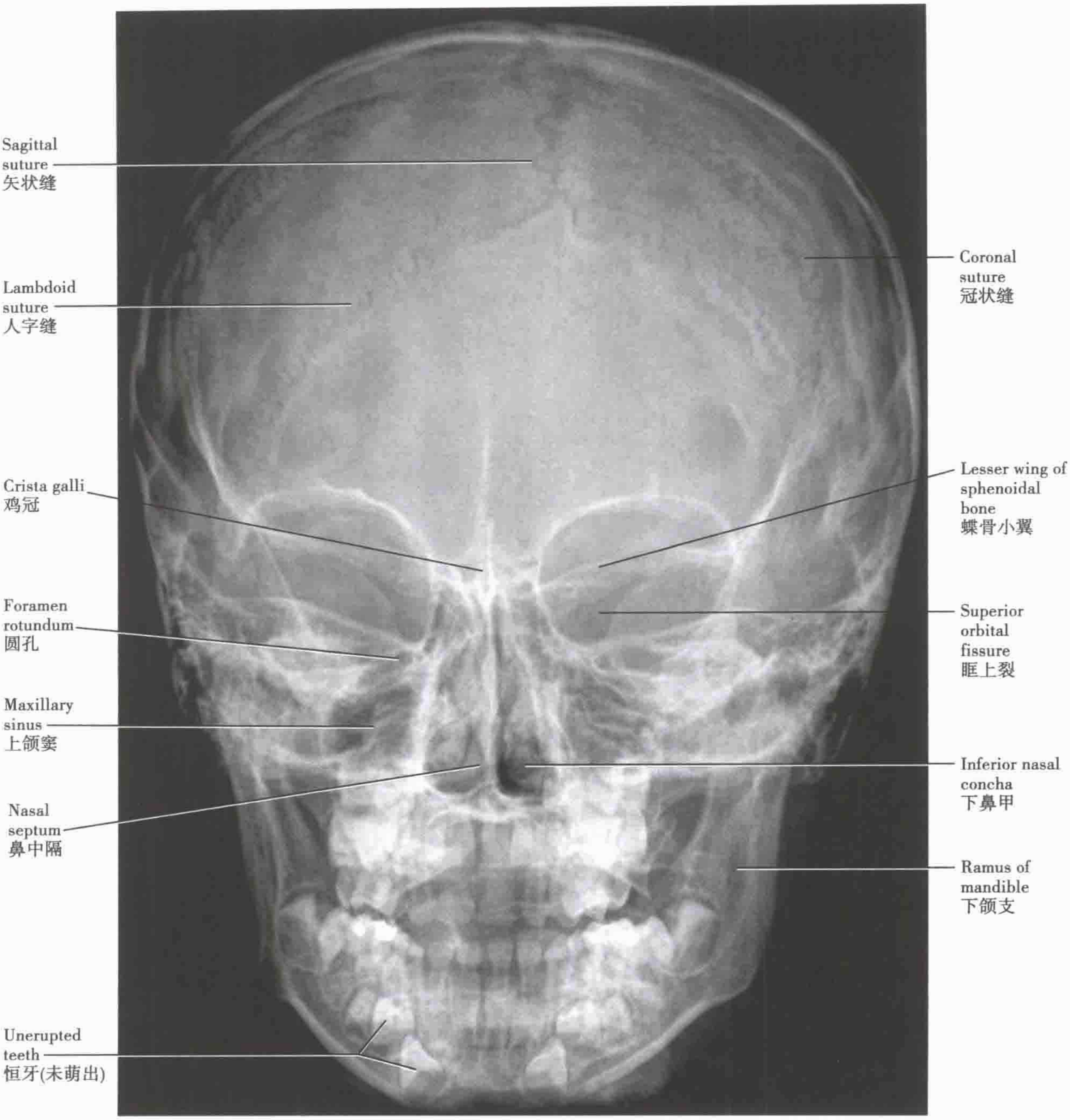


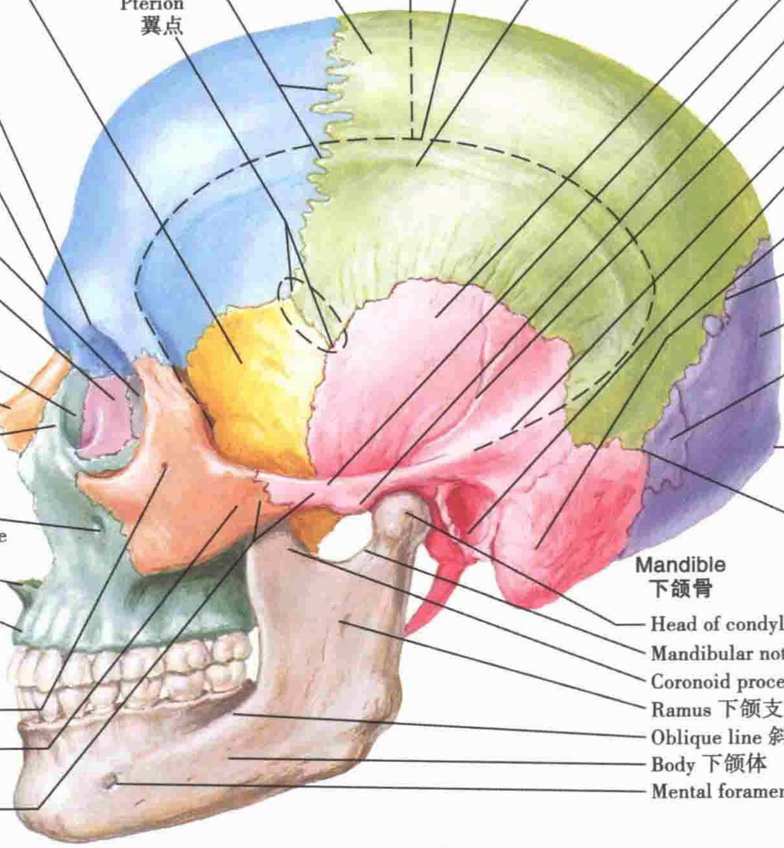
Sources of arterial supply of face 面部动脉来源
Black: from internal carotid artery (via ophthalmic artery) 黑色：来源于颈内动脉(经眼动脉)
Red: from external carotid artery 红色：来源于颈外动脉

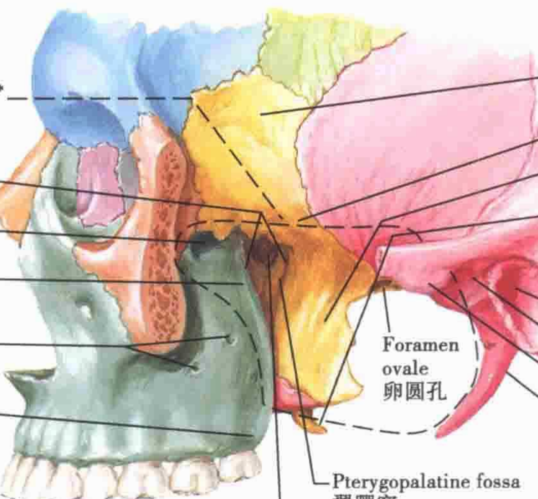


右眶:前偏外侧面观
Right orbit: frontal and slightly lateral view



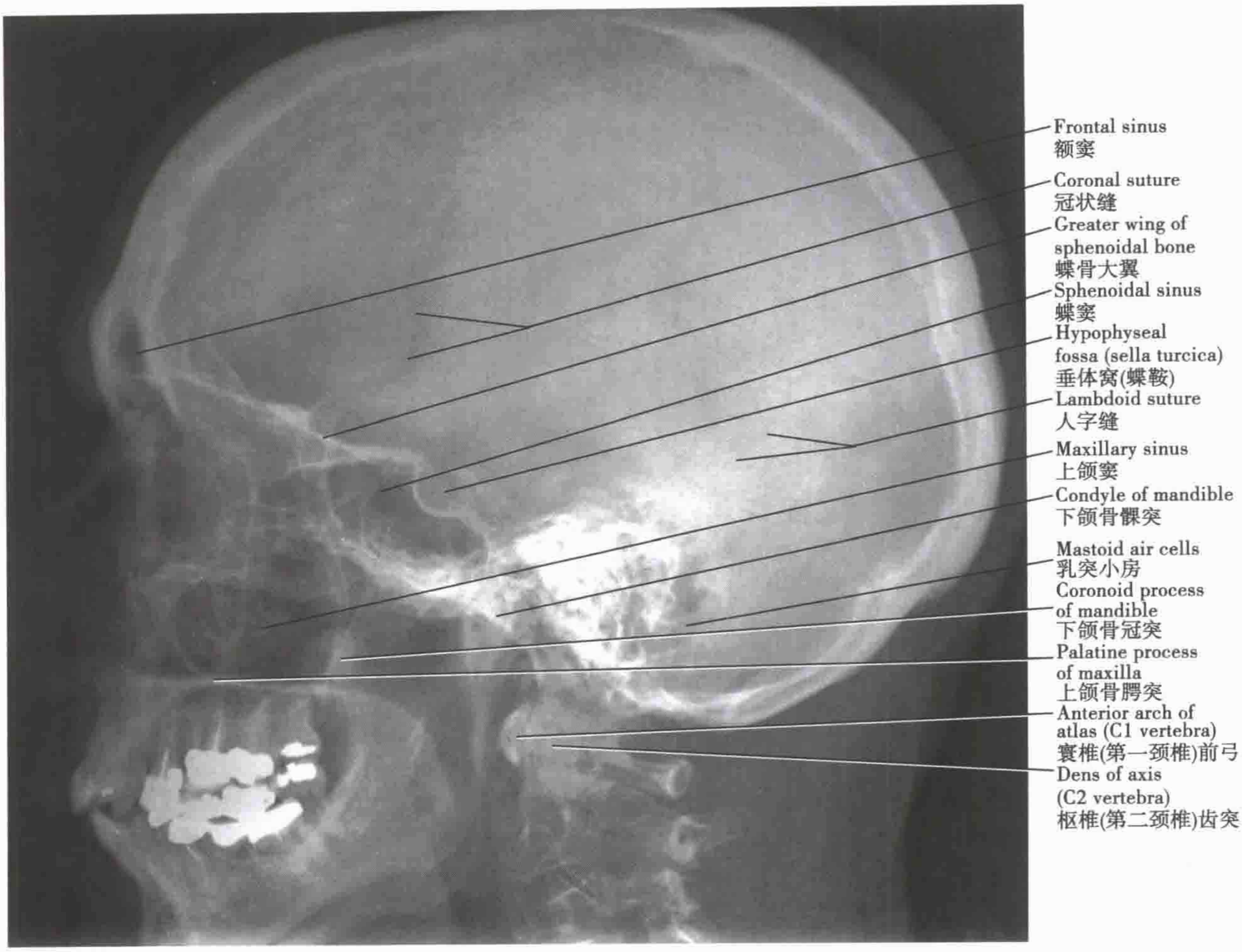

Sagittal suture
矢状缝
Lambdoid suture
人字缝
Crista galli
鸡冠
Foramen rotundum
圆孔
Maxillary sinus
上颌窦
Nasal septum
鼻中隔
Unerupted teeth
恒牙(未萌出)
Coronal suture
冠状缝
Lesser wing of sphenoidal bone
蝶骨小翼
Superior orbital fissure
眶上裂
Inferior nasal concha
下鼻甲
Ramus of mandible
下颌支



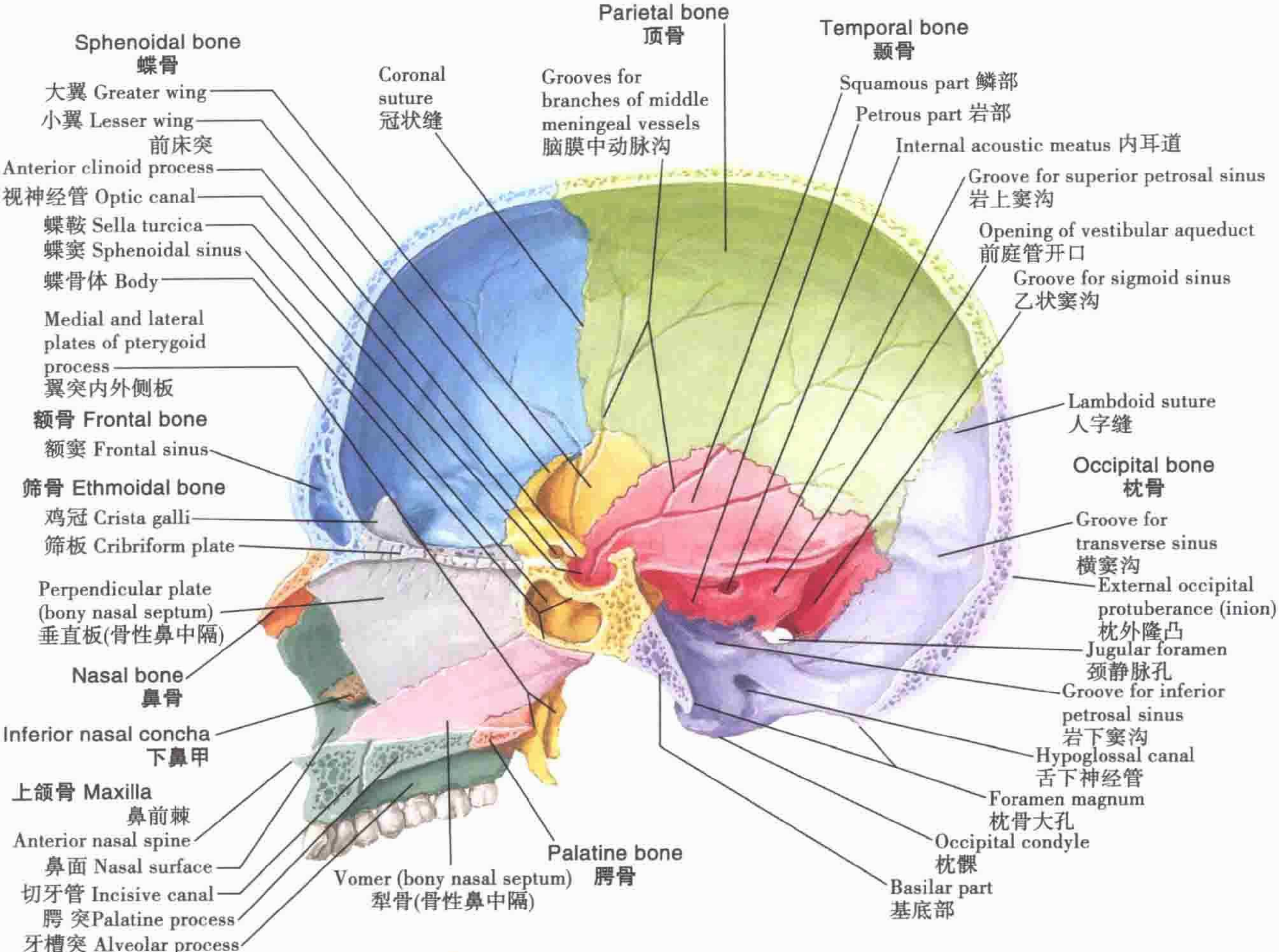


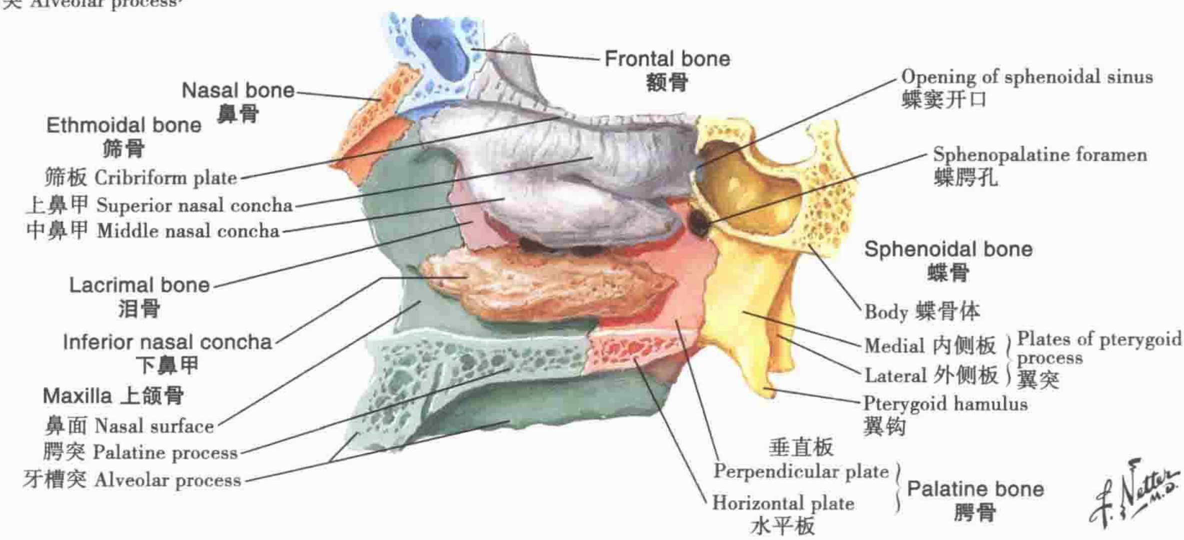
*Superficially, mastoid process forms posterior boundary.

*乳突形成颞下窝的表浅后界


Frontal sinus
额窦
Coronal suture
冠状缝
Greater wing of sphenoidal bone
蝶骨大翼
Sphenoidal sinus
蝶窦
Hypophyseal fossa (sella turcica)
垂体窝(蝶鞍)
Lambdoid suture
人字缝
Maxillary sinus
上颌窦
Condyle of mandible
下颌骨髁突
Mastoid air cells
乳突小房
Coronoid process of mandible
下颌骨冠突
Palatine process of maxilla
上颌骨腭突
Anterior arch of atlas (C1 vertebra)
寰椎(第一颈椎)前弓
Dens of axis (C2 vertebra)
枢椎(第二颈椎)齿突

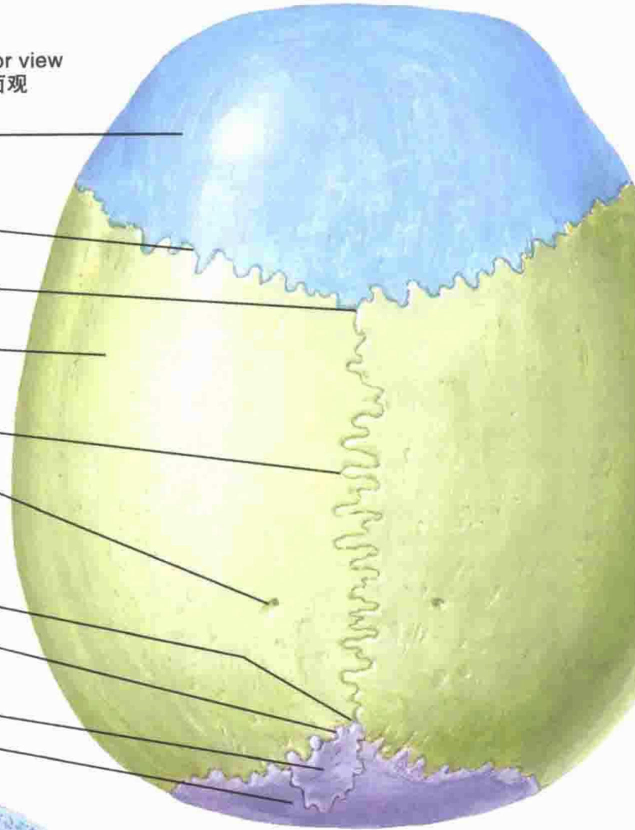
参见图 37,39



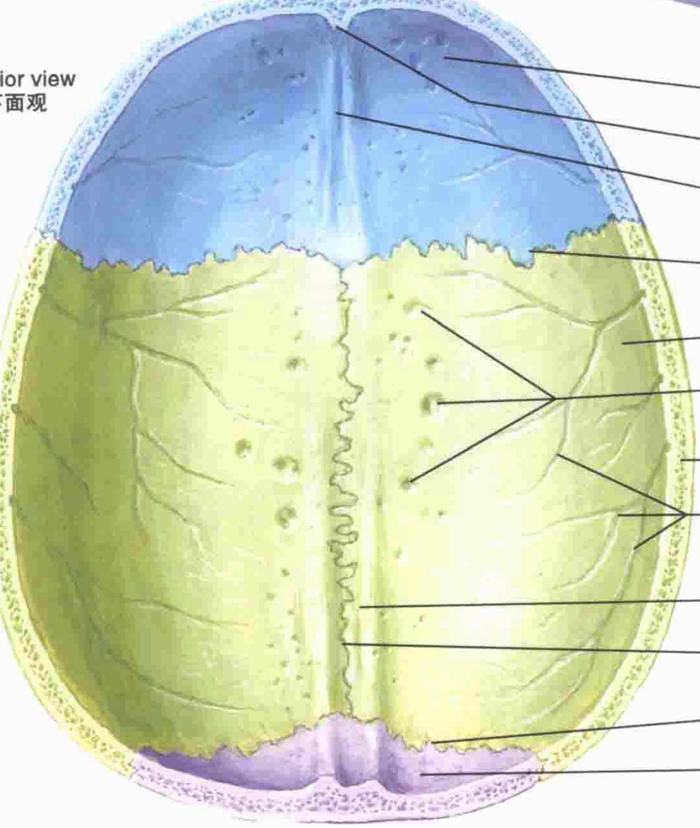


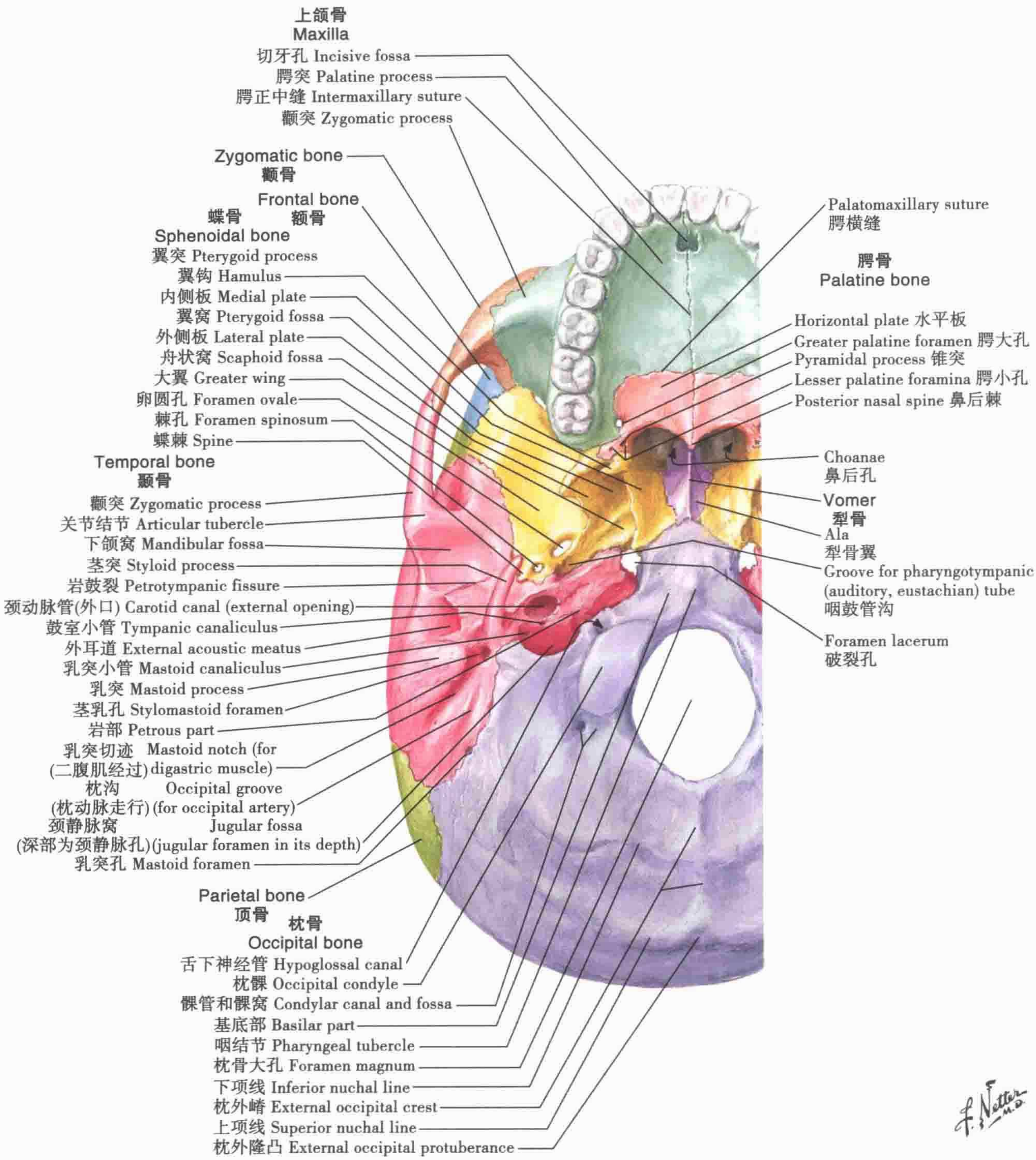
View of lateral nasal wall with nasal septum removed
鼻侧面观(移除鼻下隔)

Superior view
上面观



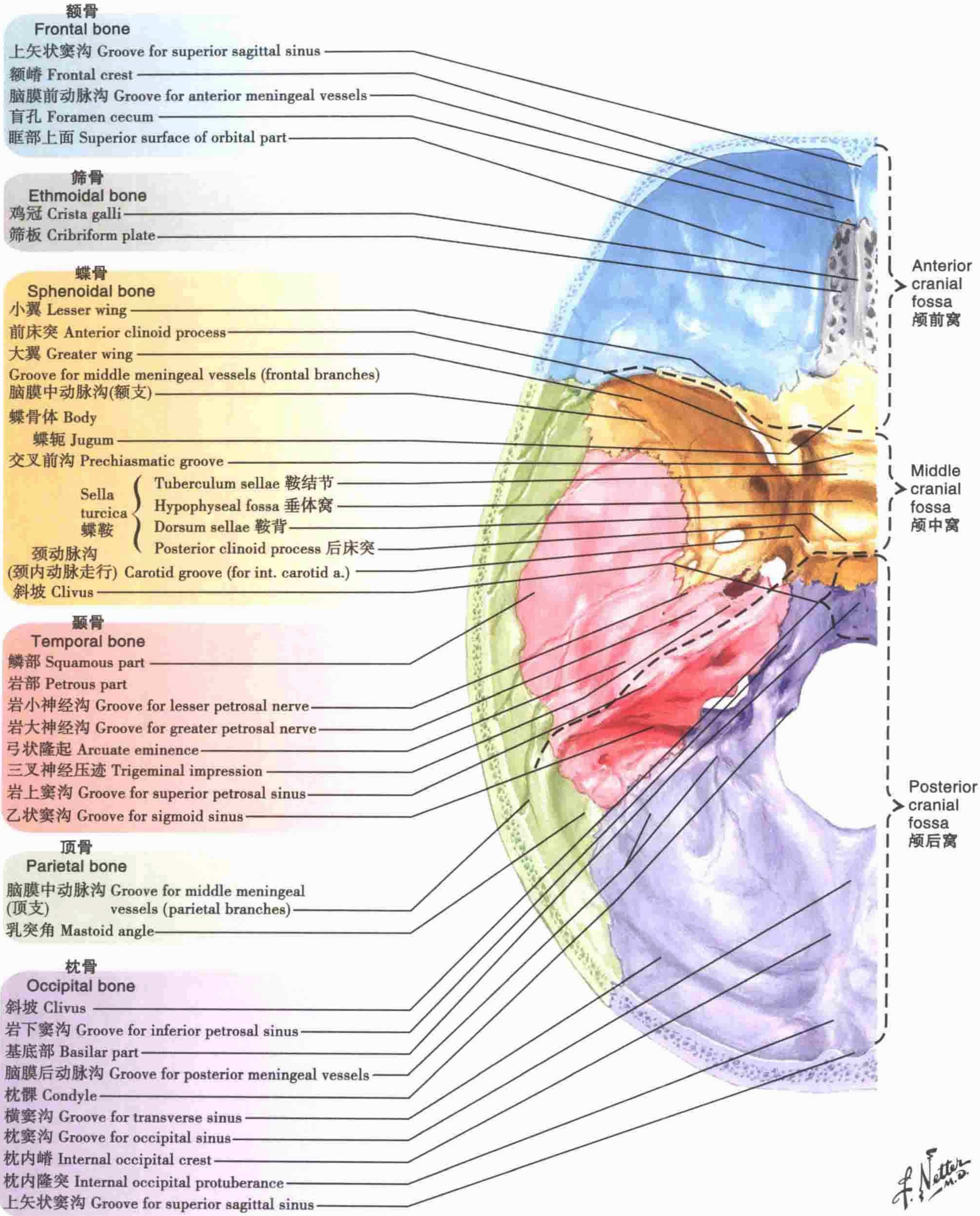
Inferior view
下面观





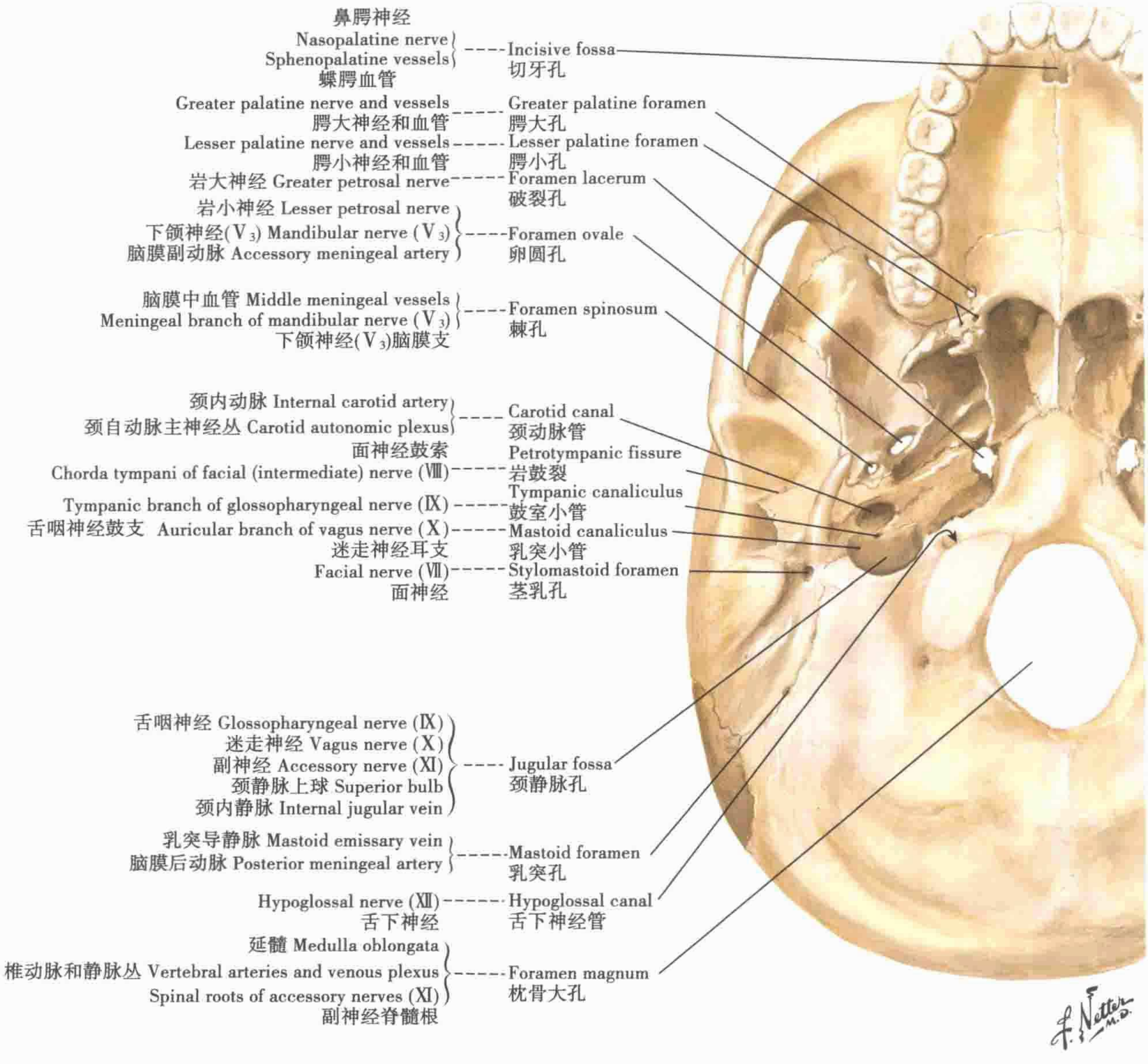
上颌骨
Maxilla
切牙孔 Incisive fossa
腭突 Palatine process
腭正中缝 Intermaxillary suture
颧突 Zygomatic process
Zygomatic bone
颧骨
Frontal bone
额骨
蝶骨
Sphenoidal bone
翼突 Pterygoid process
翼钩 Hamulus
内侧板 Medial plate
翼窝 Pterygoid fossa
外侧板 Lateral plate
舟状窝 Scaphoid fossa
大翼 Greater wing
卵圆孔 Foramen ovale
棘孔 Foramen spinosum
蝶棘 Spine
Temporal bone
颞骨
颧突 Zygomatic process
关节结节 Articular tubercle
下颌窝 Mandibular fossa
茎突 Styloid process
岩鼓裂 Petrotympanic fissure
颈动脉管(外口) Carotid canal (external opening)
鼓室小管 Tympanic canaliculus
外耳道 External acoustic meatus
乳突小管 Mastoid canaliculus
乳突 Mastoid process
茎乳孔 Stylomastoid foramen
岩部 Petrous part
乳突切迹 (二腹肌经过) Mastoid notch (for digastric muscle)
枕沟 (枕动脉走行) Occipital groove (for occipital artery)
颈静脉窝 (深部为颈静脉孔) Jugular fossa (jugular foramen in its depth)
乳突孔 Mastoid foramen
Parietal bone
顶骨
枕骨
Occipital bone
舌下神经管 Hypoglossal canal
枕髁 Occipital condyle
髁管和髁窝 Condylar canal and fossa
基底部 Basilar part
咽结节 Pharyngeal tubercle
枕骨大孔 Foramen magnum
下项线 Inferior nuchal line
枕外嵴 External occipital crest
上项线 Superior nuchal line
枕外隆凸 External occipital protuberance
Palatomaxillary suture
腭横缝
腭骨
Palatine bone
Horizontal plate 水平板
Greater palatine foramen 腭大孔
Pyramidal process 锥突
Lesser palatine foramina 腭小孔
Posterior nasal spine 鼻后棘
Choanae
鼻后孔
Vomer
犁骨
Ala
犁骨翼
Groove for pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian) tube
咽鼓管沟
Foramen lacerum
破裂孔

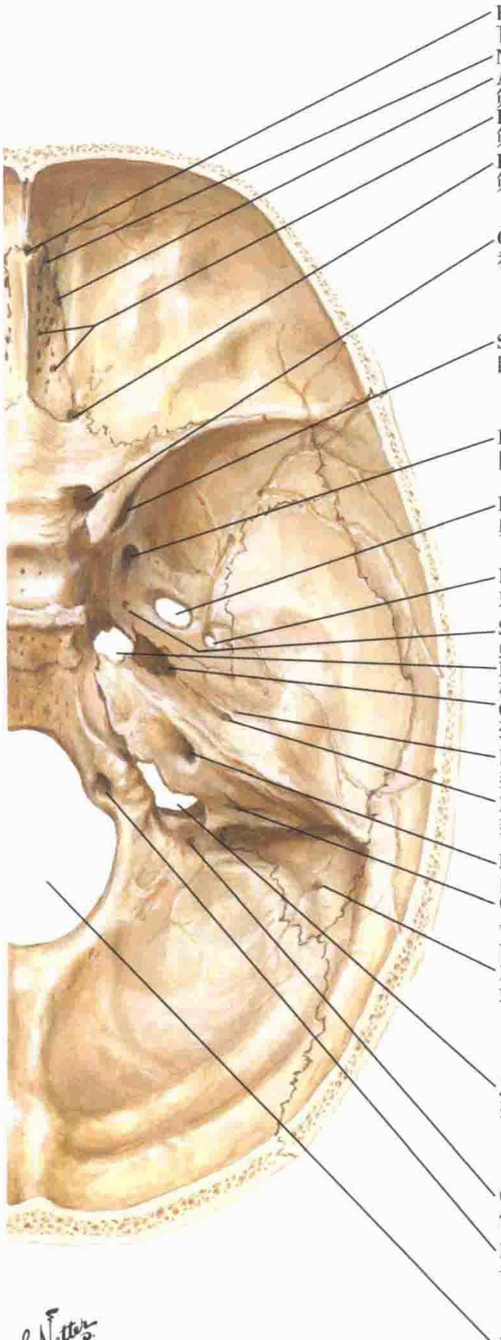
参见图 13

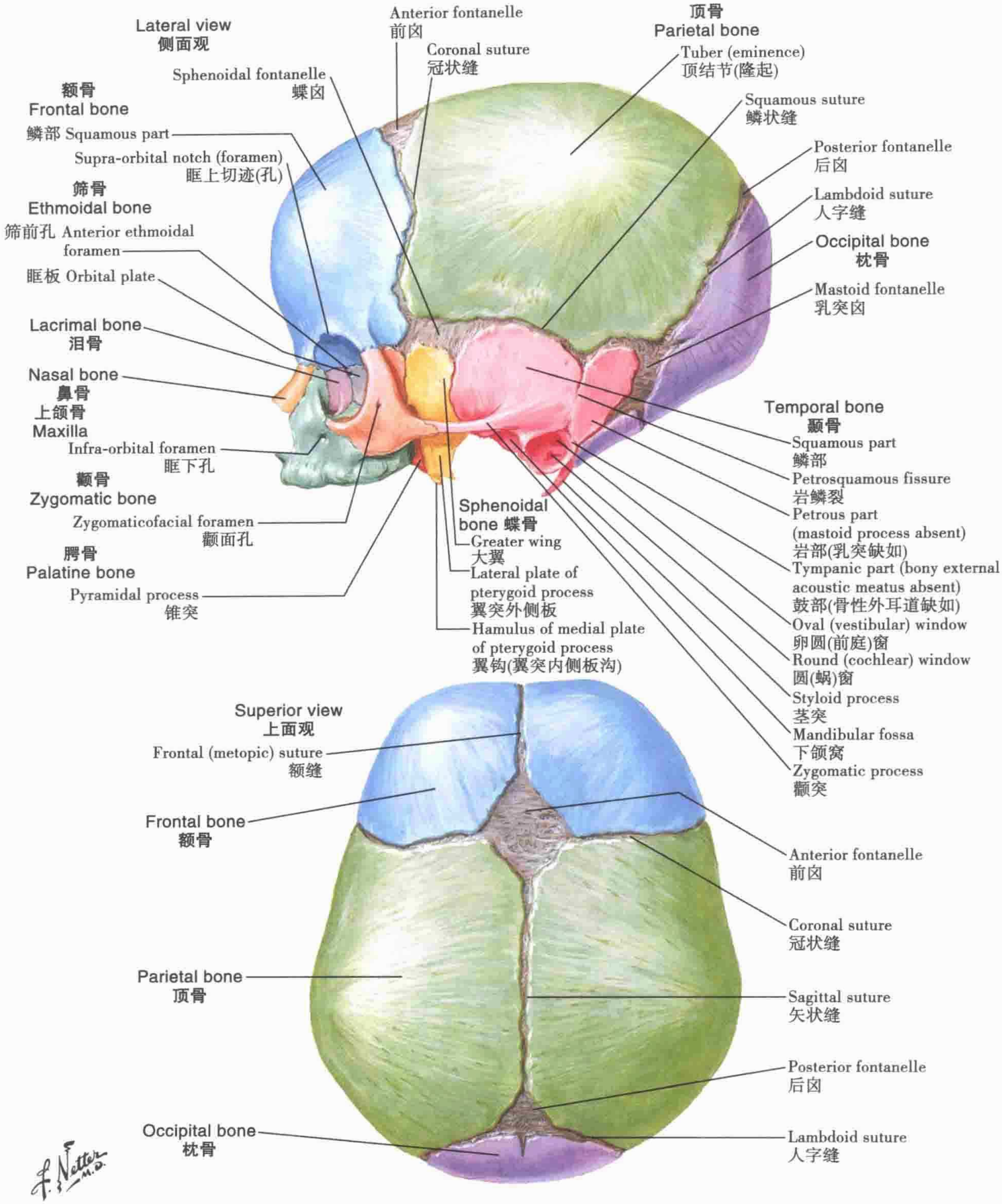

额骨
Frontal bone
上矢状窦沟 Groove for superior sagittal sinus
额嵴 Frontal crest
脑膜前动脉沟 Groove for anterior meningeal vessels
盲孔 Foramen cecum
眶部上面 Superior surface of orbital part
筛骨
Ethmoidal bone
鸡冠 Crista galli
筛板 Cribriform plate
蝶骨
Sphenoidal bone
小翼 Lesser wing
前床突 Anterior clinoid process
大翼 Greater wing
Groove for middle meningeal vessels (frontal branches)
脑膜中动脉沟(额支)
蝶骨体 Body
蝶轭 Jugum
交叉前沟 Prechiasmatic groove
Sella turcica 蝶鞍
Tuberculum sellae 鞍结节
Hypophyseal fossa 垂体窝
Dorsum sellae 鞍背
Posterior clinoid process 后床突
颈动脉沟
(颈内动脉走行) Carotid groove (for int. carotid a.)
斜坡 Clivus
颞骨
Temporal bone
鳞部 Squamous part
岩部 Petrous part
岩小神经沟 Groove for lesser petrosal nerve
岩大神经沟 Groove for greater petrosal nerve
弓状隆起 Arcuate eminence
三叉神经压迹 Trigeminal impression
岩上窦沟 Groove for superior petrosal sinus
乙状窦沟 Groove for sigmoid sinus
顶骨
Parietal bone
脑膜中动脉沟 Groove for middle meningeal
(顶支) vessels (parietal branches)
乳突角 Mastoid angle
枕骨
Occipital bone
斜坡 Clivus
岩下窦沟 Groove for inferior petrosal sinus
基底部 Basilar part
脑膜后动脉沟 Groove for posterior meningeal vessels
枕髁 Condyle
横窦沟 Groove for transverse sinus
枕窦沟 Groove for occipital sinus
枕内嵴 Internal occipital crest
枕内隆突 Internal occipital protuberance
上矢状窦沟 Groove for superior sagittal sinus
Anterior cranial fossa 颅前窝
Middle cranial fossa 颅中窝
Posterior cranial fossa 颅后窝
F. Netter M.D.

颅底裂孔：下面观

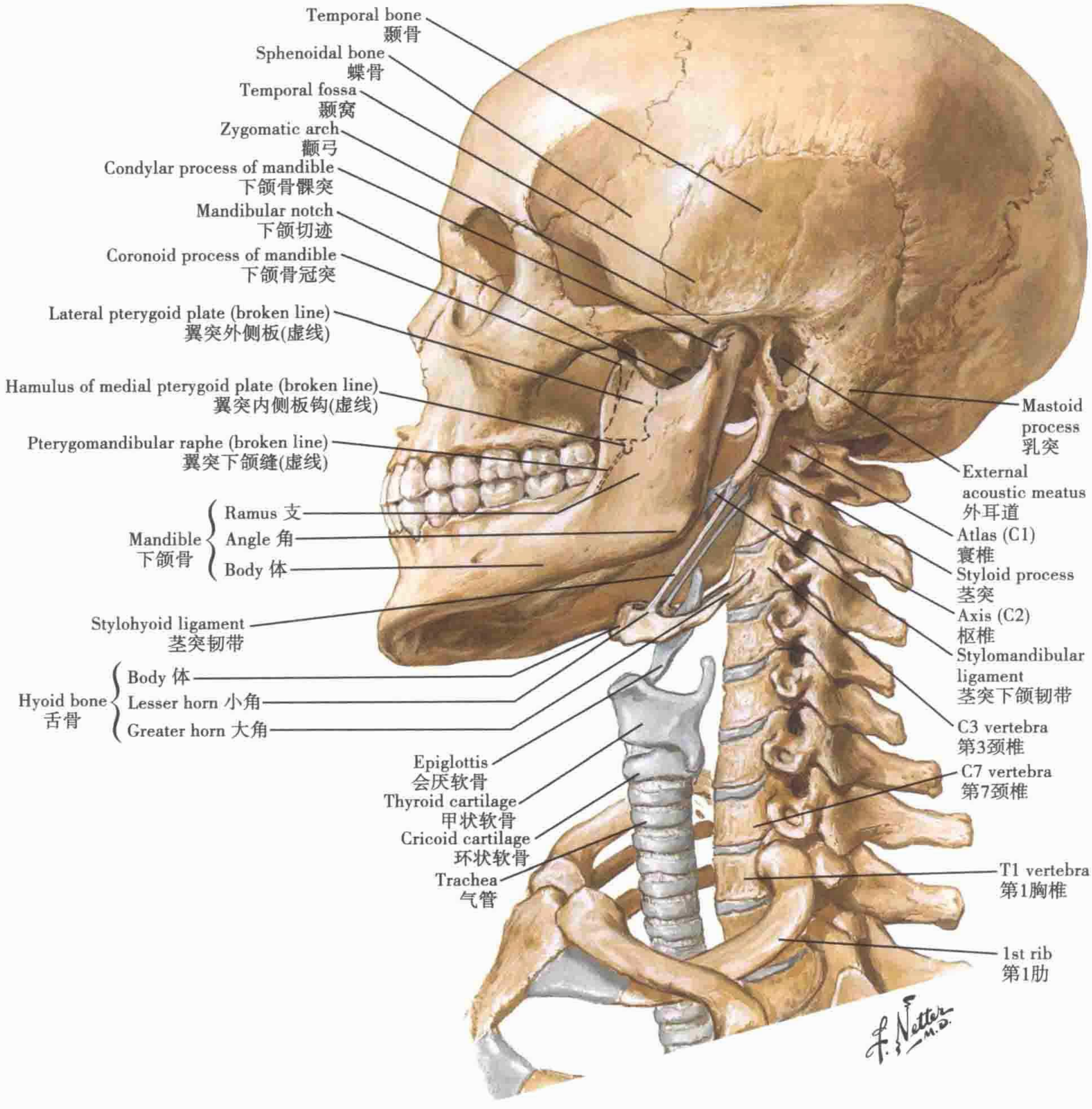
参见图 10




Foramen cecum
盲孔
Emissary vein to superior sagittal sinus
导静脉汇入上矢状窦
Nasal slit 鼻裂
Anterior ethmoidal foramen
筛前孔
Anterior ethmoidal artery, vein, and nerve
筛前动脉、静脉和神经
Foramina of cribriform plate
筛孔
Olfactory nerves
嗅神经
Posterior ethmoidal foramen
筛后孔
Posterior ethmoidal artery, vein, and nerve
筛后动脉、静脉和神经
Optic canal
视神经管
Optic nerve (Ⅱ) 视神经
Ophthalmic artery 眼动脉
Superior orbital fissure
眶上裂
Oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ) 动眼神经
Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ) 滑车神经
Lacrimal, frontal, and nasociliary branches of ophthalmic nerve (V_1) 眼神经的泪腺、额和鼻睫神经
Abducent nerve (Ⅵ) 展神经
Superior ophthalmic vein 眼上静脉
Foramen rotundum
圆孔
Maxillary nerve (V_2) 上颌神经
Foramen ovale
卵圆孔
Mandibular nerve (V_3) 下颌神经
Accessory meningeal artery 脑膜副动脉
Lesser petrosal nerve 岩小神经(偶有)
Foramen spinosum
棘孔
Middle meningeal artery and vein 脑膜中动静脉
Meningeal branch of mandibular nerve
下颌神经脑膜支
Sphenoidal emissary foramen (of Vesalius) (inconstant)
蝶导血管孔(Vesalius)不恒定
Foramen lacerum
破裂孔
Greater petrosal nerve 岩大神经
Carotid canal
颈动脉管
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Internal carotid nerve plexus 颈内动脉神经丛
Hiatus for
裂孔
Lesser petrosal nerve 岩小神经
Hiatus for
裂孔
Greater petrosal nerve 岩大神经
Internal acoustic meatus
内耳门
Facial nerve (Ⅶ) 面神经
Vestibulocochlear nerve (Ⅷ) 前庭蜗神经
Labyrinthine artery 迷路动脉
Opening of vestibular aqueduct
前庭水管外口
Endolymphatic duct 内淋巴管
Mastoid foramen (inconstant)
乳突孔(不恒定)
Emissary vein (and occasional branch of occipital artery)
导静脉(偶尔有枕动脉分支)
Jugular foramen
颈静脉孔
Inferior petrosal sinus 岩下窦
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ) 舌咽神经
Vagus nerve (Ⅹ) 迷走神经
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ) 副神经
Sigmoid sinus 乙状窦
Posterior meningeal artery 脑膜后动脉
Condylar canal (inconstant)
髁管(不恒定)
Emissary vein and meningeal branch of ascending pharyngeal artery
导静脉和咽升静脉的脑膜支
Hypoglossal canal
舌下神经管
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ)
舌下神经
Foramen magnum
枕骨大孔
Medulla oblongata 延髓
Meninges 脑膜
Vertebral arteries 椎动脉
Meningeal branches of vertebral arteries 椎动脉脑膜支
Spinal roots of accessory nerves 副神经脊髓根
F. Netter M.D.



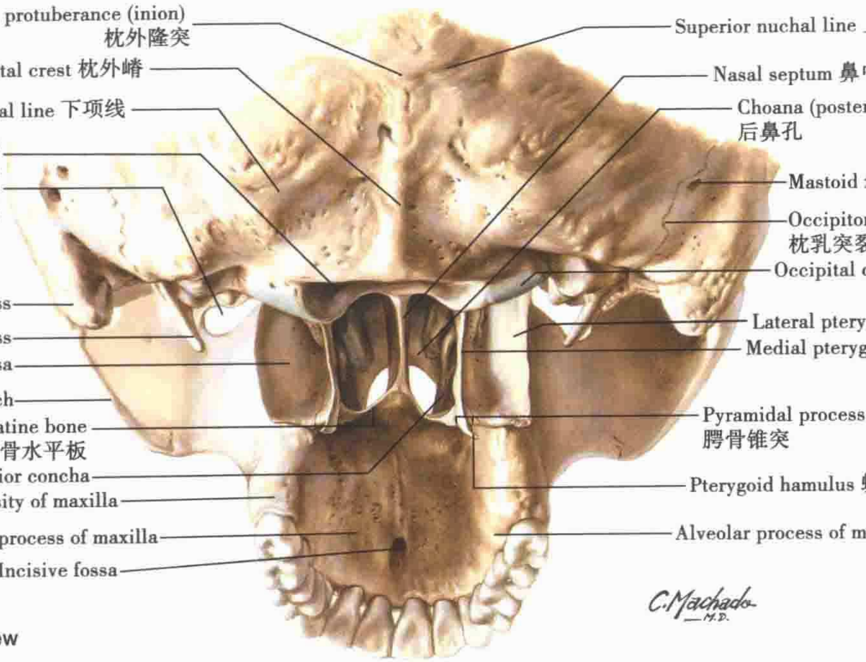
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Temporal bone
颞骨
Sphenoidal bone
蝶骨
Temporal fossa
颞窝
Zygomatic arch
颧弓
Condylar process of mandible
下颌骨髁突
Mandibular notch
下颌切迹
Coronoid process of mandible
下颌骨冠突
Lateral pterygoid plate (broken line)
翼突外侧板(虚线)
Hamulus of medial pterygoid plate (broken line)
翼突内侧板钩(虚线)
Pterygomandibular raphe (broken line)
翼突下颌缝(虚线)
Mandible
下颌骨
Ramus 支
Angle 角
Body 体
Stylohyoid ligament
茎突韧带
Hyoid bone
舌骨
Body 体
Lesser horn 小角
Greater horn 大角
Epiglottis
会厌软骨
Thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨
Cricoid cartilage
环状软骨
Trachea
气管
Mastoid process
乳突
External acoustic meatus
外耳道
Atlas (C1)
寰椎
Styloid process
茎突
Axis (C2)
枢椎
Stylomandibular ligament
茎突下颌韧带
C3 vertebra
第3颈椎
C7 vertebra
第7颈椎
T1 vertebra
第1胸椎
1st rib
第1肋
F. Netter M.D.

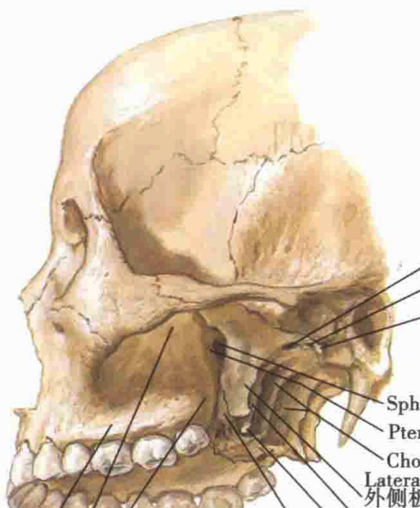
翼突窝:后面观和下侧面观

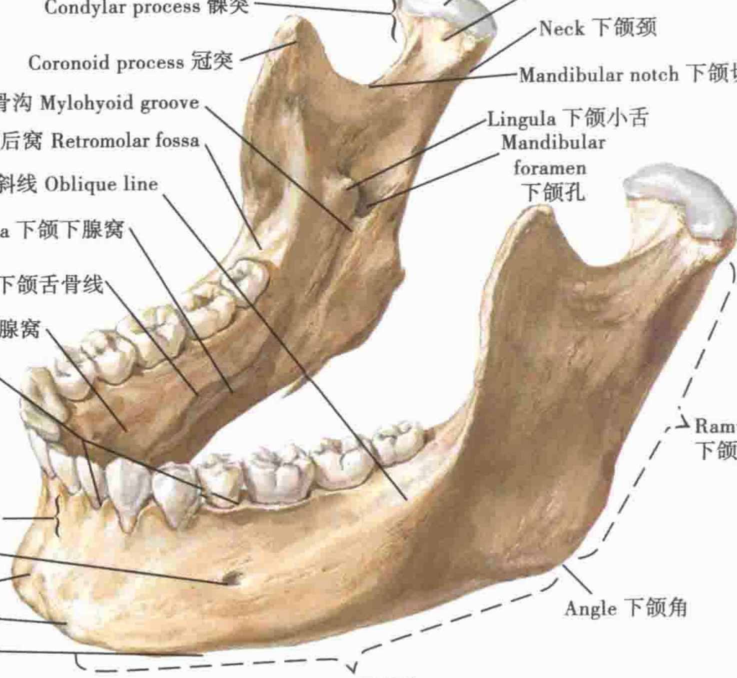
参见图 39,40,41

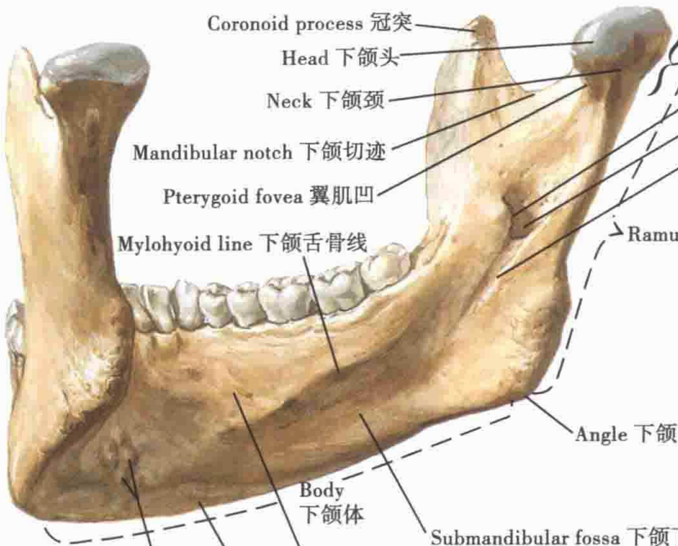
Posterior view
后面观

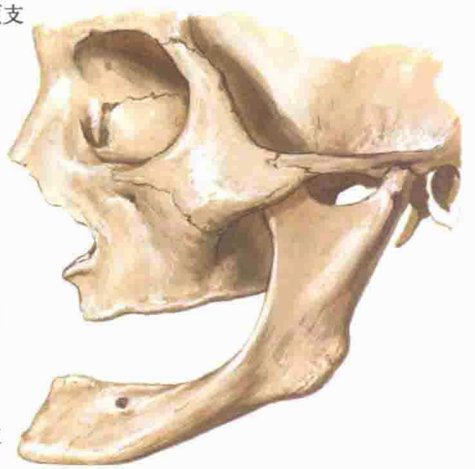


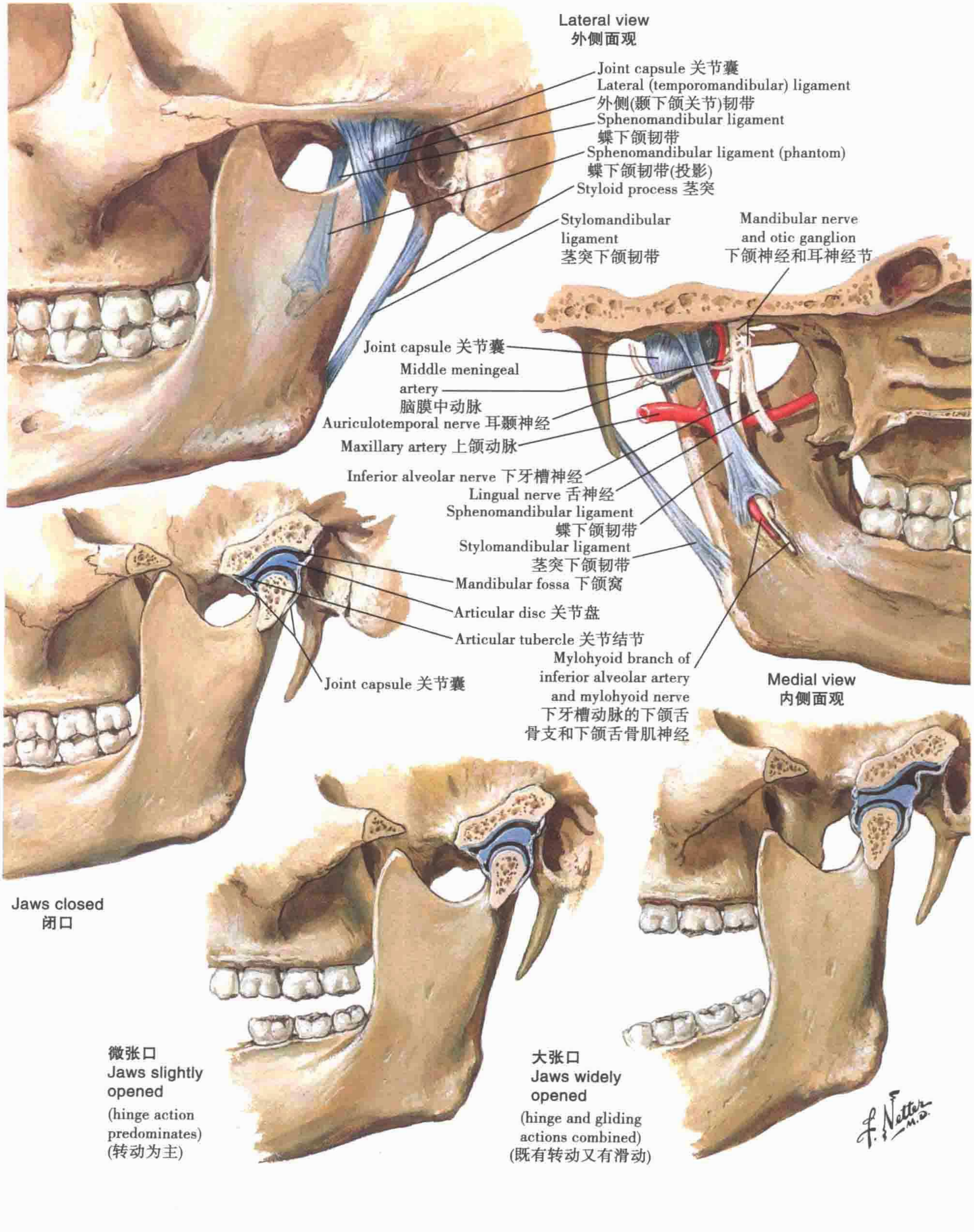
Inferolateral view
下外侧面观

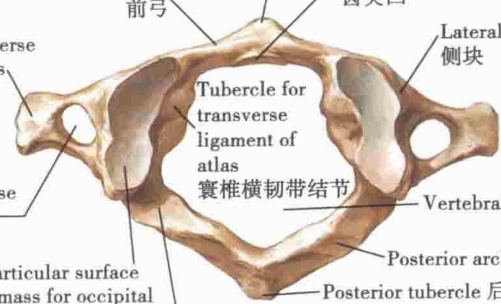




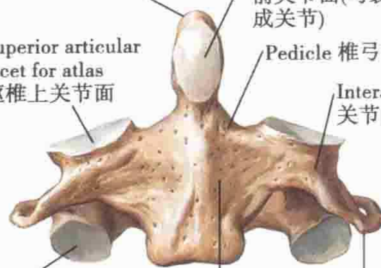



Mandible of aged person (edentulous)
老年人下颌骨(无牙)

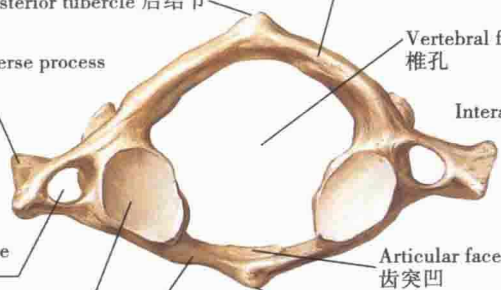

Lateral view
外侧面观
Joint capsule 关节囊
Lateral (temporomandibular) ligament
外侧(颞下颌关节)韧带
Sphenomandibular ligament
蝶下颌韧带
Sphenomandibular ligament (phantom)
蝶下颌韧带(投影)
Styloid process 茎突
Stylomandibular ligament
茎突下颌韧带
Mandibular nerve and otic ganglion
下颌神经和耳神经节
Joint capsule 关节囊
Middle meningeal artery
脑膜中动脉
Auriculotemporal nerve 耳颞神经
Maxillary artery 上颌动脉
Inferior alveolar nerve 下牙槽神经
Lingual nerve 舌神经
Sphenomandibular ligament
蝶下颌韧带
Stylomandibular ligament
茎突下颌韧带
Mandibular fossa 下颌窝
Articular disc 关节盘
Articular tubercle 关节结节
Joint capsule 关节囊
Mylohyoid branch of inferior alveolar artery and mylohyoid nerve
下牙槽动脉的下颌舌骨支和下颌舌骨肌神经
Medial view
内侧面观
Jaws closed
闭口
微张口
Jaws slightly opened
(hinge action predominates)
(转动为主)
大张口
Jaws widely opened
(hinge and gliding actions combined)
(既有转动又有滑动)
F. Netter M.D.



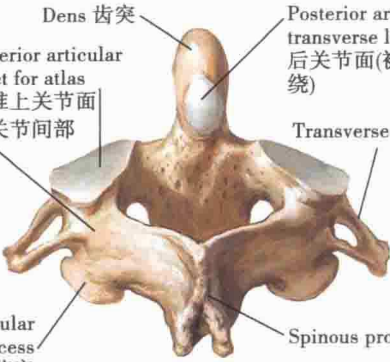
Atlas(C1): superior view
寰椎:上面观



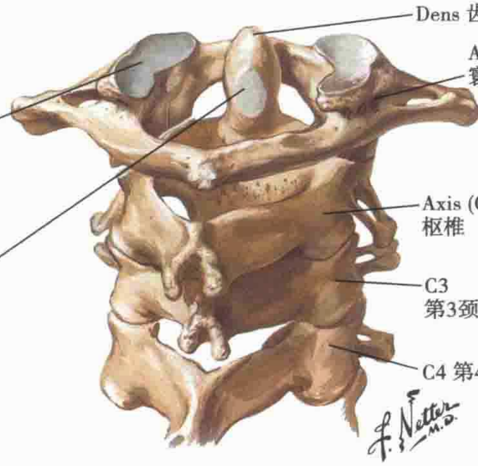
Axis (C2): anterior view
枢椎:前面观



Atlas (C1): inferior view
寰椎:下面观



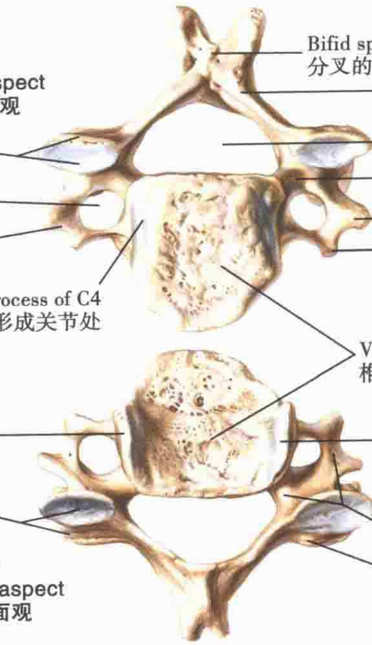
Axis(C2): posterosuperior view
枢椎:后上面观



Upper cervical vertebrae, assembled: posterosuperior view
上段颈椎:后上面观

参见图21,22

Inferior aspect of C3 and superior aspect of C4 showing the sites of the facet and uncovertebral articulations
C3下面和C4上面展示了钩椎关节的关节面和连接



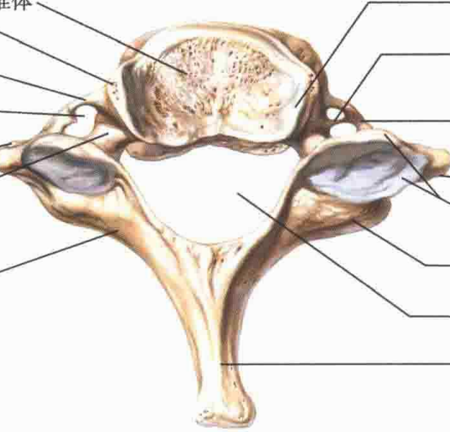
4th cervical vertebra: anterior view
第四颈椎前面观



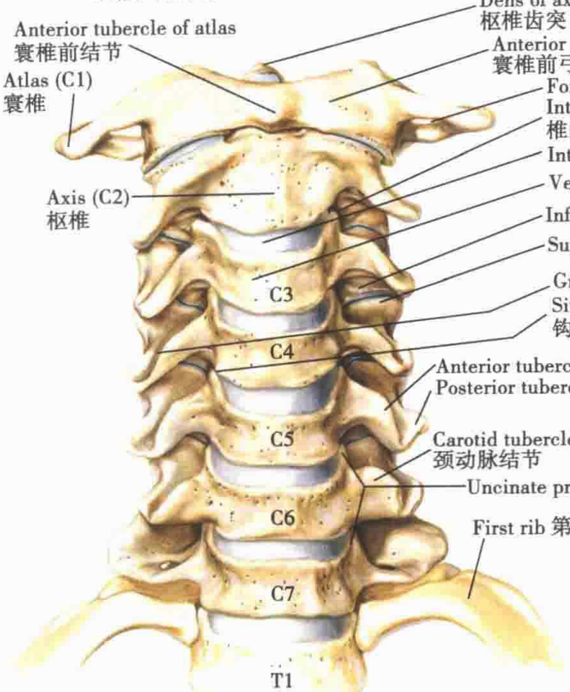
第七颈椎前面观
7th cervical vertebra: anterior view

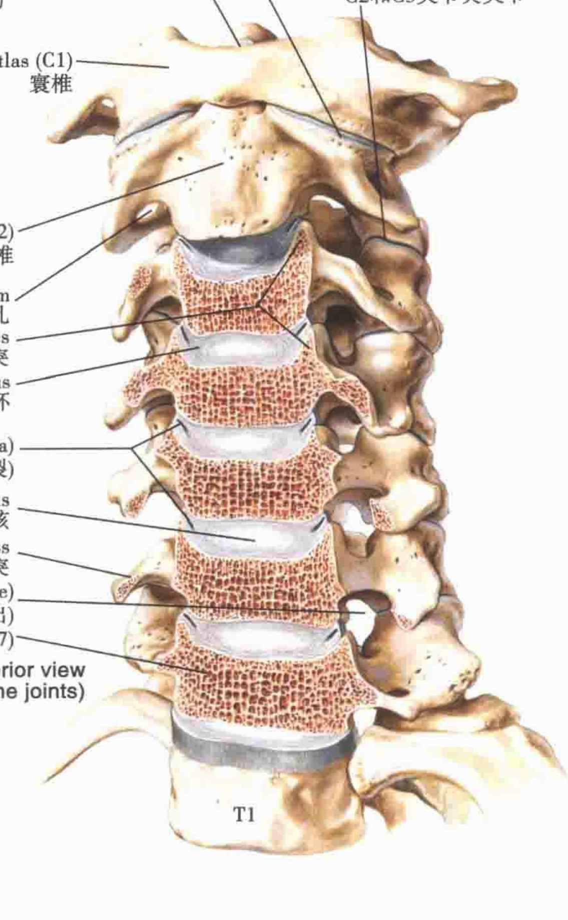


7th cervical vertebra (vertebra prominens): superior view
第七颈椎上面观



*The foramina transversaria of C7 transmit vertebral veins, but usually not the vertebral artery, and are asymmetrical in this specimen.
C7横突孔常穿行椎静脉而非动脉，并且此标本不对称





The uncovertebral joints of the cervical spine: anterior view
(C3 to C7 have been sectioned coronally to expose the joints)
颈椎钩椎关节：前面观
(C3~C7被部分冠状方向切除以暴露关节)

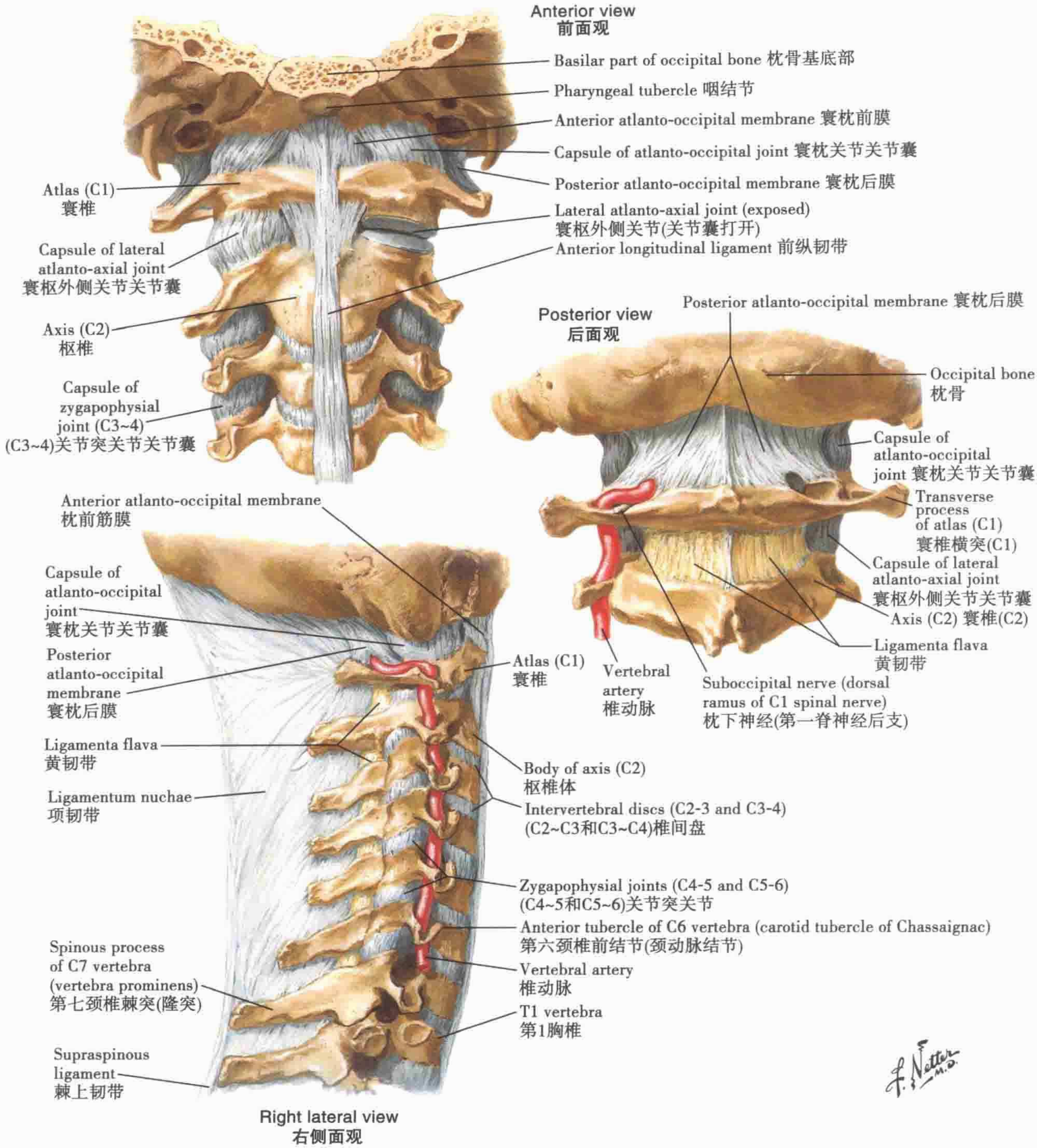
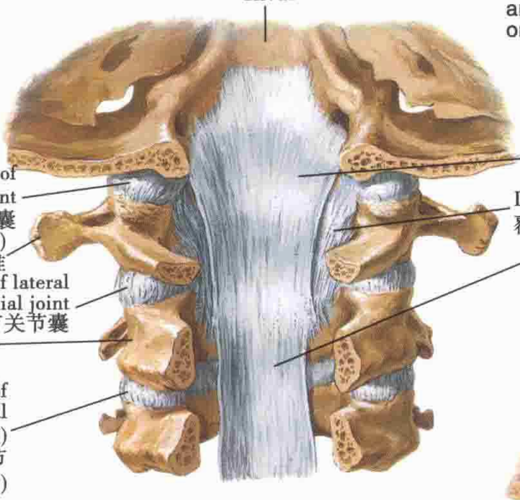
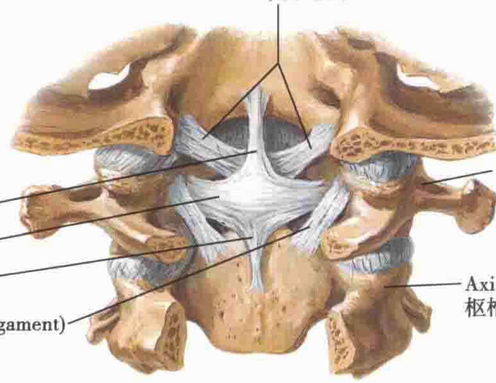

Anterior view
前面观
Basilar part of occipital bone 枕骨基底部
Pharyngeal tubercle 咽结节
Anterior atlanto-occipital membrane 寰枕前膜
Capsule of atlanto-occipital joint 寰枕关节关节囊
Posterior atlanto-occipital membrane 寰枕后膜
Atlas (C1)
寰椎
Lateral atlanto-axial joint (exposed)
寰枢外侧关节(关节囊打开)
Capsule of lateral atlanto-axial joint
寰枢外侧关节关节囊
Anterior longitudinal ligament 前纵韧带
Axis (C2)
枢椎
Capsule of zygapophysial joint (C3~4)
(C3~4)关节突关节关节囊
Posterior view
后面观
Posterior atlanto-occipital membrane 寰枕后膜
Occipital bone
枕骨
Capsule of atlanto-occipital joint 寰枕关节关节囊
Transverse process of atlas (C1)
寰椎横突(C1)
Capsule of lateral atlanto-axial joint
寰枢外侧关节关节囊
Axis (C2) 寰椎(C2)
Ligamenta flava
黄韧带
Vertebral artery
椎动脉
Suboccipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C1 spinal nerve)
枕下神经(第一脊神经后支)
Anterior atlanto-occipital membrane
枕前筋膜
Capsule of atlanto-occipital joint
寰枕关节关节囊
Posterior atlanto-occipital membrane
寰枕后膜
Atlas (C1)
寰椎
Ligamenta flava
黄韧带
Body of axis (C2)
枢椎体
Ligamentum nuchae
项韧带
Intervertebral discs (C2-3 and C3-4)
(C2~C3和C3~C4)椎间盘
Zygapophysial joints (C4-5 and C5-6)
(C4~5和C5~6)关节突关节
Anterior tubercle of C6 vertebra (carotid tubercle of Chassaignac)
第六颈椎前结节(颈动脉结节)
Spinous process of C7 vertebra (vertebra prominens)
第七颈椎棘突(隆突)
Vertebral artery
椎动脉
T1 vertebra
第1胸椎
Supraspinous ligament
棘上韧带
Right lateral view
右侧面观

图 22 骨和韧带

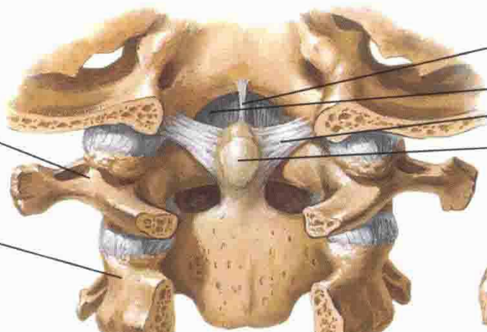
参见图 46，124



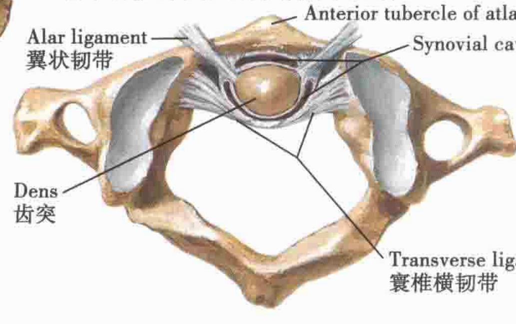
Upper part of vertebral canal with spinous processes and parts of vertebral arches removed to expose ligaments on posterior vertebral bodies: posterior view
切除上部椎管的棘突和部分椎弓，显露椎体后面的韧带：后面观



Principal part of tectorial membrane removed to expose deeper ligaments: posterior view
切除覆膜主体部分，显露深部韧带：后面观



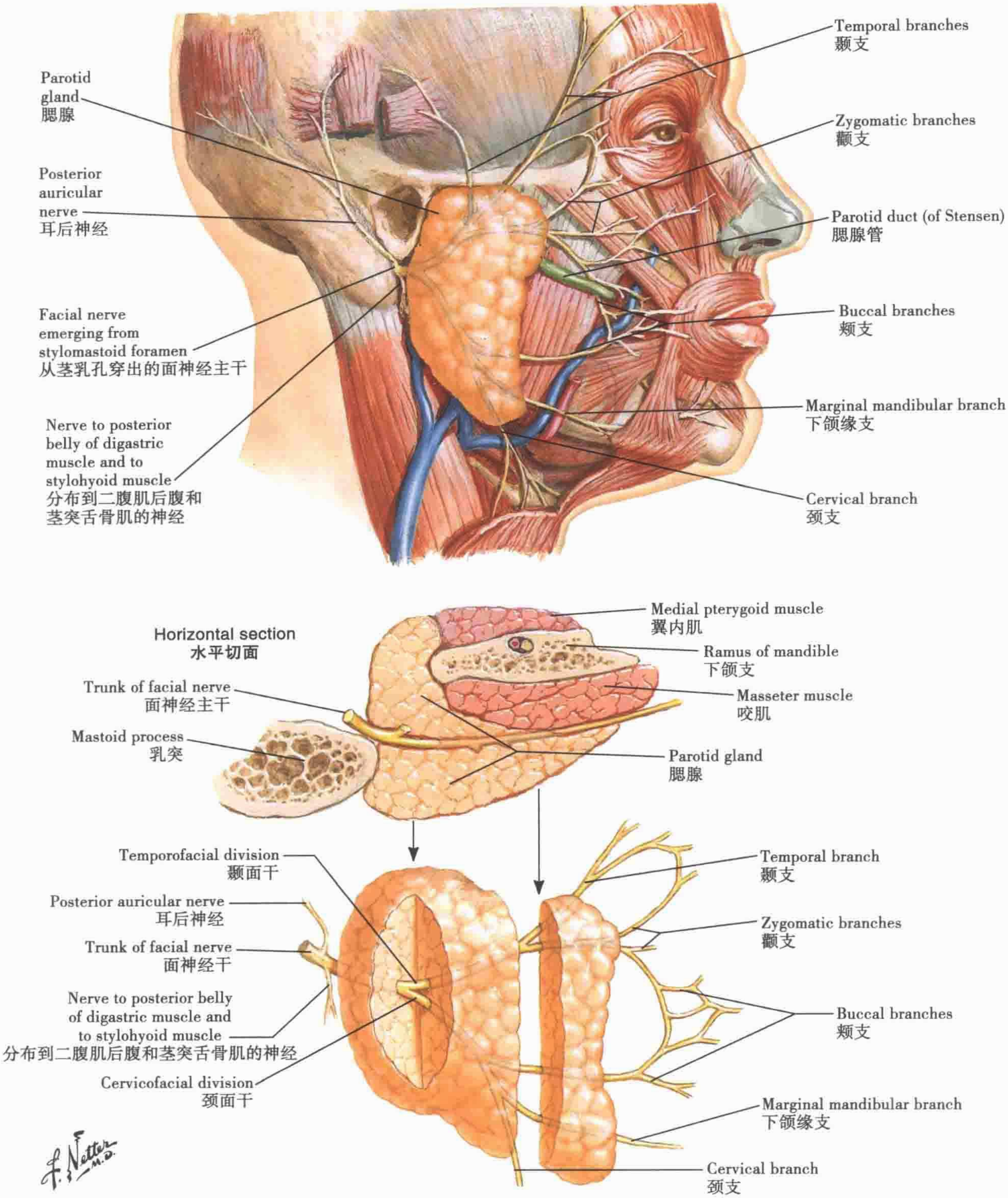
Cruciate ligament removed to show deeper ligaments: posterior view
切除十字韧带，示最深层韧带：后面观



Median atlanto-axial joint: superior view
枢椎正中关节：上面观

面神经分支和腮腺

参见图 46，124



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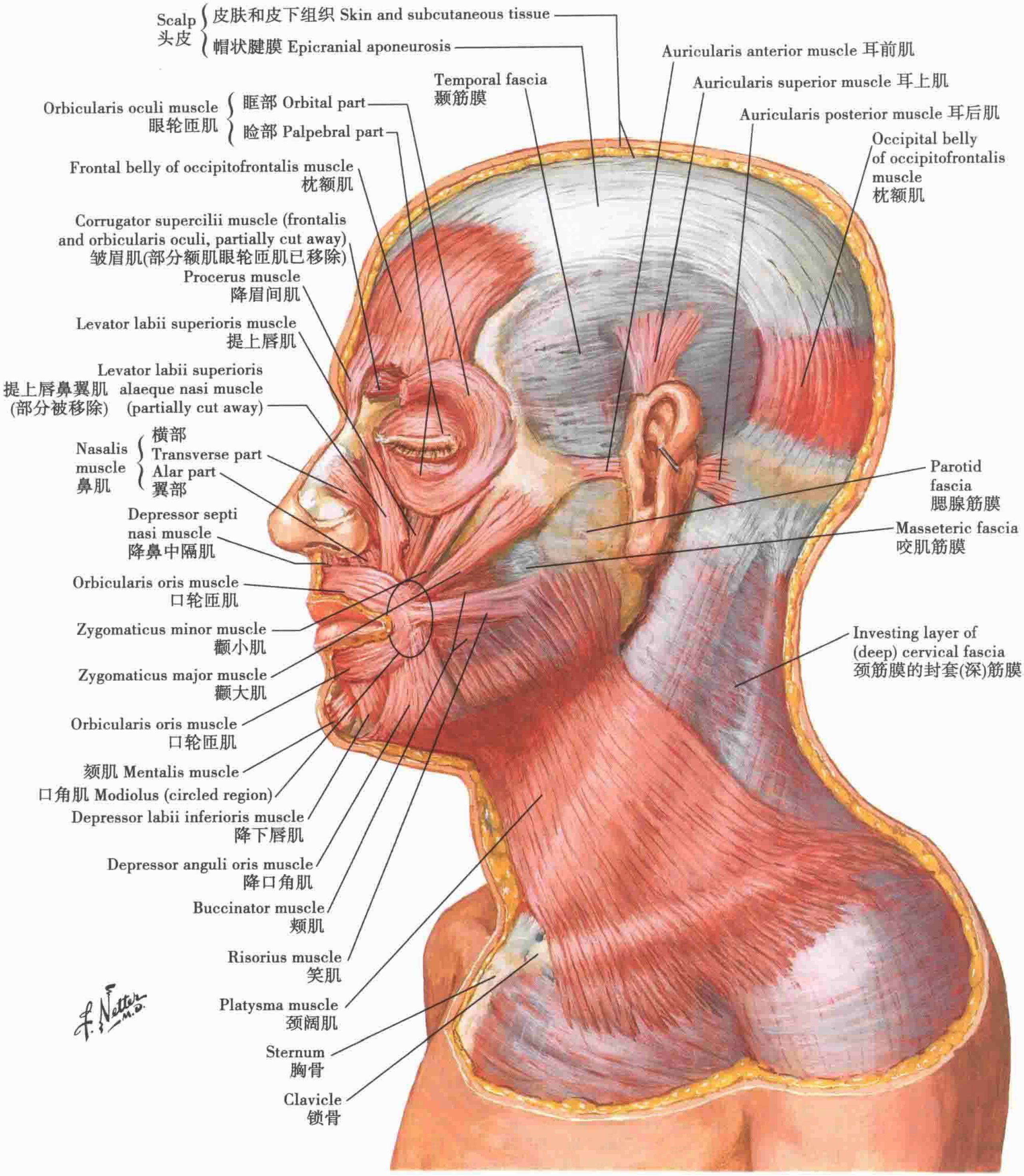
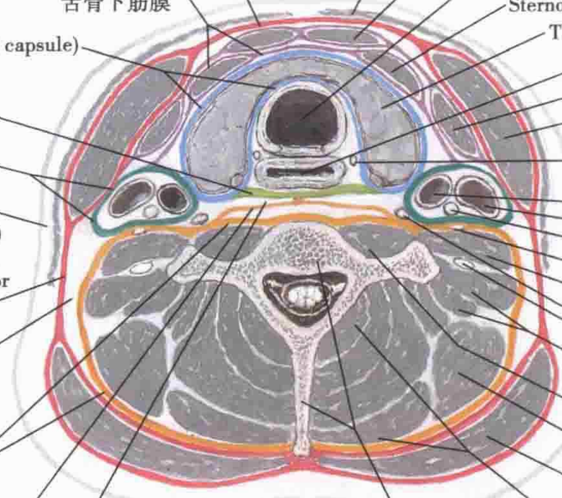

Scalp 头皮
皮肤和皮下组织 Skin and subcutaneous tissue
帽状腱膜 Epicranial aponeurosis
Temporal fascia 颞筋膜
Auricularis anterior muscle 耳前肌
Auricularis superior muscle 耳上肌
Auricularis posterior muscle 耳后肌
Occipital belly of occipitofrontalis muscle 枕额肌
Orbicularis oculi muscle 眼轮匝肌
眶部 Orbital part
睑部 Palpebral part
Frontal belly of occipitofrontalis muscle 枕额肌
Corrugator supercilii muscle (frontalis and orbicularis oculi, partially cut away) 皱眉肌(部分额肌眼轮匝肌已移除)
Procerus muscle 降眉间肌
Levator labii superioris muscle 提上唇肌
Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi muscle (partially cut away) 提上唇鼻翼肌(部分被移除)
Nasalis muscle 鼻肌
横部 Transverse part
Alar part 翼部
Depressor septi nasi muscle 降鼻中隔肌
Orbicularis oris muscle 口轮匝肌
Zygomaticus minor muscle 颧小肌
Zygomaticus major muscle 颧大肌
Orbicularis oris muscle 口轮匝肌
颏肌 Mentalis muscle
口角肌 Modiolus (circled region)
Depressor labii inferioris muscle 降下唇肌
Depressor anguli oris muscle 降口角肌
Buccinator muscle 颊肌
Risorius muscle 笑肌
Platysma muscle 颈阔肌
Sternum 胸骨
Clavicle 锁骨
Parotid fascia 腮腺筋膜
Masseteric fascia 咬肌筋膜
Investing layer of (deep) cervical fascia 颈筋膜的封套(深)筋膜
F. Netter M.D.

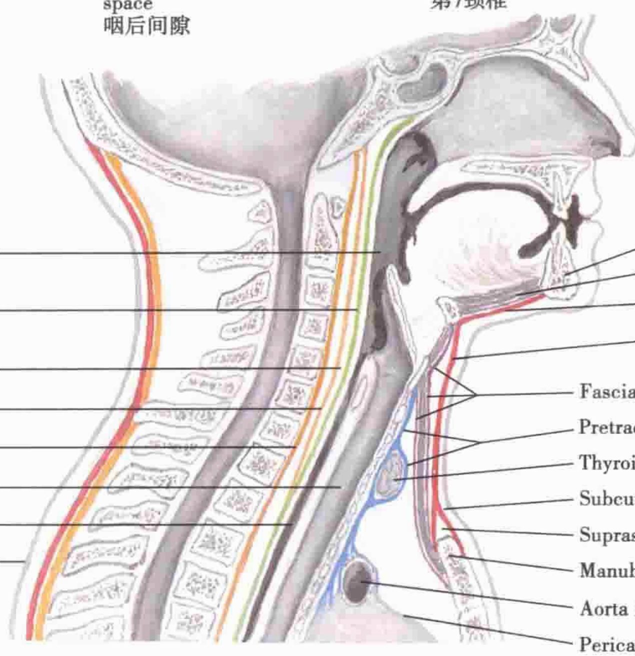
图 25　面部浅表结构

颈筋膜

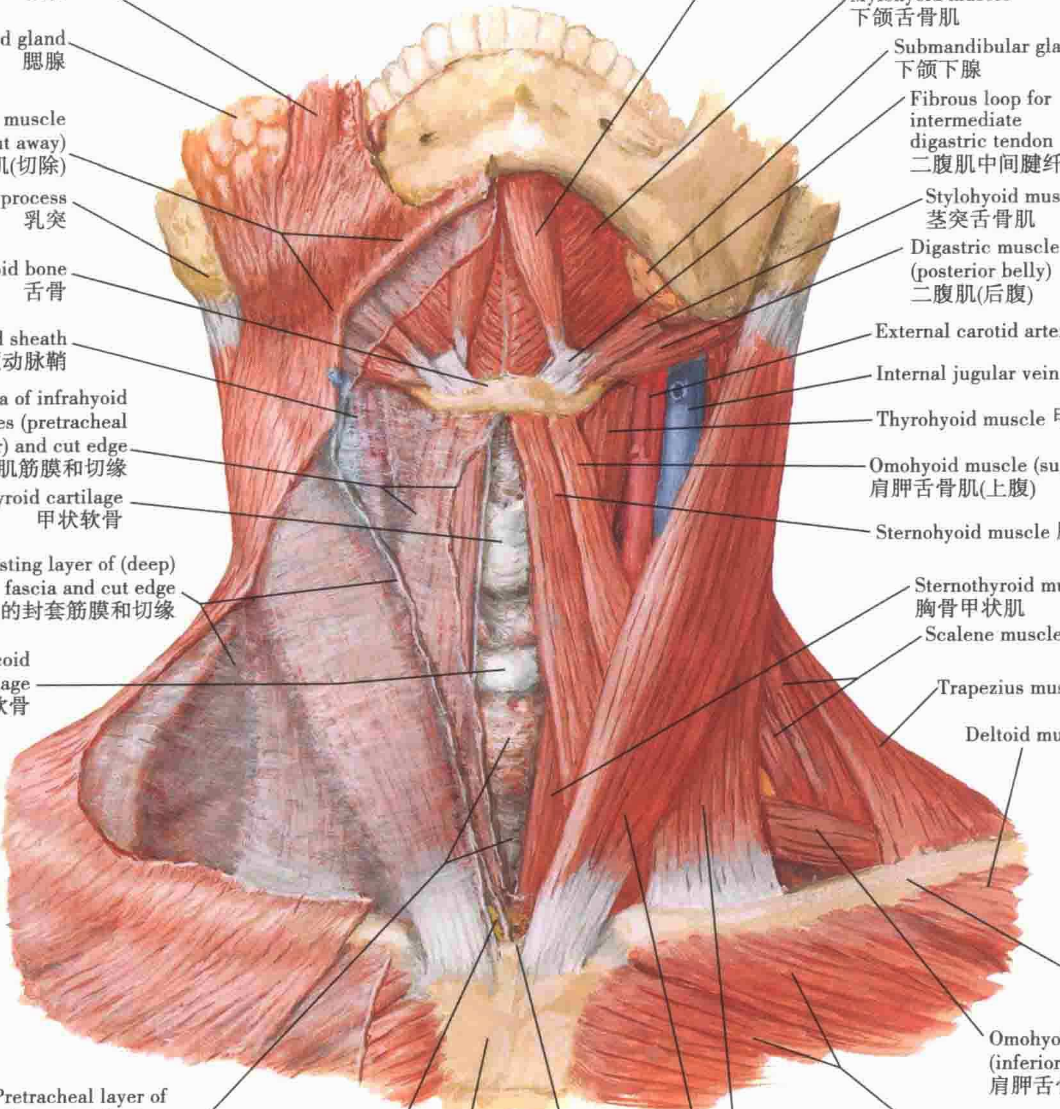
参见图 27

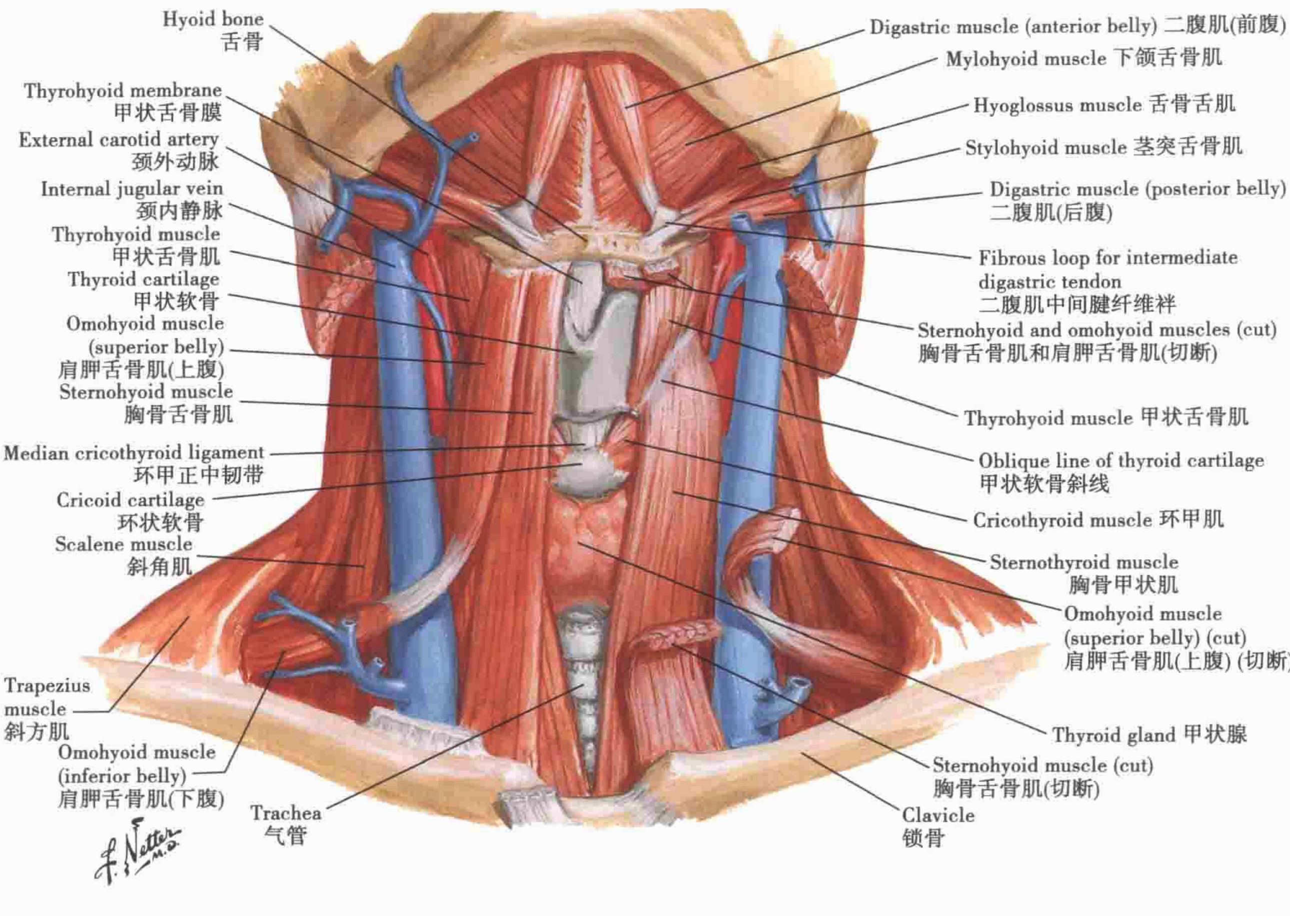


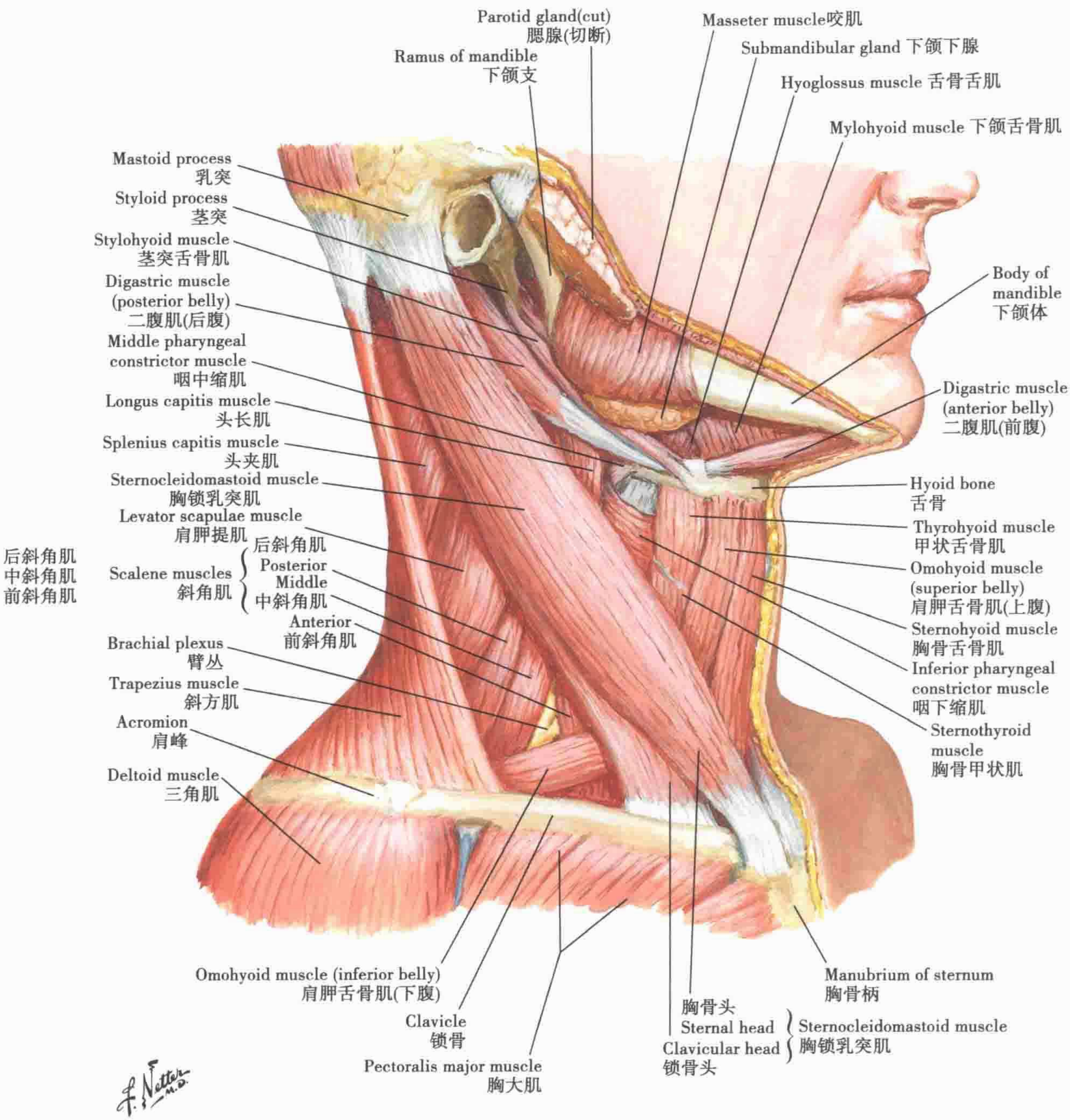
Cross section
横断面

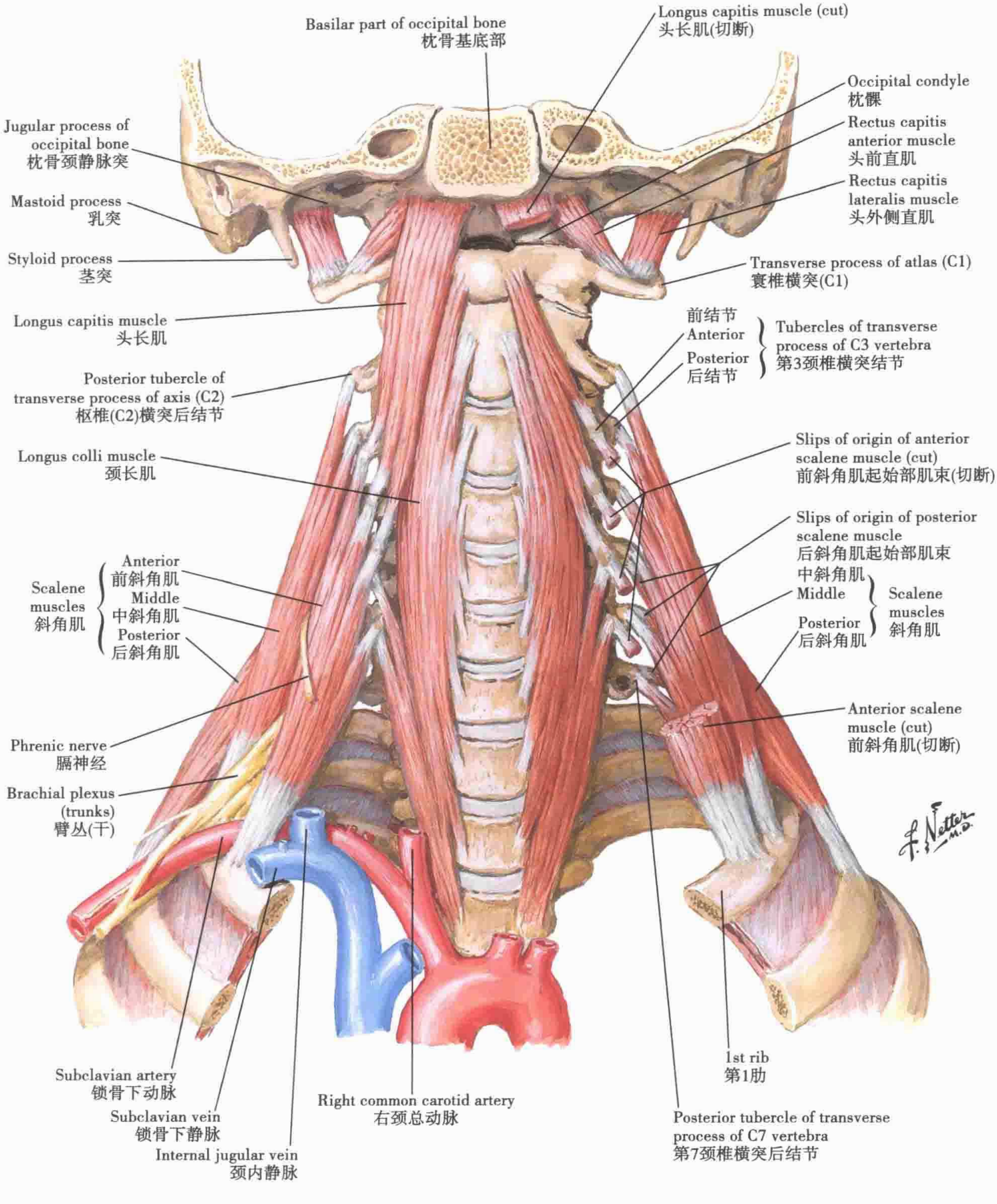


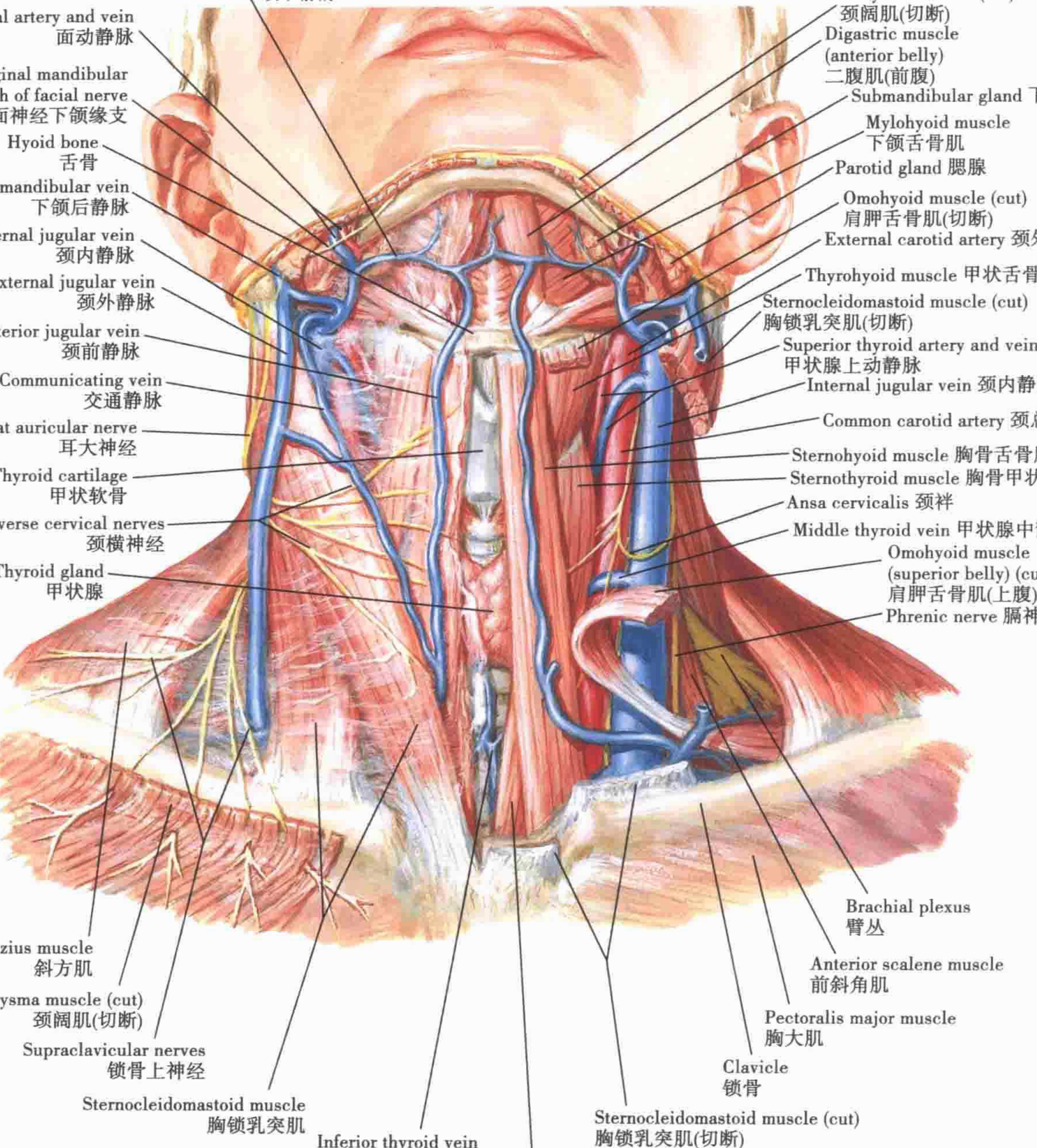
Sagittal section
矢状断面

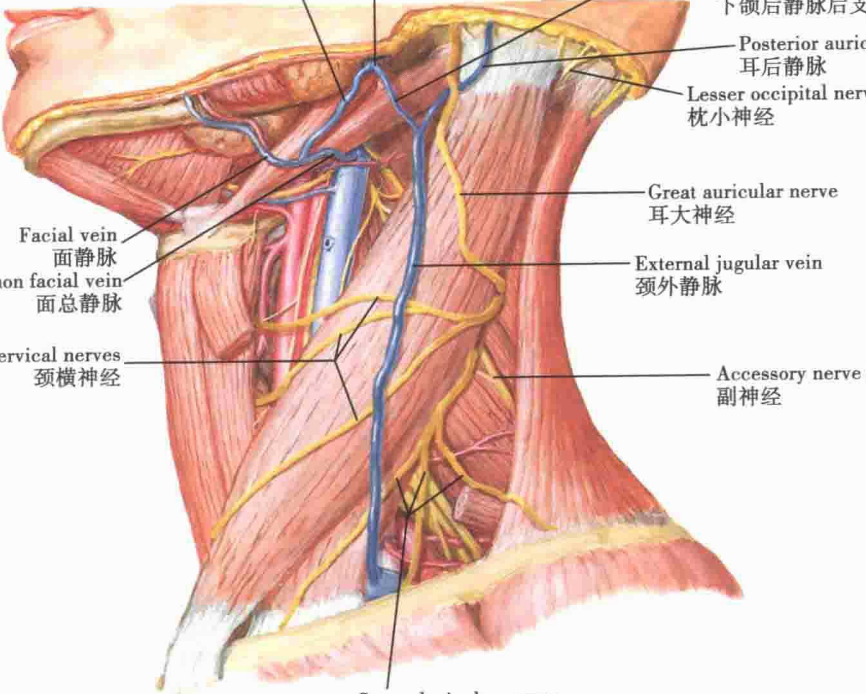

Masseter muscle
咬肌
Parotid gland
腮腺
Platysma muscle (cut away)
颈阔肌(切除)
Mastoid process
乳突
Hyoid bone
舌骨
Carotid sheath
颈动脉鞘
Fascia of infrahyoid muscles (pretracheal layer) and cut edge
舌骨下肌筋膜和切缘
Thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨
Investing layer of (deep) cervical fascia and cut edge
颈(深)筋膜的封套筋膜和切缘
Cricoid cartilage
环状软骨
Pretracheal layer of (deep) cervical fascia over thyroid gland and trachea
颈筋膜的气管前筋膜(覆盖甲状腺和气管)
Suprasternal space (of Burns)
胸骨上间隙
Manubrium of sternum
胸骨柄
Jugular notch
颈静脉切迹
Digastric muscle (anterior belly) 二腹肌(前腹)
Mylohyoid muscle
下颌舌骨肌
Submandibular gland
下颌下腺
Fibrous loop for intermediate digastric tendon
二腹肌中间腱纤维袢
Stylohyoid muscle
茎突舌骨肌
Digastric muscle (posterior belly)
二腹肌(后腹)
External carotid artery 颈外动脉
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
Thyrohyoid muscle 甲状舌骨肌
Omohyoid muscle (superior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(上腹)
Sternohyoid muscle 胸骨舌骨肌
Sternothyroid muscle
胸骨甲状肌
Scalene muscles 斜角肌
Trapezius muscle 斜方肌
Deltoid muscle 三角肌
Clavicle
锁骨
Omohyoid muscle (inferior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(下腹)
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
锁骨头
Clavicular head
Sternal head
胸骨头
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
F. Netter M.D.


Hyoid bone
舌骨
Thyrohyoid membrane
甲状舌骨膜
External carotid artery
颈外动脉
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Thyrohyoid muscle
甲状舌骨肌
Thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨
Omohyoid muscle
(superior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(上腹)
Sternohyoid muscle
胸骨舌骨肌
Median cricothyroid ligament
环甲正中韧带
Cricoid cartilage
环状软骨
Scalene muscle
斜角肌
Trapezius
muscle
斜方肌
Omohyoid muscle
(inferior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(下腹)
Trachea
气管
Digastric muscle (anterior belly) 二腹肌(前腹)
Mylohyoid muscle 下颌舌骨肌
Hyoglossus muscle 舌骨舌肌
Stylohyoid muscle 茎突舌骨肌
Digastric muscle (posterior belly)
二腹肌(后腹)
Fibrous loop for intermediate
digastric tendon
二腹肌中间腱纤维袢
Sternohyoid and omohyoid muscles (cut)
胸骨舌骨肌和肩胛舌骨肌(切断)
Thyrohyoid muscle 甲状舌骨肌
Oblique line of thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨斜线
Cricothyroid muscle 环甲肌
Sternothyroid muscle
胸骨甲状肌
Omohyoid muscle
(superior belly) (cut)
肩胛舌骨肌(上腹) (切断)
Thyroid gland 甲状腺
Sternohyoid muscle (cut)
胸骨舌骨肌(切断)
Clavicle
锁骨

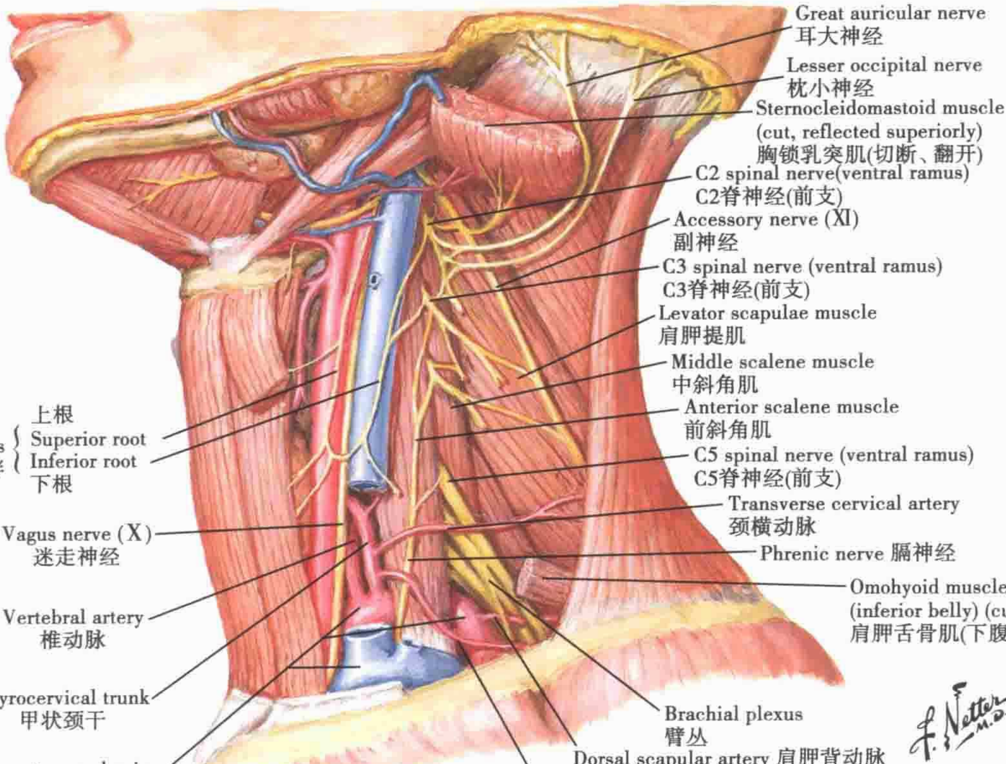

Parotid gland(cut)
腮腺(切断)
Masseter muscle咬肌
Submandibular gland 下颌下腺
Ramus of mandible
下颌支
Hyoglossus muscle 舌骨舌肌
Mylohyoid muscle 下颌舌骨肌
Mastoid process
乳突
Styloid process
茎突
Stylohyoid muscle
茎突舌骨肌
Body of mandible
下颌体
Digastric muscle (posterior belly)
二腹肌(后腹)
Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle
咽中缩肌
Digastric muscle (anterior belly)
二腹肌(前腹)
Longus capitis muscle
头长肌
Splenius capitis muscle
头夹肌
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
Hyoid bone
舌骨
Levator scapulae muscle
肩胛提肌
Thyrohyoid muscle
甲状舌骨肌
后斜角肌
中斜角肌
前斜角肌
Scalene muscles
斜角肌
后斜角肌
Posterior
Middle
中斜角肌
Anterior
前斜角肌
Omohyoid muscle (superior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(上腹)
Sternohyoid muscle
胸骨舌骨肌
Brachial plexus
臂丛
Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
咽下缩肌
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Acromion
肩峰
Sternothyroid muscle
胸骨甲状肌
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Omohyoid muscle (inferior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(下腹)
Manubrium of sternum
胸骨柄
Clavicle
锁骨
胸骨头
Sternal head
Clavicular head
锁骨头
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
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Basilar part of occipital bone
枕骨基底部
Longus capitis muscle (cut)
头长肌(切断)
Occipital condyle
枕髁
Rectus capitis anterior muscle
头前直肌
Rectus capitis lateralis muscle
头外侧直肌
Jugular process of occipital bone
枕骨颈静脉突
Mastoid process
乳突
Styloid process
茎突
Transverse process of atlas (C1)
寰椎横突(C1)
Longus capitis muscle
头长肌
前结节
Anterior
Posterior
后结节
Tubercles of transverse process of C3 vertebra
第3颈椎横突结节
Posterior tubercle of transverse process of axis (C2)
枢椎(C2)横突后结节
Longus colli muscle
颈长肌
Slips of origin of anterior scalene muscle (cut)
前斜角肌起始部肌束(切断)
Slips of origin of posterior scalene muscle
后斜角肌起始部肌束
Scalene muscles
斜角肌
Anterior
前斜角肌
Middle
中斜角肌
Posterior
后斜角肌
中斜角肌
Middle
Posterior
后斜角肌
Scalene muscles
斜角肌
Anterior scalene muscle (cut)
前斜角肌(切断)
Phrenic nerve
膈神经
Brachial plexus (trunks)
臂丛(干)
Subclavian artery
锁骨下动脉
Subclavian vein
锁骨下静脉
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Right common carotid artery
右颈总动脉
1st rib
第1肋
Posterior tubercle of transverse process of C7 vertebra
第7颈椎横突后结节


Submental vein
颏下静脉
Facial artery and vein
面动静脉
Marginal mandibular branch of facial nerve
面神经下颌缘支
Hyoid bone
舌骨
Retromandibular vein
下颌后静脉
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
External jugular vein
颈外静脉
Anterior jugular vein
颈前静脉
Communicating vein
交通静脉
Great auricular nerve
耳大神经
Thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨
Transverse cervical nerves
颈横神经
Thyroid gland
甲状腺
Platysma muscle (cut)
颈阔肌(切断)
Digastric muscle (anterior belly)
二腹肌(前腹)
Submandibular gland 下颌下腺
Mylohyoid muscle
下颌舌骨肌
Parotid gland 腮腺
Omohyoid muscle (cut)
肩胛舌骨肌(切断)
External carotid artery 颈外动脉
Thyrohyoid muscle 甲状舌骨肌
Sternocleidomastoid muscle (cut)
胸锁乳突肌(切断)
Superior thyroid artery and vein
甲状腺上动静脉
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
Common carotid artery 颈总动脉
Sternohyoid muscle 胸骨舌骨肌
Sternothyroid muscle 胸骨甲状肌
Ansa cervicalis 颈袢
Middle thyroid vein 甲状腺中静脉
Omohyoid muscle (superior belly) (cut)
肩胛舌骨肌(上腹)(切断)
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Brachial plexus
臂丛
Anterior scalene muscle
前斜角肌
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Clavicle
锁骨
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Platysma muscle (cut)
颈阔肌(切断)
Supraclavicular nerves
锁骨上神经
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
Inferior thyroid vein
甲状腺下静脉
Sternothyroid muscle
胸骨舌骨肌
Sternocleidomastoid muscle (cut)
胸锁乳突肌(切断)
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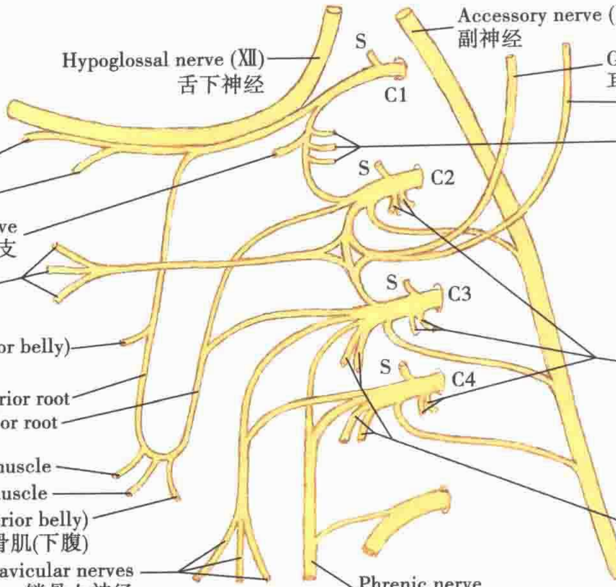


Anterior branch retromandibular vein
下颌后静脉前支
Retromandibular vein
下颌后静脉
Posterior branch retromandibular vein
下颌后静脉后支
Posterior auricular vein
耳后静脉
Lesser occipital nerve
枕小神经
Great auricular nerve
耳大神经
Facial vein
面静脉
Common facial vein
面总静脉
External jugular vein
颈外静脉
Tranverse cervical nerves
颈横神经
Accessory nerve (XI)
副神经
Supraclavicular nerves
锁骨上神经

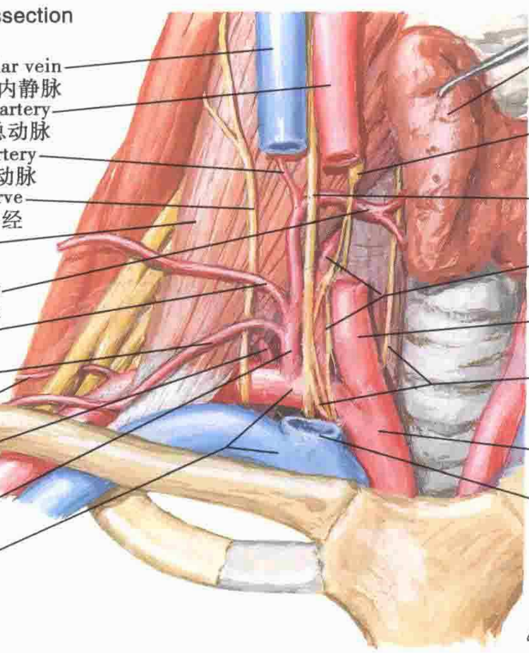


Great auricular nerve
耳大神经
Lesser occipital nerve
枕小神经
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
(cut, reflected superiorly)
胸锁乳突肌(切断、翻开)
C2 spinal nerve(ventral ramus)
C2脊神经(前支)
Accessory nerve (XI)
副神经
C3 spinal nerve (ventral ramus)
C3脊神经(前支)
Levator scapulae muscle
肩胛提肌
Middle scalene muscle
中斜角肌
Anterior scalene muscle
前斜角肌
Ansa cervicalis 颈袢
上根 Superior root
Inferior root 下根
C5 spinal nerve (ventral ramus)
C5脊神经(前支)
Transverse cervical artery
颈横动脉
Vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Omohyoid muscle
(inferior belly) (cut)
肩胛舌骨肌(下腹)(切开)
Vertebral artery
椎动脉
Thyrocervical trunk
甲状颈干
Brachial plexus
臂丛
Dorsal scapular artery 肩胛背动脉
Subclavian artery and vein
锁骨下动静脉
Suprascapular artery 肩胛上动脉
F. Netter M.D.

Cervical plexus: schema
(S=gray ramus from superior cervical sympathetic ganglion)
颈丛:模式图(S: 来自颈上交感神经结灰交通支)

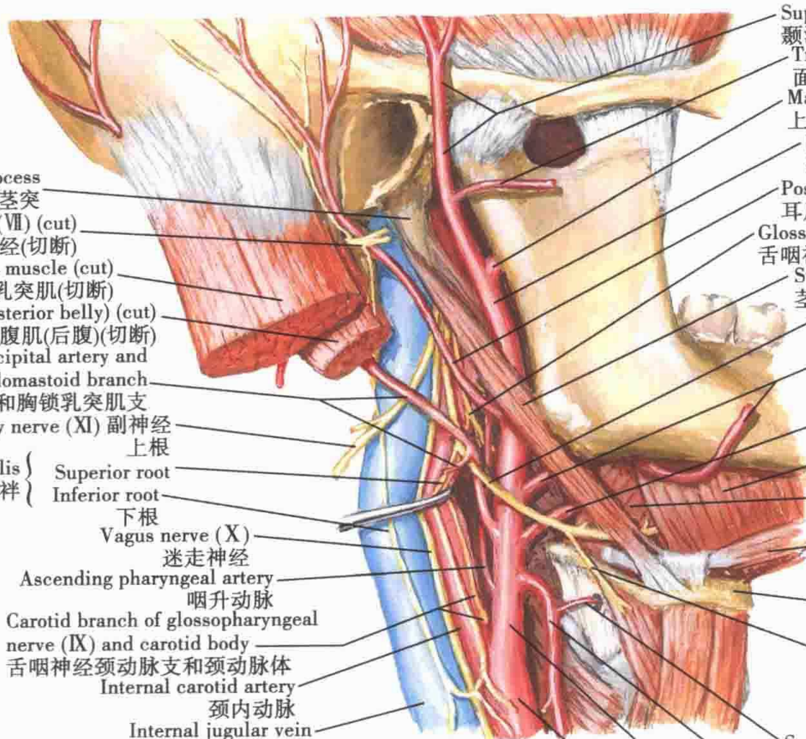


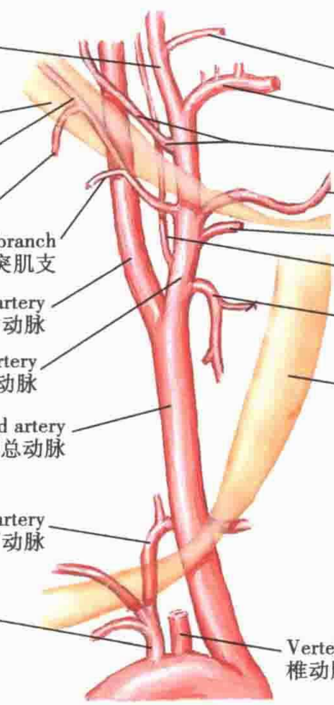
Right anterior dissection
右前方解剖图



参见图3,137,139

Parotid space (bed): right lateral dissection
腮腺间隙(床):右外侧面解剖图

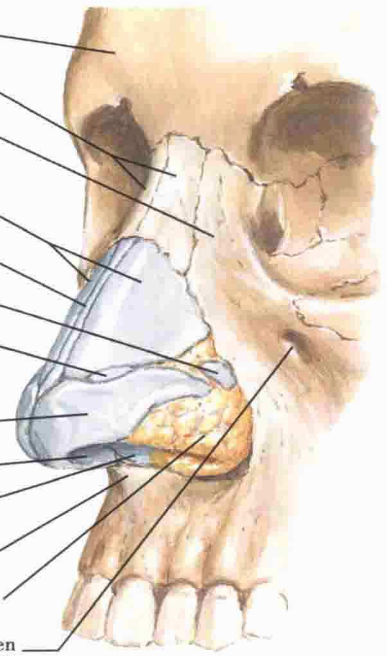




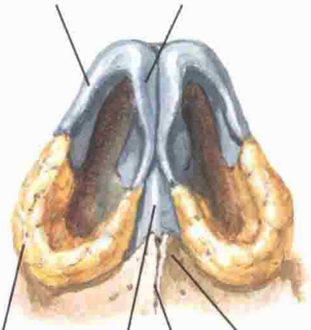
Right external carotid artery branches: schema
右侧颈外动脉分支:模式图

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Anterolateral view
前侧面观



下面观
Inferior view



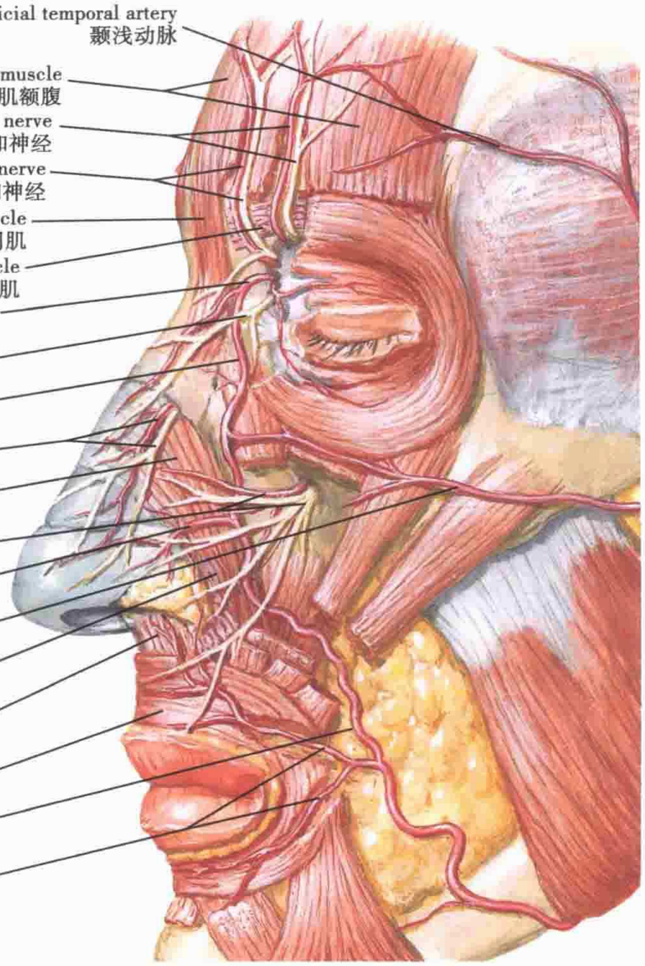
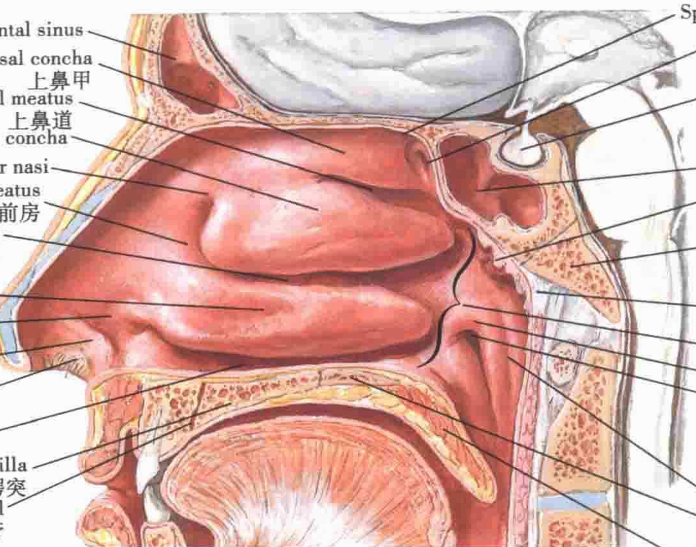
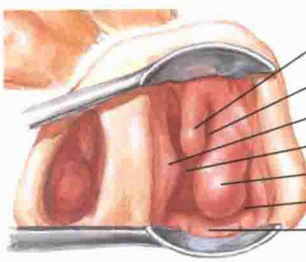
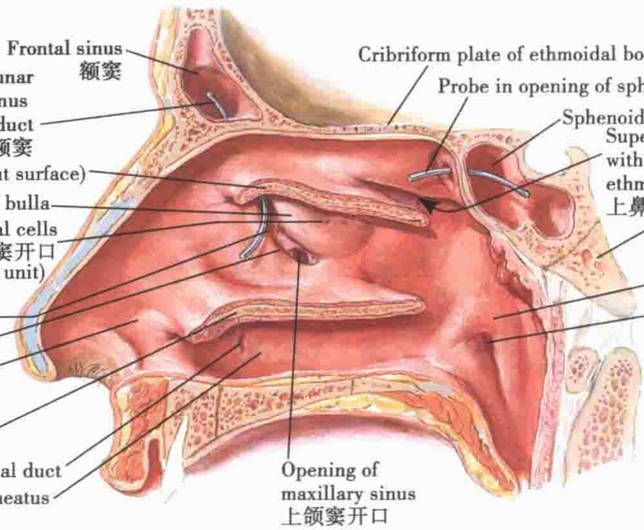


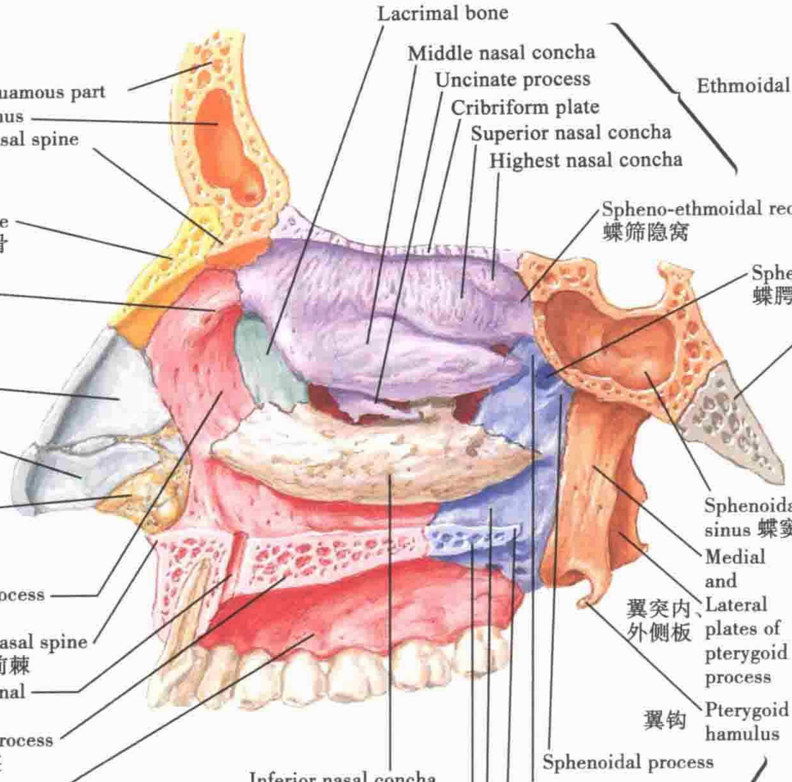
图 35 鼻部

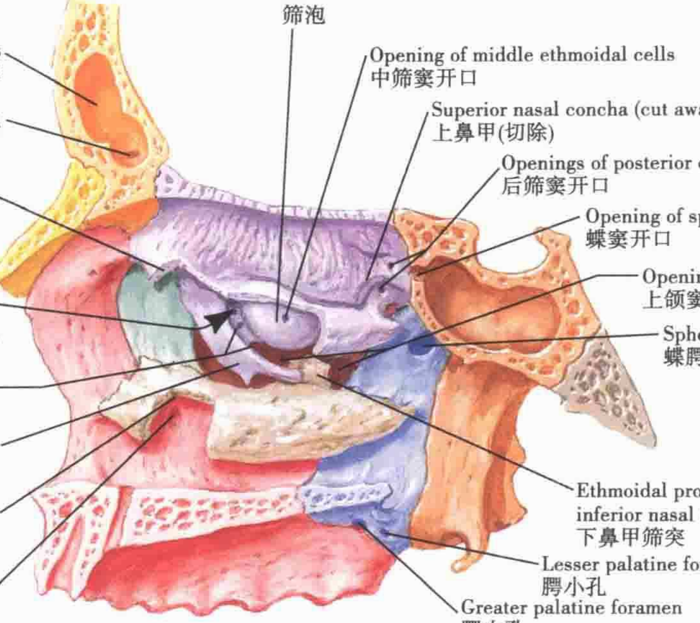




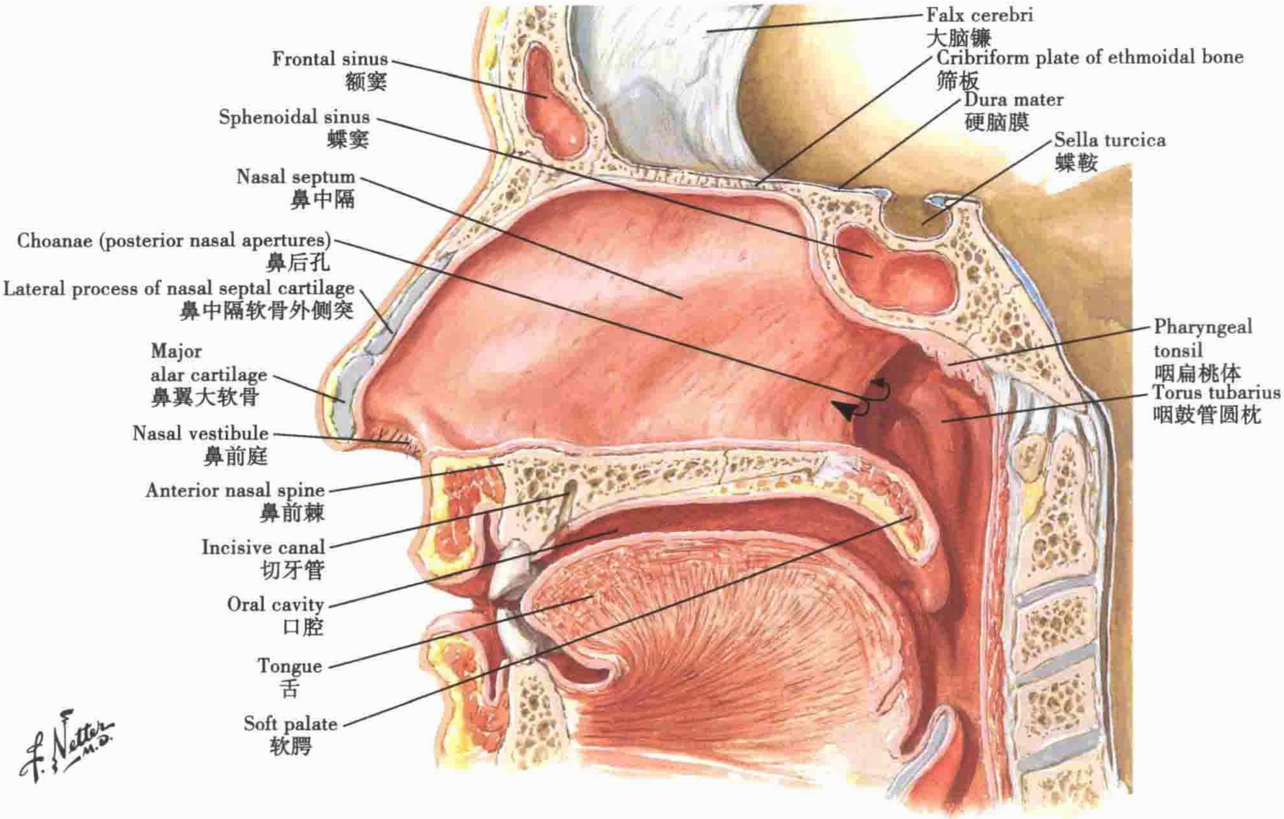
Speculum view
鼻镜所见

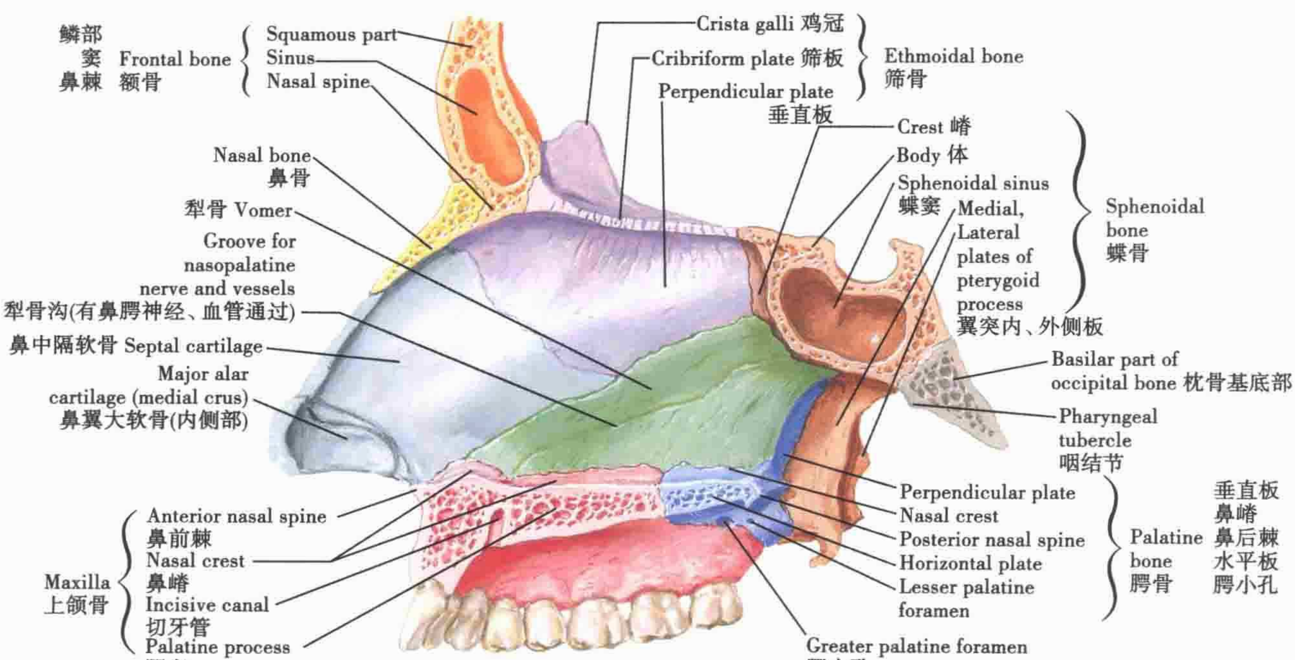



Lacrimal bone
Middle nasal concha
Uncinate process
Cribriform plate
Superior nasal concha
Highest nasal concha
Ethmoidal bone 筛骨
泪骨
中鼻甲
钩突
筛板
上鼻甲
最上鼻甲
鳞部
窦
鼻棘
Frontal bone 额骨
Squamous part
Sinus
Nasal spine
Nasal bone 鼻骨
Agger nasi 鼻堤
Lateral process of nasal septal cartilage 鼻中隔软骨外侧突
Major alar cartilage 鼻翼大软骨
Alar fibrofatty tissue 鼻翼纤维脂肪组织
Spheno-ethmoidal recess 蝶筛隐窝
Sphenopalatine foramen 蝶腭孔
Basilar part of occipital bone 枕骨基底部
Sphenoidal sinus 蝶窦
Medial and Lateral plates of pterygoid process
翼突内、外侧板
Pterygoid hamulus
翼钩
Sphenoidal bone 蝶骨
Maxilla 上颌骨
Frontal process 额突
Anterior nasal spine 鼻前棘
Incisive canal 切牙管
Palatine process 腭突
Alveolar process 牙槽突
Inferior nasal concha 下鼻甲
Sphenoidal process
Orbital process
Posterior nasal spine
Perpendicular plate
Horizontal plate
Palatine bone 腭骨
蝶突
眶突
鼻后棘
垂直板
水平板

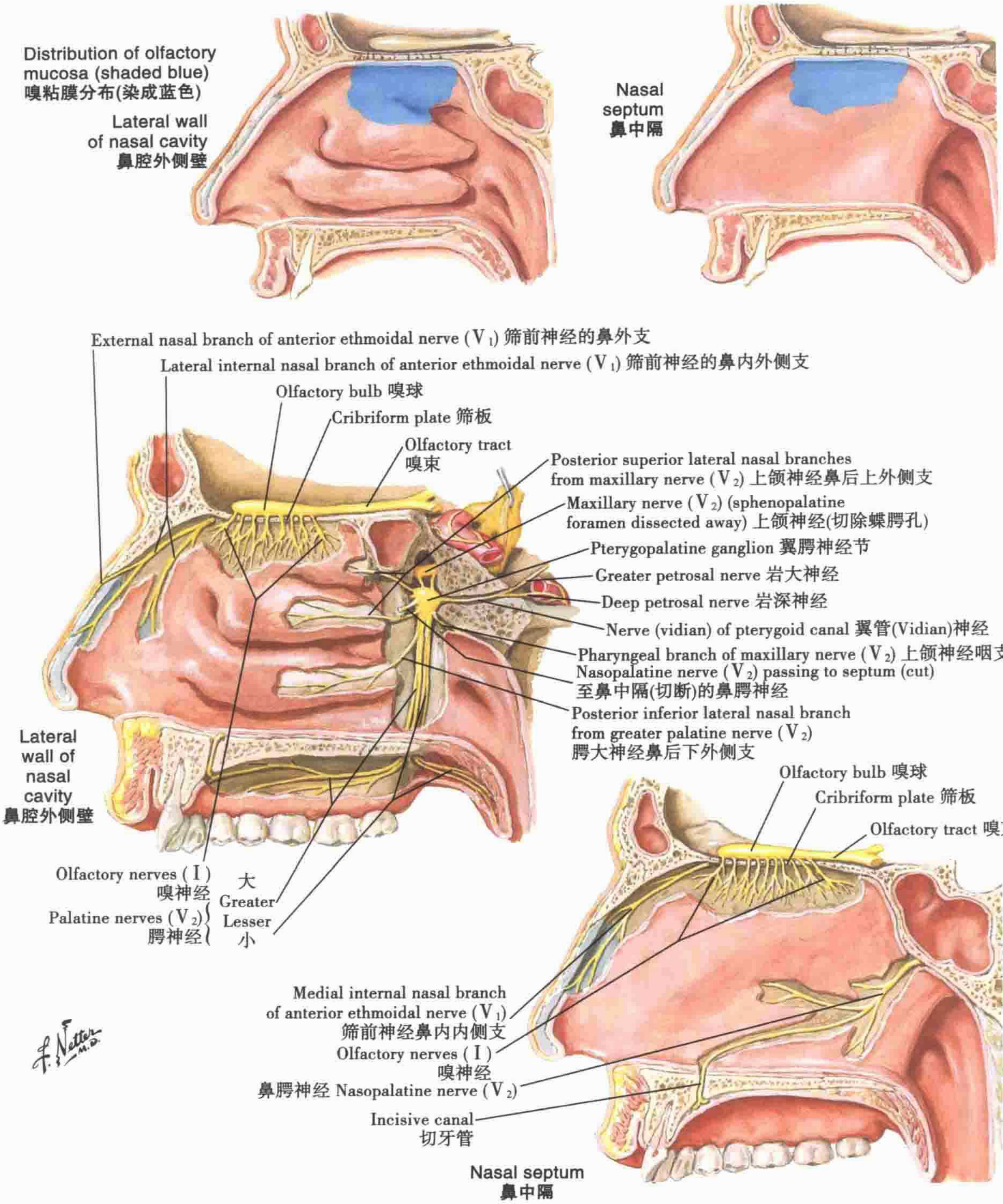

Ethmoidal bulla 筛泡
Frontal sinus 额窦
Opening of middle ethmoidal cells 中筛窦开口
Opening of frontonasal canal 额鼻管开口
Superior nasal concha (cut away) 上鼻甲(切除)
Middle nasal concha (cut away) 中鼻甲(切除)
Openings of posterior ethmoidal cells 后筛窦开口
Opening of sphenoidal sinus 蝶窦开口
Infundibulum leading to frontonasal canal 筛漏斗通额鼻管
Openings into maxillary sinus 上颌窦开口
Semilunar hiatus (osteomeatal unit) with opening of anterior ethmoidal air cells 半月裂内有前筛窦开口
Sphenopalatine foramen 蝶腭孔
Uncinate process 钩突
Ethmoidal process of inferior nasal concha 下鼻甲筛突
Inferior nasal concha (cut away) 下鼻甲(切除)
Lesser palatine foramen 腭小孔
Opening of nasolacrimal canal 鼻泪管开口
Greater palatine foramen 腭大孔
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 8


Falx cerebri
大脑镰
Cribriform plate of ethmoidal bone
筛板
Dura mater
硬脑膜
Sella turcica
蝶鞍
Frontal sinus
额窦
Sphenoidal sinus
蝶窦
Nasal septum
鼻中隔
Choanae (posterior nasal apertures)
鼻后孔
Lateral process of nasal septal cartilage
鼻中隔软骨外侧突
Major alar cartilage
鼻翼大软骨
Nasal vestibule
鼻前庭
Anterior nasal spine
鼻前棘
Incisive canal
切牙管
Oral cavity
口腔
Tongue
舌
Soft palate
软腭
Pharyngeal tonsil
咽扁桃体
Torus tubarius
咽鼓管圆枕


鳞部 Squamous part
窦 Sinus
鼻棘 Nasal spine
Frontal bone 额骨
Crista galli 鸡冠
Cribriform plate 筛板
Perpendicular plate 垂直板
Ethmoidal bone 筛骨
Nasal bone
鼻骨
犁骨 Vomer
Groove for nasopalatine nerve and vessels
犁骨沟(有鼻腭神经、血管通过)
鼻中隔软骨 Septal cartilage
Major alar cartilage (medial crus)
鼻翼大软骨(内侧部)
Crest 嵴
Body 体
Sphenoidal sinus
蝶窦
Medial, Lateral plates of pterygoid process
翼突内、外侧板
Sphenoidal bone
蝶骨
Basilar part of occipital bone 枕骨基底部
Pharyngeal tubercle
咽结节
Maxilla
上颌骨
Anterior nasal spine
鼻前棘
Nasal crest
鼻嵴
Incisive canal
切牙管
Palatine process
腭突
Palatine bone
腭骨
Perpendicular plate 垂直板
Nasal crest 鼻嵴
Posterior nasal spine 鼻后棘
Horizontal plate 水平板
Lesser palatine foramen 腭小孔
Greater palatine foramen
腭大孔

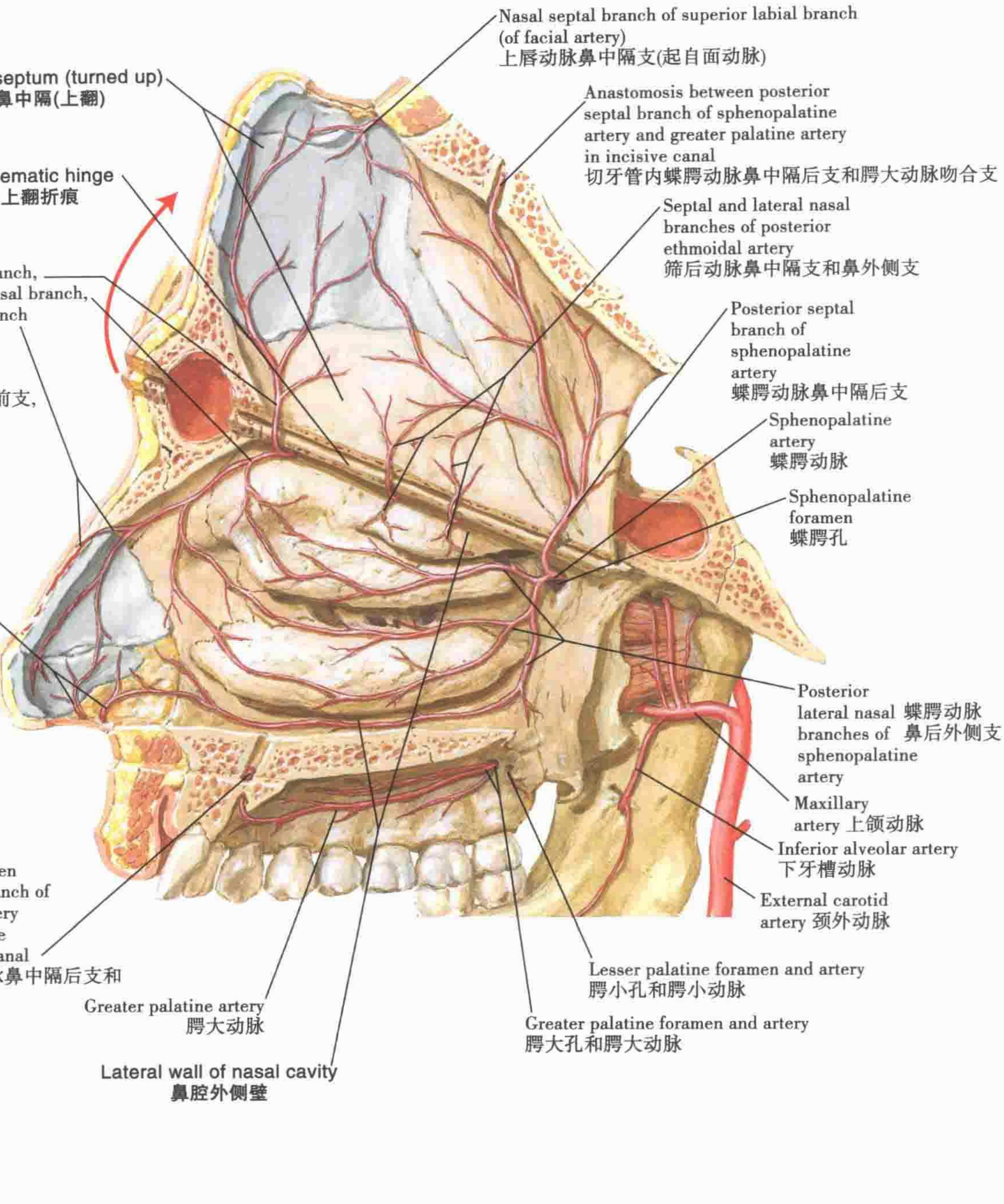
参见图 54,62,120

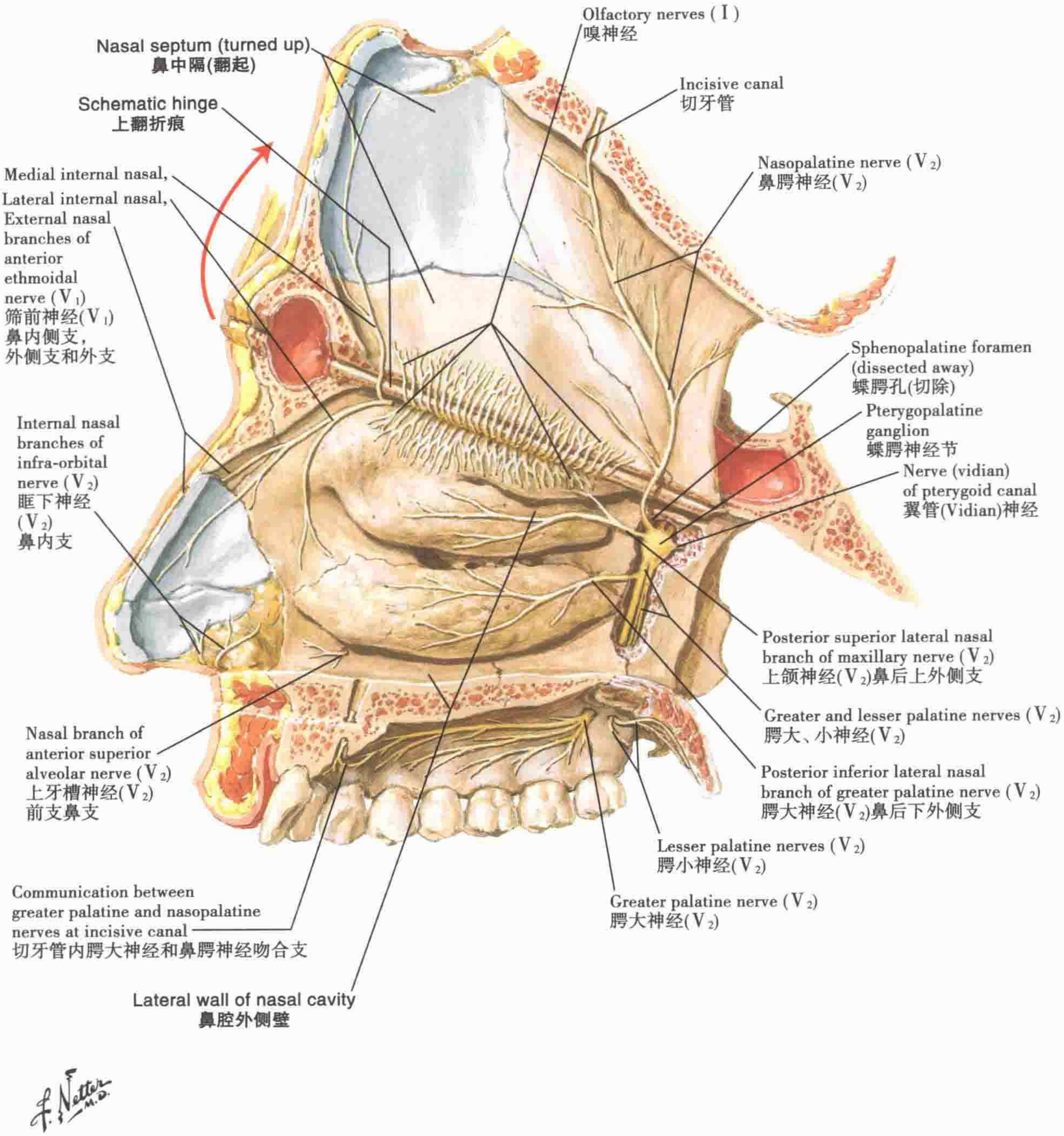


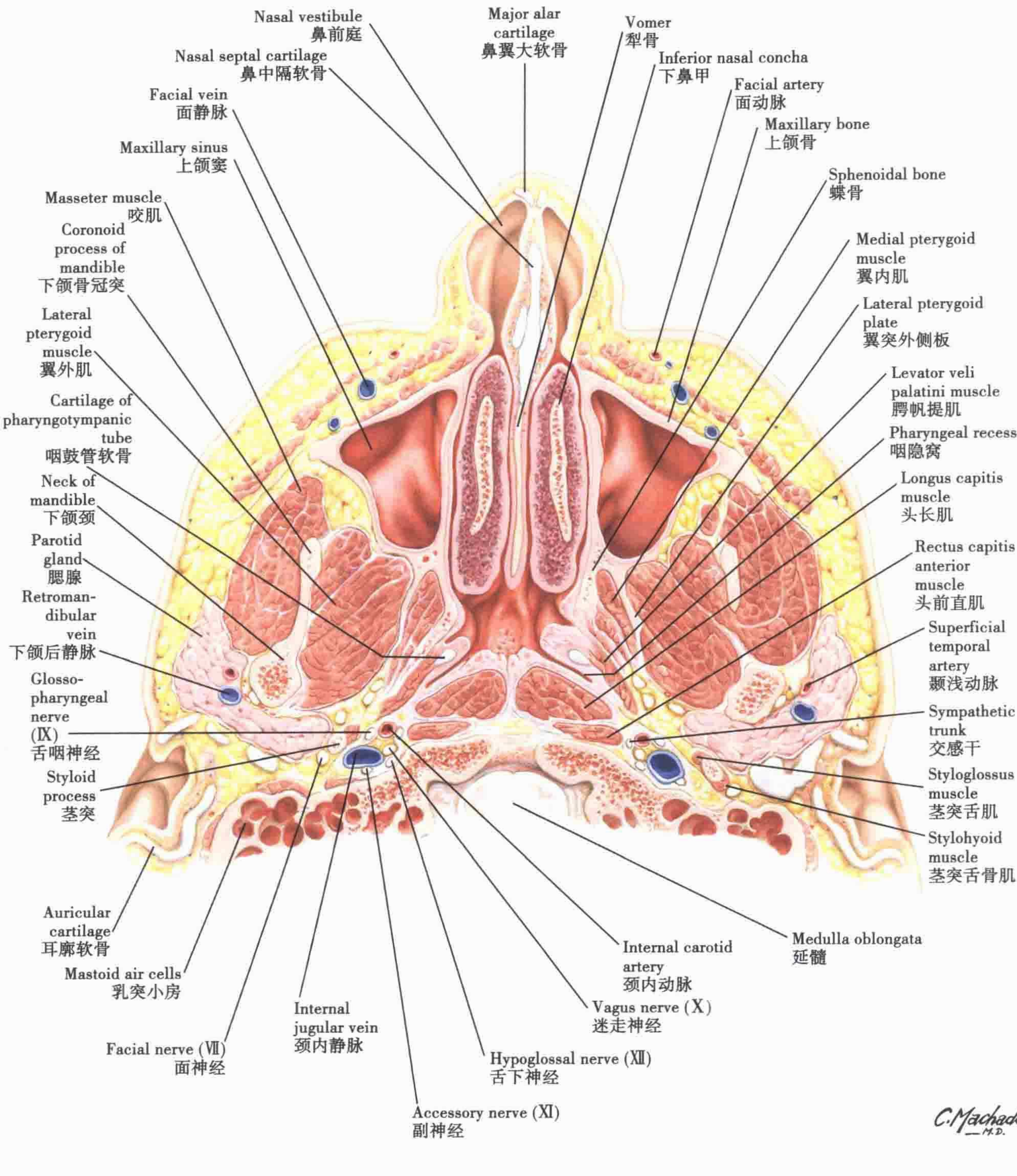
Distribution of olfactory mucosa (shaded blue)
嗅粘膜分布(染成蓝色)
Lateral wall of nasal cavity
鼻腔外侧壁
Nasal septum
鼻中隔
External nasal branch of anterior ethmoidal nerve (V 1) 筛前神经的鼻外支
Lateral internal nasal branch of anterior ethmoidal nerve (V 1) 筛前神经的鼻内外侧支
Olfactory bulb 嗅球
Cribriform plate 筛板
Olfactory tract 嗅束
Posterior superior lateral nasal branches from maxillary nerve (V 2) 上颌神经鼻后上外侧支
Maxillary nerve (V 2) (sphenopalatine foramen dissected away) 上颌神经(切除蝶腭孔)
Pterygopalatine ganglion 翼腭神经节
Greater petrosal nerve 岩大神经
Deep petrosal nerve 岩深神经
Nerve (vidian) of pterygoid canal 翼管(Vidian)神经
Pharyngeal branch of maxillary nerve (V 2) 上颌神经咽支
Nasopalatine nerve (V 2) passing to septum (cut)
至鼻中隔(切断)的鼻腭神经
Posterior inferior lateral nasal branch from greater palatine nerve (V 2)
腭大神经鼻后下外侧支
Lateral wall of nasal cavity
鼻腔外侧壁
Olfactory nerves (I)
嗅神经
Palatine nerves (V 2)
腭神经
大 Greater
Lesser 小
Olfactory bulb 嗅球
Cribriform plate 筛板
Olfactory tract 嗅束
Medial internal nasal branch of anterior ethmoidal nerve (V 1)
筛前神经鼻内内侧支
Olfactory nerves (I)
嗅神经
鼻腭神经 Nasopalatine nerve (V 2)
Incisive canal
切牙管
Nasal septum
鼻中隔
F. Netter M.D.

鼻腔动脉：鼻中隔上翻

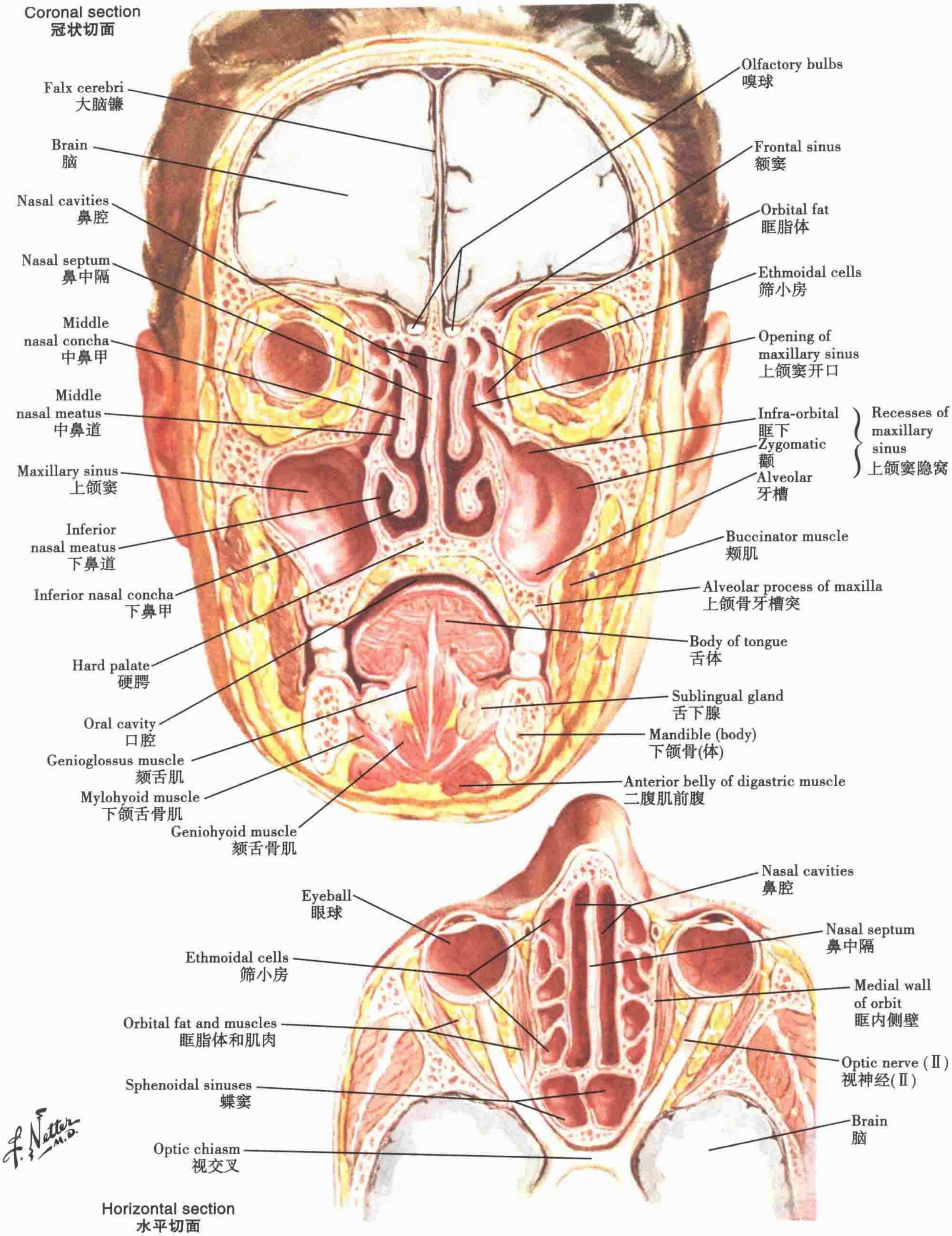
参见图 57

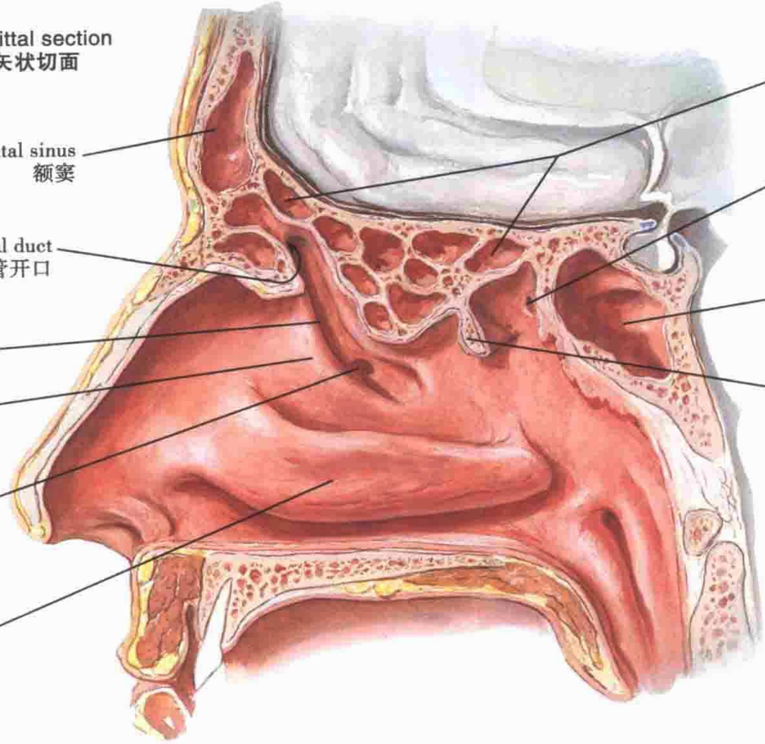


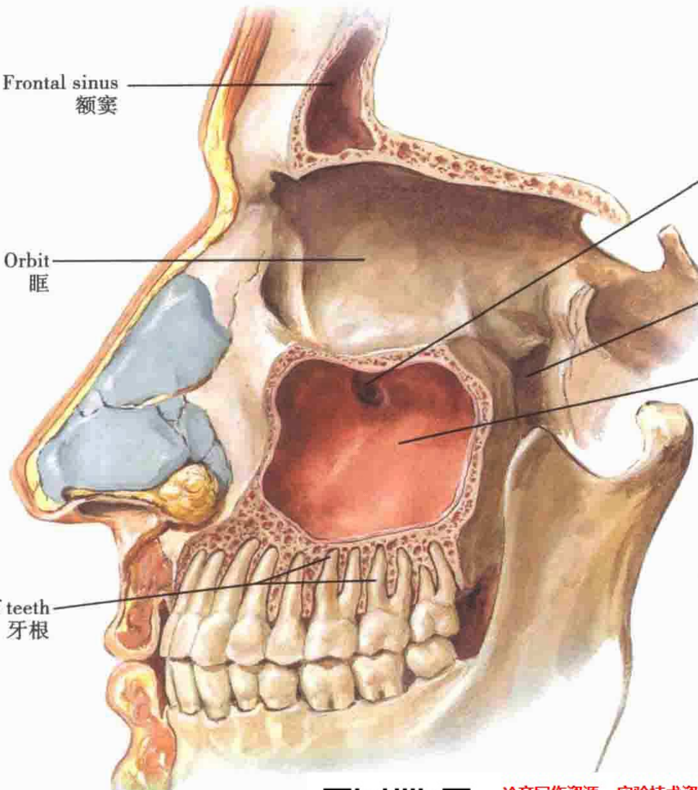

Olfactory nerves (I)
嗅神经
Nasal septum (turned up)
鼻中隔(翻起)
Schematic hinge
上翻折痕
Incisive canal
切牙管
Nasopalatine nerve (V_2)
鼻腭神经(V_2)
Medial internal nasal,
Lateral internal nasal,
External nasal
branches of
anterior
ethmoidal
nerve (V_1)
筛前神经(V_1)
鼻内侧支，
外侧支和外支
Sphenopalatine foramen
(dissected away)
蝶腭孔(切除)
Pterygopalatine
ganglion
蝶腭神经节
Internal nasal
branches of
infra-orbital
nerve (V_2)
眶下神经
(V_2)
鼻内支
Nerve (vidian)
of pterygoid canal
翼管(Vidian)神经
Posterior superior lateral nasal
branch of maxillary nerve (V_2)
上颌神经(V_2)鼻后上外侧支
Greater and lesser palatine nerves (V_2)
腭大、小神经(V_2)
Nasal branch of
anterior superior
alveolar nerve (V_2)
上牙槽神经(V_2)
前支鼻支
Posterior inferior lateral nasal
branch of greater palatine nerve (V_2)
腭大神经(V_2)鼻后下外侧支
Lesser palatine nerves (V_2)
腭小神经(V_2)
Greater palatine nerve (V_2)
腭大神经(V_2)
Communication between
greater palatine and nasopalatine
nerves at incisive canal
切牙管内腭大神经和鼻腭神经吻合支
Lateral wall of nasal cavity
鼻腔外侧壁
F. Netter M.D.



Nasal vestibule 鼻前庭
Nasal septal cartilage 鼻中隔软骨
Facial vein 面静脉
Maxillary sinus 上颌窦
Masseter muscle 咬肌
Coronoid process of mandible 下颌骨冠突
Lateral pterygoid muscle 翼外肌
Cartilage of pharyngotympanic tube 咽鼓管软骨
Neck of mandible 下颌颈
Parotid gland 腮腺
Retromandibular vein 下颌后静脉
Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX) 舌咽神经
Styloid process 茎突
Auricular cartilage 耳廓软骨
Mastoid air cells 乳突小房
Facial nerve (VII) 面神经
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
Accessory nerve (XI) 副神经
Hypoglossal nerve (XII) 舌下神经
Vagus nerve (X) 迷走神经
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Medulla oblongata 延髓
Major alar cartilage 鼻翼大软骨
Vomer 犁骨
Inferior nasal concha 下鼻甲
Facial artery 面动脉
Maxillary bone 上颌骨
Sphenoidal bone 蝶骨
Medial pterygoid muscle 翼内肌
Lateral pterygoid plate 翼突外侧板
Levator veli palatini muscle 腭帆提肌
Pharyngeal recess 咽隐窝
Longus capitis muscle 头长肌
Rectus capitis anterior muscle 头前直肌
Superficial temporal artery 颞浅动脉
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
Styloglossus muscle 茎突舌肌
Stylohyoid muscle 茎突舌骨肌
C.Machado M.D.

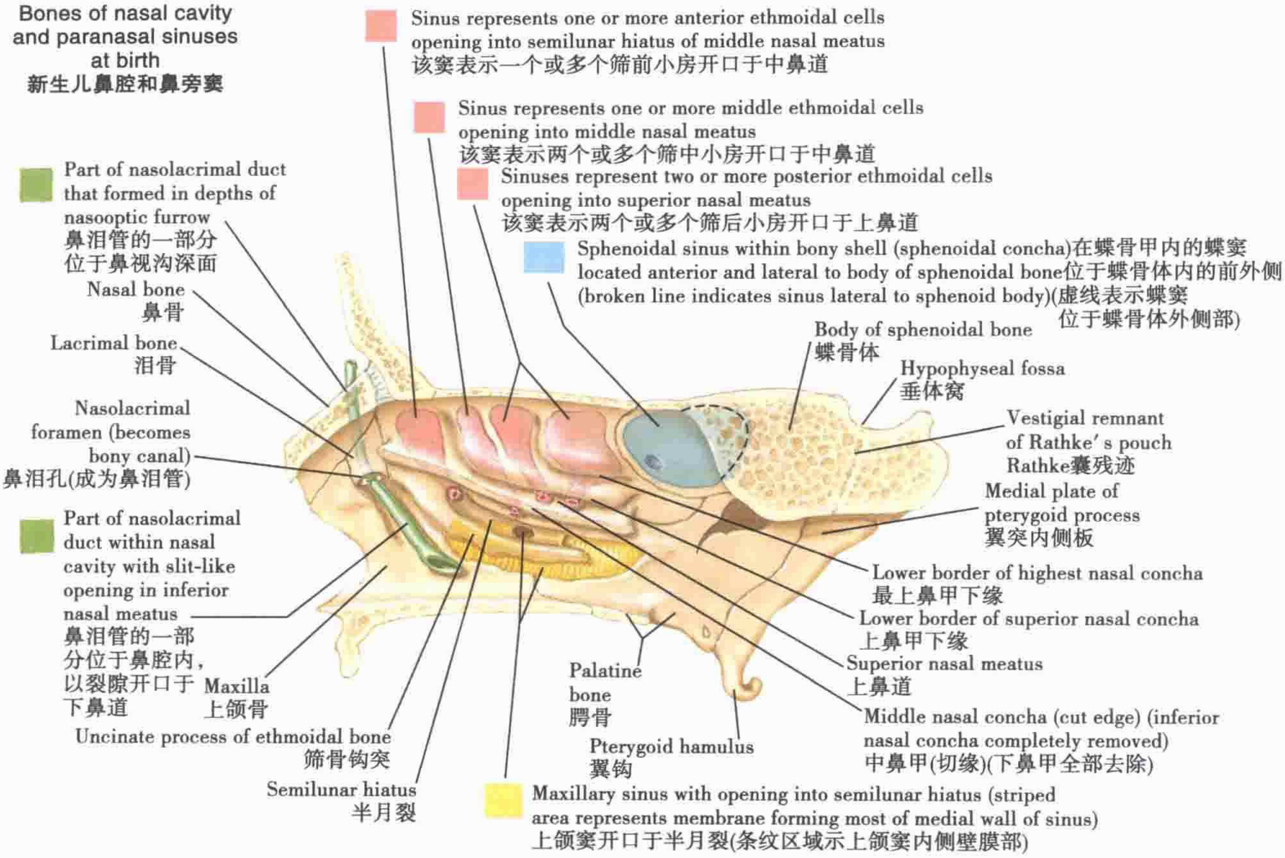

Coronal section
冠状切面
Falx cerebri
大脑镰
Brain
脑
Nasal cavities
鼻腔
Nasal septum
鼻中隔
Middle nasal concha
中鼻甲
Middle nasal meatus
中鼻道
Maxillary sinus
上颌窦
Inferior nasal meatus
下鼻道
Inferior nasal concha
下鼻甲
Hard palate
硬腭
Oral cavity
口腔
Genioglossus muscle
颏舌肌
Mylohyoid muscle
下颌舌骨肌
Geniohyoid muscle
颏舌骨肌
Olfactory bulbs
嗅球
Frontal sinus
额窦
Orbital fat
眶脂体
Ethmoidal cells
筛小房
Opening of maxillary sinus
上颌窦开口
Infra-orbital
眶下
Zygomatic
颧
Alveolar
牙槽
Recesses of maxillary sinus
上颌窦隐窝
Buccinator muscle
颊肌
Alveolar process of maxilla
上颌骨牙槽突
Body of tongue
舌体
Sublingual gland
舌下腺
Mandible (body)
下颌骨(体)
Anterior belly of digastric muscle
二腹肌前腹
Eyeball
眼球
Ethmoidal cells
筛小房
Orbital fat and muscles
眶脂体和肌肉
Sphenoidal sinuses
蝶窦
Optic chiasm
视交叉
Nasal cavities
鼻腔
Nasal septum
鼻中隔
Medial wall of orbit
眶内侧壁
Optic nerve (Ⅱ)
视神经(Ⅱ)
Brain
脑
Horizontal section
水平切面



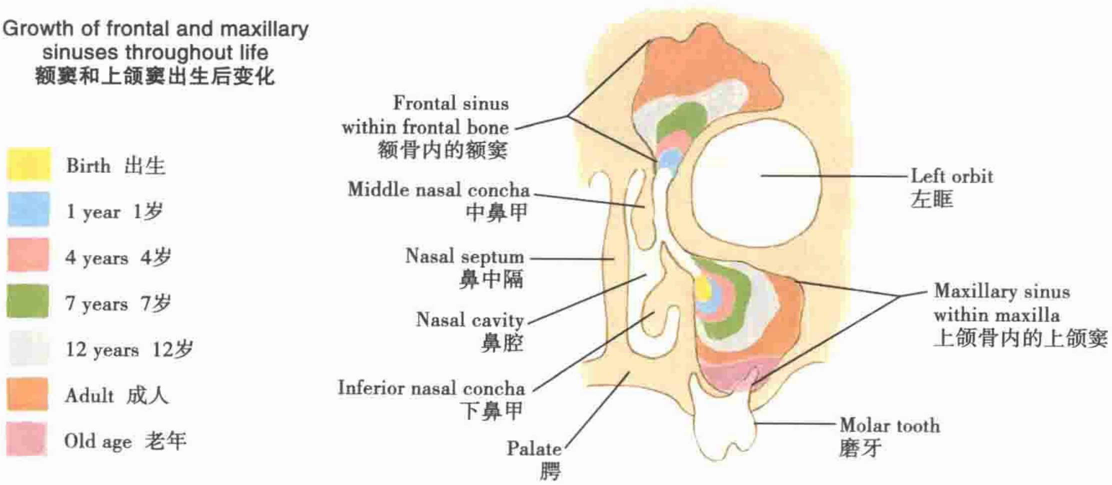


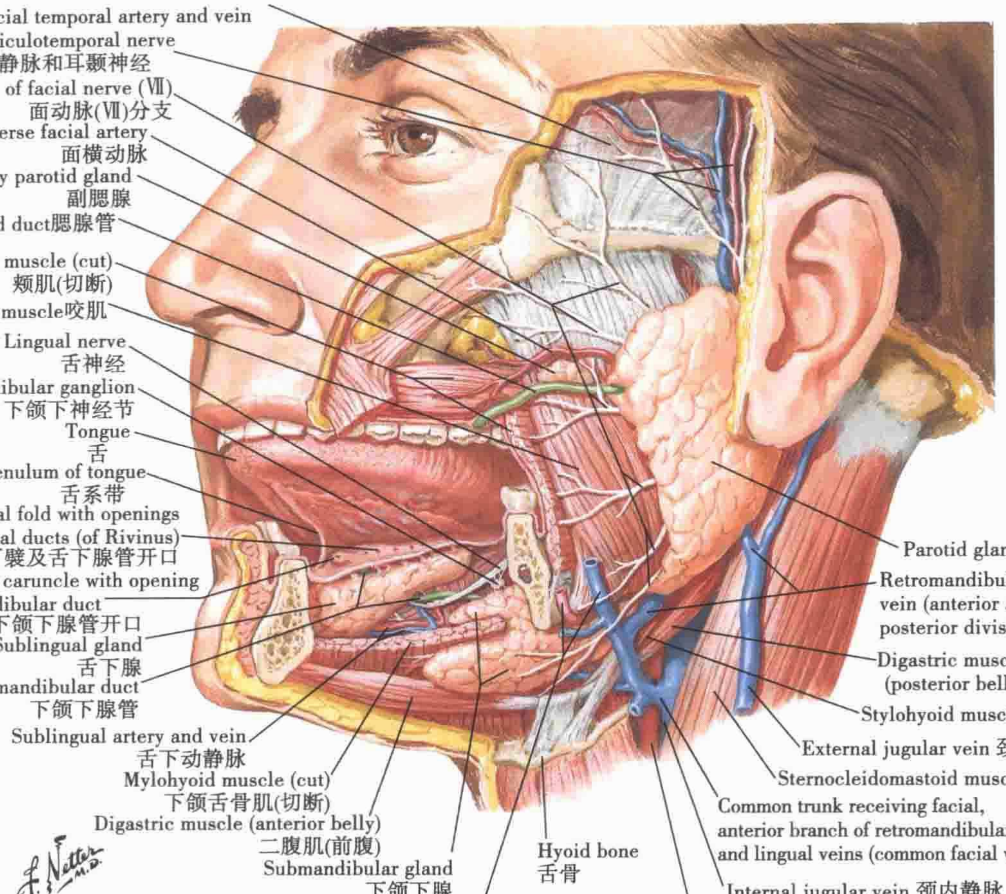
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Bones of nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses at birth
新生儿鼻腔和鼻旁窦

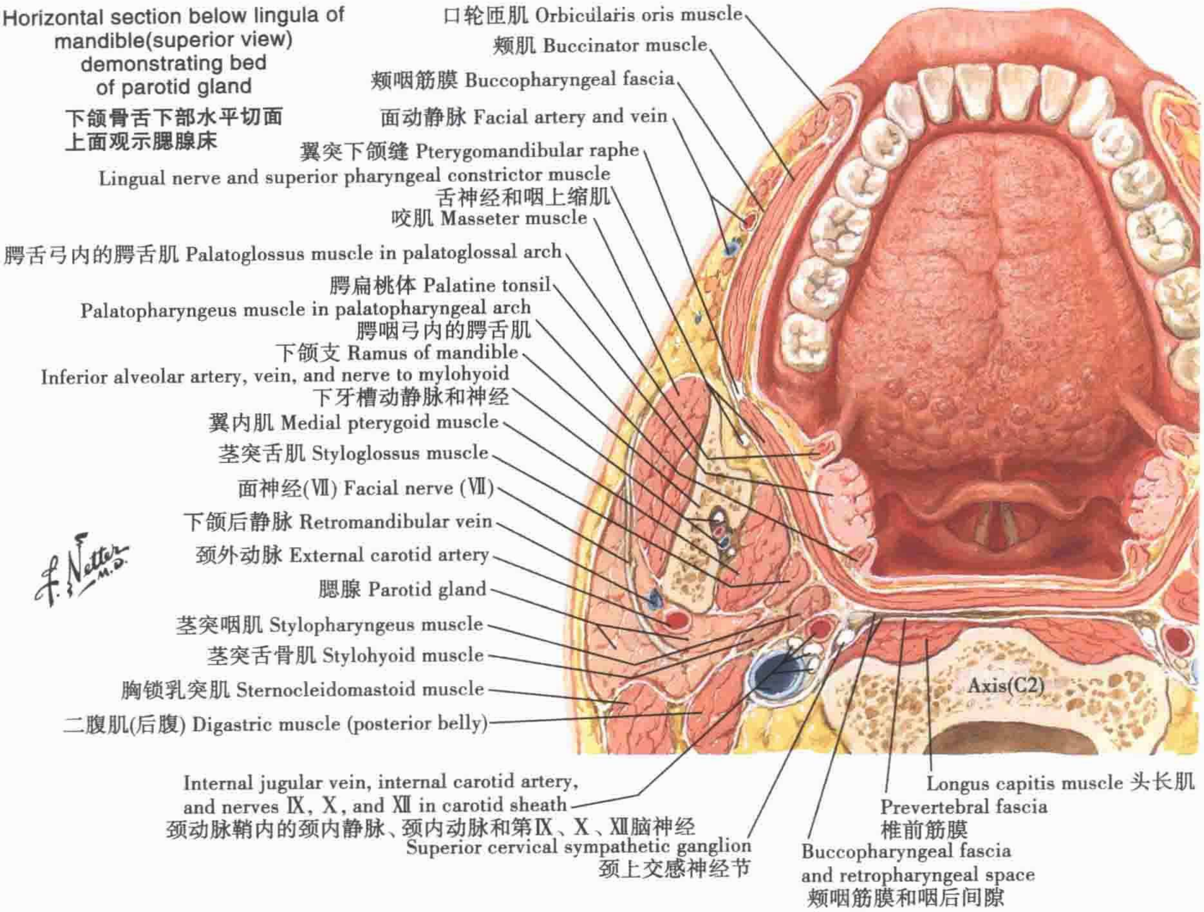


Growth of frontal and maxillary sinuses throughout life
额窦和上颌窦出生后变化



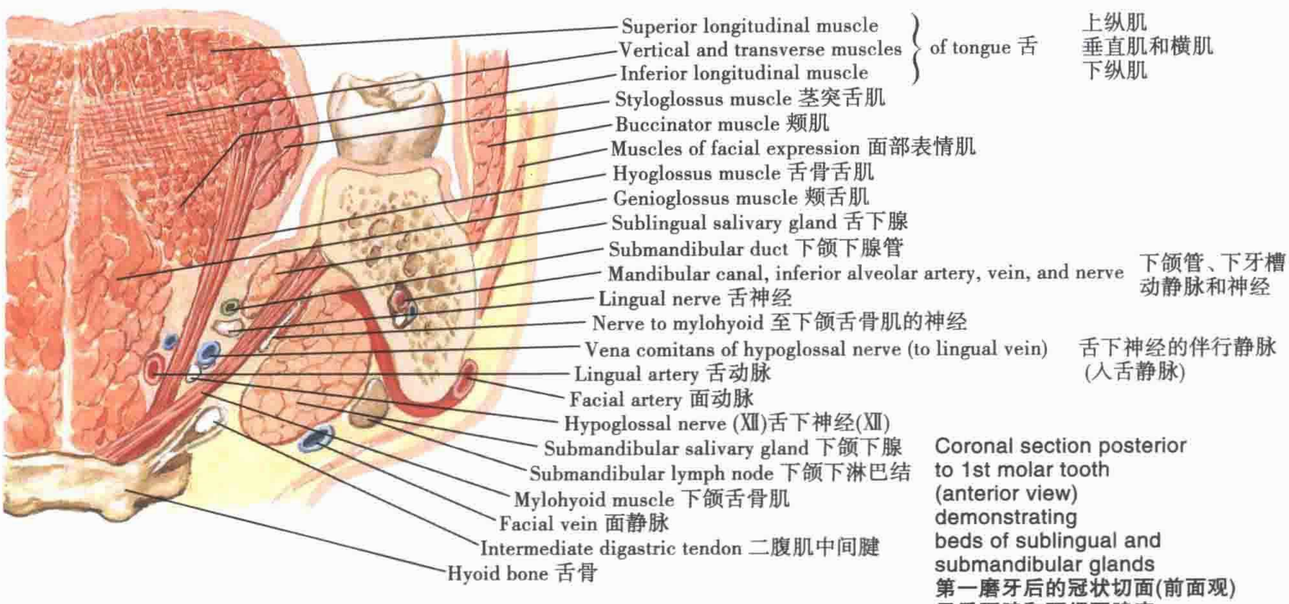


Temporalis tendon
颞肌
Superficial temporal artery and vein and auriculotemporal nerve
颞浅动静脉和耳颞神经
Branches of facial nerve (Ⅶ)
面动脉(Ⅶ)分支
Transverse facial artery
面横动脉
Accessory parotid gland
副腮腺
Parotid duct腮腺管
Buccinator muscle (cut)
颊肌(切断)
Masseter muscle咬肌
Lingual nerve
舌神经
Submandibular ganglion
下颌下神经节
Tongue
舌
Frenulum of tongue
舌系带
Sublingual fold with openings of sublingual ducts (of Rivinus)
舌下襞及舌下腺管开口
Sublingual caruncle with opening of submandibular duct
舌下阜及下颌下腺管开口
Sublingual gland
舌下腺
Submandibular duct
下颌下腺管
Sublingual artery and vein
舌下动静脉
Mylohyoid muscle (cut)
下颌舌骨肌(切断)
Digastric muscle (anterior belly)
二腹肌(前腹)
Submandibular gland
下颌下腺
Facial artery and vein
面动静脉
Hyoid bone
舌骨
Parotid gland 腮腺
Retromandibular vein (anterior and posterior divisions)
下颌后静脉(前后支)
Digastric muscle (posterior belly)
二腹肌(后腹)
Stylohyoid muscle 茎突舌骨肌
External jugular vein 颈外静脉
Sternocleidomastoid muscle 胸锁乳突肌
Common trunk receiving facial, anterior branch of retromandibular, and lingual veins (common facial vein)
接纳面静脉、下颌后静脉前支和舌静脉总干(面总静脉)
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
External carotid artery
颈外动脉



Horizontal section below lingula of mandible(superior view) demonstrating bed of parotid gland

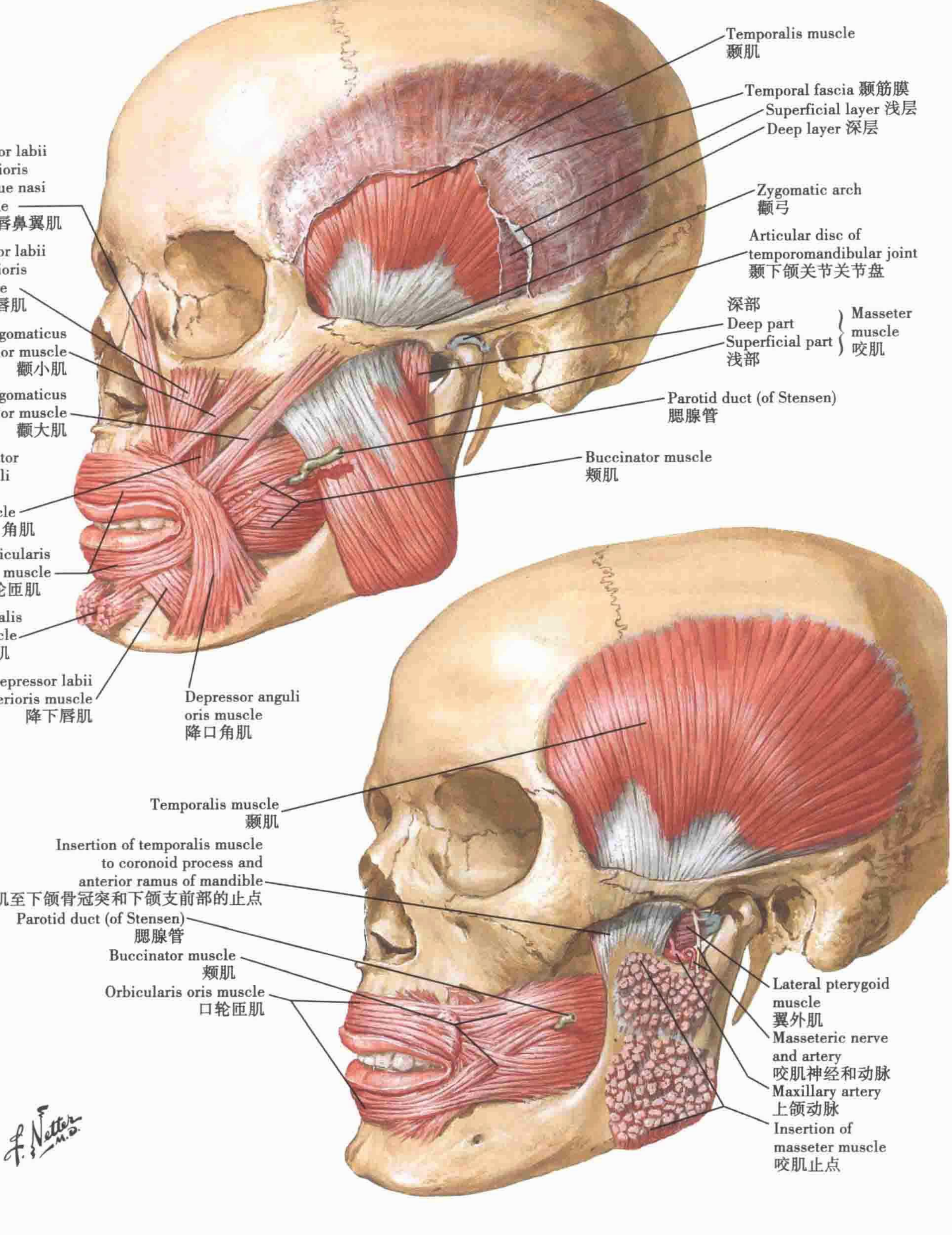
下颌骨舌下部水平切面
上面观示腮腺床



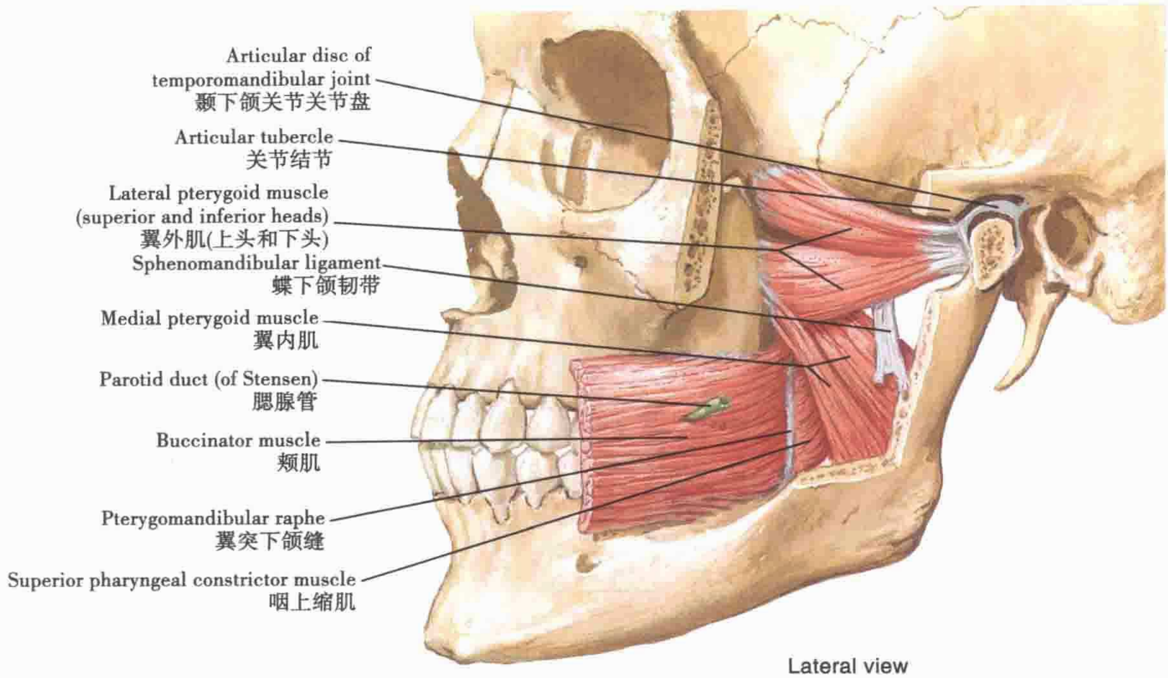
Coronal section posterior to 1st molar tooth (anterior view) demonstrating beds of sublingual and submandibular glands

第一磨牙后的冠状切面(前面观)
示舌下腺和下颌下腺床

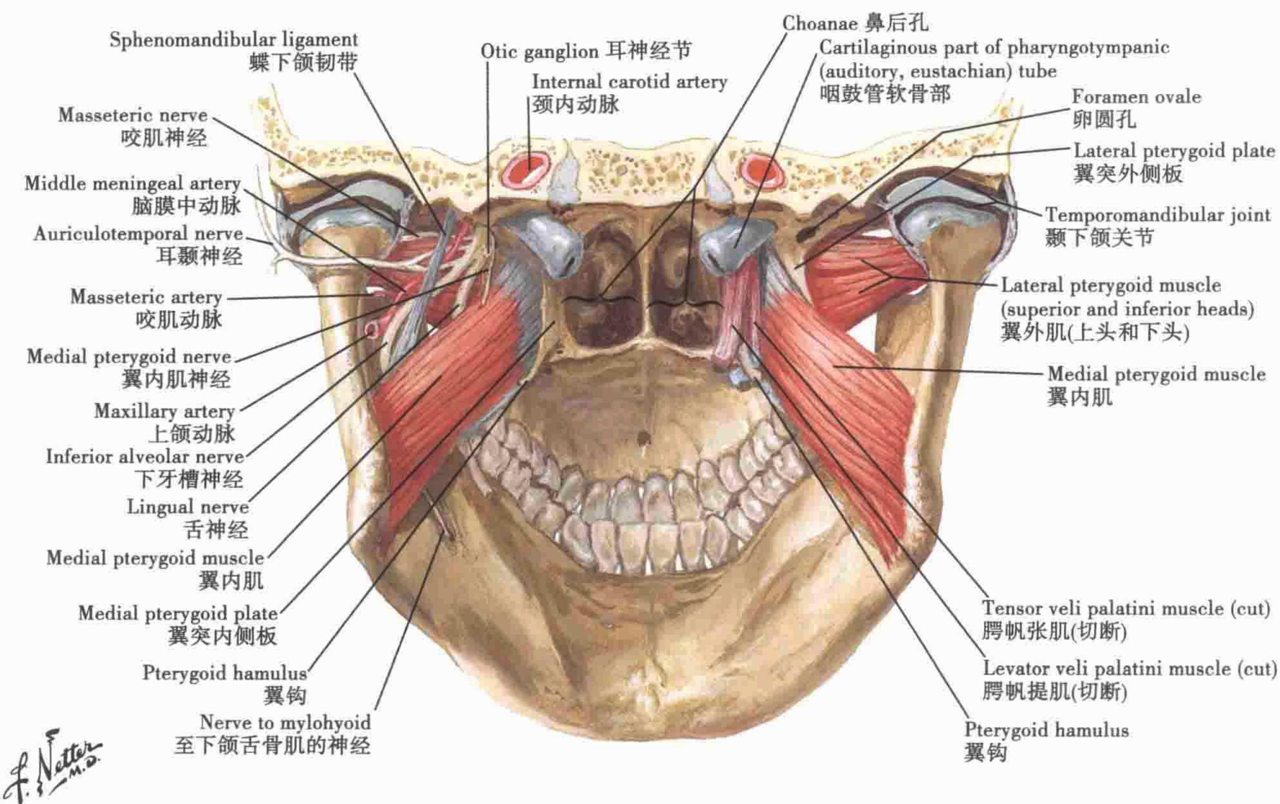
面部肌群参见图 25



Temporalis muscle
颞肌
Temporal fascia 颞筋膜
Superficial layer 浅层
Deep layer 深层
Zygomatic arch
颧弓
Articular disc of temporomandibular joint
颞下颌关节关节盘
深部
Deep part
Superficial part
浅部
Masseter muscle
咬肌
Parotid duct (of Stensen)
腮腺管
Buccinator muscle
颊肌
Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi muscle
提上唇鼻翼肌
Levator labii superioris muscle
提上唇肌
Zygomaticus minor muscle
颧小肌
Zygomaticus major muscle
颧大肌
Levator anguli oris muscle
提口角肌
Orbicularis oris muscle
口轮匝肌
Mentalis muscle
颏肌
Depressor labii inferioris muscle
降下唇肌
Depressor anguli oris muscle
降口角肌
Temporalis muscle
颞肌
Insertion of temporalis muscle to coronoid process and anterior ramus of mandible
颞肌至下颌骨冠突和下颌支前部的止点
Parotid duct (of Stensen)
腮腺管
Buccinator muscle
颊肌
Orbicularis oris muscle
口轮匝肌
Lateral pterygoid muscle
翼外肌
Masseteric nerve and artery
咬肌神经和动脉
Maxillary artery
上颌动脉
Insertion of masseter muscle
咬肌止点
F. Netter M.D.



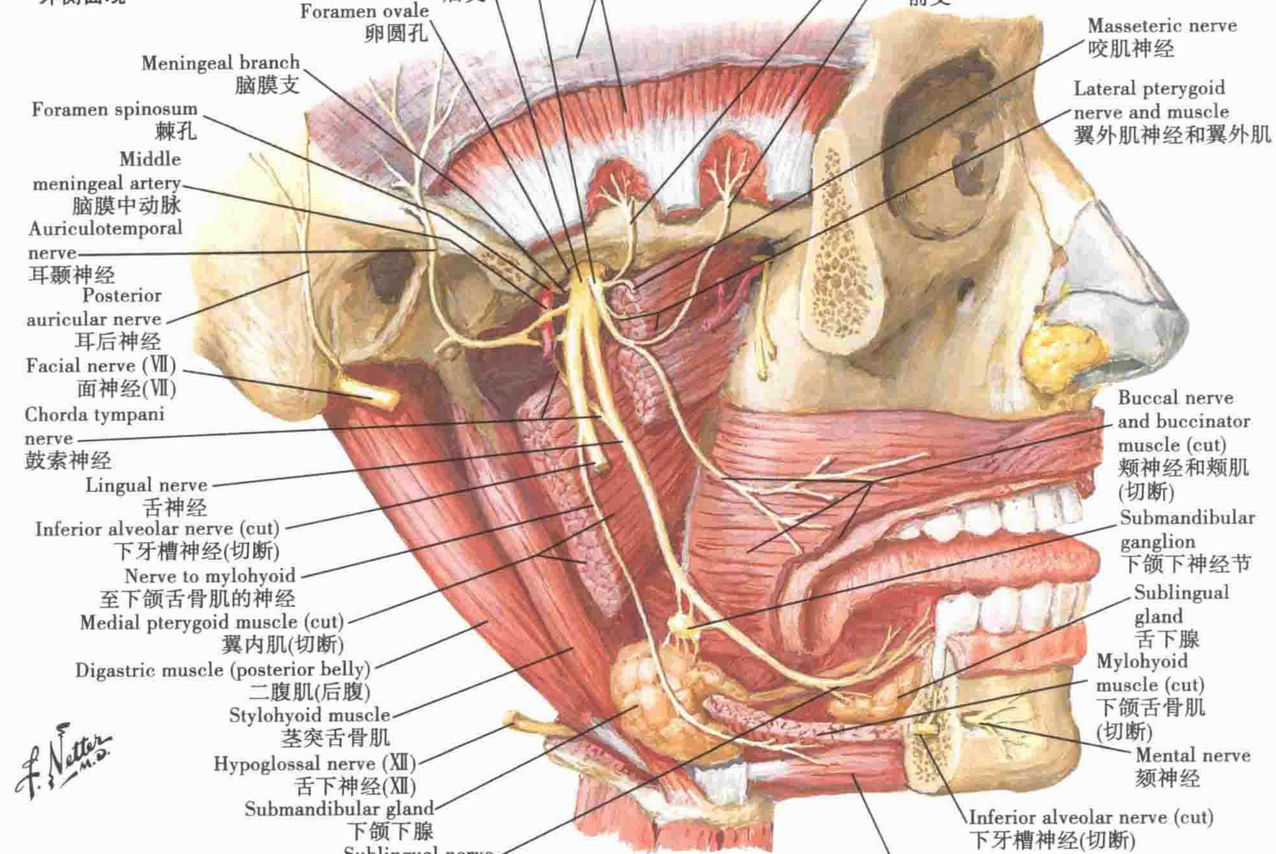
Lateral view
外侧面观



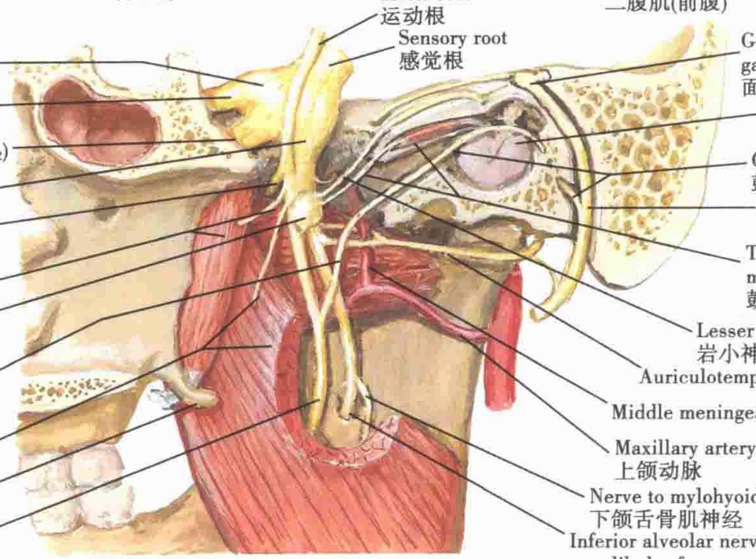
Posterior view
后面观

参见图 71,123

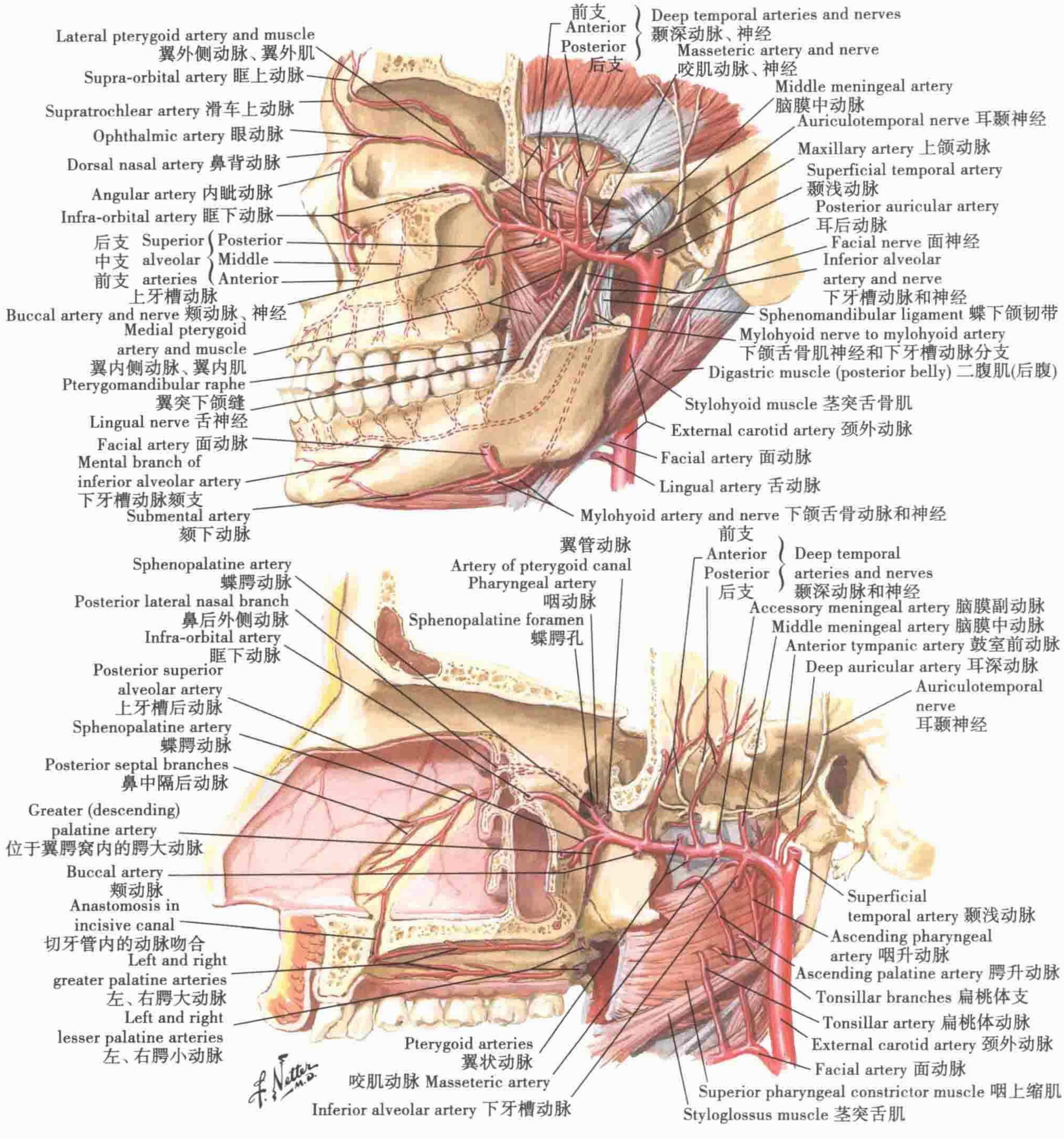
Lateral view
外侧面观



Medial view
内侧面观

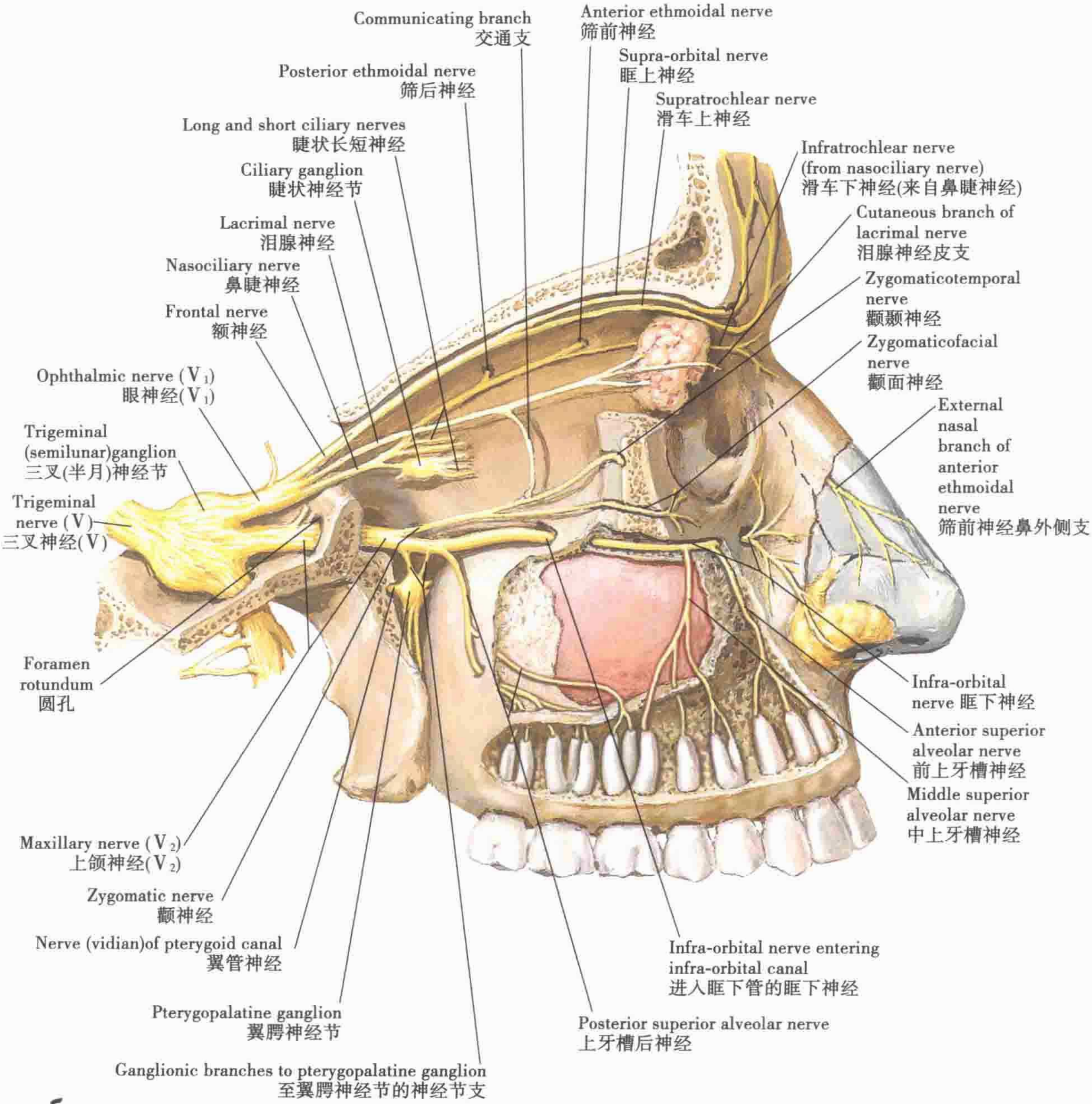


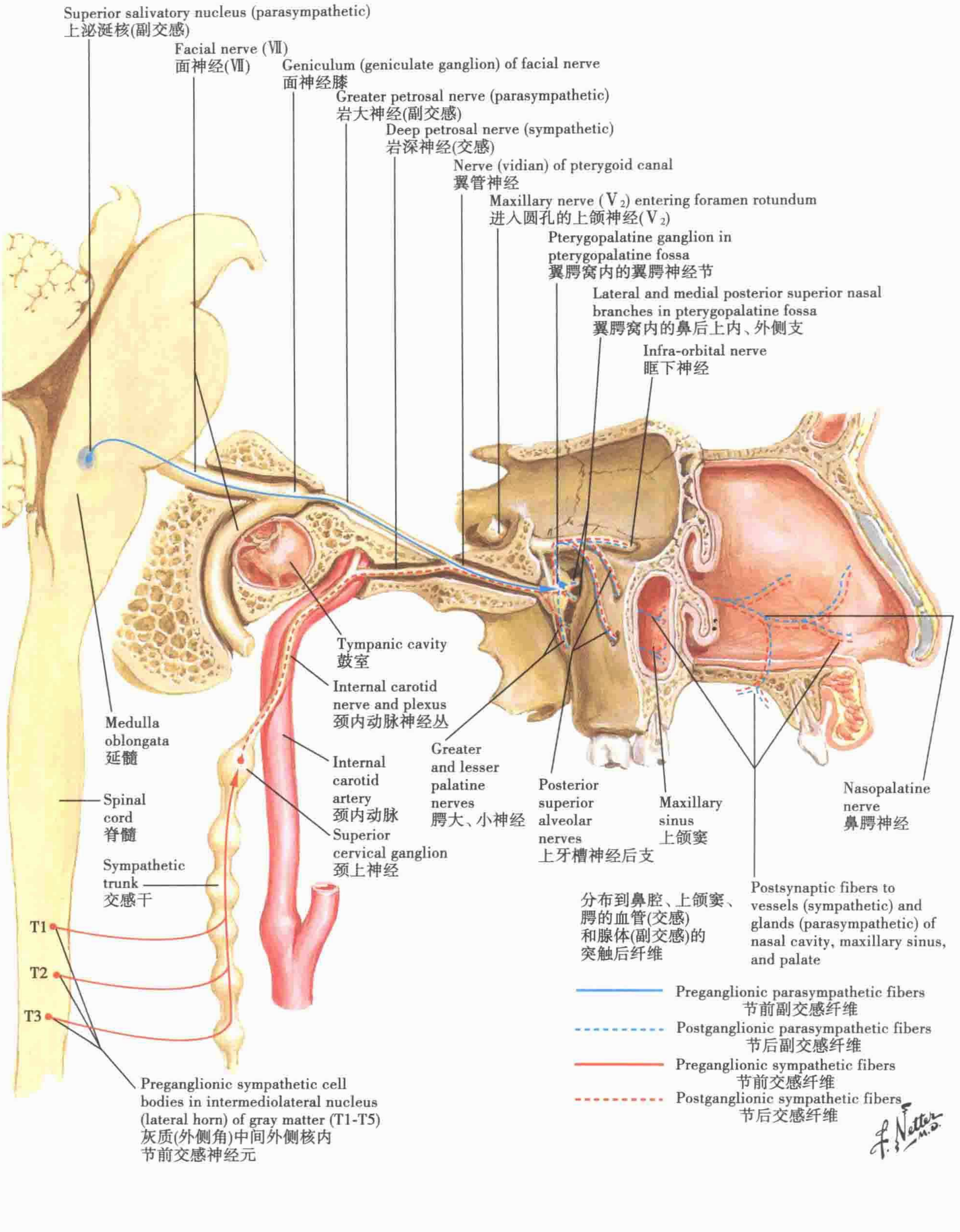
参见图 34,72

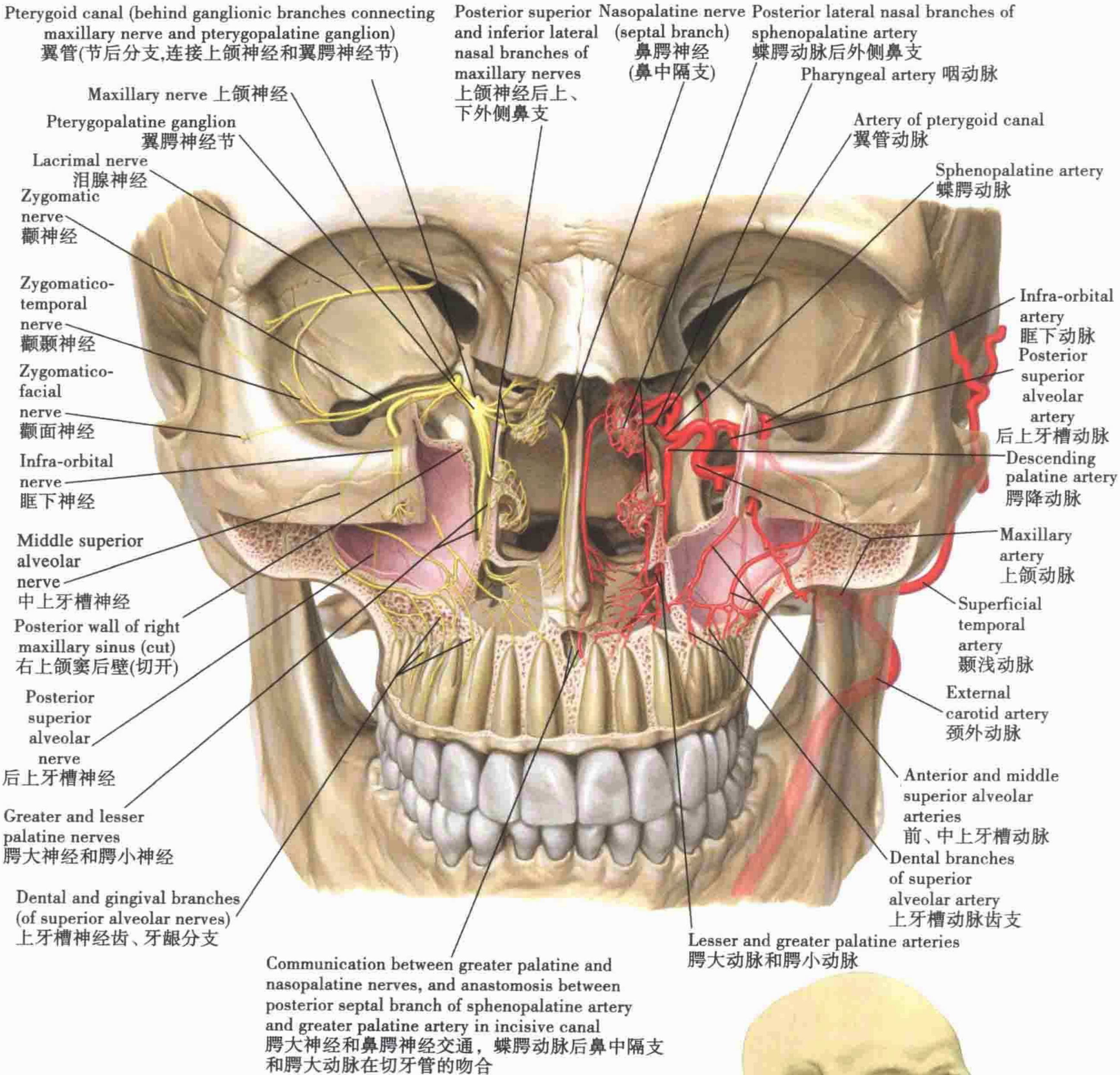

前支 Anterior
Posterior 后支
Deep temporal arteries and nerves 颞深动脉、神经
Lateral pterygoid artery and muscle 翼外侧动脉、翼外肌
Masseteric artery and nerve 咬肌动脉、神经
Supra-orbital artery 眶上动脉
Middle meningeal artery 脑膜中动脉
Supratrochlear artery 滑车上动脉
Auriculotemporal nerve 耳颞神经
Ophthalmic artery 眼动脉
Maxillary artery 上颌动脉
Dorsal nasal artery 鼻背动脉
Superficial temporal artery 颞浅动脉
Angular artery 内眦动脉
Posterior auricular artery 耳后动脉
Infra-orbital artery 眶下动脉
Facial nerve 面神经
后支 Posterior
中支 Middle
前支 Anterior
Superior alveolar arteries 上牙槽动脉
Inferior alveolar artery and nerve 下牙槽动脉和神经
Buccal artery and nerve 颊动脉、神经
Sphenomandibular ligament 蝶下颌韧带
Medial pterygoid artery and muscle 翼内侧动脉、翼内肌
Mylohyoid nerve to mylohyoid artery 下颌舌骨肌神经和下牙槽动脉分支
Pterygomandibular raphe 翼突下颌缝
Digastric muscle (posterior belly) 二腹肌(后腹)
Stylohyoid muscle 茎突舌骨肌
Lingual nerve 舌神经
External carotid artery 颈外动脉
Facial artery 面动脉
Facial artery 面动脉
Mental branch of inferior alveolar artery 下牙槽动脉颏支
Lingual artery 舌动脉
Submental artery 颏下动脉
Mylohyoid artery and nerve 下颌舌骨动脉和神经
翼管动脉 Artery of pterygoid canal
前支 Anterior
Posterior 后支
Deep temporal arteries and nerves 颞深动脉和神经
Sphenopalatine artery 蝶腭动脉
Pharyngeal artery 咽动脉
Posterior lateral nasal branch 鼻后外侧动脉
Sphenopalatine foramen 蝶腭孔
Accessory meningeal artery 脑膜副动脉
Middle meningeal artery 脑膜中动脉
Infra-orbital artery 眶下动脉
Anterior tympanic artery 鼓室前动脉
Deep auricular artery 耳深动脉
Posterior superior alveolar artery 上牙槽后动脉
Auriculotemporal nerve 耳颞神经
Sphenopalatine artery 蝶腭动脉
Posterior septal branches 鼻中隔后动脉
Greater (descending) palatine artery 位于翼腭窝内的腭大动脉
Buccal artery 颊动脉
Superficial temporal artery 颞浅动脉
Anastomosis in incisive canal 切牙管内的动脉吻合
Ascending pharyngeal artery 咽升动脉
Left and right greater palatine arteries 左、右腭大动脉
Ascending palatine artery 腭升动脉
Tonsillar branches 扁桃体支
Left and right lesser palatine arteries 左、右腭小动脉
Tonsillar artery 扁桃体动脉
Pterygoid arteries 翼状动脉
External carotid artery 颈外动脉
Facial artery 面动脉
咬肌动脉 Masseteric artery
Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽上缩肌
Inferior alveolar artery 下牙槽动脉
Styloglossus muscle 茎突舌肌
F. Netter M.D.

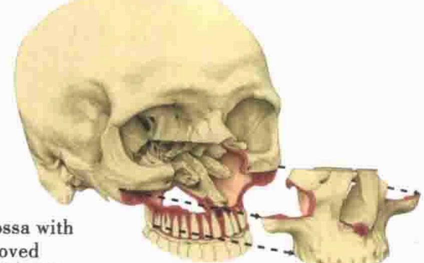
眼神经(V_1)和上颌神经(V_2)

参见图 44

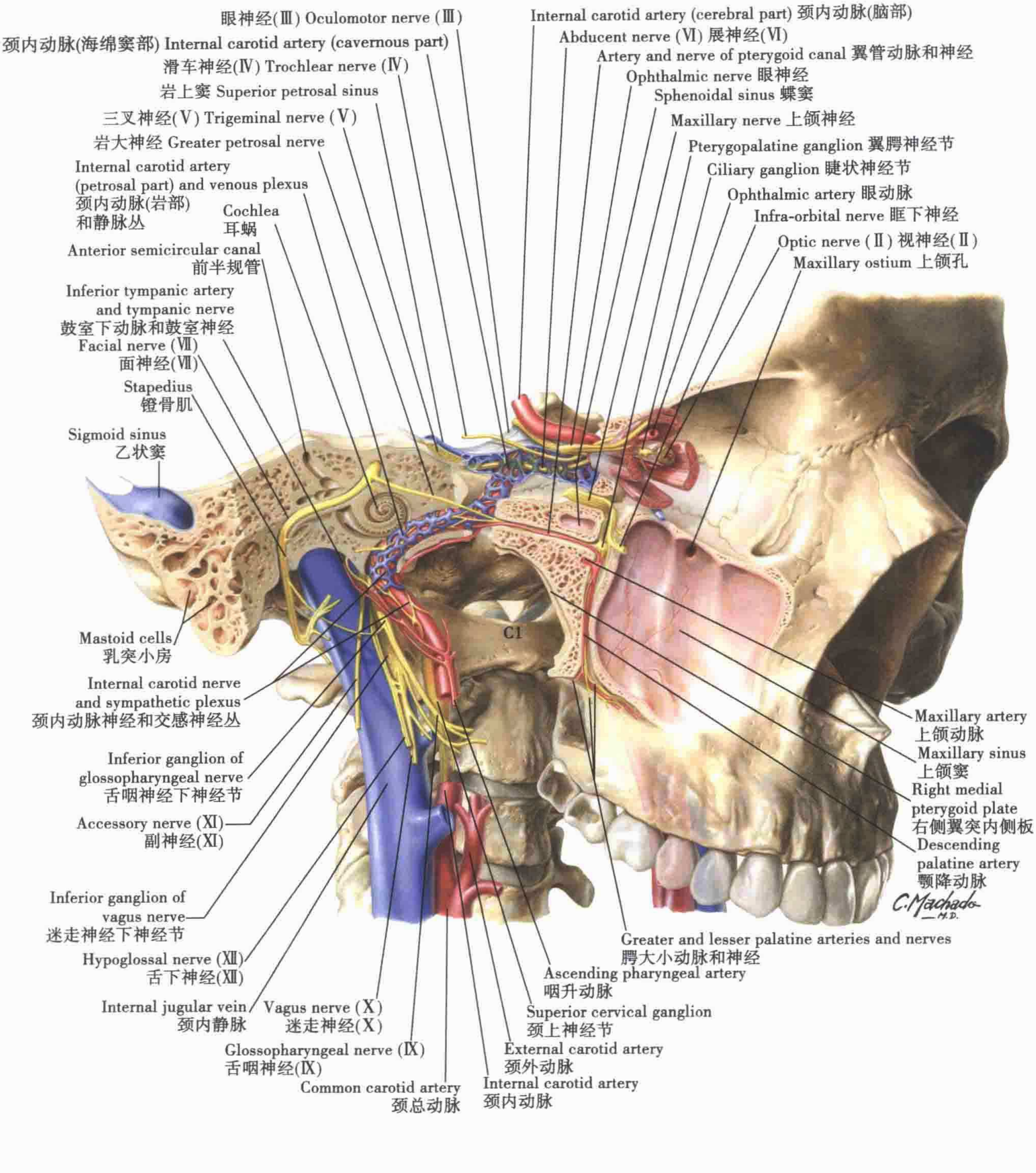



Superior salivatory nucleus (parasympathetic)
上泌涎核(副交感)
Facial nerve (Ⅶ)
面神经(Ⅶ)
Geniculum (geniculate ganglion) of facial nerve
面神经膝
Greater petrosal nerve (parasympathetic)
岩大神经(副交感)
Deep petrosal nerve (sympathetic)
岩深神经(交感)
Nerve (vidian) of pterygoid canal
翼管神经
Maxillary nerve (V_2) entering foramen rotundum
进入圆孔的上颌神经(V_2)
Pterygopalatine ganglion in pterygopalatine fossa
翼腭窝内的翼腭神经节
Lateral and medial posterior superior nasal branches in pterygopalatine fossa
翼腭窝内的鼻后上内、外侧支
Infra-orbital nerve
眶下神经
Tympanic cavity
鼓室
Internal carotid nerve and plexus
颈内动脉神经丛
Medulla oblongata
延髓
Internal carotid artery
颈内动脉
Greater and lesser palatine nerves
腭大、小神经
Posterior superior alveolar nerves
上牙槽神经后支
Maxillary sinus
上颌窦
Nasopalatine nerve
鼻腭神经
Spinal cord
脊髓
Superior cervical ganglion
颈上神经
Sympathetic trunk
交感干
T1
T2
T3
分布到鼻腔、上颌窦、腭的血管(交感)和腺体(副交感)的突触后纤维
Postsynaptic fibers to vessels (sympathetic) and glands (parasympathetic) of nasal cavity, maxillary sinus, and palate
Preganglionic parasympathetic fibers
节前副交感纤维
Postganglionic parasympathetic fibers
节后副交感纤维
Preganglionic sympathetic fibers
节前交感纤维
Postganglionic sympathetic fibers
节后交感纤维
Preganglionic sympathetic cell bodies in intermediolateral nucleus (lateral horn) of gray matter (T1-T5)
灰质(外侧角)中间外侧核内节前交感神经元
F. Netter M.D.





Anterior perspective of fossa with lower facial skeleton removed
下部面颅移除后翼腭窝前面观


眼神经(Ⅲ) Oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ)
颈内动脉(海绵窦部) Internal carotid artery (cavernous part)
滑车神经(Ⅳ) Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ)
岩上窦 Superior petrosal sinus
三叉神经(Ⅴ) Trigeminal nerve (Ⅴ)
岩大神经 Greater petrosal nerve
Internal carotid artery (petrosal part) and venous plexus
颈内动脉(岩部)和静脉丛
Cochlea
耳蜗
Anterior semicircular canal
前半规管
Inferior tympanic artery and tympanic nerve
鼓室下动脉和鼓室神经
Facial nerve (Ⅶ)
面神经(Ⅶ)
Stapedius
镫骨肌
Sigmoid sinus
乙状窦
Mastoid cells
乳突小房
Internal carotid nerve and sympathetic plexus
颈内动脉神经和交感神经丛
Inferior ganglion of glossopharyngeal nerve
舌咽神经下神经节
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ)
副神经(Ⅺ)
Inferior ganglion of vagus nerve
迷走神经下神经节
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ)
舌下神经(Ⅻ)
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Vagus nerve (Ⅹ)
迷走神经(Ⅹ)
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ)
舌咽神经(Ⅸ)
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Internal carotid artery
颈内动脉
External carotid artery
颈外动脉
Superior cervical ganglion
颈上神经节
Ascending pharyngeal artery
咽升动脉
Greater and lesser palatine arteries and nerves
腭大小动脉和神经
Internal carotid artery (cerebral part) 颈内动脉(脑部)
Abducent nerve (Ⅵ) 展神经(Ⅵ)
Artery and nerve of pterygoid canal 翼管动脉和神经
Ophthalmic nerve 眼神经
Sphenoidal sinus 蝶窦
Maxillary nerve 上颌神经
Pterygopalatine ganglion 翼腭神经节
Ciliary ganglion 睫状神经节
Ophthalmic artery 眼动脉
Infra-orbital nerve 眶下神经
Optic nerve (Ⅱ) 视神经(Ⅱ)
Maxillary ostium 上颌孔
Maxillary artery
上颌动脉
Maxillary sinus
上颌窦
Right medial pterygoid plate
右侧翼突内侧板
Descending palatine artery
颚降动脉
C1
C. Machado M.D.

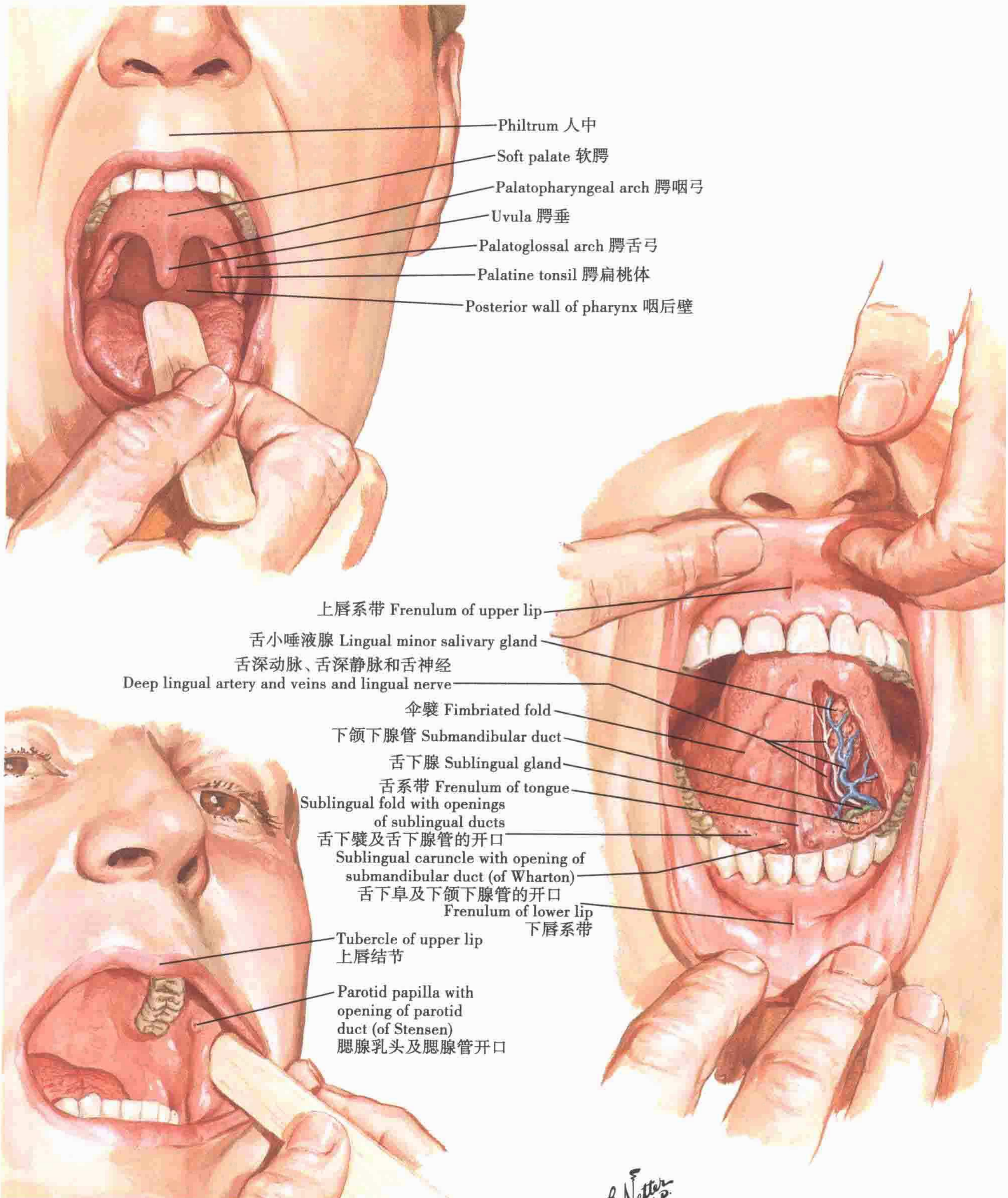
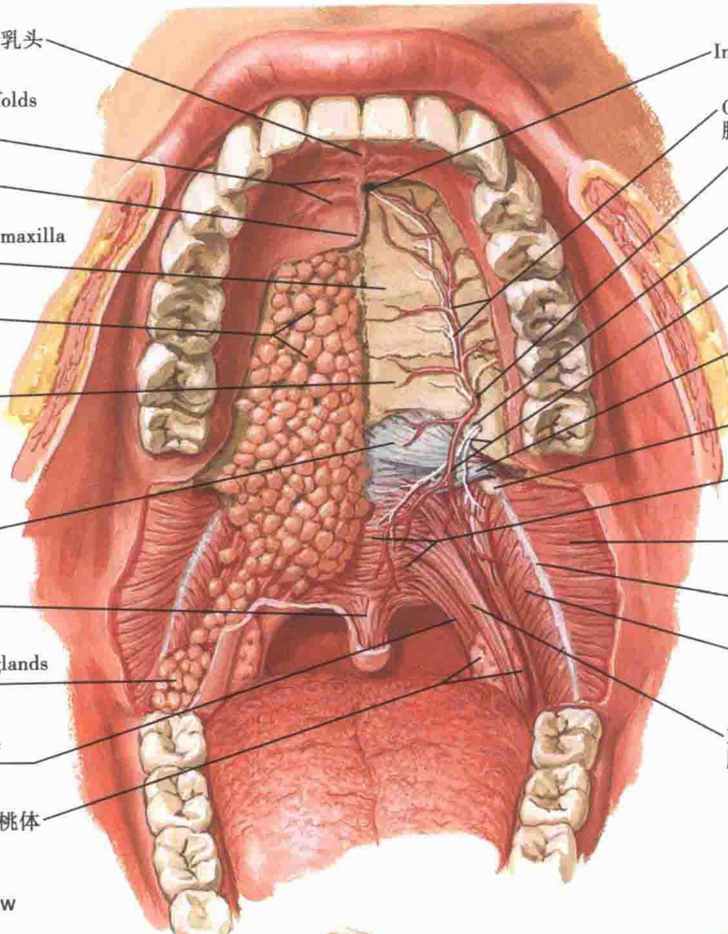
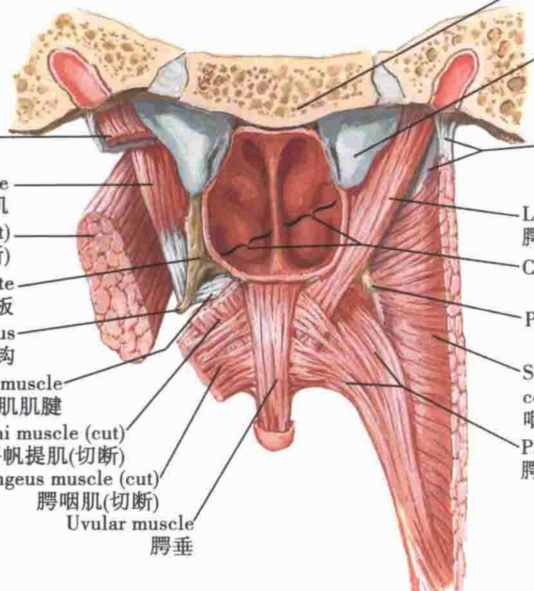

Philtrum 人中
Soft palate 软腭
Palatopharyngeal arch 腭咽弓
Uvula 腭垂
Palatoglossal arch 腭舌弓
Palatine tonsil 腭扁桃体
Posterior wall of pharynx 咽后壁
上唇系带 Frenulum of upper lip
舌小唾液腺 Lingual minor salivary gland
舌深动脉、舌深静脉和舌神经
Deep lingual artery and veins and lingual nerve
伞襞 Fimbriated fold
下颌下腺管 Submandibular duct
舌下腺 Sublingual gland
舌系带 Frenulum of tongue
Sublingual fold with openings
of sublingual ducts
舌下襞及舌下腺管的开口
Sublingual caruncle with opening of
submandibular duct (of Wharton)
舌下阜及下颌下腺管的开口
Frenulum of lower lip
下唇系带
Tubercle of upper lip
上唇结节
Parotid papilla with
opening of parotid
duct (of Stensen)
腮腺乳头及腮腺管开口
F. Netter M.D.

图 56 口部



Anterior view
前面观

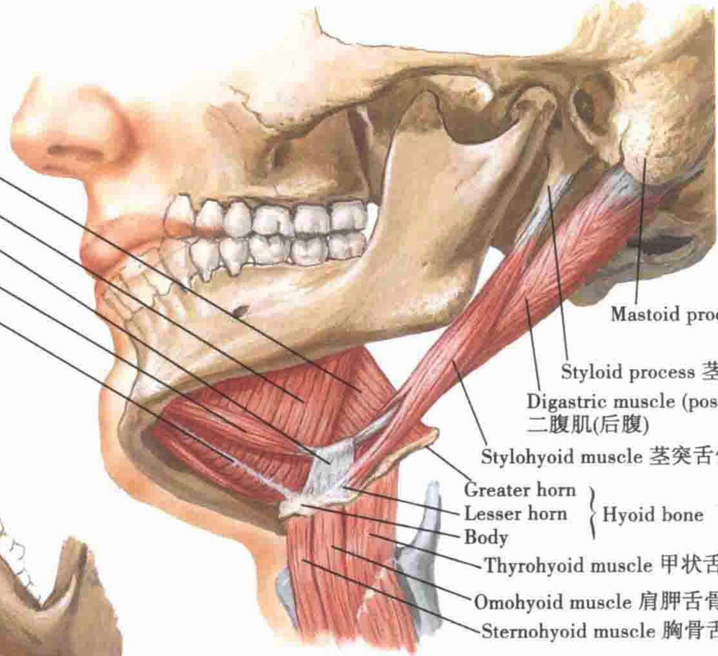


Posterior view
后面观

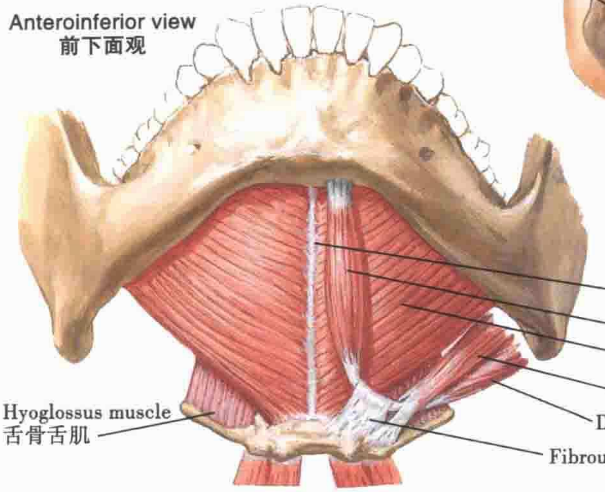
口腔底

参见图 28

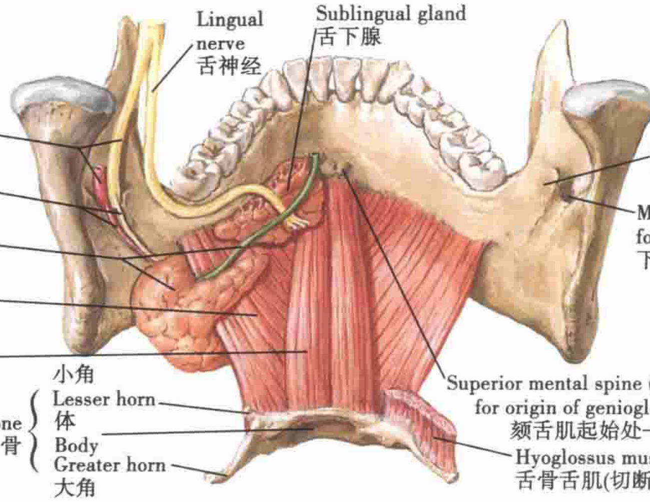
Lateral, slightly inferior view
下外侧面观

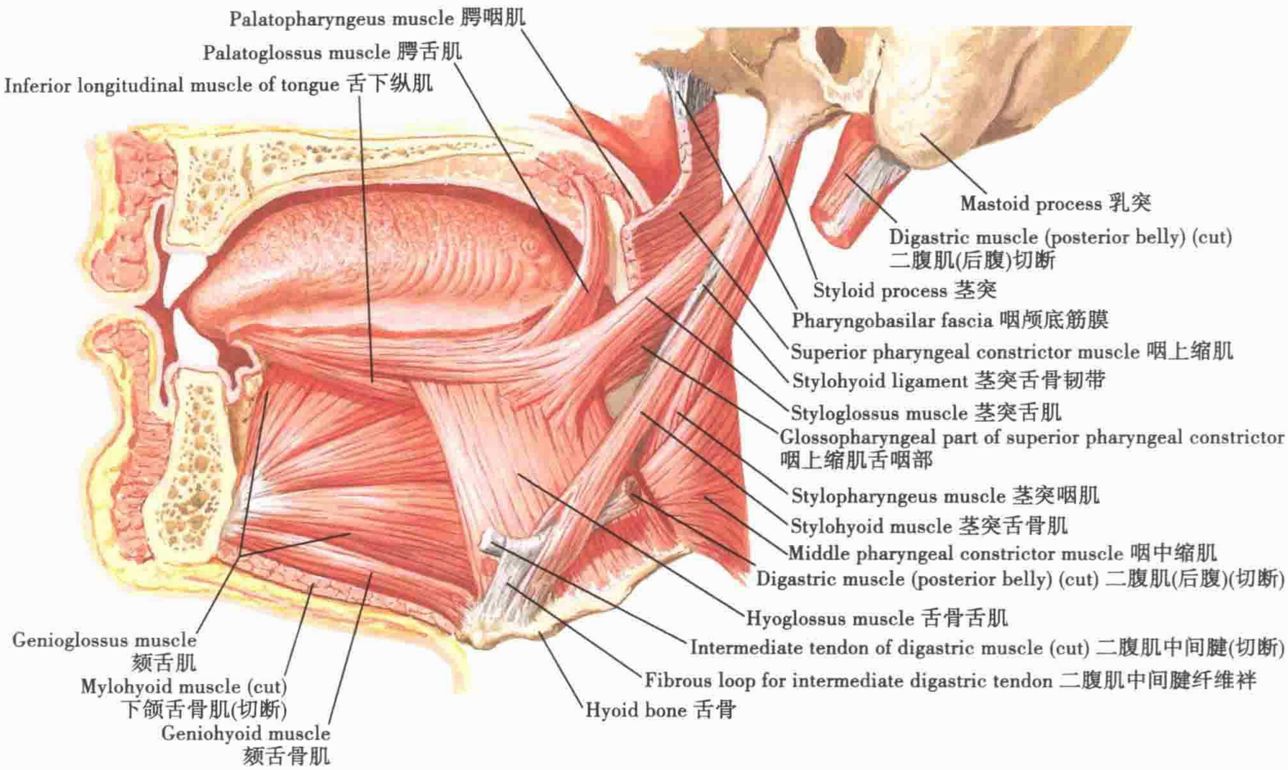


Anteroinferior view
前下面观

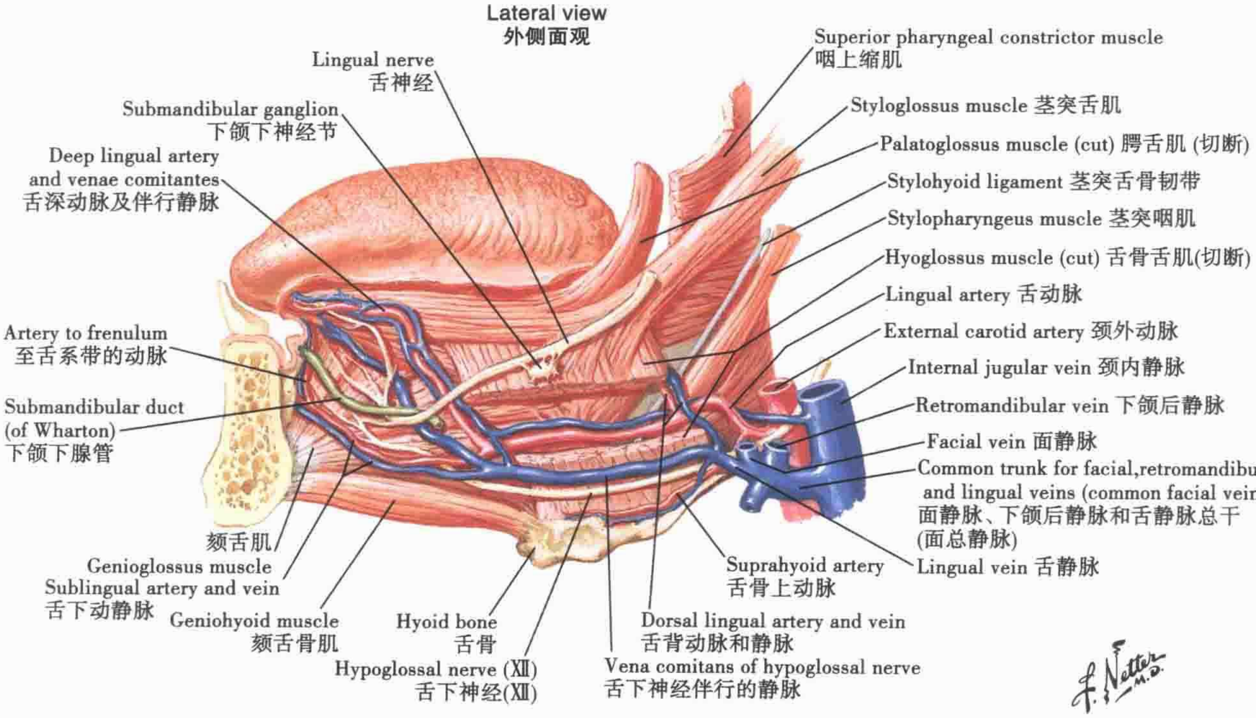


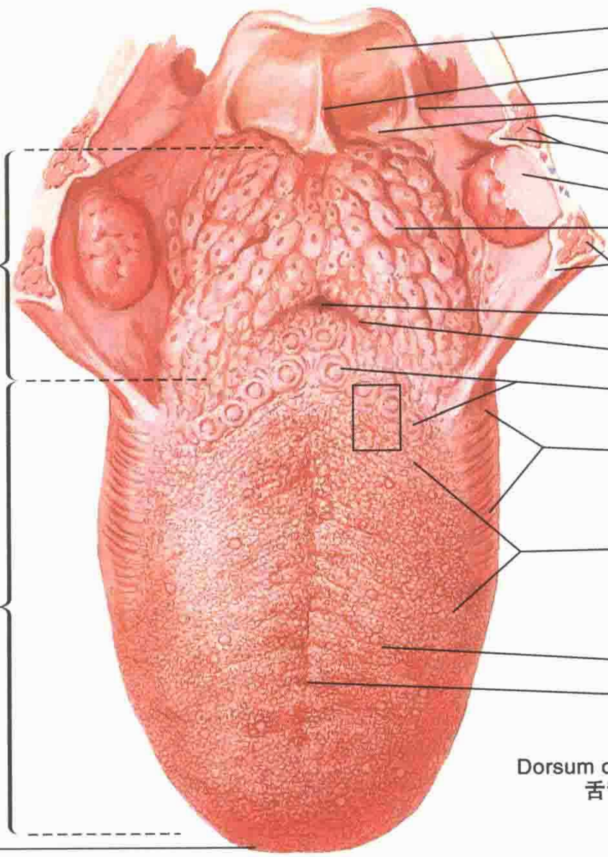
Posterosuperior view
后上面观



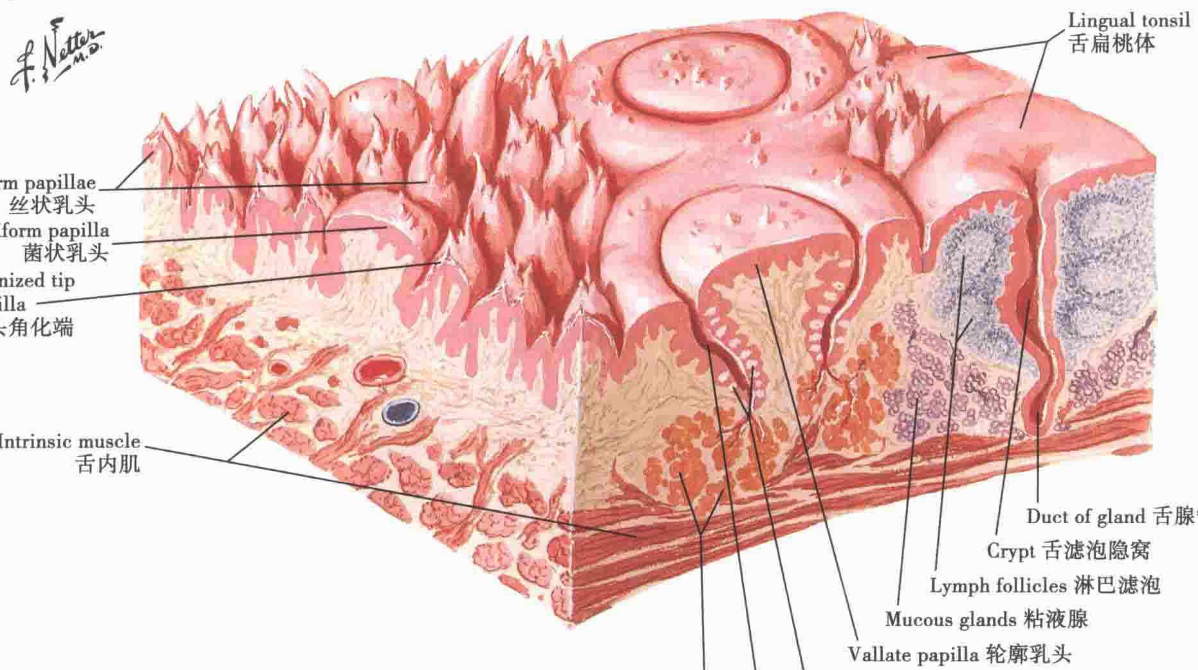


Lateral view
外侧面观

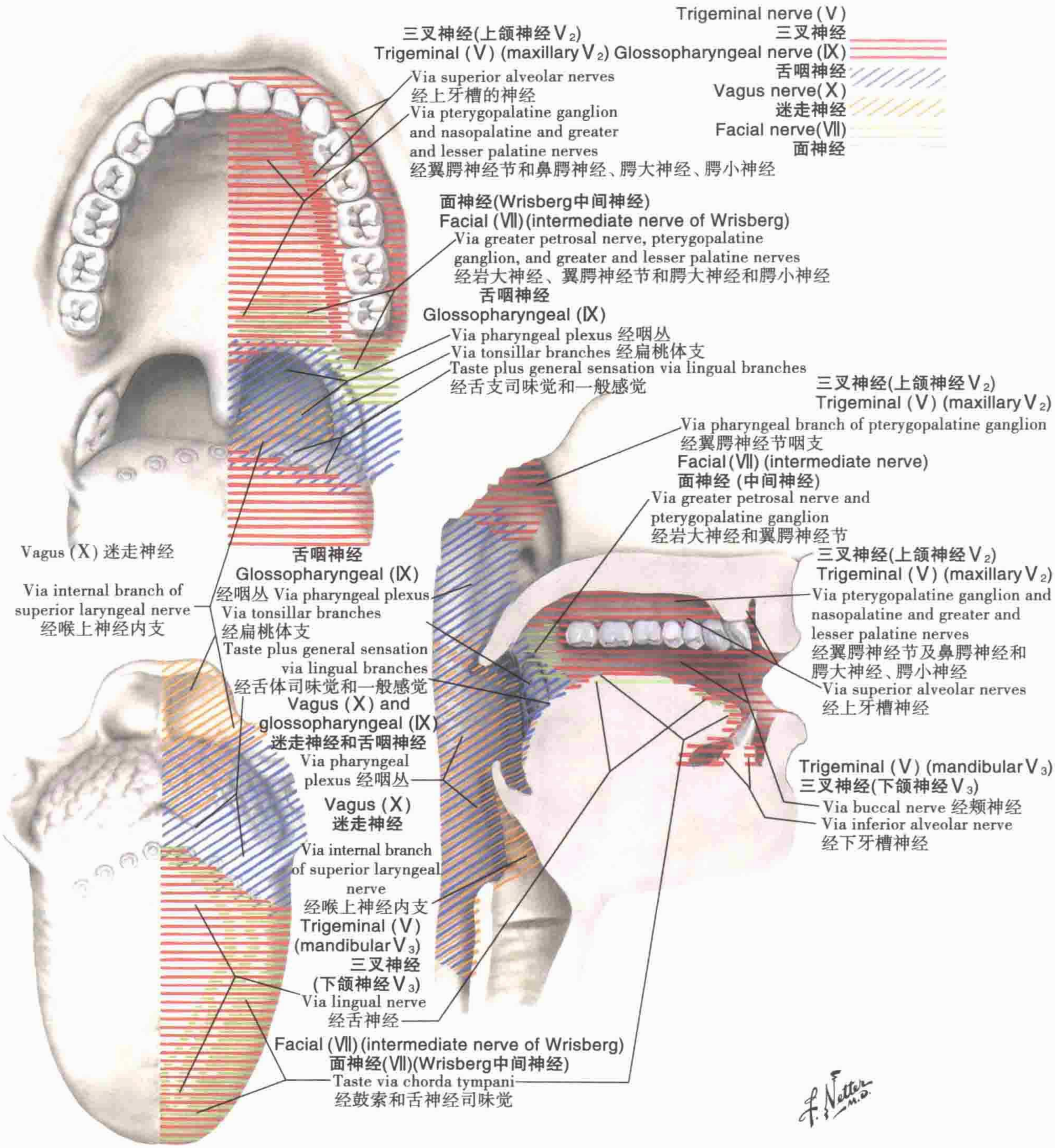


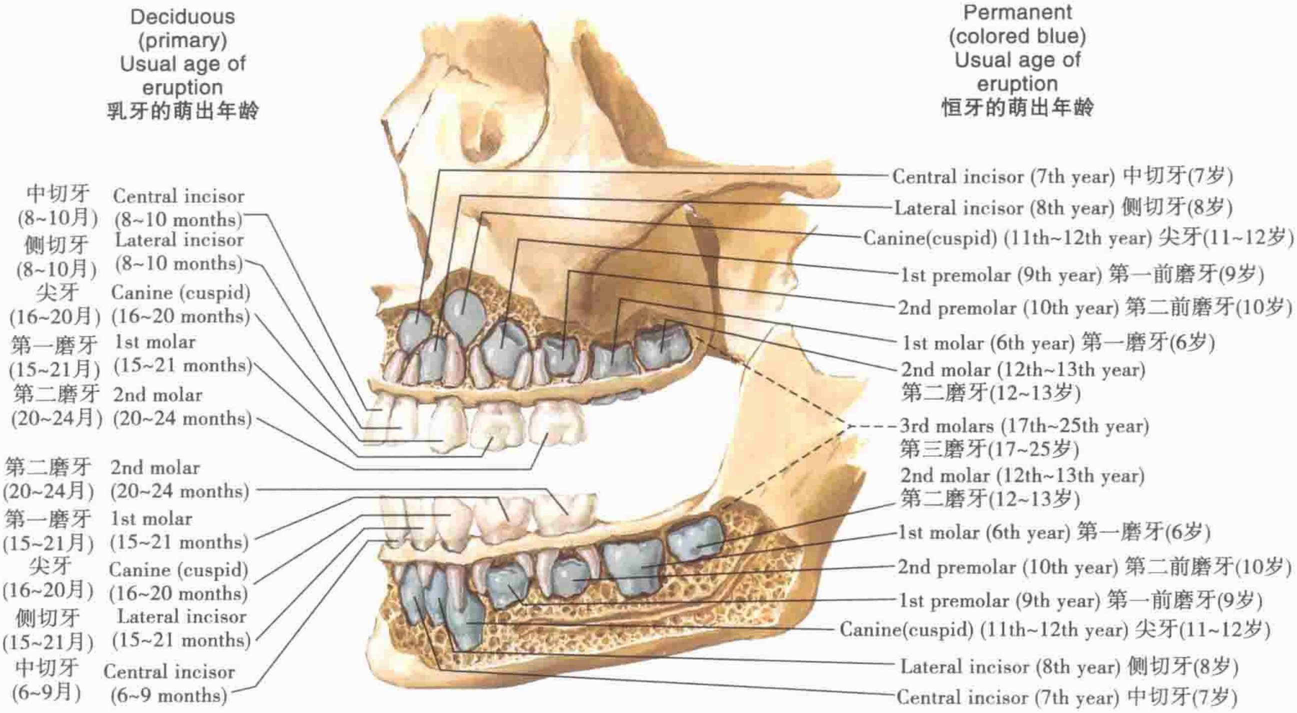


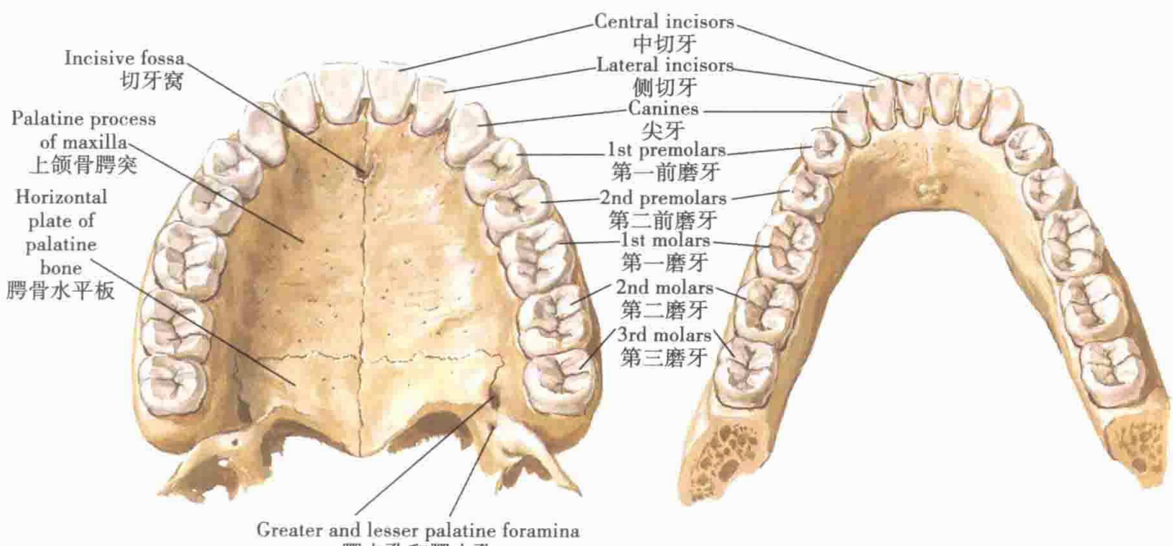
Dorsum of tongue
舌背



Schematic stereogram: area indicated above
立体模式图：上图所标出的区域

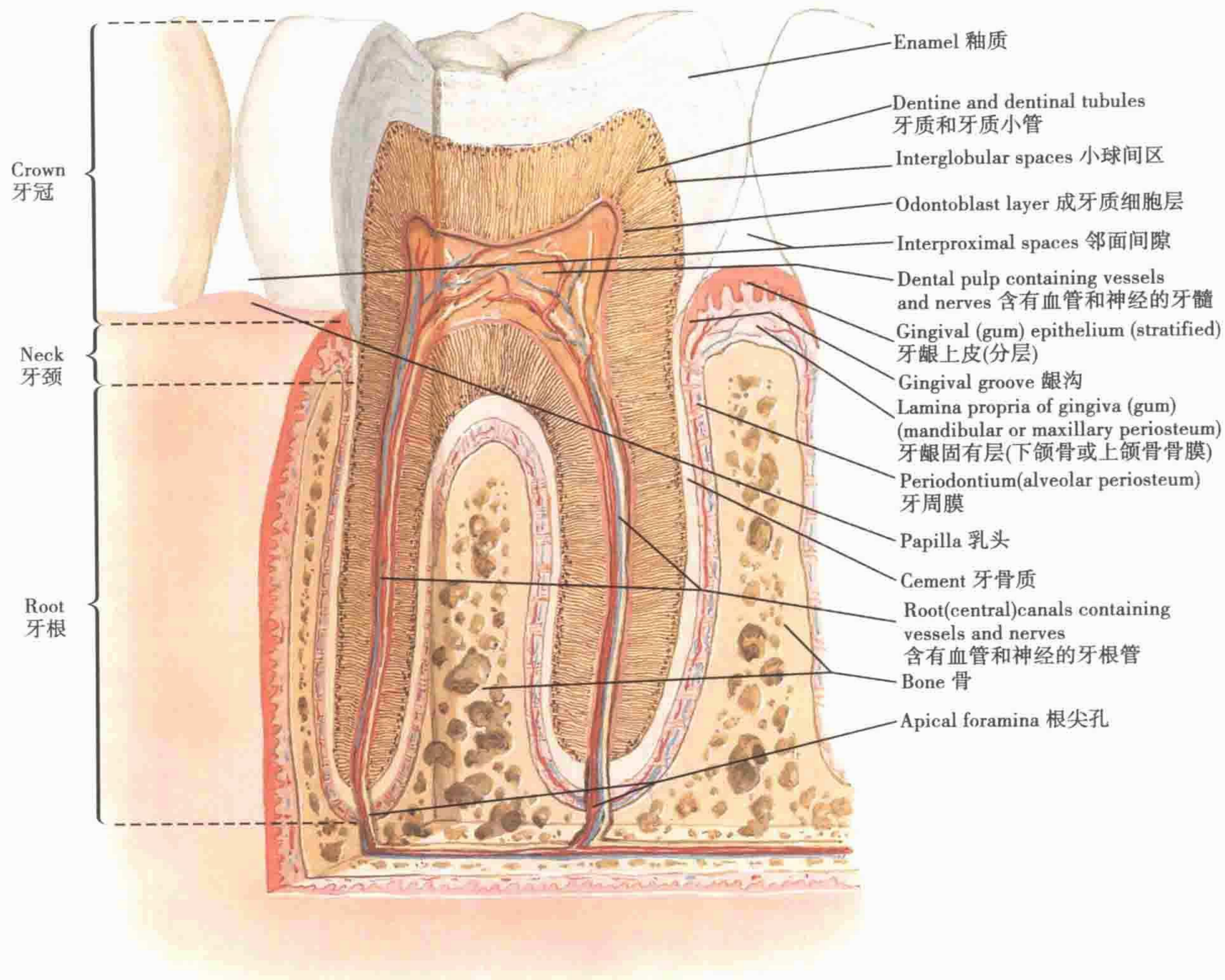

Trigeminal nerve (V)
三叉神经
Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX)
舌咽神经
Vagus nerve(X)
迷走神经
Facial nerve(VII)
面神经
三叉神经(上颌神经 V2)
Trigeminal (V) (maxillary V2)
Via superior alveolar nerves
经上牙槽的神经
Via pterygopalatine ganglion and nasopalatine and greater and lesser palatine nerves
经翼腭神经节和鼻腭神经、腭大神经、腭小神经
面神经(Wrisberg中间神经)
Facial (VII) (intermediate nerve of Wrisberg)
Via greater petrosal nerve, pterygopalatine ganglion, and greater and lesser palatine nerves
经岩大神经、翼腭神经节和腭大神经和腭小神经
舌咽神经
Glossopharyngeal (IX)
Via pharyngeal plexus 经咽丛
Via tonsillar branches 经扁桃体支
Taste plus general sensation via lingual branches
经舌支司味觉和一般感觉
三叉神经(上颌神经 V2)
Trigeminal (V) (maxillary V2)
Via pharyngeal branch of pterygopalatine ganglion
经翼腭神经节咽支
Facial (VII) (intermediate nerve)
面神经 (中间神经)
Via greater petrosal nerve and pterygopalatine ganglion
经岩大神经和翼腭神经节
三叉神经(上颌神经 V2)
Trigeminal (V) (maxillary V2)
Via pterygopalatine ganglion and nasopalatine and greater and lesser palatine nerves
经翼腭神经节及鼻腭神经和腭大神经、腭小神经
Via superior alveolar nerves
经上牙槽神经
Trigeminal (V) (mandibular V3)
三叉神经(下颌神经 V3)
Via buccal nerve 经颊神经
Via inferior alveolar nerve
经下牙槽神经
Vagus (X) 迷走神经
Via internal branch of superior laryngeal nerve
经喉上神经内支
舌咽神经
Glossopharyngeal (IX)
经咽丛 Via pharyngeal plexus
Via tonsillar branches
经扁桃体支
Taste plus general sensation via lingual branches
经舌体司味觉和一般感觉
Vagus (X) and glossopharyngeal (IX)
迷走神经和舌咽神经
Via pharyngeal plexus 经咽丛
Vagus (X)
迷走神经
Via internal branch of superior laryngeal nerve
经喉上神经内支
Trigeminal (V) (mandibular V3)
三叉神经 (下颌神经 V3)
Via lingual nerve
经舌神经
Facial (VII) (intermediate nerve of Wrisberg)
面神经(VII)(Wrisberg中间神经)
Taste via chorda tympani
经鼓索和舌神经司味觉
F. Netter M.D.

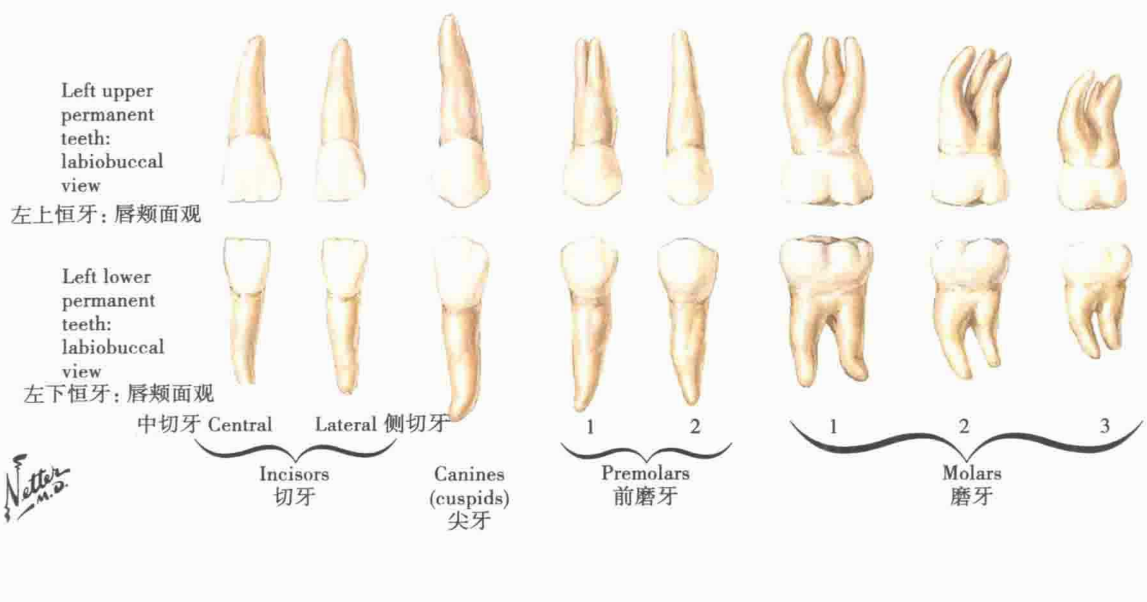


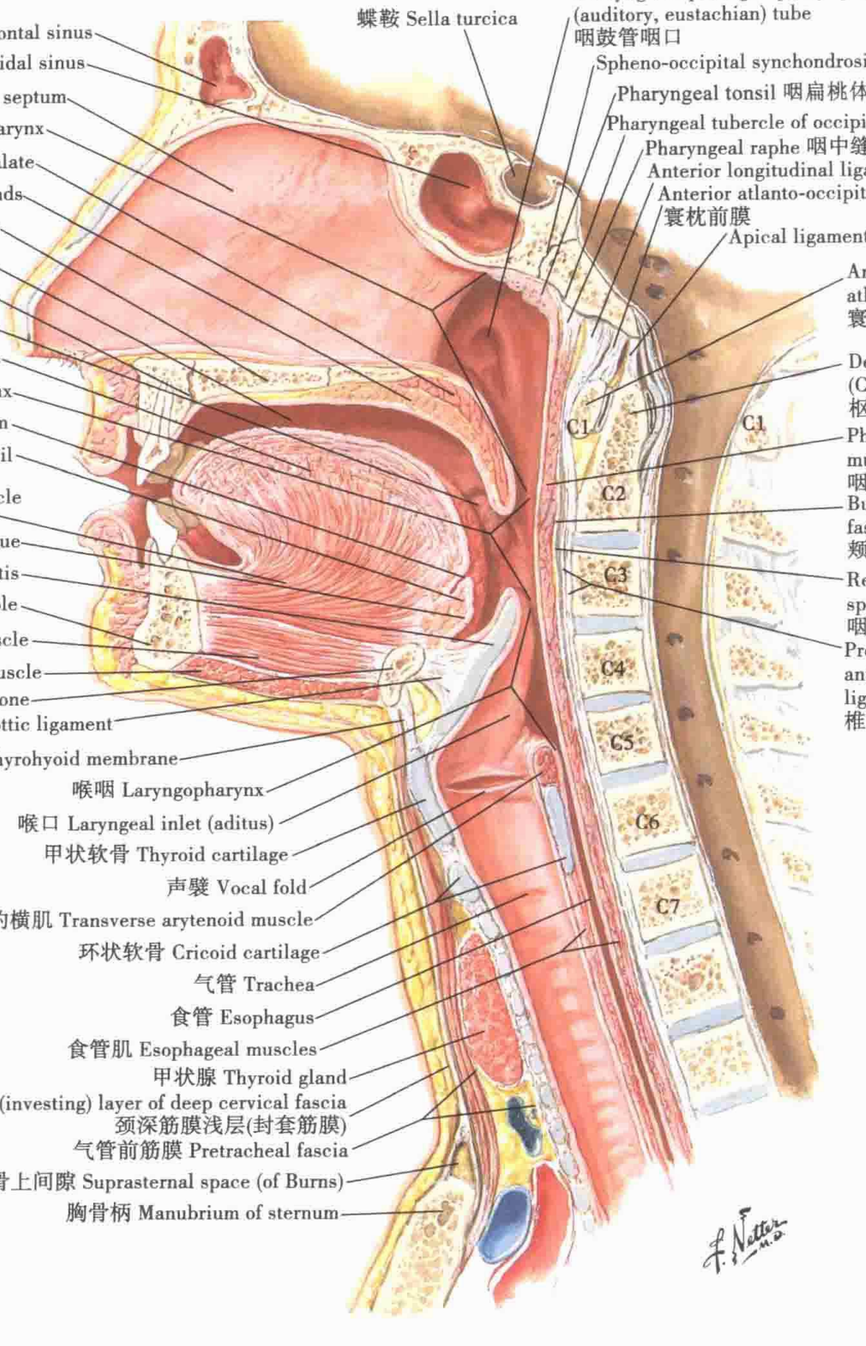


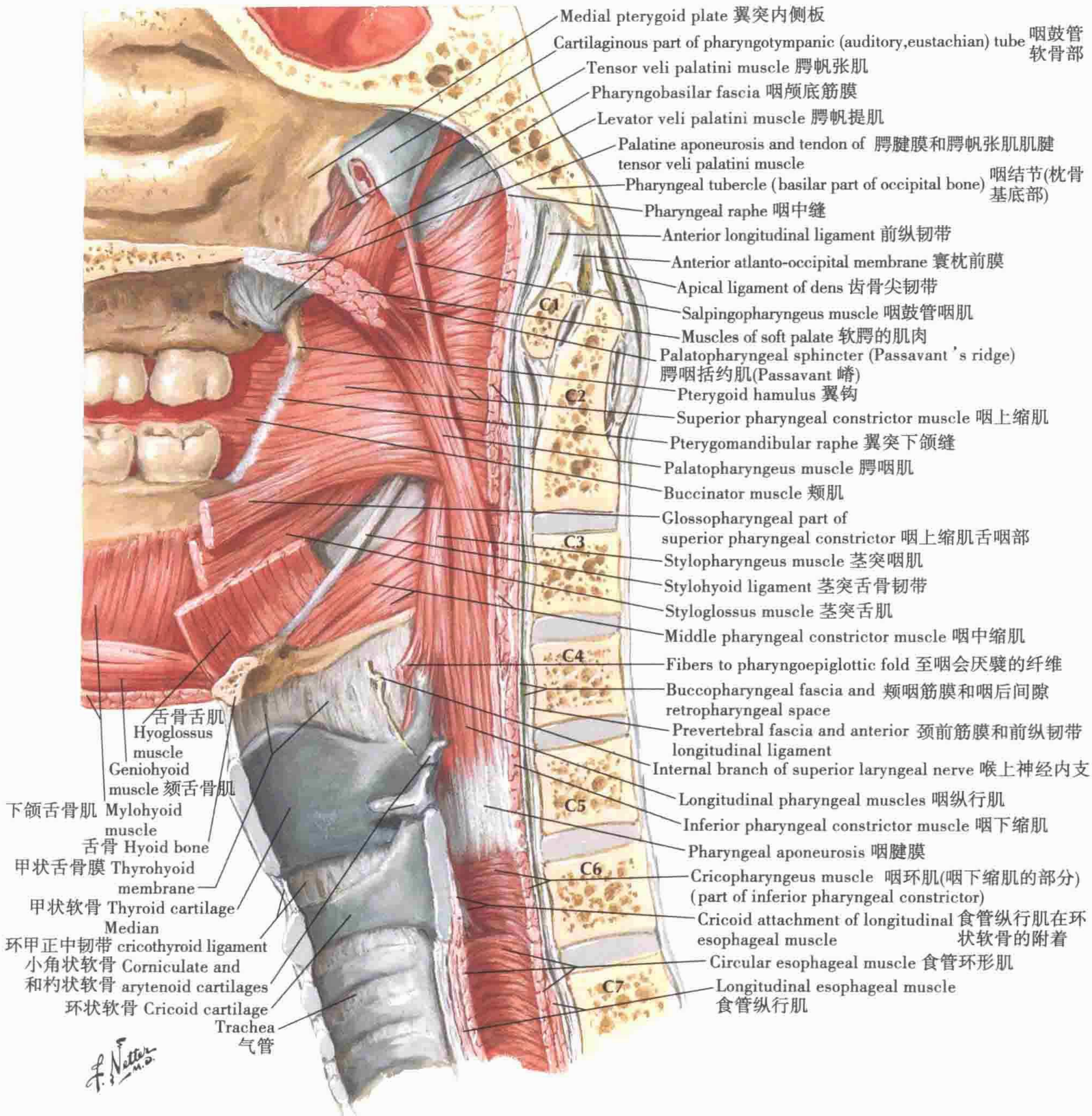
Upper permanent teeth
上颌恒牙

Lower permanent teeth
下颌恒牙


Crown
牙冠
Neck
牙颈
Root
牙根
Enamel 釉质
Dentine and dentinal tubules
牙质和牙质小管
Interglobular spaces 小球间区
Odontoblast layer 成牙质细胞层
Interproximal spaces 邻面间隙
Dental pulp containing vessels
and nerves 含有血管和神经的牙髓
Gingival (gum) epithelium (stratified)
牙龈上皮(分层)
Gingival groove 龈沟
Lamina propria of gingiva (gum)
(mandibular or maxillary periosteum)
牙龈固有层(下颌骨或上颌骨骨膜)
Periodontium(alveolar periosteum)
牙周膜
Papilla 乳头
Cement 牙骨质
Root(central)canals containing
vessels and nerves
含有血管和神经的牙根管
Bone 骨
Apical foramina 根尖孔


Left upper
permanent
teeth:
labiobuccal
view
左上恒牙：唇颊面观
Left lower
permanent
teeth:
labiobuccal
view
左下恒牙：唇颊面观
中切牙 Central
Lateral 侧切牙
1
2
1
2
3
Incisors
切牙
Canines
(cuspids)
尖牙
Premolars
前磨牙
Molars
磨牙


额窦 Frontal sinus
蝶窦 Sphenoidal sinus
鼻中隔 Nasal septum
鼻咽 Nasopharynx
软腭 Soft palate
腭腺 Palatine glands
硬腭 Hard palate
口腔 Oral cavity
切牙管 Incisive canal
腭扁桃体 Palatine tonsil
舌体 Body of tongue
口咽 Oropharynx
舌盲孔 Foramen cecum
舌扁桃体 Lingual tonsil
颏舌肌 Genioglossus muscle
舌根 Root of tongue
会厌 Epiglottis
下颌骨 Mandible
颏舌骨肌 Geniohyoid muscle
下颌舌骨肌 Mylohyoid muscle
舌骨 Hyoid bone
舌骨会厌韧带 Hyo-epiglottic ligament
甲状舌骨膜 Thyrohyoid membrane
喉咽 Laryngopharynx
喉口 Laryngeal inlet (aditus)
甲状软骨 Thyroid cartilage
声襞 Vocal fold
杓横肌 Transverse arytenoid muscle
环状软骨 Cricoid cartilage
气管 Trachea
食管 Esophagus
食管肌 Esophageal muscles
甲状腺 Thyroid gland
Superficial (investing) layer of deep cervical fascia
颈深筋膜浅层(封套筋膜)
气管前筋膜 Pretracheal fascia
胸骨上间隙 Suprasternal space (of Burns)
胸骨柄 Manubrium of sternum
蝶鞍 Sella turcica
Pharyngeal opening of pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian) tube
咽鼓管咽口
Spheno-occipital synchondrosis 蝶枕组合
Pharyngeal tonsil 咽扁桃体(腺样体)
Pharyngeal tubercle of occipital bone 枕骨咽结节
Pharyngeal raphe 咽中缝
Anterior longitudinal ligament 前纵韧带
Anterior atlanto-occipital membrane
寰枕前膜
Apical ligament of dens 齿突尖韧带
Anteriorarch of atlas (C1 vertebra)
寰椎前弓
Dens of axis (C2 vertebra)
枢椎齿突
Pharyngeal constrictor muscles
咽缩肌
Buccopharyngeal fascia
颊咽筋膜
Retropharyngeal space
咽后间隙
Prevertebral fascia and anterior longitudinal ligament
椎前筋膜和前纵韧带
C1
C1
C2
C3
C4
C5
C6
C7


Medial pterygoid plate 翼突内侧板
Cartilaginous part of pharyngotympanic (auditory,eustachian) tube 咽鼓管软骨部
Tensor veli palatini muscle 腭帆张肌
Pharyngobasilar fascia 咽颅底筋膜
Levator veli palatini muscle 腭帆提肌
Palatine aponeurosis and tendon of tensor veli palatini muscle 腭腱膜和腭帆张肌肌腱
Pharyngeal tubercle (basilar part of occipital bone) 咽结节(枕骨基底部)
Pharyngeal raphe 咽中缝
Anterior longitudinal ligament 前纵韧带
Anterior atlanto-occipital membrane 寰枕前膜
Apical ligament of dens 齿骨尖韧带
Salpingopharyngeus muscle 咽鼓管咽肌
Muscles of soft palate 软腭的肌肉
Palatopharyngeal sphincter (Passavant 's ridge) 腭咽括约肌(Passavant 嵴)
Pterygoid hamulus 翼钩
Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽上缩肌
Pterygomandibular raphe 翼突下颌缝
Palatopharyngeus muscle 腭咽肌
Buccinator muscle 颊肌
Glossopharyngeal part of superior pharyngeal constrictor 咽上缩肌舌咽部
Stylopharyngeus muscle 茎突咽肌
Stylohyoid ligament 茎突舌骨韧带
Styloglossus muscle 茎突舌肌
Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽中缩肌
Fibers to pharyngoepiglottic fold 至咽会厌襞的纤维
Buccopharyngeal fascia and retropharyngeal space 颊咽筋膜和咽后间隙
Prevertebral fascia and anterior longitudinal ligament 颈前筋膜和前纵韧带
Internal branch of superior laryngeal nerve 喉上神经内支
Longitudinal pharyngeal muscles 咽纵行肌
Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽下缩肌
Pharyngeal aponeurosis 咽腱膜
Cricopharyngeus muscle (part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor) 咽环肌(咽下缩肌的部分)
Cricoid attachment of longitudinal esophageal muscle 食管纵行肌在环状软骨的附着
Circular esophageal muscle 食管环形肌
Longitudinal esophageal muscle 食管纵行肌
C1
C2
C3
C4
C5
C6
C7
舌骨舌肌 Hyoglossus muscle
Geniohyoid muscle 颏舌骨肌
下颌舌骨肌 Mylohyoid muscle
舌骨 Hyoid bone
甲状舌骨膜 Thyrohyoid membrane
甲状软骨 Thyroid cartilage
环甲正中韧带 Median cricothyroid ligament
小角状软骨和杓状软骨 Corniculate and arytenoid cartilages
环状软骨 Cricoid cartilage
Trachea 气管
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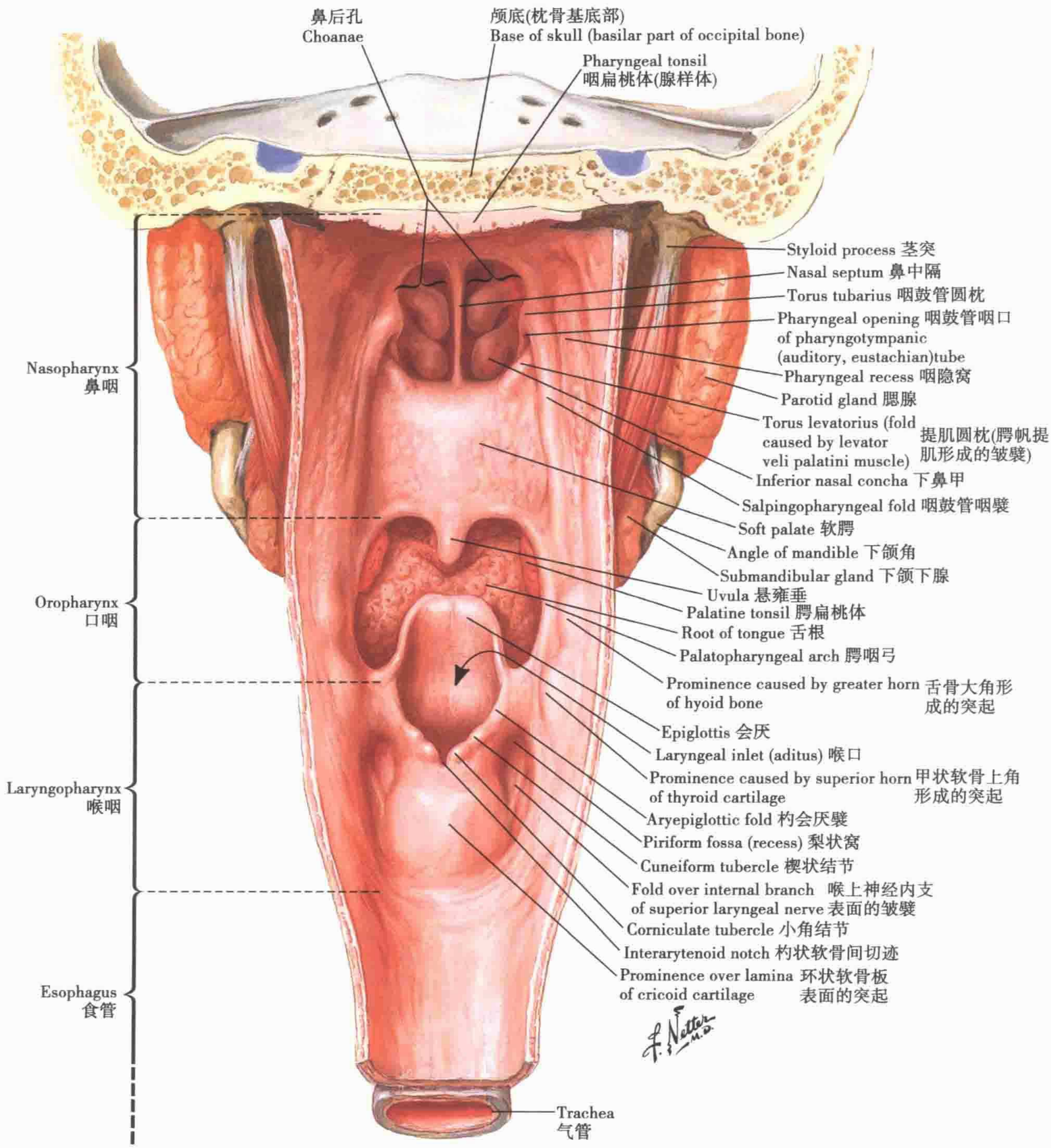
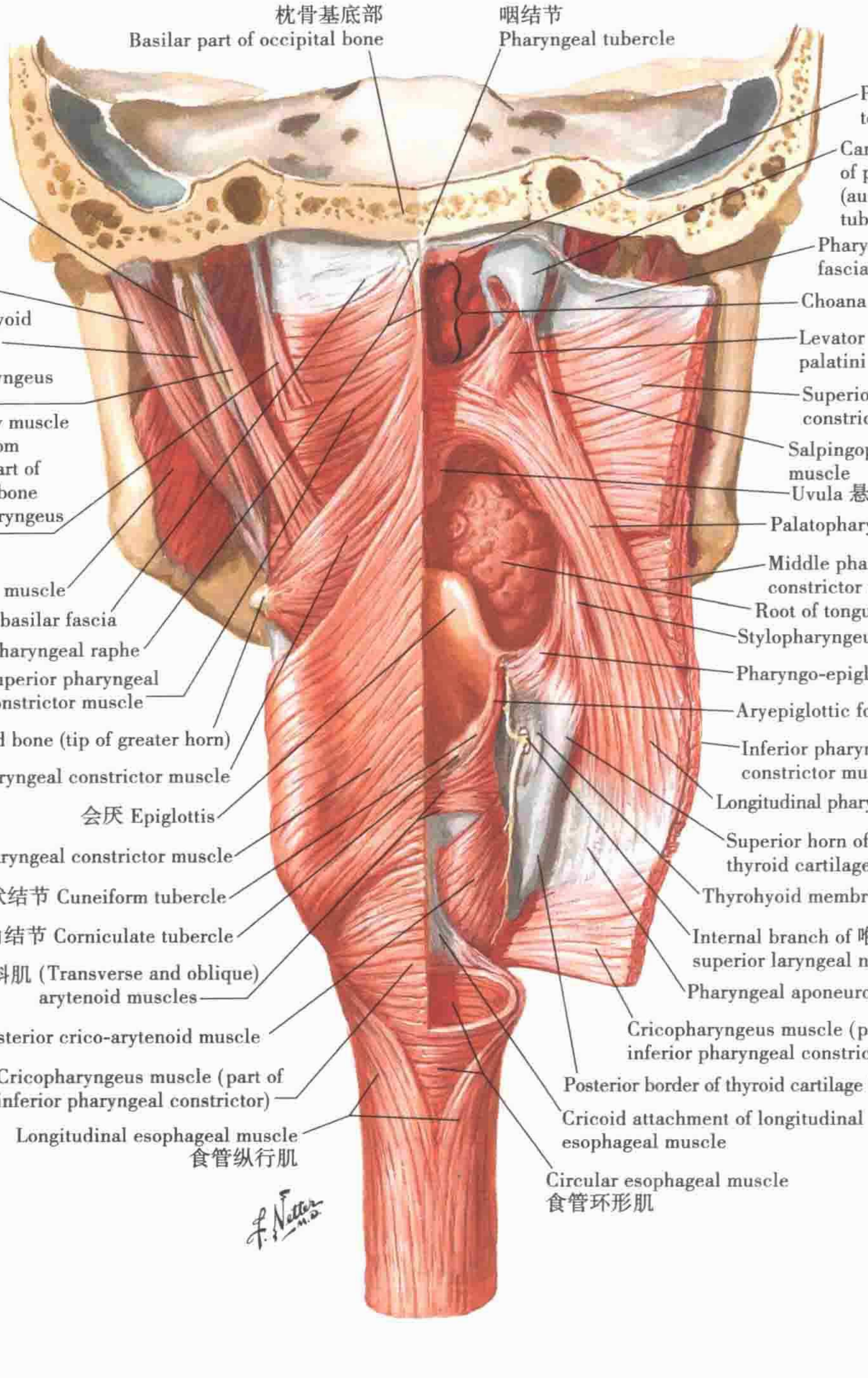
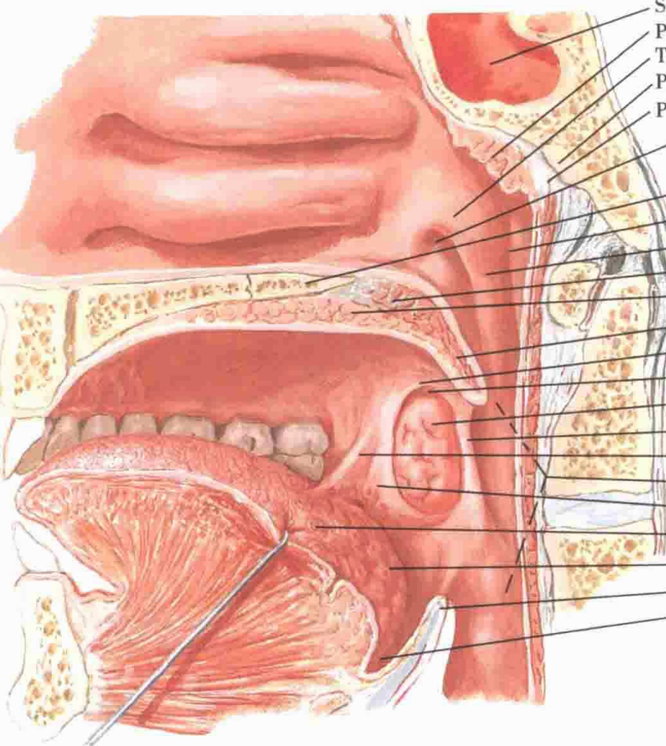

鼻后孔
Choanae
颅底(枕骨基底部)
Base of skull (basilar part of occipital bone)
Pharyngeal tonsil
咽扁桃体(腺样体)
Styloid process 茎突
Nasal septum 鼻中隔
Torus tubarius 咽鼓管圆枕
Pharyngeal opening of pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian)tube 咽鼓管咽口
Pharyngeal recess 咽隐窝
Parotid gland 腮腺
Torus levatorius (fold caused by levator veli palatini muscle) 提肌圆枕(腭帆提肌形成的皱襞)
Inferior nasal concha 下鼻甲
Salpingopharyngeal fold 咽鼓管咽襞
Soft palate 软腭
Angle of mandible 下颌角
Submandibular gland 下颌下腺
Uvula 悬雍垂
Palatine tonsil 腭扁桃体
Root of tongue 舌根
Palatopharyngeal arch 腭咽弓
Prominence caused by greater horn of hyoid bone 舌骨大角形成的突起
Epiglottis 会厌
Laryngeal inlet (aditus) 喉口
Prominence caused by superior horn of thyroid cartilage 甲状软骨上角形成的突起
Aryepiglottic fold 杓会厌襞
Piriform fossa (recess) 梨状窝
Cuneiform tubercle 楔状结节
Fold over internal branch of superior laryngeal nerve 喉上神经内支表面的皱襞
Corniculate tubercle 小角结节
Interarytenoid notch 杓状软骨间切迹
Prominence over lamina of cricoid cartilage 环状软骨板表面的突起
Nasopharynx
鼻咽
Oropharynx
口咽
Laryngopharynx
喉咽
Esophagus
食管
Trachea
气管

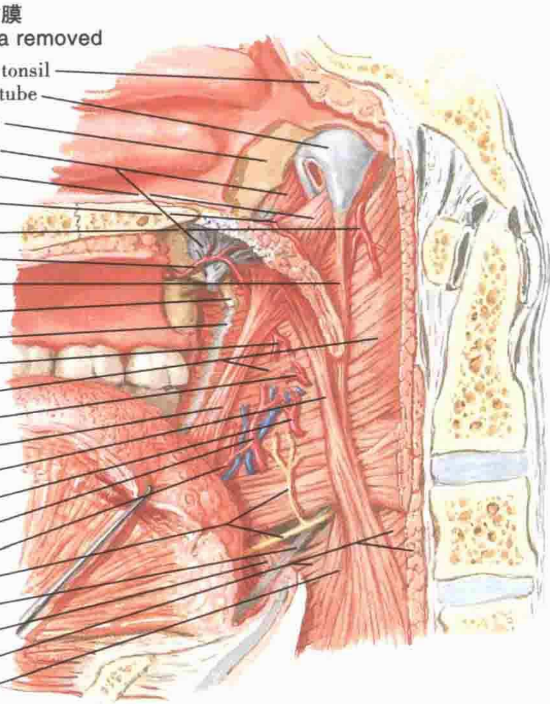
图 66 咽

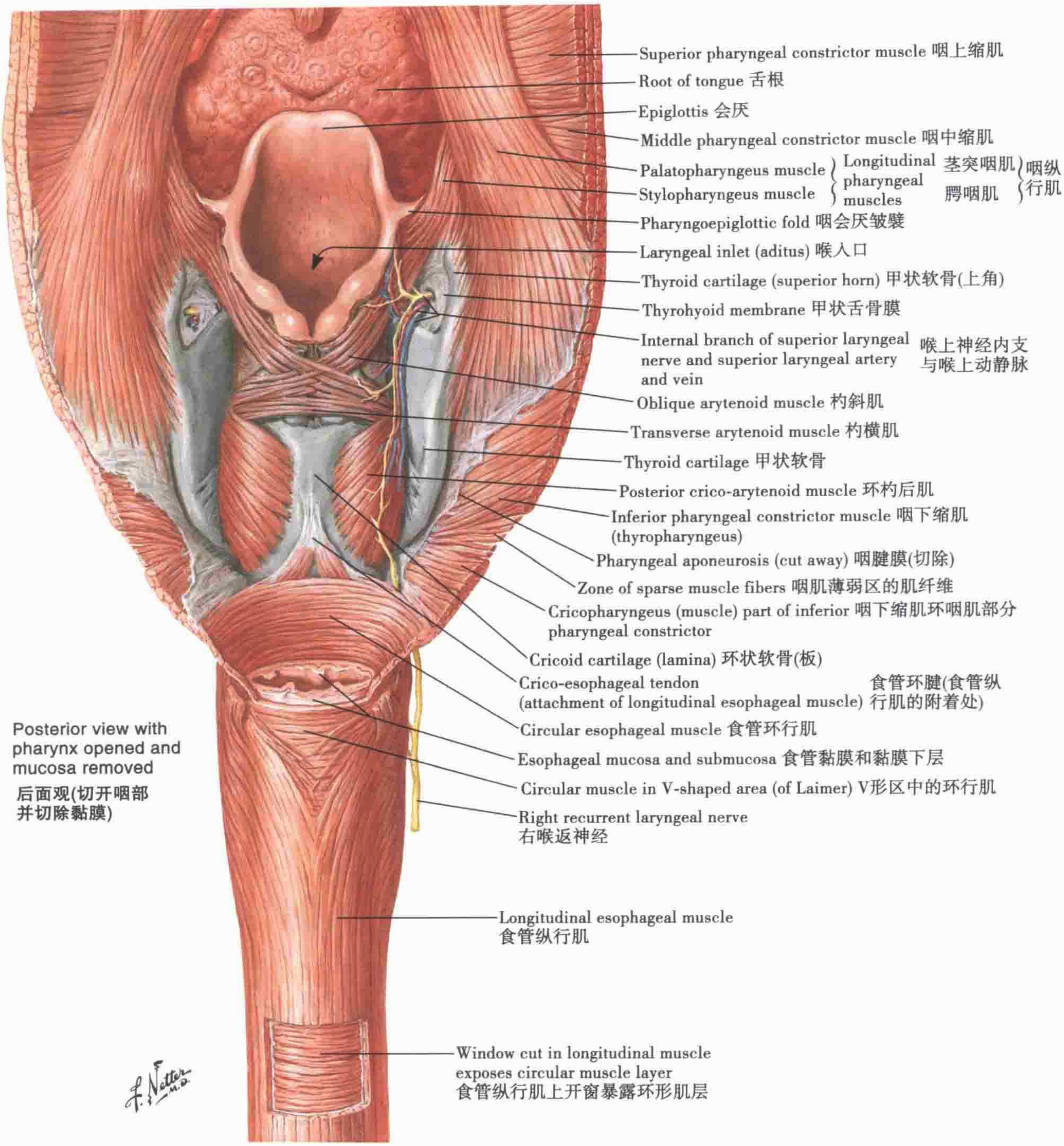

枕骨基底部 Basilar part of occipital bone
咽结节 Pharyngeal tubercle
Pharyngeal tonsil 咽扁桃体（腺样体）
Cartilaginous part of pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian) tube 咽鼓管软骨部
Pharyngobasilar fascia 咽颅底筋膜
Choana 鼻后孔
Levator veli palatini muscle 腭帆提肌
Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽上缩肌
Salpingopharyngeus muscle 咽鼓管咽肌
Uvula 悬雍垂
Palatopharyngeus muscle 腭咽肌
Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽中缩肌
Root of tongue 舌根
Stylopharyngeus muscle 茎突咽肌
Pharyngo-epiglottic fold 咽会厌襞
Aryepiglottic fold 杓会厌襞
Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle (cut edge) 咽下缩肌(切缘)
Longitudinal pharyngeal muscles 咽纵行肌
Superior horn of thyroid cartilage 甲状软骨上角
Thyrohyoid membrane 甲状舌骨膜
Internal branch of superior laryngeal nerve 喉上神经内支
Pharyngeal aponeurosis 咽腱膜
Cricopharyngeus muscle (part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor) 环咽肌(咽下缩肌部分)
Posterior border of thyroid cartilage lamina 甲状软骨板后缘
Cricoid attachment of longitudinal esophageal muscle 食管纵行肌在环状软骨的附着
Circular esophageal muscle 食管环形肌
茎突 Styloid process
二腹肌(后腹) Digastric muscle (posterior belly)
茎突舌骨肌 Stylohyoid muscle
茎突咽肌 Stylopharyngeus muscle
来自颞骨岩部的肌束(岩咽肌) Accessory muscle bundle from petrous part of temporal bone (petropharyngeus muscle)
翼内肌 Medial pterygoid muscle
咽颅底筋膜 Pharyngobasilar fascia
咽中缝 Pharyngeal raphe
咽上缩肌 Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
舌骨(大角尖端) Hyoid bone (tip of greater horn)
咽中缩肌 Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle
会厌 Epiglottis
咽下缩肌 Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
楔状结节 Cuneiform tubercle
小角结节 Corniculate tubercle
杓横肌和杓斜肌 (Transverse and oblique) arytenoid muscles
环杓后肌 Posterior crico-arytenoid muscle
环咽肌(咽下缩肌的部分) Cricopharyngeus muscle (part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor)
Longitudinal esophageal muscle 食管纵行肌
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正中矢状断面
Medial view
sagittal section



去除咽部黏膜
Pharyngeal mucosa removed



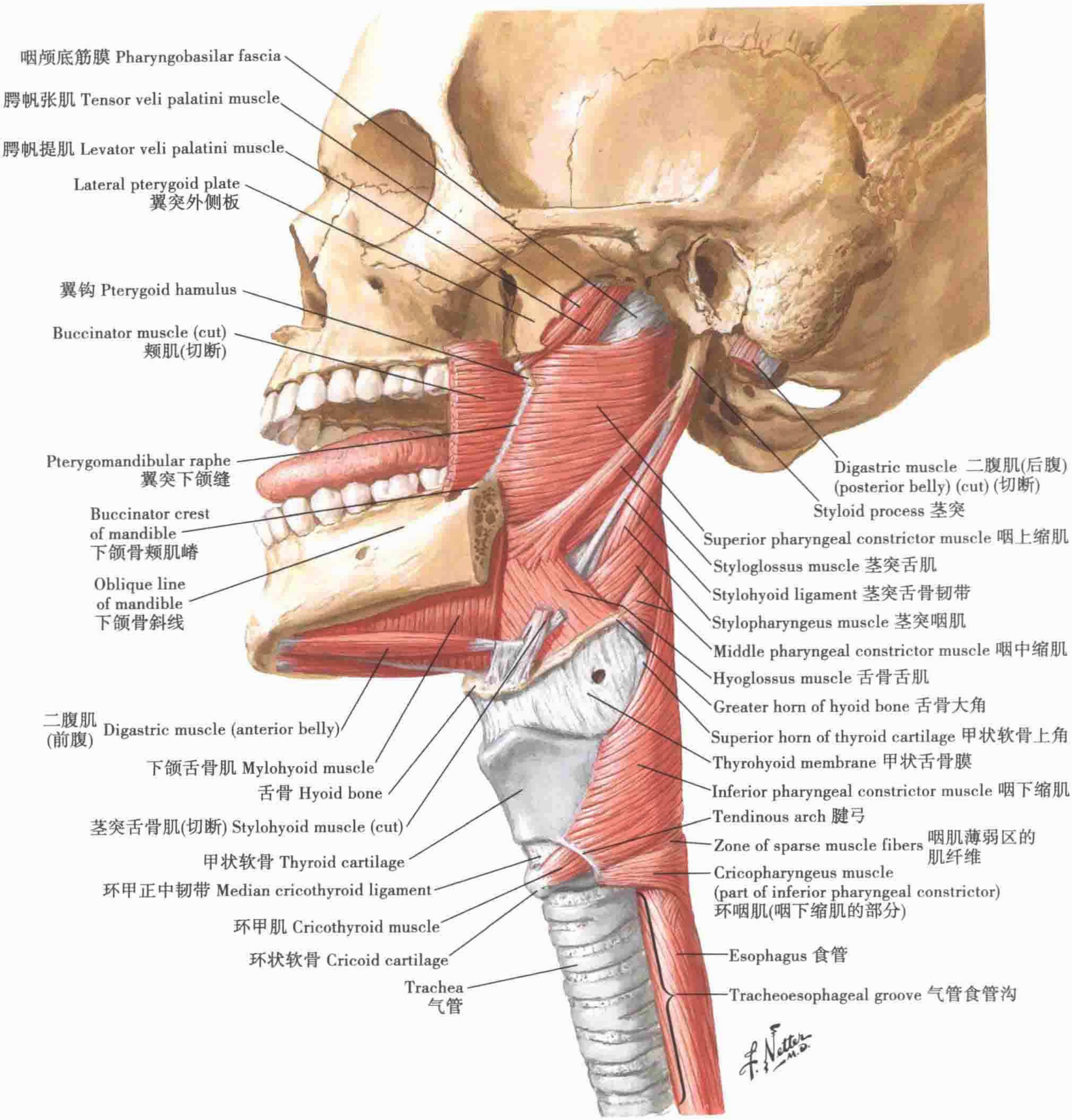


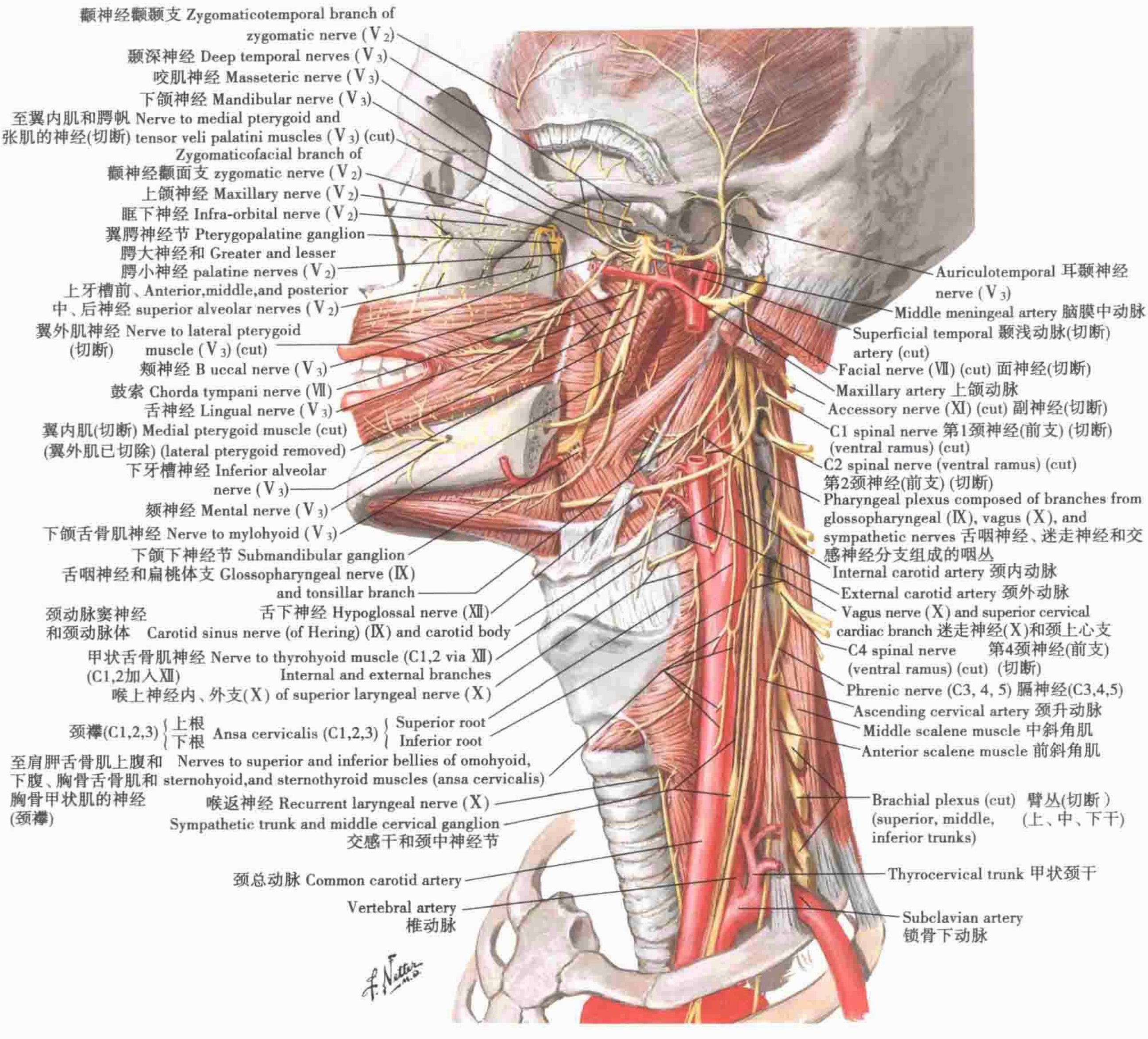
Posterior view with pharynx opened and mucosa removed

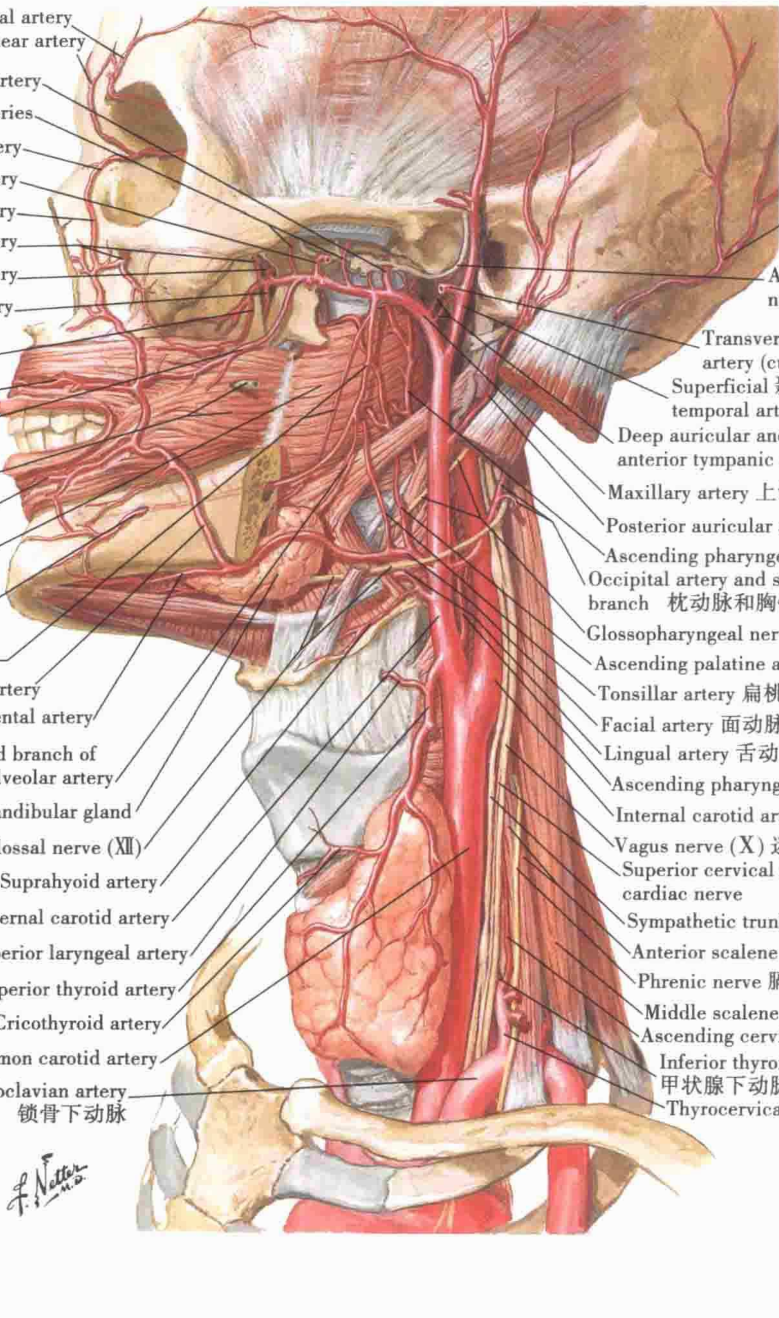
后面观(切开咽部并切除黏膜)

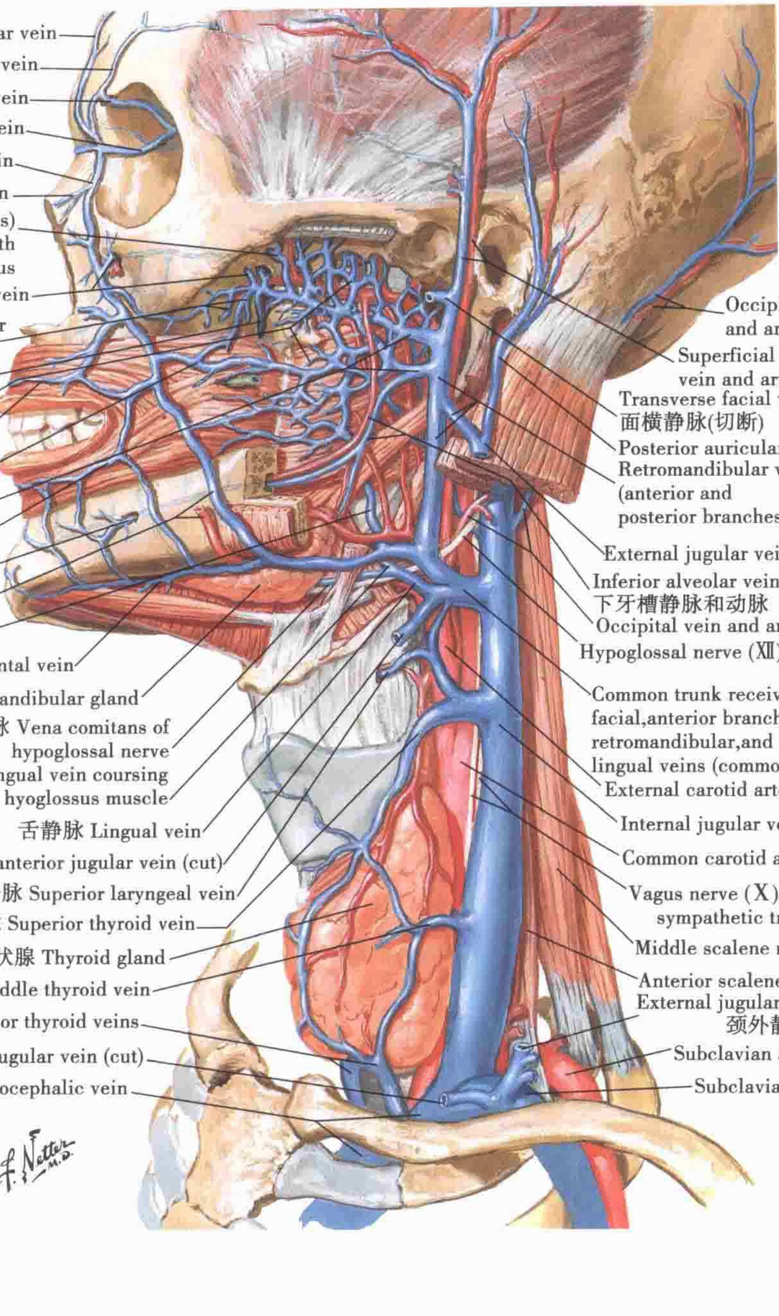
咽部肌肉：侧面观

参见图 67



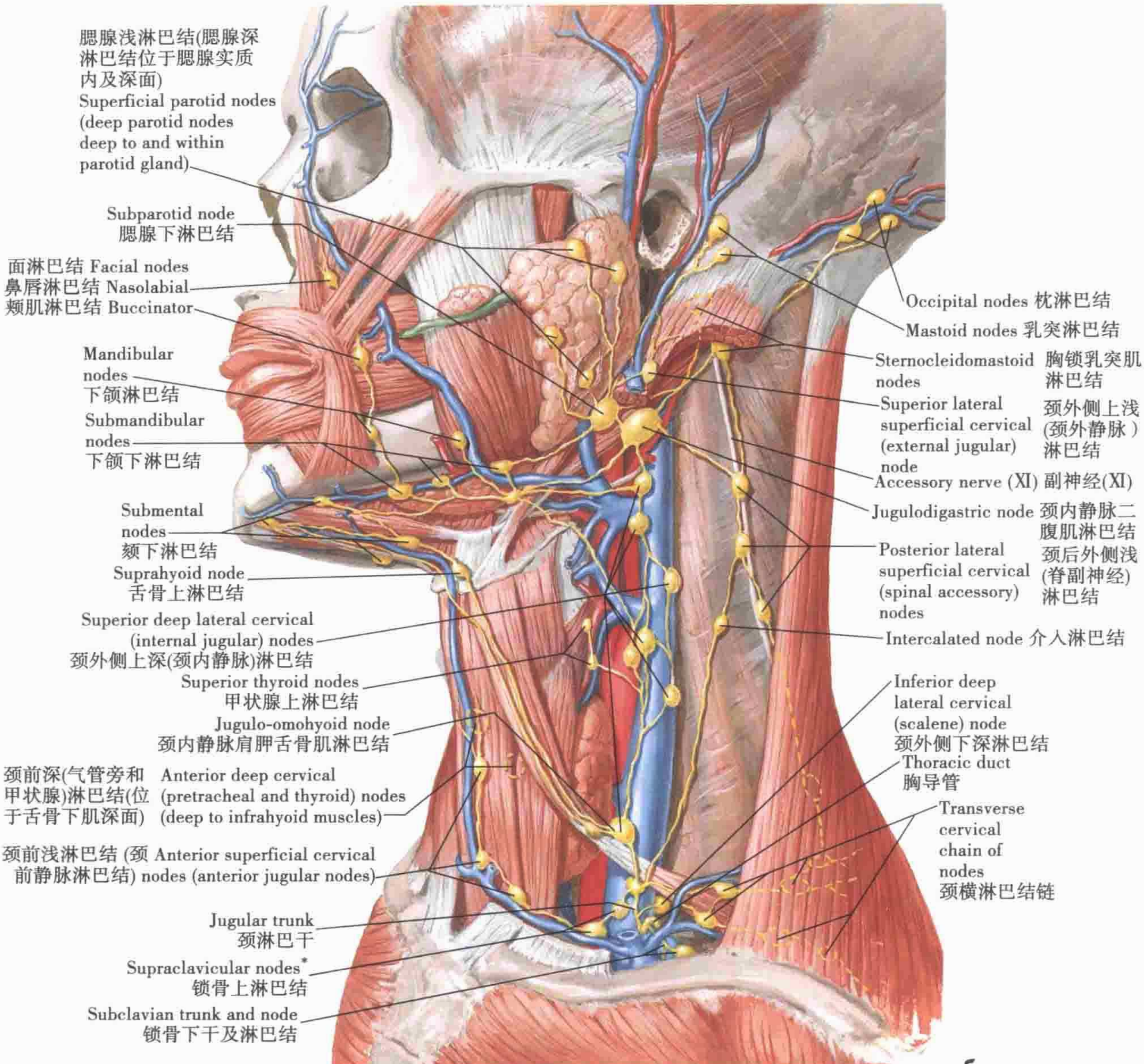

颧神经颧颞支 Zygomaticotemporal branch of zygomatic nerve (V2)
颞深神经 Deep temporal nerves (V3)
咬肌神经 Masseteric nerve (V3)
下颌神经 Mandibular nerve (V3)
至翼内肌和腭帆张肌的神经(切断) Nerve to medial pterygoid and tensor veli palatini muscles (V3) (cut)
颧神经颧面支 Zygomaticofacial branch of zygomatic nerve (V2)
上颌神经 Maxillary nerve (V2)
眶下神经 Infra-orbital nerve (V2)
翼腭神经节 Pterygopalatine ganglion
腭大神经和腭小神经 Greater and lesser palatine nerves (V2)
上牙槽前、中、后神经 Anterior, middle, and posterior superior alveolar nerves (V2)
翼外肌神经(切断) Nerve to lateral pterygoid muscle (V3) (cut)
颊神经 Buccal nerve (V3)
鼓索 Chorda tympani nerve (Ⅶ)
舌神经 Lingual nerve (V3)
翼内肌(切断) Medial pterygoid muscle (cut)
(翼外肌已切除) (lateral pterygoid removed)
下牙槽神经 Inferior alveolar nerve (V3)
颏神经 Mental nerve (V3)
下颌舌骨肌神经 Nerve to mylohyoid (V3)
下颌下神经节 Submandibular ganglion
舌咽神经和扁桃体支 Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ) and tonsillar branch
舌下神经 Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ)
颈动脉窦神经和颈动脉体 Carotid sinus nerve (of Hering) (Ⅸ) and carotid body
甲状舌骨肌神经(C1,2加入Ⅻ) Nerve to thyrohyoid muscle (C1,2 via Ⅻ)
喉上神经内、外支(X) Internal and external branches of superior laryngeal nerve (X)
颈襻(C1,2,3) 上根 下根 Ansa cervicalis (C1,2,3) Superior root Inferior root
至肩胛舌骨肌上腹和下腹、胸骨舌骨肌和胸骨甲状肌的神经(颈襻) Nerves to superior and inferior bellies of omohyoid, sternohyoid, and sternothyroid muscles (ansa cervicalis)
喉返神经 Recurrent laryngeal nerve (X)
Sympathetic trunk and middle cervical ganglion 交感干和颈中神经节
颈总动脉 Common carotid artery
Vertebral artery 椎动脉
Auriculotemporal 耳颞神经 nerve (V3)
Middle meningeal artery 脑膜中动脉
Superficial temporal 颞浅动脉(切断) artery (cut)
Facial nerve (Ⅶ) (cut) 面神经(切断)
Maxillary artery 上颌动脉
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ) (cut) 副神经(切断)
C1 spinal nerve 第1颈神经(前支) (切断) (ventral ramus) (cut)
C2 spinal nerve (ventral ramus) (cut) 第2颈神经(前支) (切断)
Pharyngeal plexus composed of branches from glossopharyngeal (Ⅸ), vagus (X), and sympathetic nerves 舌咽神经、迷走神经和交感神经分支组成的咽丛
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
External carotid artery 颈外动脉
Vagus nerve (X) and superior cervical cardiac branch 迷走神经(X)和颈上心支
C4 spinal nerve (ventral ramus) (cut) 第4颈神经(前支) (切断)
Phrenic nerve (C3, 4, 5) 膈神经(C3,4,5)
Ascending cervical artery 颈升动脉
Middle scalene muscle 中斜角肌
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Brachial plexus (cut) 臂丛(切断) (superior, middle, inferior trunks) (上、中、下干)
Thyrocervical trunk 甲状颈干
Subclavian artery 锁骨下动脉
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来自眼动脉
眶上动脉
滑车上动脉
From ophthalmic artery
Supra-orbital artery
Supratrochlear artery
脑膜中动脉 Middle meningeal artery
颞深动脉 Deep temporal arteries
鼻背动脉 Dorsal nasal artery
咬肌动脉 Masseteric artery
内眦动脉 Angular artery
眶下动脉 Infra-orbital artery
蝶腭动脉 Sphenopalatine artery
腭降动脉 Descending palatine artery
上牙槽后动脉 Posterior superior alveolar artery
上唇动脉 Superior labial artery
颊动脉 Buccal artery
颊肌和腮腺导管(切断) Buccinator muscle and parotid duct (cut)
下唇动脉 Inferior labial artery
咽上缩肌 Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
下牙槽动脉颏支 Mental branch of inferior alveolar artery
下牙槽动脉和舌支 Inferior alveolar artery and lingual branch
面动脉 Facial artery
颏下动脉 Submental artery
下牙槽动脉的下颌舌骨肌支 Mylohyoid branch of inferior alveolar artery
下颌下腺 Submandibular gland
舌下神经 Hypoglossal nerve (XII)
舌骨上动脉 Suprahyoid artery
颈外动脉 External carotid artery
喉上动脉 Superior laryngeal artery
甲状腺上动脉 Superior thyroid artery
环甲动脉 Cricothyroid artery
颈总动脉 Common carotid artery
Subclavian artery 锁骨下动脉
Occipital artery 枕动脉
Auriculotemporal nerve 耳颞神经
Transverse facial artery (cut) 面横动脉(切断)
Superficial temporal artery 颞浅动脉
Deep auricular and anterior tympanic arteries 耳深动脉和鼓室前动脉
Maxillary artery 上颌动脉
Posterior auricular artery 耳后动脉
Ascending pharyngeal artery 咽升动脉
Occipital artery and sternocleidomastoid branch 枕动脉和胸锁乳突肌支
Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX) 舌咽神经
Ascending palatine artery 腭升动脉
Tonsillar artery 扁桃体动脉
Facial artery 面动脉
Lingual artery 舌动脉
Ascending pharyngeal artery 咽升动脉
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Vagus nerve (X) 迷走神经
Superior cervical cardiac nerve 颈上心神经
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Middle scalene muscle 中斜角肌
Ascending cervical artery 颈升动脉
Inferior thyroid artery 甲状腺下动脉
Thyrocervical trunk 甲状颈干


滑车上静脉 Supratrochlear vein
眶上静脉 Supra-orbital vein
鼻额静脉 Nasofrontal vein
眼上静脉 Superior ophthalmic vein
内眦静脉 Angular vein
鼻外侧静脉 External nasal vein
与海绵窦相交通的导静脉 Emissary vein (of Vesalius) communicating with cavernous sinus
眶下静脉 Infra-orbital vein
上牙槽后静脉 Posterior superior alveolar veins
腭静脉 Palatine vein
翼丛 Pterygoid plexus
上唇静脉 Superior labial vein
面深静脉 Deep facial vein
上颌静脉 Maxillary veins
下唇静脉 Inferior labial vein
颏静脉 Mental vein
面静脉和面动脉 Facial vein and artery
腭外静脉 External palatine vein
颏下静脉 Submental vein
下颌下腺 Submandibular gland
舌下神经伴行静脉 Vena comitans of hypoglossal nerve
流经舌肌内侧的舌背静脉 Dorsal lingual vein coursing medial to hyoglossus muscle
舌静脉 Lingual vein
颈前静脉交通支(切断) Communication to anterior jugular vein (cut)
喉上静脉 Superior laryngeal vein
甲状腺上静脉 Superior thyroid vein
甲状腺 Thyroid gland
甲状腺中静脉 Middle thyroid vein
甲状腺下静脉 Inferior thyroid veins
颈前静脉终末支(切断) Termination of anterior jugular vein (cut)
左头臂静脉 Left brachiocephalic vein
Occipital vein and artery 枕静脉和动脉
Superficial temporal vein and artery 颞浅静脉和动脉
Transverse facial vein (cut) 面横静脉(切断)
Posterior auricular vein 耳后静脉
Retromandibular vein (anterior and posterior branches) 下颌后静脉(前支和后支)
External jugular vein (cut) 颈外静脉(切断)
Inferior alveolar vein and artery 下牙槽静脉和动脉
Occipital vein and artery 枕静脉和动脉
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ) 舌下神经
Common trunk receiving facial, anterior branch of retromandibular, and lingual veins (common facial vein) 收集面静脉、下颌后静脉前支和舌静脉的静脉总干(面总静脉)
External carotid artery 颈外动脉
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
Common carotid artery 颈总动脉
Vagus nerve (X) and sympathetic trunk 迷走神经和交感干
Middle scalene muscle 中斜角肌
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
External jugular vein (cut) 颈外静脉(切断)
Subclavian artery 锁骨下动脉
Subclavian vein 锁骨下静脉
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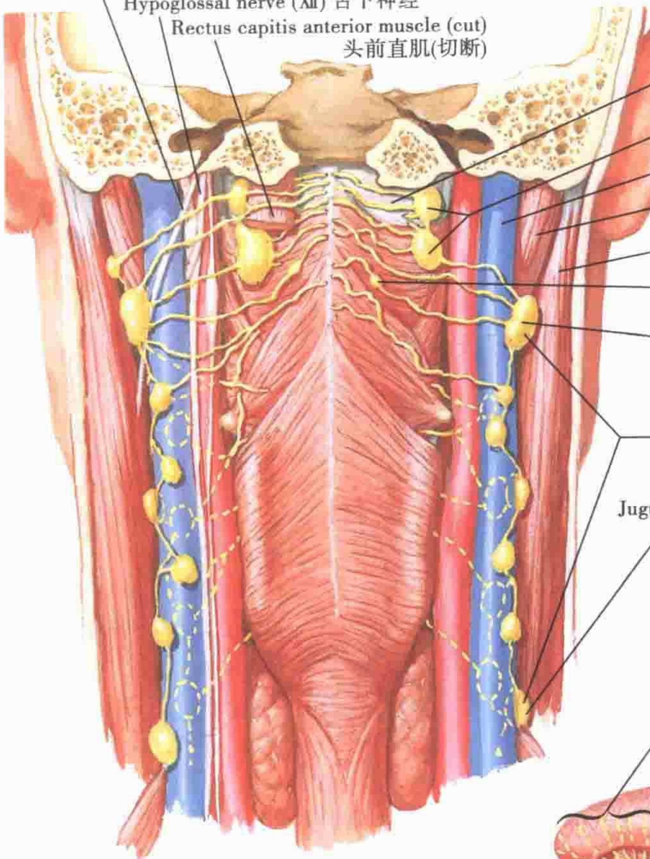
头颈部淋巴管与淋巴结

参见图 73,105

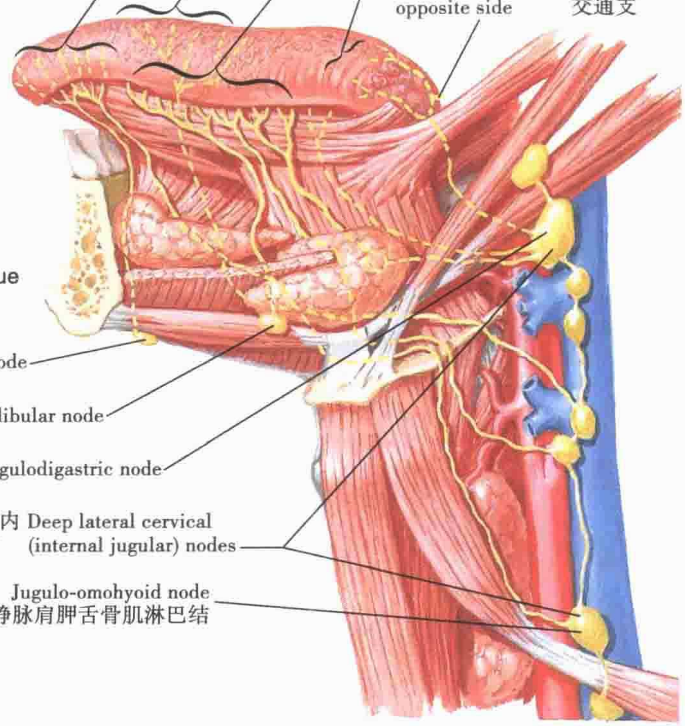


*The supraclavicular group of nodes(also known as the lower deep cervical group), especially on the left, are also sometimes referred to as the signal or sentinel lymph nodes of Virchow or Troisier, especially when sufficiently enlarged and palpable. These nodes(or a single node)are so termed because they may be the first recognized presumptive evidence of malignant disease in the viscera.

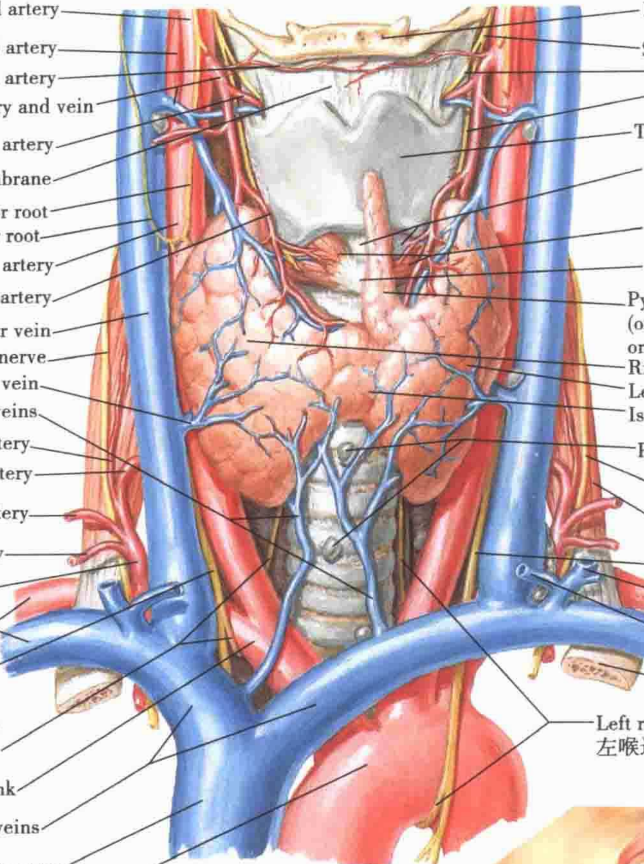
锁骨上淋巴结组(又称颈下深淋巴结组)当左侧增大被触及时,被称为Virchow或Troisier前哨淋巴结,可能提示内脏的恶性疾病。



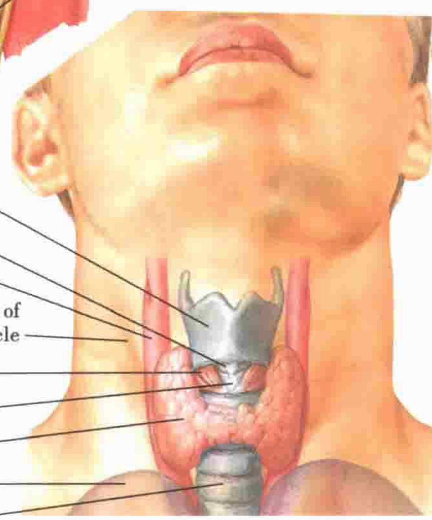
Lymphatic drainage of pharynx: posterior view
咽的淋巴引流：后面观



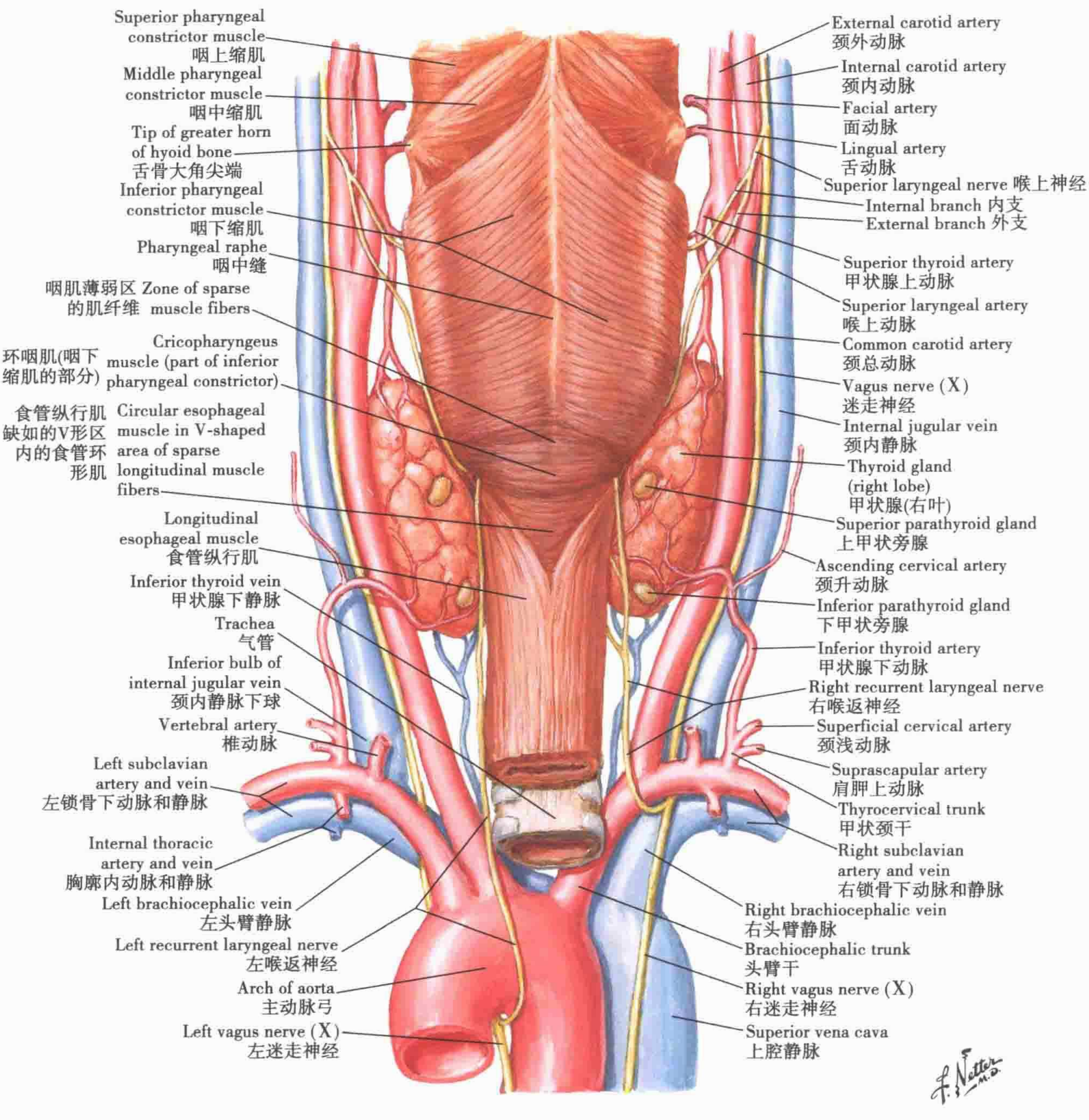
Lymphatic drainage of tongue
舌的淋巴引流



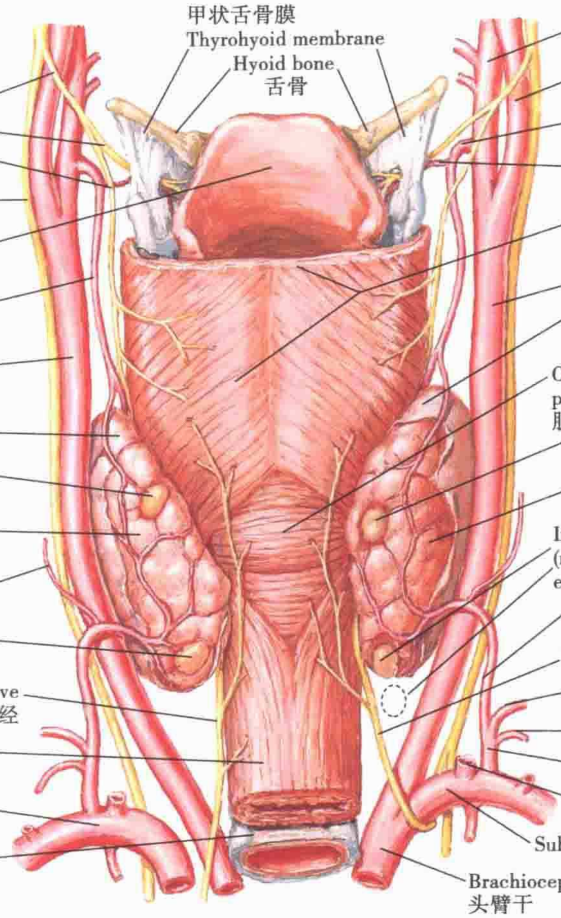
颈外动脉 External carotid artery
颈内动脉 Internal carotid artery
舌骨下动脉 Infrahyoid artery
甲状腺上动脉和静脉 Superior thyroid artery and vein
喉上动脉 Superior laryngeal artery
甲状舌骨膜 Thyrohyoid membrane
上根 下根 颈襻 Ansa cervicalis Superior root Inferior root
颈总动脉 Common carotid artery
环甲肌动脉 Cricothyroid artery
颈内静脉 Internal jugular vein
膈神经 Phrenic nerve
甲状腺中静脉 Middle thyroid vein
甲状腺下静脉 Inferior thyroid veins
颈升动脉 Ascending cervical artery
甲状腺下动脉 Inferior thyroid artery
颈浅动脉 Superficial cervical artery
肩胛上动脉 Suprascapular artery
甲状颈干 Thyrocervical trunk
锁骨下动脉和静脉 Subclavian artery and vein
迷走神经 Vagus nerve (X)
右喉返神经 Right recurrent laryngeal nerve
头臂干 Brachiocephalic trunk
头臂静脉 Brachiocephalic veins
上腔静脉 Superior vena cava
Aortic arch 主动脉弓
Hyoid bone 舌骨
Superior laryngeal nerve 喉上神经
Internal branch 内支
External branch 外支
Thyroid cartilage (lamina) 甲状软骨(板)
Median cricothyroid ligament 环甲正中韧带
Cricothyroid muscles 环甲肌
Cricoid cartilage 环状软骨
Pyramidal lobe (often absent or small) 锥状叶(通常缺如或较小)
Right lobe 右叶
Left lobe 左叶
Isthmus 峡部
Thyroid gland 甲状腺
Pretracheal lymph nodes 气管前淋巴结
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Vagus nerve (X) 迷走神经
External jugular vein 颈外静脉
Anterior jugular vein 颈前静脉
1st rib (cut) 第1肋(切断)
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经

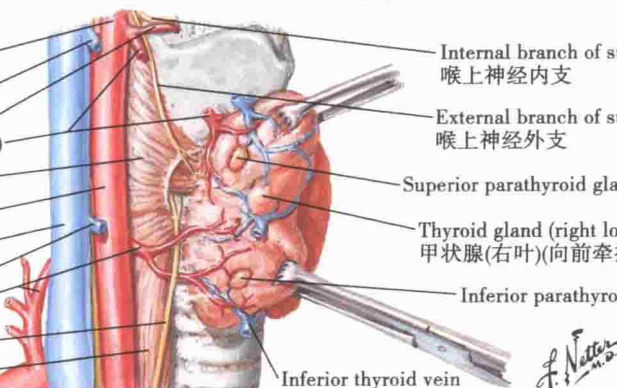


甲状软骨 Thyroid cartilage
环甲韧带 Cricothyroid ligament
颈总动脉 Common carotid artery
胸锁乳突肌内侧缘 Medial margin of sternocleidomastoid muscle
环甲肌 Cricothyroid muscle
环状软骨 Cricoid cartilage
甲状腺 Thyroid gland
胸膜顶 Cupula (dome) of pleura
Trachea 气管

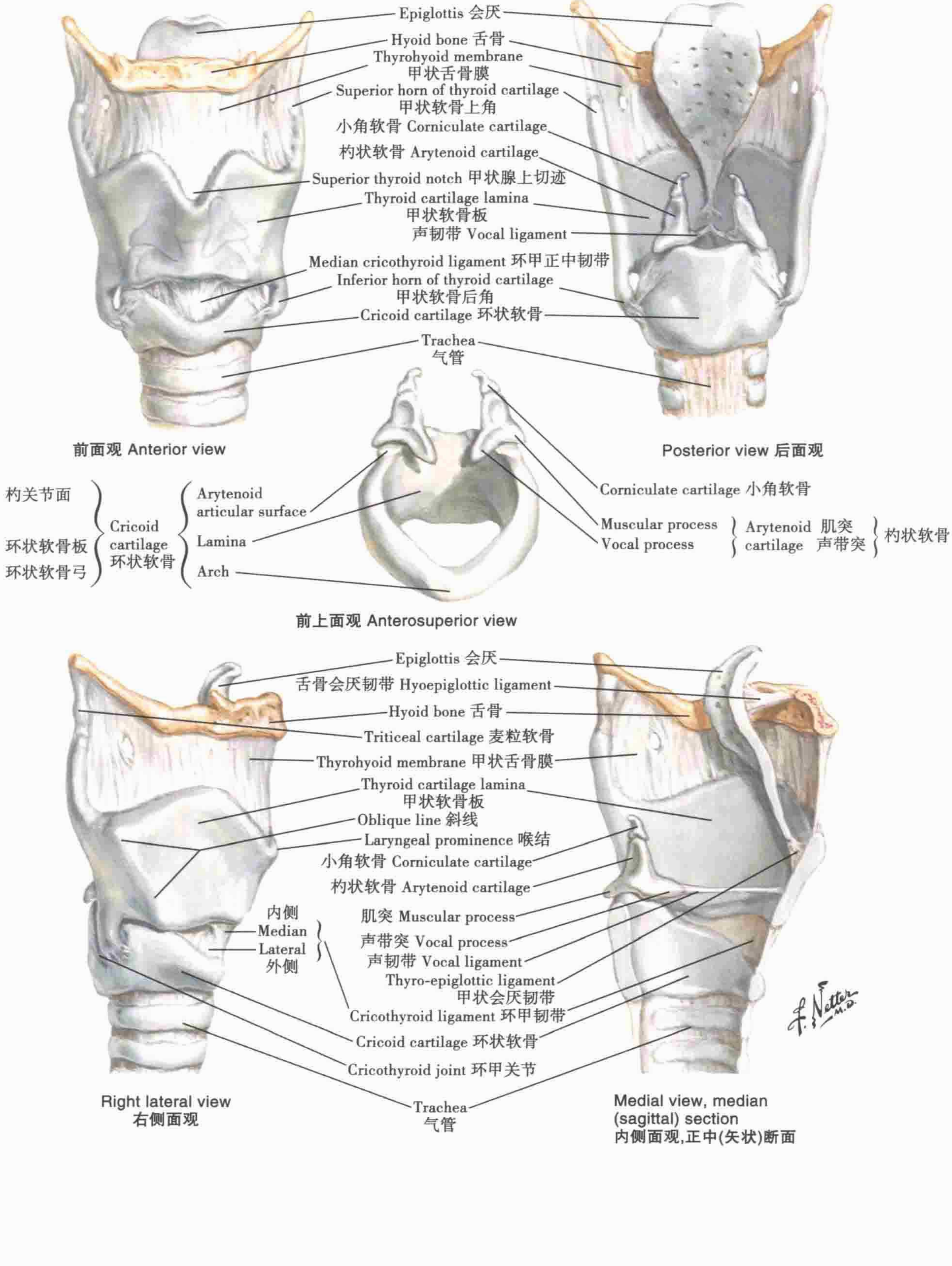

Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽上缩肌
Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽中缩肌
Tip of greater horn of hyoid bone 舌骨大角尖端
Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle 咽下缩肌
Pharyngeal raphe 咽中缝
咽肌薄弱区的肌纤维 Zone of sparse muscle fibers
环咽肌(咽下缩肌的部分) Cricopharyngeus muscle (part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor)
食管纵行肌缺如的V形区内的食管环形肌 Circular esophageal muscle in V-shaped area of sparse longitudinal muscle fibers
Longitudinal esophageal muscle 食管纵行肌
Inferior thyroid vein 甲状腺下静脉
Trachea 气管
Inferior bulb of internal jugular vein 颈内静脉下球
Vertebral artery 椎动脉
Left subclavian artery and vein 左锁骨下动脉和静脉
Internal thoracic artery and vein 胸廓内动脉和静脉
Left brachiocephalic vein 左头臂静脉
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经
Arch of aorta 主动脉弓
Left vagus nerve (X) 左迷走神经
External carotid artery 颈外动脉
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Facial artery 面动脉
Lingual artery 舌动脉
Superior laryngeal nerve 喉上神经
Internal branch 内支
External branch 外支
Superior thyroid artery 甲状腺上动脉
Superior laryngeal artery 喉上动脉
Common carotid artery 颈总动脉
Vagus nerve (X) 迷走神经
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
Thyroid gland (right lobe) 甲状腺(右叶)
Superior parathyroid gland 上甲状旁腺
Ascending cervical artery 颈升动脉
Inferior parathyroid gland 下甲状旁腺
Inferior thyroid artery 甲状腺下动脉
Right recurrent laryngeal nerve 右喉返神经
Superficial cervical artery 颈浅动脉
Suprascapular artery 肩胛上动脉
Thyrocervical trunk 甲状颈干
Right subclavian artery and vein 右锁骨下动脉和静脉
Right brachiocephalic vein 右头臂静脉
Brachiocephalic trunk 头臂干
Right vagus nerve (X) 右迷走神经
Superior vena cava 上腔静脉

参见图 69，77，82



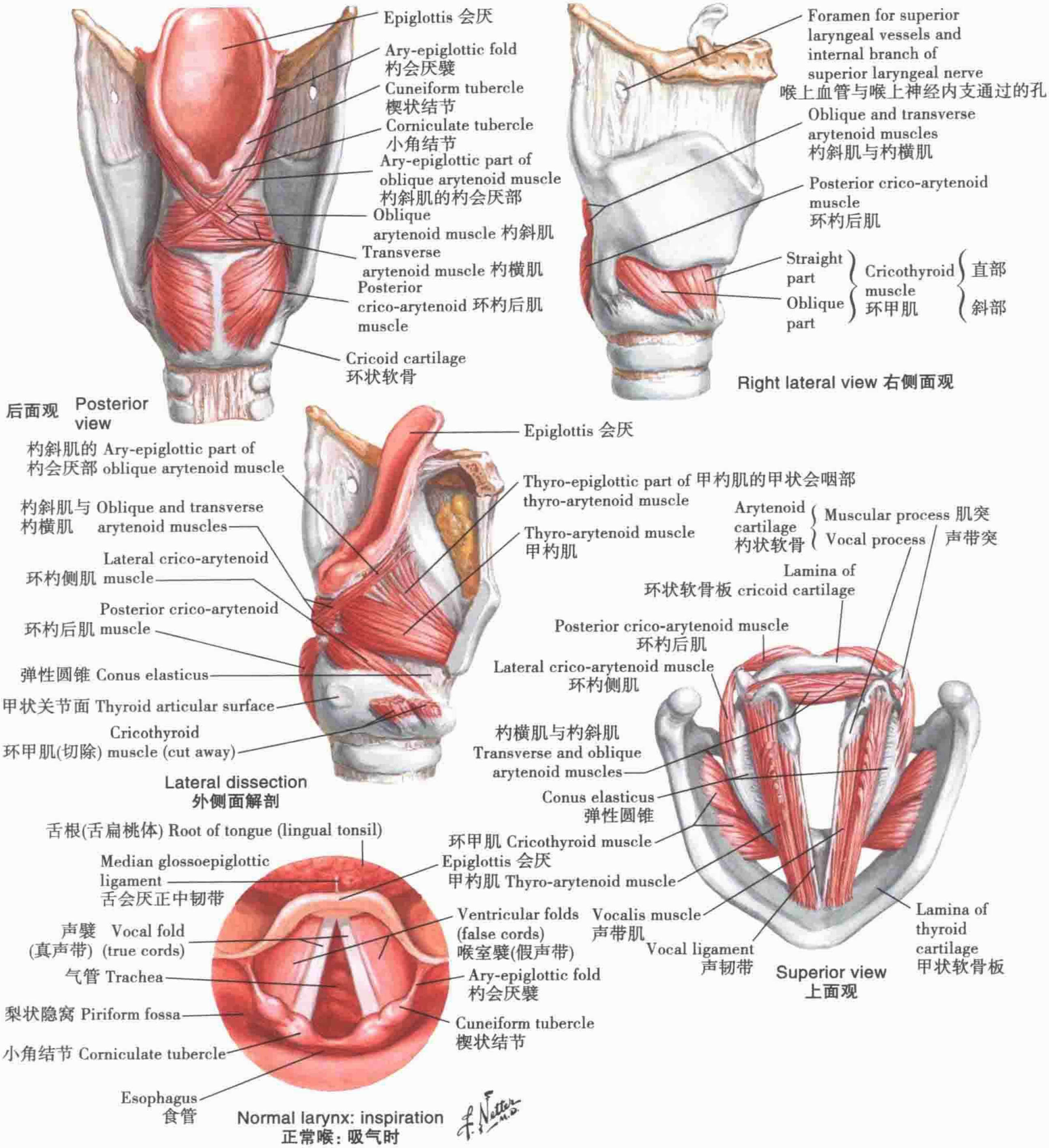


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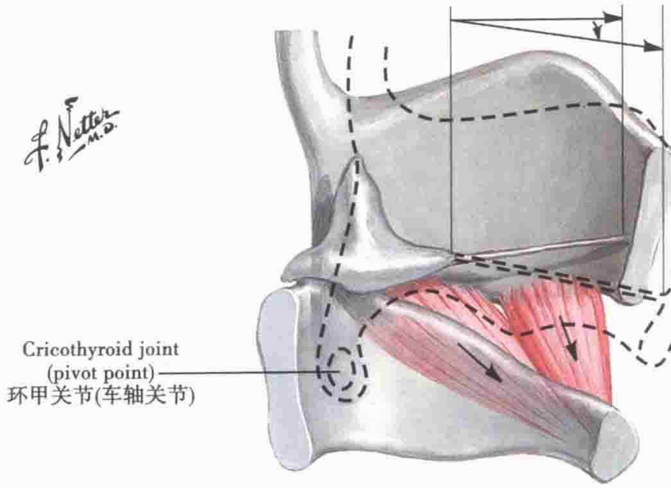

Epiglottis 会厌
Hyoid bone 舌骨
Thyrohyoid membrane 甲状舌骨膜
Superior horn of thyroid cartilage 甲状软骨上角
小角软骨 Corniculate cartilage
杓状软骨 Arytenoid cartilage
Superior thyroid notch 甲状腺上切迹
Thyroid cartilage lamina 甲状软骨板
声韧带 Vocal ligament
Median cricothyroid ligament 环甲正中韧带
Inferior horn of thyroid cartilage 甲状软骨后角
Cricoid cartilage 环状软骨
Trachea 气管
前面观 Anterior view
Posterior view 后面观
杓关节面
环状软骨板
环状软骨弓
Cricoid cartilage 环状软骨
Arytenoid articular surface
Lamina
Arch
Corniculate cartilage 小角软骨
Muscular process
Vocal process
Arytenoid cartilage
肌突
声带突
杓状软骨
前上面观 Anterosuperior view
Epiglottis 会厌
舌骨会厌韧带 Hyoepiglottic ligament
Hyoid bone 舌骨
Triticeal cartilage 麦粒软骨
Thyrohyoid membrane 甲状舌骨膜
Thyroid cartilage lamina 甲状软骨板
Oblique line 斜线
Laryngeal prominence 喉结
小角软骨 Corniculate cartilage
杓状软骨 Arytenoid cartilage
内侧
Median
Lateral
外侧
肌突 Muscular process
声带突 Vocal process
声韧带 Vocal ligament
Thyro-epiglottic ligament 甲状会厌韧带
Cricothyroid ligament 环甲韧带
Cricoid cartilage 环状软骨
Cricothyroid joint 环甲关节
Trachea 气管
Right lateral view 右侧面观
Medial view, median (sagittal) section 内侧面观，正中(矢状)断面
F. Netter M.D.

喉内肌

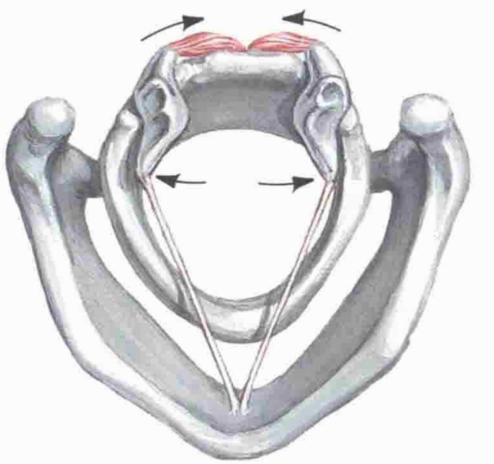
参见图 79,81,82



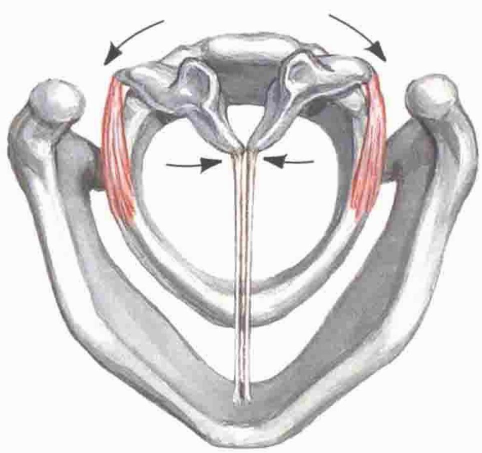
参见图 79,80,82



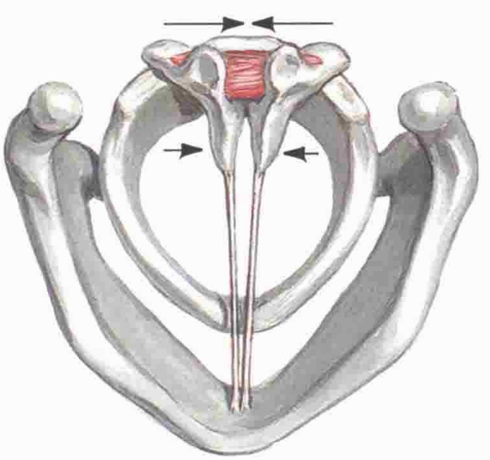
Action of cricothyroid muscles
Lengthening (increasing tension) of vocal ligaments
环甲肌的作用
拉伸声韧带(增加紧张度)



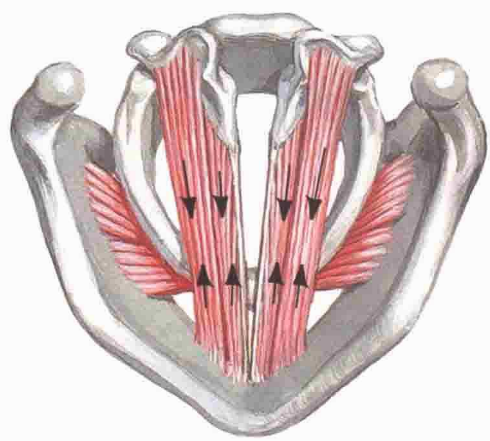
Action of posterior crico-arytenoid muscles
Abduction of vocal ligaments
环杓后肌的作用
外展声韧带



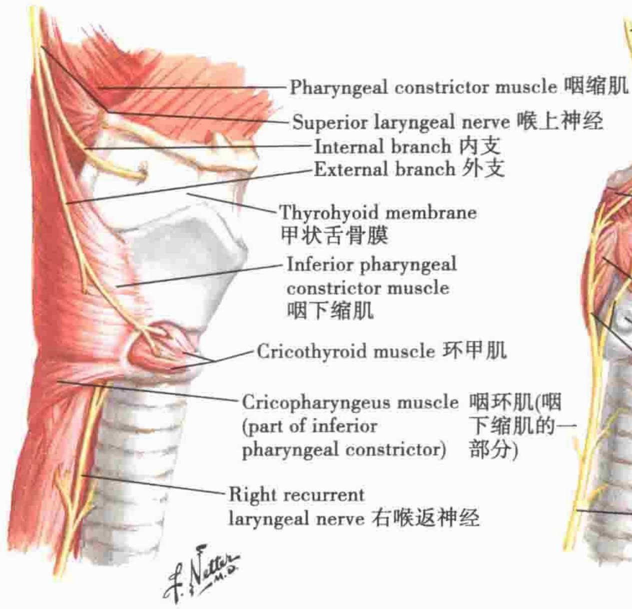
Action of lateral crico-arytenoid muscles
Adduction of vocal ligaments
环杓侧肌的作用
内收声韧带

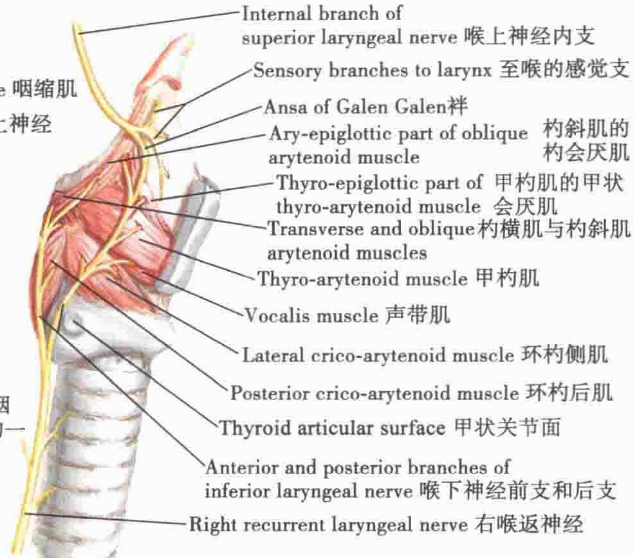


Action of transverse and oblique arytenoid muscles
Adduction of vocal ligaments
杓横肌与杓斜肌的作用
内收声韧带



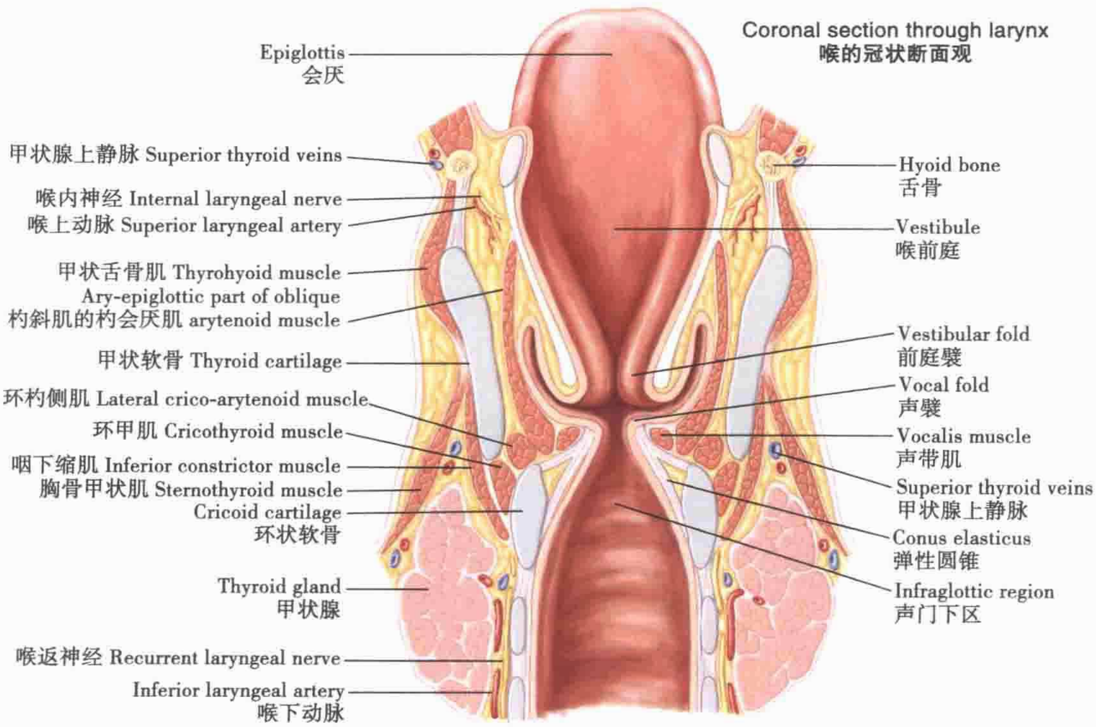
Action of vocalis and thyro–arytenoid muscles
Shortening (relaxation) of vocal ligaments
声带肌与甲杓肌的作用
缩短(松弛)声韧带

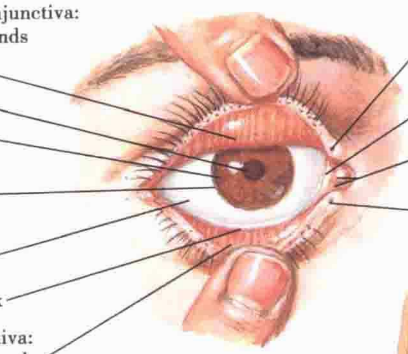


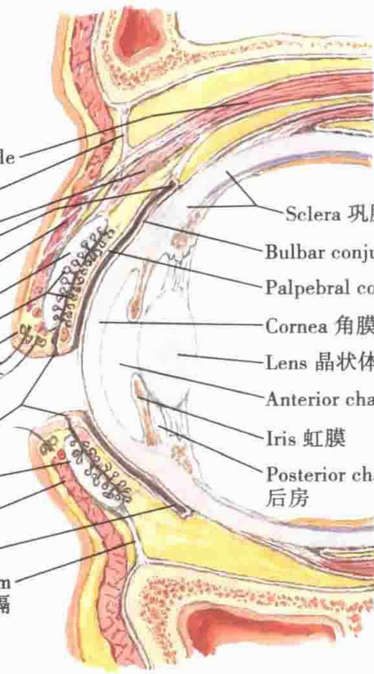


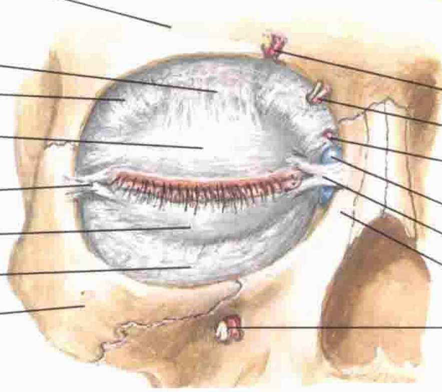
Right lateral view:
thyroid cartilage lamina removed
右侧面观：切除甲状软骨板

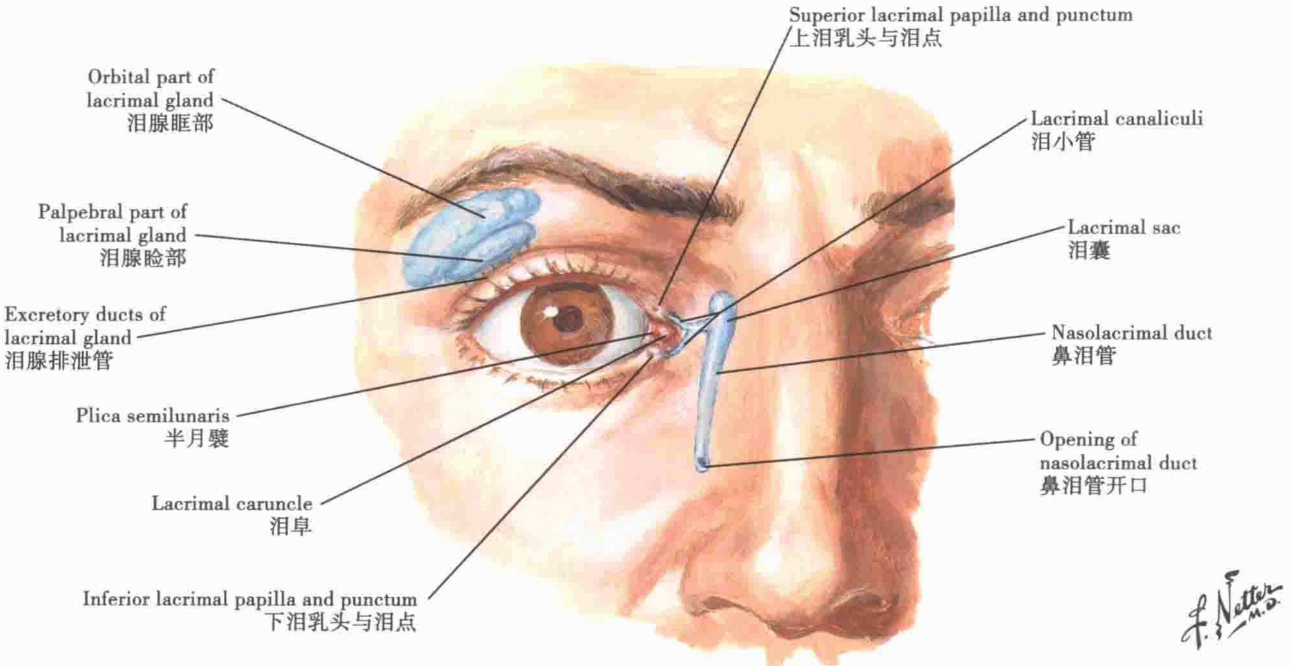
Coronal section through larynx
喉的冠状断面观

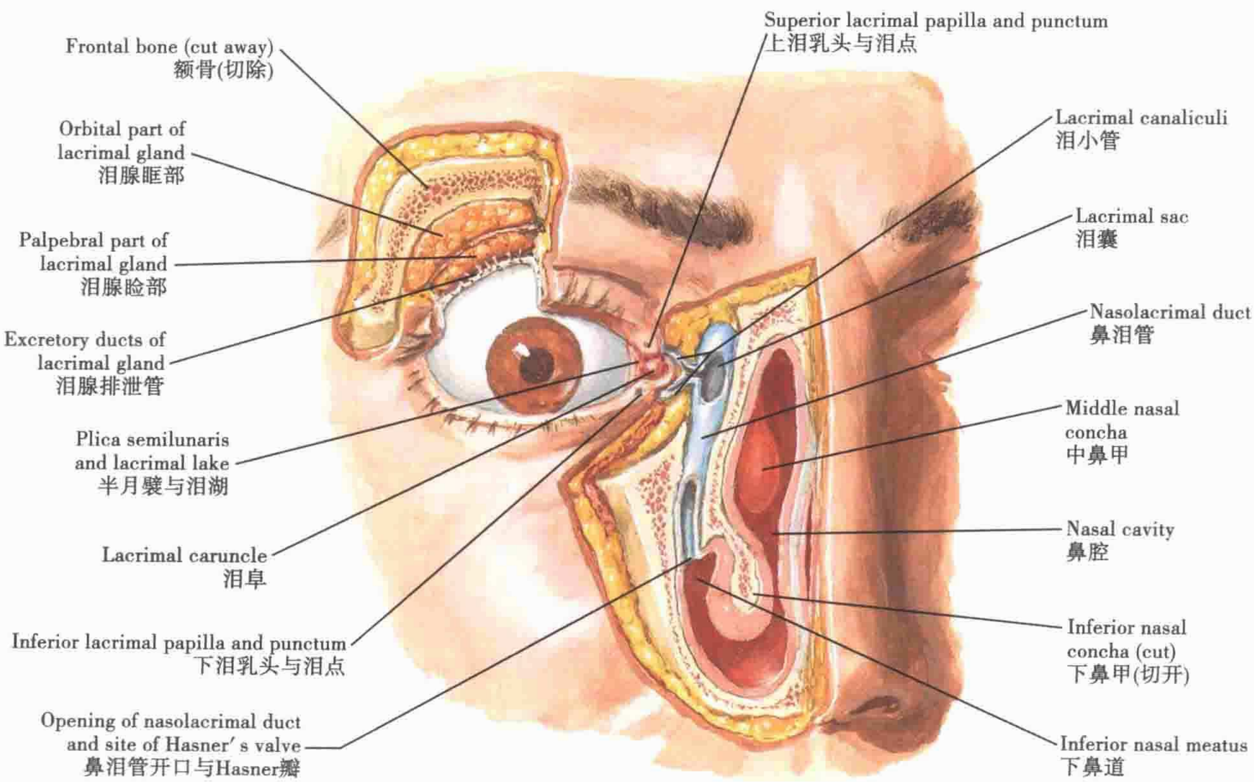



上睑结膜：睑板腺通过 Superior palpebral conjunctiva: tarsal (meibomian) glands shining through
Seen through cornea 透过角膜可见 { 瞳孔 Pupil
Iris 虹膜 }
角膜巩膜缘 Corneoscleral junction (corneal limbus)
覆盖巩膜的 Bulbar conjunctiva
球结膜 over sclera
下穹窿结膜 Inferior conjunctival fornix
Inferior palpebral conjunctiva: tarsal glands shining through
下睑结膜：睑板腺通过
Superior lacrimal papilla and punctum 上泪乳头与泪点
Plica semilunaris 半月襞
Lacrimal caruncle in lacrimal lake (lacus lacrimalis)
泪湖内泪阜
Inferior lacrimal papilla and punctum 下泪乳头与泪点

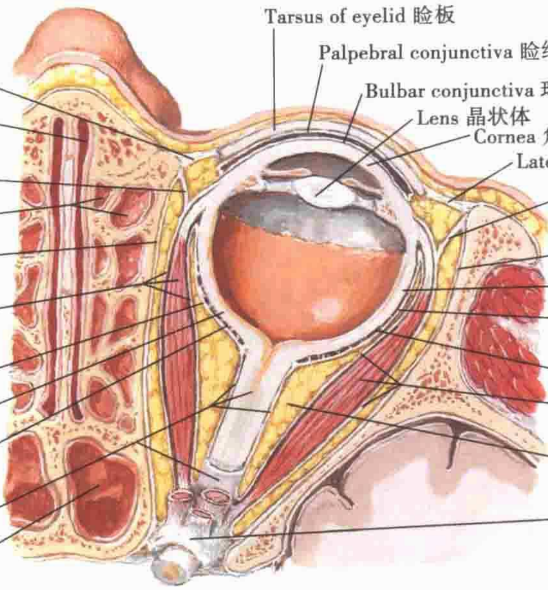

上睑提肌 Levator palpebrae superioris muscle
眶隔 Orbital septum
上睑板(Muller)肌(平滑肌) Superior tarsal (Müller′ s) muscle (smooth)
上穹窿结膜 Superior conjunctival fornix
眼轮匝肌(睑部) Orbicularis oculi muscle (palpebral part)
上睑板 Superior tarsus
睑板腺 Tarsal (meibomian) glands
皮脂腺 Sebaceous glands
睫毛 Eyelashes (cilia)
睑板腺开口 Openings of tarsal glands
下睑板 Inferior tarsus
眼轮匝肌(睑部) Orbicularis oculi muscle (palpebral part)
下穹窿结膜 Inferior conjunctival fornix
Orbital septum
眶隔
Sclera 巩膜
Bulbar conjunctiva 球结膜
Palpebral conjunctiva 睑结膜
Cornea 角膜
Lens 晶状体
Anterior chamber 前房
Iris 虹膜
Posterior chamber
后房
F. Netter M.D.


额骨 Frontal bone
Insertion of levator palpebrae superioris muscle
上睑提肌止点
眶隔 Orbital septum
上睑板 Superior tarsus
Lateral palpebral ligament and overlying raphe
睑外侧韧带与睑外侧缘
下睑板 Inferior tarsus
眶隔 Orbital septum
Zygomatic bone
颧骨
Supra-orbital artery and nerve 眶上动脉与神经
Supratrochlear artery and nerve 滑车上动脉与神经
Dorsal nasal artery and infratrochlear nerve
鼻背动脉与滑车下神经
Lacrimal sac 泪囊
Medial palpebral ligament 睑内侧韧带
Maxilla (frontal process) 上颌骨(额突)
Infra-orbital artery and nerve
眶下动脉和神经

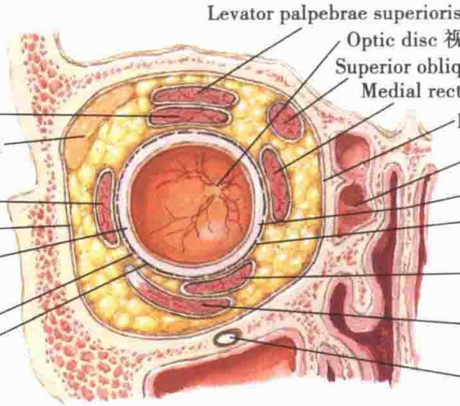

Superior lacrimal papilla and punctum
上泪乳头与泪点
Orbital part of lacrimal gland
泪腺眶部
Lacrimal canaliculi
泪小管
Palpebral part of lacrimal gland
泪腺睑部
Lacrimal sac
泪囊
Excretory ducts of lacrimal gland
泪腺排泄管
Nasolacrimal duct
鼻泪管
Plica semilunaris
半月襞
Opening of nasolacrimal duct
鼻泪管开口
Lacrimal caruncle
泪阜
Inferior lacrimal papilla and punctum
下泪乳头与泪点
F. Netter M.D.


Superior lacrimal papilla and punctum
上泪乳头与泪点
Frontal bone (cut away)
额骨(切除)
Lacrimal canaliculi
泪小管
Orbital part of lacrimal gland
泪腺眶部
Lacrimal sac
泪囊
Palpebral part of lacrimal gland
泪腺睑部
Nasolacrimal duct
鼻泪管
Excretory ducts of lacrimal gland
泪腺排泄管
Middle nasal concha
中鼻甲
Plica semilunaris and lacrimal lake
半月襞与泪湖
Nasal cavity
鼻腔
Lacrimal caruncle
泪阜
Inferior nasal concha (cut)
下鼻甲(切开)
Inferior lacrimal papilla and punctum
下泪乳头与泪点
Opening of nasolacrimal duct and site of Hasner's valve
鼻泪管开口与Hasner瓣
Inferior nasal meatus
下鼻道

水平断面
Horizontal section



Frontal section
冠状切面



Muscle attachments and nerves and vessels entering orbit 肌肉附着与入眶的神经和血管

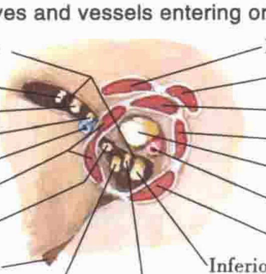
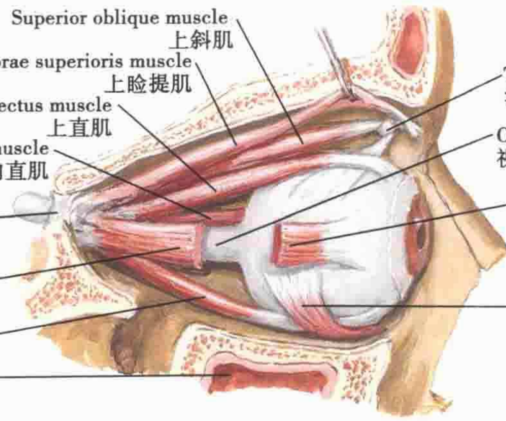
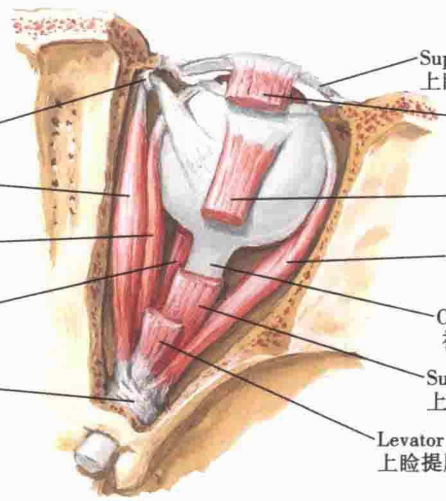


图 85 眶及内容物

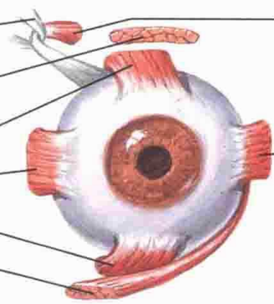
右外侧面观 Right lateral view



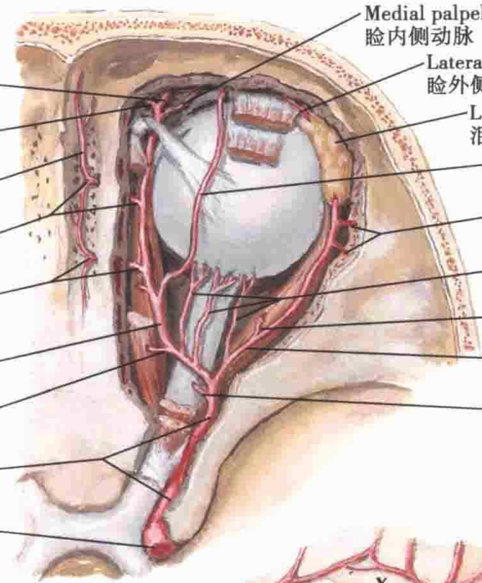
上面观
Superior view



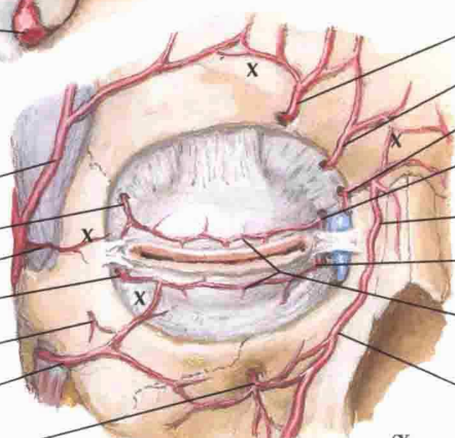
眼外肌的神经支配：前面观
Innervation of extrinsic eye muscles: anterior view



上面观
Superior view

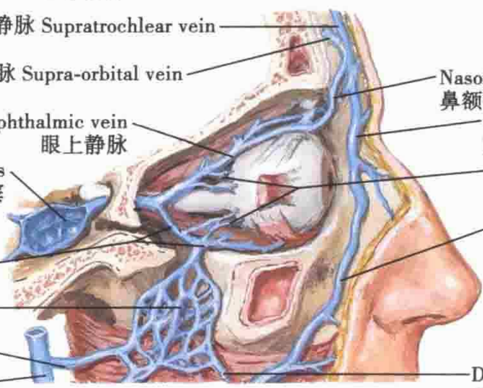


前面观 Anterior view



(X=anastomosis of vessels from
external and internal carotid arteries)
(X=颈内动脉与颈外动脉的吻合)

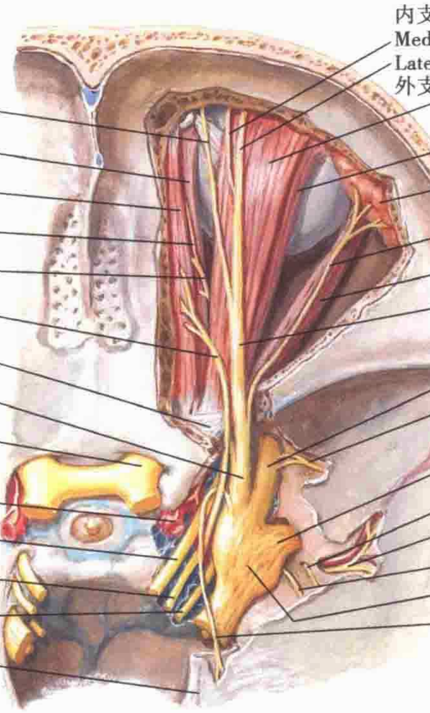
侧面观
Lateral View



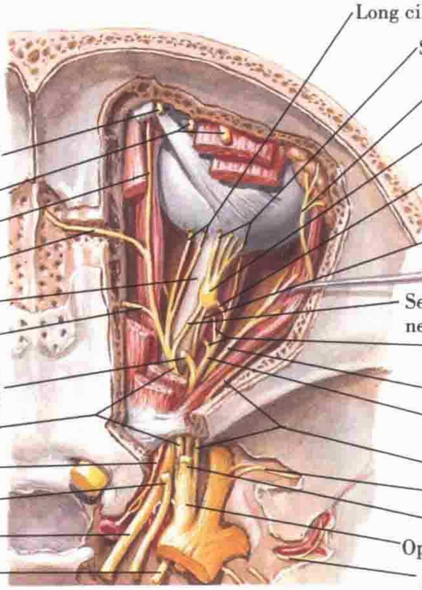
眶的神经

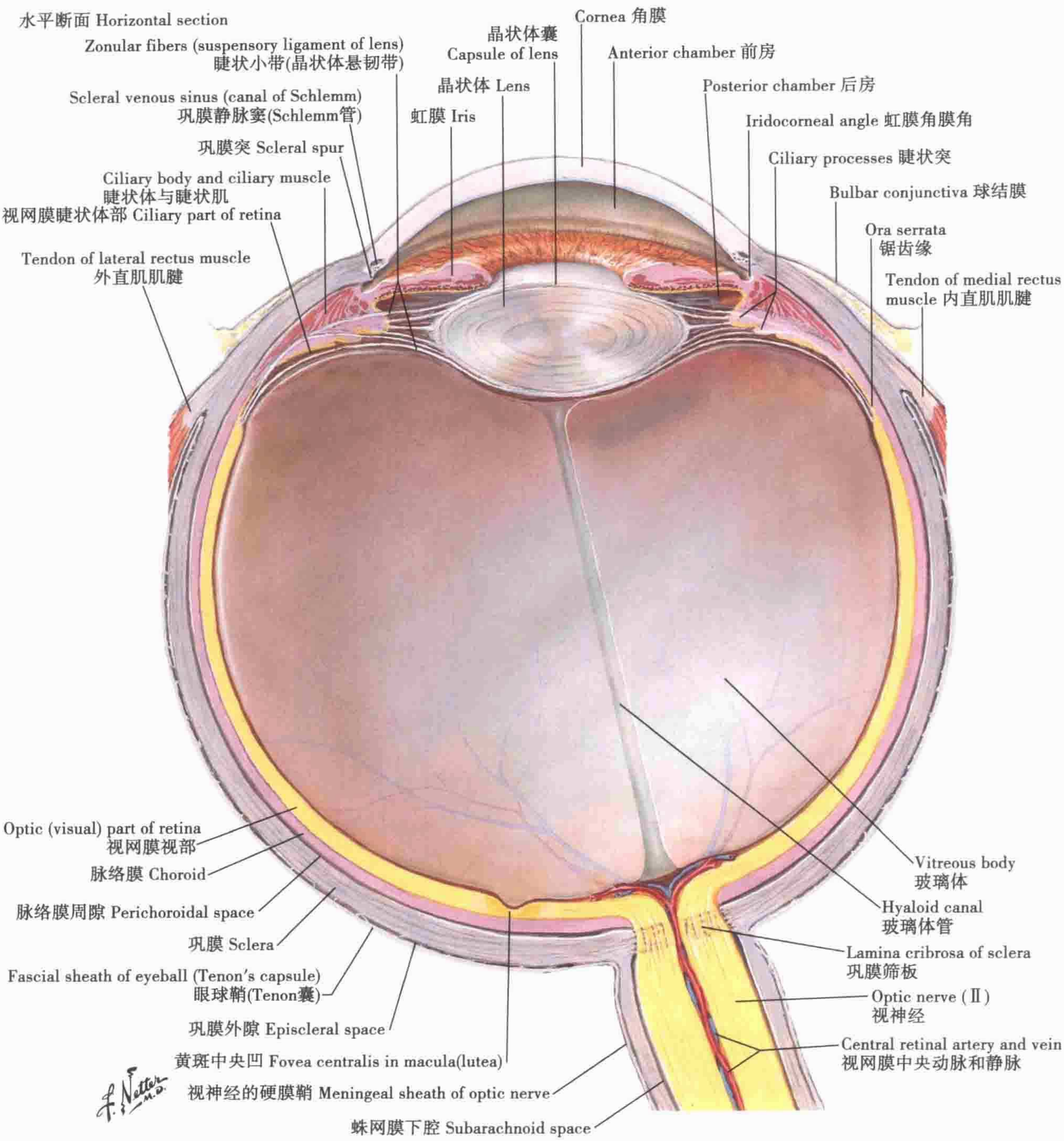
参见图 52，122，123

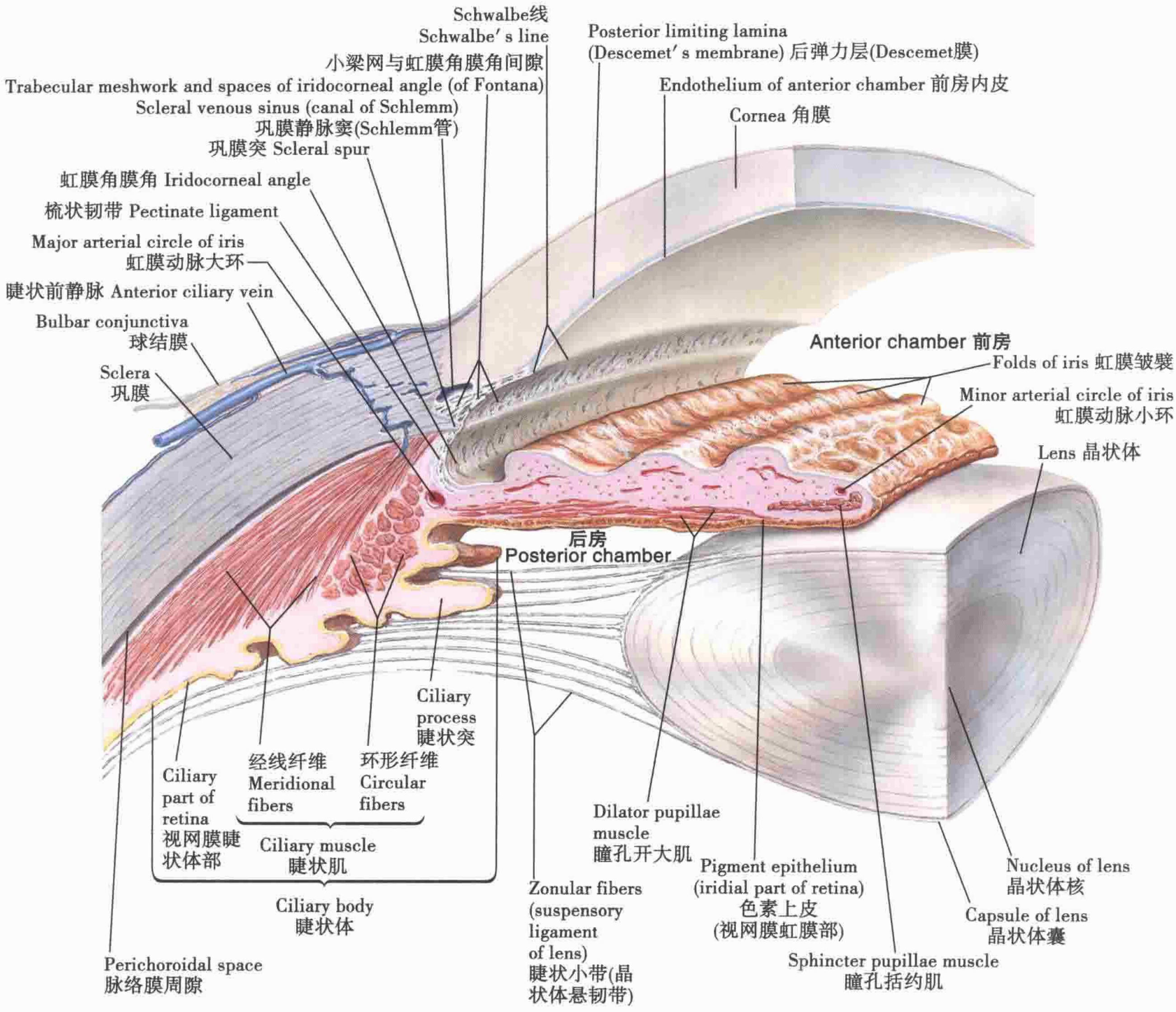
上面观
Superior view



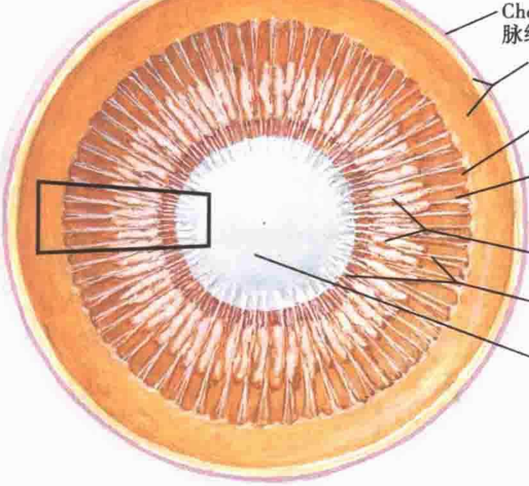
上面观：上睑提肌、上直肌与上斜肌部分切除
Superior view:
levator palpebrae superioris, superior rectus,and superior oblique muscles partially cut away



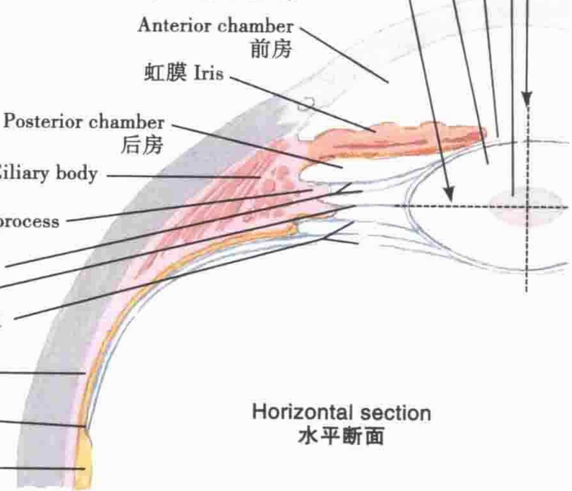

水平断面 Horizontal section
Zonular fibers (suspensory ligament of lens)
睫状小带(晶状体悬韧带)
Scleral venous sinus (canal of Schlemm)
巩膜静脉窦(Schlemm管)
巩膜突 Scleral spur
Ciliary body and ciliary muscle
睫状体与睫状肌
视网膜睫状体部 Ciliary part of retina
Tendon of lateral rectus muscle
外直肌肌腱
晶状体囊
Capsule of lens
晶状体 Lens
虹膜 Iris
Cornea 角膜
Anterior chamber 前房
Posterior chamber 后房
Iridocorneal angle 虹膜角膜角
Ciliary processes 睫状突
Bulbar conjunctiva 球结膜
Ora serrata
锯齿缘
Tendon of medial rectus
muscle 内直肌肌腱
Optic (visual) part of retina
视网膜视部
脉络膜 Choroid
脉络膜周隙 Perichoroidal space
巩膜 Sclera
Fascial sheath of eyeball (Tenon's capsule)
眼球鞘(Tenon囊)
巩膜外隙 Episcleral space
黄斑中央凹 Fovea centralis in macula(lutea)
视神经的硬膜鞘 Meningeal sheath of optic nerve
蛛网膜下腔 Subarachnoid space
Vitreous body
玻璃体
Hyaloid canal
玻璃体管
Lamina cribrosa of sclera
巩膜筛板
Optic nerve (Ⅱ)
视神经
Central retinal artery and vein
视网膜中央动脉和静脉
F. Netter M.D.



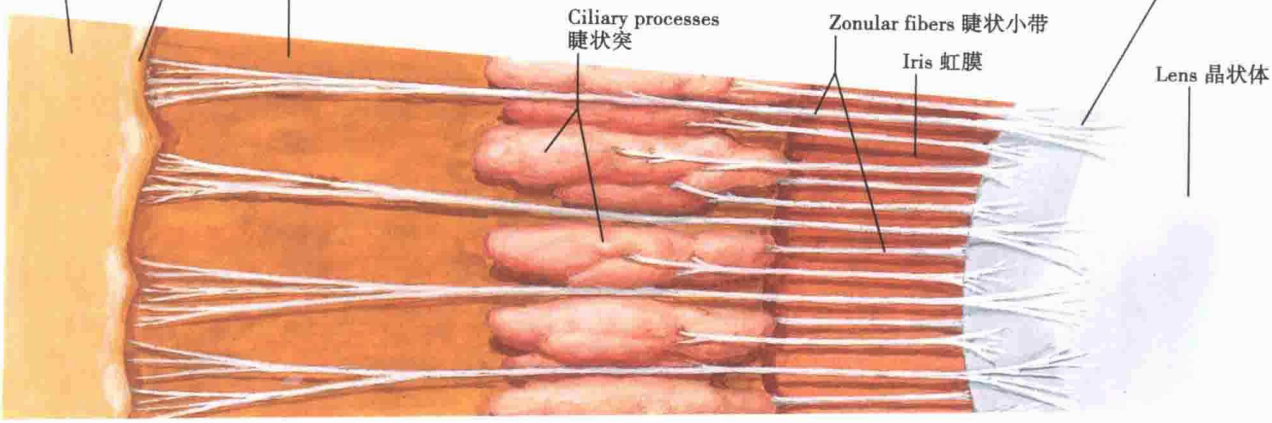
Note: For clarity,only single plane of zonular fibers shown; actually, fibers surround entire circumference of lens.
注：为了显示清楚,该图仅显示一个平面的睫状小带,但实际上晶状体全周均有睫状小带相连。



Eyeball sectioned in coronal plane: anterior segment viewed from behind
眼球冠状断面：
前部的后面观

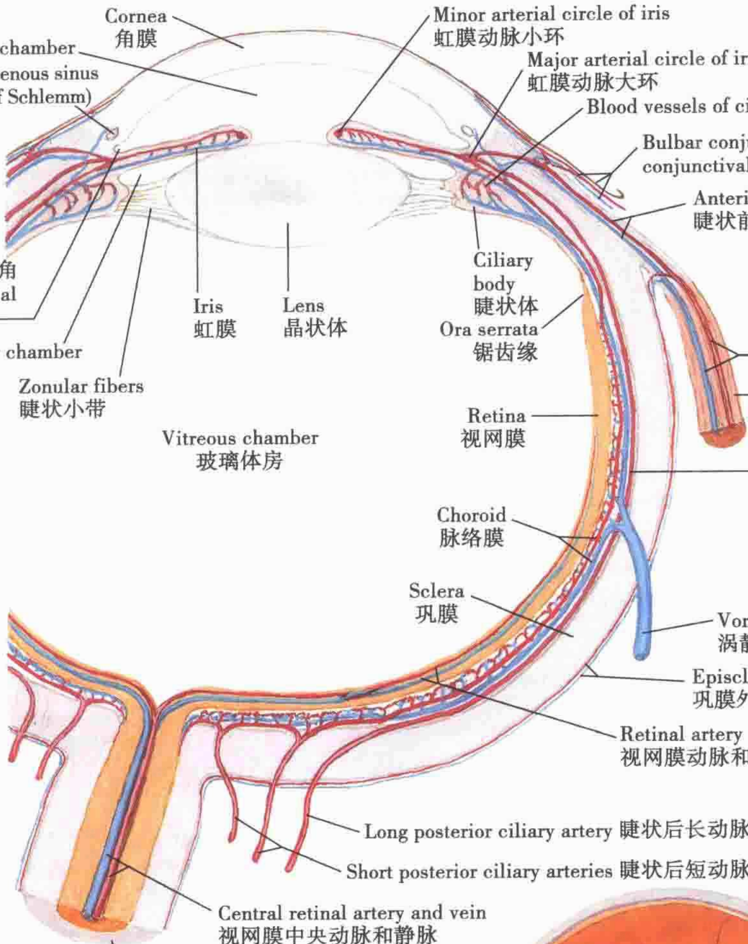


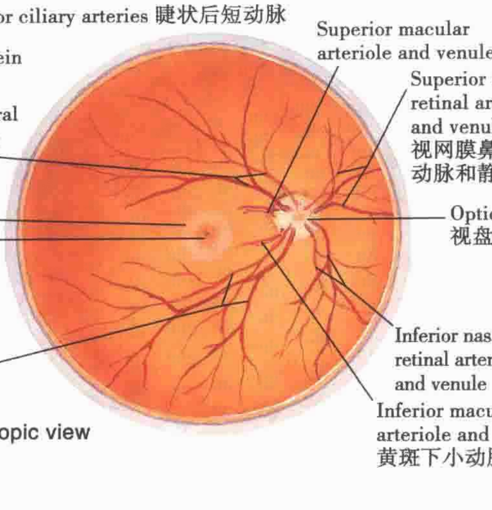
Horizontal section
水平断面



Enlargement of segment outlined in top illustration (semischematic)
左上图中方框部位的放大图(示意图)

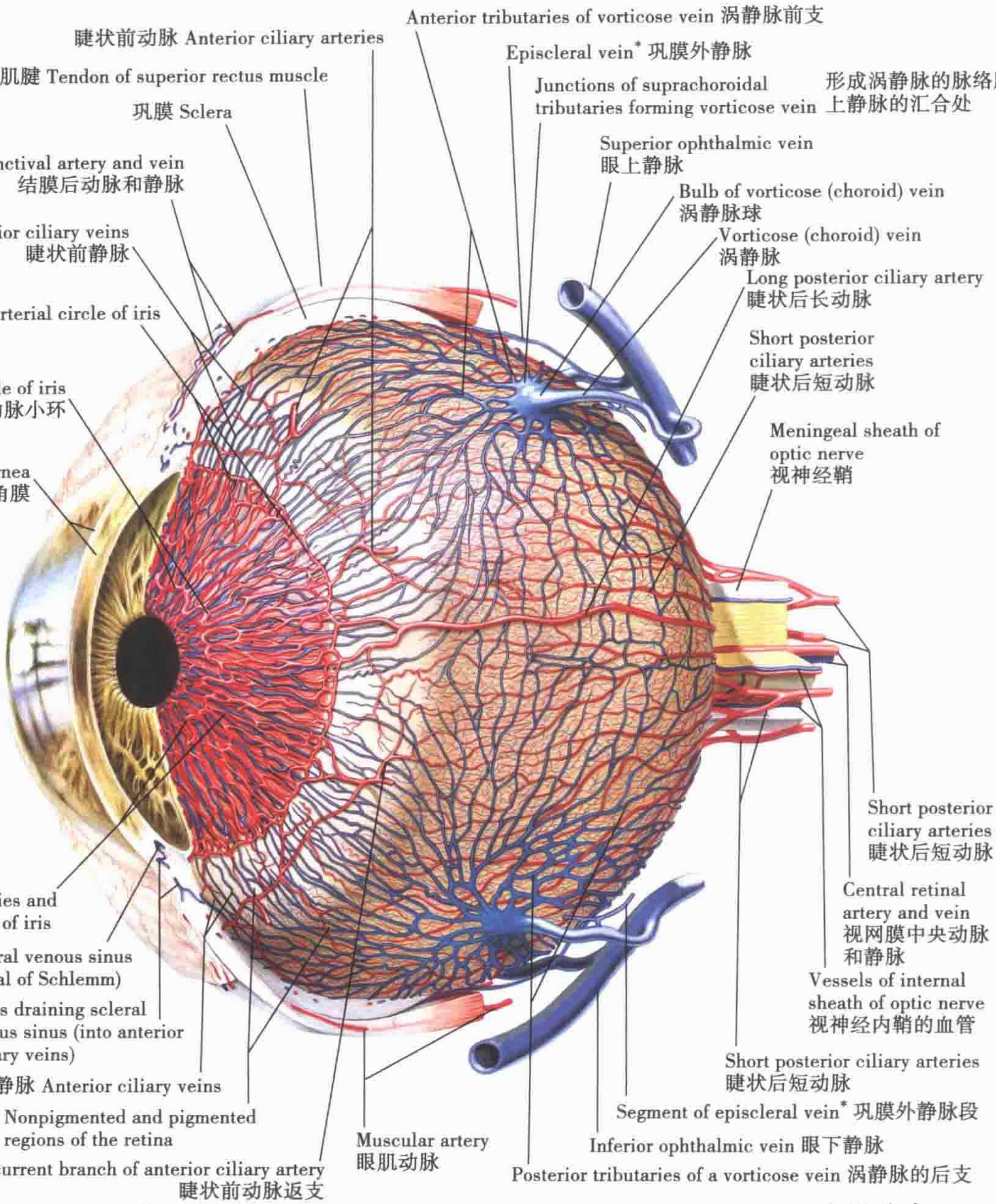
眼内动脉与静脉



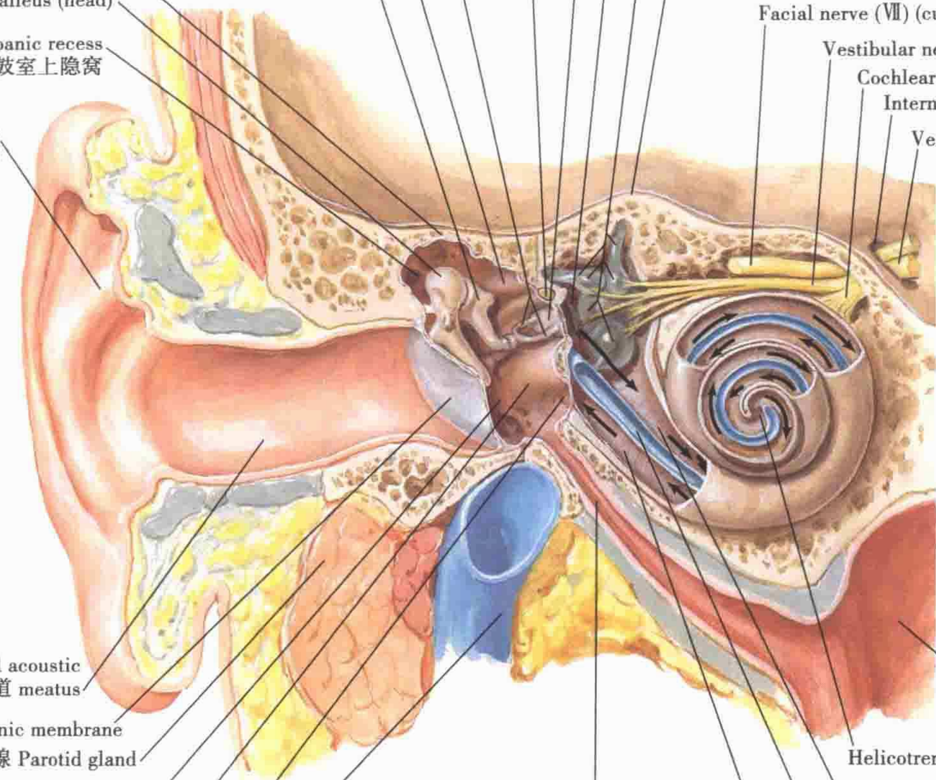


Right retinal vessels: funduscopic view
右侧视网膜血管：眼底镜下观

眼球脉络膜(血管膜)内的血管分布
Vascular arrangements within the choroid (vascular tunic) of the eyeball



*The episcleral veins are shown here anastomosing with the vorticose veins, which they do; however, they also drain into the anterior ciliary veins.
如图所示，巩膜外静脉与涡静脉吻合，不过它们也可回流进入睫状前静脉。

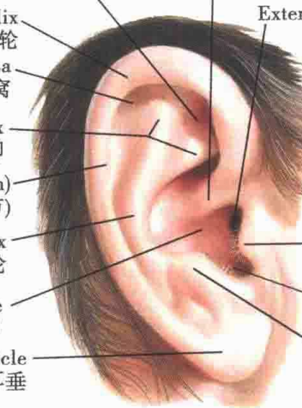


Note:Arrows indicate course of sound waves.
注：箭头表示声波传导方向

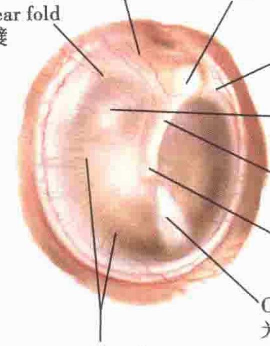




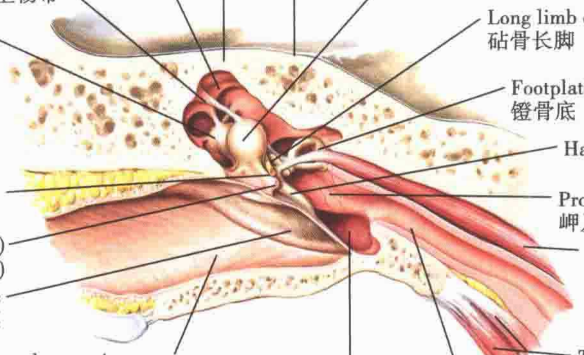
右外耳
Right auricle (pinna)



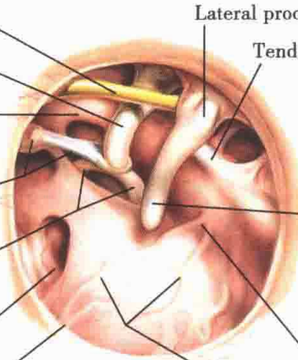
通过耳镜观察右耳鼓膜
Otoscopic view of right tympanic membrane



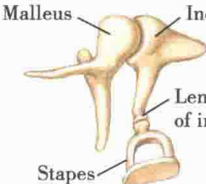
外耳道和中耳(鼓室)的斜冠状断面
Coronal oblique section of external acoustic meatus and middle ear (tympanic cavity)



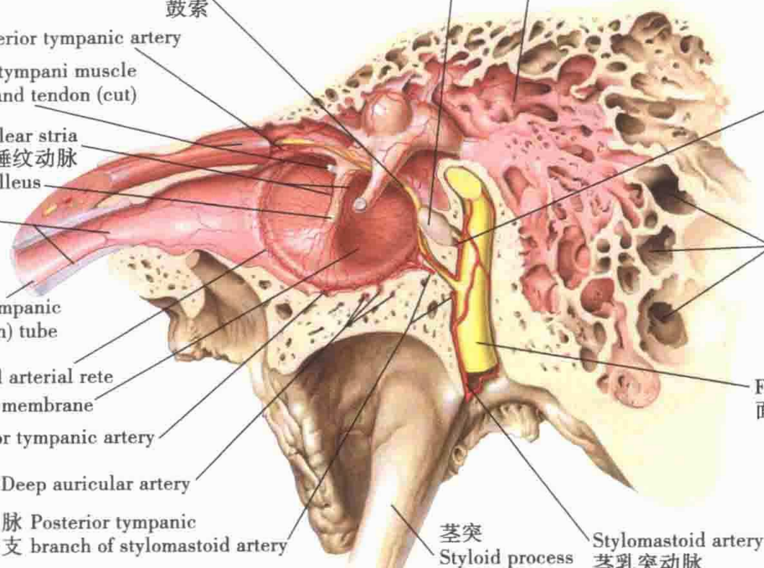
去除鼓膜后的右侧鼓室(侧面观)
Right tympanic cavity after removal of tympanic membrane (lateral view)

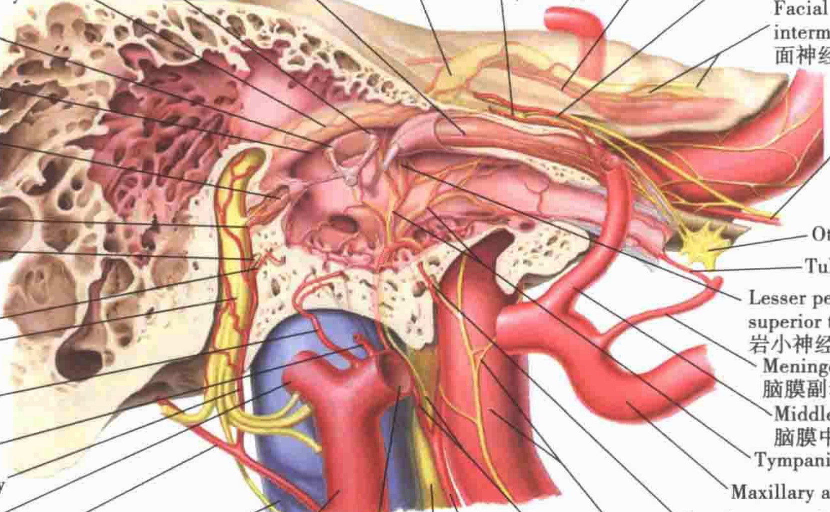


听小骨连结：内侧面观
Ossicles articulated: medial view

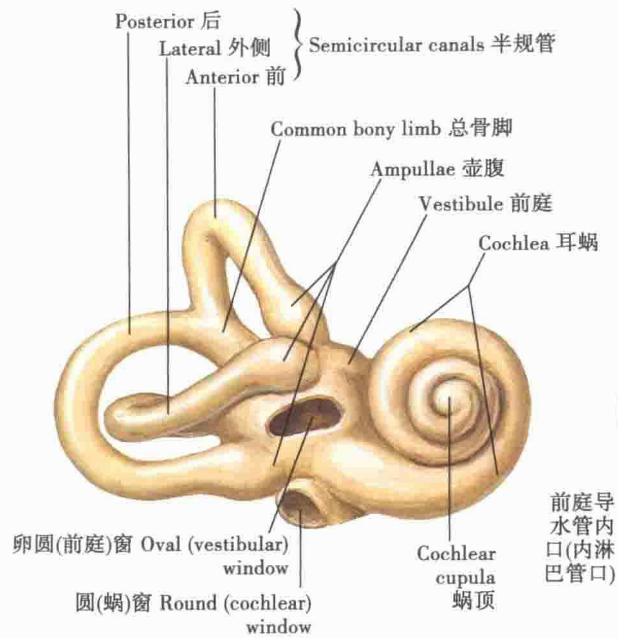


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F. Netter M.D.

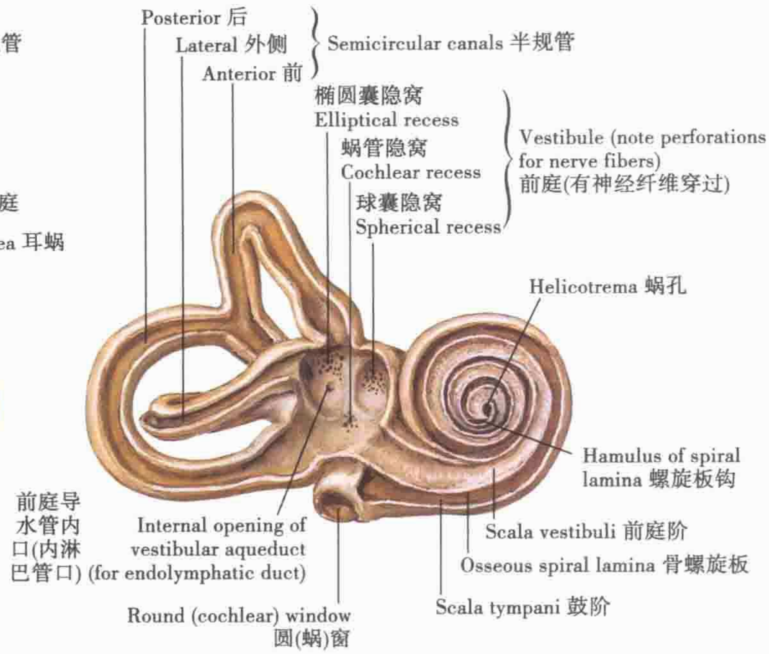

锥状隆起(切断)
Pyramidal eminence (cut)
Mastoid antrum 乳突窦
Chorda tympani
鼓索
鼓室前动脉 Anterior tympanic artery
鼓膜张肌 Tensor tympani muscle
及肌腱(切断) and tendon (cut)
Stapedial branch
of stylomastoid artery
茎乳动脉镫骨支
Arteries of mallear stria
锤纹动脉
锤骨柄 Handle of malleus
Tubal artery
咽鼓管动脉
Mastoid cells
乳突小房
咽鼓管 Pharyngotympanic
(auditory,eustachian) tube
边缘动脉网 Marginal arterial rete
鼓膜 Tympanic membrane
Facial nerve
面神经
鼓室下动脉 Inferior tympanic artery
耳深动脉 Deep auricular artery
茎乳动脉 Posterior tympanic
后鼓室支 branch of stylomastoid artery
茎突
Styloid process
Stylomastoid artery
茎乳突动脉
C.Machado


前圆锥支 Anterior crural
artery
岩浅动脉降支 Descending
branch of superficial petrosal
artery
镫骨 Stapes
Tensor tympani
muscle
鼓膜张肌
Geniculate
ganglion
膝状神
经节
Lesser petrosal nerve
and superior tympanic
artery 岩小神经和
鼓室浅动脉
Labyrinthine artery 迷路动脉
Superficial petrosal artery
and greater petrosal nerve
岩浅动脉和岩大神经
Facial nerve and nervus
intermedius
面神经和中间神经
Posterior crural artery
后圆锥支
Stapedius muscle
镫骨肌
Artery and nerve of
pterygoid canal
翼管动脉和神经
Stapedial branch of
stylomastoid artery
茎乳动脉镫骨支
Otic ganglion 耳神经节
鼓索 Chorda tympani
Tubal artery 咽鼓管动脉
茎乳动脉
后鼓室支
Posterior tympanic
branch of
stylomastoid artery
Lesser petrosal nerve and
superior tympanic artery
岩小神经和鼓室上动脉
面神经 Facial nerve
Meningeal accessory artery
脑膜副动脉
耳深动脉 Deep auricular
artery
Middle meningeal artery
脑膜中动脉
鼓室前动脉 Anterior
tympanic artery
Tympanic plexus 鼓室神经丛
茎乳动脉 Stylomastoid artery
Maxillary artery 上颌动脉
颞浅动脉 Superficial
temporal artery
Caroticotympanic artery and nerve
颈鼓动脉和神经
Posterior auricular artery
耳后动脉
Maxillary
artery
上颌动脉
Internal carotid artery and carotid plexus
颈内动脉和颈动脉神经丛
Ascending
pharyngeal
artery
咽升动脉
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
External carotid
artery
颈外动脉
Inferior ganglion of
glossopharyngeal nerve
舌咽神经下神经节
Inferior tympanic artery and nerve
鼓室下动脉和神经

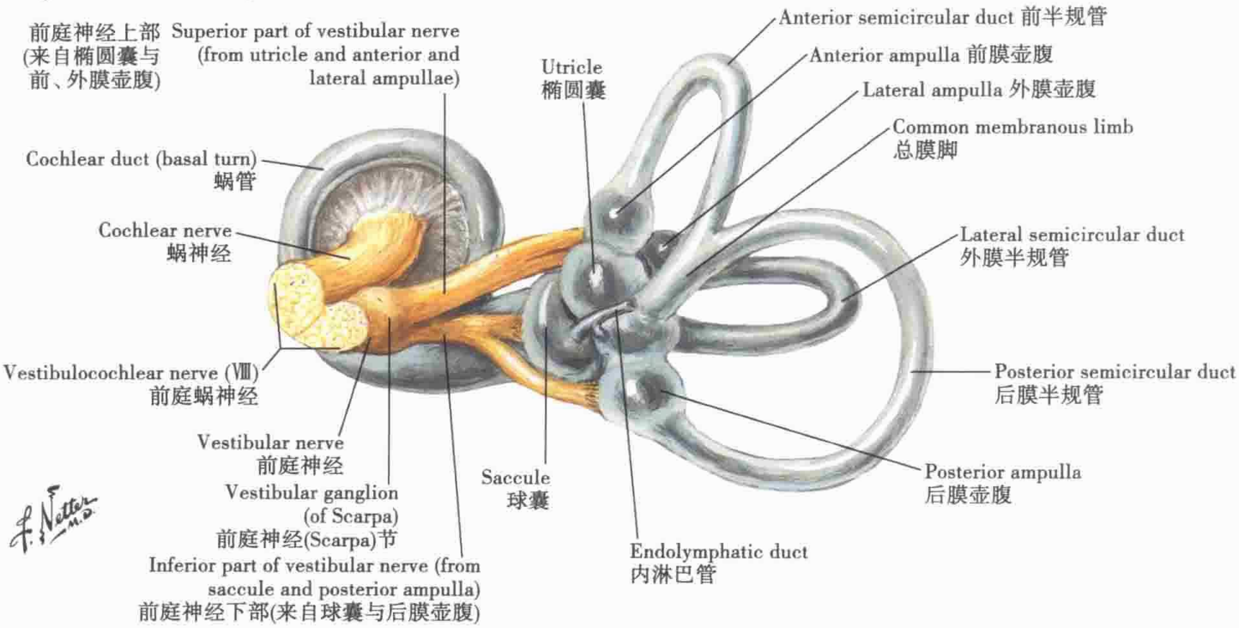
右侧骨迷路(Otic囊)前外侧面观：移除周围多孔的骨组织
Right bony labyrinth (otic capsule), anterolateral view: surrounding cancellous bone removed



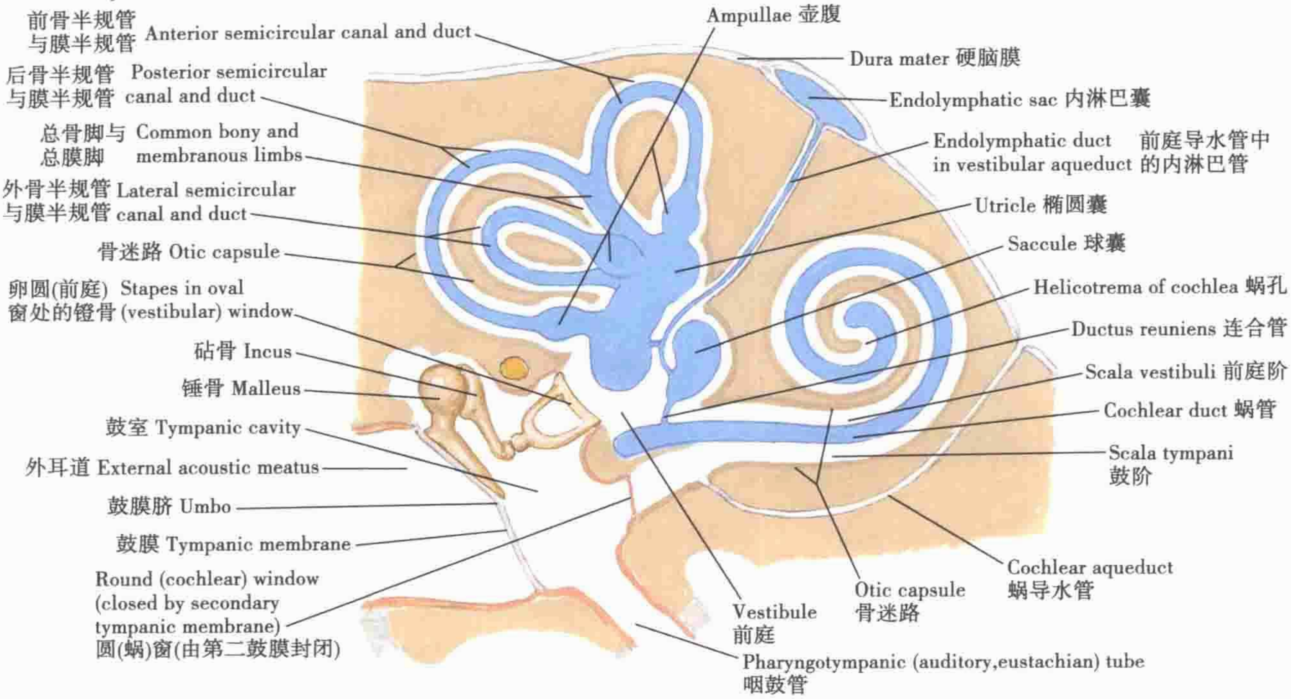
右侧骨迷路(Otic囊)的解剖：膜迷路已切除
Dissected right bony labyrinth (otic capsule): membranous labyrinth removed



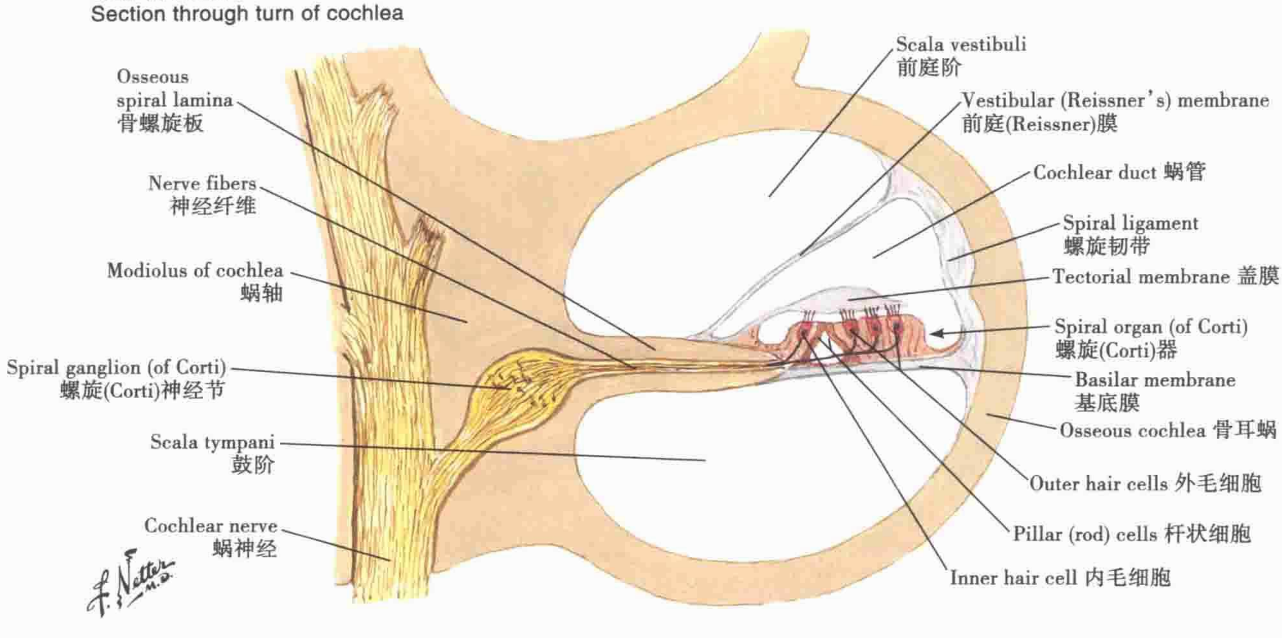
右膜迷路与神经：内侧观
Right membranous labyrinth with nerves: medial view



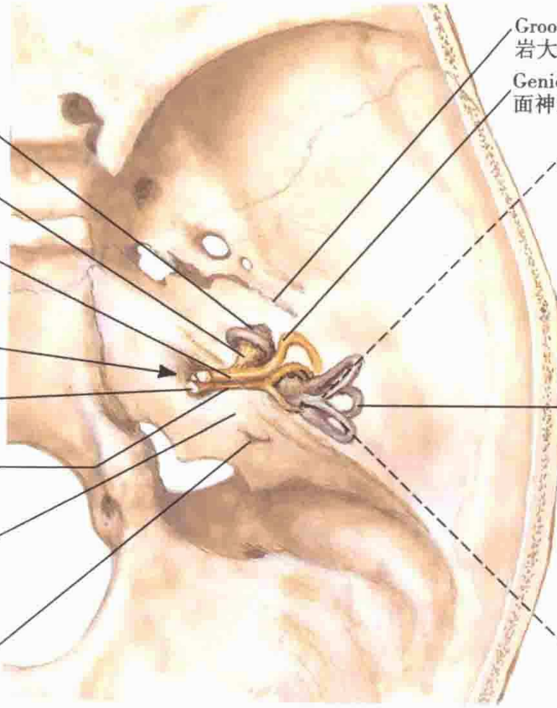
骨迷路和膜迷路：示意图
Bony and membranous labyrinths：schema



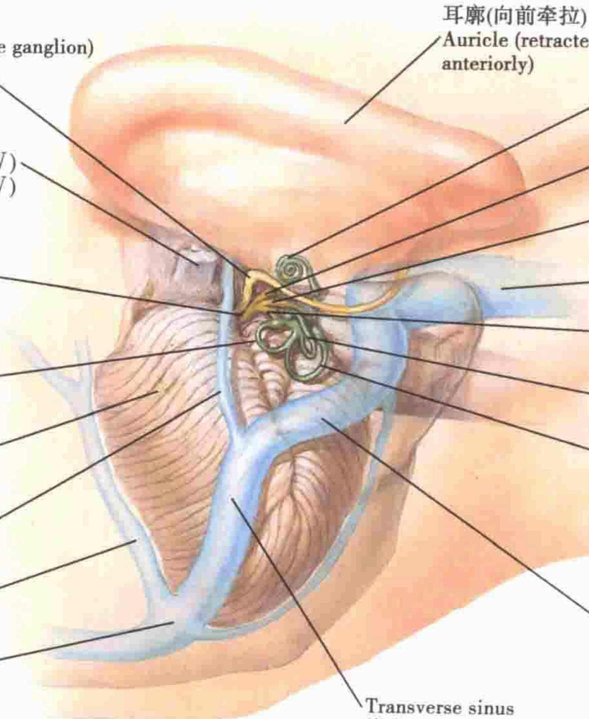
耳蜗弯曲处断面
Section through turn of cochlea



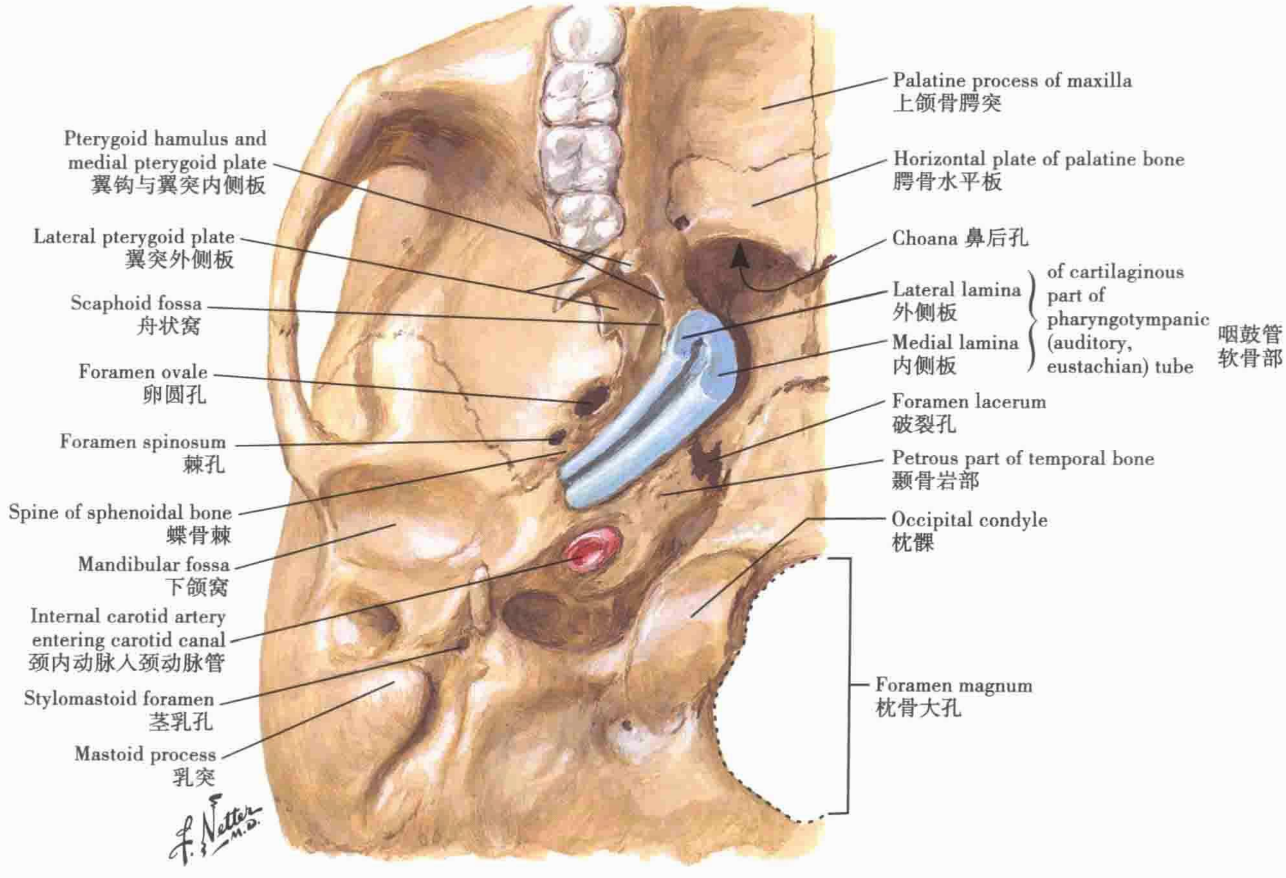
右侧骨迷路在颅底上的投影
Superior projection of right bony labyrinth on floor of skull

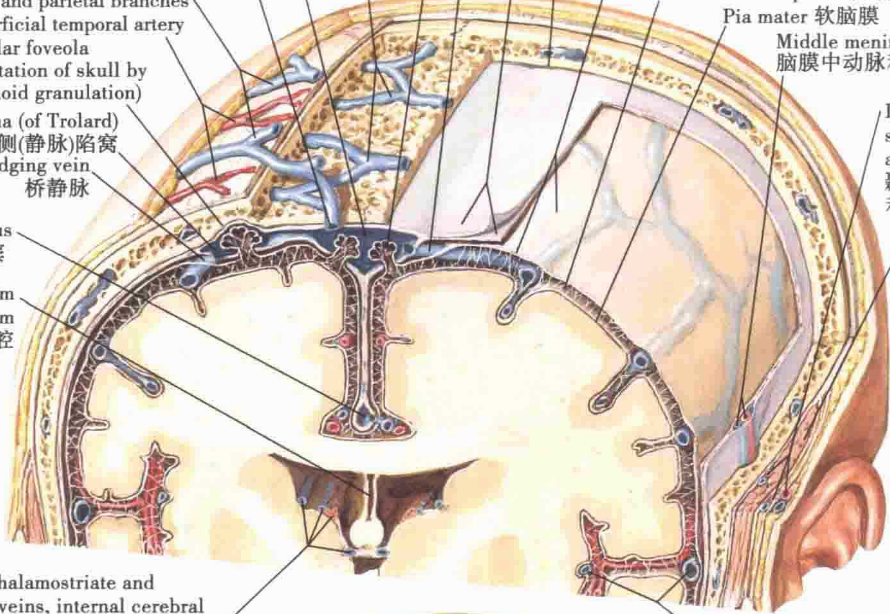


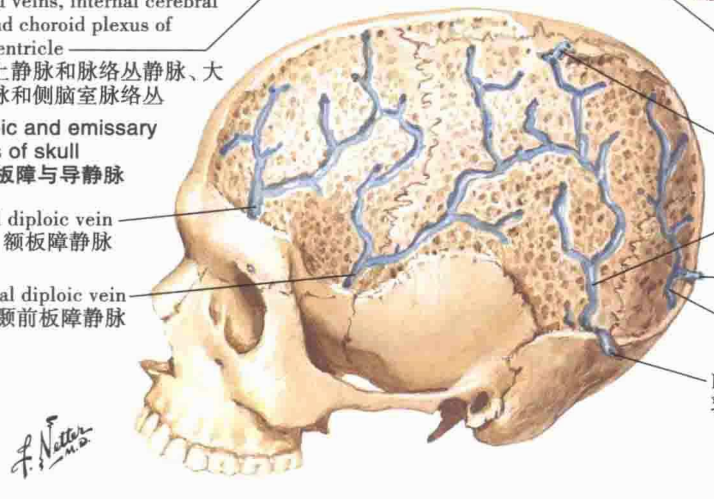
Lateral projection of right membranous labyrinth 右侧膜迷路的外侧投影

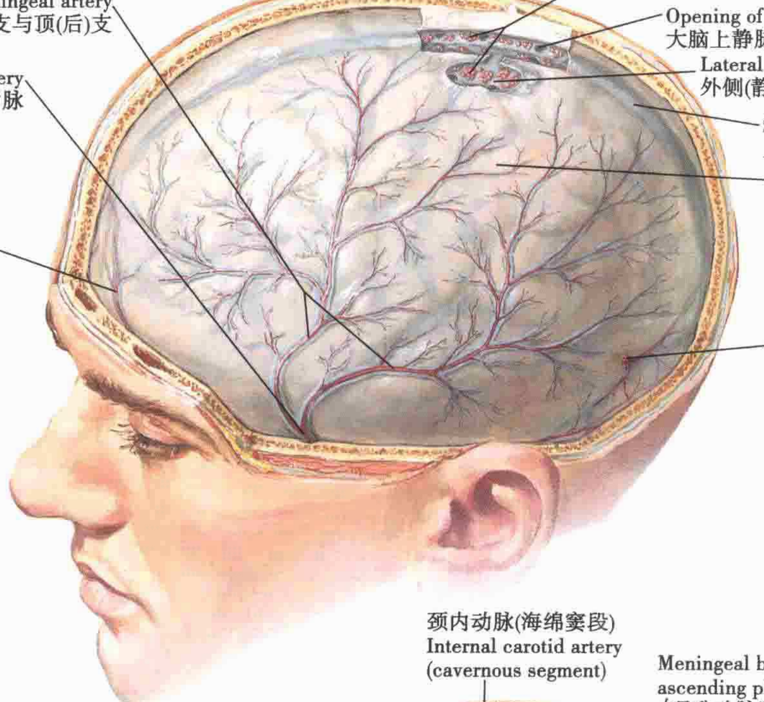


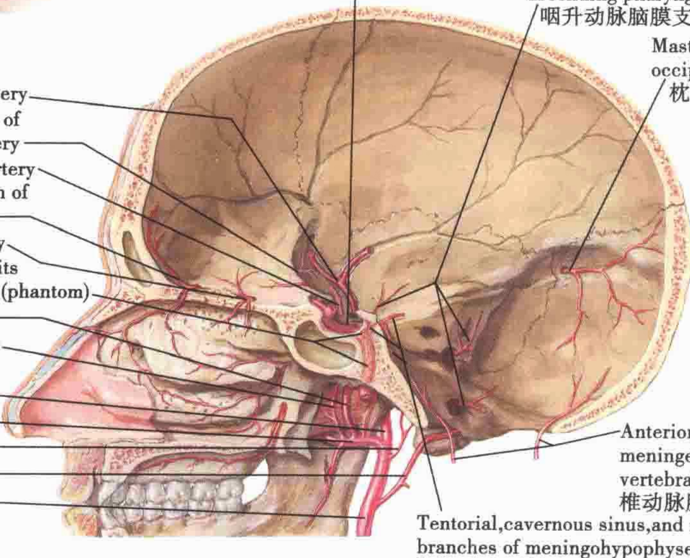
颅底咽鼓管软骨部：下面观
Cartilaginous part of pharyngotympanic (auditory,eustachian) tube at base of skull: inferior view

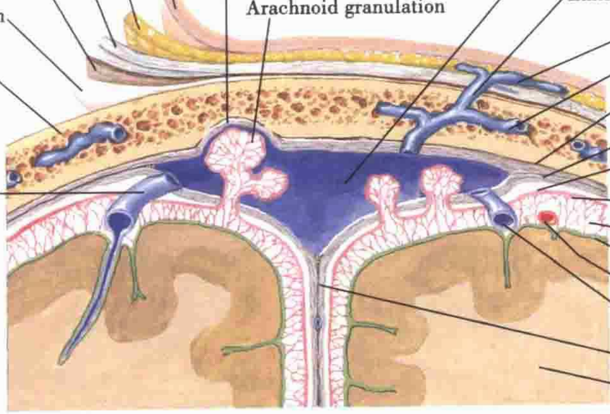


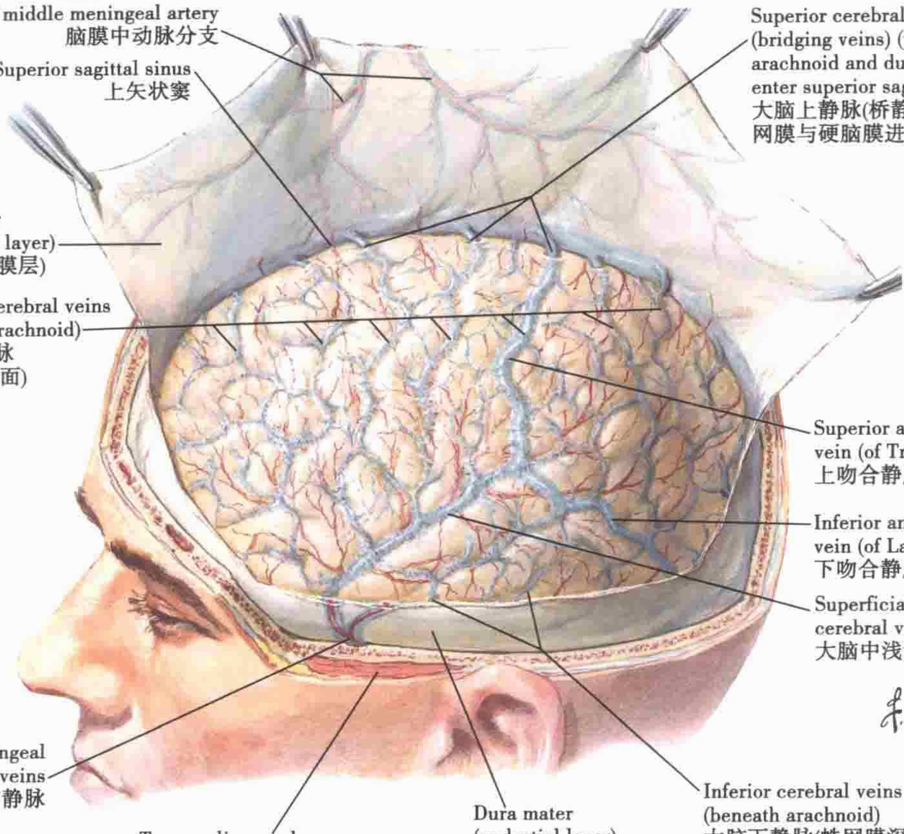

冠状面解剖
Coronal dissection
板障静脉 Diploic veins
Arachnoid granulation 蛛网膜粒
大脑静脉(桥静脉)穿过硬膜下间隙入硬脑膜窦
Cerebral vein (bridging vein) penetrates subdural space to enter sinus
上矢状窦 Superior sagittal sinus
Dura mater (periosteal and meningeal layers)
硬脑膜(鼓骨膜与脑膜层)
导静脉 Emissary vein
Dura-skull interface (site of epidural hematoma)
硬脑膜-颅骨交界(硬膜外血肿发生部位)
颞浅静脉额支和顶支 Frontal and parietal tributaries of superficial temporal vein
Arachnoid 蛛网膜
Subarachnoid space 蛛网膜下腔
颞浅动脉额支和顶支 Frontal and parietal branches of superficial temporal artery
Pia mater 软脑膜
颗粒小凹(蛛网膜粒在颅骨上的压迹) Granular foveola (indentation of skull by arachnoid granulation)
Middle meningeal artery and vein
脑膜中动脉和静脉
Lateral (venous) lacuna (of Trolard)
外侧(静脉)陷窝
Deep, middle, and superficial temporal arteries and veins
颞深、中和浅动脉和静脉
Bridging vein
桥静脉
Inferior sagittal sinus
下矢状窦
Temporalis muscle
颞肌
Cavum septum pellucidum
透明隔腔
Superior thalamostriate and choroidal veins, internal cerebral veins, and choroid plexus of lateral ventricle
丘脑纹上静脉和脉络丛静脉、大脑内静脉和侧脑室脉络丛
Deep and superficial middle cerebral veins
大脑中深静脉和浅静脉


Diploic and emissary veins of skull
颅骨板障与导静脉
Parietal emissary vein
顶导静脉
Frontal diploic vein
额板障静脉
Posterior temporal diploic vein
颞后板障静脉
Anterior temporal diploic vein
颞前板障静脉
Occipital emissary vein
枕导静脉
Occipital diploic vein
枕板障静脉
Mastoid emissary vein
乳突导静脉

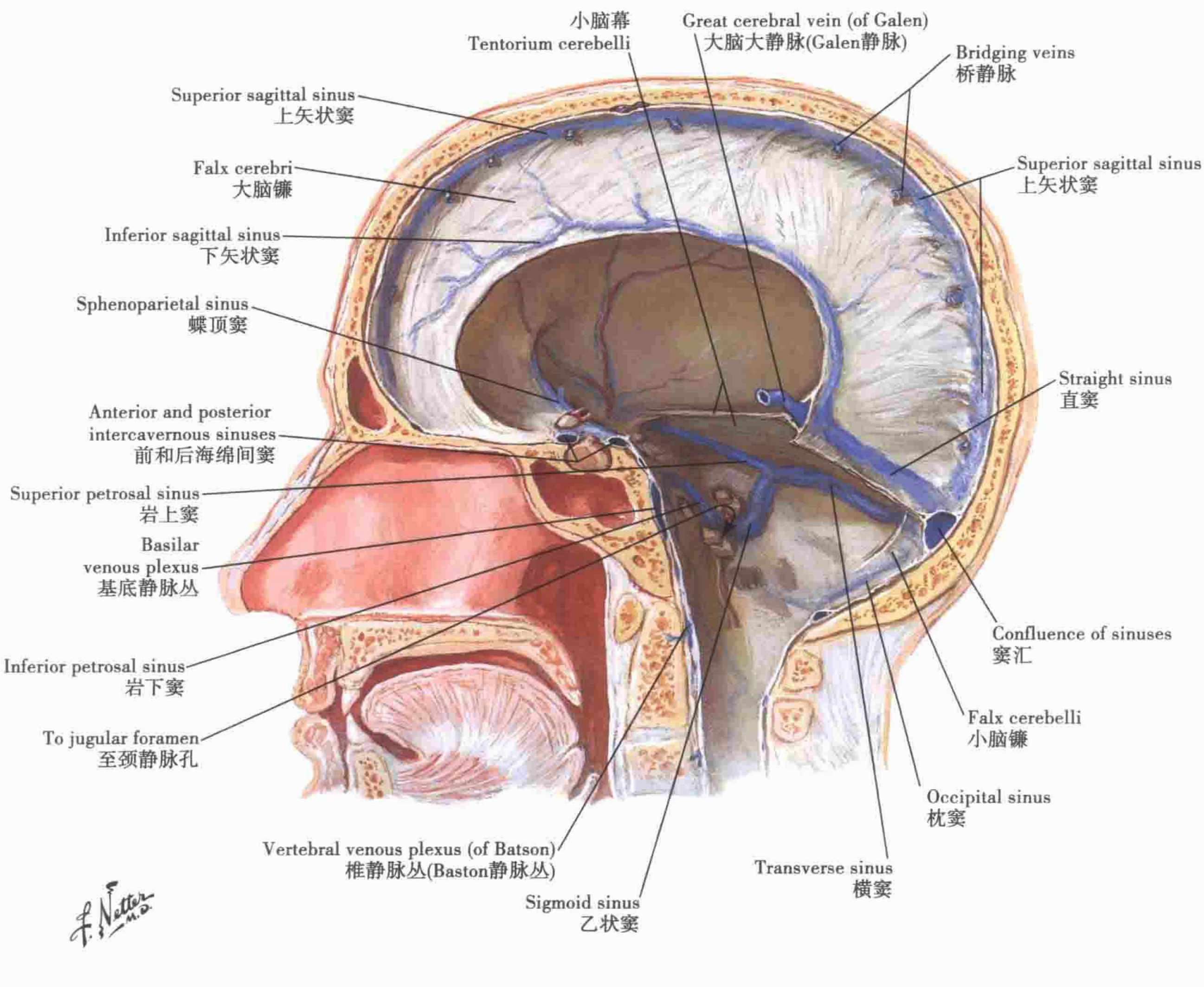

Frontal (anterior) and parietal (posterior) branches of middle meningeal artery
脑膜中动脉额(前)支与顶(后)支
Middle meningeal artery
脑膜中动脉
Anterior meningeal branch of anterior ethmoidal artery
筛前动脉脑膜前支
Arachnoid granulations
蛛网膜粒
Opening of superior cerebral vein
大脑上静脉开口
Lateral (venous) lacuna (of Trolard)
外侧(静脉)陷窝
Superior sagittal sinus
上矢状窦
Dura mater
硬脑膜
Mastoid branch of occipital artery
枕动脉乳突支


颈内动脉(海绵窦段)
Internal carotid artery (cavernous segment)
Meningeal branches of ascending pharyngeal artery
咽升动脉脑膜支
Mastoid branch of occipital artery
枕动脉乳突支
脑膜中动脉 Middle meningeal artery
泪腺(眼)动脉脑膜返支 Recurrent meningeal branch of lacrimal (ophthalmic) artery
副脑膜动脉 Accessory meningeal artery
筛前动脉脑膜前支 Anterior meningeal branch of anterior ethmoidal artery
筛后动脉 Posterior ethmoidal artery
颈内动脉及其脑膜垂体干(投影) Internal carotid artery and its meningohypophyseal trunk (phantom)
脑膜中动脉 Middle meningeal artery
副脑膜动脉 Accessory meningeal artery
颞浅动脉 Superficial temporal artery
上颌动脉 Maxillary artery
耳后动脉 Posterior auricular artery
枕动脉 Occipital artery
External carotid artery
颈外动脉
Anterior and posterior meningeal branches of vertebral artery
椎动脉脑膜前支和后支
Tentorial, cavernous sinus, and meningeal branches of meningohypophyseal trunk
脑膜垂体干的小脑幕支、海绵窦支及脑膜支


皮肤 Skin
结缔组织 Connective tissue
帽状腱膜 Epicranial aponeurosis
疏松结缔组织 Loose areolar tissue
颅骨膜 Pericranium
Calvaria
颅顶
Bridging vein
桥静脉
Granular foveola 颗粒小凹
蛛网膜粒
Arachnoid granulation
Superior sagittal sinus 上矢状窦
Emissary vein 导静脉
Tributary of superficial temporal vein 颞浅静脉分支
Diploic vein 板障静脉
Dura-skull interface (site of epidural hematoma) 硬膜外间隙(硬膜外血肿发生部位)
Dura mater 硬脑膜
Arachnoid-dura interface (site of subdural hematoma) 硬膜下间隙(硬膜下血肿发生部位)
Arachnoid 蛛网膜
Subarachnoid space 蛛网膜下腔
Pia mater 软脑膜
Cerebral artery 大脑动脉
Superior cerebral vein 大脑上静脉
Falx cerebri 大脑镰
Cerebral hemisphere 大脑半球

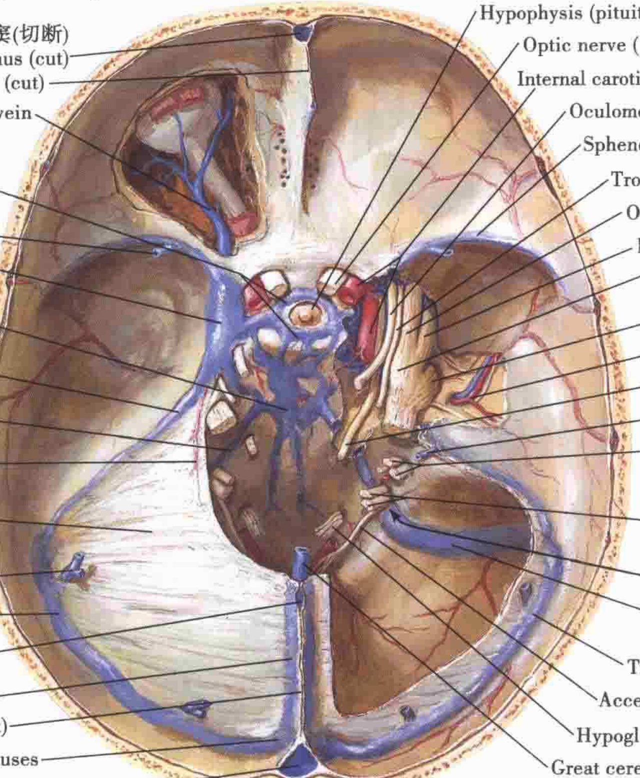

Branches of middle meningeal artery
脑膜中动脉分支
Superior sagittal sinus
上矢状窦
Superior cerebral veins (bridging veins) (penetrating arachnoid and dura mater to enter superior sagittal sinus)
大脑上静脉(桥静脉)(穿过蛛网膜与硬脑膜进入上矢状窦)
Dura mater (meningeal layer)
硬脑膜(脑膜层)
Superior cerebral veins (beneath arachnoid)
大脑上静脉
(蛛网膜深面)
Superior anastomotic vein (of Trolard)
上吻合静脉
Inferior anastomotic vein (of Labbé)
下吻合静脉
Superficial middle cerebral vein
大脑中浅静脉
Middle meningeal artery and veins
大脑中动脉和静脉
Temporalis muscle
颞肌
Dura mater (endostial layer)
硬脑膜(骨膜层)
Inferior cerebral veins (beneath arachnoid)
大脑下静脉(蛛网膜深面)

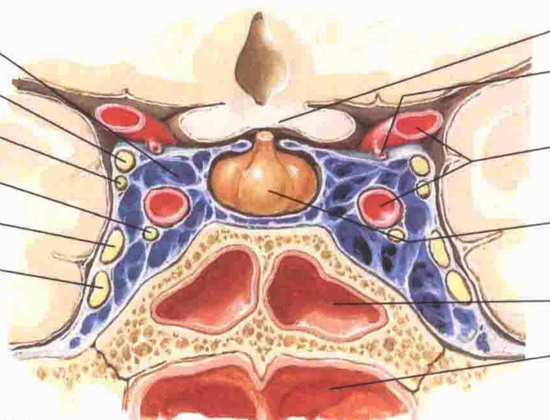
矢状断面
Sagittal section



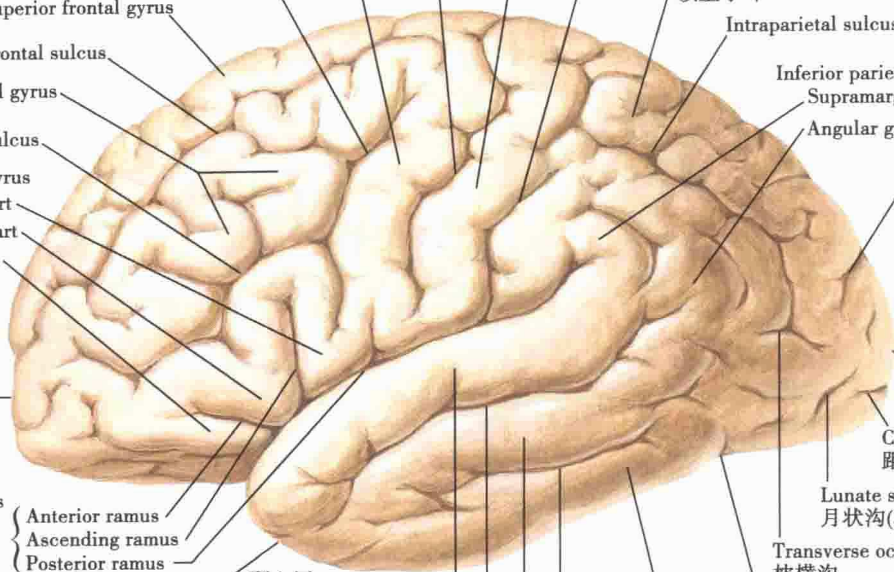
参见图 87

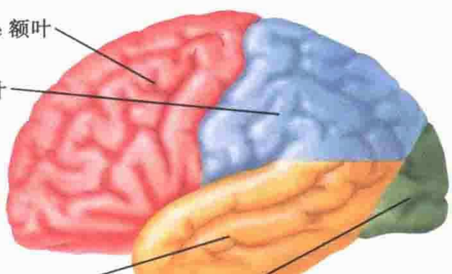
颅骨水平断面：上面观
Skull sectioned horizontally: superior view

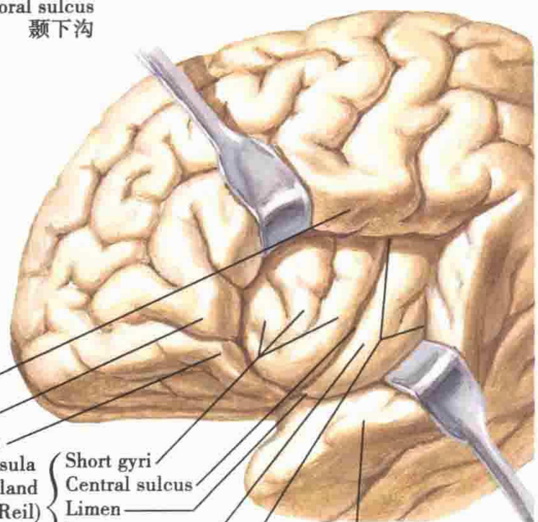


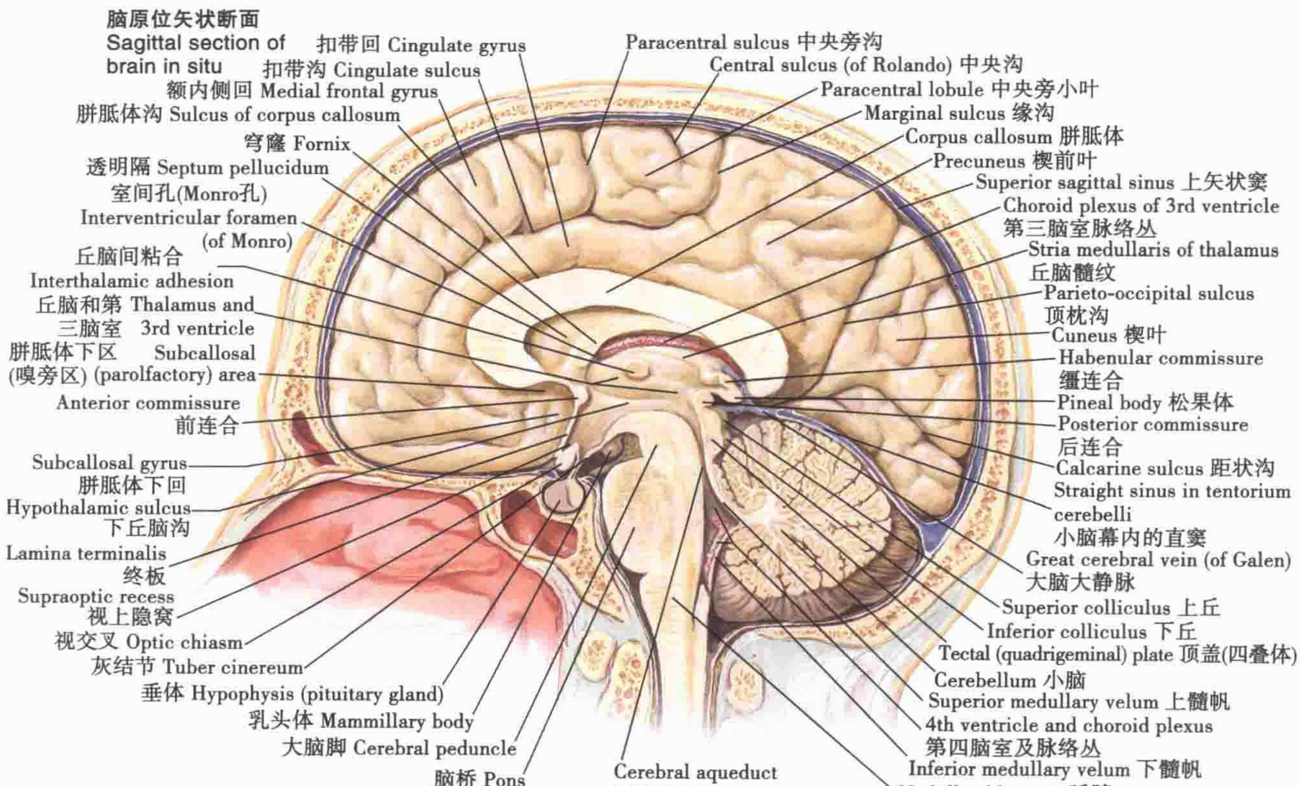


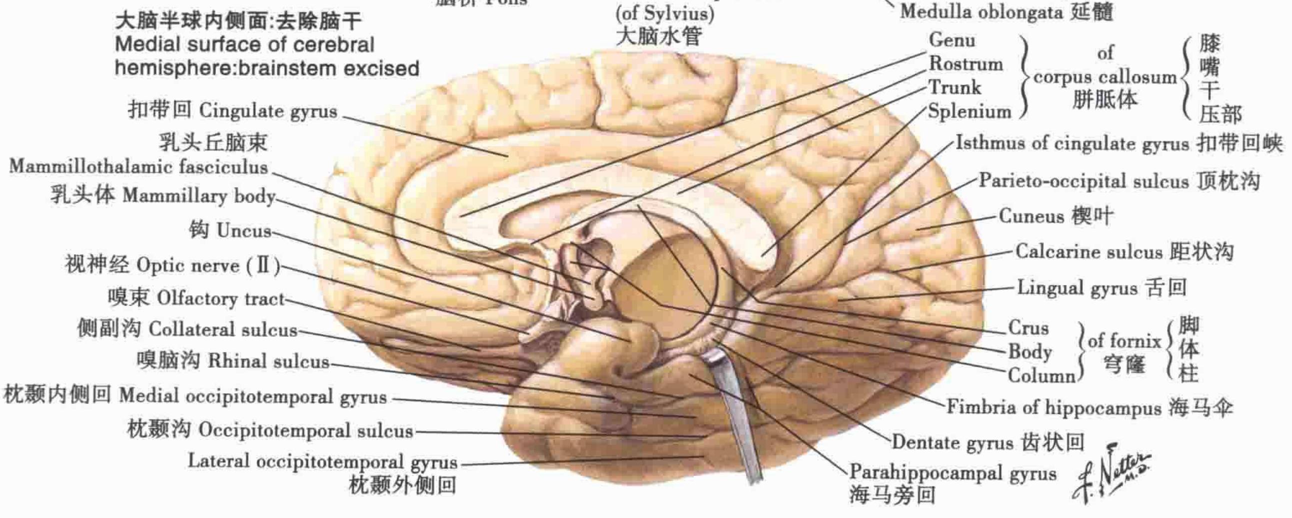
Coronal section through cavernous sinus: posterior view
通过海绵窦的冠状断面：后面观


中央沟(Rolando) Central sulcus (of Rolando)
中央前回 Precentral gyrus
中央前沟 Precentral sulcus
额上回 Superior frontal gyrus
额上沟 Superior frontal sulcus
额中回 Middle frontal gyrus
额下沟 Inferior frontal sulcus
额下回 Inferior frontal gyrus
岛盖部 Opercular part
三角部 Triangular part
Orbital part 眶部
Frontal pole
额极
前支
升支
后支
Lateral sulcus (of Sylvius) 外侧沟 (Sylvius沟)
Anterior ramus
Ascending ramus
Posterior ramus
Temporal pole
颞极
颞上回
Superior temporal gyrus
颞上沟 Superior temporal sulcus
颞中回 Middle temporal gyrus
Inferior temporal sulcus
颞下沟
Postcentral gyrus
中央后回
Postcentral sulcus
中央后沟
Superior parietal lobule
顶上小叶
Intraparietal sulcus 顶内沟
Inferior parietal lobule顶下小叶
Supramarginal gyrus 缘上回
Angular gyrus 角回
Parietooccipital sulcus
顶枕沟
Occipital pole
枕极
Calcarine sulcus
距状沟
Lunate sulcus (inconstant)
月状沟(不恒定)
Transverse occipital sulcus
枕横沟
Preoccipital notch 枕前切迹
Inferior temporal gyrus
颞下回

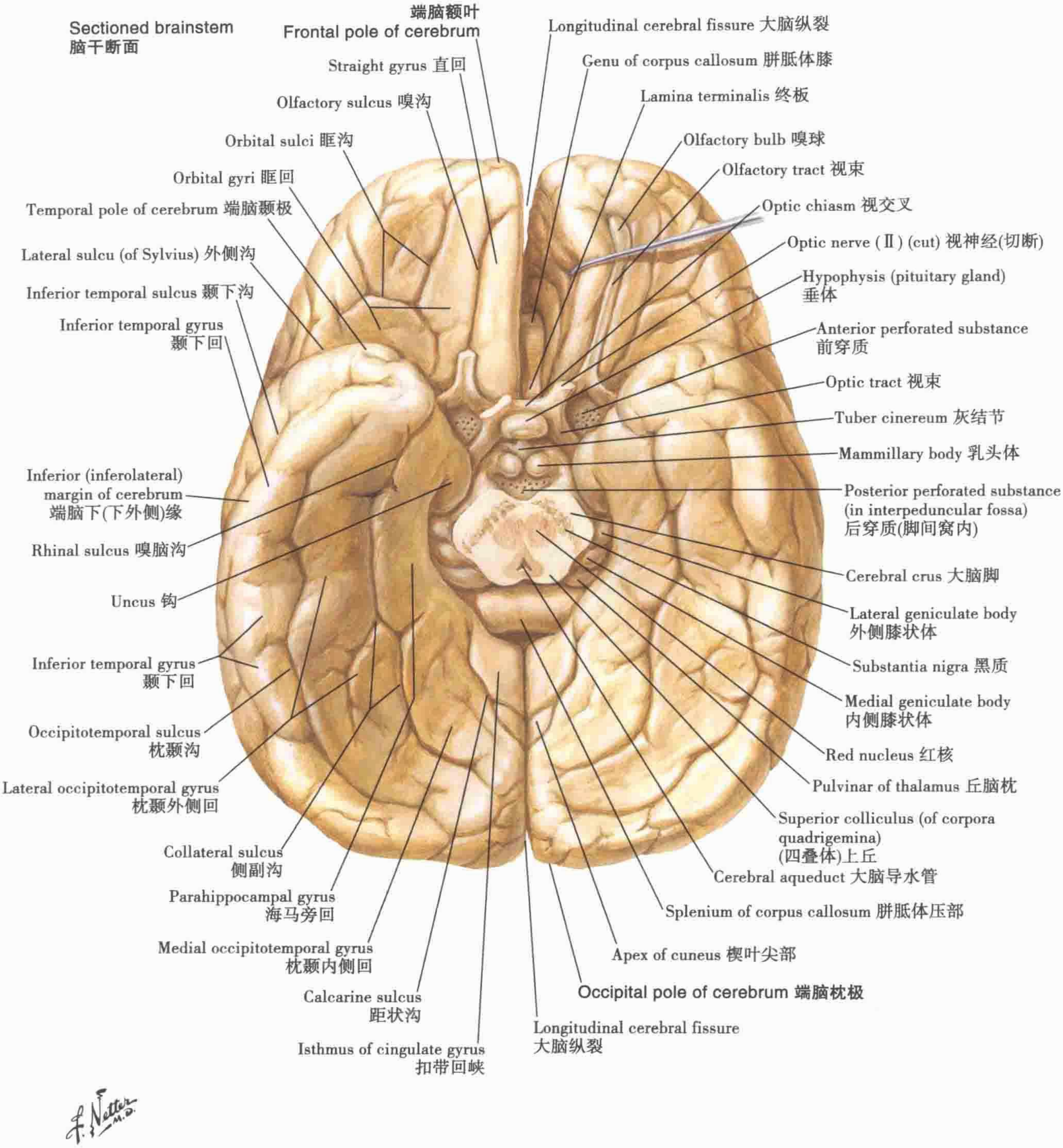

Frontal lobe 额叶
Parietal lobe 顶叶
Temporal lobe 颞叶
Occipital lobe 枕叶

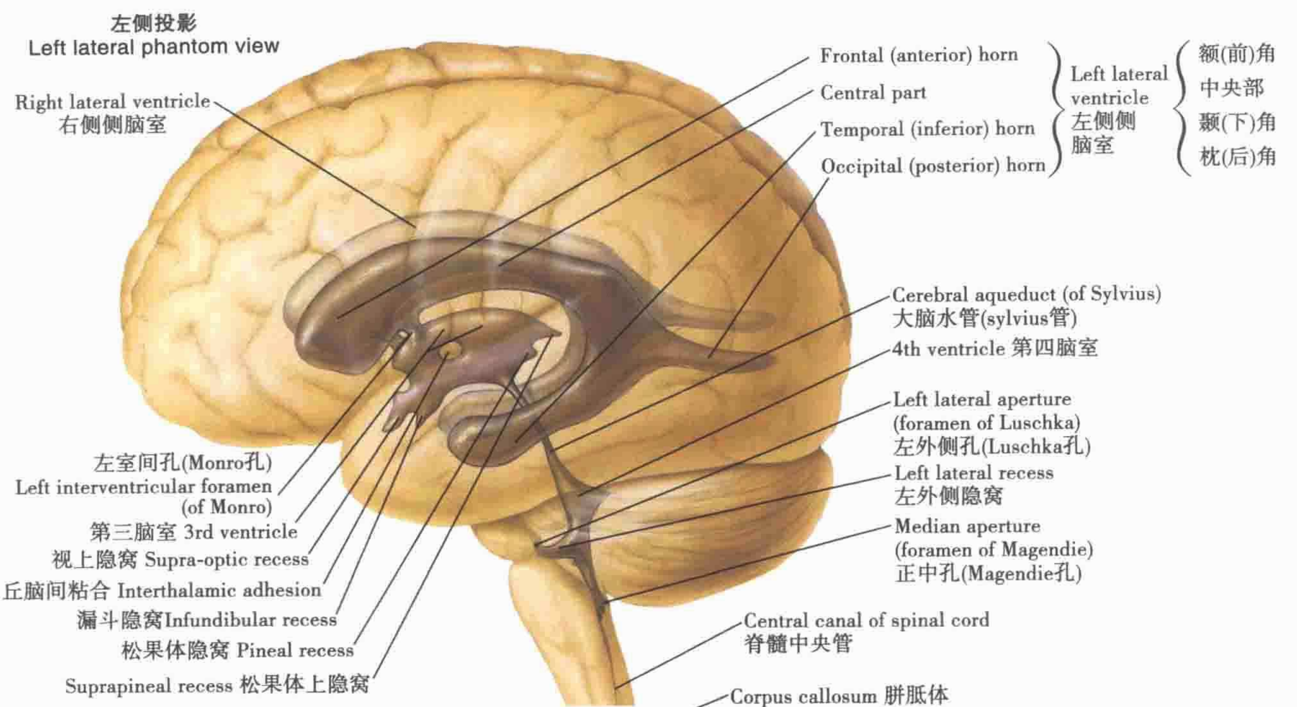

顶叶岛盖 Parietal operculum
额叶岛盖 Frontal operculum
眶岛盖 Orbital operculum
短回
中央沟
岛阈
长回
环状沟
Insula (island of Reil) 岛叶 (Reil岛)
Short gyri
Central sulcus
Limen
Long gyrus
Circular sulcus
Temporal operculum
颞叶岛盖

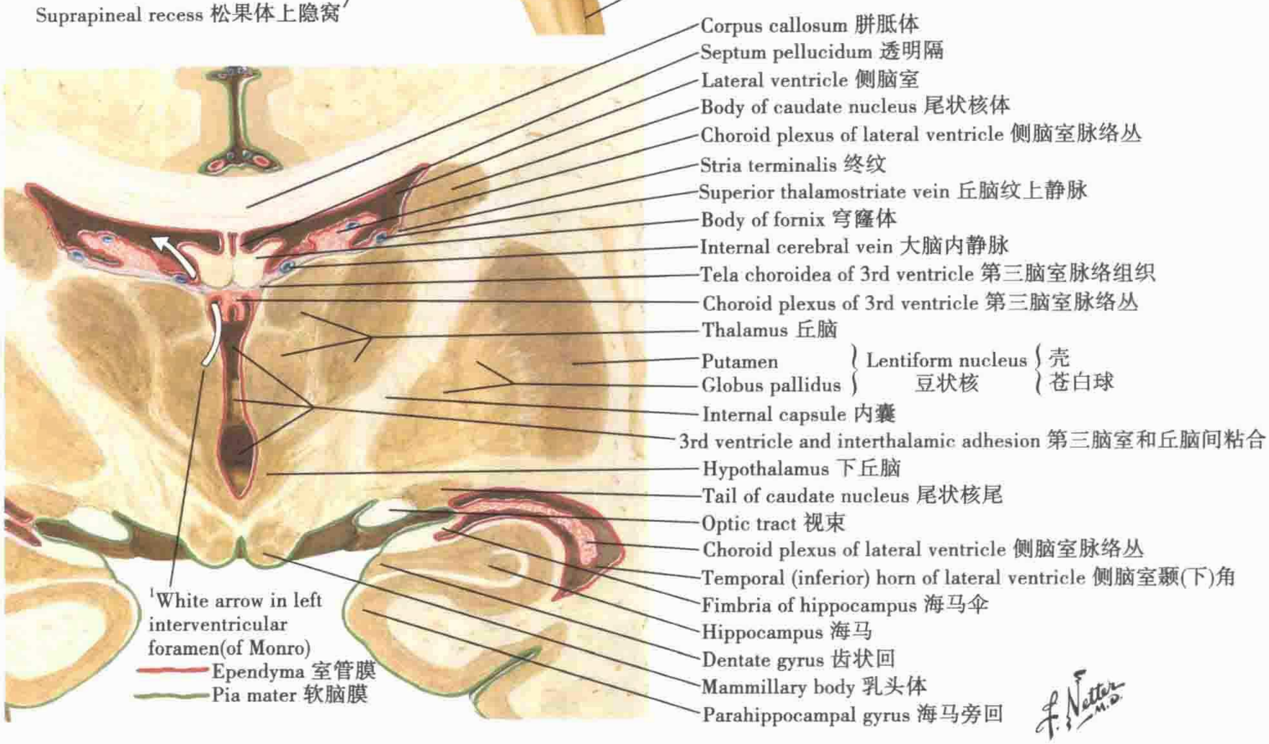

脑原位矢状断面
Sagittal section of brain in situ
扣带回 Cingulate gyrus
扣带沟 Cingulate sulcus
额内侧回 Medial frontal gyrus
胼胝体沟 Sulcus of corpus callosum
穹窿 Fornix
透明隔 Septum pellucidum
室间孔(Monro孔)
Interventricular foramen (of Monro)
丘脑间粘合
Interthalamic adhesion
丘脑和第三脑室 Thalamus and 3rd ventricle
胼胝体下区(嗅旁区) Subcallosal (parolfactory) area
Anterior commissure
前连合
Subcallosal gyrus
胼胝体下回
Hypothalamic sulcus
下丘脑沟
Lamina terminalis
终板
Supraoptic recess
视上隐窝
视交叉 Optic chiasm
灰结节 Tuber cinereum
垂体 Hypophysis (pituitary gland)
乳头体 Mammillary body
大脑脚 Cerebral peduncle
脑桥 Pons
Cerebral aqueduct (of Sylvius)
大脑水管
Paracentral sulcus 中央旁沟
Central sulcus (of Rolando) 中央沟
Paracentral lobule 中央旁小叶
Marginal sulcus 缘沟
Corpus callosum 胼胝体
Precuneus 楔前叶
Superior sagittal sinus 上矢状窦
Choroid plexus of 3rd ventricle
第三脑室脉络丛
Stria medullaris of thalamus
丘脑髓纹
Parieto-occipital sulcus
顶枕沟
Cuneus 楔叶
Habenular commissure
缰连合
Pineal body 松果体
Posterior commissure
后连合
Calcarine sulcus 距状沟
Straight sinus in tentorium cerebelli
小脑幕内的直窦
Great cerebral vein (of Galen)
大脑大静脉
Superior colliculus 上丘
Inferior colliculus 下丘
Tectal (quadrigeminal) plate 顶盖(四叠体)
Cerebellum 小脑
Superior medullary velum 上髓帆
4th ventricle and choroid plexus
第四脑室及脉络丛
Inferior medullary velum 下髓帆
Medulla oblongata 延髓


大脑半球内侧面:去除脑干
Medial surface of cerebral hemisphere:brainstem excised
扣带回 Cingulate gyrus
乳头丘脑束
Mammillothalamic fasciculus
乳头体 Mammillary body
钩 Uncus
视神经 Optic nerve (Ⅱ)
嗅束 Olfactory tract
侧副沟 Collateral sulcus
嗅脑沟 Rhinal sulcus
枕颞内侧回 Medial occipitotemporal gyrus
枕颞沟 Occipitotemporal sulcus
Lateral occipitotemporal gyrus
枕颞外侧回
Genu
Rostrum
Trunk
Splenium
of corpus callosum
胼胝体
膝
嘴
干
压部
Isthmus of cingulate gyrus 扣带回峡
Parieto-occipital sulcus 顶枕沟
Cuneus 楔叶
Calcarine sulcus 距状沟
Lingual gyrus 舌回
Crus
Body
Column
of fornix
穹窿
脚
体
柱
Fimbria of hippocampus 海马伞
Dentate gyrus 齿状回
Parahippocampal gyrus
海马旁回
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 148


Sectioned brainstem
脑干断面
端脑额叶
Frontal pole of cerebrum
Straight gyrus 直回
Olfactory sulcus 嗅沟
Orbital sulci 眶沟
Orbital gyri 眶回
Temporal pole of cerebrum 端脑颞极
Lateral sulcu (of Sylvius) 外侧沟
Inferior temporal sulcus 颞下沟
Inferior temporal gyrus
颞下回
Inferior (inferolateral)
margin of cerebrum
端脑下(下外侧)缘
Rhinal sulcus 嗅脑沟
Uncus 钩
Inferior temporal gyrus
颞下回
Occipitotemporal sulcus
枕颞沟
Lateral occipitotemporal gyrus
枕颞外侧回
Collateral sulcus
侧副沟
Parahippocampal gyrus
海马旁回
Medial occipitotemporal gyrus
枕颞内侧回
Calcarine sulcus
距状沟
Isthmus of cingulate gyrus
扣带回峡
Longitudinal cerebral fissure 大脑纵裂
Genu of corpus callosum 胼胝体膝
Lamina terminalis 终板
Olfactory bulb 嗅球
Olfactory tract 视束
Optic chiasm 视交叉
Optic nerve (Ⅱ) (cut) 视神经(切断)
Hypophysis (pituitary gland)
垂体
Anterior perforated substance
前穿质
Optic tract 视束
Tuber cinereum 灰结节
Mammillary body 乳头体
Posterior perforated substance
(in interpeduncular fossa)
后穿质(脚间窝内)
Cerebral crus 大脑脚
Lateral geniculate body
外侧膝状体
Substantia nigra 黑质
Medial geniculate body
内侧膝状体
Red nucleus 红核
Pulvinar of thalamus 丘脑枕
Superior colliculus (of corpora
quadrigemina)
(四叠体)上丘
Cerebral aqueduct 大脑导水管
Splenium of corpus callosum 胼胝体压部
Apex of cuneus 楔叶尖部
Occipital pole of cerebrum 端脑枕极
Longitudinal cerebral fissure
大脑纵裂

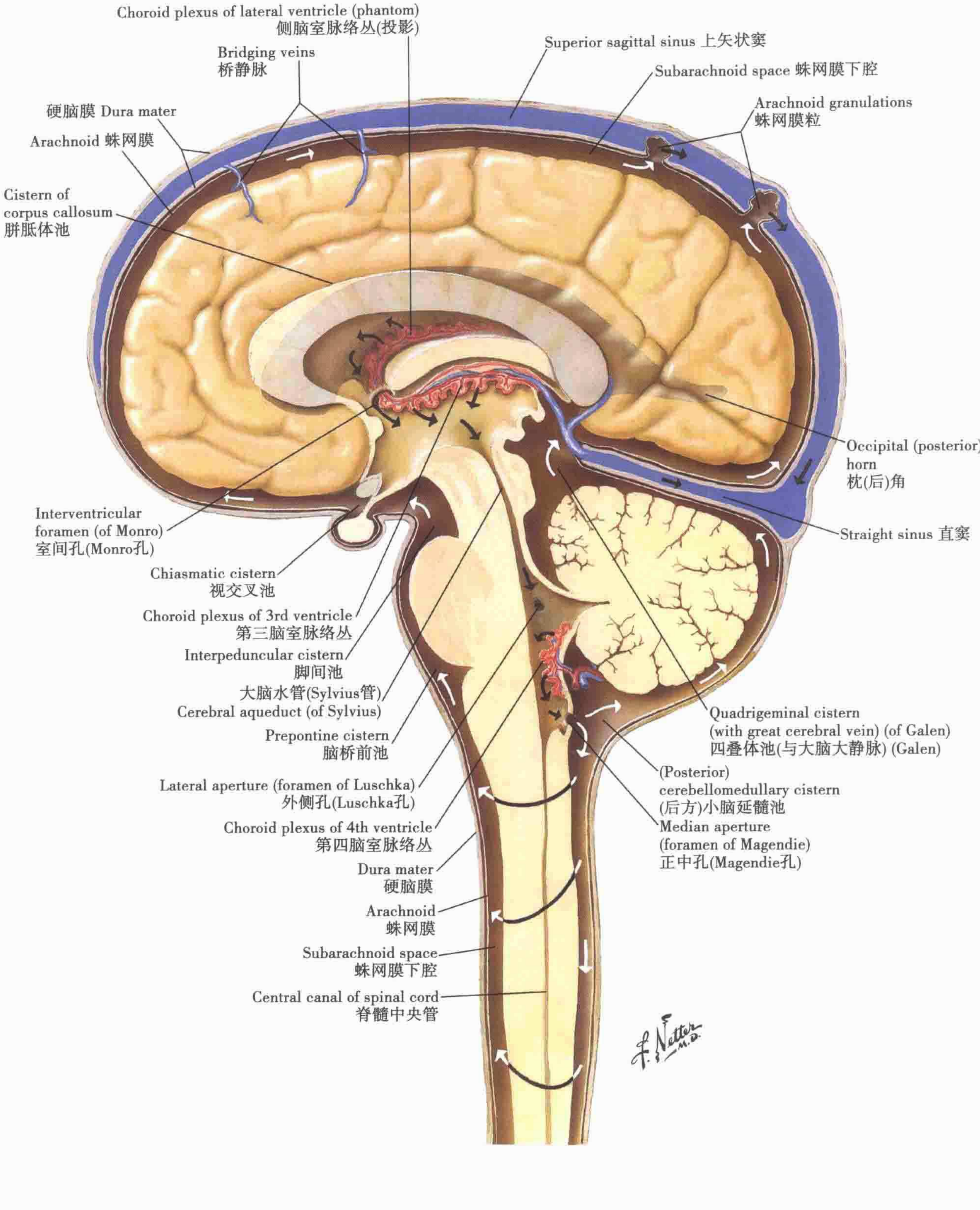




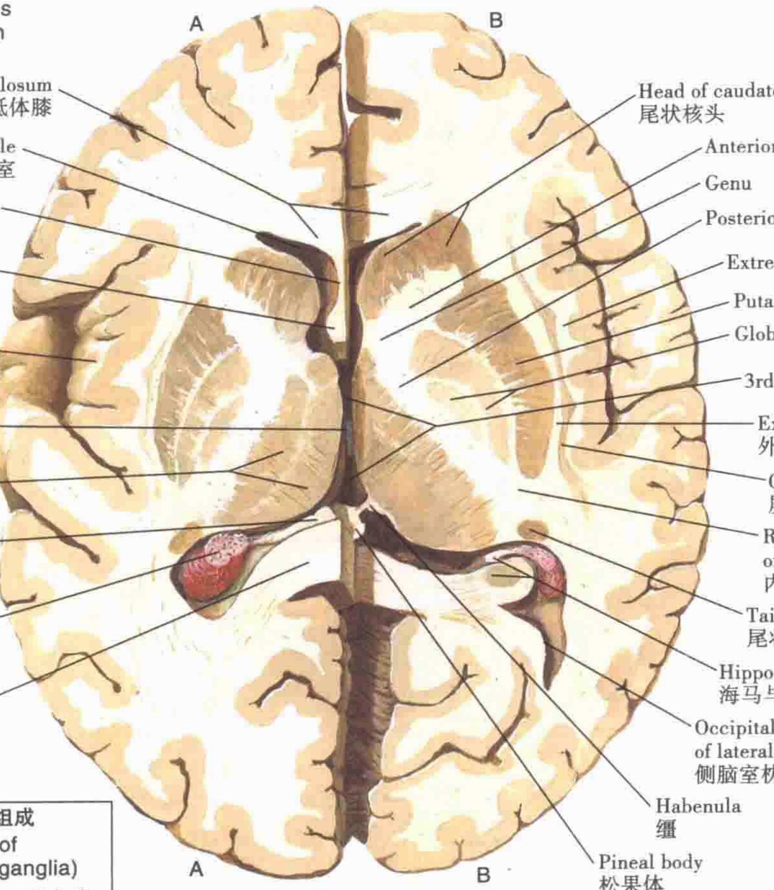
Coronal section of brain:posterior view
脑冠状断面:后面观

[1]白箭头示 左室间孔(Monro孔)

参见图 109,147

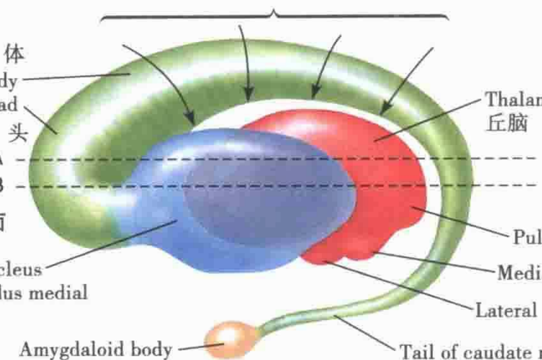

Choroid plexus of lateral ventricle (phantom)
侧脑室脉络丛(投影)
Bridging veins
桥静脉
Superior sagittal sinus 上矢状窦
Subarachnoid space 蛛网膜下腔
Arachnoid granulations
蛛网膜粒
硬脑膜 Dura mater
Arachnoid 蛛网膜
Cistern of
corpus callosum
胼胝体池
Occipital (posterior)
horn
枕(后)角
Straight sinus 直窦
Interventricular
foramen (of Monro)
室间孔(Monro孔)
Chiasmatic cistern
视交叉池
Choroid plexus of 3rd ventricle
第三脑室脉络丛
Interpeduncular cistern
脚间池
大脑水管(Sylvius管)
Cerebral aqueduct (of Sylvius)
Prepontine cistern
脑桥前池
Quadrigeminal cistern
(with great cerebral vein) (of Galen)
四叠体池(与大脑大静脉) (Galen)
Lateral aperture (foramen of Luschka)
外侧孔(Luschka孔)
(Posterior)
cerebellomedullary cistern
(后方)小脑延髓池
Choroid plexus of 4th ventricle
第四脑室脉络丛
Median aperture
(foramen of Magendie)
正中孔(Magendie孔)
Dura mater
硬脑膜
Arachnoid
蛛网膜
Subarachnoid space
蛛网膜下腔
Central canal of spinal cord
脊髓中央管

端脑水平断面
Horizontal sections through cerebrum



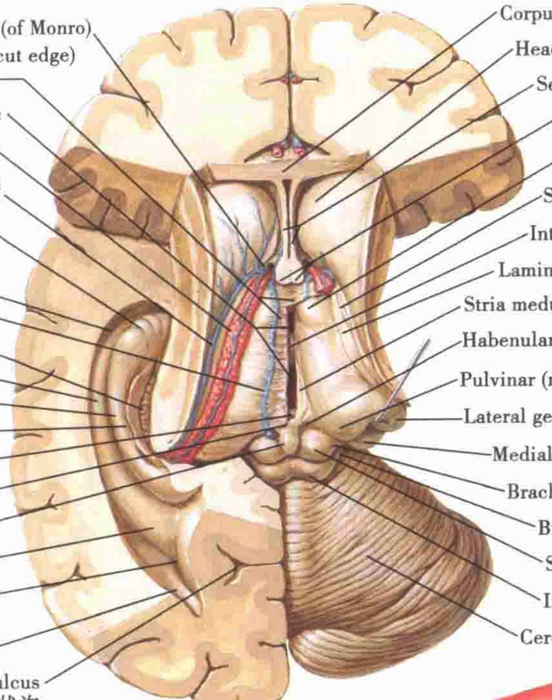
基底核的组成
Organization of basal nuclei (ganglia)

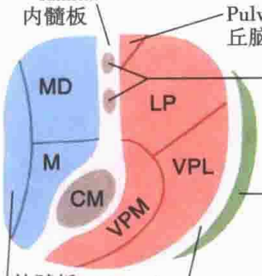
尾状核 Caudate nucleus + 壳 Putamen → 新纹状体 Striatum
壳 Putamen + 苍白球 Globus pallidus → 豆状核 Lentiform nucleus
Striatum + Lentiform nucleus → Corpus striatum 纹状体
Corpus striatum → Basal nuclei (ganglia) 基底核(节)



Interrelationship of thalamus, lentiform nucleus, caudate nucleus, and amygdaloid body (schema):left lateral view
丘脑、豆状核、尾状核与杏仁核的位置关系：左侧面观

丘脑(背侧丘脑)

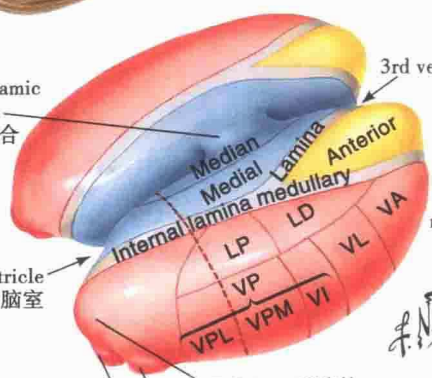




Schematic section through thalamus (at level of broken line shown in figure at right)
经丘脑断面模式图(右图虚线所示水平)

Thalamic nuclei

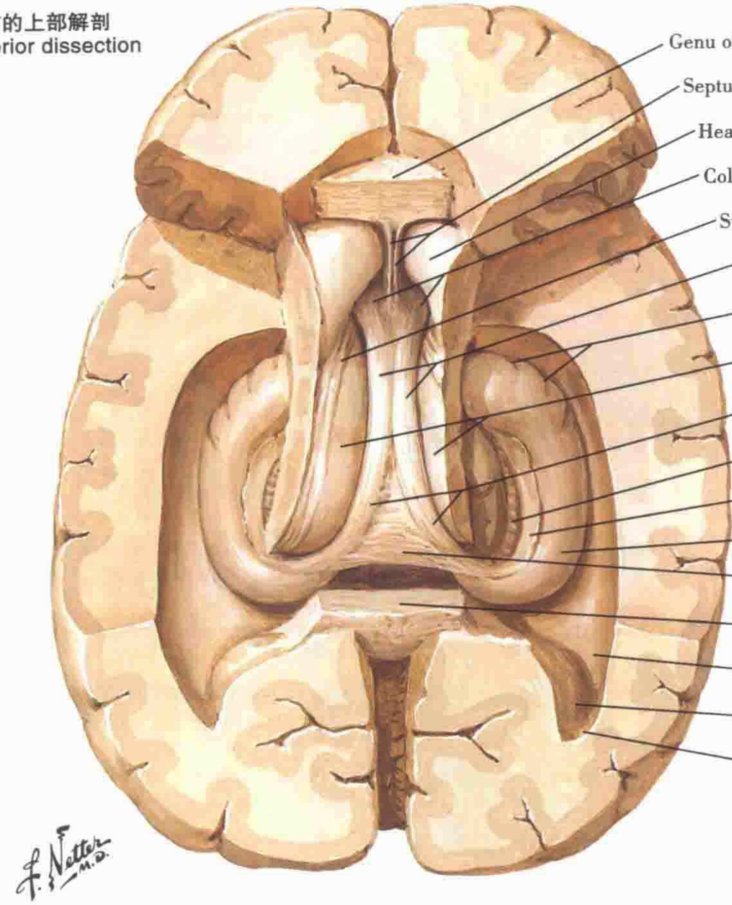
CM	Centromedian 中央中核
LD	Lateral dorsal 背外侧核
LP	Lateral posterior 后外侧核
M	Medial 内侧核
MD	Medial dorsal 背内侧核
VA	Ventral anterior 腹前核
VI	Ventral intermedial 腹中间核
VL	Ventral lateral 腹外侧核
VP	Ventral posterior 腹后核
VPL	Ventral posterolateral 腹后外侧核
VPM	Ventral posteromedial 腹后内侧核

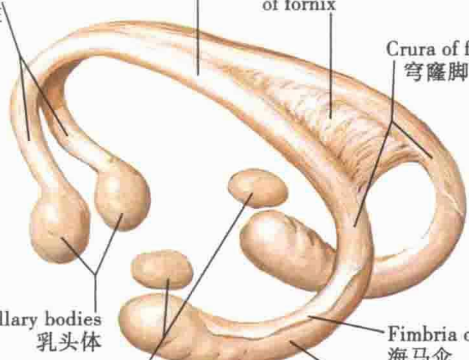


Schematic representation of thalamus 丘脑模式图
(external medullary lamina and reticular nuclei removed)
(外髓板和网状核已去除)

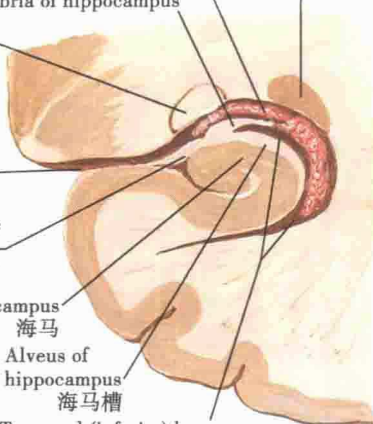
- Lateral nuclei 外侧核群
- Medial nuclei 内侧核群
- Anterior nuclei 前核群

脑的上部解剖
Superior dissection



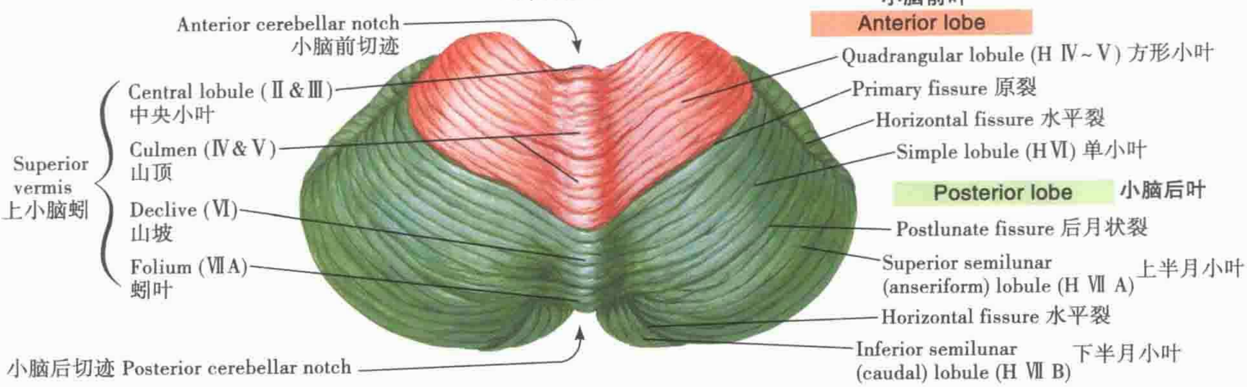


Fornix: schema
穹窿：模式图

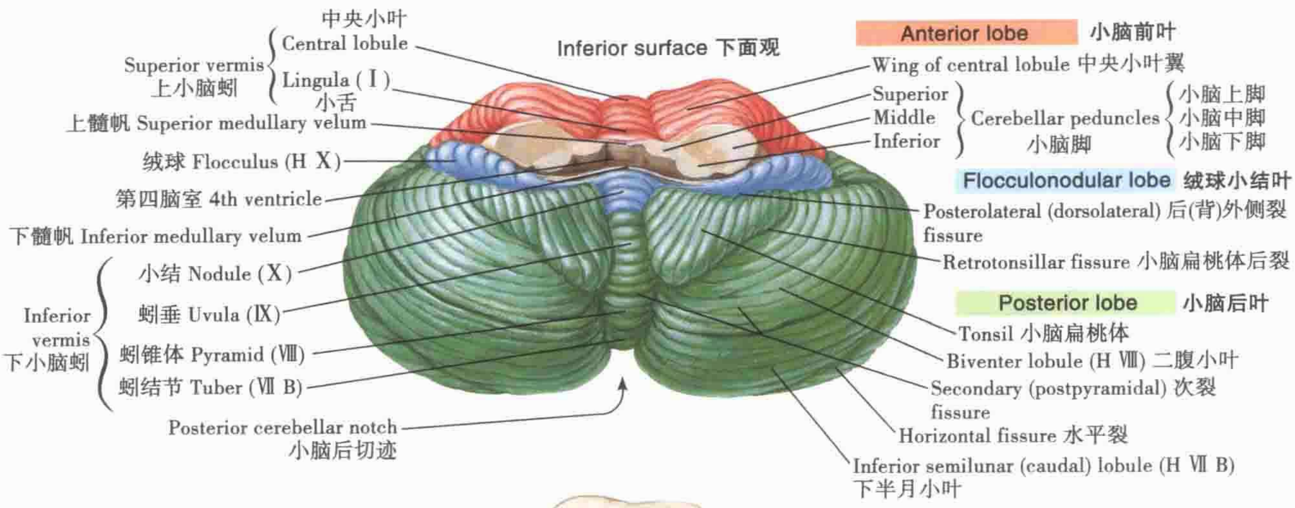


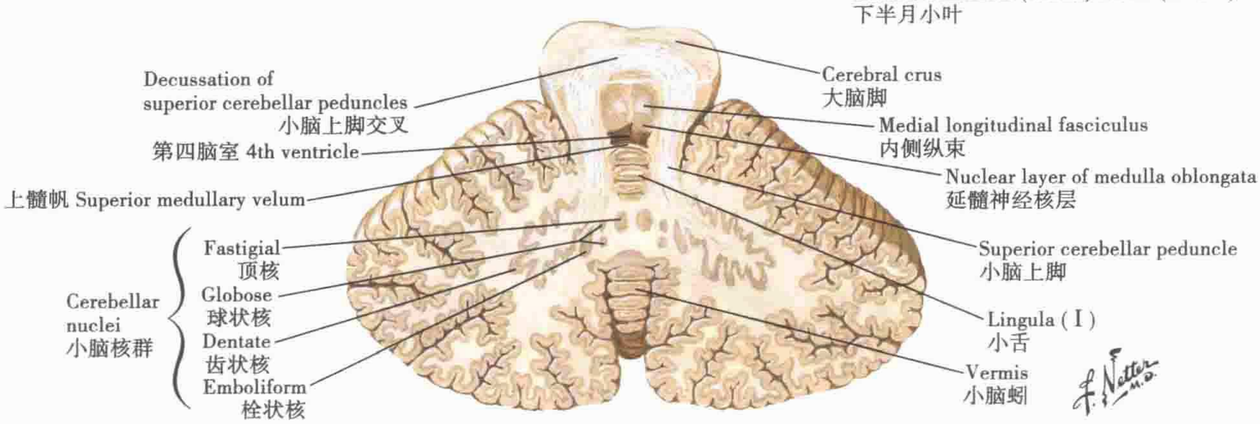
Coronal section: posterior view
冠状断面：后面观

上面观
Superior surface

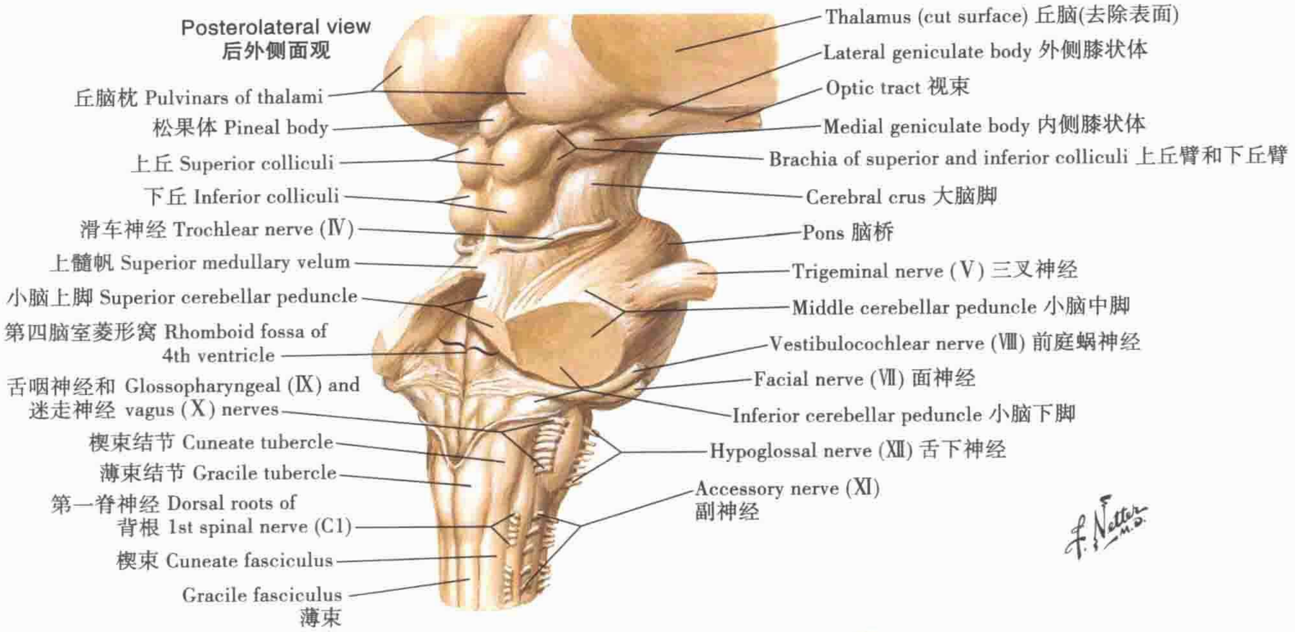


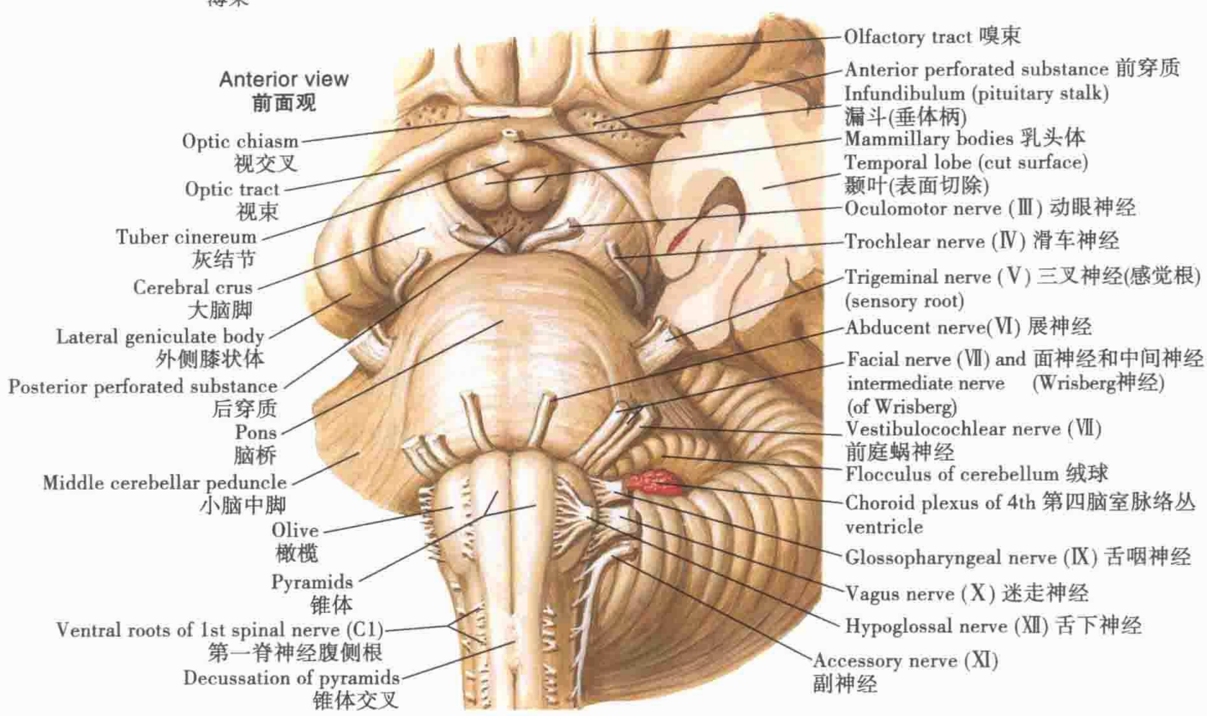
Inferior surface 下面观





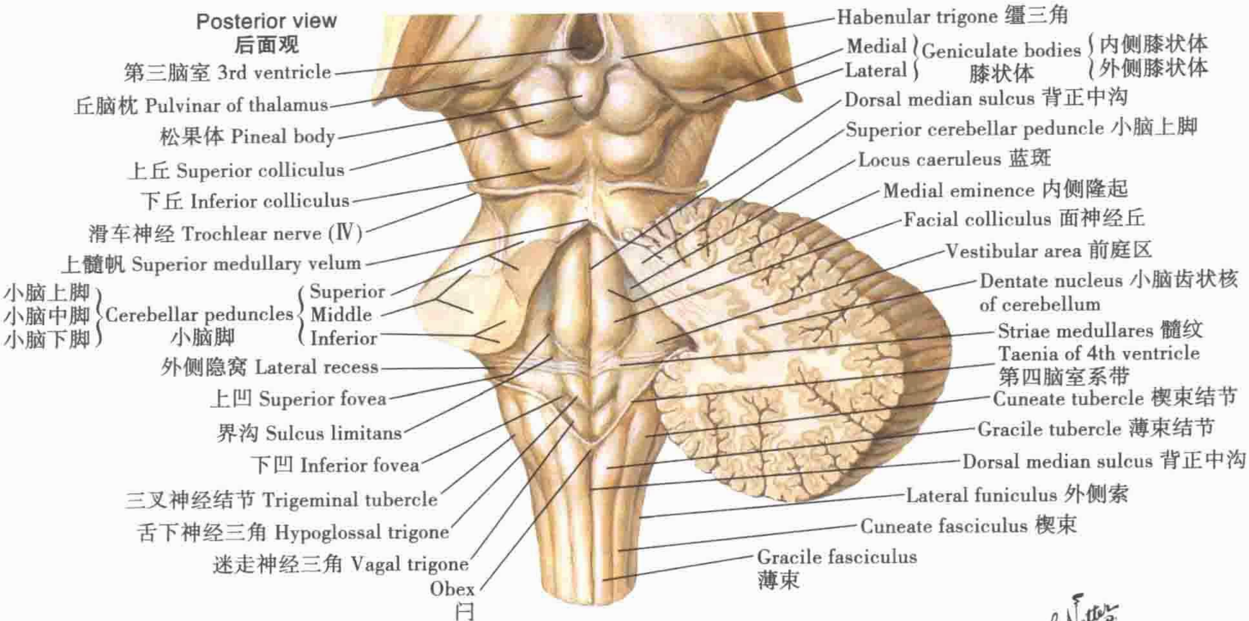
Section in plane of superior cerebellar peduncle
经小脑上脚水平断面

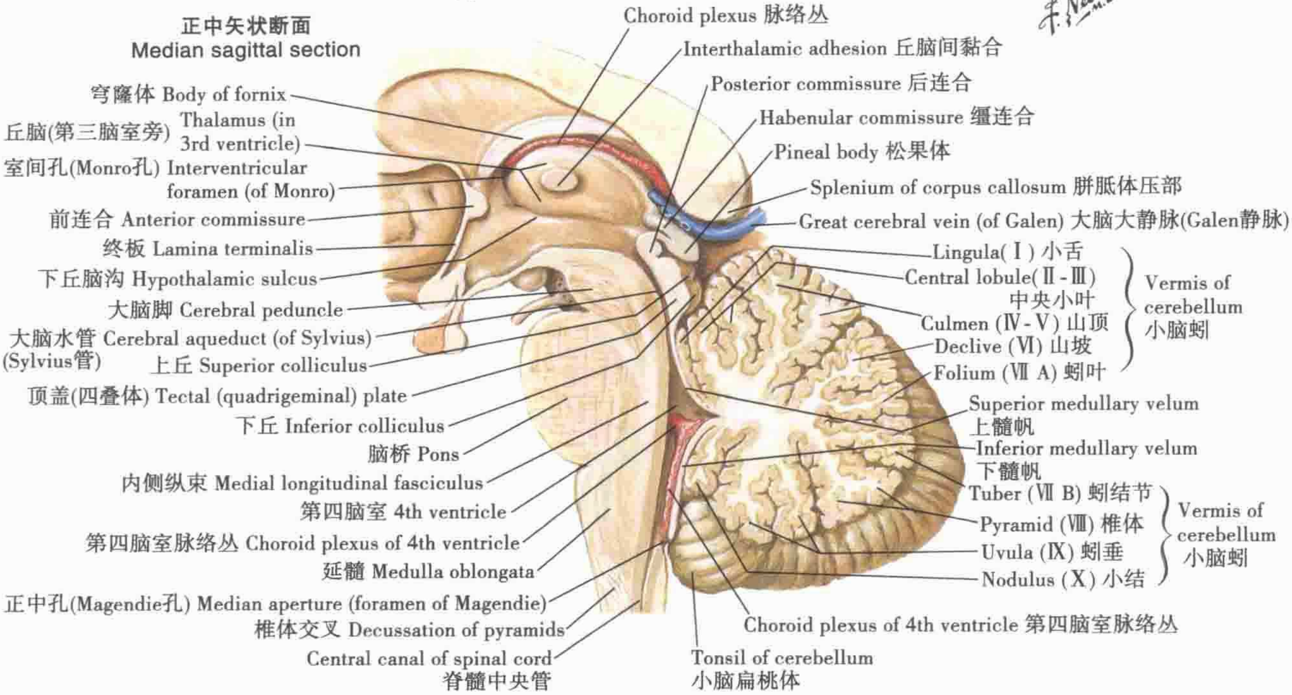

Posterolateral view
后外侧面观
丘脑枕 Pulvinars of thalami
松果体 Pineal body
上丘 Superior colliculi
下丘 Inferior colliculi
滑车神经 Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ)
上髓帆 Superior medullary velum
小脑上脚 Superior cerebellar peduncle
第四脑室菱形窝 Rhomboid fossa of 4th ventricle
舌咽神经和 Glossopharyngeal (Ⅸ) and
迷走神经 vagus (Ⅹ) nerves
楔束结节 Cuneate tubercle
薄束结节 Gracile tubercle
第一脊神经 Dorsal roots of
背根 1st spinal nerve (C1)
楔束 Cuneate fasciculus
Gracile fasciculus
薄束
Thalamus (cut surface) 丘脑(去除表面)
Lateral geniculate body 外侧膝状体
Optic tract 视束
Medial geniculate body 内侧膝状体
Brachia of superior and inferior colliculi 上丘臂和下丘臂
Cerebral crus 大脑脚
Pons 脑桥
Trigeminal nerve (Ⅴ) 三叉神经
Middle cerebellar peduncle 小脑中脚
Vestibulocochlear nerve (Ⅷ) 前庭蜗神经
Facial nerve (Ⅶ) 面神经
Inferior cerebellar peduncle 小脑下脚
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ) 舌下神经
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ)
副神经
F. Netter M.D.

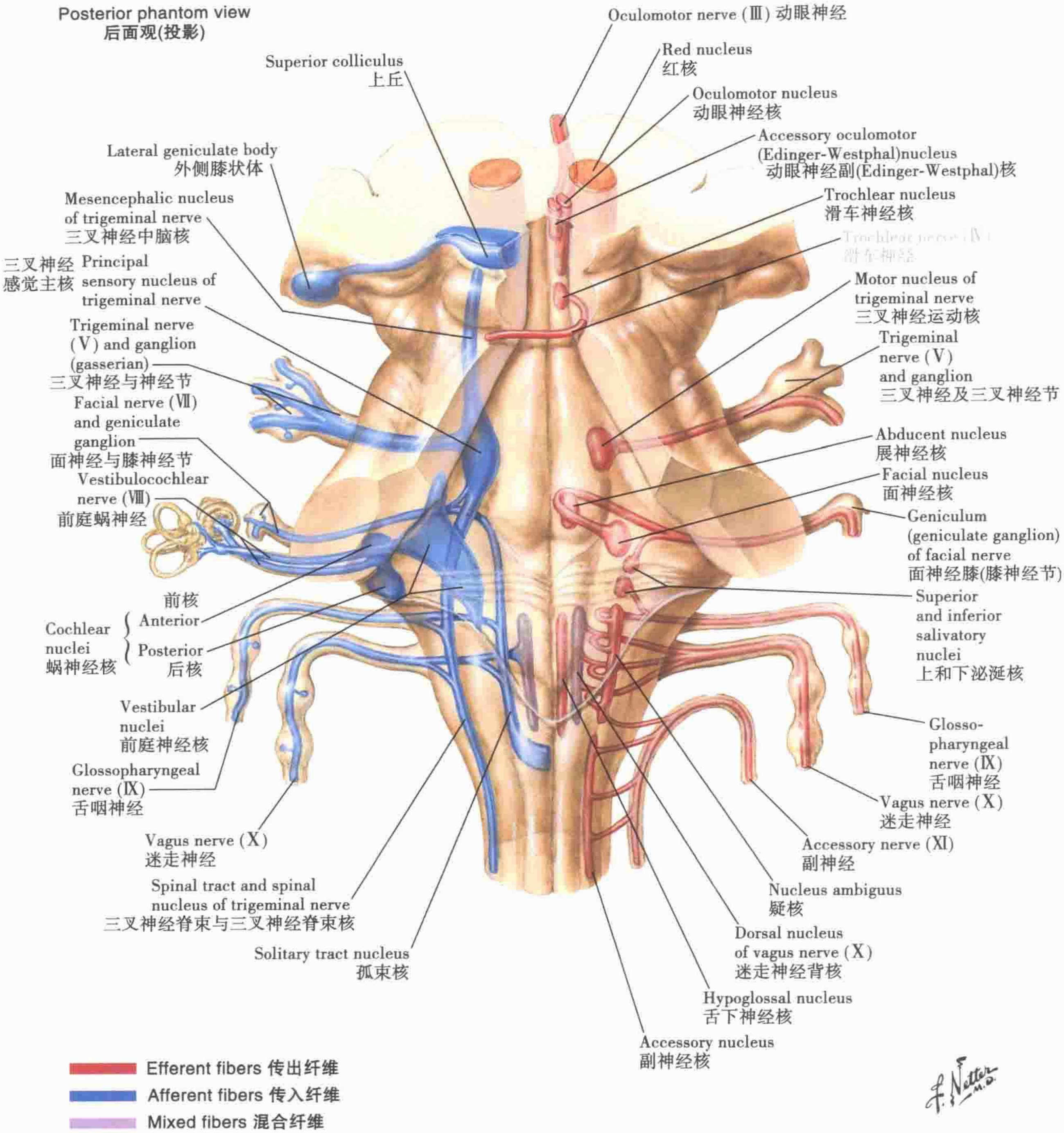

Anterior view
前面观
Optic chiasm
视交叉
Optic tract
视束
Tuber cinereum
灰结节
Cerebral crus
大脑脚
Lateral geniculate body
外侧膝状体
Posterior perforated substance
后穿质
Pons
脑桥
Middle cerebellar peduncle
小脑中脚
Olive
橄榄
Pyramids
锥体
Ventral roots of 1st spinal nerve (C1)
第一脊神经腹侧根
Decussation of pyramids
锥体交叉
Olfactory tract 嗅束
Anterior perforated substance 前穿质
Infundibulum (pituitary stalk)
漏斗(垂体柄)
Mammillary bodies 乳头体
Temporal lobe (cut surface)
颞叶(表面切除)
Oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ) 动眼神经
Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ) 滑车神经
Trigeminal nerve (Ⅴ) 三叉神经(感觉根)
(sensory root)
Abducent nerve(Ⅵ) 展神经
Facial nerve (Ⅶ) and 面神经和中间神经
intermediate nerve (Wrisberg神经)
(of Wrisberg)
Vestibulocochlear nerve (Ⅷ)
前庭蜗神经
Flocculus of cerebellum 绒球
Choroid plexus of 4th 第四脑室脉络丛
ventricle
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ) 舌咽神经
Vagus nerve (Ⅹ) 迷走神经
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ) 舌下神经
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ)
副神经

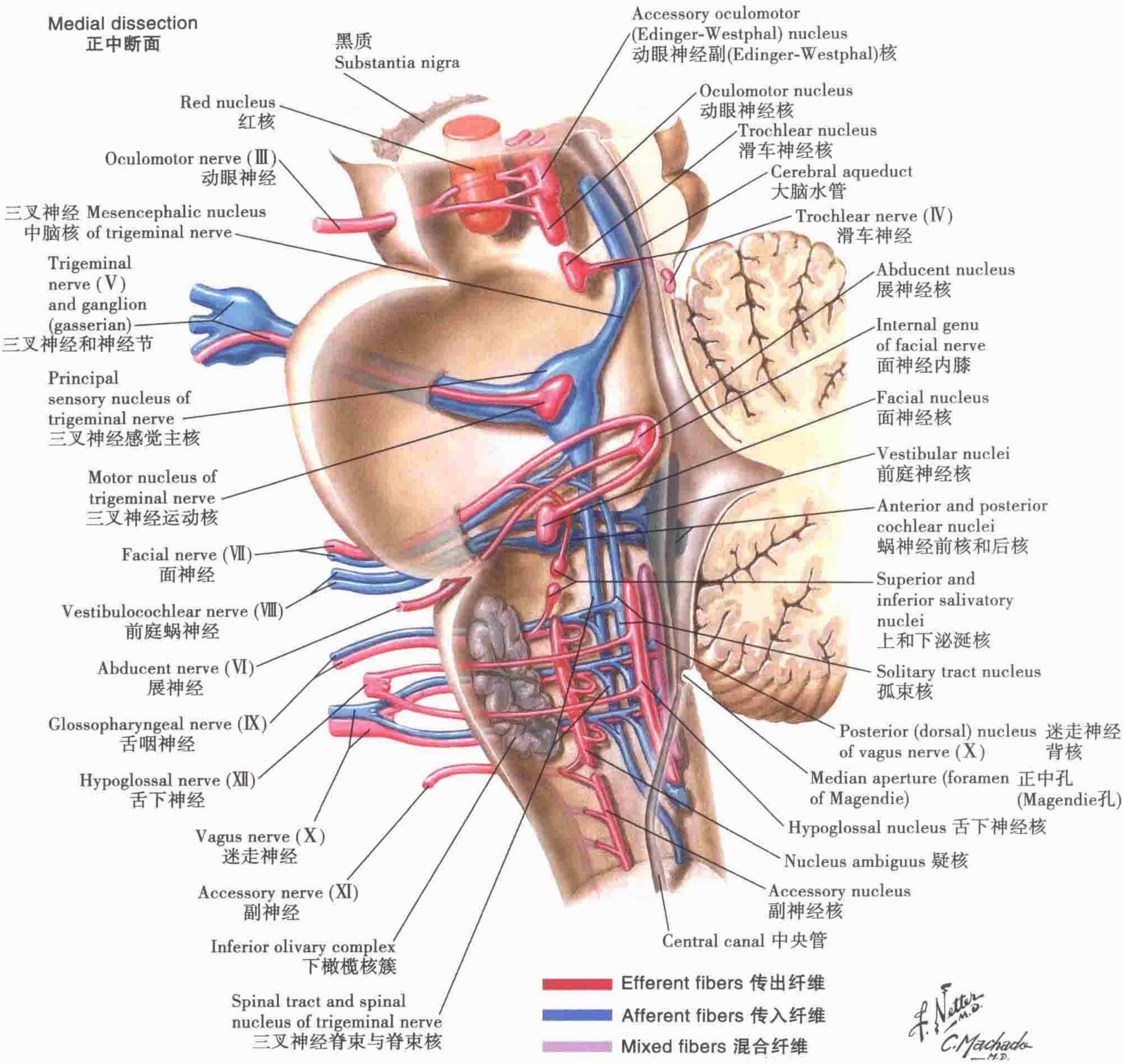
第四脑室与小脑

参见图 114

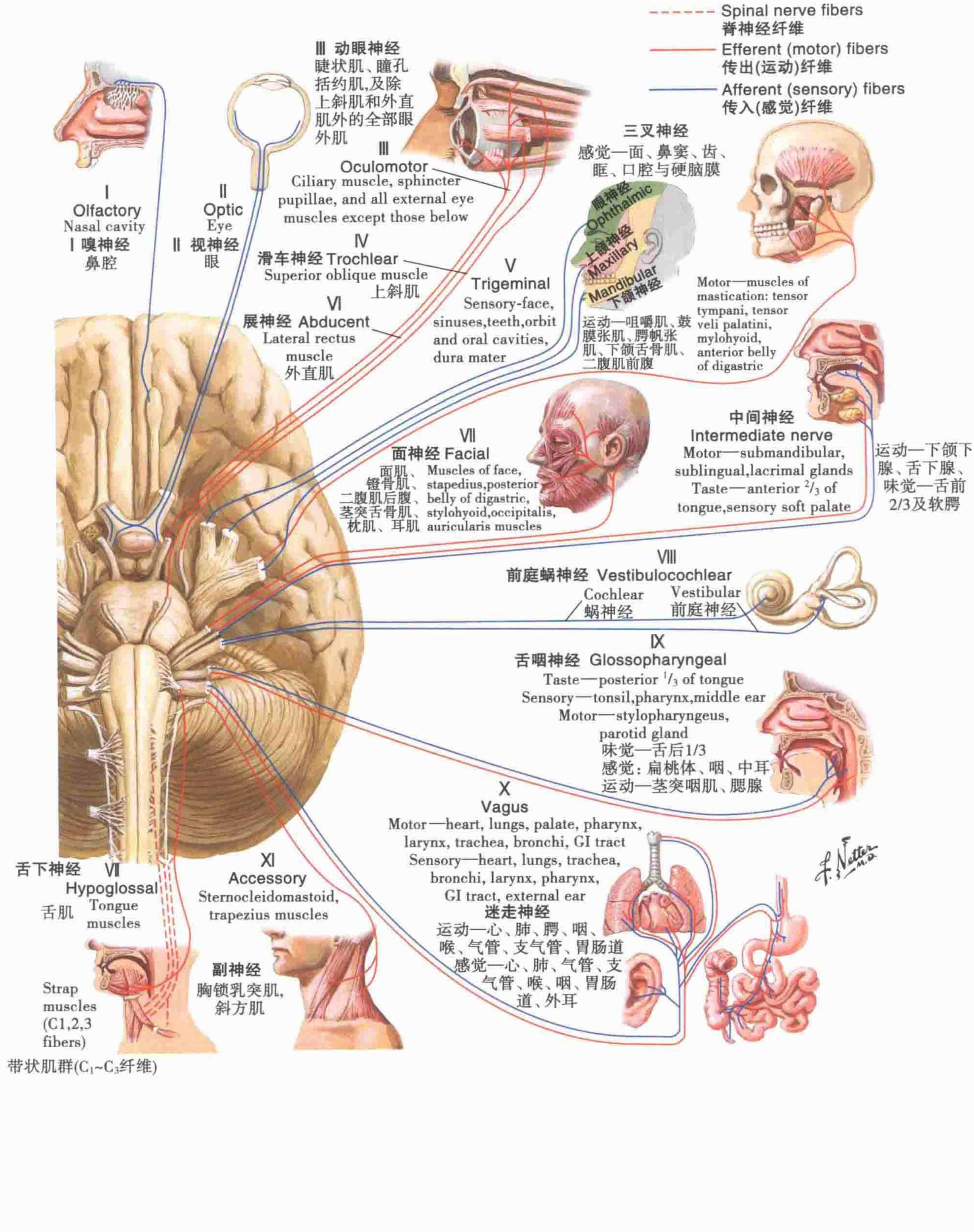




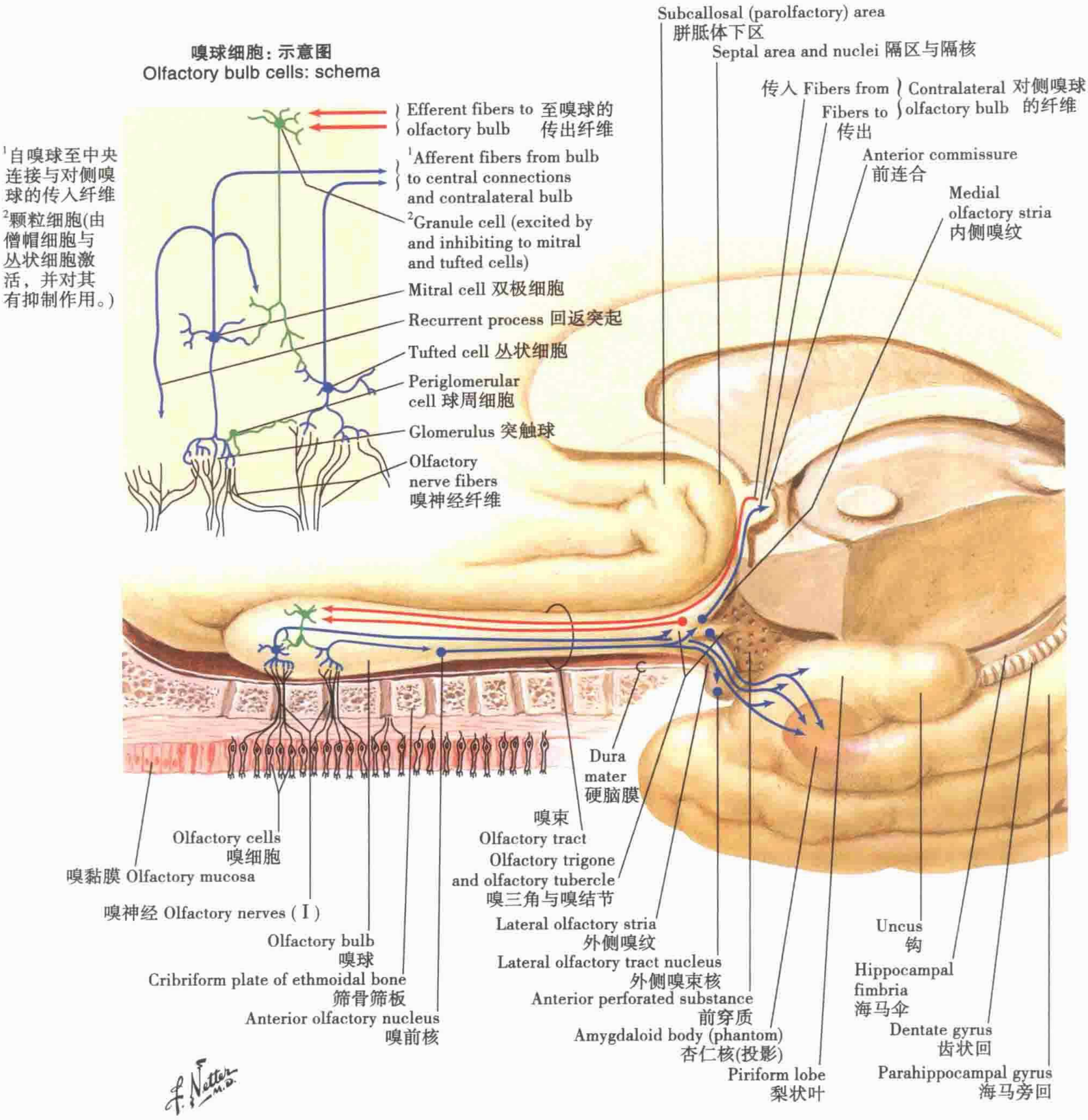

Posterior phantom view
后面观(投影)
Oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ) 动眼神经
Red nucleus
红核
Oculomotor nucleus
动眼神经核
Accessory oculomotor
(Edinger-Westphal)nucleus
动眼神经副(Edinger-Westphal)核
Trochlear nucleus
滑车神经核
Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ)
滑车神经
Motor nucleus of
trigeminal nerve
三叉神经运动核
Trigeminal
nerve (Ⅴ)
and ganglion
三叉神经及三叉神经节
Abducent nucleus
展神经核
Facial nucleus
面神经核
Geniculum
(geniculate ganglion)
of facial nerve
面神经膝(膝神经节)
Superior
and inferior
salivatory
nuclei
上和下泌涎核
Glosso-
pharyngeal
nerve (Ⅸ)
舌咽神经
Vagus nerve (Ⅹ)
迷走神经
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ)
副神经
Nucleus ambiguus
疑核
Dorsal nucleus
of vagus nerve (Ⅹ)
迷走神经背核
Hypoglossal nucleus
舌下神经核
Accessory nucleus
副神经核
Superior colliculus
上丘
Lateral geniculate body
外侧膝状体
Mesencephalic nucleus
of trigeminal nerve
三叉神经中脑核
三叉神经 Principal
感觉主核 sensory nucleus of
trigeminal nerve
Trigeminal nerve
(Ⅴ) and ganglion
(gasserian)
三叉神经与神经节
Facial nerve (Ⅶ)
and geniculate
ganglion
面神经与膝神经节
Vestibulocochlear
nerve (Ⅷ)
前庭蜗神经
前核
Anterior
Cochlear
nuclei
蜗神经核
Posterior
后核
Vestibular
nuclei
前庭神经核
Glossopharyngeal
nerve (Ⅸ)
舌咽神经
Vagus nerve (Ⅹ)
迷走神经
Spinal tract and spinal
nucleus of trigeminal nerve
三叉神经脊束与三叉神经脊束核
Solitary tract nucleus
孤束核
Efferent fibers 传出纤维
Afferent fibers 传入纤维
Mixed fibers 混合纤维
F. Netter M.D.



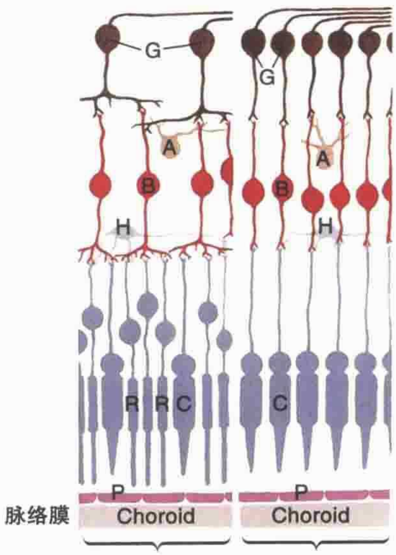
Medial dissection
正中断面
黑质
Substantia nigra
Accessory oculomotor (Edinger-Westphal) nucleus
动眼神经副(Edinger-Westphal)核
Red nucleus
红核
Oculomotor nucleus
动眼神经核
Oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ)
动眼神经
Trochlear nucleus
滑车神经核
Cerebral aqueduct
大脑水管
三叉神经 Mesencephalic nucleus
中脑核 of trigeminal nerve
Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ)
滑车神经
Trigeminal nerve (Ⅴ) and ganglion (gasserian)
三叉神经和神经节
Abducent nucleus
展神经核
Internal genu of facial nerve
面神经内膝
Principal sensory nucleus of trigeminal nerve
三叉神经感觉主核
Facial nucleus
面神经核
Motor nucleus of trigeminal nerve
三叉神经运动核
Vestibular nuclei
前庭神经核
Anterior and posterior cochlear nuclei
蜗神经前核和后核
Facial nerve (Ⅶ)
面神经
Vestibulocochlear nerve (Ⅷ)
前庭蜗神经
Superior and inferior salivatory nuclei
上和下泌涎核
Abducent nerve (Ⅵ)
展神经
Solitary tract nucleus
孤束核
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ)
舌咽神经
Posterior (dorsal) nucleus of vagus nerve (Ⅹ)
迷走神经背核
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ)
舌下神经
Median aperture (foramen of Magendie)
正中孔(Magendie孔)
Vagus nerve (Ⅹ)
迷走神经
Hypoglossal nucleus 舌下神经核
Nucleus ambiguus 疑核
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ)
副神经
Accessory nucleus
副神经核
Inferior olivary complex
下橄榄核簇
Central canal 中央管
Spinal tract and spinal nucleus of trigeminal nerve
三叉神经脊束与脊束核
Efferent fibers 传出纤维
Afferent fibers 传入纤维
Mixed fibers 混合纤维
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.


Spinal nerve fibers
脊神经纤维
Efferent (motor) fibers
传出(运动)纤维
Afferent (sensory) fibers
传入(感觉)纤维
Ⅲ 动眼神经
睫状肌、瞳孔括约肌,及除上斜肌和外直肌外的全部眼外肌
Ⅲ
Oculomotor
Ciliary muscle, sphincter pupillae, and all external eye muscles except those below
I
Olfactory
Nasal cavity
I 嗅神经
鼻腔
II
Optic
Eye
II 视神经
眼
IV
滑车神经 Trochlear
Superior oblique muscle
上斜肌
VI
展神经 Abducent
Lateral rectus muscle
外直肌
V
Trigeminal
Sensory-face, sinuses,teeth,orbit and oral cavities, dura mater
三叉神经
感觉—面、鼻窦、齿、眶、口腔与硬脑膜
眼神经
Ophthalmic
上颌神经
Maxillary
Mandibular
下颌神经
运动—咀嚼肌、鼓膜张肌、腭帆张肌、下颌舌骨肌、二腹肌前腹
Motor—muscles of mastication: tensor tympani, tensor veli palatini, mylohyoid, anterior belly of digastric
VII
面神经 Facial
面肌、镫骨肌、二腹肌后腹、茎突舌骨肌、枕肌、耳肌
Muscles of face, stapedius,posterior belly of digastric, stylohyoid,occipitalis, auricularis muscles
中间神经
Intermediate nerve
Motor—submandibular, sublingual,lacrimal glands
Taste—anterior 2/3 of tongue,sensory soft palate
运动—下颌下腺、舌下腺、味觉—舌前2/3及软腭
VIII
前庭蜗神经 Vestibulocochlear
Cochlear
蜗神经
Vestibular
前庭神经
IX
舌咽神经 Glossopharyngeal
Taste—posterior 1/3 of tongue
Sensory—tonsil,pharynx,middle ear
Motor—stylopharyngeus, parotid gland
味觉—舌后1/3
感觉:扁桃体、咽、中耳
运动—茎突咽肌、腮腺
X
Vagus
Motor—heart, lungs, palate, pharynx, larynx, trachea, bronchi, GI tract
Sensory—heart, lungs, trachea, bronchi, larynx, pharynx, GI tract, external ear
迷走神经
运动—心、肺、腭、咽、喉、气管、支气管、胃肠道
感觉—心、肺、气管、支气管、喉、咽、胃肠道、外耳
舌下神经 XII
Hypoglossal
舌肌
Tongue muscles
XI
Accessory
Sternocleidomastoid, trapezius muscles
副神经
胸锁乳突肌,斜方肌
Strap muscles (C1,2,3 fibers)
带状肌群(C1~C3纤维)
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 39

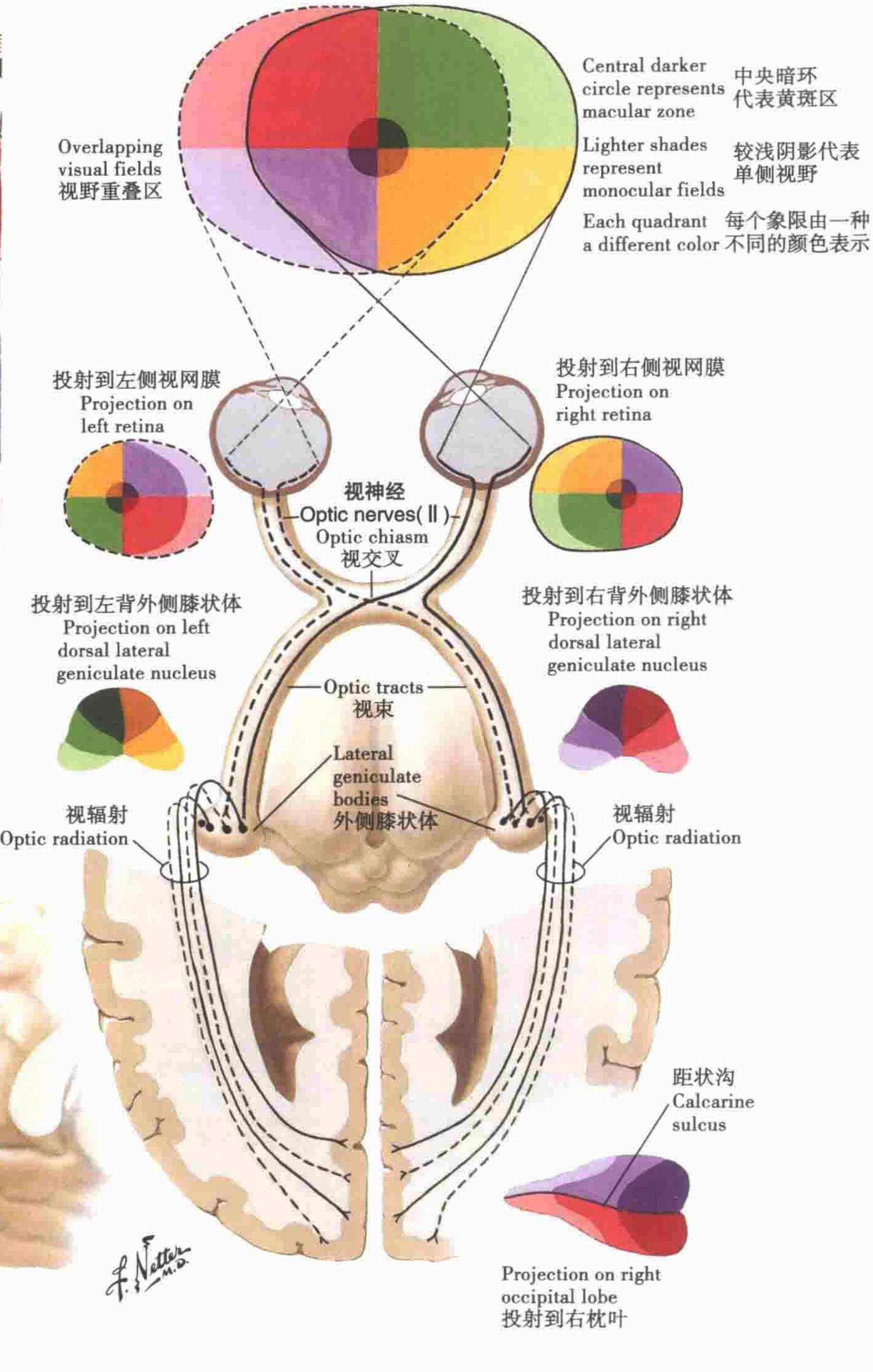


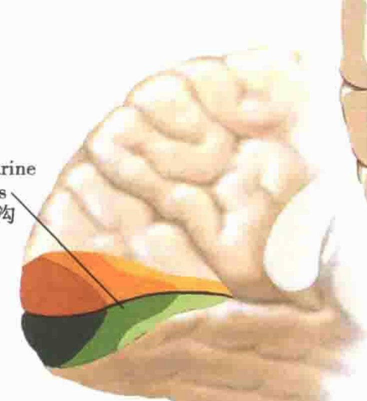
嗅球细胞：示意图
Olfactory bulb cells: schema
Efferent fibers to olfactory bulb 至嗅球的传出纤维
[1]Afferent fibers from bulb to central connections and contralateral bulb
[1]自嗅球至中央连接与对侧嗅球的传入纤维
[2]Granule cell (excited by and inhibiting to mitral and tufted cells)
[2]颗粒细胞(由僧帽细胞与丛状细胞激活，并对其有抑制作用。)
Mitral cell 双极细胞
Recurrent process 回返突起
Tufted cell 丛状细胞
Periglomerular cell 球周细胞
Glomerulus 突触球
Olfactory nerve fibers 嗅神经纤维
Subcallosal (parolfactory) area 胼胝体下区
Septal area and nuclei 隔区与隔核
传入 Fibers from
Fibers to 传出
Contralateral olfactory bulb 对侧嗅球的纤维
Anterior commissure 前连合
Medial olfactory stria 内侧嗅纹
Dura mater 硬脑膜
嗅束 Olfactory tract
Olfactory trigone and olfactory tubercle 嗅三角与嗅结节
Lateral olfactory stria 外侧嗅纹
Lateral olfactory tract nucleus 外侧嗅束核
Anterior perforated substance 前穿质
Amygdaloid body (phantom) 杏仁核(投影)
Piriform lobe 梨状叶
Uncus 钩
Hippocampal fimbria 海马伞
Dentate gyrus 齿状回
Parahippocampal gyrus 海马旁回
Olfactory cells 嗅细胞
嗅黏膜 Olfactory mucosa
嗅神经 Olfactory nerves (Ⅰ)
Olfactory bulb 嗅球
Cribriform plate of ethmoidal bone 筛骨筛板
Anterior olfactory nucleus 嗅前核



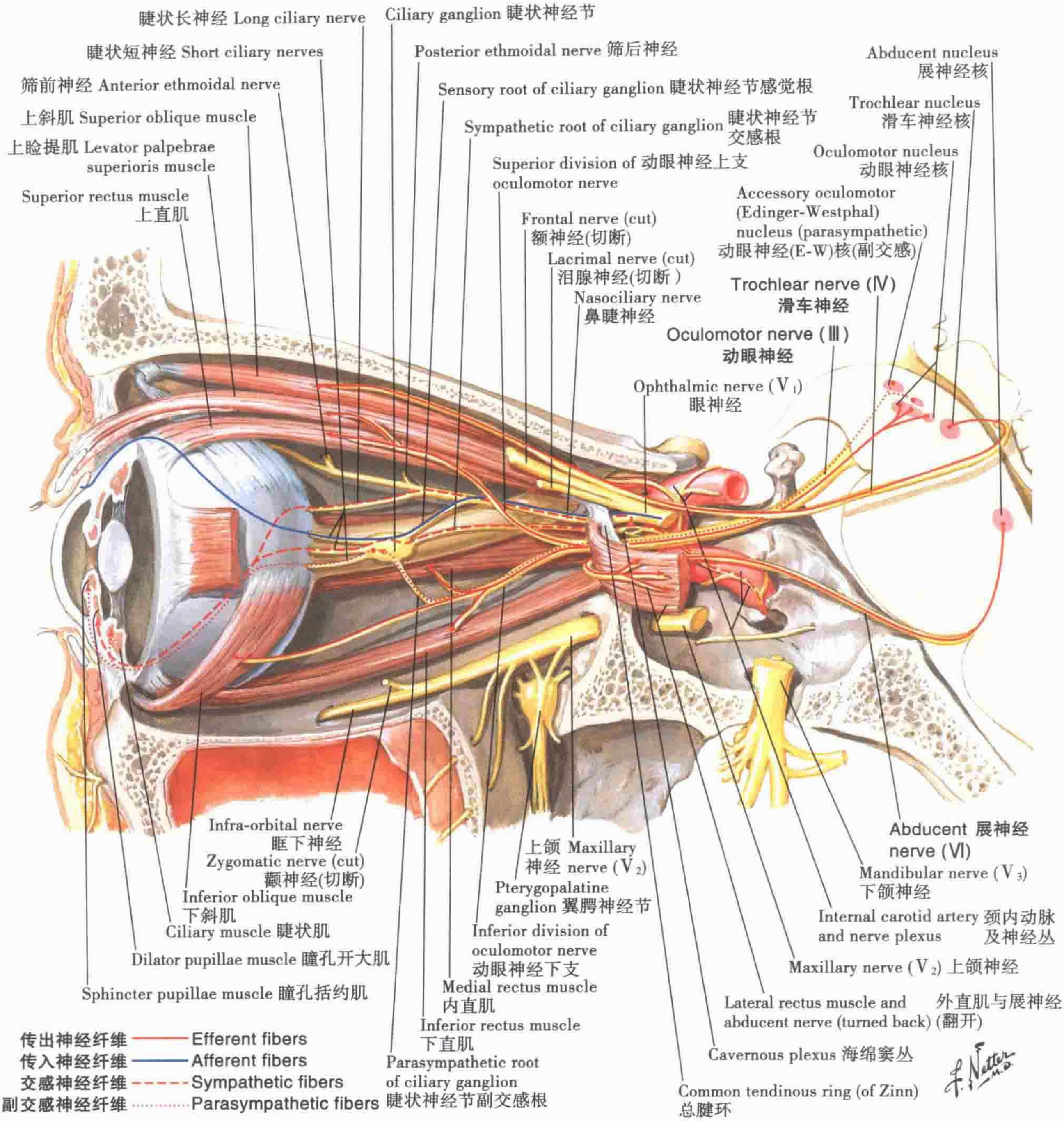
Structure of retina: schema
视网膜结构:示意图

A Amacrine cells 无长突细胞
B Bipolar cells 双极细胞
C Cones 视锥细胞
G Ganglion cells 节细胞
H Horizontal cells 水平细胞
P Pigment cells 色素细胞
R Rods 视杆细胞

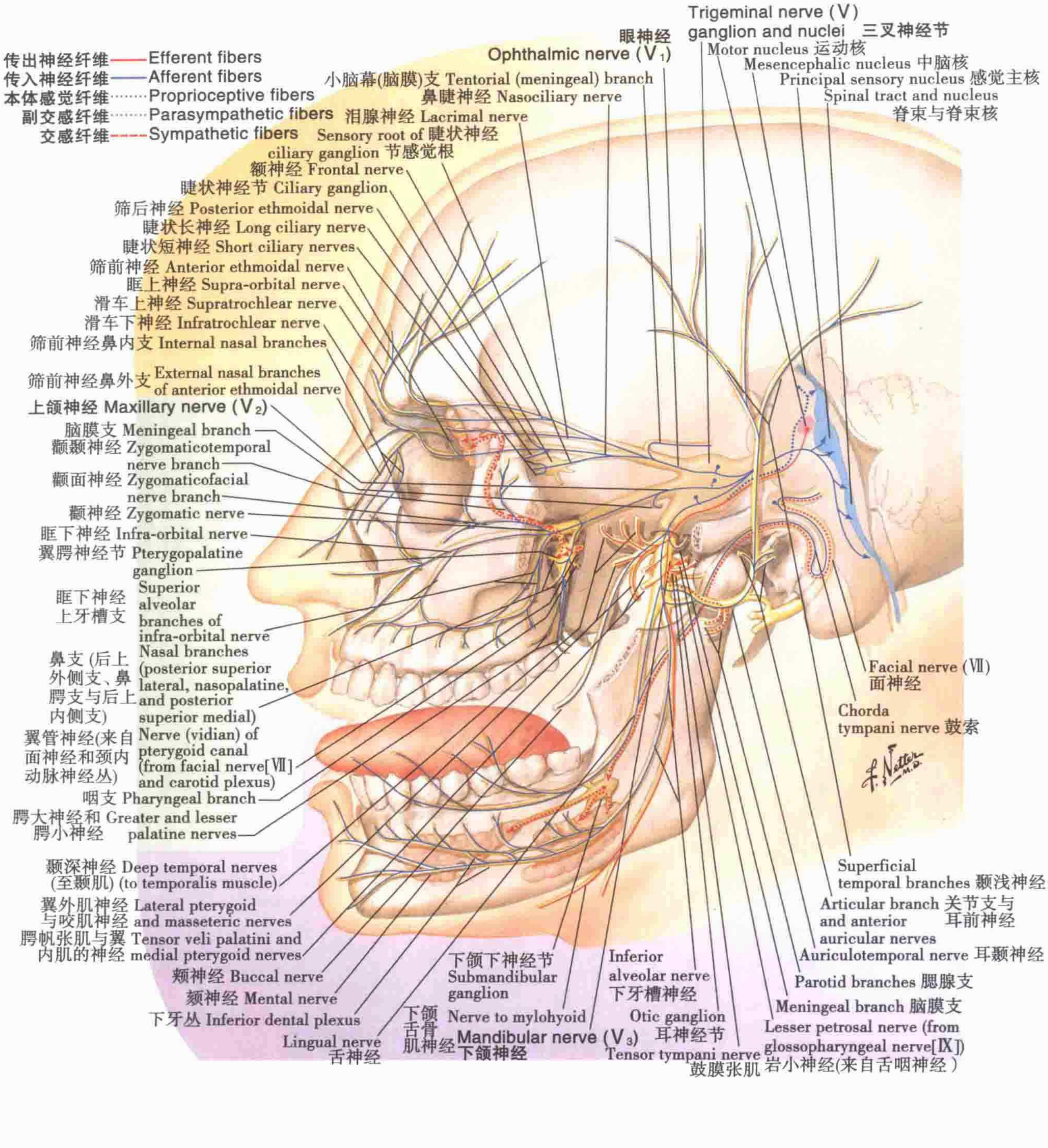




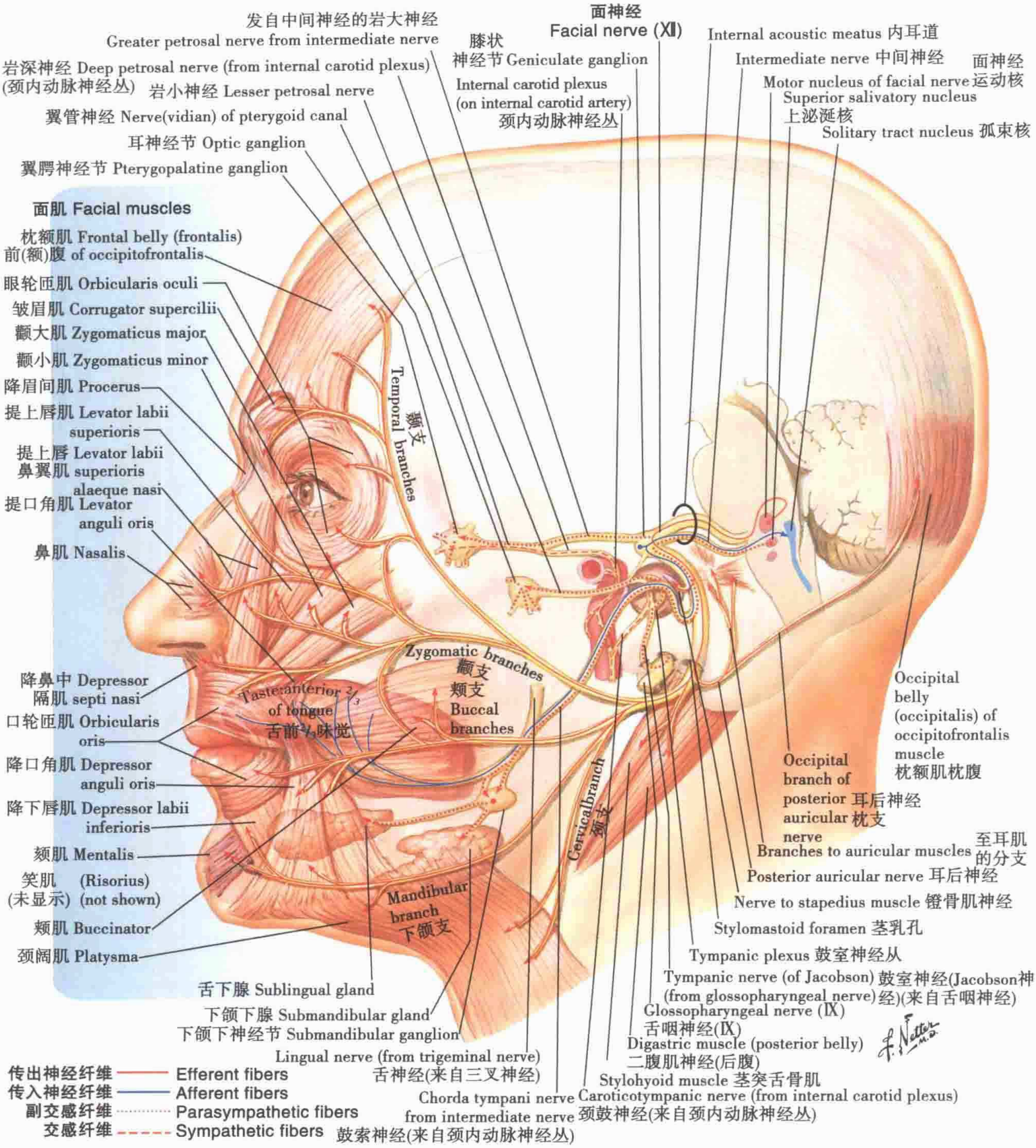
参见图 86,133



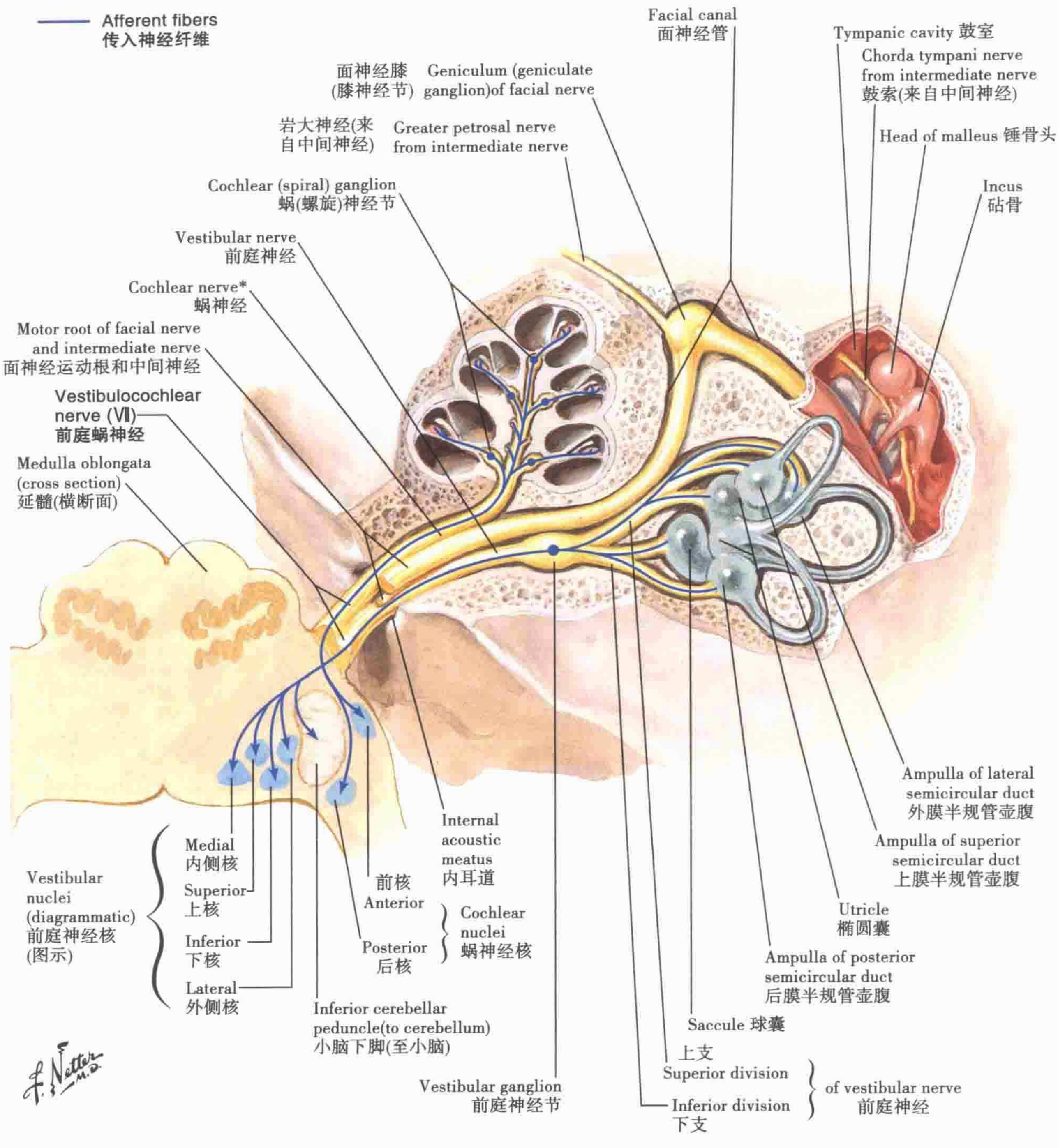
睫状长神经 Long ciliary nerve
睫状短神经 Short ciliary nerves
筛前神经 Anterior ethmoidal nerve
上斜肌 Superior oblique muscle
上睑提肌 Levator palpebrae superioris muscle
Superior rectus muscle 上直肌
Ciliary ganglion 睫状神经节
Posterior ethmoidal nerve 筛后神经
Sensory root of ciliary ganglion 睫状神经节感觉根
Sympathetic root of ciliary ganglion 睫状神经节交感根
Superior division of oculomotor nerve 动眼神经上支
Frontal nerve (cut) 额神经(切断)
Lacrimal nerve (cut) 泪腺神经(切断)
Nasociliary nerve 鼻睫神经
Abducent nucleus 展神经核
Trochlear nucleus 滑车神经核
Oculomotor nucleus 动眼神经核
Accessory oculomotor (Edinger-Westphal) nucleus (parasympathetic) 动眼神经(E-W)核(副交感)
Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ) 滑车神经
Oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ) 动眼神经
Ophthalmic nerve (V_1) 眼神经
Infra-orbital nerve 眶下神经
Zygomatic nerve (cut) 颧神经(切断)
Inferior oblique muscle 下斜肌
Ciliary muscle 睫状肌
Dilator pupillae muscle 瞳孔开大肌
Sphincter pupillae muscle 瞳孔括约肌
上颌神经 Maxillary nerve (V_2)
Pterygopalatine ganglion 翼腭神经节
Inferior division of oculomotor nerve 动眼神经下支
Medial rectus muscle 内直肌
Inferior rectus muscle 下直肌
Parasympathetic root of ciliary ganglion 睫状神经节副交感根
Abducent nerve (Ⅵ) 展神经
Mandibular nerve (V_3) 下颌神经
Internal carotid artery and nerve plexus 颈内动脉及神经丛
Maxillary nerve (V_2) 上颌神经
Lateral rectus muscle and abducent nerve (turned back) 外直肌与展神经(翻开)
Cavernous plexus 海绵窦丛
Common tendinous ring (of Zinn) 总腱环
传出神经纤维 Efferent fibers
传入神经纤维 Afferent fibers
交感神经纤维 Sympathetic fibers
副交感神经纤维 Parasympathetic fibers
F. Netter M.D.


传出神经纤维 Efferent fibers
传入神经纤维 Afferent fibers
本体感觉纤维 Proprioceptive fibers
副交感纤维 Parasympathetic fibers
交感纤维 Sympathetic fibers
Trigeminal nerve (Ⅴ) ganglion and nuclei 三叉神经节
眼神经 Ophthalmic nerve (V_1)
Motor nucleus 运动核
Mesencephalic nucleus 中脑核
Principal sensory nucleus 感觉主核
Spinal tract and nucleus 脊束与脊束核
小脑幕(脑膜)支 Tentorial (meningeal) branch
鼻睫神经 Nasociliary nerve
泪腺神经 Lacrimal nerve
Sensory root of ciliary ganglion 睫状神经节感觉根
额神经 Frontal nerve
睫状神经节 Ciliary ganglion
筛后神经 Posterior ethmoidal nerve
睫状长神经 Long ciliary nerve
睫状短神经 Short ciliary nerves
筛前神经 Anterior ethmoidal nerve
眶上神经 Supra-orbital nerve
滑车上神经 Supratrochlear nerve
滑车下神经 Infratrochlear nerve
筛前神经鼻内支 Internal nasal branches
筛前神经鼻外支 External nasal branches of anterior ethmoidal nerve
上颌神经 Maxillary nerve (V_2)
脑膜支 Meningeal branch
颧颞神经 Zygomaticotemporal nerve branch
颧面神经 Zygomaticofacial nerve branch
颧神经 Zygomatic nerve
眶下神经 Infra-orbital nerve
翼腭神经节 Pterygopalatine ganglion
眶下神经上牙槽支 Superior alveolar branches of infra-orbital nerve
鼻支(后上外侧支、鼻腭支与后上内侧支) Nasal branches (posterior superior lateral, nasopalatine, and posterior superior medial)
翼管神经(来自面神经和颈内动脉神经丛) Nerve (vidian) of pterygoid canal (from facial nerve[Ⅶ] and carotid plexus)
咽支 Pharyngeal branch
腭大神经和腭小神经 Greater and lesser palatine nerves
颞深神经(至颞肌) Deep temporal nerves (to temporalis muscle)
翼外肌神经与咬肌神经 Lateral pterygoid and masseteric nerves
腭帆张肌与翼内肌的神经 Tensor veli palatini and medial pterygoid nerves
颊神经 Buccal nerve
颏神经 Mental nerve
下牙丛 Inferior dental plexus
Lingual nerve 舌神经
下颌舌骨肌神经 Nerve to mylohyoid
下颌下神经节 Submandibular ganglion
Mandibular nerve (V_3) 下颌神经
Inferior alveolar nerve 下牙槽神经
Otic ganglion 耳神经节
Tensor tympani nerve 鼓膜张肌
Lesser petrosal nerve (from glossopharyngeal nerve[Ⅸ]) 岩小神经(来自舌咽神经)
Meningeal branch 脑膜支
Parotid branches 腮腺支
Auriculotemporal nerve 耳颞神经
Articular branch and anterior auricular nerves 关节支与耳前神经
Superficial temporal branches 颞浅神经
Chorda tympani nerve 鼓索
Facial nerve (Ⅶ) 面神经
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参见图24

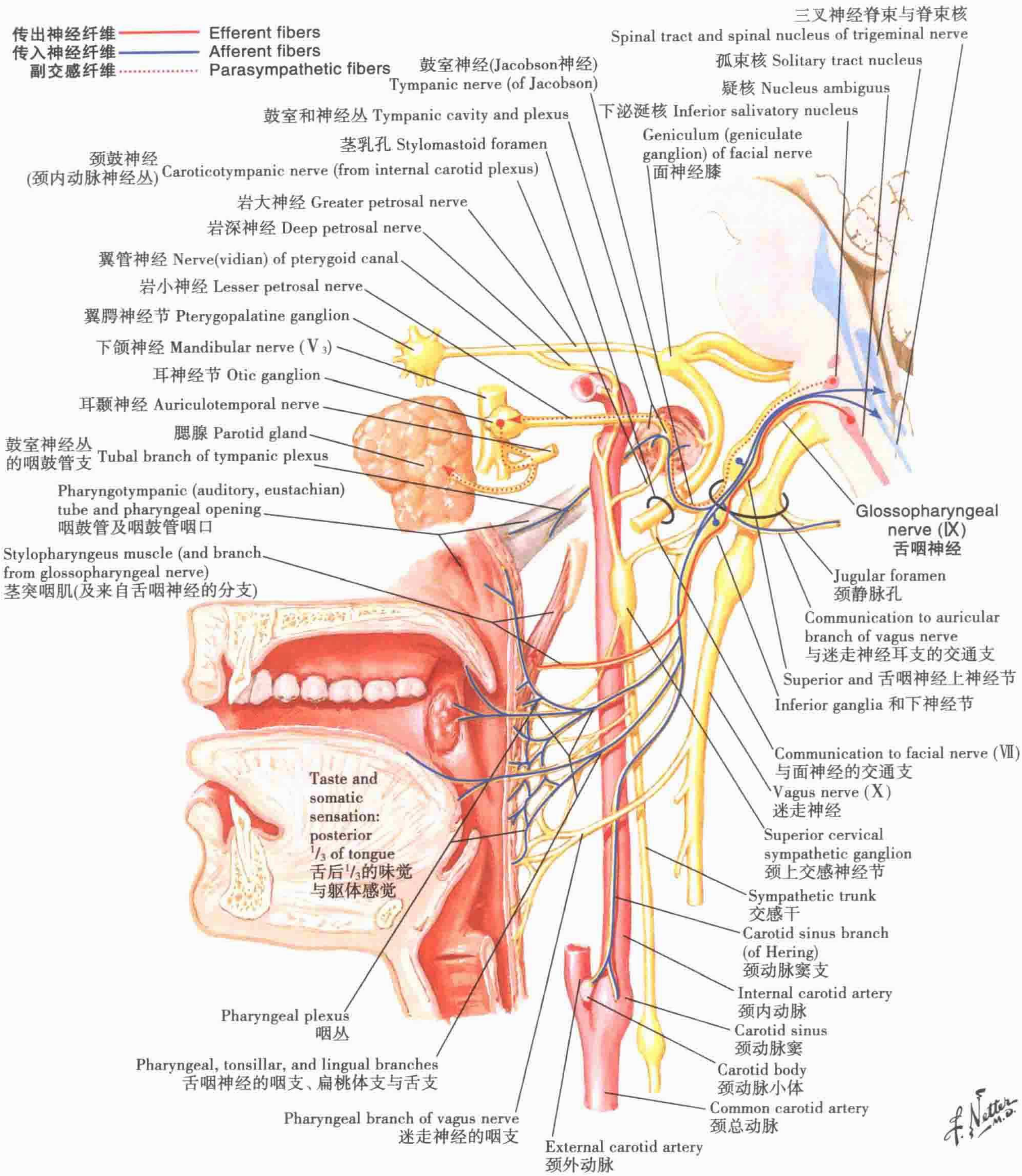


发自中间神经的岩大神经
Greater petrosal nerve from intermediate nerve
岩深神经 Deep petrosal nerve (from internal carotid plexus)
(颈内动脉神经丛)
岩小神经 Lesser petrosal nerve
翼管神经 Nerve(vidian) of pterygoid canal
耳神经节 Optic ganglion
翼腭神经节 Pterygopalatine ganglion
膝状神经节 Geniculate ganglion
面神经 Facial nerve (Ⅻ)
Internal carotid plexus (on internal carotid artery)
颈内动脉神经丛
Internal acoustic meatus 内耳道
Intermediate nerve 中间神经
Motor nucleus of facial nerve 面神经运动核
Superior salivatory nucleus
上泌涎核
Solitary tract nucleus 孤束核
面肌 Facial muscles
枕额肌 Frontal belly (frontalis)
前(额)腹 of occipitofrontalis
眼轮匝肌 Orbicularis oculi
皱眉肌 Corrugator supercilii
颧大肌 Zygomaticus major
颧小肌 Zygomaticus minor
降眉间肌 Procerus
提上唇肌 Levator labii superioris
提上唇鼻翼肌 Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi
提口角肌 Levator anguli oris
鼻肌 Nasalis
降鼻中隔肌 Depressor septi nasi
口轮匝肌 Orbicularis oris
降口角肌 Depressor anguli oris
降下唇肌 Depressor labii inferioris
颏肌 Mentalis
笑肌 (Risorius)
(未显示) (not shown)
颊肌 Buccinator
颈阔肌 Platysma
Temporal branches
颞支
Zygomatic branches
颧支
颊支
Buccal branches
Taste: anterior 2/3 of tongue
舌前2/3味觉
Mandibular branch
下颌支
Cervical branch
颈支
Occipital belly (occipitalis) of occipitofrontalis muscle
枕额肌枕腹
Occipital branch of posterior auricular nerve
耳后神经枕支
Branches to auricular muscles 至耳肌的分支
Posterior auricular nerve 耳后神经
Nerve to stapedius muscle 镫骨肌神经
Stylomastoid foramen 茎乳孔
Tympanic plexus 鼓室神经丛
Tympanic nerve (of Jacobson) 鼓室神经(Jacobson神经)(来自舌咽神经)
(from glossopharyngeal nerve)
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ)
舌咽神经(Ⅸ)
Digastric muscle (posterior belly)
二腹肌神经(后腹)
Stylohyoid muscle 茎突舌骨肌
Caroticotympanic nerve (from internal carotid plexus)
颈鼓神经(来自颈内动脉神经丛)
Chorda tympani nerve from intermediate nerve
鼓索神经(来自颈内动脉神经丛)
Lingual nerve (from trigeminal nerve)
舌神经(来自三叉神经)
舌下腺 Sublingual gland
下颌下腺 Submandibular gland
下颌下神经节 Submandibular ganglion
传出神经纤维 Efferent fibers
传入神经纤维 Afferent fibers
副交感纤维 Parasympathetic fibers
交感纤维 Sympathetic fibers
F. Netter M.D.

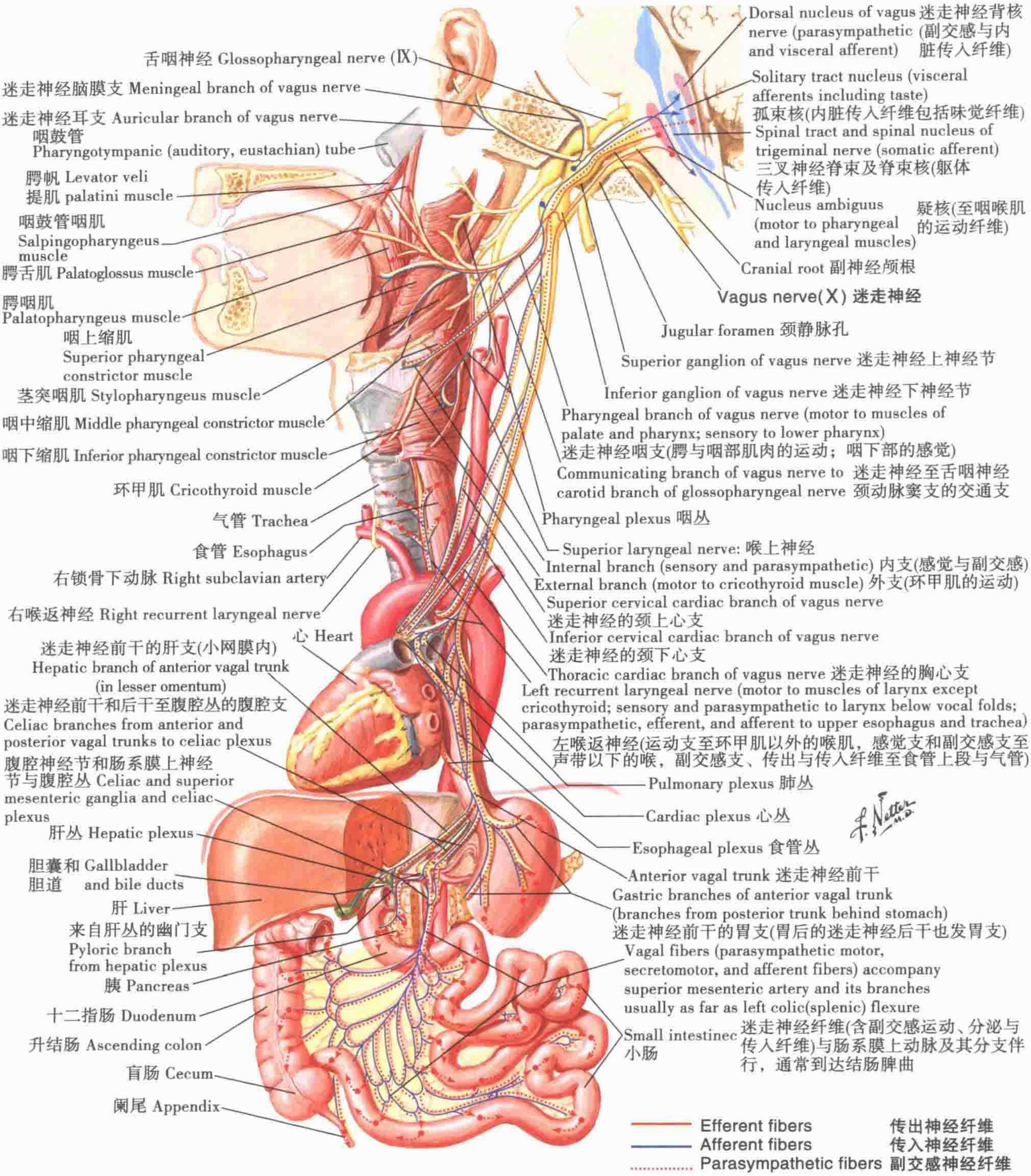


*Note: The cochlear nerve also contains efferent fibers to the sensory epithelium. These fibers are derived from the vestibular nerve while in the internal auditory meatus.

注：蜗神经中也包含至感觉上皮的传出神经纤维。这些纤维在内耳道中源自前庭神经。

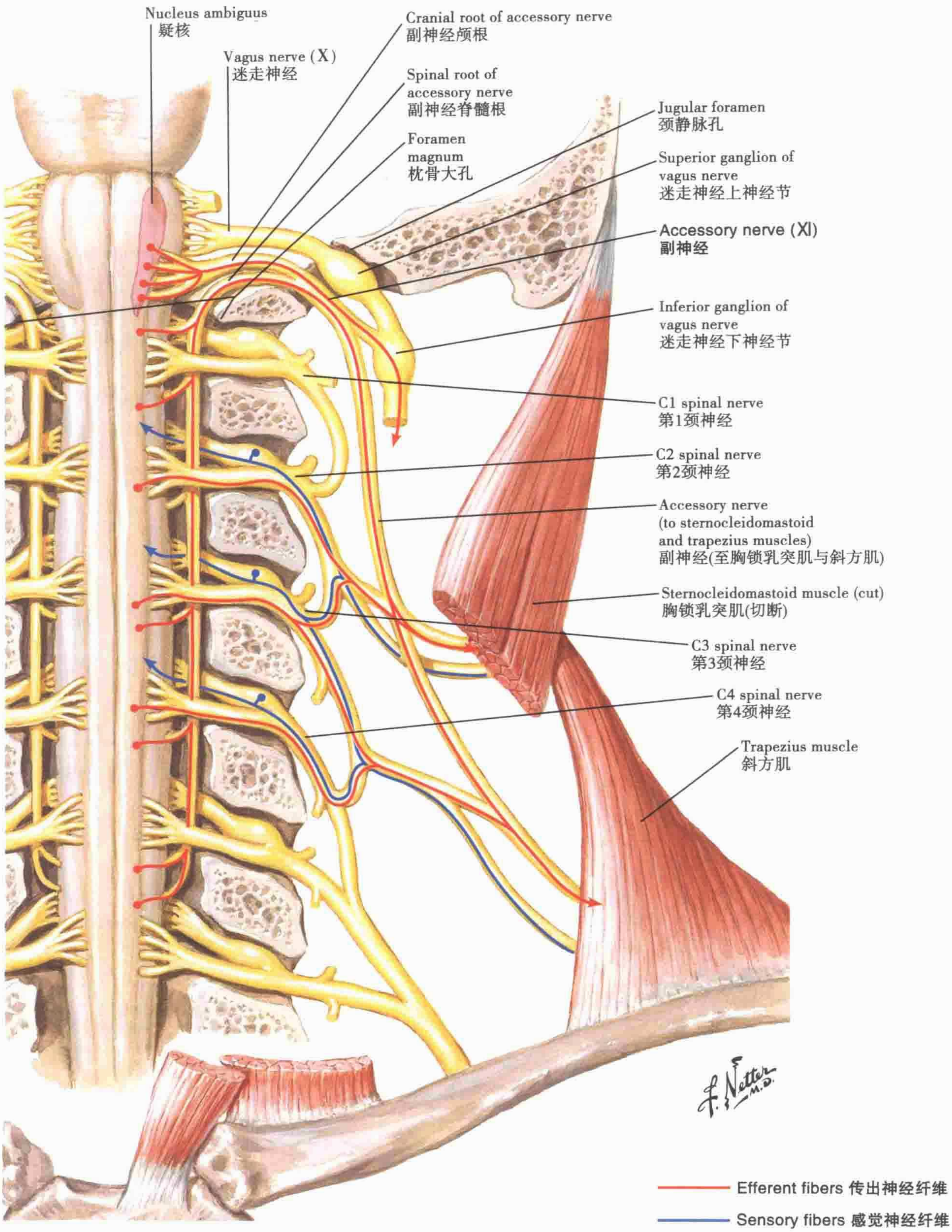


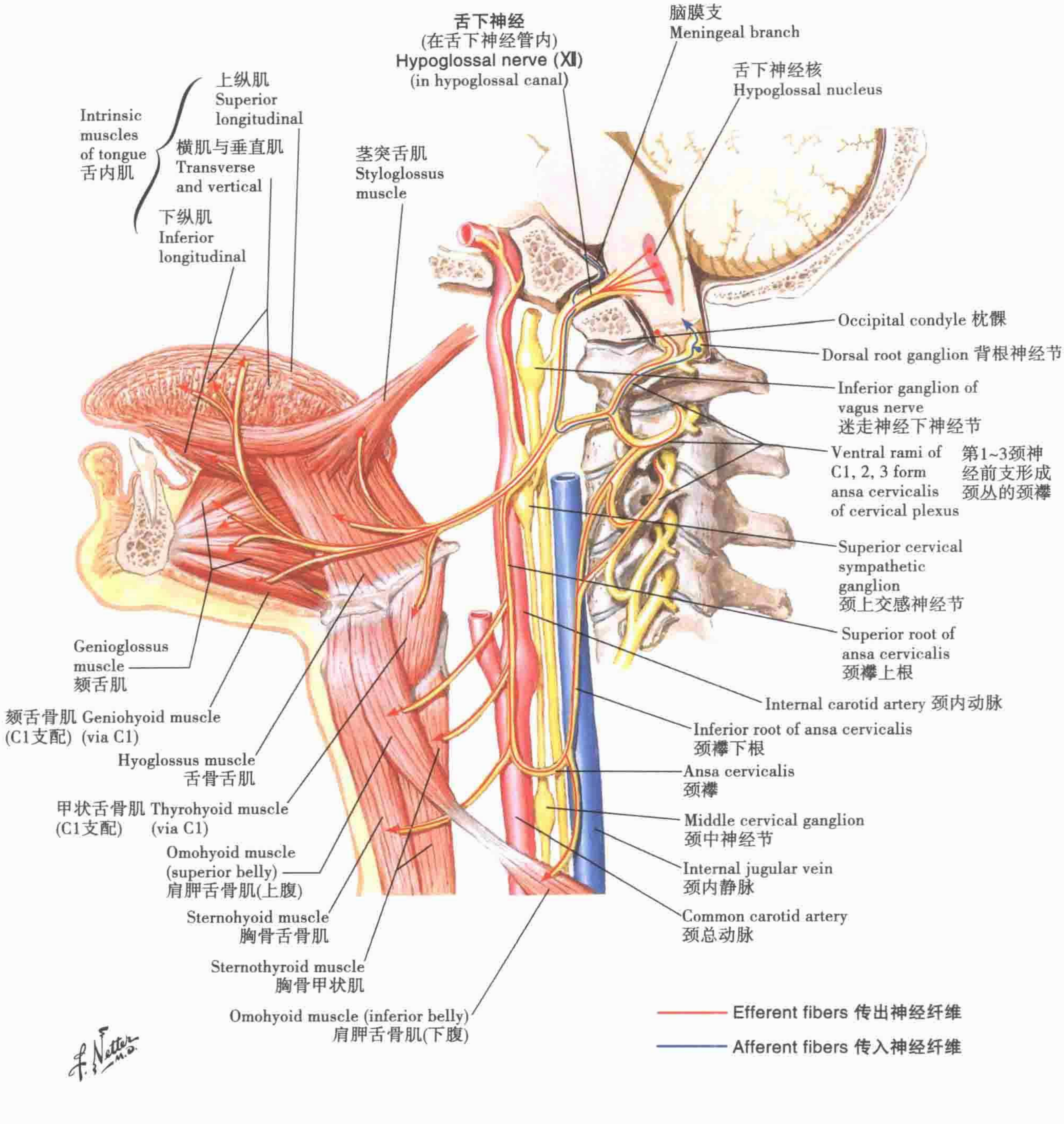
传出神经纤维 Efferent fibers
传入神经纤维 Afferent fibers
副交感纤维 Parasympathetic fibers
三叉神经脊束与脊束核
Spinal tract and spinal nucleus of trigeminal nerve
孤束核 Solitary tract nucleus
疑核 Nucleus ambiguus
下泌涎核 Inferior salivatory nucleus
Geniculum (geniculate ganglion) of facial nerve
面神经膝
鼓室神经(Jacobson神经)
Tympanic nerve (of Jacobson)
鼓室和神经丛 Tympanic cavity and plexus
茎乳孔 Stylomastoid foramen
颈鼓神经
(颈内动脉神经丛) Caroticotympanic nerve (from internal carotid plexus)
岩大神经 Greater petrosal nerve
岩深神经 Deep petrosal nerve
翼管神经 Nerve(vidian) of pterygoid canal
岩小神经 Lesser petrosal nerve
翼腭神经节 Pterygopalatine ganglion
下颌神经 Mandibular nerve (V3)
耳神经节 Otic ganglion
耳颞神经 Auriculotemporal nerve
腮腺 Parotid gland
鼓室神经丛的咽鼓管支 Tubal branch of tympanic plexus
Pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian) tube and pharyngeal opening
咽鼓管及咽鼓管咽口
Stylopharyngeus muscle (and branch from glossopharyngeal nerve)
茎突咽肌(及来自舌咽神经的分支)
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ)
舌咽神经
Jugular foramen
颈静脉孔
Communication to auricular branch of vagus nerve
与迷走神经耳支的交通支
Superior and 舌咽神经上神经节
Inferior ganglia 和下神经节
Communication to facial nerve (Ⅶ)
与面神经的交通支
Vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经
Superior cervical sympathetic ganglion
颈上交感神经节
Sympathetic trunk
交感干
Carotid sinus branch (of Hering)
颈动脉窦支
Internal carotid artery
颈内动脉
Carotid sinus
颈动脉窦
Carotid body
颈动脉小体
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Taste and somatic sensation: posterior 1/3 of tongue
舌后1/3的味觉与躯体感觉
Pharyngeal plexus
咽丛
Pharyngeal, tonsillar, and lingual branches
舌咽神经的咽支、扁桃体支与舌支
Pharyngeal branch of vagus nerve
迷走神经的咽支
External carotid artery
颈外动脉
F. Netter M.D.



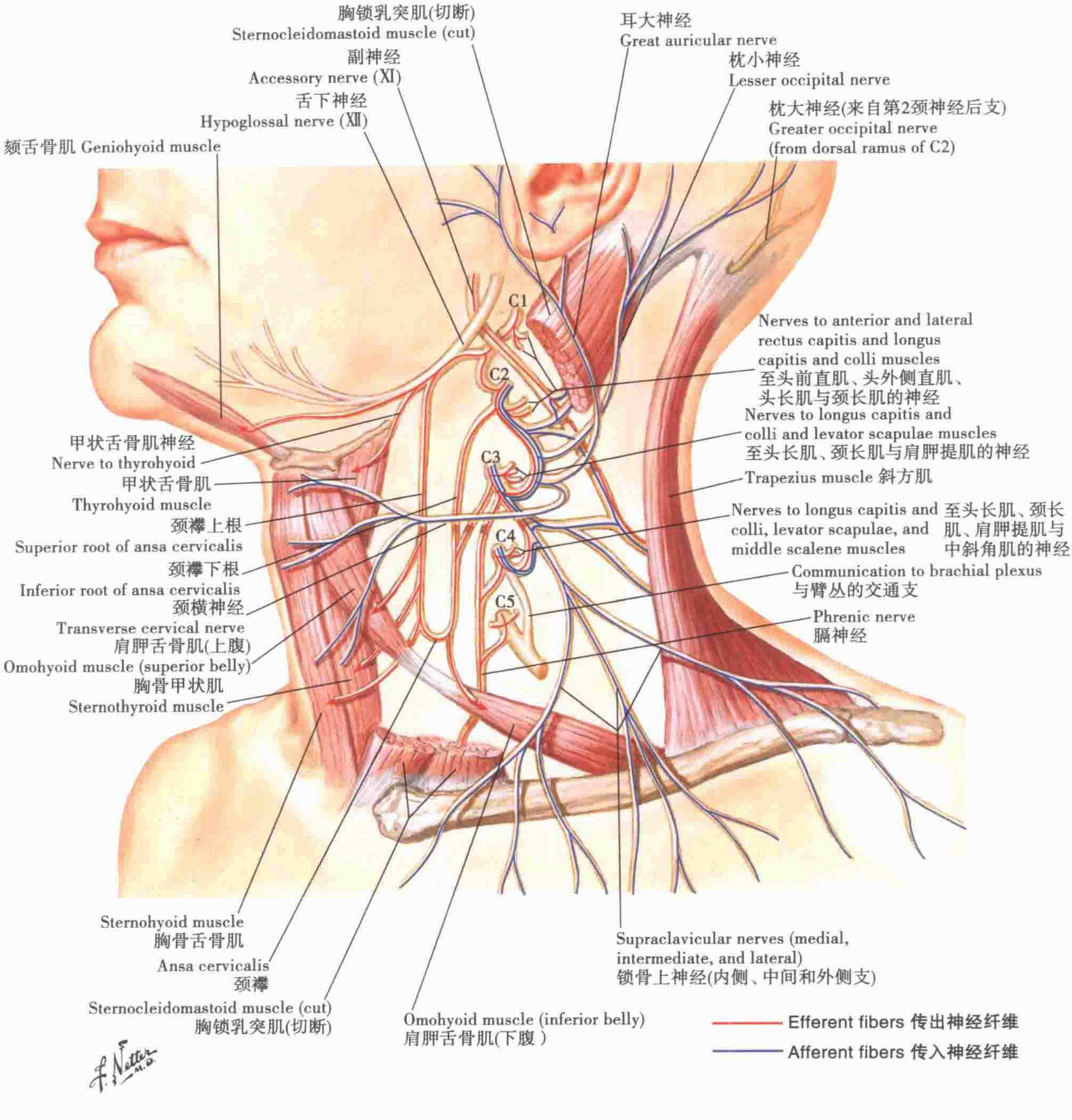
Dorsal nucleus of vagus nerve (parasympathetic and visceral afferent) 迷走神经背核(副交感与内脏传入纤维)
Solitary tract nucleus (visceral afferents including taste) 孤束核(内脏传入纤维包括味觉纤维)
Spinal tract and spinal nucleus of trigeminal nerve (somatic afferent) 三叉神经脊束及脊束核(躯体传入纤维)
Nucleus ambiguus (motor to pharyngeal and laryngeal muscles) 疑核(至咽喉肌的运动纤维)
Cranial root 副神经颅根
Vagus nerve(X) 迷走神经
Jugular foramen 颈静脉孔
Superior ganglion of vagus nerve 迷走神经上神经节
Inferior ganglion of vagus nerve 迷走神经下神经节
Pharyngeal branch of vagus nerve (motor to muscles of palate and pharynx; sensory to lower pharynx) 迷走神经咽支(腭与咽部肌肉的运动；咽下部的感觉)
Communicating branch of vagus nerve to carotid branch of glossopharyngeal nerve 迷走神经至舌咽神经颈动脉窦支的交通支
Pharyngeal plexus 咽丛
Superior laryngeal nerve: 喉上神经
Internal branch (sensory and parasympathetic) 内支(感觉与副交感)
External branch (motor to cricothyroid muscle) 外支(环甲肌的运动)
Superior cervical cardiac branch of vagus nerve 迷走神经的颈上心支
Inferior cervical cardiac branch of vagus nerve 迷走神经的颈下心支
Thoracic cardiac branch of vagus nerve 迷走神经的胸心支
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve (motor to muscles of larynx except cricothyroid; sensory and parasympathetic to larynx below vocal folds; parasympathetic, efferent, and afferent to upper esophagus and trachea) 左喉返神经(运动支至环甲肌以外的喉肌，感觉支和副交感支至声带以下的喉，副交感支、传出与传入纤维至食管上段与气管)
Pulmonary plexus 肺丛
Cardiac plexus 心丛
Esophageal plexus 食管丛
Anterior vagal trunk 迷走神经前干
Gastric branches of anterior vagal trunk (branches from posterior trunk behind stomach) 迷走神经前干的胃支(胃后的迷走神经后干也发胃支)
Vagal fibers (parasympathetic motor, secretomotor, and afferent fibers) accompany superior mesenteric artery and its branches usually as far as left colic(splenic) flexure 迷走神经纤维(含副交感运动、分泌与传入纤维)与肠系膜上动脉及其分支伴行，通常到达结肠脾曲
Small intestine 小肠
舌咽神经 Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX)
迷走神经脑膜支 Meningeal branch of vagus nerve
迷走神经耳支 Auricular branch of vagus nerve
咽鼓管 Pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian) tube
腭帆提肌 Levator veli palatini muscle
咽鼓管咽肌 Salpingopharyngeus muscle
腭舌肌 Palatoglossus muscle
腭咽肌 Palatopharyngeus muscle
咽上缩肌 Superior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
茎突咽肌 Stylopharyngeus muscle
咽中缩肌 Middle pharyngeal constrictor muscle
咽下缩肌 Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
环甲肌 Cricothyroid muscle
气管 Trachea
食管 Esophagus
右锁骨下动脉 Right subclavian artery
右喉返神经 Right recurrent laryngeal nerve
心 Heart
迷走神经前干的肝支(小网膜内) Hepatic branch of anterior vagal trunk (in lesser omentum)
迷走神经前干和后干至腹腔丛的腹腔支 Celiac branches from anterior and posterior vagal trunks to celiac plexus
腹腔神经节和肠系膜上神经节与腹腔丛 Celiac and superior mesenteric ganglia and celiac plexus
肝丛 Hepatic plexus
胆囊和胆道 Gallbladder and bile ducts
肝 Liver
来自肝丛的幽门支 Pyloric branch from hepatic plexus
胰 Pancreas
十二指肠 Duodenum
升结肠 Ascending colon
盲肠 Cecum
阑尾 Appendix
Efferent fibers 传出神经纤维
Afferent fibers 传入神经纤维
Parasympathetic fibers 副交感神经纤维

参见图 32


Nucleus ambiguus
疑核
Vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经
Cranial root of accessory nerve
副神经颅根
Spinal root of accessory nerve
副神经脊髓根
Foramen magnum
枕骨大孔
Jugular foramen
颈静脉孔
Superior ganglion of vagus nerve
迷走神经上神经节
Accessory nerve (XI)
副神经
Inferior ganglion of vagus nerve
迷走神经下神经节
C1 spinal nerve
第1颈神经
C2 spinal nerve
第2颈神经
Accessory nerve (to sternocleidomastoid and trapezius muscles)
副神经(至胸锁乳突肌与斜方肌)
Sternocleidomastoid muscle (cut)
胸锁乳突肌(切断)
C3 spinal nerve
第3颈神经
C4 spinal nerve
第4颈神经
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
F. Netter M.D.
Efferent fibers 传出神经纤维
Sensory fibers 感觉神经纤维


舌下神经
(在舌下神经管内)
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ)
(in hypoglossal canal)
脑膜支
Meningeal branch
舌下神经核
Hypoglossal nucleus
Intrinsic muscles of tongue
舌内肌
上纵肌
Superior longitudinal
横肌与垂直肌
Transverse and vertical
下纵肌
Inferior longitudinal
茎突舌肌
Styloglossus muscle
Occipital condyle 枕髁
Dorsal root ganglion 背根神经节
Inferior ganglion of vagus nerve
迷走神经下神经节
Ventral rami of C1, 2, 3 form ansa cervicalis of cervical plexus
第1~3颈神经前支形成颈丛的颈襻
Superior cervical sympathetic ganglion
颈上交感神经节
Superior root of ansa cervicalis
颈襻上根
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Inferior root of ansa cervicalis
颈襻下根
Ansa cervicalis
颈襻
Middle cervical ganglion
颈中神经节
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Genioglossus muscle
颏舌肌
颏舌骨肌 Geniohyoid muscle
(C1支配) (via C1)
Hyoglossus muscle
舌骨舌肌
甲状舌骨肌 Thyrohyoid muscle
(C1支配) (via C1)
Omohyoid muscle (superior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(上腹)
Sternohyoid muscle
胸骨舌骨肌
Sternothyroid muscle
胸骨甲状肌
Omohyoid muscle (inferior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(下腹)
Efferent fibers 传出神经纤维
Afferent fibers 传入神经纤维
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 32,33


胸锁乳突肌(切断)
Sternocleidomastoid muscle (cut)
副神经
Accessory nerve (XI)
舌下神经
Hypoglossal nerve (XII)
颏舌骨肌 Geniohyoid muscle
耳大神经
Great auricular nerve
枕小神经
Lesser occipital nerve
枕大神经(来自第2颈神经后支)
Greater occipital nerve
(from dorsal ramus of C2)
C1
C2
C3
C4
C5
Nerves to anterior and lateral rectus capitis and longus capitis and colli muscles
至头前直肌、头外侧直肌、头长肌与颈长肌的神经
Nerves to longus capitis and colli and levator scapulae muscles
至头长肌、颈长肌与肩胛提肌的神经
Trapezius muscle 斜方肌
Nerves to longus capitis and colli, levator scapulae, and middle scalene muscles
至头长肌、颈长肌、肩胛提肌与中斜角肌的神经
Communication to brachial plexus
与臂丛的交通支
Phrenic nerve
膈神经
甲状舌骨肌神经
Nerve to thyrohyoid
甲状舌骨肌
Thyrohyoid muscle
颈襻上根
Superior root of ansa cervicalis
颈襻下根
Inferior root of ansa cervicalis
颈横神经
Transverse cervical nerve
肩胛舌骨肌(上腹)
Omohyoid muscle (superior belly)
胸骨甲状肌
Sternothyroid muscle
Sternohyoid muscle
胸骨舌骨肌
Ansa cervicalis
颈襻
Sternocleidomastoid muscle (cut)
胸锁乳突肌(切断)
Omohyoid muscle (inferior belly)
肩胛舌骨肌(下腹)
Supraclavicular nerves (medial, intermediate, and lateral)
锁骨上神经(内侧、中间和外侧支)
Efferent fibers 传出神经纤维
Afferent fibers 传入神经纤维

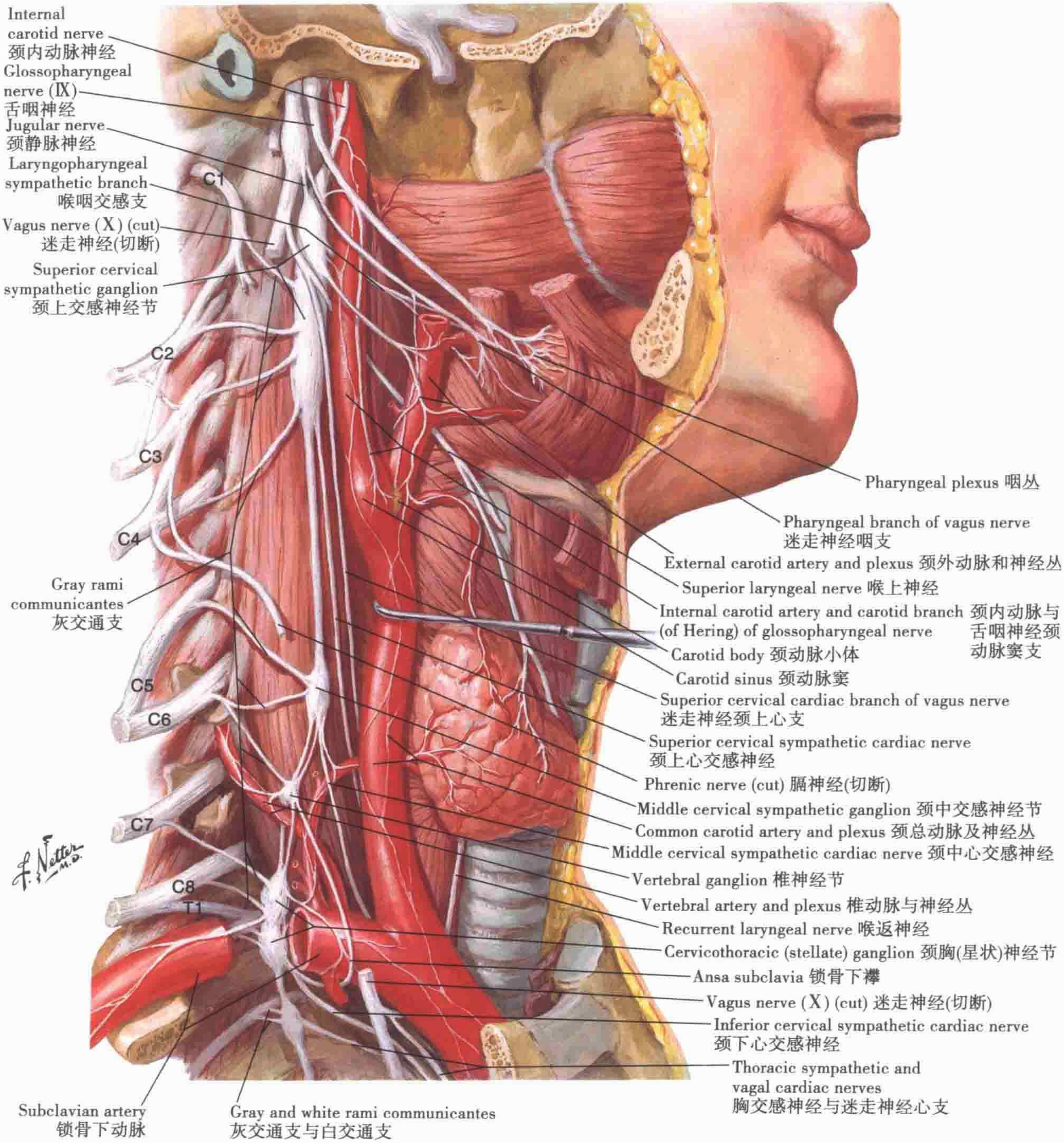
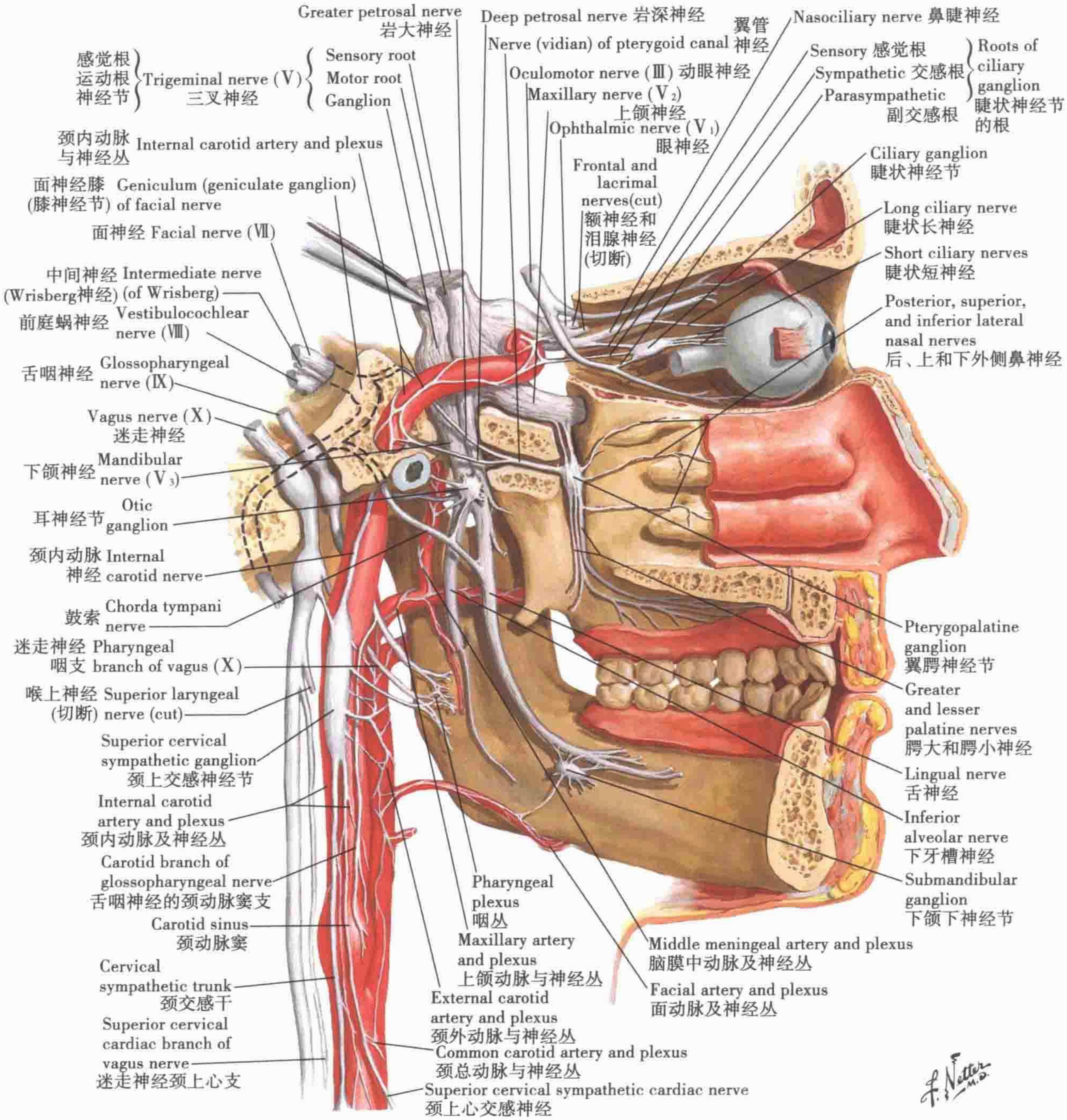
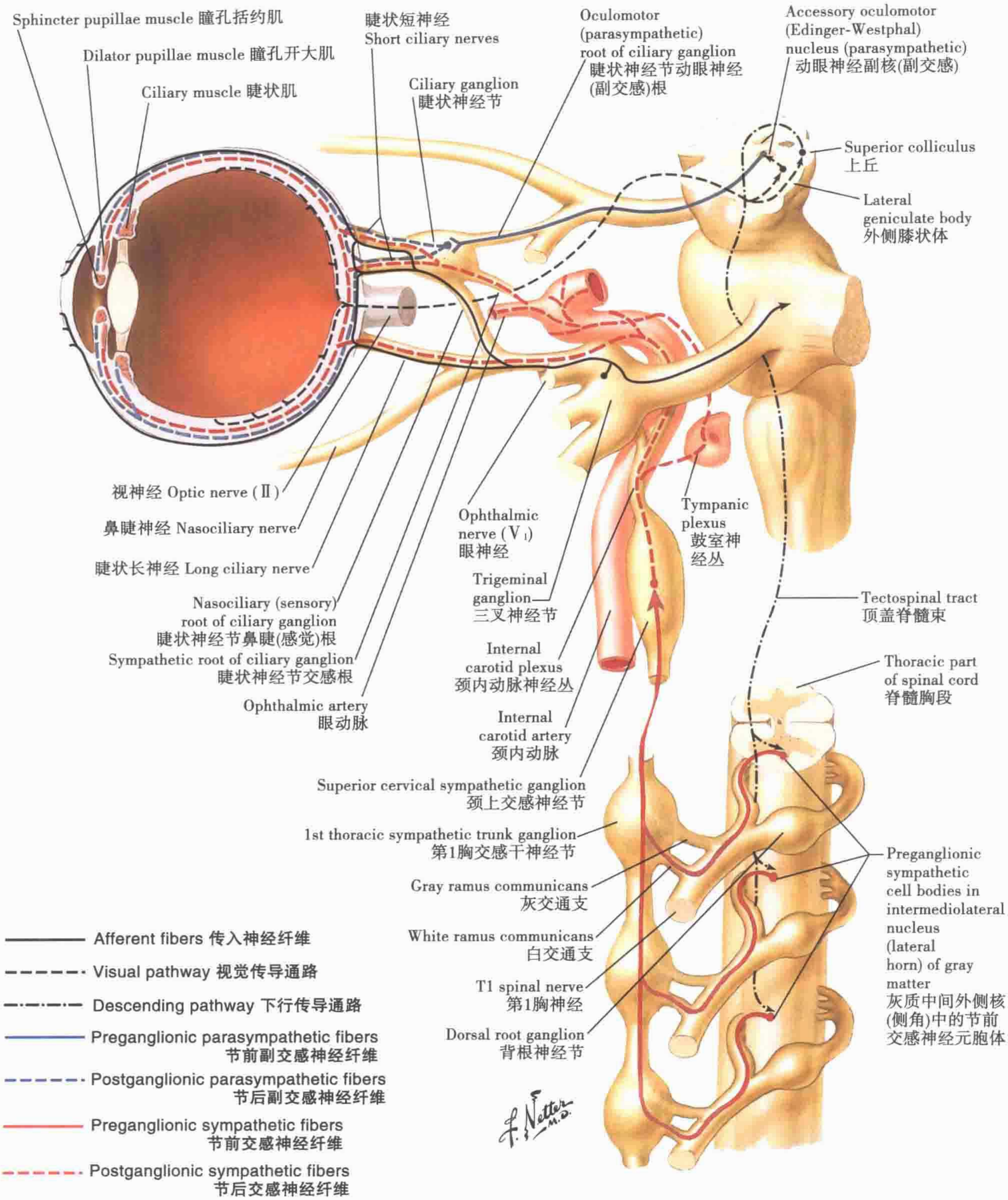


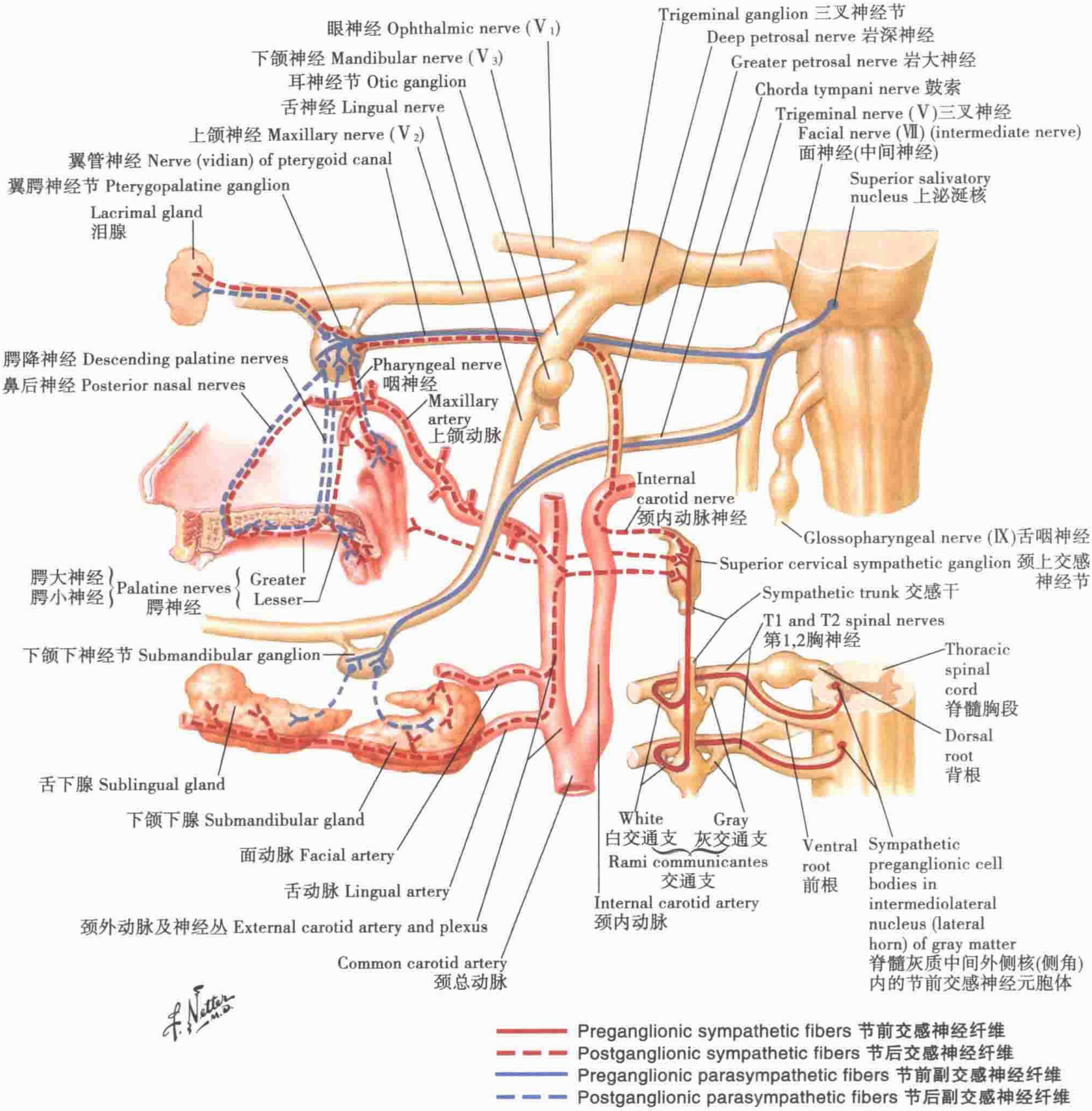
图 131 脑神经与颈神经

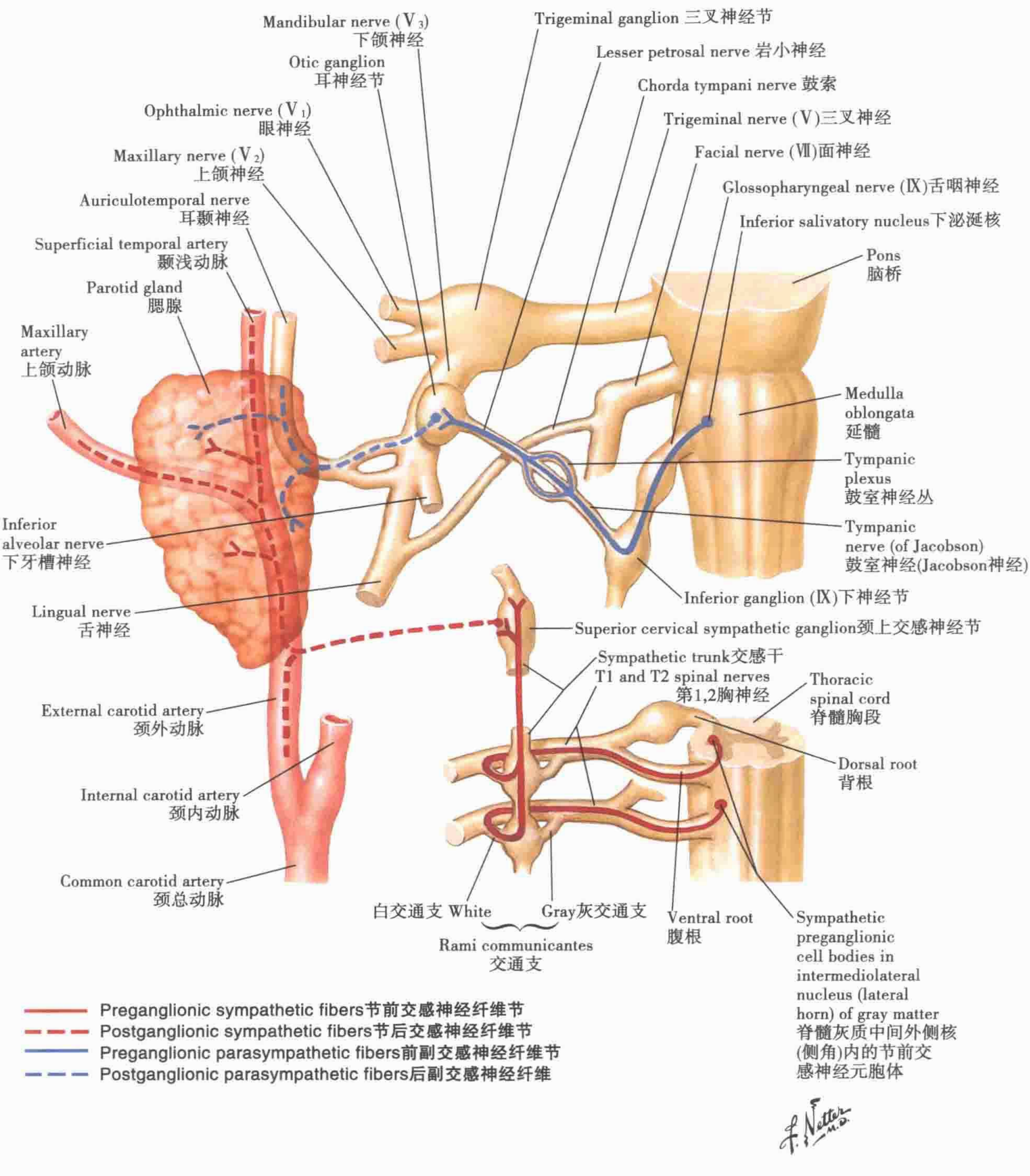
参见图53,123,134

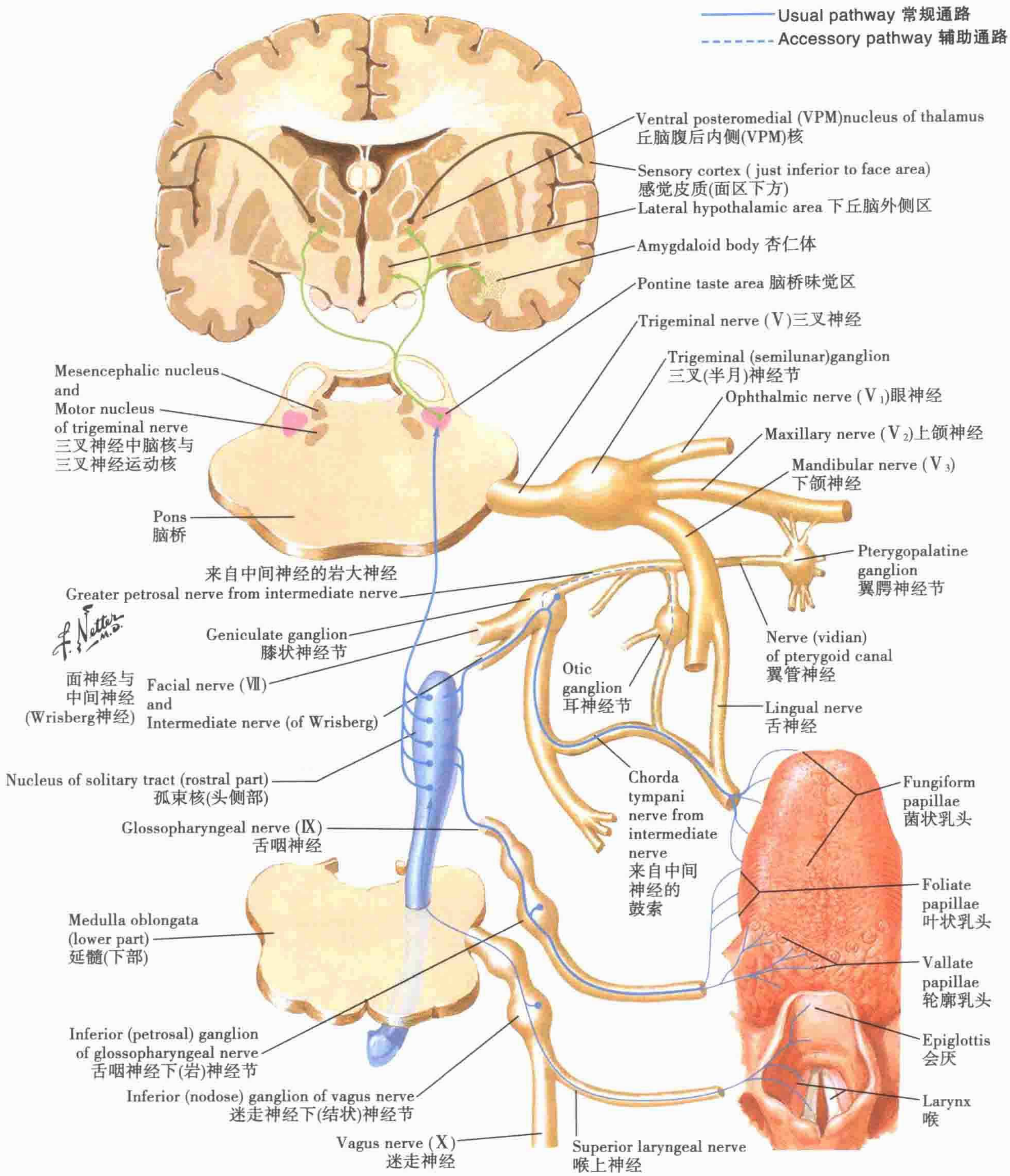



Sphincter pupillae muscle 瞳孔括约肌
Dilator pupillae muscle 瞳孔开大肌
Ciliary muscle 睫状肌
睫状短神经
Short ciliary nerves
Ciliary ganglion
睫状神经节
Oculomotor
(parasympathetic)
root of ciliary ganglion
睫状神经节动眼神经
(副交感)根
Accessory oculomotor
(Edinger-Westphal)
nucleus (parasympathetic)
动眼神经副核(副交感)
Superior colliculus
上丘
Lateral
geniculate body
外侧膝状体
视神经 Optic nerve (Ⅱ)
鼻睫神经 Nasociliary nerve
睫状长神经 Long ciliary nerve
Nasociliary (sensory)
root of ciliary ganglion
睫状神经节鼻睫(感觉)根
Sympathetic root of ciliary ganglion
睫状神经节交感根
Ophthalmic artery
眼动脉
Ophthalmic
nerve (V₁)
眼神经
Trigeminal
ganglion
三叉神经节
Internal
carotid plexus
颈内动脉神经丛
Internal
carotid artery
颈内动脉
Tympanic
plexus
鼓室神
经丛
Tectospinal tract
顶盖脊髓束
Thoracic part
of spinal cord
脊髓胸段
Superior cervical sympathetic ganglion
颈上交感神经节
1st thoracic sympathetic trunk ganglion
第1胸交感干神经节
Gray ramus communicans
灰交通支
White ramus communicans
白交通支
T1 spinal nerve
第1胸神经
Dorsal root ganglion
背根神经节
Preganglionic
sympathetic
cell bodies in
intermediolateral
nucleus
(lateral
horn) of gray
matter
灰质中间外侧核
(侧角)中的节前
交感神经元胞体
F. Netter M.D.
Afferent fibers 传入神经纤维
Visual pathway 视觉传导通路
Descending pathway 下行传导通路
Preganglionic parasympathetic fibers
节前副交感神经纤维
Postganglionic parasympathetic fibers
节后副交感神经纤维
Preganglionic sympathetic fibers
节前交感神经纤维
Postganglionic sympathetic fibers
节后交感神经纤维

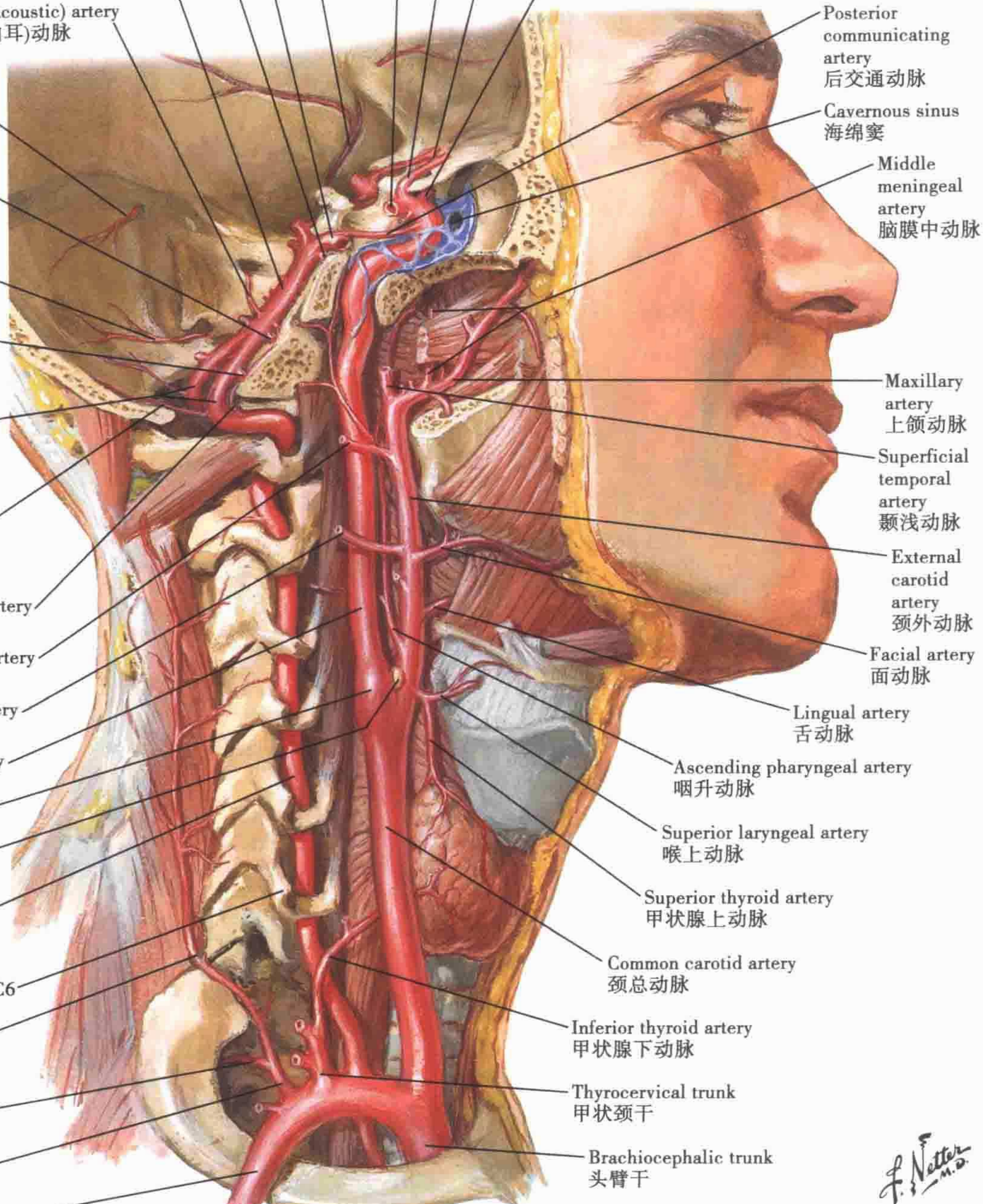
参见图 84

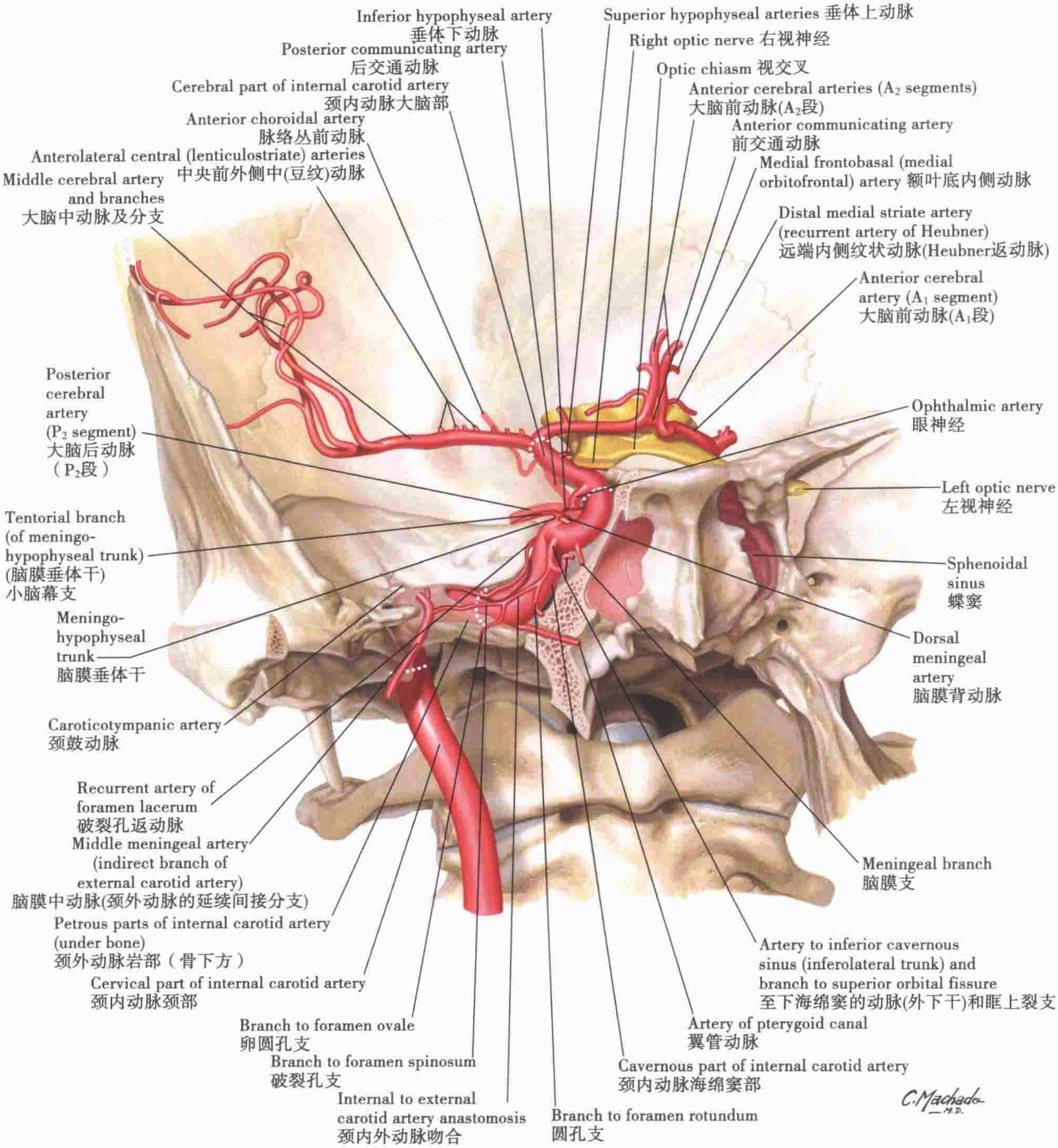

眼神经 Ophthalmic nerve (V_1)
下颌神经 Mandibular nerve (V_3)
耳神经节 Otic ganglion
舌神经 Lingual nerve
上颌神经 Maxillary nerve (V_2)
翼管神经 Nerve (vidian) of pterygoid canal
翼腭神经节 Pterygopalatine ganglion
Lacrimal gland
泪腺
腭降神经 Descending palatine nerves
鼻后神经 Posterior nasal nerves
Pharyngeal nerve
咽神经
Maxillary artery
上颌动脉
腭大神经
腭小神经
Palatine nerves
腭神经
Greater
Lesser
下颌下神经节 Submandibular ganglion
舌下腺 Sublingual gland
下颌下腺 Submandibular gland
面动脉 Facial artery
舌动脉 Lingual artery
颈外动脉及神经丛 External carotid artery and plexus
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Trigeminal ganglion 三叉神经节
Deep petrosal nerve 岩深神经
Greater petrosal nerve 岩大神经
Chorda tympani nerve 鼓索
Trigeminal nerve (V)三叉神经
Facial nerve (Ⅶ) (intermediate nerve)
面神经(中间神经)
Superior salivatory nucleus 上泌涎核
Internal carotid nerve
颈内动脉神经
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ)舌咽神经
Superior cervical sympathetic ganglion 颈上交感神经节
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
T1 and T2 spinal nerves
第1,2胸神经
Thoracic spinal cord
脊髓胸段
Dorsal root
背根
White
白交通支
Gray
灰交通支
Rami communicantes
交通支
Ventral root
前根
Sympathetic preganglionic cell bodies in intermediolateral nucleus (lateral horn) of gray matter
脊髓灰质中间外侧核(侧角)内的节前交感神经元胞体
Internal carotid artery
颈内动脉
Preganglionic sympathetic fibers 节前交感神经纤维
Postganglionic sympathetic fibers 节后交感神经纤维
Preganglionic parasympathetic fibers 节前副交感神经纤维
Postganglionic parasympathetic fibers 节后副交感神经纤维

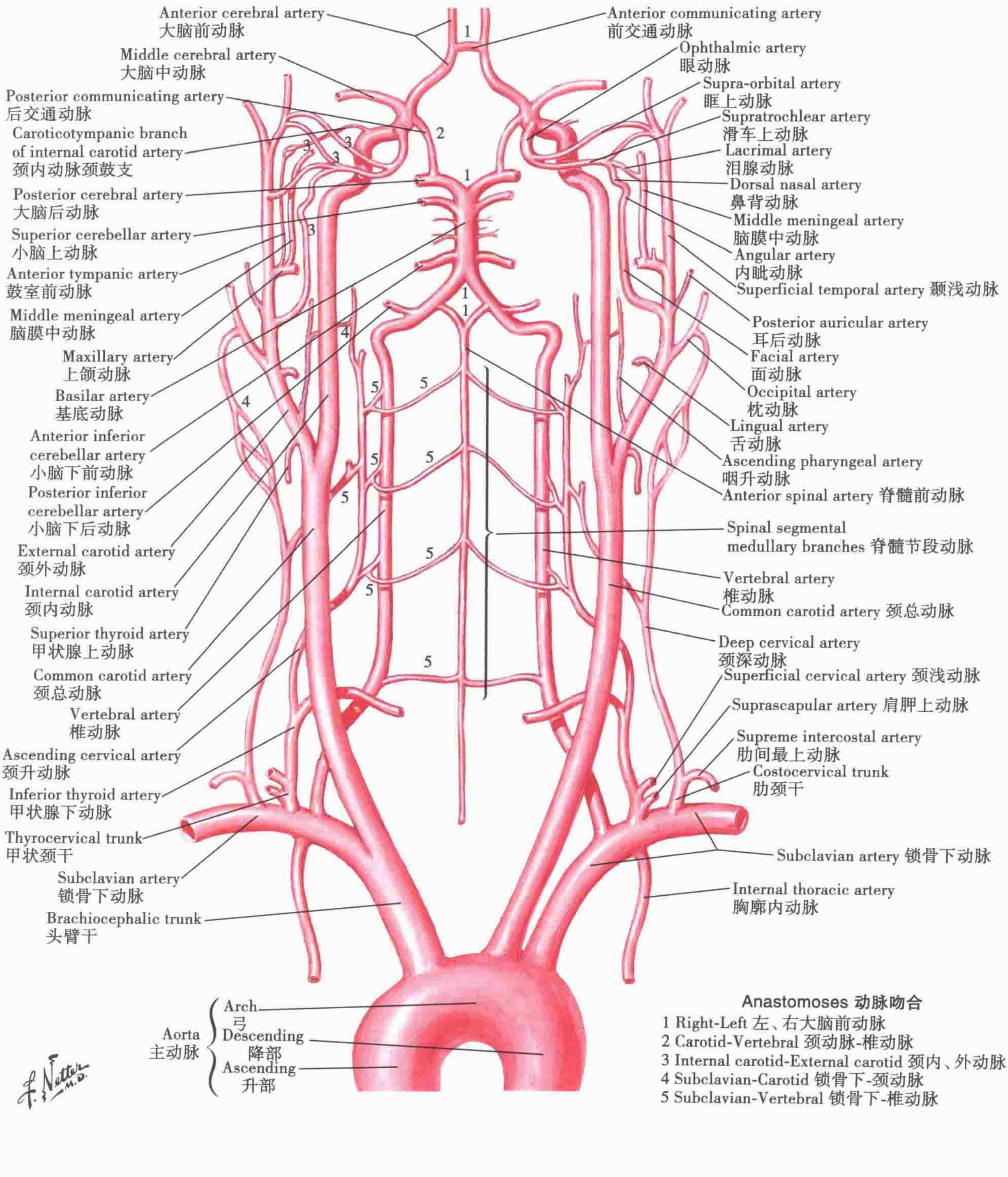

Mandibular nerve (V_3)
下颌神经
Otic ganglion
耳神经节
Ophthalmic nerve (V_1)
眼神经
Maxillary nerve (V_2)
上颌神经
Auriculotemporal nerve
耳颞神经
Superficial temporal artery
颞浅动脉
Parotid gland
腮腺
Maxillary artery
上颌动脉
Inferior alveolar nerve
下牙槽神经
Lingual nerve
舌神经
External carotid artery
颈外动脉
Internal carotid artery
颈内动脉
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Trigeminal ganglion 三叉神经节
Lesser petrosal nerve 岩小神经
Chorda tympani nerve 鼓索
Trigeminal nerve (V)三叉神经
Facial nerve (Ⅶ)面神经
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ)舌咽神经
Inferior salivatory nucleus下泌涎核
Pons
脑桥
Medulla oblongata
延髓
Tympanic plexus
鼓室神经丛
Tympanic nerve (of Jacobson)
鼓室神经(Jacobson神经)
Inferior ganglion (Ⅸ)下神经节
Superior cervical sympathetic ganglion颈上交感神经节
Sympathetic trunk交感干
T1 and T2 spinal nerves
第1,2胸神经
Thoracic spinal cord
脊髓胸段
Dorsal root
背根
白交通支 White
Gray灰交通支
Rami communicantes
交通支
Ventral root
腹根
Sympathetic preganglionic cell bodies in intermediolateral nucleus (lateral horn) of gray matter
脊髓灰质中间外侧核(侧角)内的节前交感神经元胞体
Preganglionic sympathetic fibers节前交感神经纤维节
Postganglionic sympathetic fibers节后交感神经纤维节
Preganglionic parasympathetic fibers前副交感神经纤维节
Postganglionic parasympathetic fibers后副交感神经纤维



Usual pathway 常规通路
Accessory pathway 辅助通路
Ventral posteromedial (VPM)nucleus of thalamus 丘脑腹后内侧(VPM)核
Sensory cortex (just inferior to face area) 感觉皮质(面区下方)
Lateral hypothalamic area 下丘脑外侧区
Amygdaloid body 杏仁体
Pontine taste area 脑桥味觉区
Trigeminal nerve (V)三叉神经
Trigeminal (semilunar)ganglion 三叉(半月)神经节
Ophthalmic nerve (V1)眼神经
Maxillary nerve (V2)上颌神经
Mandibular nerve (V3) 下颌神经
Pterygopalatine ganglion 翼腭神经节
Nerve (vidian) of pterygoid canal 翼管神经
Lingual nerve 舌神经
Otic ganglion 耳神经节
Chorda tympani nerve from intermediate nerve 来自中间神经的鼓索
Fungiform papillae 菌状乳头
Foliate papillae 叶状乳头
Vallate papillae 轮廓乳头
Epiglottis 会厌
Larynx 喉
Superior laryngeal nerve 喉上神经
Vagus nerve (X) 迷走神经
Inferior (nodose) ganglion of vagus nerve 迷走神经下(结状)神经节
Inferior (petrosal) ganglion of glossopharyngeal nerve 舌咽神经下(岩)神经节
Medulla oblongata (lower part) 延髓(下部)
Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX) 舌咽神经
Nucleus of solitary tract (rostral part) 孤束核(头侧部)
Facial nerve (VII) and Intermediate nerve (of Wrisberg) 面神经与中间神经(Wrisberg神经)
Geniculate ganglion 膝状神经节
Greater petrosal nerve from intermediate nerve 来自中间神经的岩大神经
Pons 脑桥
Mesencephalic nucleus and Motor nucleus of trigeminal nerve 三叉神经中脑核与三叉神经运动核

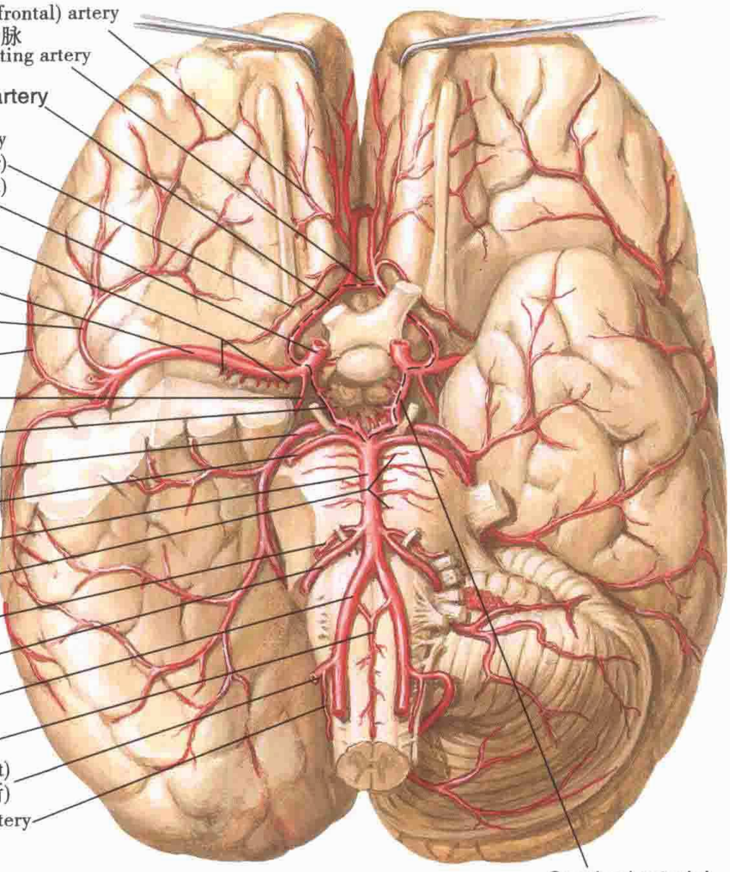

Left middle meningeal artery
左脑膜中动脉
Posterior cerebral artery
大脑后动脉
Superior cerebellar artery
小脑上动脉
Basilar artery
基底动脉
Left labyrinthine (internal acoustic) artery
左迷路(内耳)动脉
Mastoid branch of left occipital artery
左枕动脉乳突支
Anterior inferior cerebellar artery
小脑前下动脉
Posterior meningeal branch of left ascending pharyngeal artery
左咽升动脉脑膜后支
Posterior inferior cerebellar artery
小脑下后动脉
Left and right vertebral arteries (intracranial part)
左右椎动脉(颅内部)
Posterior meningeal branch of vertebral artery
椎动脉脑膜后支
Anterior meningeal branch of vertebral artery
椎动脉脑膜前支
Posterior auricular artery
耳后动脉
Occipital artery
枕动脉
Internal carotid artery
颈内动脉
Carotid sinus
颈动脉窦
Carotid body
颈动脉体
Vertebral artery (cervical part)
椎动脉(颈部)
Transverse process of C6
第6颈椎横突
Deep cervical artery
颈深动脉
Supreme intercostal artery
肋间最上动脉
Costocervical trunk
肋颈干
Subclavian artery
锁骨下动脉
Middle cerebral artery
大脑中动脉
Anterior cerebral artery
大脑前动脉
Anterior communicating artery
前交通动脉
Ophthalmic artery
眼动脉
Posterior communicating artery
后交通动脉
Cavernous sinus
海绵窦
Middle meningeal artery
脑膜中动脉
Maxillary artery
上颌动脉
Superficial temporal artery
颞浅动脉
External carotid artery
颈外动脉
Facial artery
面动脉
Lingual artery
舌动脉
Ascending pharyngeal artery
咽升动脉
Superior laryngeal artery
喉上动脉
Superior thyroid artery
甲状腺上动脉
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Inferior thyroid artery
甲状腺下动脉
Thyrocervical trunk
甲状颈干
Brachiocephalic trunk
头臂干
F. Netter M.D.

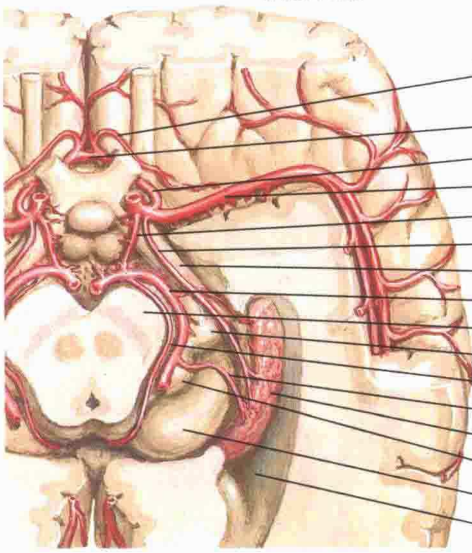

Inferior hypophyseal artery 垂体下动脉
Posterior communicating artery 后交通动脉
Cerebral part of internal carotid artery 颈内动脉大脑部
Anterior choroidal artery 脉络丛前动脉
Anterolateral central (lenticulostriate) arteries 中央前外侧中(豆纹)动脉
Middle cerebral artery and branches 大脑中动脉及分支
Superior hypophyseal arteries 垂体上动脉
Right optic nerve 右视神经
Optic chiasm 视交叉
Anterior cerebral arteries (A_2 segments) 大脑前动脉(A_2段)
Anterior communicating artery 前交通动脉
Medial frontobasal (medial orbitofrontal) artery 额叶底内侧动脉
Distal medial striate artery (recurrent artery of Heubner) 远端内侧纹状动脉(Heubner返动脉)
Anterior cerebral artery (A_1 segment) 大脑前动脉(A_1段)
Posterior cerebral artery (P_2 segment) 大脑后动脉（P_2段）
Ophthalmic artery 眼神经
Left optic nerve 左视神经
Tentorial branch (of meningo-hypophyseal trunk) (脑膜垂体干) 小脑幕支
Sphenoidal sinus 蝶窦
Meningo-hypophyseal trunk 脑膜垂体干
Dorsal meningeal artery 脑膜背动脉
Caroticotympanic artery 颈鼓动脉
Recurrent artery of foramen lacerum 破裂孔返动脉
Middle meningeal artery (indirect branch of external carotid artery) 脑膜中动脉(颈外动脉的延续间接分支)
Meningeal branch 脑膜支
Petrous parts of internal carotid artery (under bone) 颈外动脉岩部（骨下方）
Cervical part of internal carotid artery 颈内动脉颈部
Artery to inferior cavernous sinus (inferolateral trunk) and branch to superior orbital fissure 至下海绵窦的动脉(外下干)和眶上裂支
Artery of pterygoid canal 翼管动脉
Branch to foramen ovale 卵圆孔支
Branch to foramen spinosum 破裂孔支
Cavernous part of internal carotid artery 颈内动脉海绵窦部
Internal to external carotid artery anastomosis 颈内外动脉吻合
Branch to foramen rotundum 圆孔支
C.Machado M.D.



Anastomoses 动脉吻合

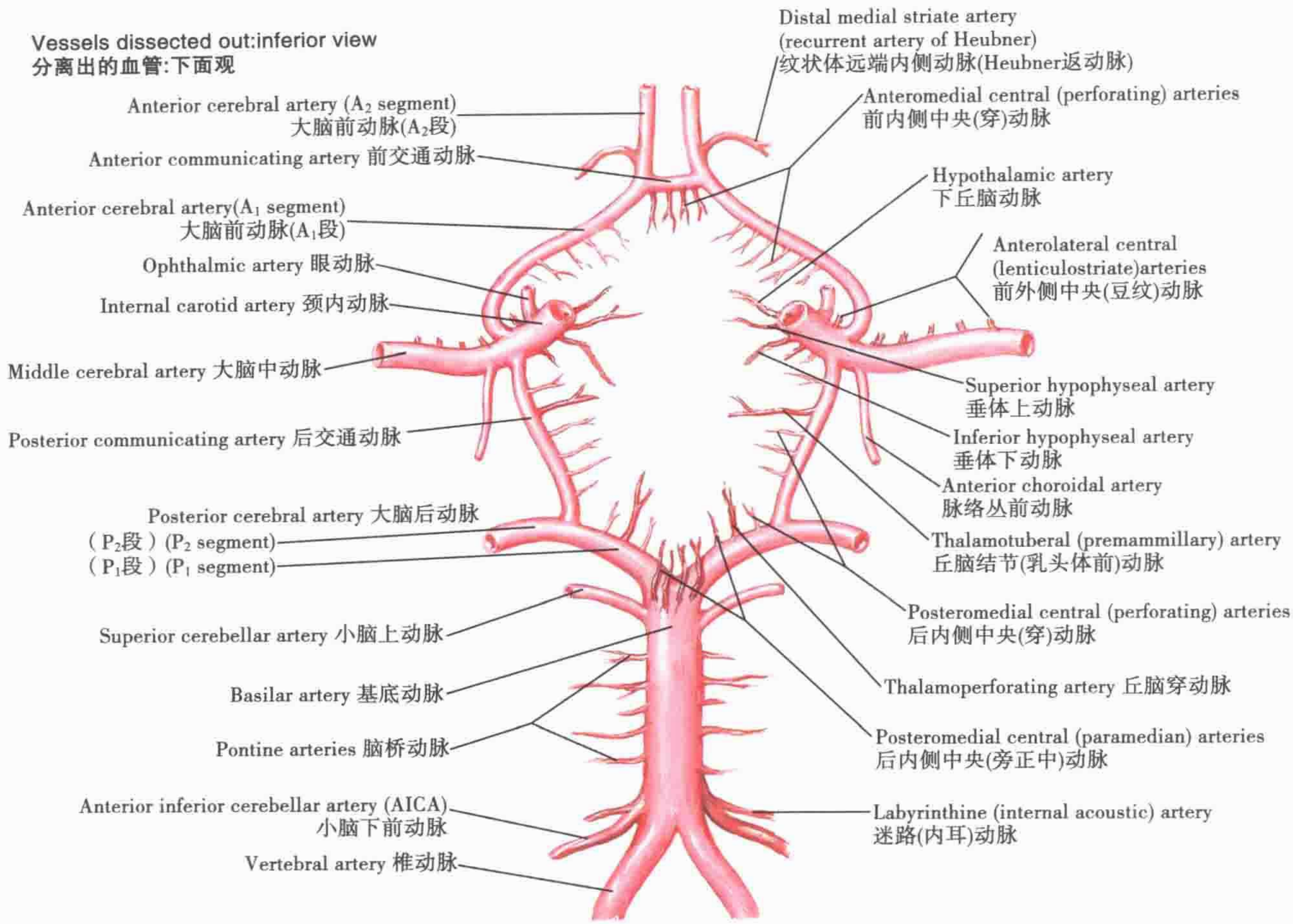
1 Right-Left 左、右大脑前动脉
2 Carotid-Vertebral 颈动脉-椎动脉
3 Internal carotid-External carotid 颈内、外动脉
4 Subclavian-Carotid 锁骨下-颈动脉
5 Subclavian-Vertebral 锁骨下-椎动脉


Medial frontobasal (orbitofrontal) artery
额叶底内侧(眶额内侧)动脉
Anterior communicating artery
前交通动脉
Anterior cerebral artery
大脑前动脉
Distal medial striate artery
(recurrent artery of Heubner)
纹状体远端内侧动脉(Heubner返动脉)
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Anterolateral central (lenticulostriate) arteries
前外侧中央(豆纹)动脉
Middle cerebral artery 大脑中动脉
Lateral frontobasal (orbitofrontal) artery
额叶底外侧(眶外侧动脉)
Prefrontal artery 额前动脉
Anterior choroidal artery 脉络丛前动脉
Posterior communicating artery
后交通动脉
Posterior cerebral artery
大脑后动脉
Superior cerebellar artery
小脑上动脉
Basilar artery 基底动脉
Pontine arteries 脑桥动脉
Labyrinthine (internal acoustic) artery
迷路(内耳)动脉
Anterior inferior cerebellar artery (AICA)
小脑下前动脉(AICA)
Vertebral artery 椎动脉
Anterior spinal artery 脊髓前动脉
Posterior inferior cerebellar artery (PICA) (cut)
小脑下后动脉(PICA)(切断)
Posterior spinal artery
脊髓后动脉
Cerebral arterial
circle (of Willis)
(broken line)
大脑动脉(Willis)环(虚线)

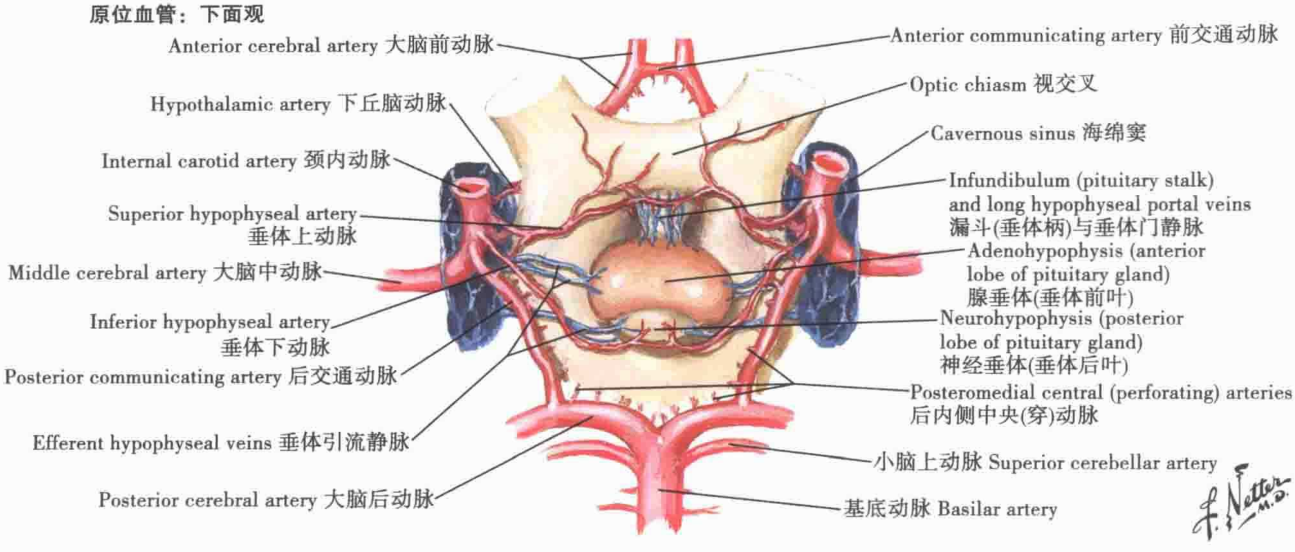

Distal medial striate artery 纹状体远端内侧动脉
(recurrent artery of Heubner) (Heubner返动脉)
Anterior communicating artery 前交通动脉
Anterior cerebral artery 大脑前动脉
Middle cerebral artery 大脑中动脉
Posterior communicating artery 后交通动脉
Anterior choroidal artery 脉络丛前动脉
Optic tract 视束
Posterior cerebral artery 大脑后动脉
Cerebral crus 大脑脚
Lateral geniculate body 外侧膝状体
Posterior medial choroidal artery 脉络丛后内侧动脉
Posterior lateral choroidal artery 脉络丛后外侧动脉
Choroid plexus of lateral ventricle 侧脑室脉络丛
Medial geniculate body 内侧膝状体
Pulvinar of thalamus 丘脑枕
Lateral ventricle 侧脑室

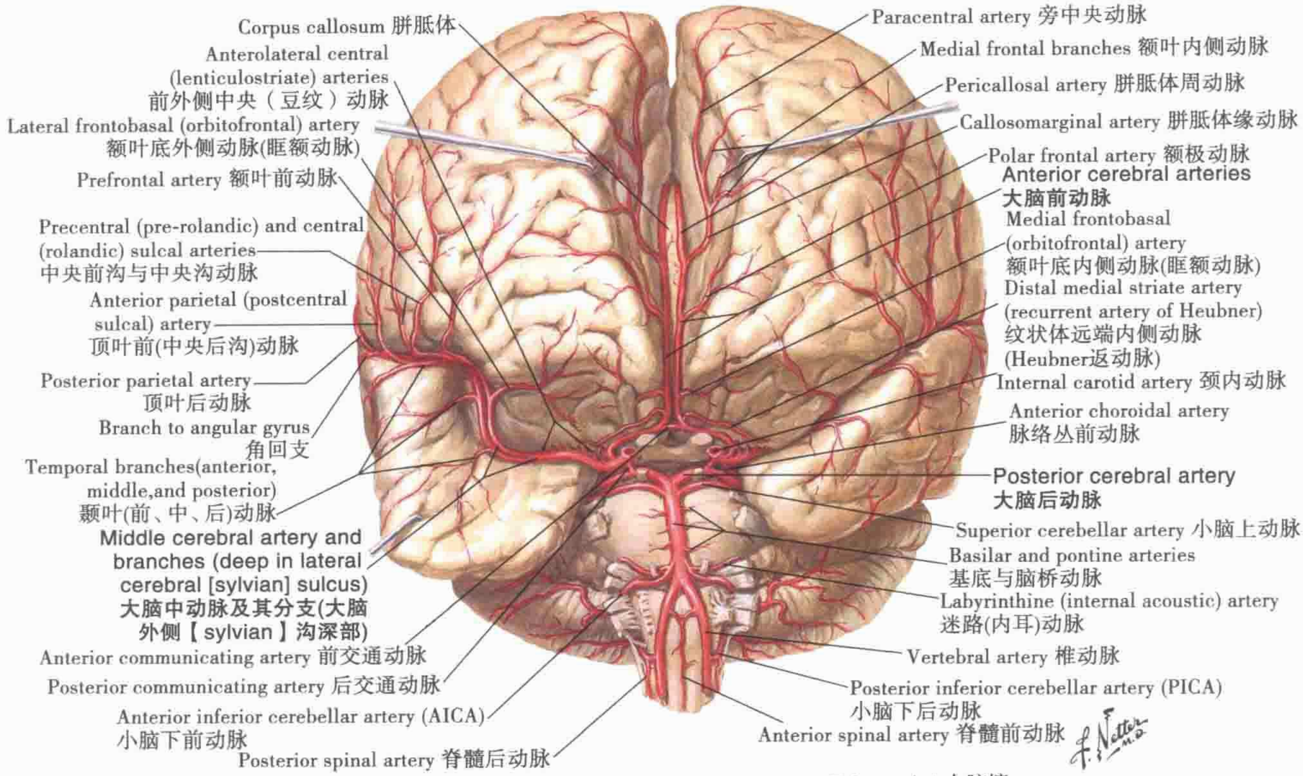
垂体动脉参见图 149

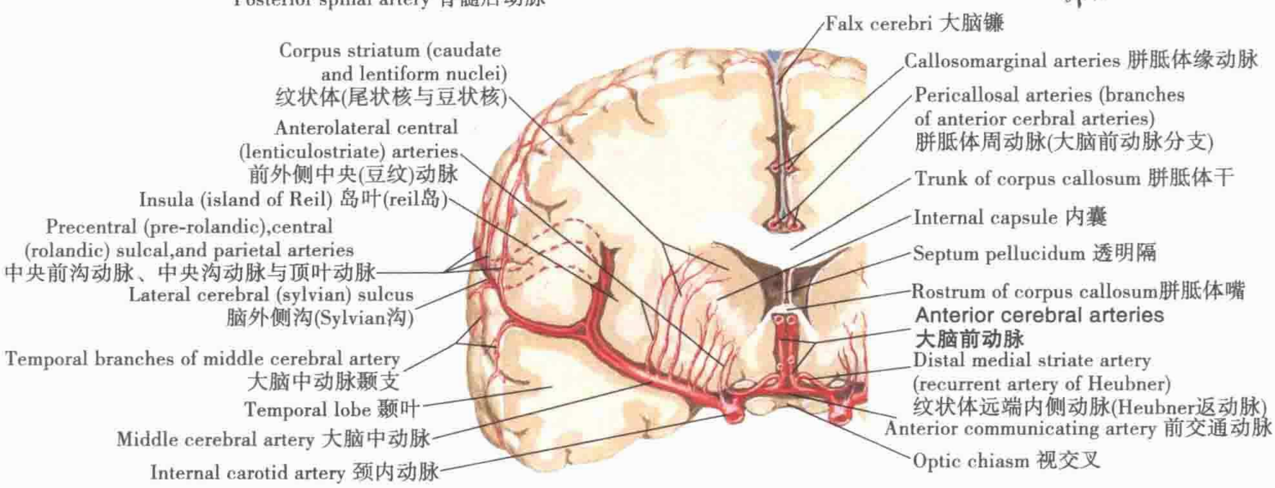
Vessels dissected out:inferior view
分离出的血管:下面观

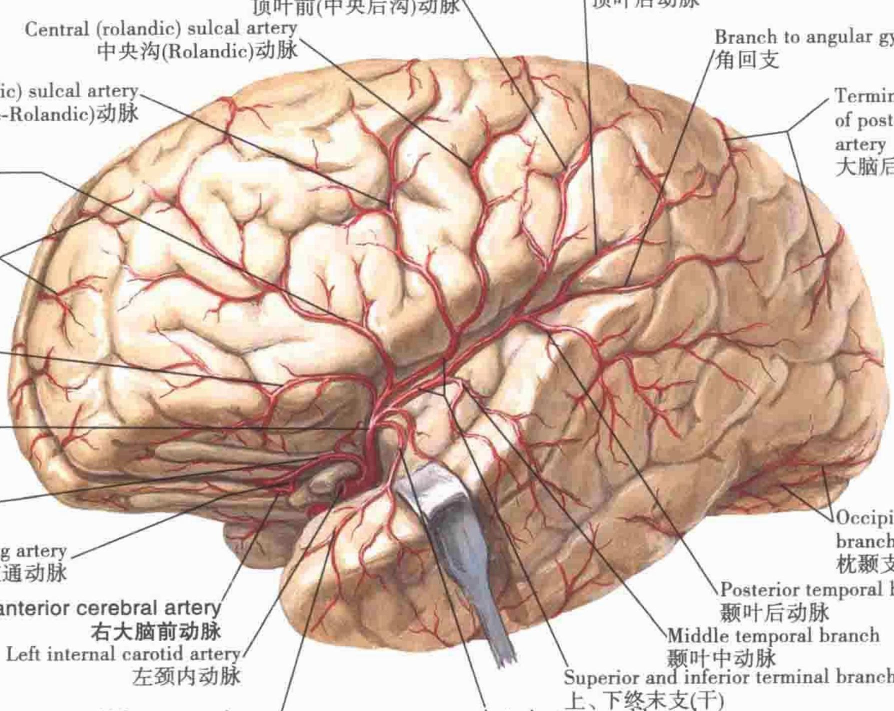


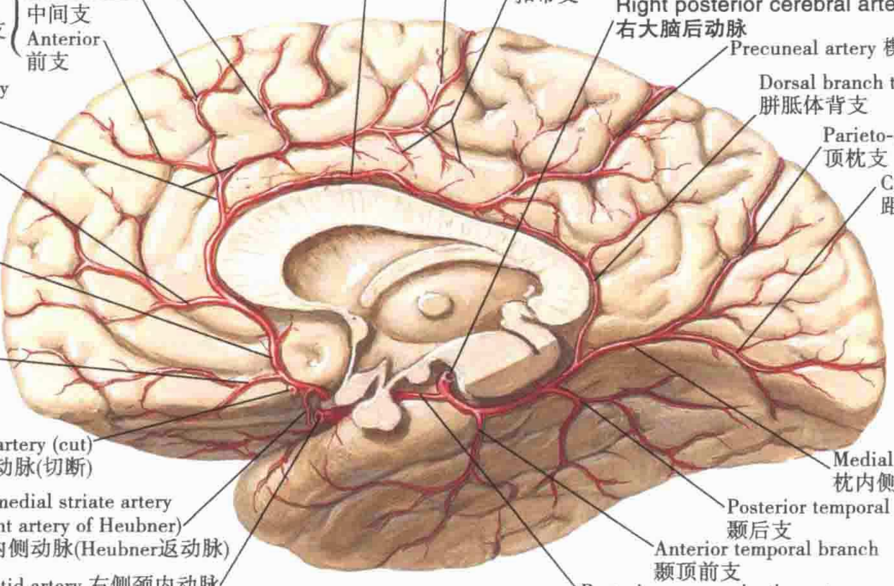
Vessels in situ: inferior view
原位血管：下面观



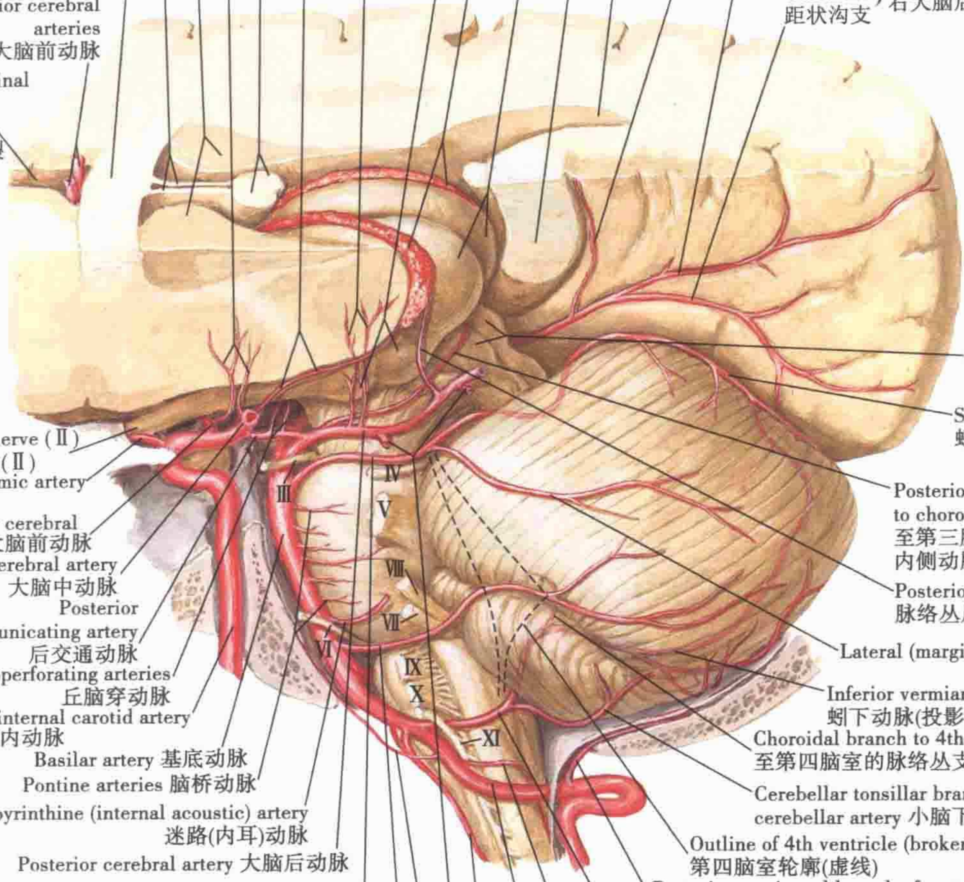

Corpus callosum 胼胝体
Anterolateral central (lenticulostriate) arteries 前外侧中央（豆纹）动脉
Lateral frontobasal (orbitofrontal) artery 额叶底外侧动脉(眶额动脉)
Prefrontal artery 额叶前动脉
Precentral (pre-rolandic) and central (rolandic) sulcal arteries 中央前沟与中央沟动脉
Anterior parietal (postcentral sulcal) artery 顶叶前(中央后沟)动脉
Posterior parietal artery 顶叶后动脉
Branch to angular gyrus 角回支
Temporal branches(anterior, middle,and posterior) 颞叶(前、中、后)动脉
Middle cerebral artery and branches (deep in lateral cerebral [sylvian] sulcus) 大脑中动脉及其分支(大脑外侧【sylvian】沟深部)
Anterior communicating artery 前交通动脉
Posterior communicating artery 后交通动脉
Anterior inferior cerebellar artery (AICA) 小脑下前动脉
Posterior spinal artery 脊髓后动脉
Paracentral artery 旁中央动脉
Medial frontal branches 额叶内侧动脉
Pericallosal artery 胼胝体周动脉
Callosomarginal artery 胼胝体缘动脉
Polar frontal artery 额极动脉
Anterior cerebral arteries 大脑前动脉
Medial frontobasal (orbitofrontal) artery 额叶底内侧动脉(眶额动脉)
Distal medial striate artery (recurrent artery of Heubner) 纹状体远端内侧动脉 (Heubner返动脉)
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Anterior choroidal artery 脉络丛前动脉
Posterior cerebral artery 大脑后动脉
Superior cerebellar artery 小脑上动脉
Basilar and pontine arteries 基底与脑桥动脉
Labyrinthine (internal acoustic) artery 迷路(内耳)动脉
Vertebral artery 椎动脉
Posterior inferior cerebellar artery (PICA) 小脑下后动脉
Anterior spinal artery 脊髓前动脉

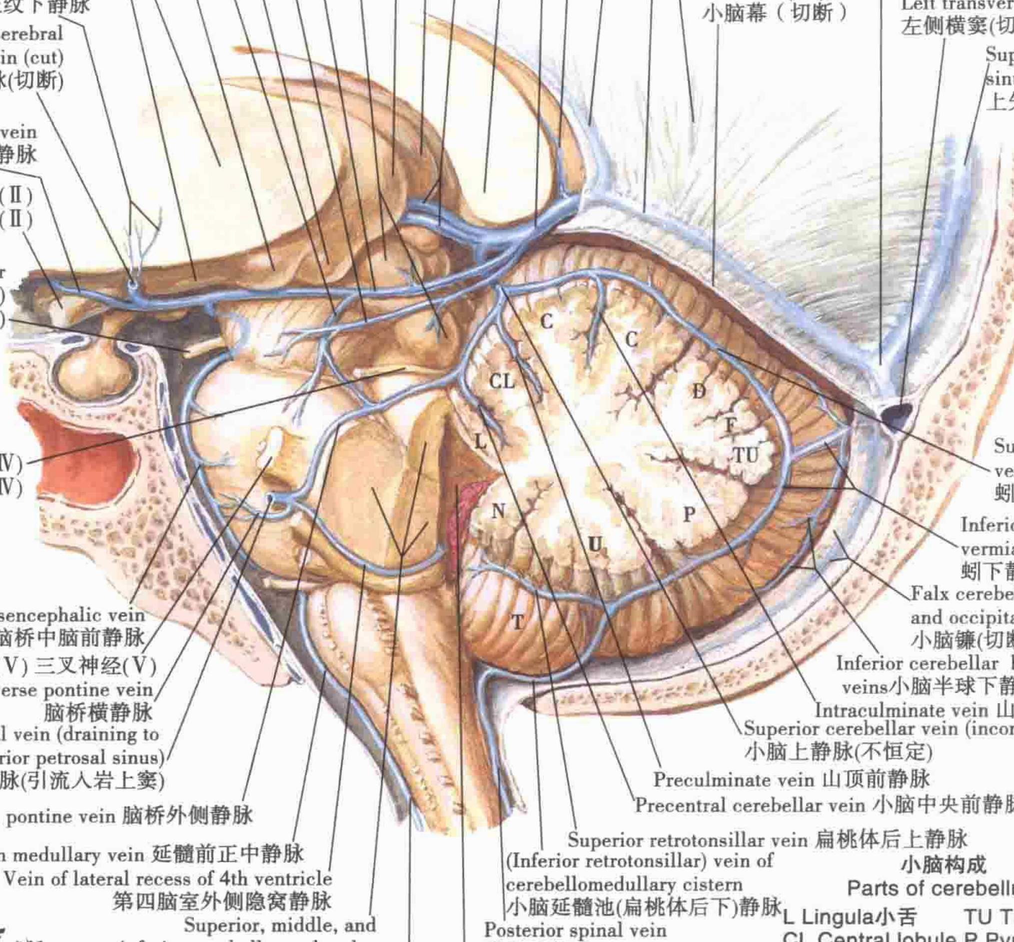

Corpus striatum (caudate and lentiform nuclei) 纹状体(尾状核与豆状核)
Anterolateral central (lenticulostriate) arteries 前外侧中央(豆纹)动脉
Insula (island of Reil) 岛叶(reil岛)
Precentral (pre-rolandic),central (rolandic) sulcal,and parietal arteries 中央前沟动脉、中央沟动脉与顶叶动脉
Lateral cerebral (sylvian) sulcus 脑外侧沟(Sylvian沟)
Temporal branches of middle cerebral artery 大脑中动脉颞支
Temporal lobe 颞叶
Middle cerebral artery 大脑中动脉
Internal carotid artery 颈内动脉
Falx cerebri 大脑镰
Callosomarginal arteries 胼胝体缘动脉
Pericallosal arteries (branches of anterior cerbral arteries) 胼胝体周动脉(大脑前动脉分支)
Trunk of corpus callosum 胼胝体干
Internal capsule 内囊
Septum pellucidum 透明隔
Rostrum of corpus callosum胼胝体嘴
Anterior cerebral arteries 大脑前动脉
Distal medial striate artery (recurrent artery of Heubner) 纹状体远端内侧动脉(Heubner返动脉)
Anterior communicating artery 前交通动脉
Optic chiasm 视交叉

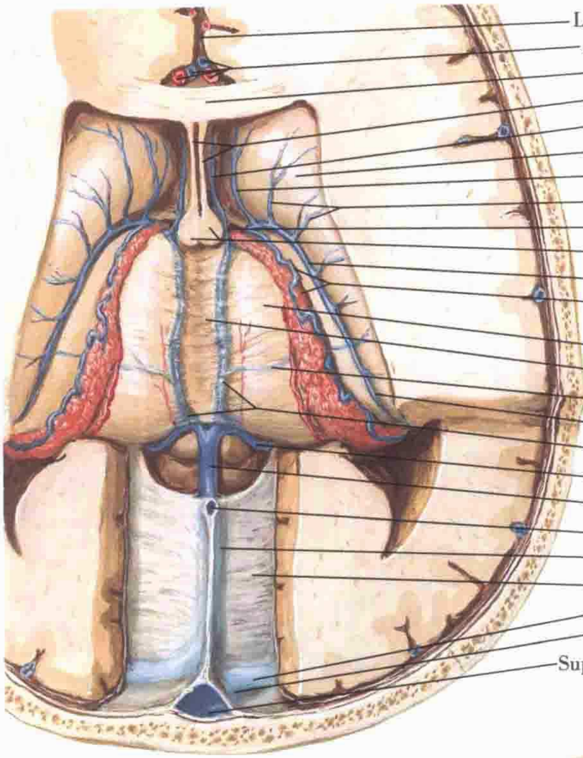




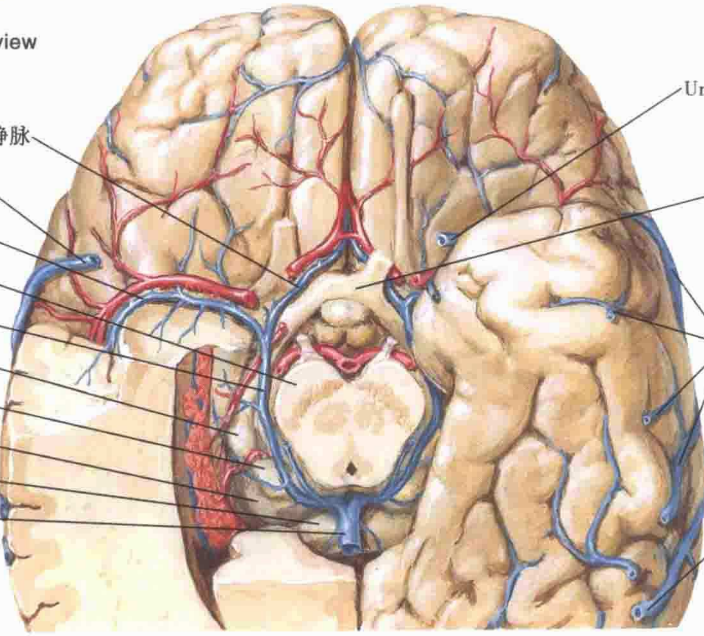
*Note: Anterior parietal (postcentral sulcal) artery also occurs as separate anterior parietal and postcentral sulcal arteries.
注：顶叶前(中央后沟)动脉也可以单独的顶前动脉和中央后沟动脉出现


Thalamogeniculate arteries 丘脑膝状体动脉
Anterior choroidal artery 脉络丛前动脉
Crura of fornix 穹窿脚
Anterolateral central (lenticulostriate) arteries 前外侧中央(豆纹)动脉
Heads of caudate nuclei 尾状核头
Septum pellucidum 透明隔
Corpus callosum 胼胝体
Anterior cerebral arteries 大脑前动脉
Longitudinal cerebral fissure 大脑纵裂
Lateral and medial geniculate bodies of left thalamus 左丘脑外侧与内侧膝状体
Choroid plexuses of lateral ventricles 侧脑室脉络丛
Pulvinars of left and right thalami 左右丘脑枕
Splenium of corpus callosum 胼胝体压部
Occipital (posterior) horn of right lateral ventricle 右侧脑室枕(后)角
Right dorsal branch to corpus callosum (posterior pericallosal artery) 至胼胝体右背侧支(胼胝体周后动脉)
顶枕支
Parieto-occipital
Calcarine
距状沟支
Branches of right posterior cerebral artery 右大脑后动脉分支
Superior colliculi 上丘
Superior vermian branch 蚓上支
Posterior medial choroidal artery to choroid plexus of 3rd ventricle 至第三脑室脉络丛的脉络丛后内侧动脉
Posterior lateral choroidal artery 脉络丛后外侧动脉
Lateral (marginal) branch 外侧(缘)支
Inferior vermian artery (phantom) 蚓下动脉(投影)
Choroidal branch to 4th ventricle (phantom) and 至第四脑室的脉络丛支(投影)
Cerebellar tonsillar branch of posterior inferior cerebellar artery 小脑下后动脉的小脑扁桃体支
Outline of 4th ventricle (broken line) 第四脑室轮廓(虚线)
Posterior meningeal branch of vertebral artery 椎动脉脑膜后支
Posterior inferior cerebellar artery (PICA) 小脑下后动脉(PICA)
Left posterior spinal artery 左脊髓后动脉
Left vertebral artery 左椎动脉
Optic nerve (Ⅱ) 视神经(Ⅱ)
Ophthalmic artery 眼动脉
Anterior cerebral artery 大脑前动脉
Middle cerebral artery 大脑中动脉
Posterior communicating artery 后交通动脉
Thalamoperforating arteries 丘脑穿动脉
Left internal carotid artery 左颈内动脉
Basilar artery 基底动脉
Pontine arteries 脑桥动脉
Labyrinthine (internal acoustic) artery 迷路(内耳)动脉
Posterior cerebral artery 大脑后动脉
Superior cerebellar artery 小脑上动脉
Anterior inferior cerebellar artery (AICA) 小脑下前动脉
Anterior meningeal branch of vertebral artery 椎动脉脑膜前支
Temporal branches of posterior cerebral artery 大脑后动脉颞支
Anterior spinal artery 脊髓前动脉
III
IV
V
VIII
VII
VI
IX
X
XI

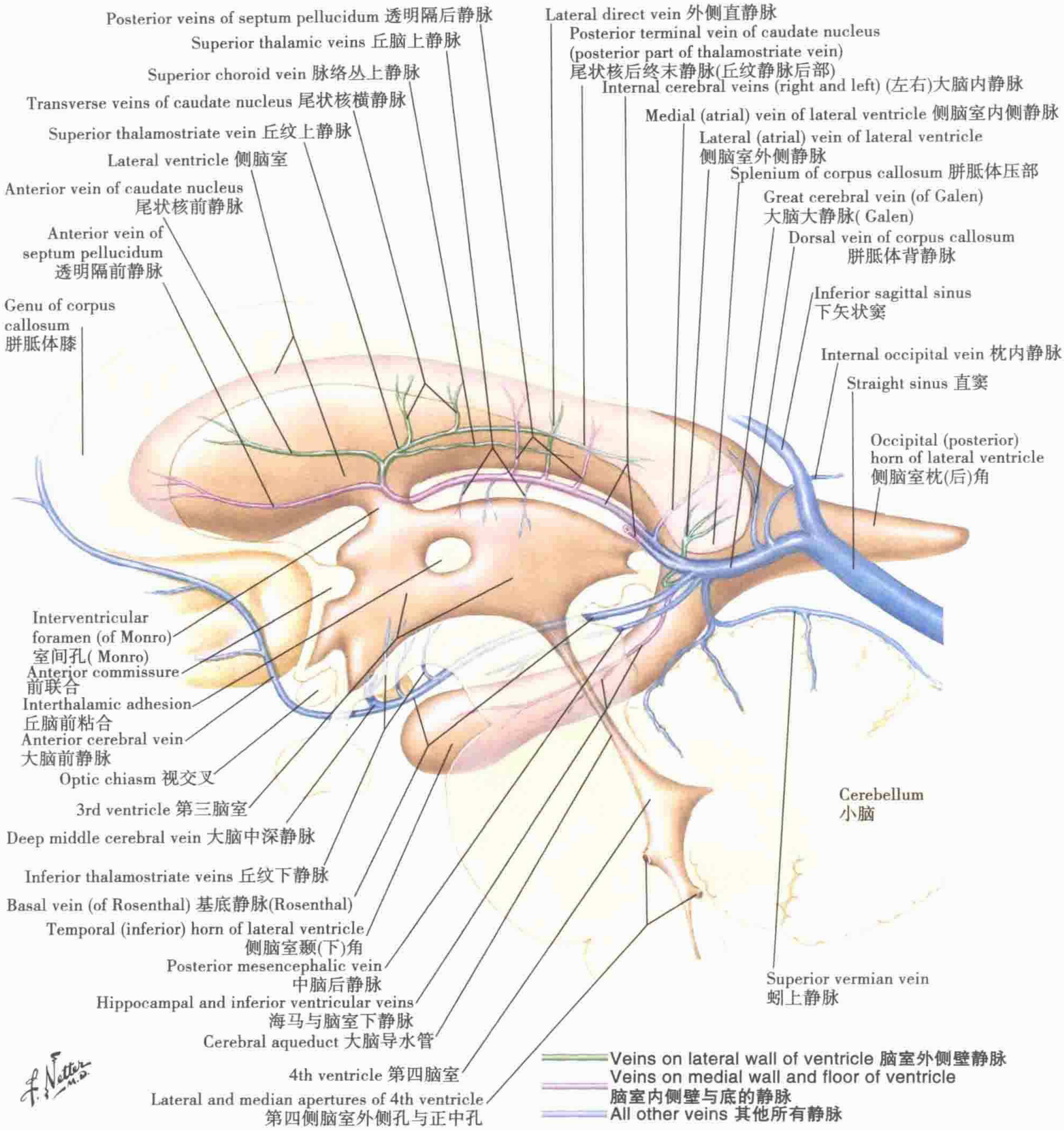

Left superior and inferior colliculi 左上丘和下丘
Basal vein (of Rosenthal) 基底静脉(Rosenthal)
Posterior mesencephalic vein 中脑后静脉
Medial geniculate body 内侧膝状体
Lateral mesencephalic vein 中脑外侧静脉
Lateral geniculate body 外侧膝状体
Left thalamus (cut surface) 左丘脑(切面)
Optic tract 视束
Inferior thalamostriate veins 丘纹下静脉
Deep middle cerebral vein (cut) 大脑中深静脉(切断)
Anterior cerebral vein 大脑前静脉
Optic nerve (Ⅱ) 视神经(Ⅱ)
Oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ) 动眼神经(Ⅲ)
Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ) 滑车神经(Ⅳ)
Anterior pontomesencephalic vein 脑桥中脑前静脉
Trigeminal nerve(Ⅴ) 三叉神经(Ⅴ)
Transverse pontine vein 脑桥横静脉
Petrosal vein (draining to superior petrosal sinus) 岩静脉(引流入岩上窦)
Lateral pontine vein 脑桥外侧静脉
Anteromedian medullary vein 延髓前正中静脉
Vein of lateral recess of 4th ventricle 第四脑室外侧隐窝静脉
Superior, middle, and inferior cerebellar peduncles 小脑上中下脚
Anterior spinal vein 脊髓前静脉
Left pulvinar 左丘脑枕
Right pulvinar 右丘脑枕
Internal cerebral veins 大脑内静脉
Splenium of corpus callosum 胼胝体压部
Great cerebral vein (of Galen) 大脑大静脉(Galen静脉)
Dorsal vein of corpus callosum 胼胝体背静脉
Inferior sagittal sinus 下矢状窦
Straight sinus 直窦
Falx cerebri 大脑镰
Tentorium cerebelli (cut) 小脑幕（切断）
Confluence of sinuses 窦汇
Left transverse sinus (cut) 左侧横窦(切断)
Superior sagittal sinus 上矢状窦
Superior vermian vein 蚓上静脉
Inferior vermian vein 蚓下静脉
Falx cerebelli (cut) and occipital sinus 小脑镰(切断)与枕窦
Inferior cerebellar hemispheric veins小脑半球下静脉
Intraculminate vein 山顶内静脉
Superior cerebellar vein (inconstant) 小脑上静脉(不恒定)
Preculminate vein 山顶前静脉
Precentral cerebellar vein 小脑中央前静脉
Superior retrotonsillar vein 扁桃体后上静脉
(Inferior retrotonsillar) vein of cerebellomedullary cistern 小脑延髓池(扁桃体后下)静脉
Posterior spinal vein 脊髓后静脉
4th ventricle with choroid plexus 第四脑室及脉络丛
C
C
CL
D
F
TU
L
N
P
U
T
小脑构成
Parts of cerebellum
L Lingula小舌
TU Tuber蚓结节
CL Central lobule 中央小叶
P Pyramid蚓锥体
C Culmen 山顶
U Uvula蚓垂
D Declive山坡
N Nodule小结
F Folium蚓叶
T Tonsil扁桃体
F. Netter M.D.

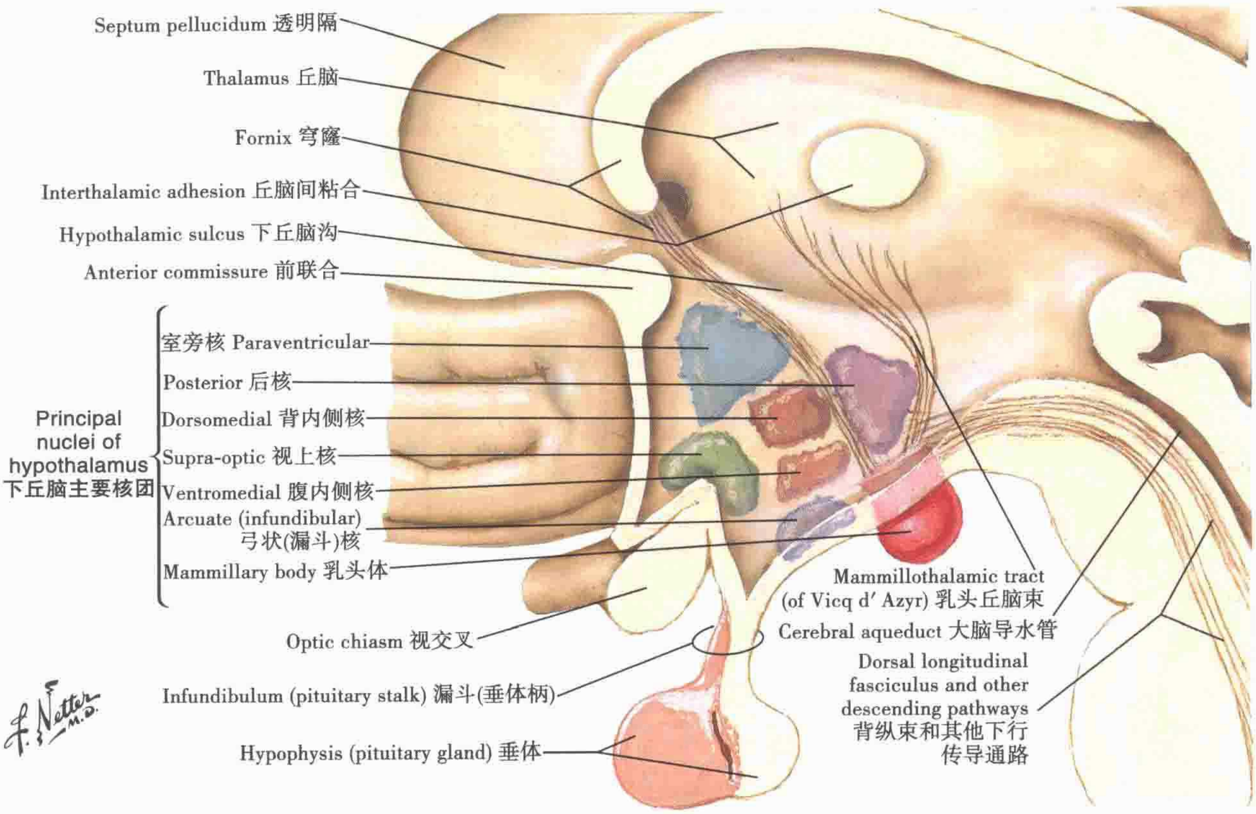


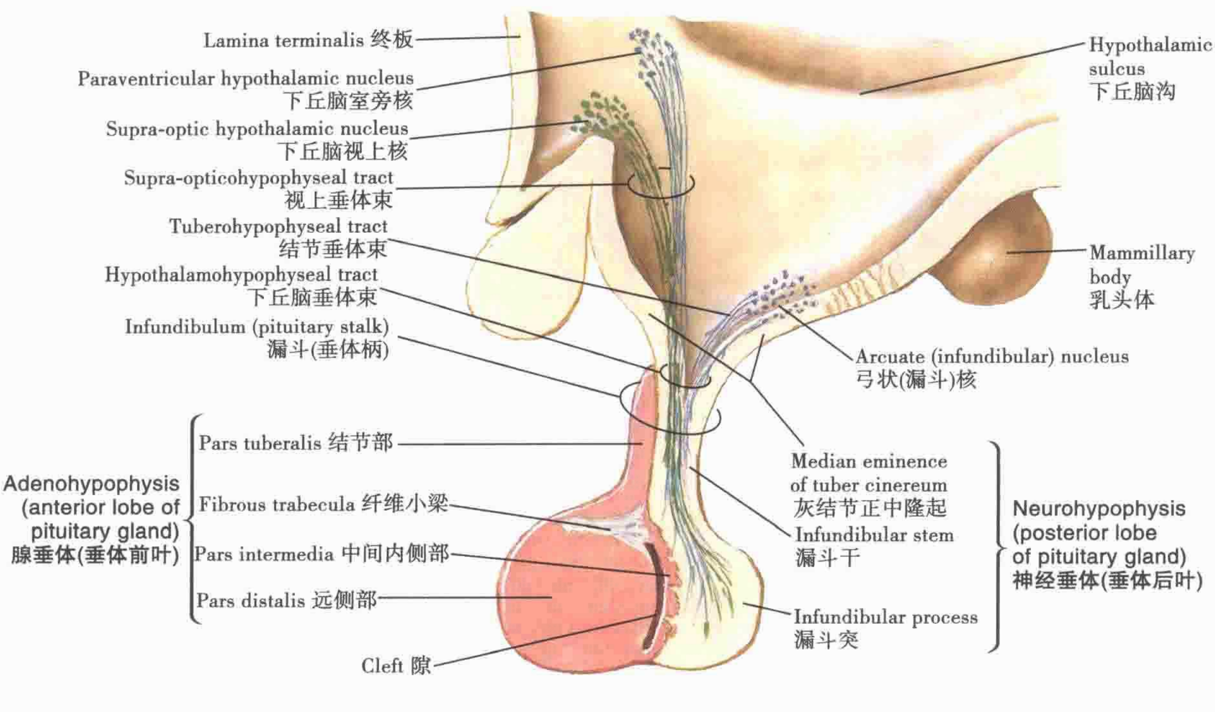
Dissection:superior view
剖面:上面观

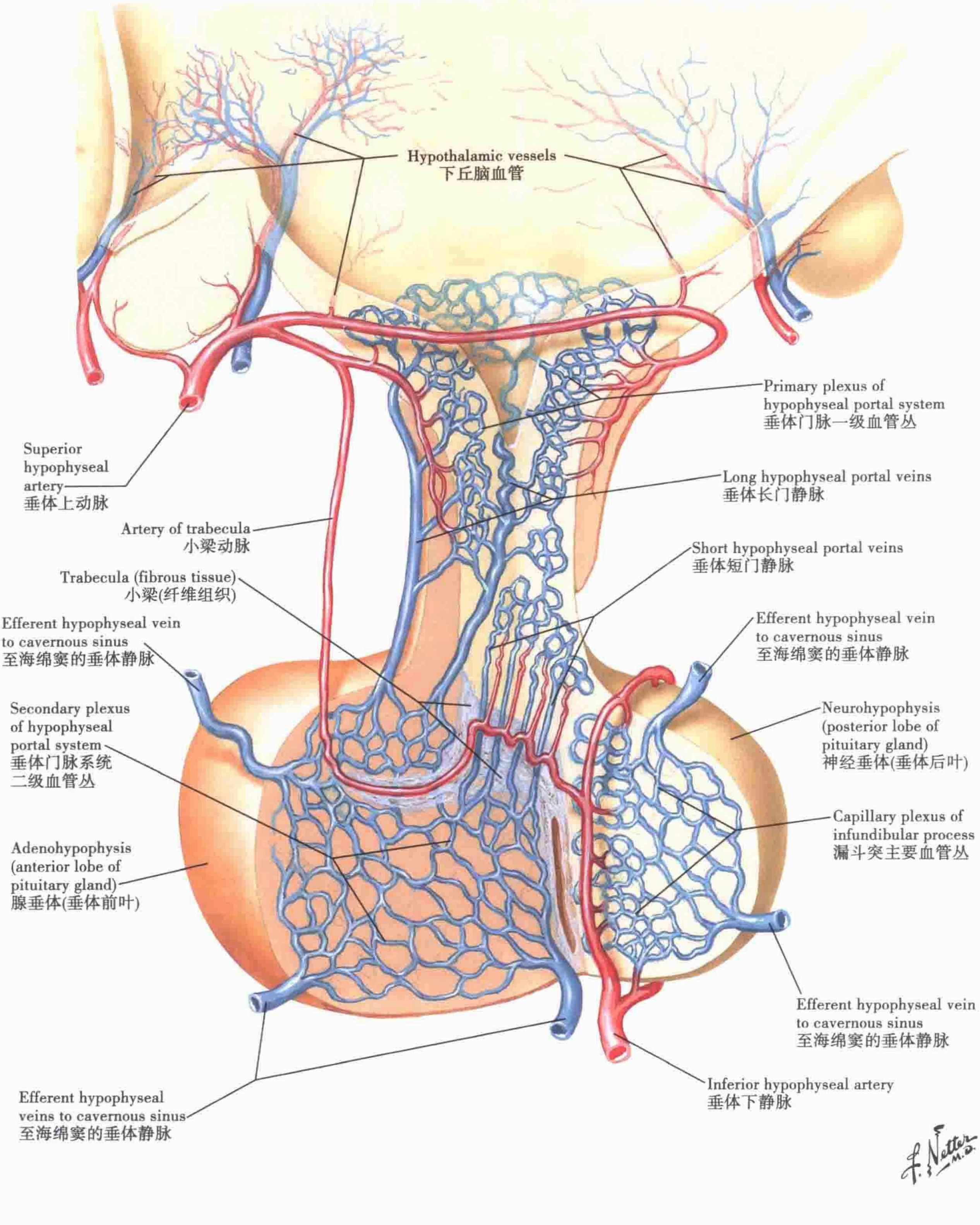


Dissection:inferior view
剖面:下面观

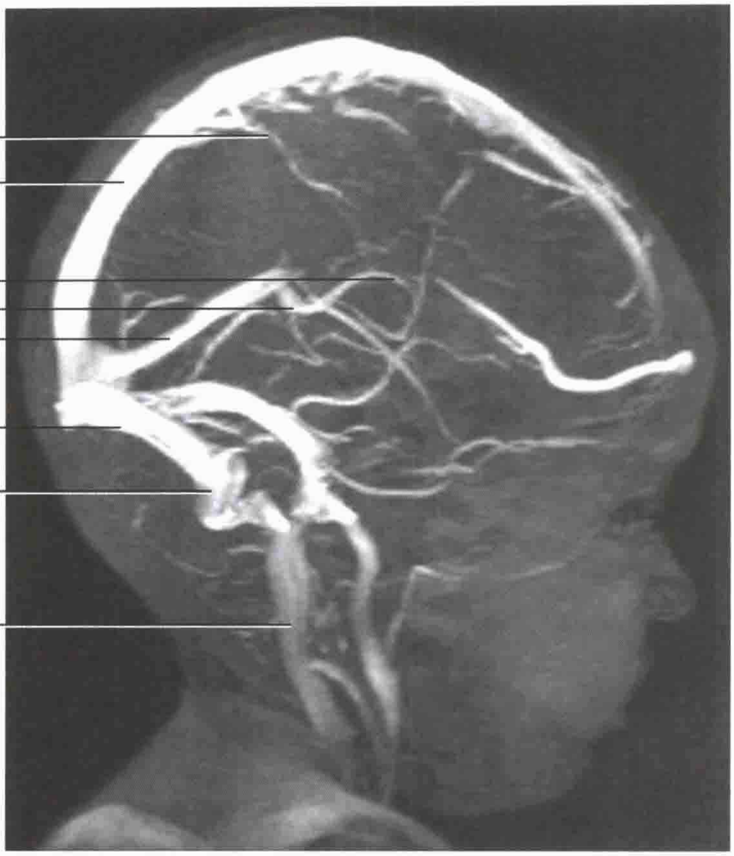

Posterior veins of septum pellucidum 透明隔后静脉
Superior thalamic veins 丘脑上静脉
Superior choroid vein 脉络丛上静脉
Transverse veins of caudate nucleus 尾状核横静脉
Superior thalamostriate vein 丘纹上静脉
Lateral ventricle 侧脑室
Anterior vein of caudate nucleus 尾状核前静脉
Anterior vein of septum pellucidum 透明隔前静脉
Genu of corpus callosum 胼胝体膝
Lateral direct vein 外侧直静脉
Posterior terminal vein of caudate nucleus (posterior part of thalamostriate vein) 尾状核后终末静脉(丘纹静脉后部)
Internal cerebral veins (right and left) (左右)大脑内静脉
Medial (atrial) vein of lateral ventricle 侧脑室内侧静脉
Lateral (atrial) vein of lateral ventricle 侧脑室外侧静脉
Splenium of corpus callosum 胼胝体压部
Great cerebral vein (of Galen) 大脑大静脉(Galen)
Dorsal vein of corpus callosum 胼胝体背静脉
Inferior sagittal sinus 下矢状窦
Internal occipital vein 枕内静脉
Straight sinus 直窦
Occipital (posterior) horn of lateral ventricle 侧脑室枕(后)角
Interventricular foramen (of Monro) 室间孔(Monro)
Anterior commissure 前联合
Interthalamic adhesion 丘脑前粘合
Anterior cerebral vein 大脑前静脉
Optic chiasm 视交叉
3rd ventricle 第三脑室
Deep middle cerebral vein 大脑中深静脉
Inferior thalamostriate veins 丘纹下静脉
Basal vein (of Rosenthal) 基底静脉(Rosenthal)
Temporal (inferior) horn of lateral ventricle 侧脑室颞(下)角
Posterior mesencephalic vein 中脑后静脉
Hippocampal and inferior ventricular veins 海马与脑室下静脉
Cerebral aqueduct 大脑导水管
4th ventricle 第四脑室
Lateral and median apertures of 4th ventricle 第四侧脑室外侧孔与正中孔
Cerebellum 小脑
Superior vermian vein 蚓上静脉
Veins on lateral wall of ventricle 脑室外侧壁静脉
Veins on medial wall and floor of ventricle 脑室内侧壁与底的静脉
All other veins 其他所有静脉
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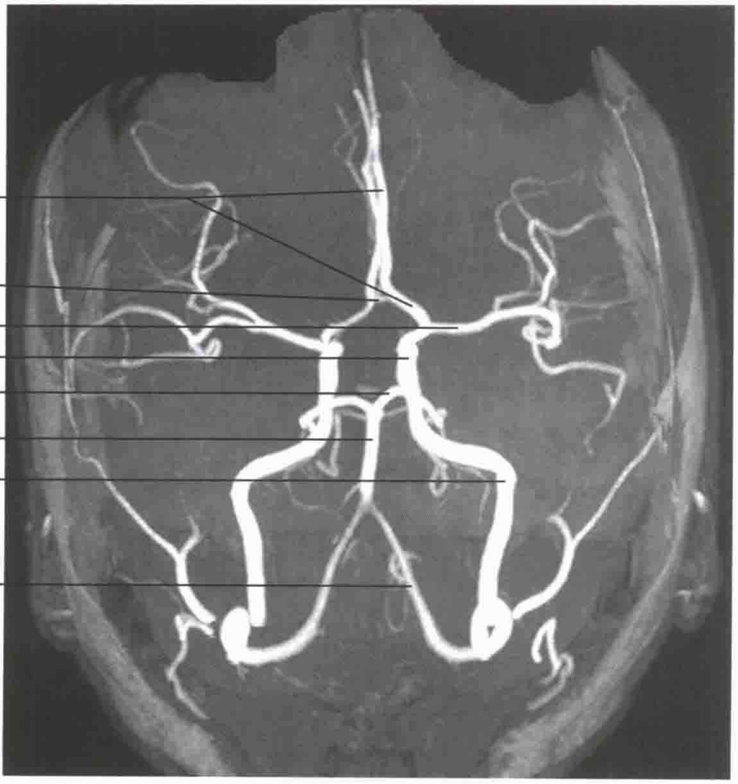

Septum pellucidum 透明隔
Thalamus 丘脑
Fornix 穹窿
Interthalamic adhesion 丘脑间粘合
Hypothalamic sulcus 下丘脑沟
Anterior commissure 前联合
Principal nuclei of hypothalamus 下丘脑主要核团
室旁核 Paraventricular
Posterior 后核
Dorsomedial 背内侧核
Supra-optic 视上核
Ventromedial 腹内侧核
Arcuate (infundibular) 弓状(漏斗)核
Mammillary body 乳头体
Optic chiasm 视交叉
Infundibulum (pituitary stalk) 漏斗(垂体柄)
Hypophysis (pituitary gland) 垂体
Mammillothalamic tract (of Vicq d' Azyr) 乳头丘脑束
Cerebral aqueduct 大脑导水管
Dorsal longitudinal fasciculus and other descending pathways 背纵束和其他下行传导通路

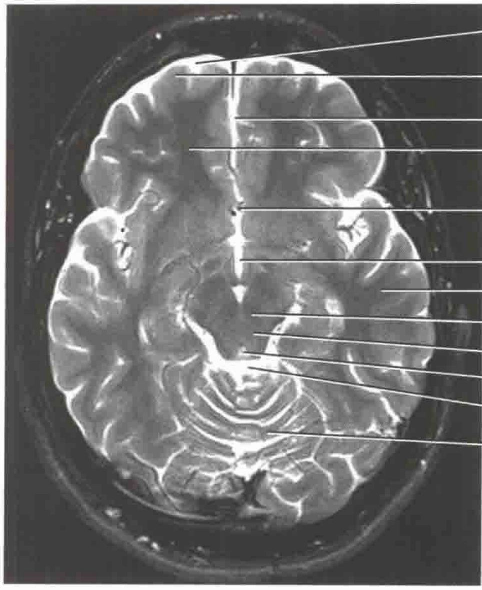

Lamina terminalis 终板
Paraventricular hypothalamic nucleus 下丘脑室旁核
Supra-optic hypothalamic nucleus 下丘脑视上核
Supra-opticohypophyseal tract 视上垂体束
Tuberohypophyseal tract 结节垂体束
Hypothalamohypophyseal tract 下丘脑垂体束
Infundibulum (pituitary stalk) 漏斗(垂体柄)
Adenohypophysis (anterior lobe of pituitary gland) 腺垂体(垂体前叶)
Pars tuberalis 结节部
Fibrous trabecula 纤维小梁
Pars intermedia 中间内侧部
Pars distalis 远侧部
Cleft 隙
Hypothalamic sulcus 下丘脑沟
Mammillary body 乳头体
Arcuate (infundibular) nucleus 弓状(漏斗)核
Median eminence of tuber cinereum 灰结节正中隆起
Infundibular stem 漏斗干
Infundibular process 漏斗突
Neurohypophysis (posterior lobe of pituitary gland) 神经垂体(垂体后叶)

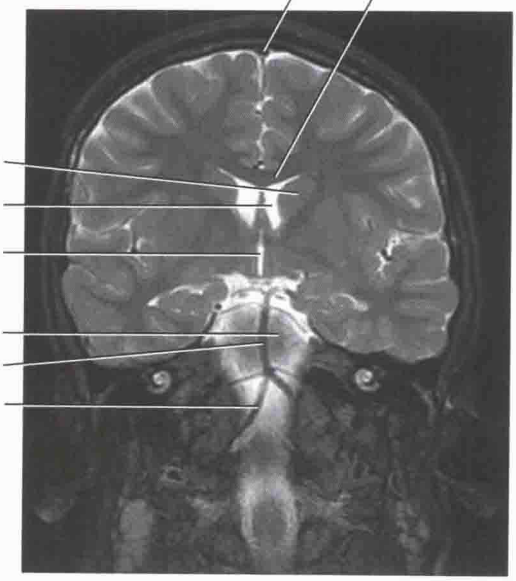

Hypothalamic vessels
下丘脑血管
Primary plexus of hypophyseal portal system
垂体门脉一级血管丛
Superior hypophyseal artery
垂体上动脉
Long hypophyseal portal veins
垂体长门静脉
Artery of trabecula
小梁动脉
Short hypophyseal portal veins
垂体短门静脉
Trabecula (fibrous tissue)
小梁(纤维组织)
Efferent hypophyseal vein to cavernous sinus
至海绵窦的垂体静脉
Efferent hypophyseal vein to cavernous sinus
至海绵窦的垂体静脉
Secondary plexus of hypophyseal portal system
垂体门脉系统二级血管丛
Neurohypophysis (posterior lobe of pituitary gland)
神经垂体(垂体后叶)
Capillary plexus of infundibular process
漏斗突主要血管丛
Adenohypophysis (anterior lobe of pituitary gland)
腺垂体(垂体前叶)
Efferent hypophyseal vein to cavernous sinus
至海绵窦的垂体静脉
Inferior hypophyseal artery
垂体下静脉
Efferent hypophyseal veins to cavernous sinus
至海绵窦的垂体静脉
F. Netter M.D.

头部扫描 (MRV和MRA)






Subarachnoid space 蛛网膜下腔
Gray matter 灰质
Longitudinal fissure 纵裂
White matter 白质
Anterior cerebral artery 大脑前动脉
Third ventricle 第三脑室
Temporal lobe 颞叶
Red nucleus 红核
Midbrain 中脑
Cerebral aqueduct 大脑导水管
Quadrigeminal cistern 四叠体池
Cerebellum 小脑


Superior sagittal sinus 上矢状窦
Corpus callosum 胼胝体
尾状核头 Head of caudate
侧脑室 Lateral ventricle
第三脑室 Third ventricle
脑桥 Pons
基底动脉 Basilar artery
椎动脉 Vertebral artery

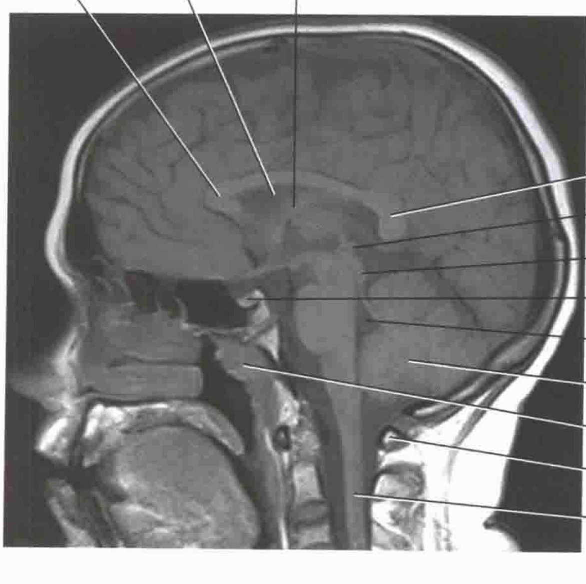

Genu of corpus callosum 胼胝体膝
Lateral ventricle 侧脑室
Fornix 穹窿
Splenium of corpus callosum 胼胝体压部
Pineal gland 松果体
Tectum 顶盖
Pituitary gland 垂体
Fourth ventricle 第四脑室
Cerebellum 小脑
Pharyngeal tonsil 咽扁桃体
Posterior arch of atlas 寰椎后弓
Spinal cord 脊髓

图 151 局部扫描

肌肉	近端附着（起点）	远端附着（止点）	神经支配	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
耳前肌	颞筋膜，颅顶腱膜	耳轮中部表面前方	面神经耳后支和颞支	提耳，使耳向前运动	耳后动脉耳支，颞浅动脉顶支	外耳
耳后肌	乳突底	耳廓颅面下方	面神经面后支和颞支	折耳，提耳	耳后动脉耳支，颞浅动脉顶支	外耳
耳上肌	颞筋膜，颅顶腱膜	耳廓颅面上方	面神经面后支和颞支	折耳，提耳	耳后动脉耳支，颞浅动脉顶支	外耳
颊肌	上颌骨牙槽突后部 磨牙对应的下颌颊面突起，翼突下颌缝前缘	口角	面神经颞支	收缩颊部 排出空气 辅助咀嚼	面动脉肌支 上颌动脉颊支	面部表情肌
睫状肌	角巩膜结合处	睫状体	睫状短神经副交感纤维	收缩睫状体使晶状体变凸	眼动脉	眼内肌
皱眉肌	眶上缘中部	眉中部皮肤	面神经颧支、颞支	降眉，产生皱纹	颞浅动脉颧支和前支	面部表情肌
环甲肌	环状软骨前部	甲状软骨及其前角前缘	喉上神经外侧支	延长和拉紧声带	甲状腺上、下动脉	喉
降口角肌	下颌斜线筋膜的延续	口角轮匝肌和皮肤	面神经下颌支和颧支	降口角	面动脉下唇支	面部表情肌
降下唇肌	下颌骨侧面结合处和颏孔之间，降口角肌下方	下唇皮肤，与口轮匝肌混合，中部纤维加入其反面	面神经下颌支和颊支	降下唇，使其拉向后方	面动脉下唇支	面部表情肌
降鼻中隔肌	上颌骨切牙孔	鼻中隔和鼻翼后部	面神经颧支和颊支	缩窄鼻孔，使鼻中隔下降	面动脉上唇支	面部表情肌
二腹肌	前腹：下颌骨二腹肌窝 后腹：颞骨乳突切迹	中间腱附着于舌骨体	前腹：下颌舌骨肌神经 后腹：面神经	抬舌骨和舌底，固定舌骨，通过降下颌张口	前腹：颏下动脉分支 后腹：耳后动脉肌支，枕动脉肌支	舌骨上群
瞳孔开大肌	虹膜辐射纤维	与瞳孔括约肌融合	来源于SCG的交感神经	扩大瞳孔	眼动脉	眼内肌
枕额肌额腹	颅顶腱膜冠状缝水平	额部皮肤，颅顶腱膜	面神经颞支	前额产生皱纹，提眉	颞浅动脉额支	面部表情肌

脊神经分布、血液供应、附着点和肌肉功能的变异在解剖学中十分常见，故教科书之间预料范围内的不同和解剖变异是十分普遍的。

肌肉	近端附着 （起点）	远端附着 （止点）	神经分布	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
颏舌肌	上颌骨颏棘	舌背、舌骨	舌下神经	降舌伸舌	舌下、颏下动脉	舌外肌
颏舌骨肌	下颌骨后部结合处颏管下部	舌骨体前表面	C1 穿过舌下神经部分	升舌骨降下颌	舌动脉舌下支	舌骨下群
舌下肌	舌骨体和大角	舌侧缘和下面	舌下神经	降舌缩舌	舌下、颏下动脉	舌外肌
舌下纵肌	舌下表面颏舌肌和舌骨舌肌之间	舌尖与茎突舌肌混合	舌下神经	缩舌和转舌	舌动脉舌深支 面动脉分支	舌外肌
下斜肌	眶侧壁鼻泪管前层	外侧巩膜外直肌深方	动眼神经下支	外展提升和侧旋眼球	眼动脉	眼外肌
咽下缩肌	甲状软骨斜线和环状软骨	咽中缝	迷走神经通过咽丛的部分	吞咽时收缩咽壁	咽升动脉，甲状腺上动脉分支	环咽肌
下直肌	总腱环	眼球下表面，角巩膜结合处后方	动眼神经下支	下降、外展和侧旋眼球	眼动脉	眼外肌
环杓侧肌	环状软骨弓	杓状软骨肌突	喉返神经	外展声带	甲状腺上、下动脉	喉肌
翼外肌	上头：蝶骨大翼颞下表面 下头：翼突外侧板	翼状窝，颞下颌关节囊，关节盘	下颌神经前支肌支	双侧：前伸下颌骨 单侧可选择：产生侧位磨动	上颌动脉肌支	咀嚼肌
外直肌	总腱环	眼球外侧面，角巩膜结合处后方	外展神经	使眼球外展	眼动脉	眼外肌
提口角肌	眶下孔下部上颌骨尖牙窝，提上唇肌颧头下方	口角，纤维与口轮匝肌、降口角肌和颧肌融合	面神经颧支和颊支	升口角	面动脉上唇支	面部表情肌
提上唇鼻翼肌	嘴角头：上颌骨额突上部 眶下头：眶下孔上部的眶 颧头：颧骨颧面	嘴角头：进入大翼软骨，鼻部皮肤和上唇侧面 眶下头：进入上唇嘴角头与尖牙肌之间的肌部 颧头：进入鼻唇沟和上唇的皮肤	面神经颧支和颊支	嘴角头：提嘴角扩张鼻孔 眶下头：提嘴角 颧头：提上唇侧部	面动脉上唇支和口角支	面部表情肌

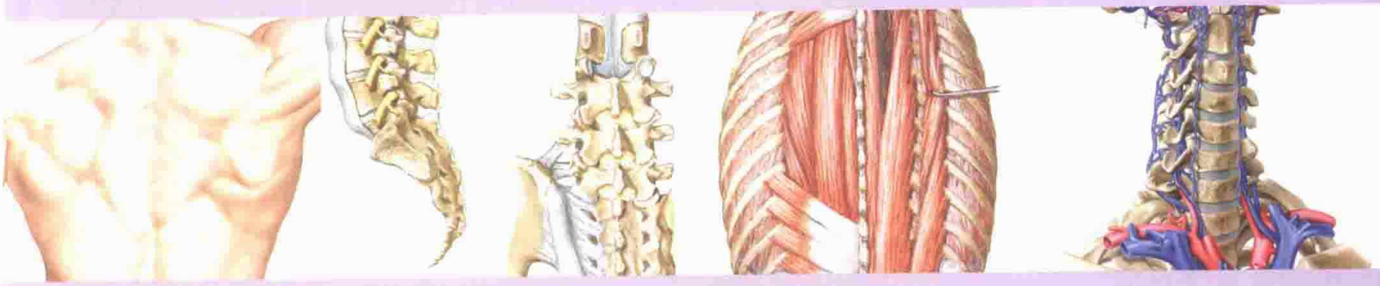
肌肉	近端附着（起点）	远端附着（止点）	神经分布	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
提上唇肌	上颌眶下孔上部	上唇皮肤	面神经颧支和颊支	提上唇，扩张鼻孔	上唇动脉和面动脉口角支	面部表情肌
上睑提肌	蝶骨小翼，视神经管前部	上睑板	动眼神经上支	提上睑	眼动脉	眼外肌，眼睑
腭帆提肌	颞骨岩部	腭部腱膜	迷走神经通过咽丛部分	吞咽时提软腭	面动脉腭升支，上颌动脉腭降支	腭肌
头长肌	C3～C6 横突前结节	枕骨基底部下表面	颈神经 C1～C4 腹支	屈、辅助旋转头颈	甲状腺下动脉颈升支，喉升动脉，椎动脉肌支	椎前肌
颈长肌	脊椎部分：C5～T3 下斜部分：T1～T3 椎体 上斜部分：C3～C5 横突前结节	脊椎部分：进入 C2～C4 下斜部分：C5～C6 横突前结节 上斜部分：寰椎前弓结节	C2～C8 颈神经干	双侧：屈、辅助旋转头颈 单侧：侧屈脊柱	咽升动脉脊前支，颈升和椎动脉肌支	椎前肌
咬肌	颧弓	下颌髁突支	下颌神经通过咬肌神经	抬升、前伸下颌，深部纤维后移下颌	面横动脉上颌和面动脉咬肌支	咀嚼肌
翼内肌	翼突外侧板中间部，腭骨锥突，上颌结节	上颌支上颌角中间部下颌孔下部	下颌神经	双侧：前伸和抬升下颌 单侧可选择：产生侧向运动	面和上颌动脉	咀嚼肌
内直肌	总腱环	眼球中间部角巩膜结合处后部	动眼神经下支	外展眼球	眼动脉	眼外肌
颏肌	下颌切牙孔	颏部皮肤	下颌神经	提，前伸下唇	面动脉下唇支	面部表情肌
咽中缩肌	茎突韧带和舌骨角	咽中缝	通过咽丛的迷走神经	吞咽时收缩咽壁	咽升动脉，面动脉腭升支和扁桃体支，舌动脉舌背分支	环咽肌
下颌舌骨肌	下颌骨下颌舌骨肌线	舌骨中缝和舌骨体	三叉神经分支	抬舌骨和口底，收下颌	舌动脉舌下支，面动脉颏下支	舌骨上群

肌肉	近端附着（起点）	远端附着（止点）	神经分布	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
鼻肌	上颌骨切牙孔两侧嵴状突起	鼻软骨腱膜	面神经颧支和颊支	使鼻翼向中线方向收缩，收缩鼻孔，鼻翼开大	面动脉上唇、鼻中隔、鼻外侧支	面部表情肌
枕额肌枕腹	上项线外侧 2/3 和乳突	枕部皮肤，帽状腱膜	面神经耳后支	将头皮向后方牵拉	耳后动脉枕支，枕动脉降支	面部表情肌
肩胛舌骨肌	下腹：肩胛骨上缘和肩胛下韧带，止于胸锁乳突肌下韧带 上腹：来源于此韧带	下腹：中间腱 上腹：舌骨体	颈袢	稳定、降舌骨	舌动脉舌骨支，甲状腺上动脉胸锁乳突肌支	舌骨下群
眼轮匝肌	眶缘中部，睑板，泪骨	眶周、睑板、上下眼睑的皮肤	面神经	闭眼	面动脉和颞浅动脉	面部表情肌
口轮匝肌	上颌骨切牙上部	唇周皮肤	面动脉颧支、颊支和下颌支	压紧、收缩和前伸唇	面动脉上下唇支	面部表情肌
腭舌肌	软腭筋膜	舌侧表面	通过咽丛的迷走神经	抬升舌后部，降腭	咽升动脉、面动脉和上颌动脉腭支	腭肌
腭咽肌	硬腭，上腭腱膜	咽侧壁	通过咽丛的迷走神经	紧张软腭，吞咽时使咽壁向上、前、中部集中	面动脉腭升支，上颌动脉额降支	纵向咽肌
颈阔肌	胸、锁骨上部皮肤	下颌、口部肌肉	面神经	紧张颈部皮肤	颏下和肩胛上动脉	面部表情肌
环杓后肌	环状软骨薄板后表面	杓状软骨肌突	喉返神经	外展声带	甲状腺上下动脉	喉肌
降眉间肌	鼻骨下部和鼻外侧软骨上部的筋膜	眉间和眉上皮肤	面动脉颞支、颧支	降眉内侧角，鼻梁部产生横向皱纹	面动脉口角和鼻外侧支	面部表情肌
头前直肌	寰椎侧块	枕骨底部枕骨大孔前方	C1 ~ C2 颈神经腹支	头屈	椎动脉肌支，咽升动脉	椎前肌
头外侧直肌	寰椎横突上表面	枕骨髁突下表面	C1 ~ C2 颈神经腹支	头侧屈向同侧	椎动脉肌支，枕动脉，咽升动脉	椎前肌
笑肌	咬肌表面筋膜延伸至颈阔肌	口角皮肤	面神经颧支、颊支	缩口角	面动脉上唇支	面部表情肌
咽鼓管咽肌	咽鼓管	咽侧壁	通过咽丛的迷走神经	吞咽、讲话时抬升咽和喉	咽升动脉咽支	纵向咽肌

肌肉	近端附着（起点）	远端附着（止点）	神经分布	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
前斜角肌	C3～C6 横突前结节	第一肋斜角肌结节	C5～C8 前支	抬第一肋，曲颈	甲状腺下动脉颈升支	椎前肌
中斜角肌	C2～C7 横突后结节	第一肋上表面（锁骨下钩后方）	C3～C7 前支	抬第一肋，曲颈	颈升动脉肌支	椎前肌
后斜角肌	C4～C6 横突后结节	第二肋外表面（前锯肌附着点后方）	下段颈神经前支	抬第二肋，曲颈	颈升动脉肌支，颈横动脉表浅分支	椎前肌
瞳孔括约肌	虹膜通过瞳孔的环状平滑肌	与瞳孔开大肌混合	通过动眼神经的副交感神经	收缩瞳孔	眼动脉	眼内肌
镫骨肌	颞骨锥突	镫骨	面神经	向后拉镫骨减轻鼓膜震荡	耳后、鼓膜前和中耳动脉	中耳
胸锁乳突肌	胸骨头：胸骨柄上表面 锁骨头：锁骨内 1/3 上表面	乳突外侧面，枕骨上项线外侧半	副神经	双侧：屈颈提胸 单侧：使头部转向对侧	甲状腺上动脉和枕动脉胸锁乳突肌支，肩胛上动脉肌支，耳后动脉枕支	颈部
胸骨舌骨肌	胸骨柄后表面、胸锁韧带后方、锁骨内侧面	舌骨体中段下缘	颈袢	降咽和舌骨，稳定舌骨	甲状腺上动脉胸锁乳突肌支和舌骨支，舌动脉舌骨支	舌骨下群
胸骨甲状肌	胸骨柄下表面胸骨舌骨肌后下方，第一肋软骨缘	甲状软骨薄板斜线	颈袢	降咽和甲状软骨	甲状腺上动脉环甲支	舌骨下群
茎突舌肌	茎突和茎突舌骨韧带	舌侧面和下表面	舌下神经	缩舌，吞咽时抬舌	舌下动脉	舌外肌
茎突舌骨肌	茎突后缘	舌骨体和大角衔接处	面神经	抬舌骨和舌背	面动脉、枕动脉肌支	舌骨上群
茎突咽肌	茎突内侧面	咽壁	舌咽神经	吞咽、说话时抬咽和喉	咽升动脉面动脉咽升支和扁桃体支，舌动脉背侧分支	纵向咽肌
锁骨下肌	第一肋及其软骨上缘	中 1/3 段锁骨下面	相关神经	固定和降锁骨	胸肩峰动脉锁骨支	颈部
舌上纵行肌	舌背黏膜下纤维	舌尖与对侧肌融合	舌咽神经	缩舌，使舌尖和侧缘上转	舌动脉舌深支，面动脉相应分支	舌内肌
上斜肌	蝶骨体视神经孔上部，上直肌起点内侧	通过滑车附着于上直肌和外直肌之间的巩膜上部	滑车神经	外展、下旋和内旋眼球	眼动脉	眼外肌

肌肉	近端附着（起点）	远端附着（止点）	神经分布	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
咽上缩肌	钩突，翼下颌缝，下颌骨下颌舌骨线	咽中缝	通过咽丛的迷走神经	吞咽过程中收缩咽壁	咽升动脉，面动脉腭升支和扁桃体支，舌动脉背部分支	环咽肌
上直肌	总腱环	眼球上表面，角巩膜结合处后部	动眼神经上支	上旋、外展和内旋眼球	眼动脉	眼外肌
颞肌	颞窝底，颞筋膜深方	上颌支及冠突	下颌神经，颞深神经	提下颌，后部纤维后移下颌	颞浅动脉、上颌动脉、前后颞深动脉	咬肌
鼓膜张肌	咽鼓管软骨	锤骨柄	下颌神经	牵引骨膜中间部使其紧张	上颌动脉发出的脑膜中动脉鼓膜上支	中耳
腭帆张肌	蝶骨内侧板舟状窝，蝶骨嵴，咽鼓管	腭骨腱膜	下颌神经	紧张软腭，吞咽和打哈欠时张大咽鼓管	面动脉腭升支，上颌动脉腭降支	腭肌
甲状杓状软骨肌	甲状软骨后表面	杓状软骨肌突	喉返神经	缩短和放松声带，使喉前庭缩小	甲状腺上下动脉	喉肌
甲状舌骨肌	甲状软骨薄板斜线	舌骨体和大角下缘	C1 通过舌咽神经的甲状腺支	降喉和舌骨，提甲状软骨	甲状腺上动脉舌支	舌骨下群
杓状横肌、斜肌	杓状软骨	对侧杓状软骨	喉返神经	关闭声门裂软骨部	甲状腺上下动脉	喉肌
舌横肌	舌中隔内侧纤维	舌背面和侧面	舌咽神经	缩窄和延长舌	舌动脉舌深支，面动脉分支	舌内肌
悬雍垂肌	鼻嵴，腭腱膜	悬雍垂黏膜	通过咽丛的迷走神经	缩短、提升和后移悬雍垂	面动脉腭升支，上颌动脉腭降支	腭肌
舌垂直肌	舌背侧和前部黏膜	舌背侧和下表面	舌下神经	使舌变宽变扁	舌动脉舌深支，面动脉分支	舌内肌
声带肌	杓状软骨声带突	声韧带	喉返神经	紧张前声韧带，放松后声韧带	甲状腺上下动脉	喉肌
颧大肌	颧弓	口角	面神经颧支及颊支	向后上牵拉口角	面动脉上唇支	面部表情肌
颧小肌	颧弓	口角、上唇	面神经颧支、颊支	提上唇	面动脉上唇支	面部表情肌

表 1-6 肌肉总表



2 背部和脊髓

局部解剖学

图 152

152 背部：体表解剖标志

骨和韧带

图 153-159

153 脊柱
154 胸椎
155 腰椎
156 脊椎：影像学
157 骶骨和尾骨
158 脊柱的韧带：腰骶部
158 脊柱韧带：腰部

脊髓

图 160-170

160 原位脊髓和脊神经前支
161 脊神经与脊柱的关系
162 皮节
163 交感神经系统：示意图
164 副交感神经系统：示意图
165 脊膜和神经根
166 脊神经起源：横切面
167 脊髓动脉：示意图
168 脊髓动脉：体内分布
169 脊髓和脊柱静脉
170 脊柱静脉：脊椎静脉

肌肉和神经

171-175

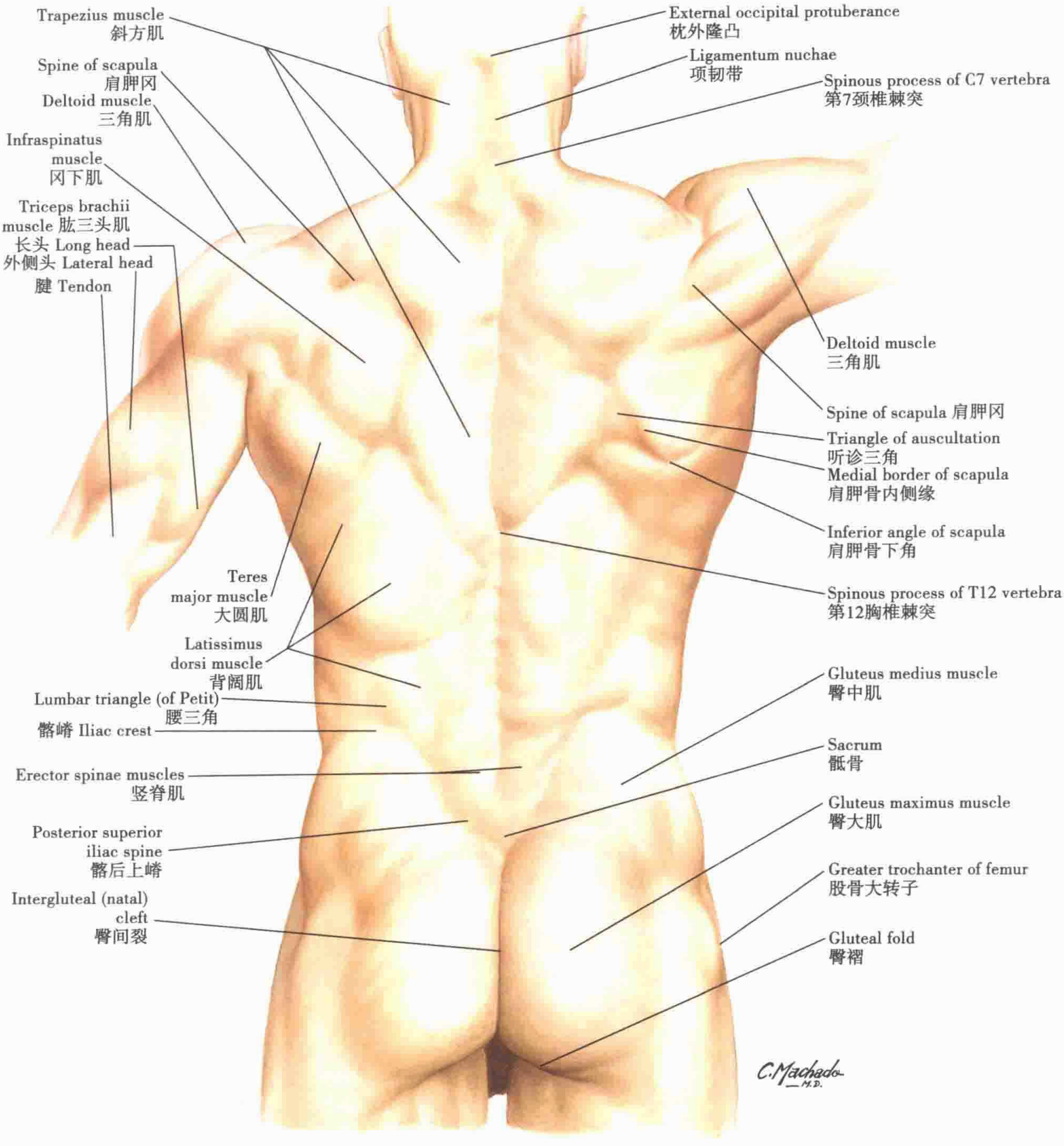
171 背部肌肉：浅层
172 背部肌肉：中层
173 背部肌肉：深层
174 背部神经
175 枕下三角

横断面解剖

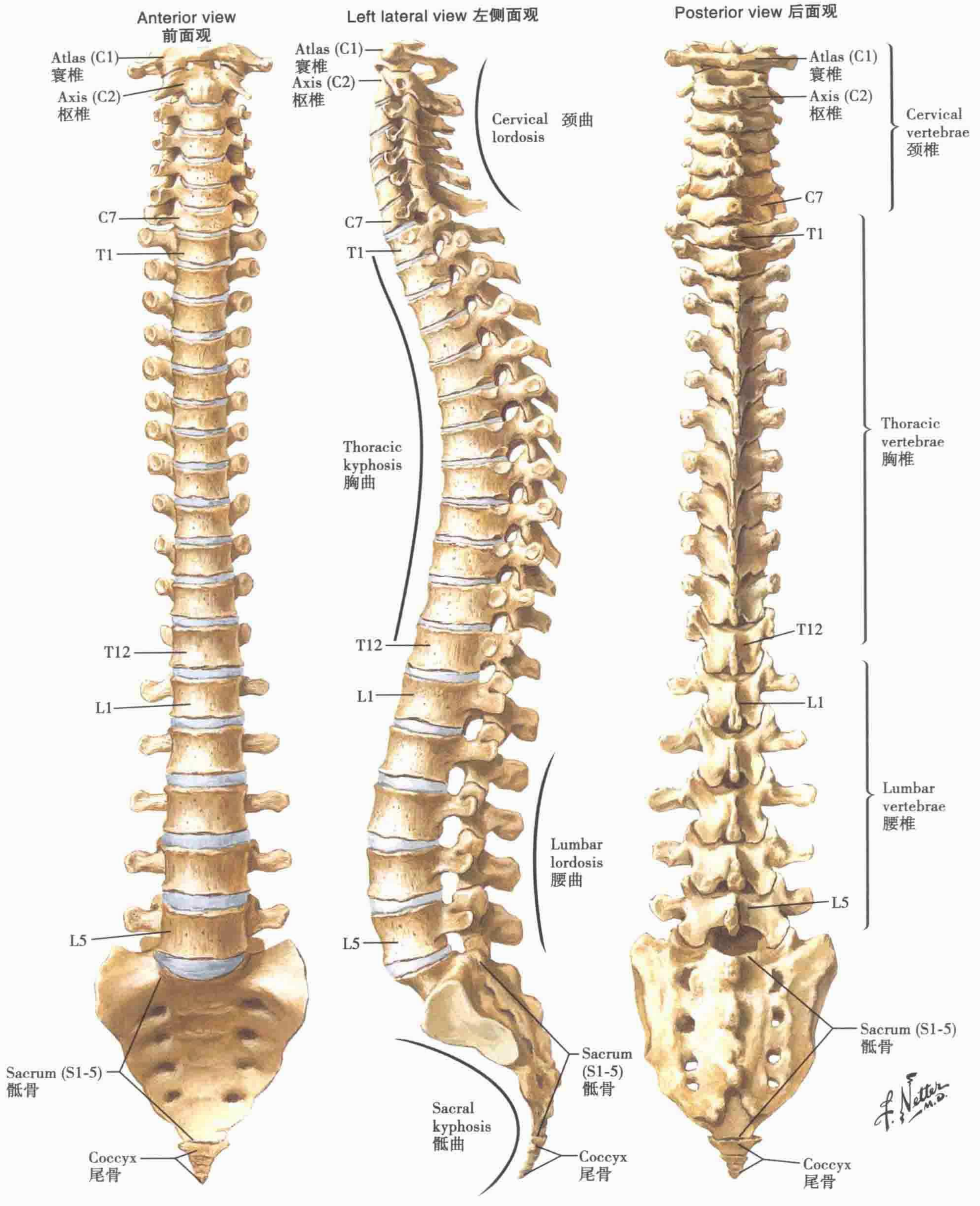
176-177

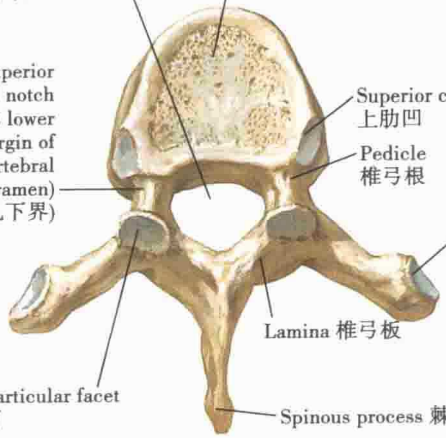
176 腰部：横切面
177 典型胸部脊神经：横切面

肌肉总表

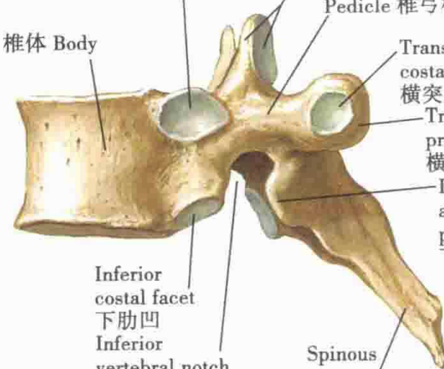

Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Spine of scapula
肩胛冈
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Infraspinatus muscle
冈下肌
Triceps brachii muscle 肱三头肌
长头 Long head
外侧头 Lateral head
腱 Tendon
Teres major muscle
大圆肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Lumbar triangle (of Petit)
腰三角
髂嵴 Iliac crest
Erector spinae muscles
竖脊肌
Posterior superior iliac spine
髂后上嵴
Intergluteal (natal) cleft
臀间裂
External occipital protuberance
枕外隆凸
Ligamentum nuchae
项韧带
Spinous process of C7 vertebra
第7颈椎棘突
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Spine of scapula 肩胛冈
Triangle of auscultation
听诊三角
Medial border of scapula
肩胛骨内侧缘
Inferior angle of scapula
肩胛骨下角
Spinous process of T12 vertebra
第12胸椎棘突
Gluteus medius muscle
臀中肌
Sacrum
骶骨
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
Greater trochanter of femur
股骨大转子
Gluteal fold
臀褶
C.Machado M.D.

参见图 21，183，243

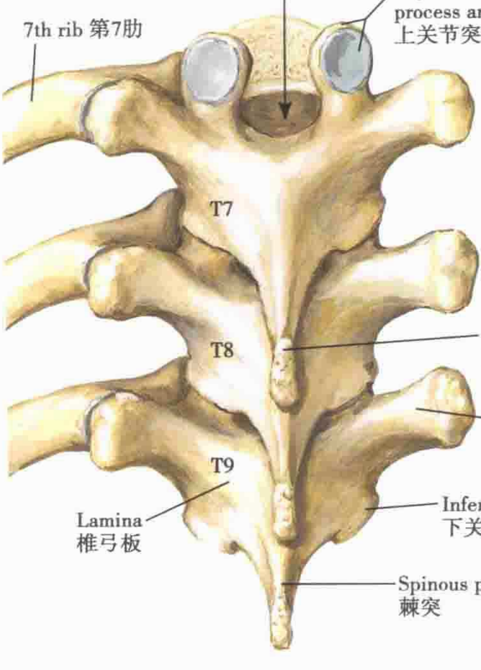




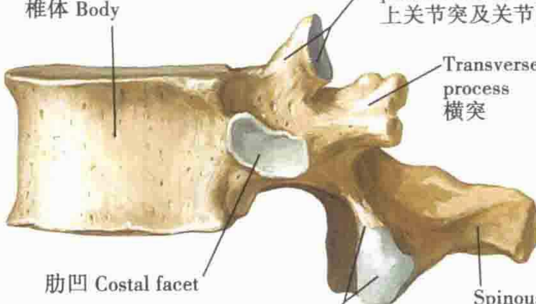
T6 vertebra:
superior view
第6胸椎：上面观



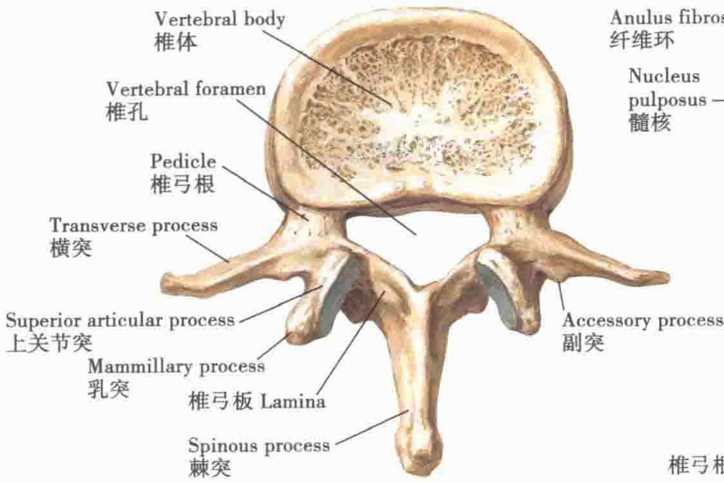
T6 vertebra:
lateral view
第6胸椎：侧面观



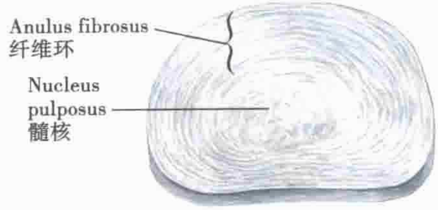
T7,T8,and T9 vertebrae:
posterior view
第7~9胸椎：后面观



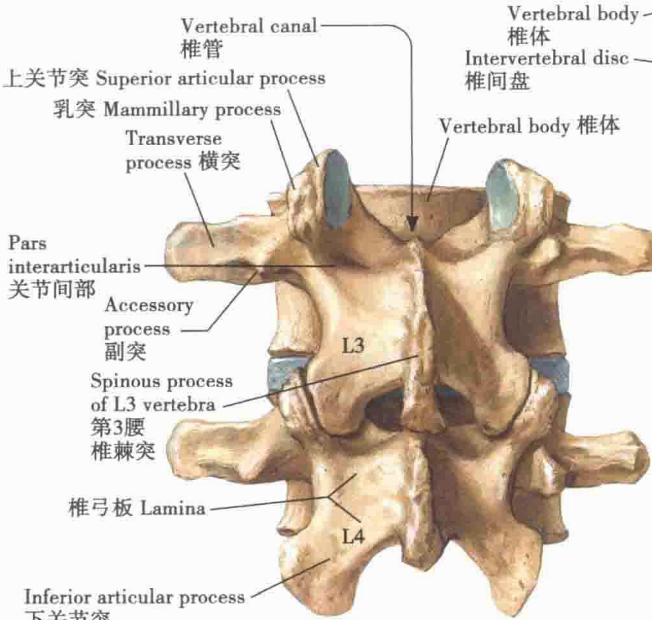
T12 vertebra:
lateral view
第12胸椎：侧面观



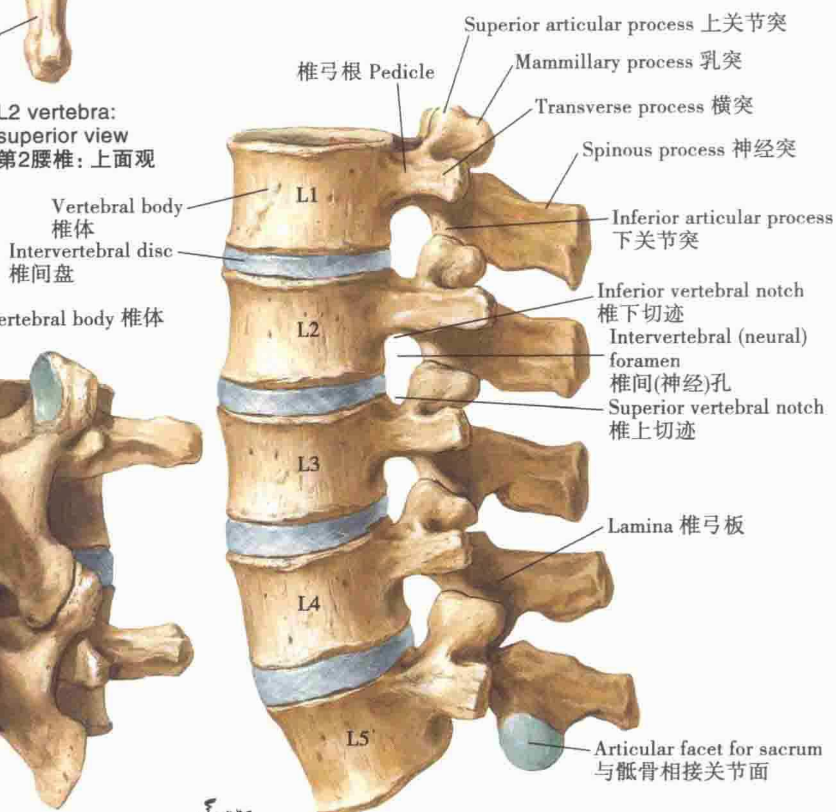
L2 vertebra:
superior view
第2腰椎：上面观



Intervertebral disc
椎间盘



L3 and L4 vertebrae:
posterior view
第3、4腰椎：后面观



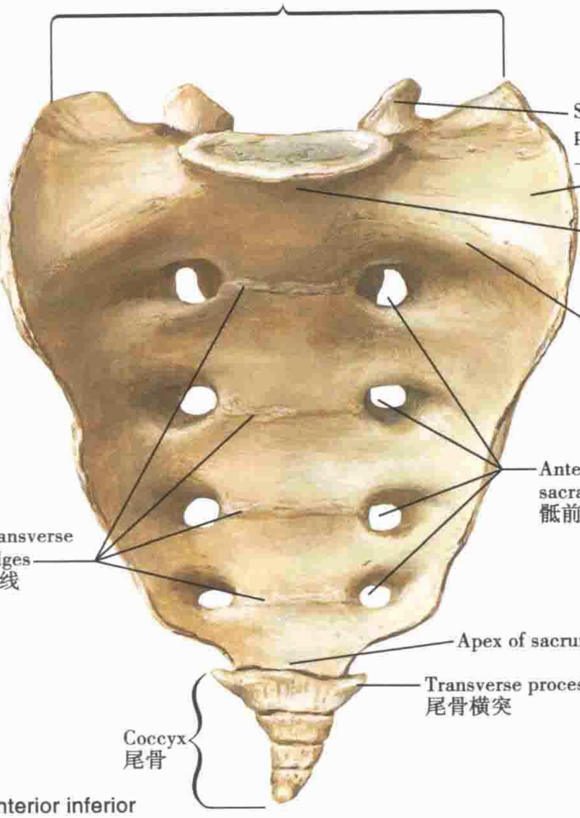
Lumbar vertebrae,articulated:
left lateral view
第1~5腰椎：左侧面观


Lung
肺
12th rib
第12肋
Transverse process L3
第3腰椎横突
Lamina L4
第4腰椎
椎弓板
Ilium
髂骨
Sacrum
骶骨
Air in stomach 胃泡
Pedicle L2 第2腰椎椎弓根
Inferior articular
process L2
第2腰椎下关节突
Air in colon 结肠中的气体
Spinous process
棘突


Body of cervical vertebra
颈椎椎体
Heart
心
L3/L4 intervertebral
disc
第3、4腰椎椎间盘
Body L5
第5腰椎椎体
Rectum
直肠
Spinous process of
thoracic vertebra
胸椎棘突
Spinal cord
脊髓
Conus medullaris
脊髓圆锥
Lumbar cistern
腰大池
S1 vertebra
第1骶椎
Coccyx
尾骨

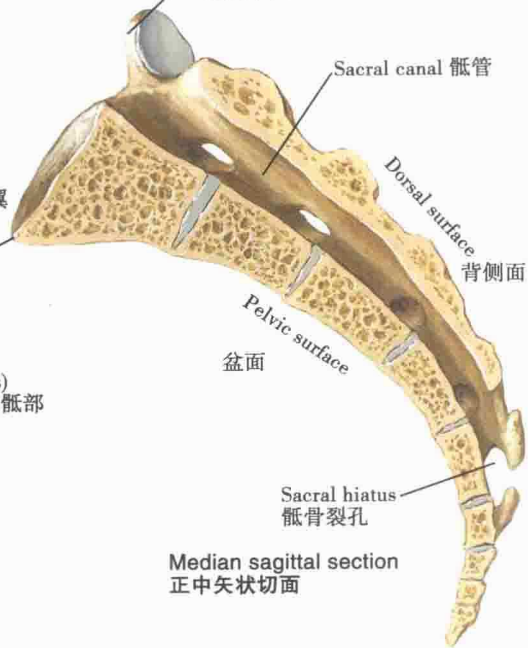
骶骨和尾骨

参见图330,334

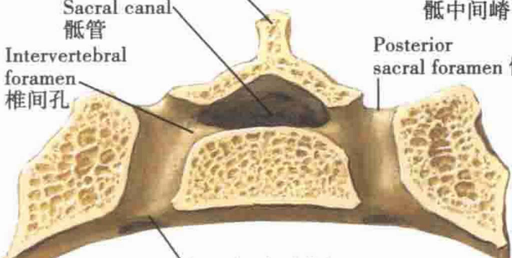


Anterior inferior view
前下面观

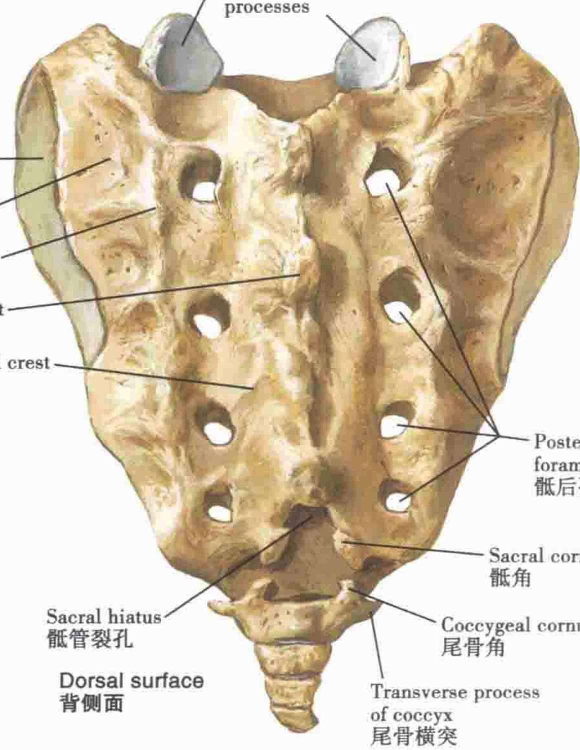
Pelvic surface
盆面



Median sagittal section
正中矢状切面

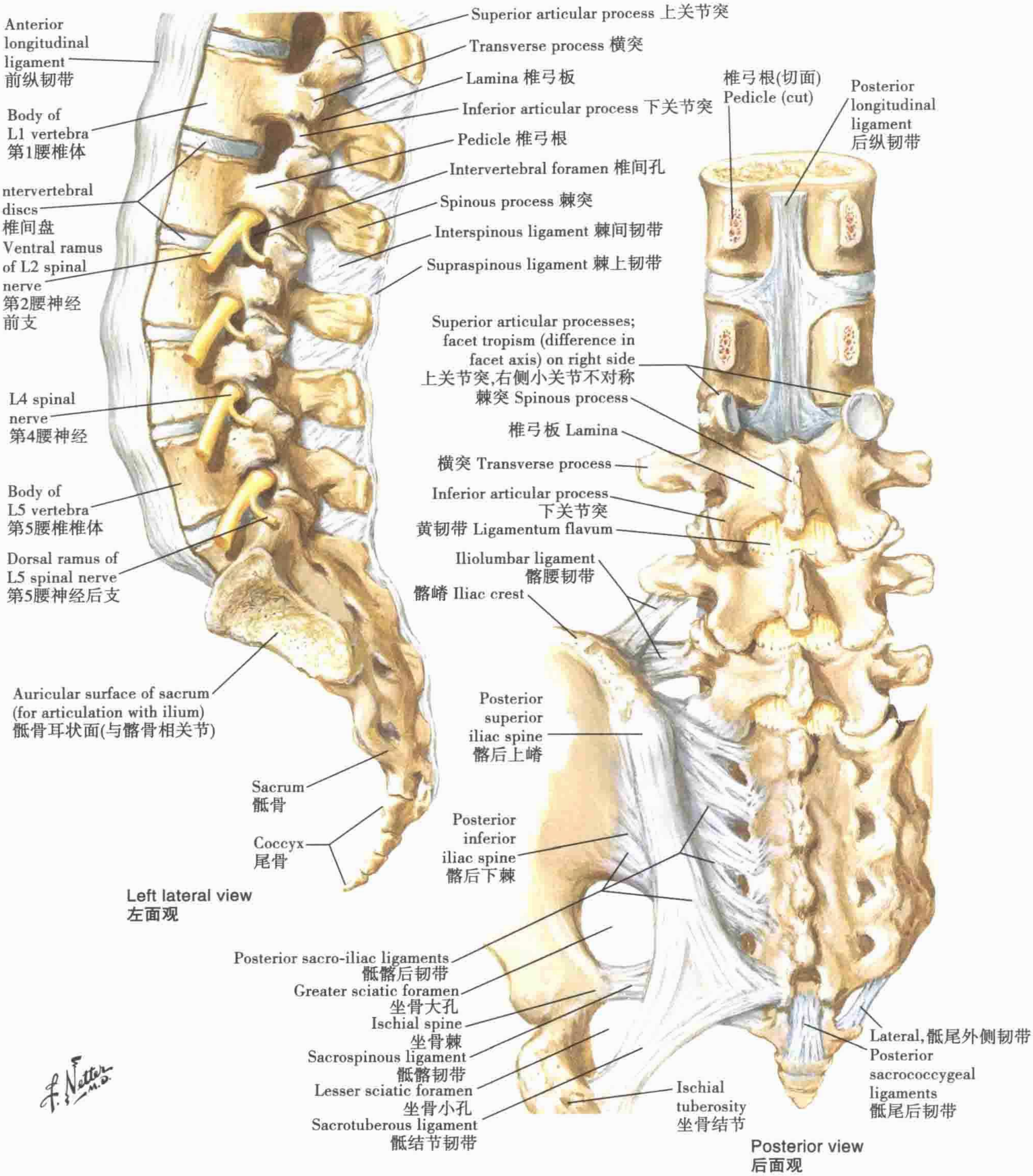


Transverse section through S2 foramina
通过第2骶横断面



Dorsal surface
背侧面

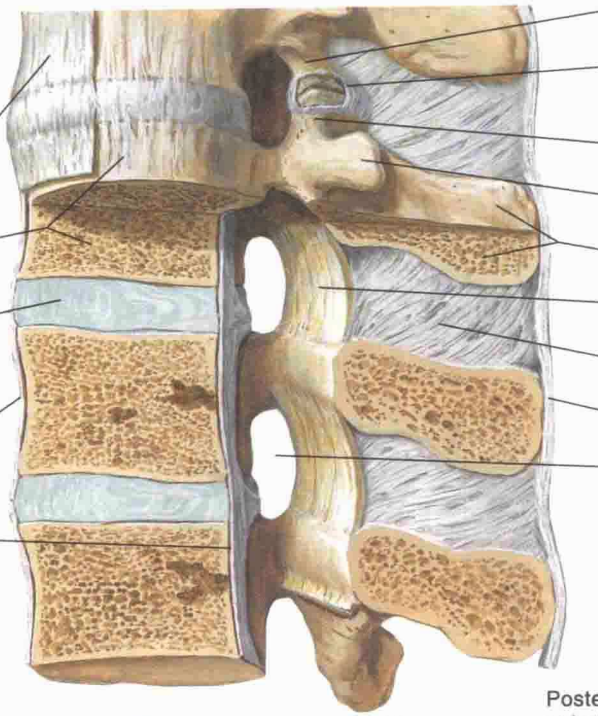
Posterior superior view
后上面观

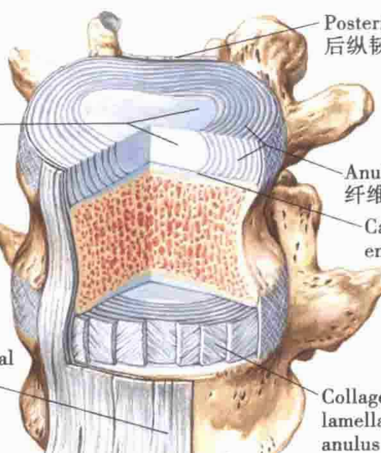


Left lateral view
左面观

Posterior view
后面观

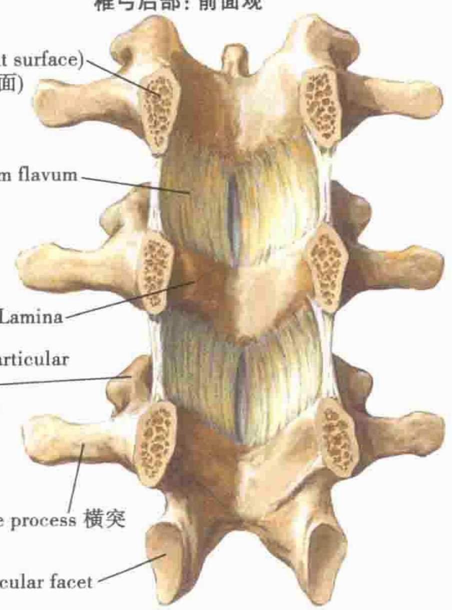
Left lateral view (partially sectioned in median plane)
左侧面观(下半部为正中矢状切面)





中心的胶原和含水糖蛋白及其外围的同轴的胶原纤维板层组成椎间盘
Intervertebral disc composed of central nuclear zone of collagen and hydrated proteoglycans surrounded by concentric lamellae of collagen fibers

Posterior vertebral arches: anterior view
椎弓后部：前面观



F. Netter M.D. C. Machado M.D.

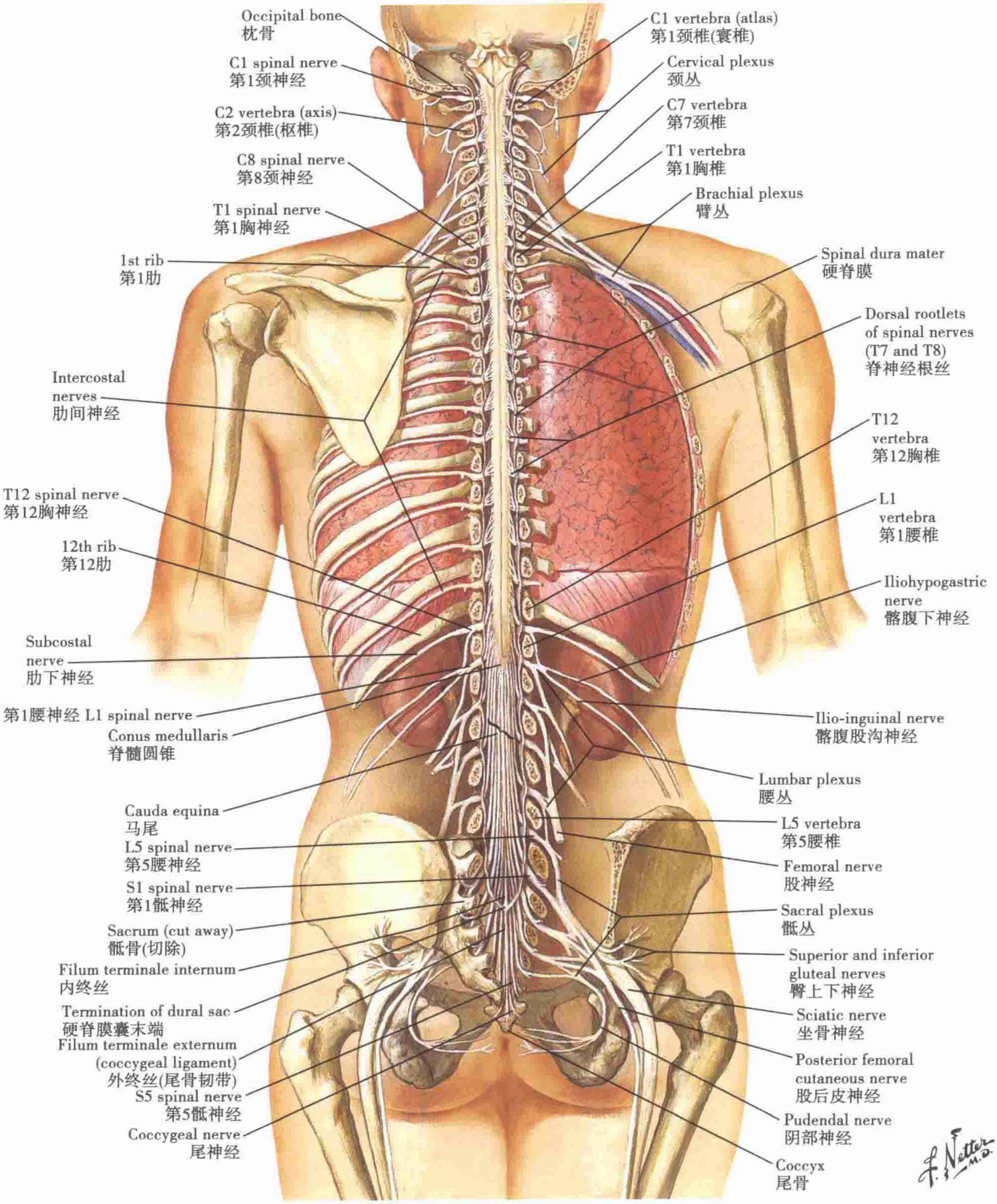
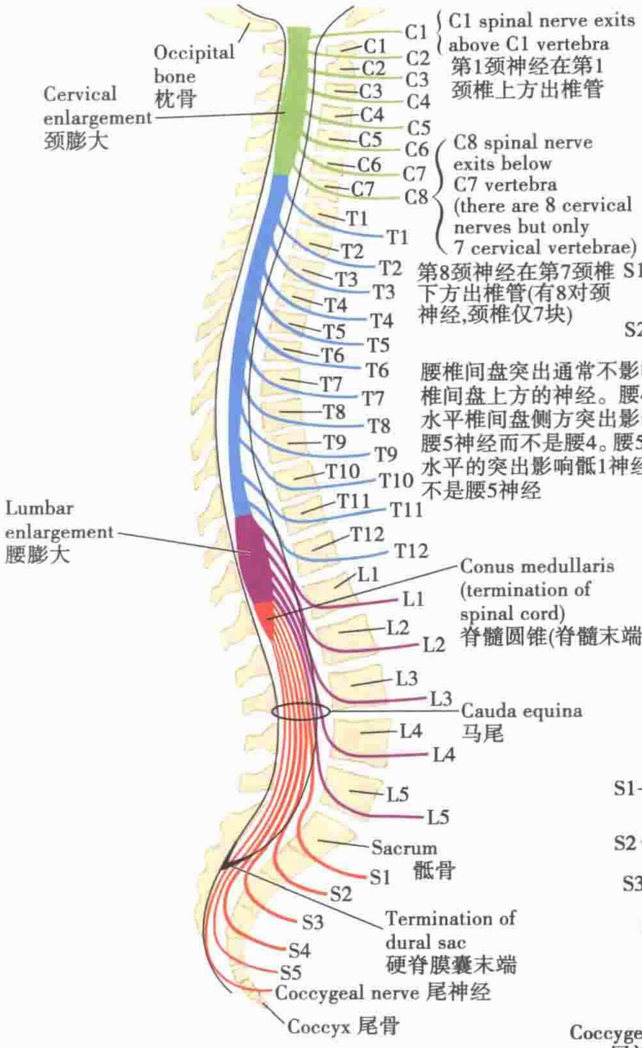
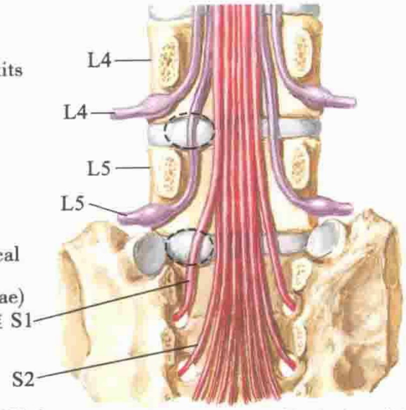

Occipital bone
枕骨
C1 spinal nerve
第1颈神经
C2 vertebra (axis)
第2颈椎(枢椎)
C8 spinal nerve
第8颈神经
T1 spinal nerve
第1胸神经
1st rib
第1肋
Intercostal nerves
肋间神经
T12 spinal nerve
第12胸神经
12th rib
第12肋
Subcostal nerve
肋下神经
第1腰神经 L1 spinal nerve
Conus medullaris
脊髓圆锥
Cauda equina
马尾
L5 spinal nerve
第5腰神经
S1 spinal nerve
第1骶神经
Sacrum (cut away)
骶骨(切除)
Filum terminale internum
内终丝
Termination of dural sac
硬脊膜囊末端
Filum terminale externum (coccygeal ligament)
外终丝(尾骨韧带)
S5 spinal nerve
第5骶神经
Coccygeal nerve
尾神经
C1 vertebra (atlas)
第1颈椎(寰椎)
Cervical plexus
颈丛
C7 vertebra
第7颈椎
T1 vertebra
第1胸椎
Brachial plexus
臂丛
Spinal dura mater
硬脊膜
Dorsal rootlets of spinal nerves (T7 and T8)
脊神经根丝
T12 vertebra
第12胸椎
L1 vertebra
第1腰椎
Iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经
Ilio-inguinal nerve
髂腹股沟神经
Lumbar plexus
腰丛
L5 vertebra
第5腰椎
Femoral nerve
股神经
Sacral plexus
骶丛
Superior and inferior gluteal nerves
臀上下神经
Sciatic nerve
坐骨神经
Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve
股后皮神经
Pudendal nerve
阴部神经
Coccyx
尾骨
F. Netter M.D.

图160 脊髓

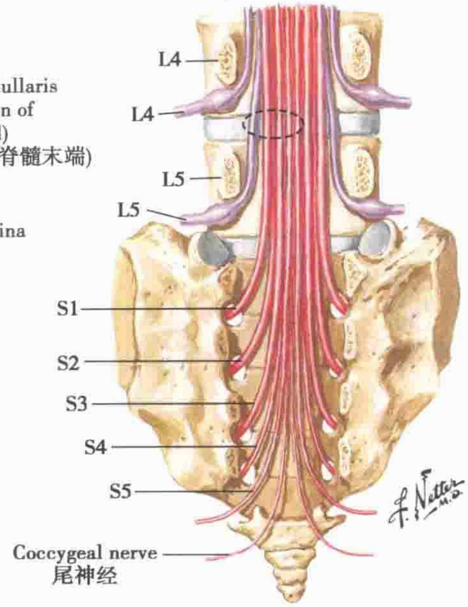


Cervical nerves 颈神经
Thoracic nerves 胸神经
Lumbar nerves 腰神经
Sacral and coccygeal nerves 骶尾神经



腰椎间盘突出通常不影响椎间盘上方的神经。腰4~5水平椎间盘侧方突出影响腰5神经而不是腰4。腰5骶1水平的突出影响骶1神经而不是腰5神经

Lumbar disc protrusion (dashed ovals) does not usually affect nerve exiting above disc.Lateral protrusion at disc level L4-5 affects L5 spinal nerve, not L4 spinal nerve.Protrusion at disc level L5-S1 affects S1 spinal nerve, not L5 spinal nerve.

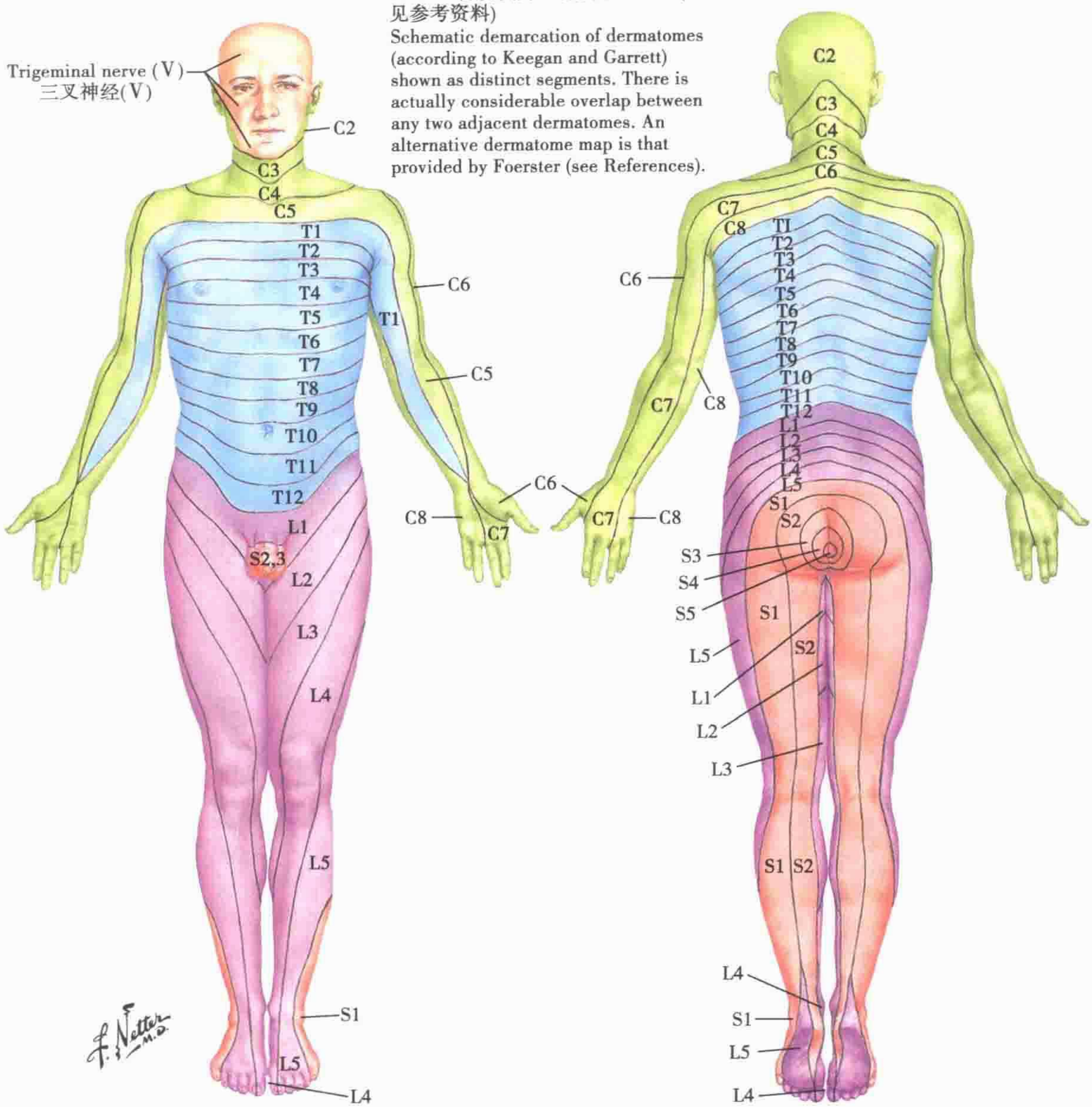


Medial protrusion at disc level L4-5(dashed oval) rarely affects L4 spinal nerve but may affect L5 spinal nerve and sometimes S1–4 spinal nerves.

第4、5腰椎之间的椎间盘内侧突出很少影响腰4神经但可能影响腰5神经,有时可同时影响骶1~4神经

皮神经分布示意图显示出明显的节段性。实际上相邻两个皮节存在相互重叠现象。Foerster曾提供另一种皮节示意图(参见参考资料)

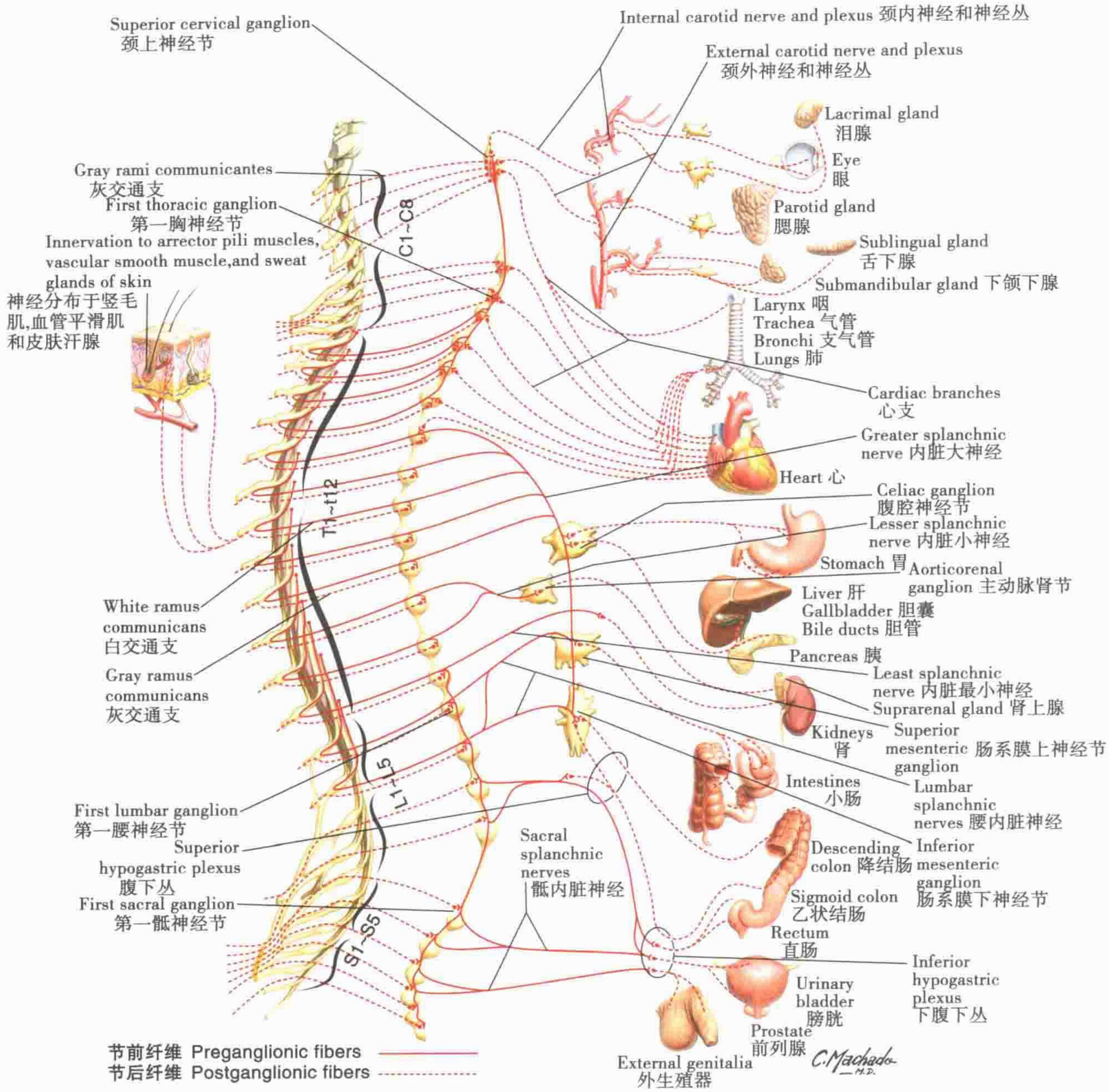
Schematic demarcation of dermatomes (according to Keegan and Garrett) shown as distinct segments. There is actually considerable overlap between any two adjacent dermatomes. An alternative dermatome map is that provided by Foerster (see References).

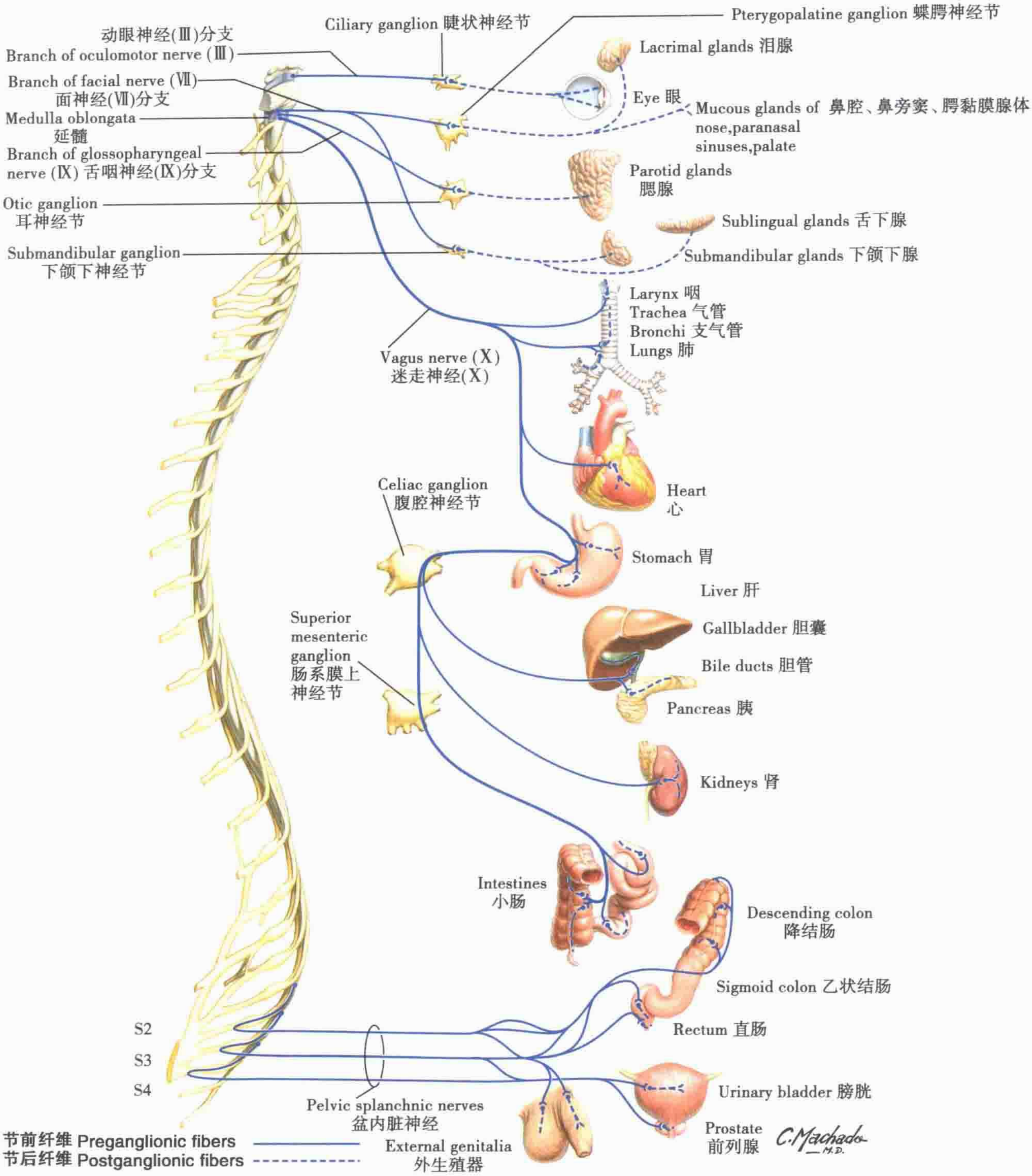


Levels of principal dermatomes 主要皮节平面

C5	Clavicles 锁骨
C5,6	Lateral sides of upper limbs 上肢外侧部
C8,T1	Medial sides of upper limbs 上肢内侧部
C6	Digit I(thumb) 拇指
C6,7,8	Hand 手
C8	Digits Ⅳ and Ⅴ (ring and little fingers) 环指和小指
T4	Level of nipples 乳头平面
T10	Level of umbilicus 脐平面
L1	Inguinal region 腹股沟区
L1,2,3,4	Anterior and inner surfaces of lower limbs 下肢前面和内侧面
L4,5,S1	Foot 足
L4	Medial side digit I (great toe) (踇趾)内侧面
L5,S1,2	Lateral and posterior surfaces of lower limbs 下肢后面和外侧面
S1	Lateral margin of foot and digit V (little toe) 足和小趾外侧缘
S2,3,4	Perineum 会阴

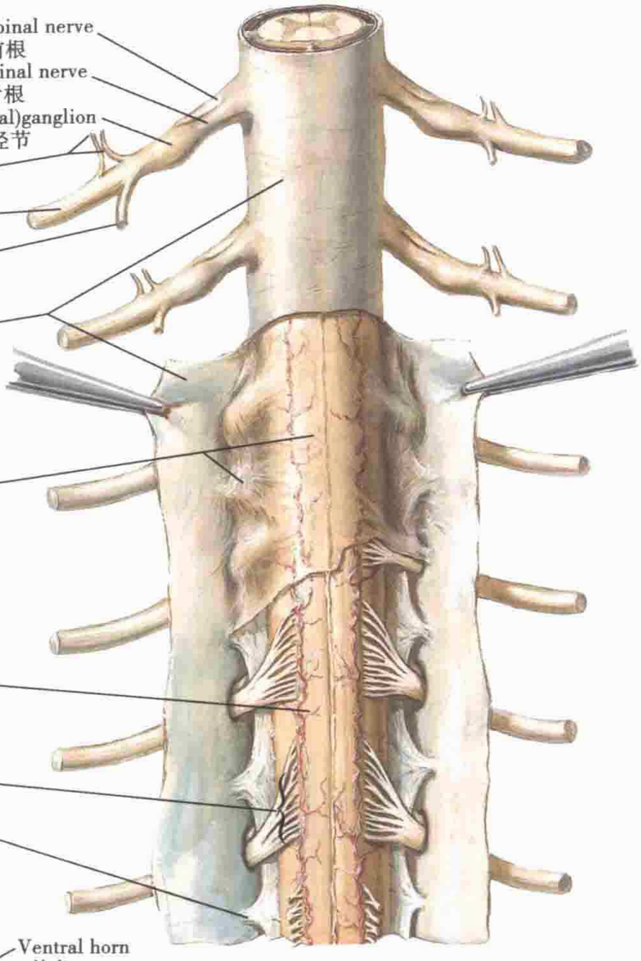
参见图 206，317，319



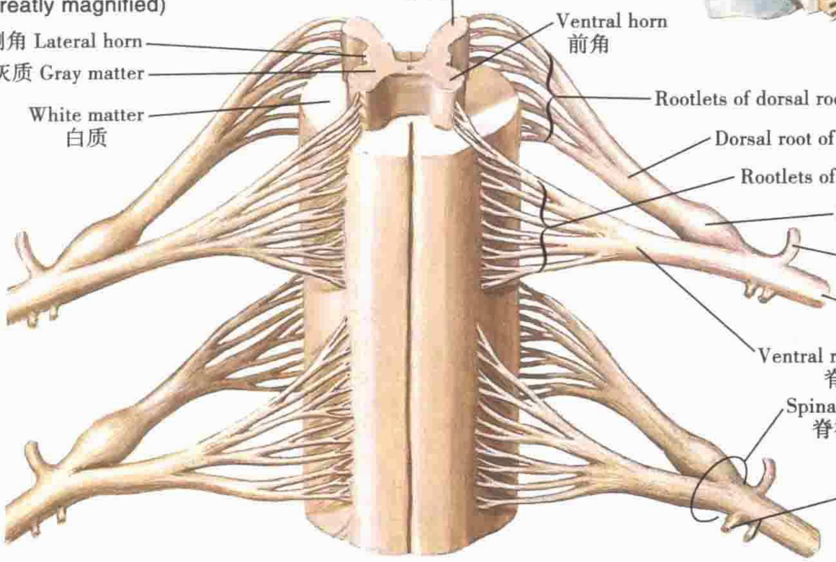


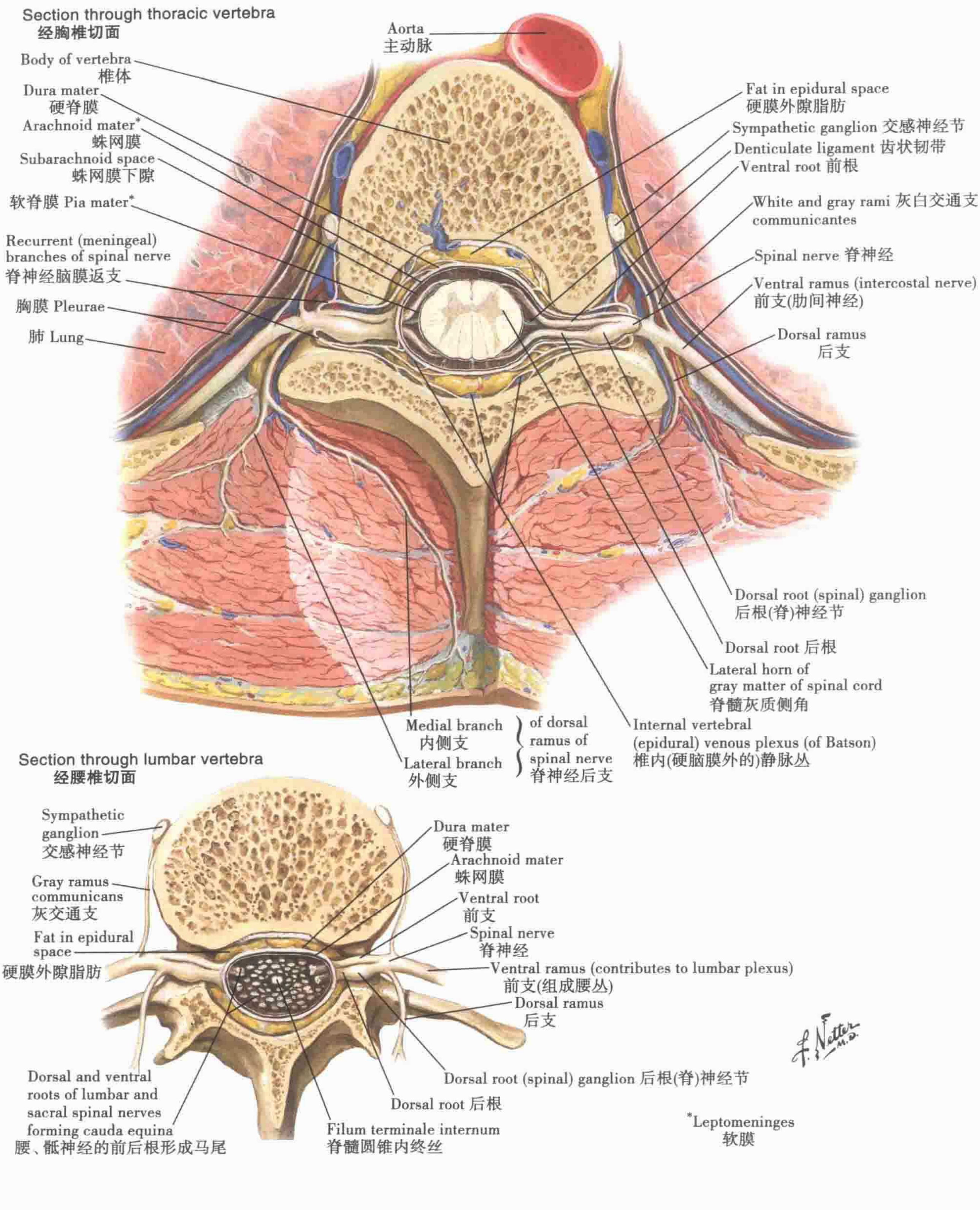
Ciliary ganglion 睫状神经节
Pterygopalatine ganglion 蝶腭神经节
动眼神经(Ⅲ)分支
Branch of oculomotor nerve (Ⅲ)
Lacrimal glands 泪腺
Branch of facial nerve (Ⅶ)
面神经(Ⅶ)分支
Eye 眼
Medulla oblongata
延髓
Mucous glands of nose,paranasal sinuses,palate 鼻腔、鼻旁窦、腭黏膜腺体
Branch of glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ) 舌咽神经(Ⅸ)分支
Parotid glands
腮腺
Otic ganglion
耳神经节
Sublingual glands 舌下腺
Submandibular ganglion
下颌下神经节
Submandibular glands 下颌下腺
Larynx 咽
Trachea 气管
Bronchi 支气管
Lungs 肺
Vagus nerve (Ⅹ)
迷走神经(Ⅹ)
Heart
心
Celiac ganglion
腹腔神经节
Stomach 胃
Liver 肝
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Gallbladder 胆囊
Bile ducts 胆管
Pancreas 胰
Kidneys 肾
Intestines
小肠
Descending colon
降结肠
Sigmoid colon 乙状结肠
S2
Rectum 直肠
S3
S4
Urinary bladder 膀胱
Pelvic splanchnic nerves
盆内脏神经
Prostate
前列腺
节前纤维 Preganglionic fibers
节后纤维 Postganglionic fibers
External genitalia
外生殖器
C. Machado M.D.

Posterior view
后面观



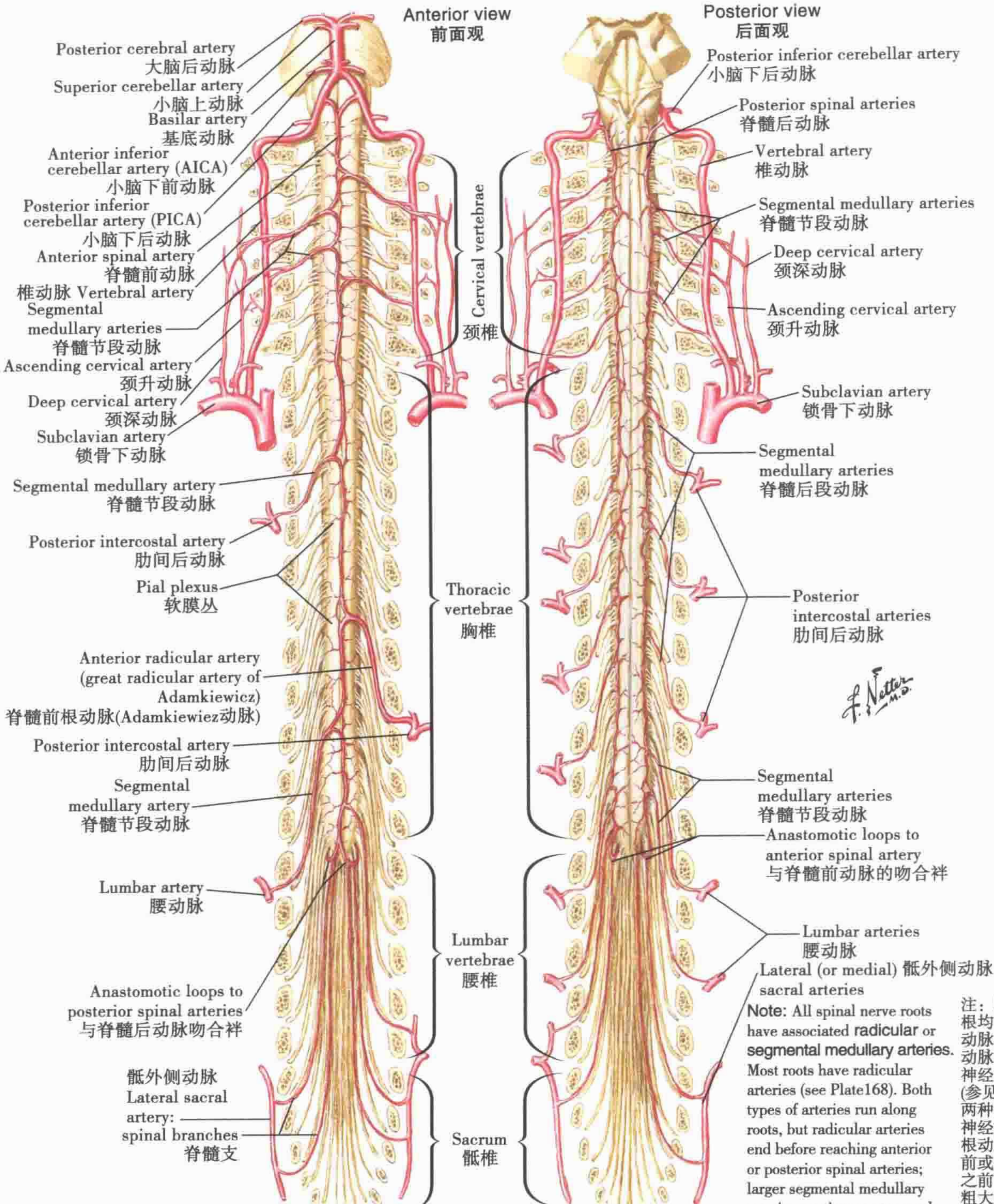
去除硬脊膜和蛛网膜：前面观
(放大)
Dura and arachnoid mater removed: anterior view (greatly magnified)





*Leptomeninges
软膜

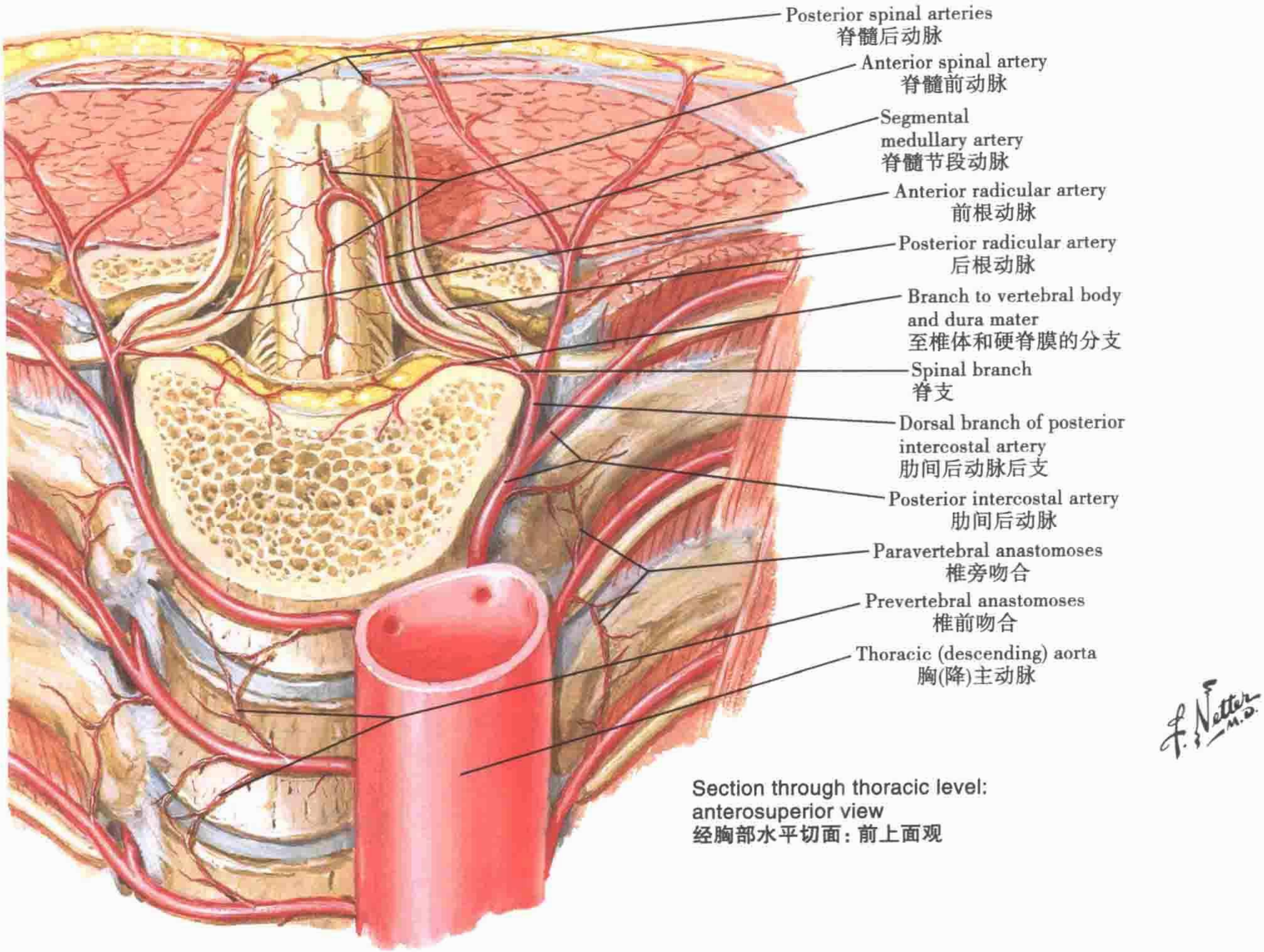
图 166 脊髓



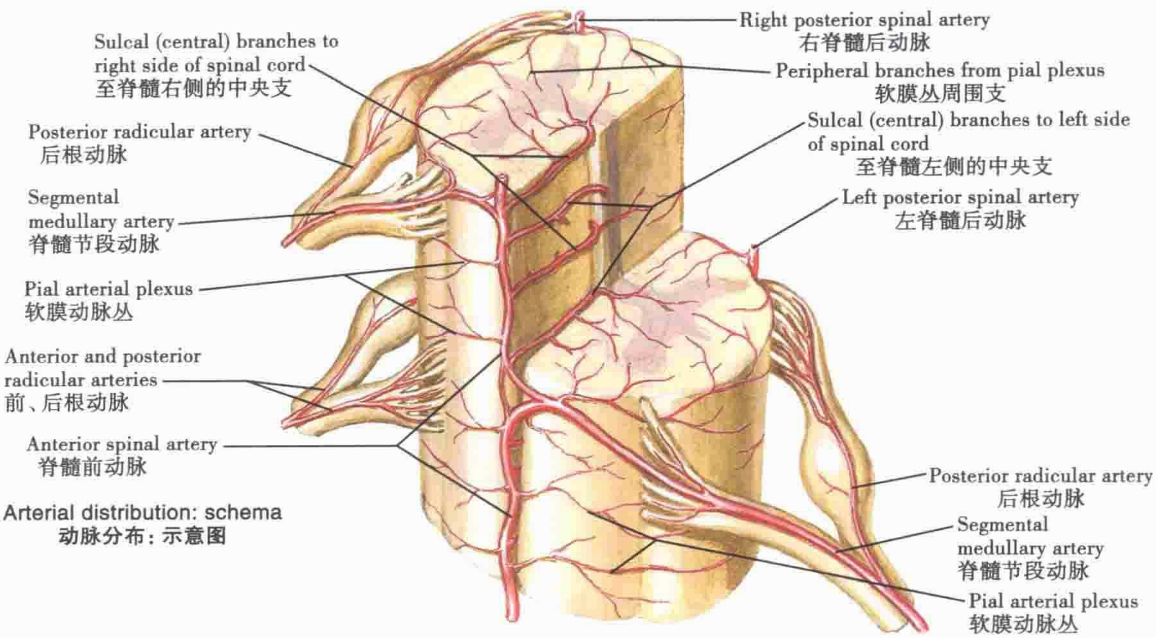
Note: All spinal nerve roots have associated **radicular** or **segmental medullary arteries.** Most roots have radicular arteries (see Plate168). Both types of arteries run along roots, but radicular arteries end before reaching anterior or posterior spinal arteries; larger segmental medullary arteries continue on to supply a segment of these arteries.

注：所有脊神经根均有伴行的根动脉或脊髓节段动脉。大多数脊神经根有根动脉(参见168)。两种动脉都沿脊神经根走行，但根动脉到达脊髓前或脊髓后动脉之前已终止，较粗大的脊髓节段动脉继续延伸，供应这些根动脉的脊髓节段

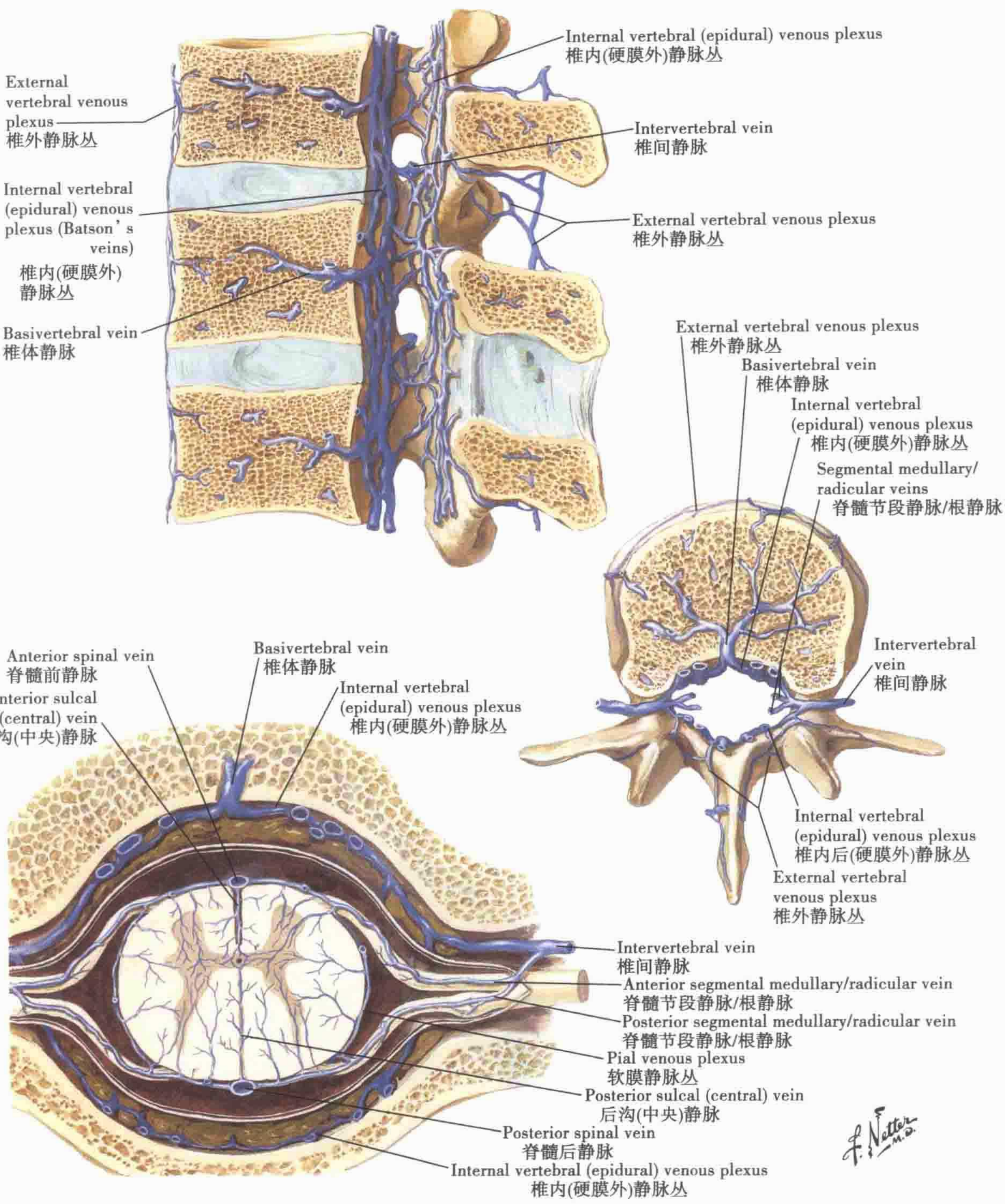
参见图88

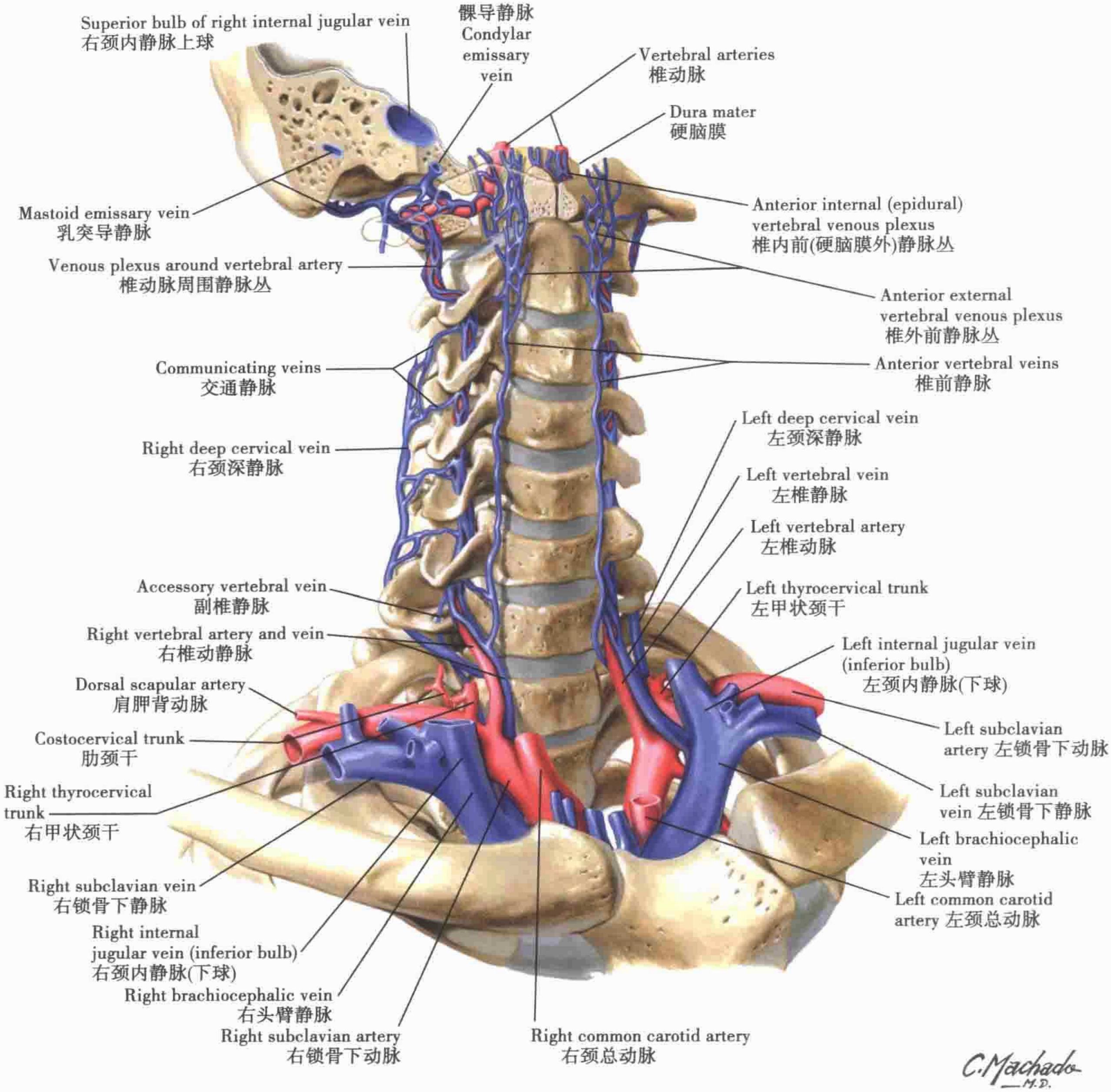


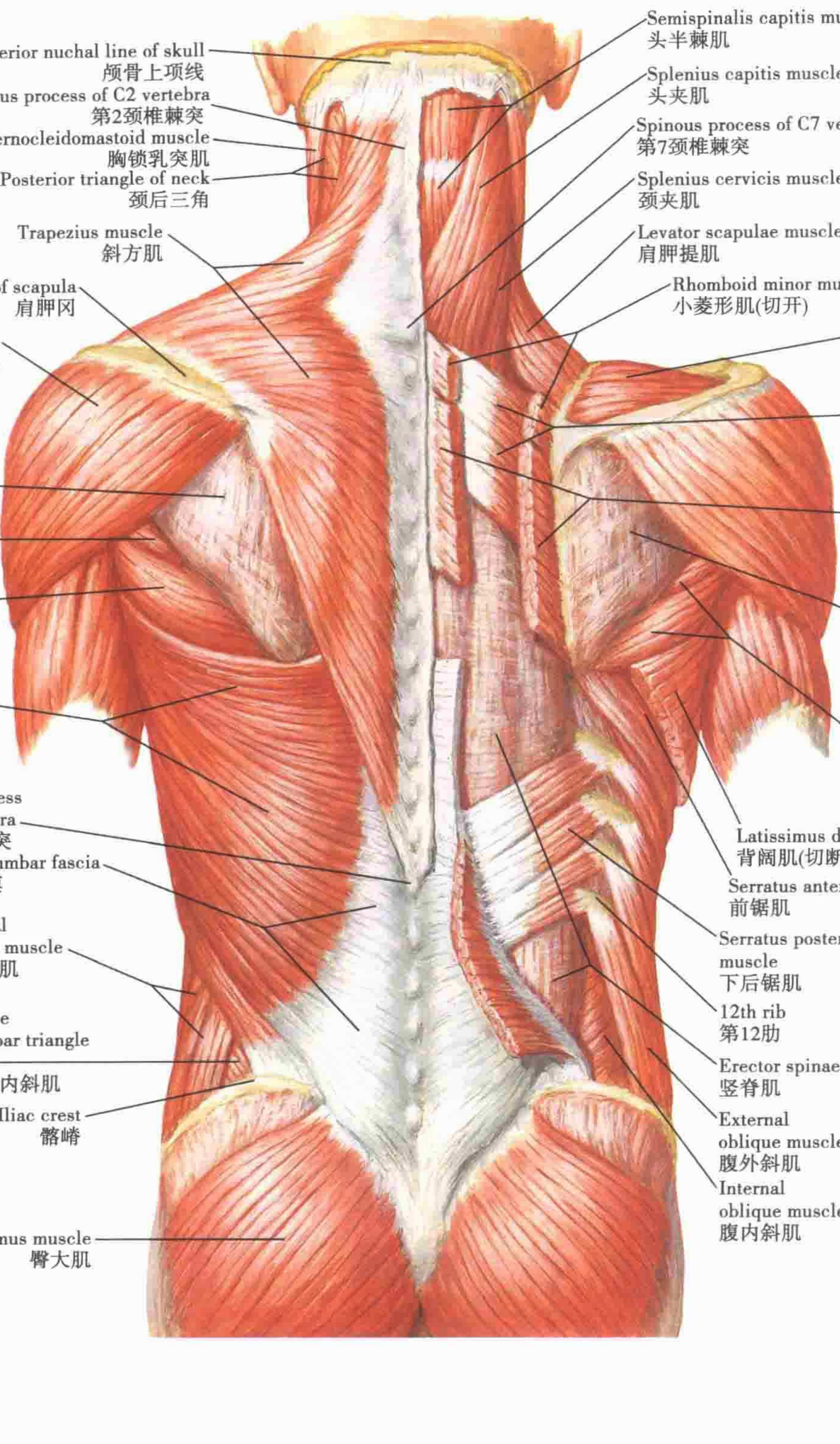
Section through thoracic level: anterosuperior view
经胸部水平切面：前上面观



Arterial distribution: schema
动脉分布：示意图


Internal vertebral (epidural) venous plexus
椎内(硬膜外)静脉丛
External vertebral venous plexus
椎外静脉丛
Intervertebral vein
椎间静脉
Internal vertebral (epidural) venous plexus (Batson's veins)
椎内(硬膜外)静脉丛
External vertebral venous plexus
椎外静脉丛
Basivertebral vein
椎体静脉
External vertebral venous plexus
椎外静脉丛
Basivertebral vein
椎体静脉
Internal vertebral (epidural) venous plexus
椎内(硬膜外)静脉丛
Segmental medullary/radicular veins
脊髓节段静脉/根静脉
Intervertebral vein
椎间静脉
Internal vertebral (epidural) venous plexus
椎内后(硬膜外)静脉丛
External vertebral venous plexus
椎外静脉丛
Anterior spinal vein
脊髓前静脉
Anterior sulcal (central) vein
前沟(中央)静脉
Basivertebral vein
椎体静脉
Internal vertebral (epidural) venous plexus
椎内(硬膜外)静脉丛
Intervertebral vein
椎间静脉
Anterior segmental medullary/radicular vein
脊髓节段静脉/根静脉
Posterior segmental medullary/radicular vein
脊髓节段静脉/根静脉
Pial venous plexus
软膜静脉丛
Posterior sulcal (central) vein
后沟(中央)静脉
Posterior spinal vein
脊髓后静脉
Internal vertebral (epidural) venous plexus
椎内(硬膜外)静脉丛
F. Netter M.D.


Superior bulb of right internal jugular vein
右颈内静脉上球
髁导静脉
Condylar emissary vein
Vertebral arteries
椎动脉
Dura mater
硬脑膜
Mastoid emissary vein
乳突导静脉
Anterior internal (epidural) vertebral venous plexus
椎内前(硬脑膜外)静脉丛
Venous plexus around vertebral artery
椎动脉周围静脉丛
Anterior external vertebral venous plexus
椎外前静脉丛
Communicating veins
交通静脉
Anterior vertebral veins
椎前静脉
Left deep cervical vein
左颈深静脉
Right deep cervical vein
右颈深静脉
Left vertebral vein
左椎静脉
Left vertebral artery
左椎动脉
Accessory vertebral vein
副椎静脉
Left thyrocervical trunk
左甲状颈干
Right vertebral artery and vein
右椎动静脉
Left internal jugular vein (inferior bulb)
左颈内静脉(下球)
Dorsal scapular artery
肩胛背动脉
Costocervical trunk
肋颈干
Left subclavian artery 左锁骨下动脉
Right thyrocervical trunk
右甲状颈干
Left subclavian vein 左锁骨下静脉
Left brachiocephalic vein
左头臂静脉
Right subclavian vein
右锁骨下静脉
Left common carotid artery 左颈总动脉
Right internal jugular vein (inferior bulb)
右颈内静脉(下球)
Right brachiocephalic vein
右头臂静脉
Right subclavian artery
右锁骨下动脉
Right common carotid artery
右颈总动脉
C.Machado M.D.



Superior nuchal line of skull
颅骨上项线
Spinous process of C2 vertebra
第2颈椎棘突
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
Posterior triangle of neck
颈后三角
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Spine of scapula
肩胛冈
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Infraspinatus fascia
冈下筋膜
Teres minor muscle
小圆肌
Teres major muscle
大圆肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Spinous process of T12 vertebra
第12胸椎棘突
Thoracolumbar fascia
胸腰筋膜
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Internal oblique muscle in lumbar triangle (of Petit)
腰三角内的腹内斜肌
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
Semispinalis capitis muscle
头半棘肌
Splenius capitis muscle
头夹肌
Spinous process of C7 vertebra
第7颈椎棘突
Splenius cervicis muscle
颈夹肌
Levator scapulae muscle
肩胛提肌
Rhomboid minor muscle (cut)
小菱形肌(切开)
Supraspinatus muscle
冈上肌
Serratus posterior superior muscle
上后锯肌
Rhomboid major muscle (cut)
大菱形肌(切断)
Infraspinatus fascia (over infraspinatus muscle)
冈下筋膜(覆盖冈下肌)
Teres minor and major muscles
小、大圆肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle (cut)
背阔肌(切断)
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Serratus posterior inferior muscle
下后锯肌
12th rib
第12肋
Erector spinae muscle
竖脊肌
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Internal oblique muscle
腹内斜肌

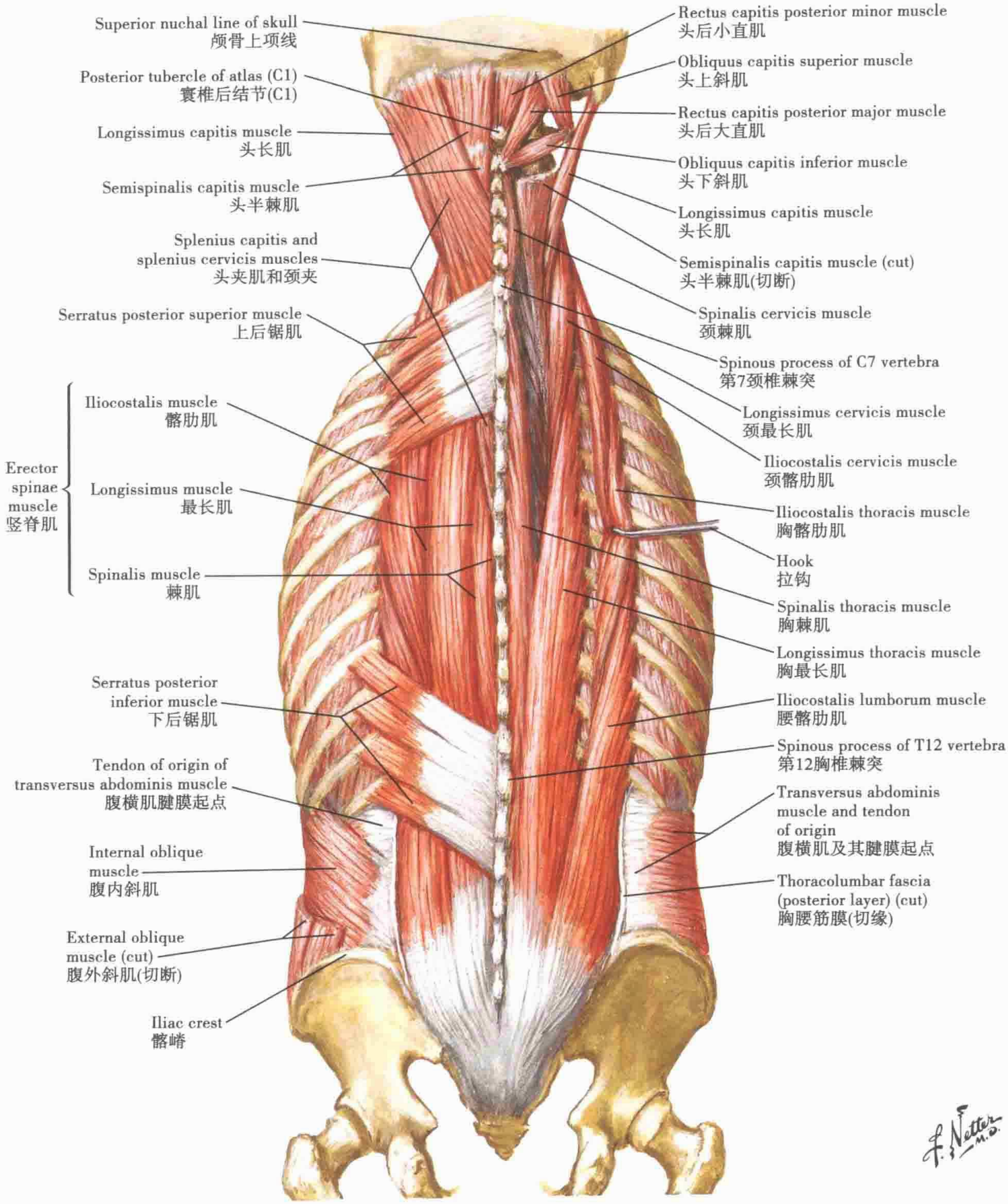
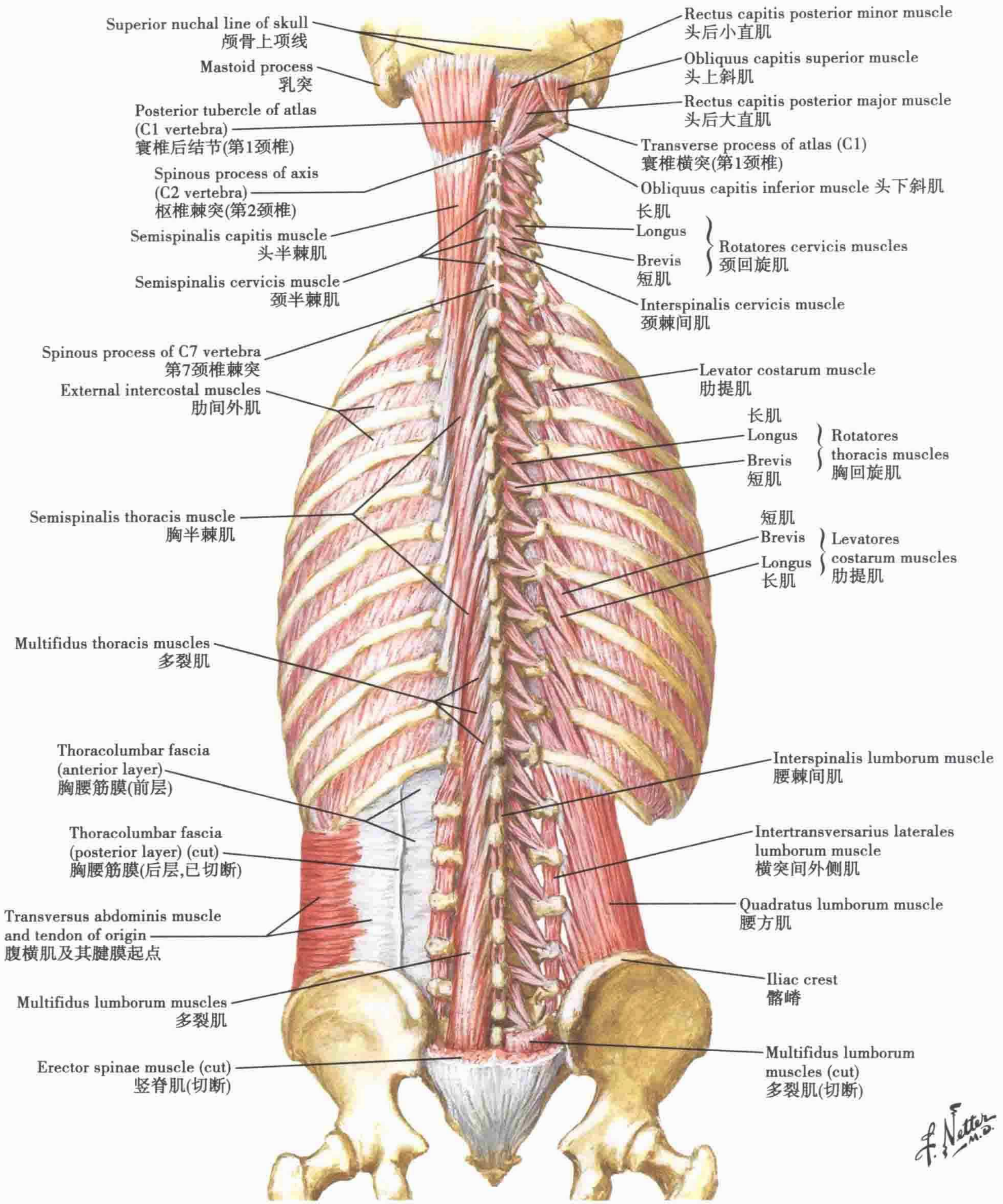
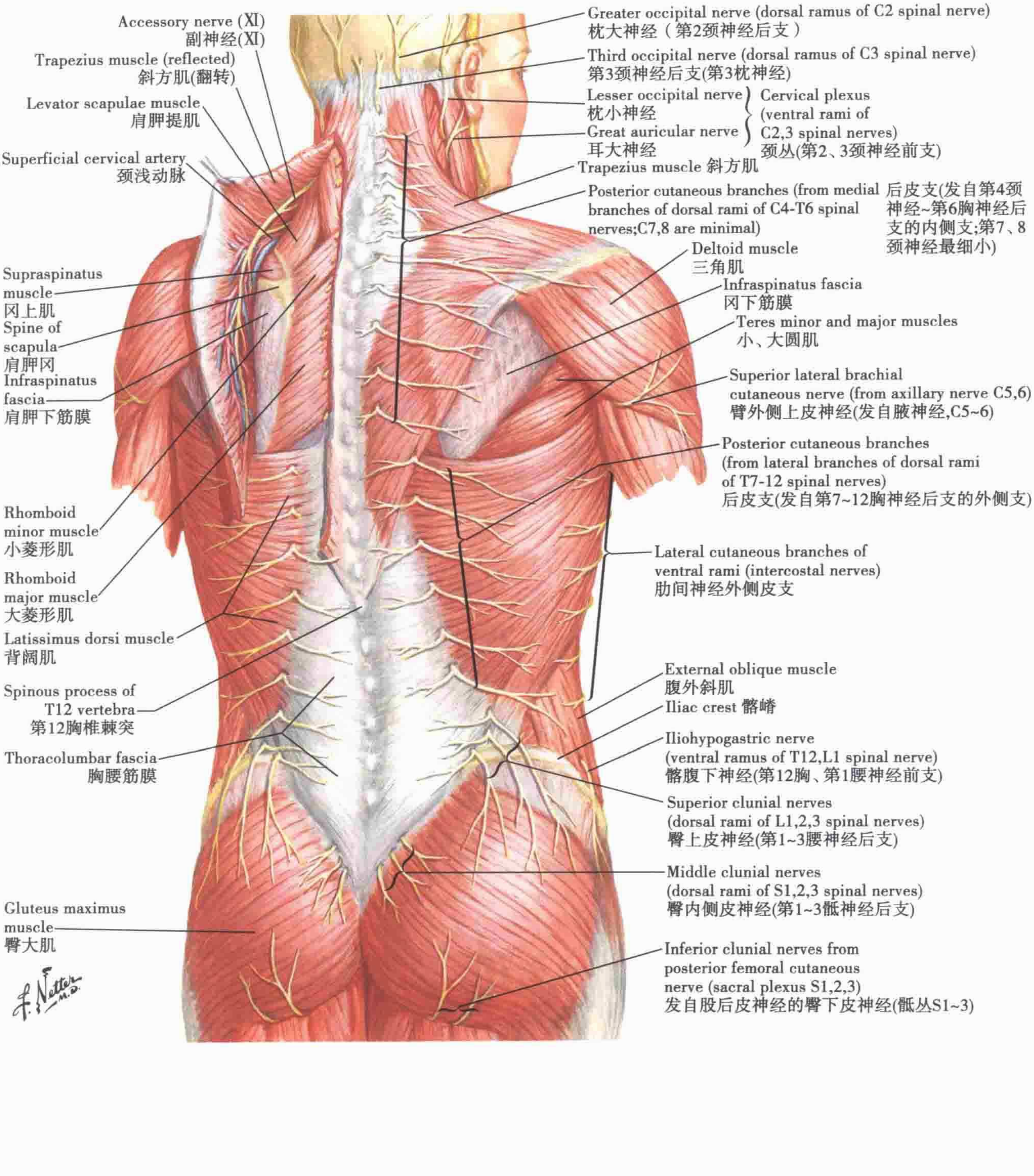

Superior nuchal line of skull
颅骨上项线
Posterior tubercle of atlas (C1)
寰椎后结节(C1)
Longissimus capitis muscle
头长肌
Semispinalis capitis muscle
头半棘肌
Splenius capitis and splenius cervicis muscles
头夹肌和颈夹
Serratus posterior superior muscle
上后锯肌
Erector spinae muscle
竖脊肌
Iliocostalis muscle
髂肋肌
Longissimus muscle
最长肌
Spinalis muscle
棘肌
Serratus posterior inferior muscle
下后锯肌
Tendon of origin of transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌腱膜起点
Internal oblique muscle
腹内斜肌
External oblique muscle (cut)
腹外斜肌(切断)
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Rectus capitis posterior minor muscle
头后小直肌
Obliquus capitis superior muscle
头上斜肌
Rectus capitis posterior major muscle
头后大直肌
Obliquus capitis inferior muscle
头下斜肌
Longissimus capitis muscle
头长肌
Semispinalis capitis muscle (cut)
头半棘肌(切断)
Spinalis cervicis muscle
颈棘肌
Spinous process of C7 vertebra
第7颈椎棘突
Longissimus cervicis muscle
颈最长肌
Iliocostalis cervicis muscle
颈髂肋肌
Iliocostalis thoracis muscle
胸髂肋肌
Hook
拉钩
Spinalis thoracis muscle
胸棘肌
Longissimus thoracis muscle
胸最长肌
Iliocostalis lumborum muscle
腰髂肋肌
Spinous process of T12 vertebra
第12胸椎棘突
Transversus abdominis muscle and tendon of origin
腹横肌及其腱膜起点
Thoracolumbar fascia (posterior layer) (cut)
胸腰筋膜(切缘)
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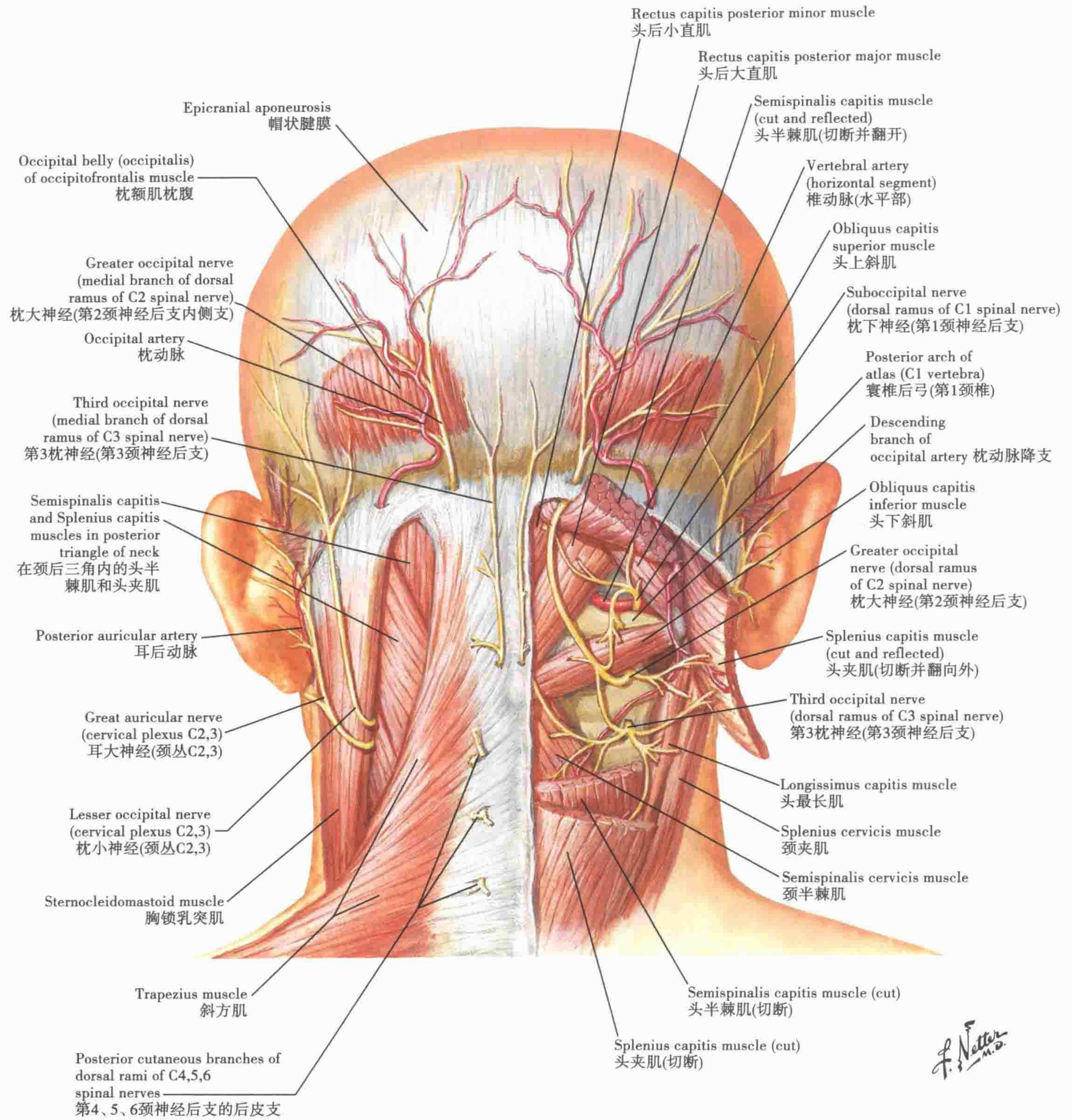
图 172　肌肉和神经

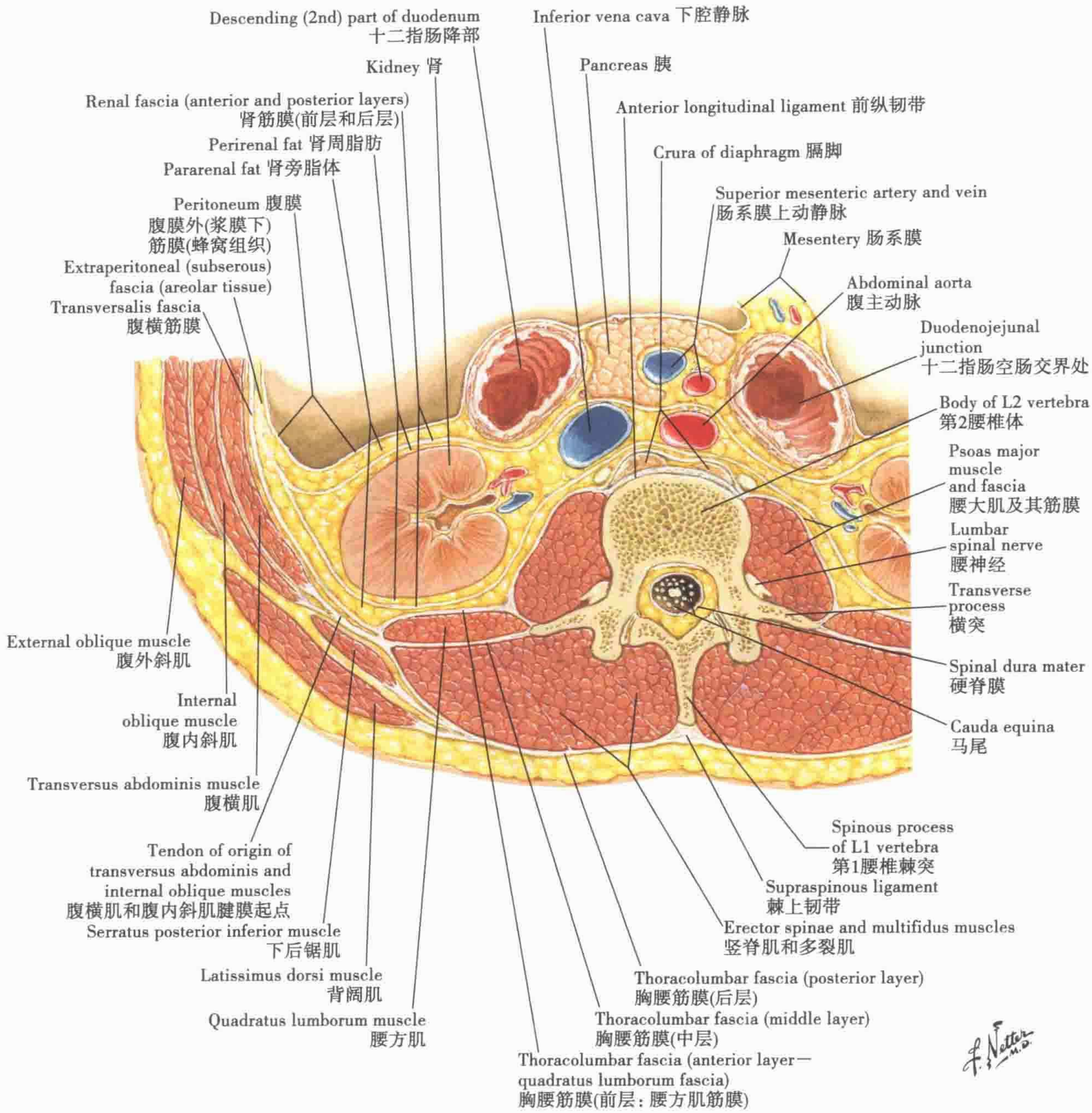


Superior nuchal line of skull
颅骨上项线
Mastoid process
乳突
Posterior tubercle of atlas (C1 vertebra)
寰椎后结节(第1颈椎)
Spinous process of axis (C2 vertebra)
枢椎棘突(第2颈椎)
Semispinalis capitis muscle
头半棘肌
Semispinalis cervicis muscle
颈半棘肌
Spinous process of C7 vertebra
第7颈椎棘突
External intercostal muscles
肋间外肌
Semispinalis thoracis muscle
胸半棘肌
Multifidus thoracis muscles
多裂肌
Thoracolumbar fascia (anterior layer)
胸腰筋膜(前层)
Thoracolumbar fascia (posterior layer) (cut)
胸腰筋膜(后层,已切断)
Transversus abdominis muscle and tendon of origin
腹横肌及其腱膜起点
Multifidus lumborum muscles
多裂肌
Erector spinae muscle (cut)
竖脊肌(切断)
Rectus capitis posterior minor muscle
头后小直肌
Obliquus capitis superior muscle
头上斜肌
Rectus capitis posterior major muscle
头后大直肌
Transverse process of atlas (C1)
寰椎横突(第1颈椎)
Obliquus capitis inferior muscle 头下斜肌
长肌
Longus
Brevis
短肌
Rotatores cervicis muscles
颈回旋肌
Interspinalis cervicis muscle
颈棘间肌
Levator costarum muscle
肋提肌
长肌
Longus
Brevis
短肌
Rotatores thoracis muscles
胸回旋肌
短肌
Brevis
Longus
长肌
Levatores costarum muscles
肋提肌
Interspinalis lumborum muscle
腰棘间肌
Intertransversarius laterales lumborum muscle
横突间外侧肌
Quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Multifidus lumborum muscles (cut)
多裂肌(切断)
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Accessory nerve (XI)
副神经(XI)
Trapezius muscle (reflected)
斜方肌(翻转)
Levator scapulae muscle
肩胛提肌
Superficial cervical artery
颈浅动脉
Supraspinatus muscle
冈上肌
Spine of scapula
肩胛冈
Infraspinatus fascia
肩胛下筋膜
Rhomboid minor muscle
小菱形肌
Rhomboid major muscle
大菱形肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Spinous process of T12 vertebra
第12胸椎棘突
Thoracolumbar fascia
胸腰筋膜
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
Greater occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C2 spinal nerve)
枕大神经（第2颈神经后支）
Third occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C3 spinal nerve)
第3颈神经后支(第3枕神经)
Lesser occipital nerve
枕小神经
Great auricular nerve
耳大神经
Cervical plexus (ventral rami of C2,3 spinal nerves)
颈丛(第2、3颈神经前支)
Trapezius muscle 斜方肌
Posterior cutaneous branches (from medial branches of dorsal rami of C4-T6 spinal nerves;C7,8 are minimal)
后皮支(发自第4颈神经~第6胸神经后支的内侧支;第7、8颈神经最细小)
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Infraspinatus fascia
冈下筋膜
Teres minor and major muscles
小、大圆肌
Superior lateral brachial cutaneous nerve (from axillary nerve C5,6)
臂外侧上皮神经(发自腋神经,C5~6)
Posterior cutaneous branches (from lateral branches of dorsal rami of T7-12 spinal nerves)
后皮支(发自第7~12胸神经后支的外侧支)
Lateral cutaneous branches of ventral rami (intercostal nerves)
肋间神经外侧皮支
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Iliohypogastric nerve (ventral ramus of T12,L1 spinal nerve)
髂腹下神经(第12胸、第1腰神经前支)
Superior clunial nerves (dorsal rami of L1,2,3 spinal nerves)
臀上皮神经(第1~3腰神经后支)
Middle clunial nerves (dorsal rami of S1,2,3 spinal nerves)
臀内侧皮神经(第1~3骶神经后支)
Inferior clunial nerves from posterior femoral cutaneous nerve (sacral plexus S1,2,3)
发自股后皮神经的臀下皮神经(骶丛S1~3)

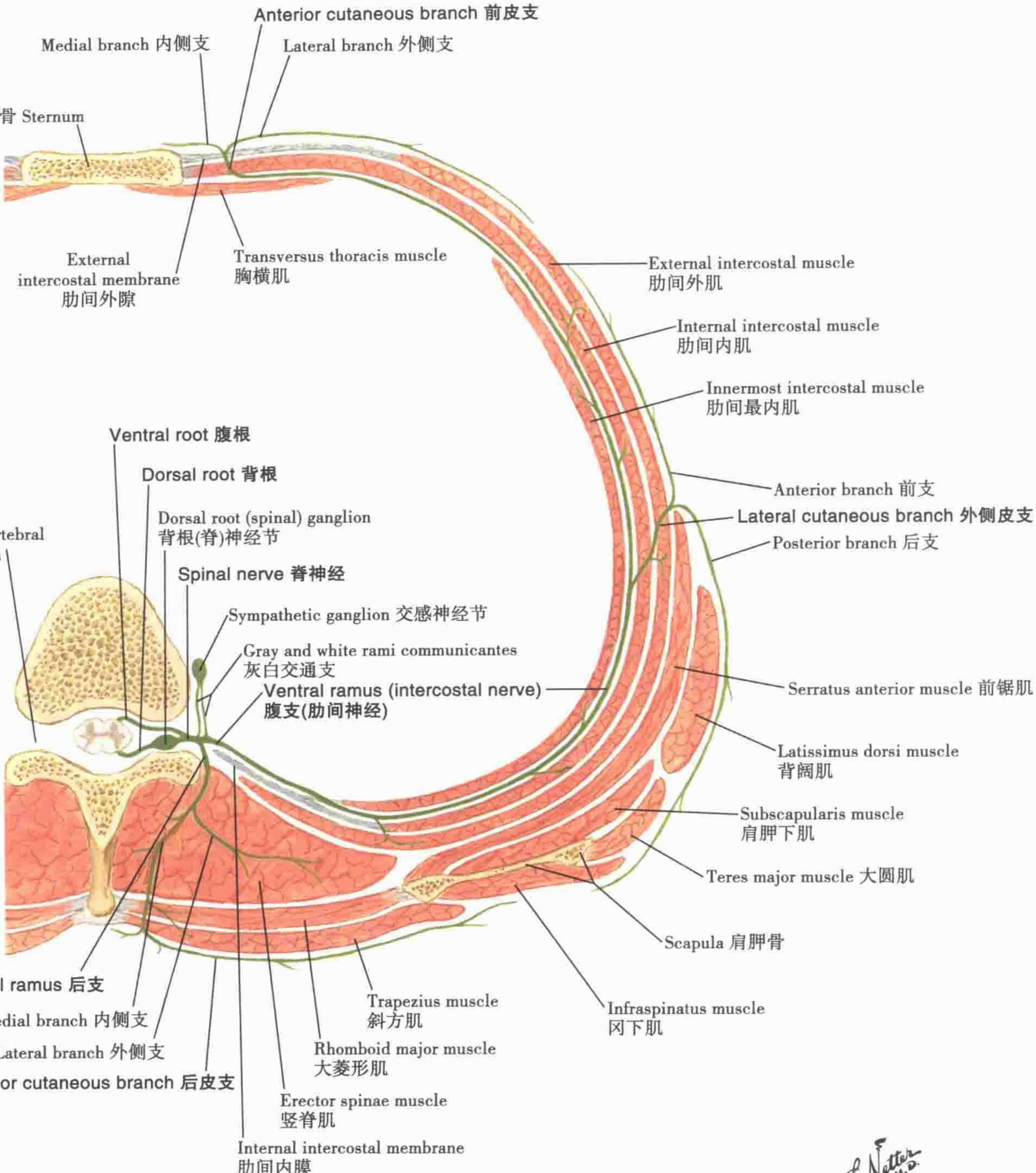
参见图 29，32


Rectus capitis posterior minor muscle
头后小直肌
Rectus capitis posterior major muscle
头后大直肌
Epicranial aponeurosis
帽状腱膜
Semispinalis capitis muscle (cut and reflected)
头半棘肌(切断并翻开)
Occipital belly (occipitalis) of occipitofrontalis muscle
枕额肌枕腹
Vertebral artery (horizontal segment)
椎动脉(水平部)
Obliquus capitis superior muscle
头上斜肌
Greater occipital nerve (medial branch of dorsal ramus of C2 spinal nerve)
枕大神经(第2颈神经后支内侧支)
Suboccipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C1 spinal nerve)
枕下神经(第1颈神经后支)
Occipital artery
枕动脉
Posterior arch of atlas (C1 vertebra)
寰椎后弓(第1颈椎)
Third occipital nerve (medial branch of dorsal ramus of C3 spinal nerve)
第3枕神经(第3颈神经后支)
Descending branch of occipital artery 枕动脉降支
Semispinalis capitis and Splenius capitis muscles in posterior triangle of neck
在颈后三角内的头半棘肌和头夹肌
Obliquus capitis inferior muscle
头下斜肌
Greater occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C2 spinal nerve)
枕大神经(第2颈神经后支)
Posterior auricular artery
耳后动脉
Splenius capitis muscle (cut and reflected)
头夹肌(切断并翻向外)
Great auricular nerve (cervical plexus C2,3)
耳大神经(颈丛C2,3)
Third occipital nerve (dorsal ramus of C3 spinal nerve)
第3枕神经(第3颈神经后支)
Lesser occipital nerve (cervical plexus C2,3)
枕小神经(颈丛C2,3)
Longissimus capitis muscle
头最长肌
Splenius cervicis muscle
颈夹肌
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
Semispinalis cervicis muscle
颈半棘肌
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Semispinalis capitis muscle (cut)
头半棘肌(切断)
Splenius capitis muscle (cut)
头夹肌(切断)
Posterior cutaneous branches of dorsal rami of C4,5,6 spinal nerves
第4、5、6颈神经后支的后皮支


Descending (2nd) part of duodenum
十二指肠降部
Inferior vena cava 下腔静脉
Kidney 肾
Pancreas 胰
Renal fascia (anterior and posterior layers)
肾筋膜(前层和后层)
Anterior longitudinal ligament 前纵韧带
Perirenal fat 肾周脂肪
Crura of diaphragm 膈脚
Pararenal fat 肾旁脂体
Superior mesenteric artery and vein
肠系膜上动静脉
Peritoneum 腹膜
Mesentery 肠系膜
腹膜外(浆膜下)
筋膜(蜂窝组织)
Extraperitoneal (subserous)
fascia (areolar tissue)
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Transversalis fascia
腹横筋膜
Duodenojejunal
junction
十二指肠空肠交界处
Body of L2 vertebra
第2腰椎体
Psoas major
muscle
and fascia
腰大肌及其筋膜
Lumbar
spinal nerve
腰神经
Transverse
process
横突
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Spinal dura mater
硬脊膜
Internal
oblique muscle
腹内斜肌
Cauda equina
马尾
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Spinous process
of L1 vertebra
第1腰椎棘突
Tendon of origin of
transversus abdominis and
internal oblique muscles
腹横肌和腹内斜肌腱膜起点
Supraspinous ligament
棘上韧带
Serratus posterior inferior muscle
下后锯肌
Erector spinae and multifidus muscles
竖脊肌和多裂肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Thoracolumbar fascia (posterior layer)
胸腰筋膜(后层)
Quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌
Thoracolumbar fascia (middle layer)
胸腰筋膜(中层)
Thoracolumbar fascia (anterior layer—
quadratus lumborum fascia)
胸腰筋膜(前层:腰方肌筋膜)
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典型胸部脊神经：横切面

参见图 254



Note: In lower thoracic region, lateral branch of dorsal ramus is longer, motor, and cutaneous; medial branch is shorter and motor only.

注释：在下胸部，脊神经后支发出的外侧支的运动支和皮支均较长，内侧支的运动支较短且仅有运动支

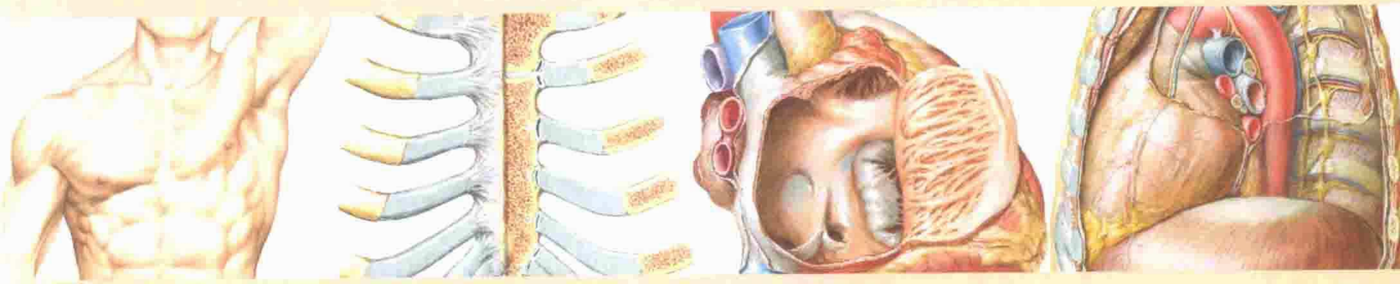
肌肉	近端附着(起点)	远端附着(止点)	神经分布	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
竖脊肌	骶骨后部,髂嵴,骶棘韧带,下段腰椎和骶骨棘突	髂肋肌:下部肋角,颈椎横突 最长肌,肋骨结节和肋角之间,胸椎颈椎横突,乳突 棘肌:上段胸椎和中段颈椎棘突	每一节段对应背支	后伸和侧屈脊柱和头部	颈部:枕动脉,颈深动脉和椎动脉 胸部:后肋间动脉背支,肋下动脉,腰动脉 骶骨部:髂外动脉背支	骶脊肌
棘间肌(颈胸腰)	棘突	相邻棘突	脊神经背支	辅助后伸脊柱	颈部:枕动脉,颈深动脉,椎动脉 胸部:后肋间动脉背支 骶骨部:腰动脉背支	局部肌
横突间肌(颈胸腰)	相邻椎体横突	相邻椎体横突	脊神经背支	辅助侧屈脊柱	颈部:枕动脉,颈深动脉,椎动脉 胸部:后肋间动脉背支,肋下动脉,腰动脉 骶骨部:腰动脉背支	局部肌
背阔肌	T7～L5 棘突,胸腰筋膜,髂嵴,最下三肋	肱部(结节间沟)	胸背神经	后伸外展内旋肱骨	胸背动脉,第 9、10、11 肋间后动脉背穿支,肋下动脉,上三条腰动脉	背部浅层肌
肩胛提肌	C1～C4 横突后结节	肩胛上角到脊柱内侧缘	C3～C4 腹支和肩胛背神经	提肩胛,内、下旋关节盂	肩胛背动脉,颈横动脉,颈升动脉	背部浅层肌
多裂肌	骶骨,髂骨 T1～T12 横突,C4～C7 关节突	以上椎体棘突,跨越两到四个节段	相应节段背支	稳定脊柱	颈部:枕动脉,颈深动脉,椎动脉 胸部:后肋间动脉背支,肋下动脉,腰动脉 骶骨部:腰动脉背支	横突棘肌
头下斜肌	枢椎	寰椎横突	枕下神经	旋转寰椎使脸转向同侧	椎动脉,枕动脉降支	枕下肌群
头上斜肌	寰椎横突	枕骨	枕下神经	前伸和侧屈头	椎动脉,枕动脉降支	枕下肌群
头后大直肌	枢椎	下项线	枕下神经	前伸和使头转向同侧	椎动脉,枕动脉降支	枕下肌群

脊神经分布、血液供应、附着点和肌肉功能的变异在解剖学中十分常见,故教科书之间预料范围内的不同和解剖变异是十分普遍的。

表 2-1 肌肉总表

续表

肌肉	近端附着(起点)	远端附着(止点)	神经分布	主要动作	血液供应	肌群
头后小直肌	寰椎后弓结节	内下项线	枕下神经	前伸头部	椎动脉,枕动脉降支	枕下肌群
大菱形肌	T2～T5 棘突	肩胛冈下部肩胛骨内侧缘	肩胛背神经	固定肩胛骨,后移、旋转肩胛骨使关节盂下降	肩胛背动脉或颈横动脉深支,上五或六条肋间后动脉背穿支	背部浅层肌
小菱形肌	项韧带,C7 和 T1 椎体	肩胛冈下部肩胛骨内侧缘	肩胛背神经	固定肩胛骨,后移、旋转肩胛骨使关节盂下降	肩胛背动脉或颈横动脉深支,上五或六条肋间后动脉背穿支	背部浅层肌
回旋肌	颈胸腰椎横突	上述椎体横突及筋膜	脊神经背支	固定,前伸和旋转脊柱	节段动脉背支	横突棘肌
半棘肌	C4～T12 横突	颈椎胸椎棘突	脊神经背支	前伸头颈胸,旋以上部位至对侧	颈部:枕动脉,颈深动脉,椎动脉 胸部:肋间后动脉背支	横突棘肌
下后锯肌	T11～L2 棘突	9～12 肋下面	下部胸神经腹支	降肋	肋间后动脉	背部中层肌
上后锯肌	项韧带 C7～T3 棘突	2～4 肋上表面	上部胸神经腹支	升肋	肋间后动脉	背部中层肌
头夹肌	项韧带 C7～T3 棘突	颞骨乳突,上项线外三分之一	颈中神经背支	双侧:伸头 单侧:侧屈颈部,旋转面部至同侧	枕动脉降支,颈深动脉	横突棘肌
颈夹肌	T3～T6 棘突	C1～C3 横突	下部颈神经背支	双侧:伸头 单侧:侧屈颈部,旋转颈部至同侧	枕动脉降支,颈深动脉	横突棘肌
斜方肌	上项线,枕外隆凸,项韧带,C7～T12 棘突	锁骨外三分之一,肩峰,肩胛冈	副神经	上抬,后缩,旋转肩胛;下部纤维降肩胛	颈横动脉,肋间后动脉背穿支	背部浅层肌



3 胸部

体表解剖

图 178

178 胸部:体表解剖

乳腺

图 179-182

179 乳腺
180 乳腺的动脉
181 乳腺的淋巴管和淋巴结
182 乳腺的淋巴回流

体壁

图 183-192

183 胸部的骨骼
184 肋和胸肋连结
185 胸前壁
186 胸前壁(续)
187 胸前壁:内面观
188 肋间神经和肋间动脉
189 胸壁内静脉
190 膈神经
191 膈:胸腔面
192 膈:腹腔面

肺

图 193-207

193 肺的体表投影:前面观
194 肺的体表投影:后面观

胸部

195 肺(原位):前面观
196 肺:内侧面观
197 支气管肺段
198 支气管肺段(续)
199 气管和主支气管
200 支气管的系统命名:示意图
201 肺内气道:示意图
202 肺内血液循环:示意图
203 上纵隔的大血管
204 支气管动脉和静脉
205 肺的淋巴管和淋巴结
206 胸内的自主神经
207 气管支气管树的神经支配:示意图

心

图 208-226

208 心(原位)
209 心:前面观
210 心的影像及听诊
211 心:心底和膈面
212 心包
213 纵隔:横断面
214 胸部:心冠状断面,升主动脉
215 冠状动脉和心静脉
216 冠状动脉:影像
217 右心房和右心室
218 左心房和左心室
219 心的瓣膜和纤维支架
220 心的瓣膜和纤维支架(续)
221 心房、心室和室间隔
222 心的传导系统
223 心的神经
224 心的神经支配:示意图
225 血管的神经支配:示意图
226 胎儿期和婴儿期血液循环

纵隔

图 227-236

227 纵隔:右侧面观
228 纵隔:左侧面观
229 食管(原位)
230 食管体表投影和狭窄部位
231 食管肌
232 食管与胃的连接
233 食管的动脉
234 食管的静脉
235 食管的淋巴管和淋巴结
236 食管的神经

局部扫描

图 237

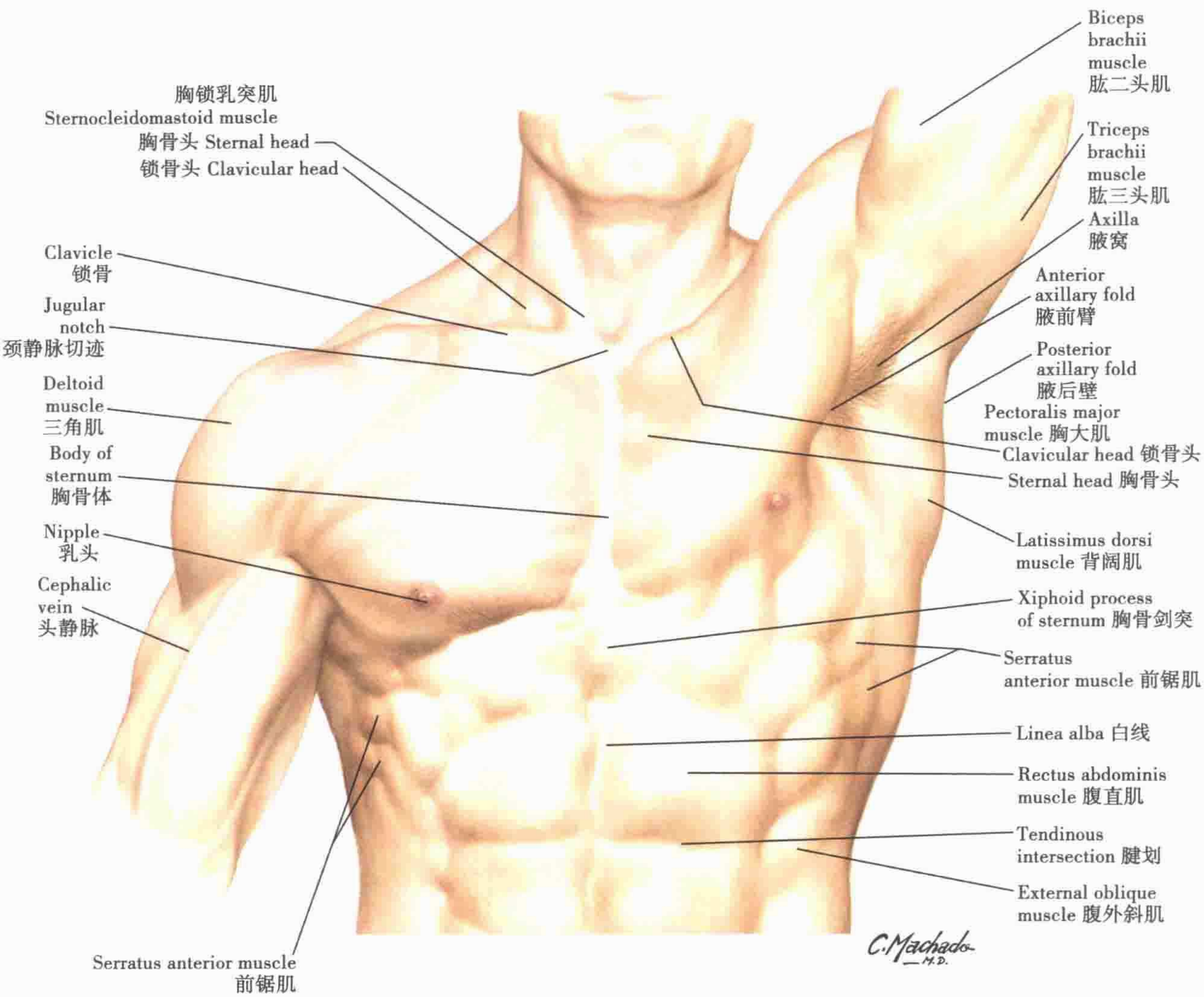
237 胸部平扫:轴位 CT 影像

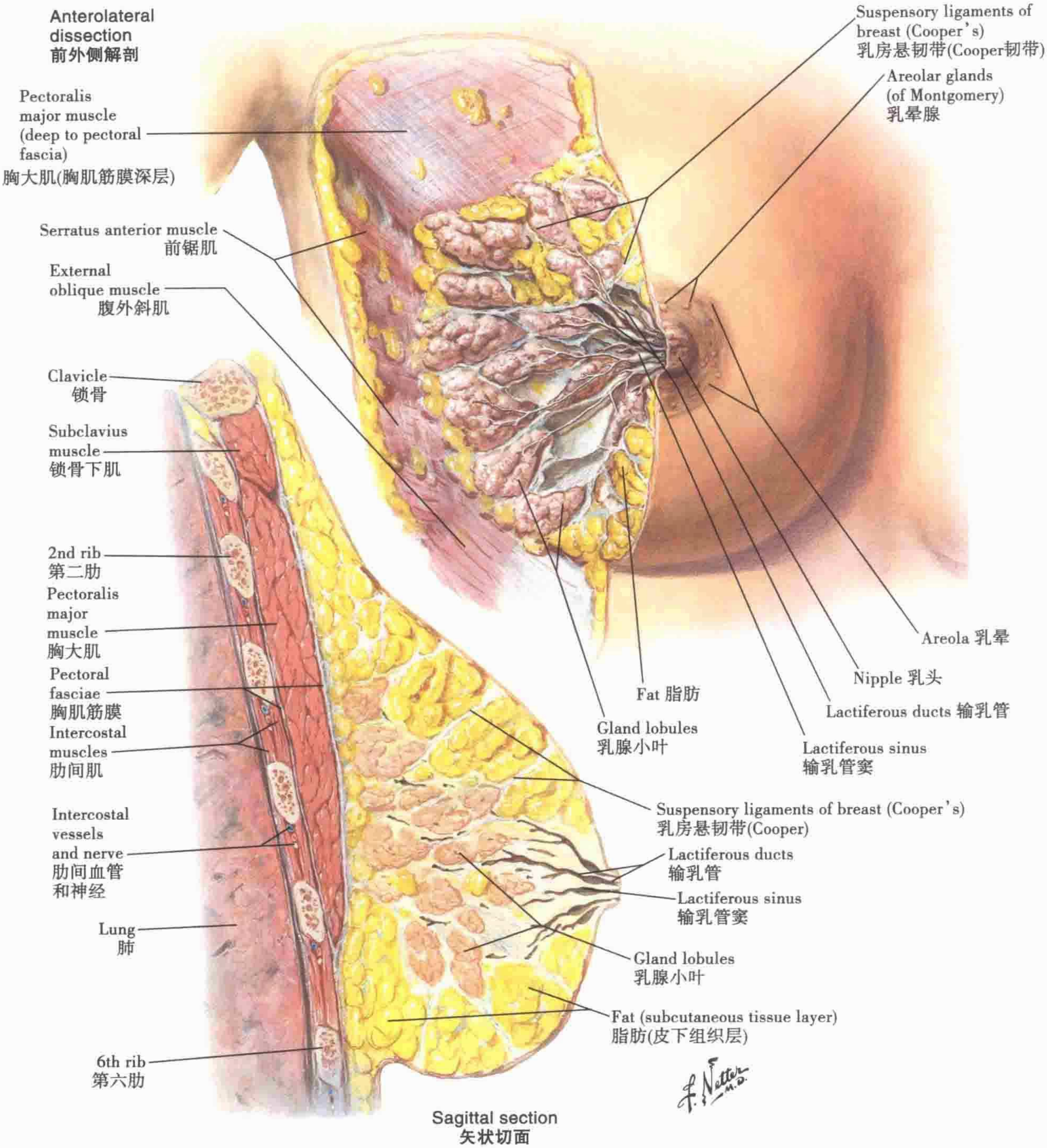
断面解剖

图 238-241

238 第 3 胸椎水平胸部断面
239 第 3 ~4 胸椎盘间隙水平胸部断面
240 第 4 ~5 胸椎盘间隙水平胸部断面
241 第 7 胸椎水平胸部断面

肌肉总表


胸锁乳突肌
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸骨头 Sternal head
锁骨头 Clavicular head
Clavicle
锁骨
Jugular
notch
颈静脉切迹
Deltoid
muscle
三角肌
Body of
sternum
胸骨体
Nipple
乳头
Cephalic
vein
头静脉
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Biceps
brachii
muscle
肱二头肌
Triceps
brachii
muscle
肱三头肌
Axilla
腋窝
Anterior
axillary fold
腋前臂
Posterior
axillary fold
腋后壁
Pectoralis major
muscle 胸大肌
Clavicular head 锁骨头
Sternal head 胸骨头
Latissimus dorsi
muscle 背阔肌
Xiphoid process
of sternum 胸骨剑突
Serratus
anterior muscle 前锯肌
Linea alba 白线
Rectus abdominis
muscle 腹直肌
Tendinous
intersection 腱划
External oblique
muscle 腹外斜肌
C. Machado
M.D.


Anterolateral dissection
前外侧解剖
Pectoralis major muscle (deep to pectoral fascia)
胸大肌(胸肌筋膜深层)
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Suspensory ligaments of breast (Cooper's)
乳房悬韧带(Cooper韧带)
Areolar glands (of Montgomery)
乳晕腺
Areola 乳晕
Nipple 乳头
Fat 脂肪
Lactiferous ducts 输乳管
Gland lobules
乳腺小叶
Lactiferous sinus
输乳管窦
Clavicle
锁骨
Subclavius muscle
锁骨下肌
2nd rib
第二肋
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Pectoral fasciae
胸肌筋膜
Intercostal muscles
肋间肌
Intercostal vessels and nerve
肋间血管和神经
Lung
肺
6th rib
第六肋
Suspensory ligaments of breast (Cooper's)
乳房悬韧带(Cooper)
Lactiferous ducts
输乳管
Lactiferous sinus
输乳管窦
Gland lobules
乳腺小叶
Fat (subcutaneous tissue layer)
脂肪(皮下组织层)
Sagittal section
矢状切面

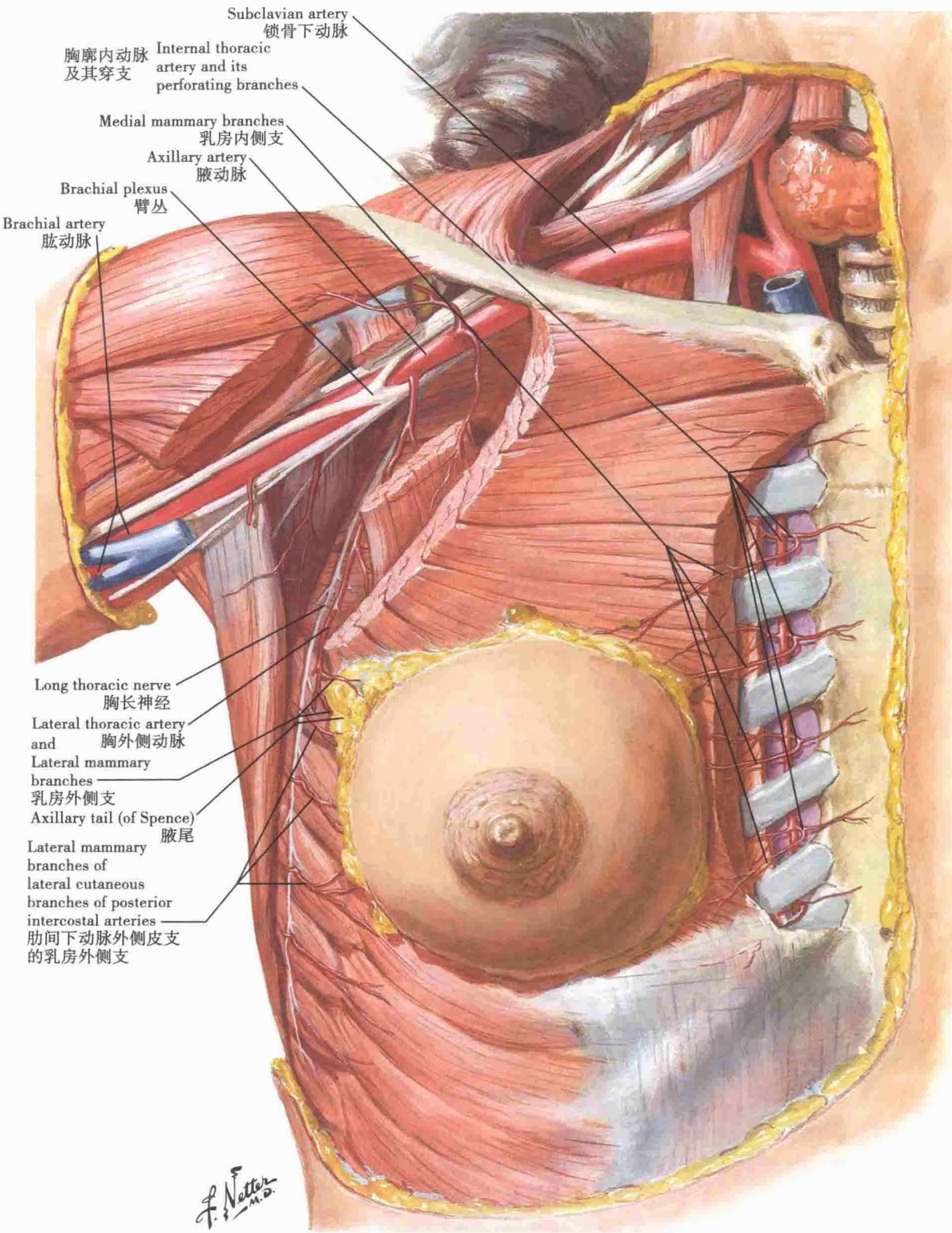
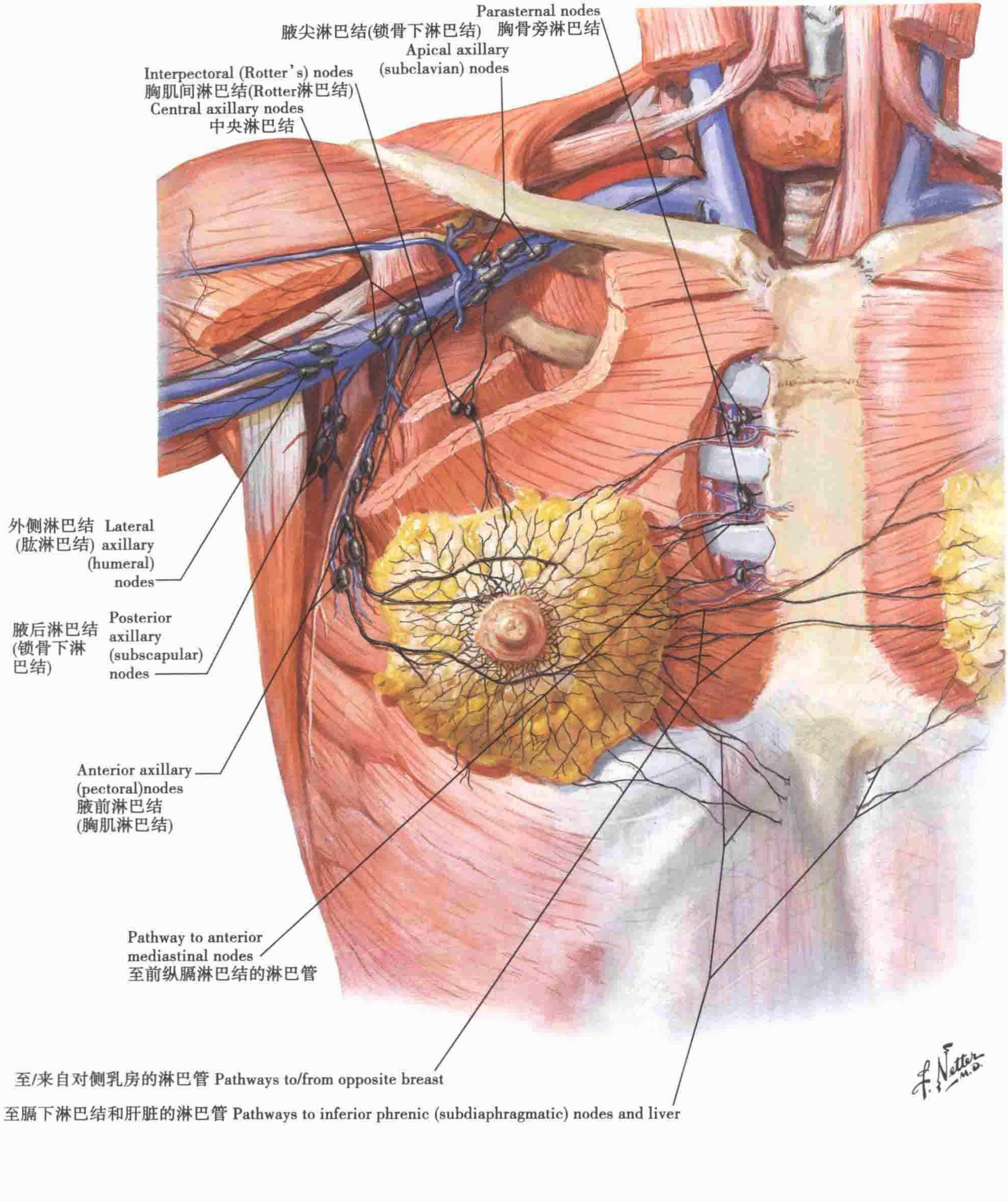
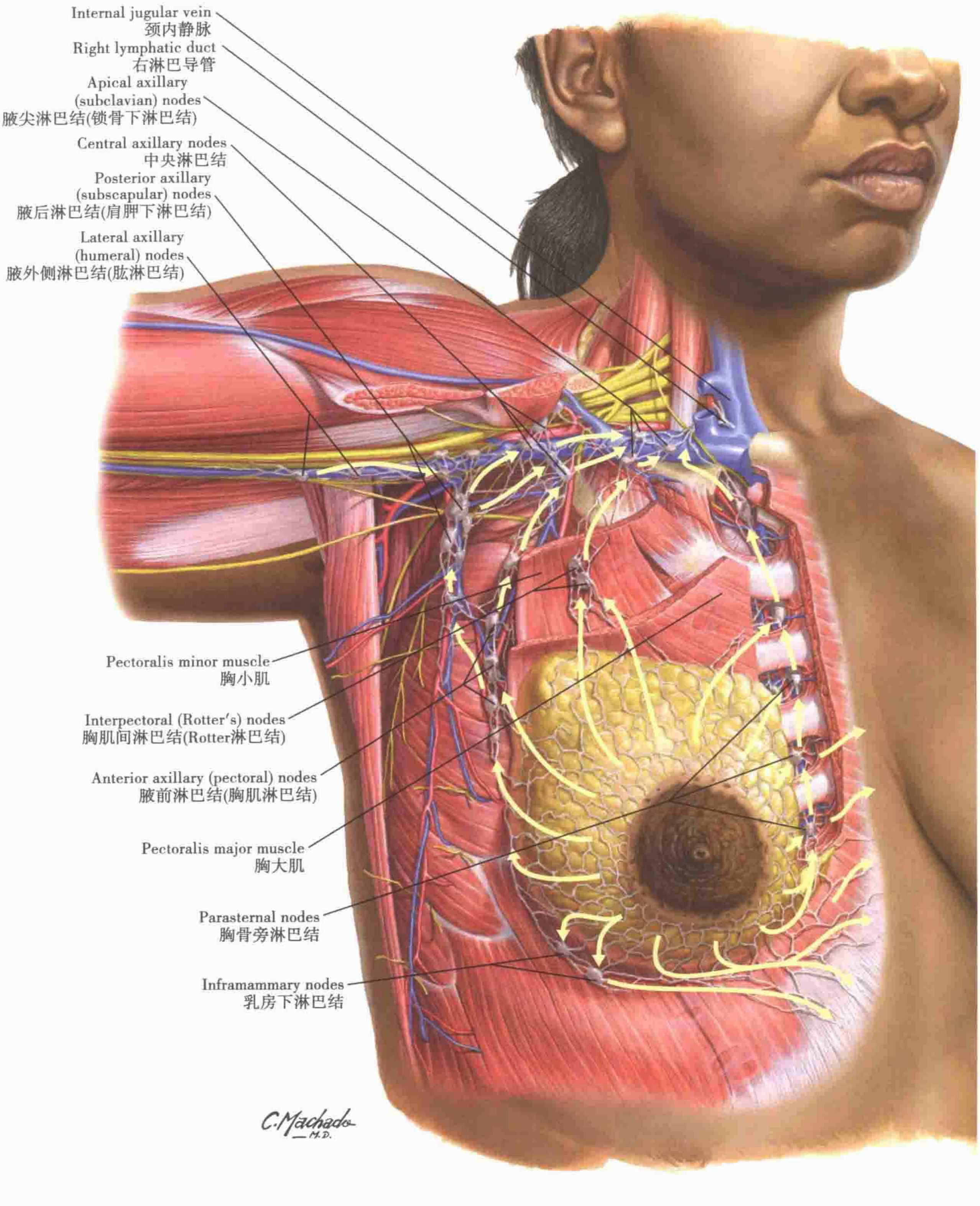
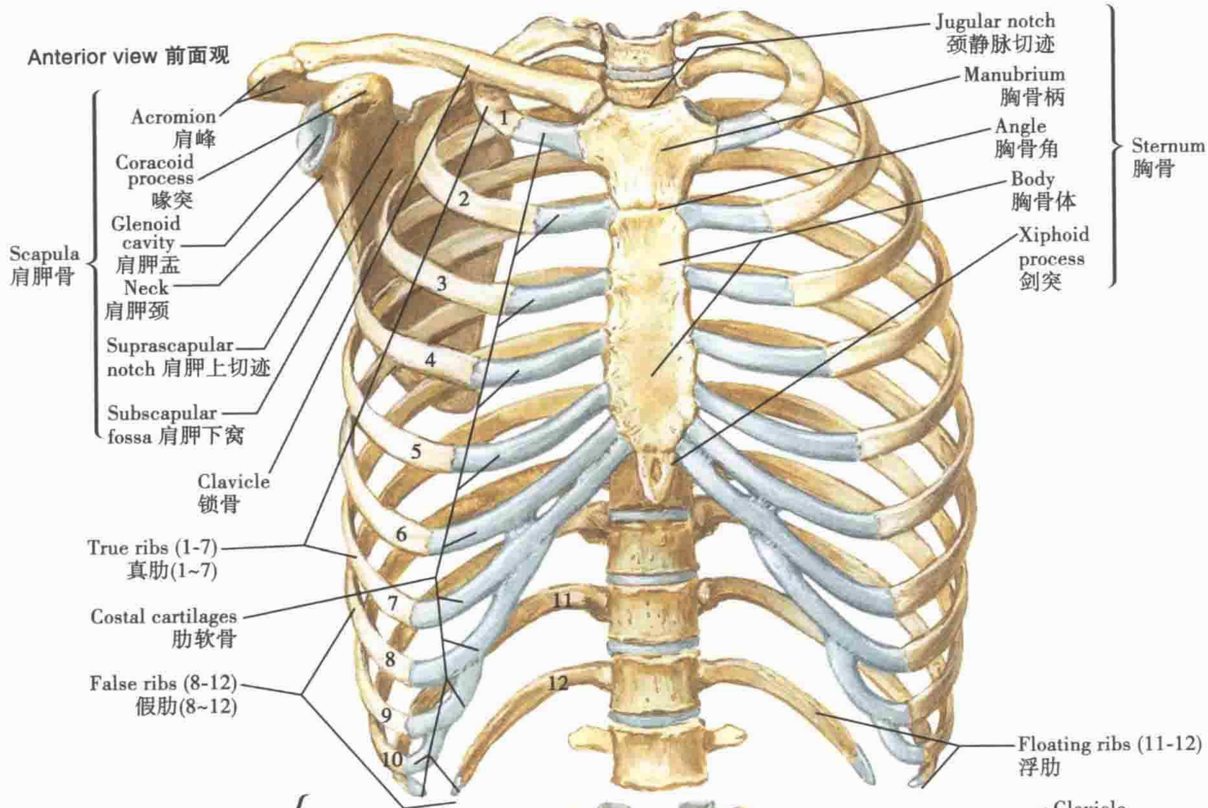
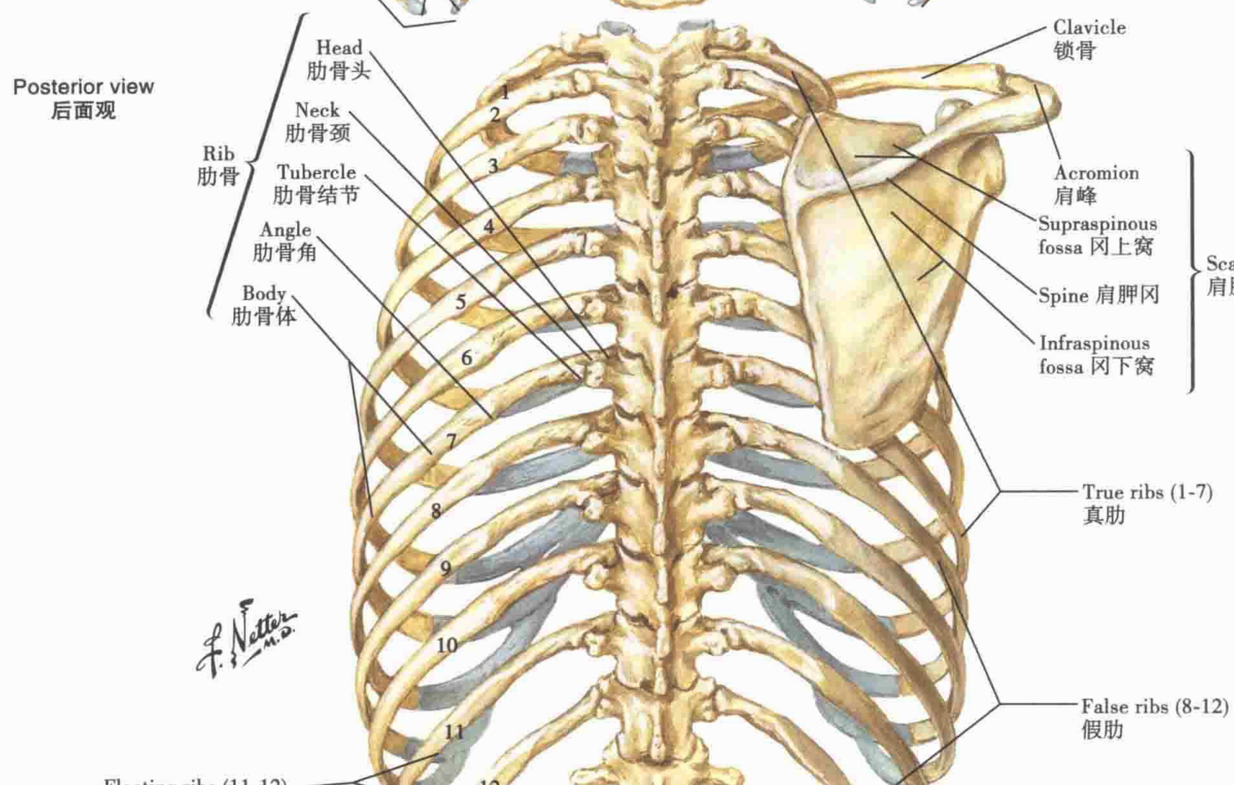

Subclavian artery
锁骨下动脉
胸廓内动脉及其穿支
Internal thoracic artery and its perforating branches
Medial mammary branches
乳房内侧支
Axillary artery
腋动脉
Brachial plexus
臂丛
Brachial artery
肱动脉
Long thoracic nerve
胸长神经
Lateral thoracic artery and Lateral mammary branches
胸外侧动脉
乳房外侧支
Axillary tail (of Spence)
腋尾
Lateral mammary branches of lateral cutaneous branches of posterior intercostal arteries
肋间下动脉外侧皮支的乳房外侧支
F. Netter M.D.

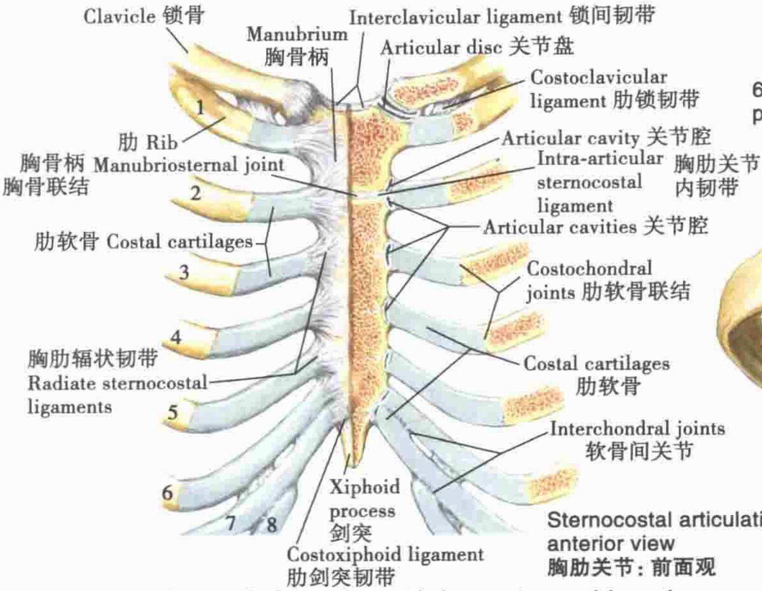
图 180 乳腺


Parasternal nodes
胸骨旁淋巴结
腋尖淋巴结(锁骨下淋巴结)
Apical axillary (subclavian) nodes
Interpectoral (Rotter's) nodes
胸肌间淋巴结(Rotter淋巴结)
Central axillary nodes
中央淋巴结
外侧淋巴结 (肱淋巴结)
Lateral axillary (humeral) nodes
腋后淋巴结 (锁骨下淋巴结)
Posterior axillary (subscapular) nodes
Anterior axillary (pectoral)nodes
腋前淋巴结 (胸肌淋巴结)
Pathway to anterior mediastinal nodes
至前纵膈淋巴结的淋巴管
至/来自对侧乳房的淋巴管 Pathways to/from opposite breast
至膈下淋巴结和肝脏的淋巴管 Pathways to inferior phrenic (subdiaphragmatic) nodes and liver


Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Right lymphatic duct
右淋巴导管
Apical axillary (subclavian) nodes
腋尖淋巴结(锁骨下淋巴结)
Central axillary nodes
中央淋巴结
Posterior axillary (subscapular) nodes
腋后淋巴结(肩胛下淋巴结)
Lateral axillary (humeral) nodes
腋外侧淋巴结(肱淋巴结)
Pectoralis minor muscle
胸小肌
Interpectoral (Rotter's) nodes
胸肌间淋巴结(Rotter淋巴结)
Anterior axillary (pectoral) nodes
腋前淋巴结(胸肌淋巴结)
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Parasternal nodes
胸骨旁淋巴结
Inframammary nodes
乳房下淋巴结
C.Machado M.D.

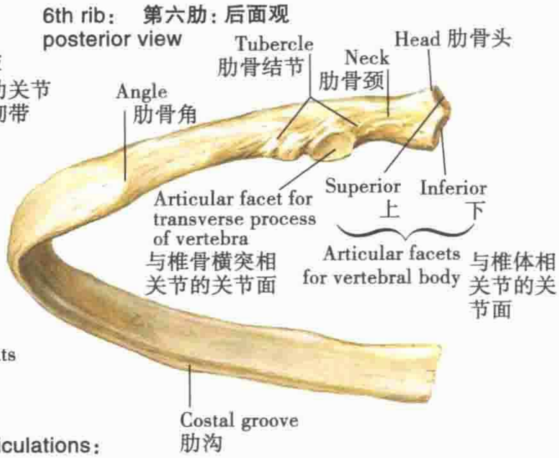

Anterior view 前面观
Jugular notch
颈静脉切迹
Manubrium
胸骨柄
Angle
胸骨角
Body
胸骨体
Xiphoid
process
剑突
Sternum
胸骨
Acromion
肩峰
Coracoid
process
喙突
Glenoid
cavity
肩胛盂
Neck
肩胛颈
Suprascapular
notch 肩胛上切迹
Subscapular
fossa 肩胛下窝
Scapula
肩胛骨
Clavicle
锁骨
True ribs (1-7)
真肋(1~7)
Costal cartilages
肋软骨
False ribs (8-12)
假肋(8~12)
Floating ribs (11-12)
浮肋
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12


Posterior view
后面观
Rib
肋骨
Head
肋骨头
Neck
肋骨颈
Tubercle
肋骨结节
Angle
肋骨角
Body
肋骨体
Clavicle
锁骨
Acromion
肩峰
Supraspinous
fossa 冈上窝
Spine 肩胛冈
Infraspinous
fossa 冈下窝
Scapula
肩胛骨
True ribs (1-7)
真肋
False ribs (8-12)
假肋
Floating ribs (11-12)
浮肋
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12

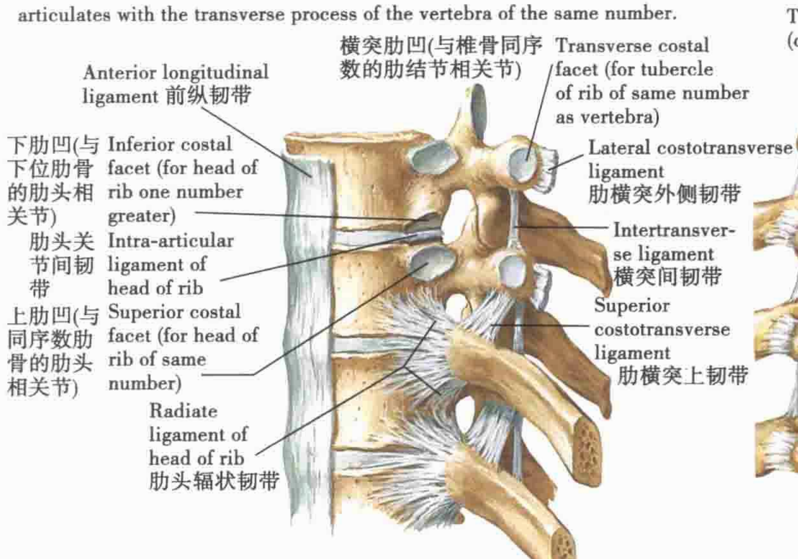


Sternocostal articulations: anterior view
胸肋关节：前面观

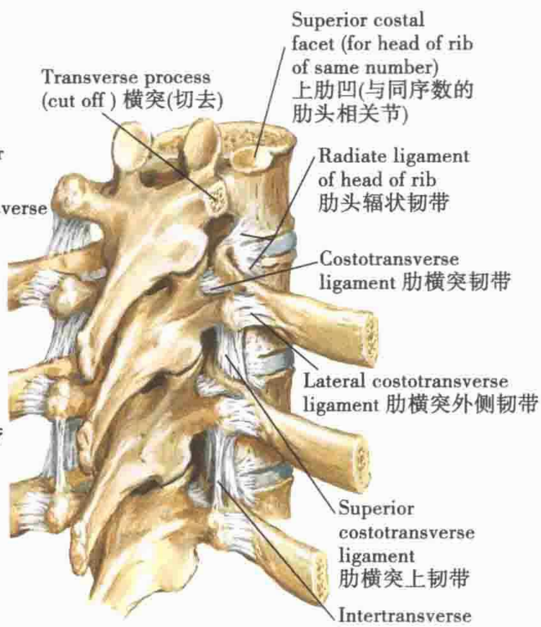
6th rib: posterior view **第六肋：后面观**



Note: The head of a typical rib articulates with the superior costal facet of the thoracic vertebra of the same number (by its inferior articular facet), the inferior costal facet of the vertebra above (by its superior articular facet), and the intervertebral disc between the two vertebrae. The costal tubercle articulates with the transverse process of the vertebra of the same number.

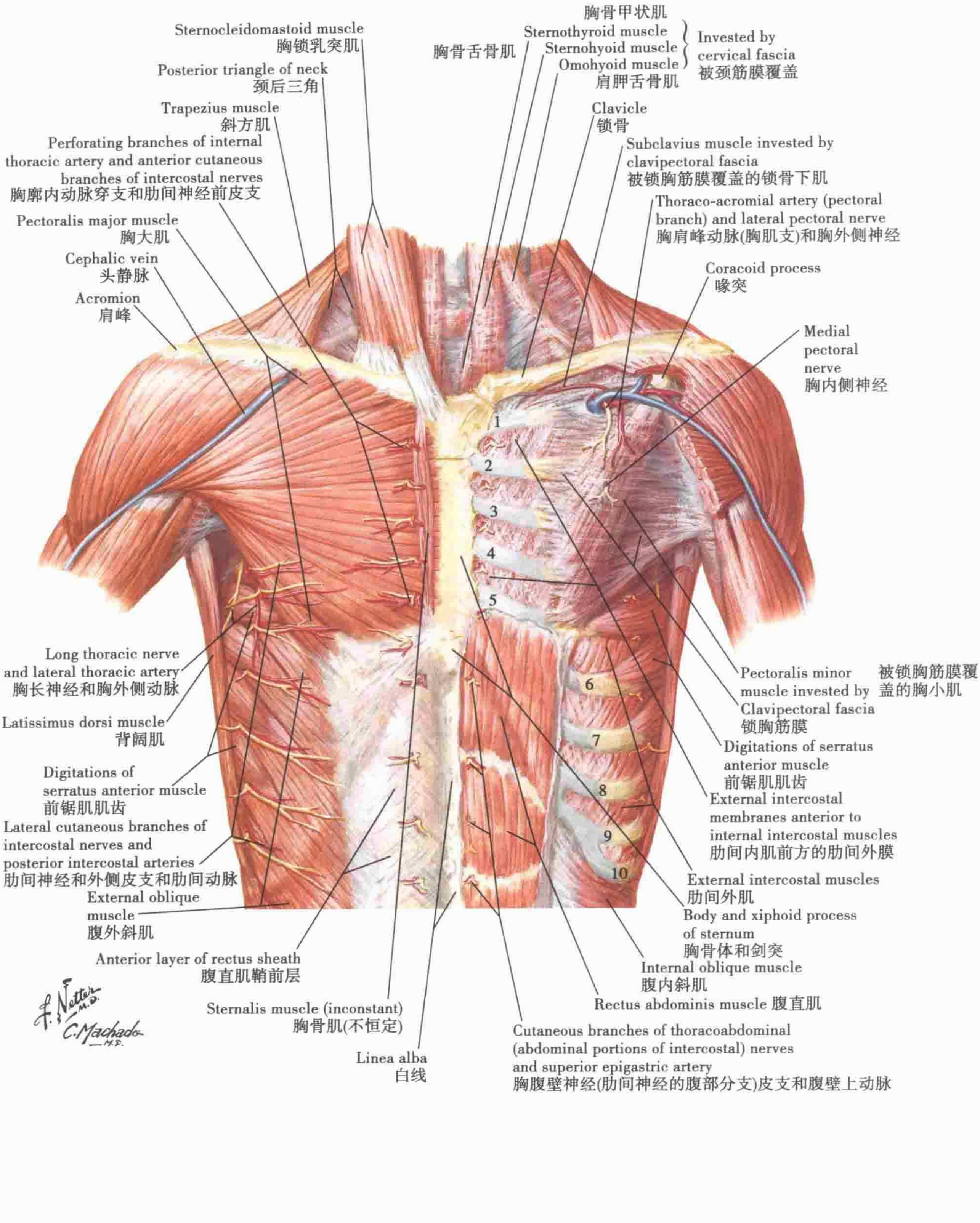


Left anterolateral view
左前外侧观

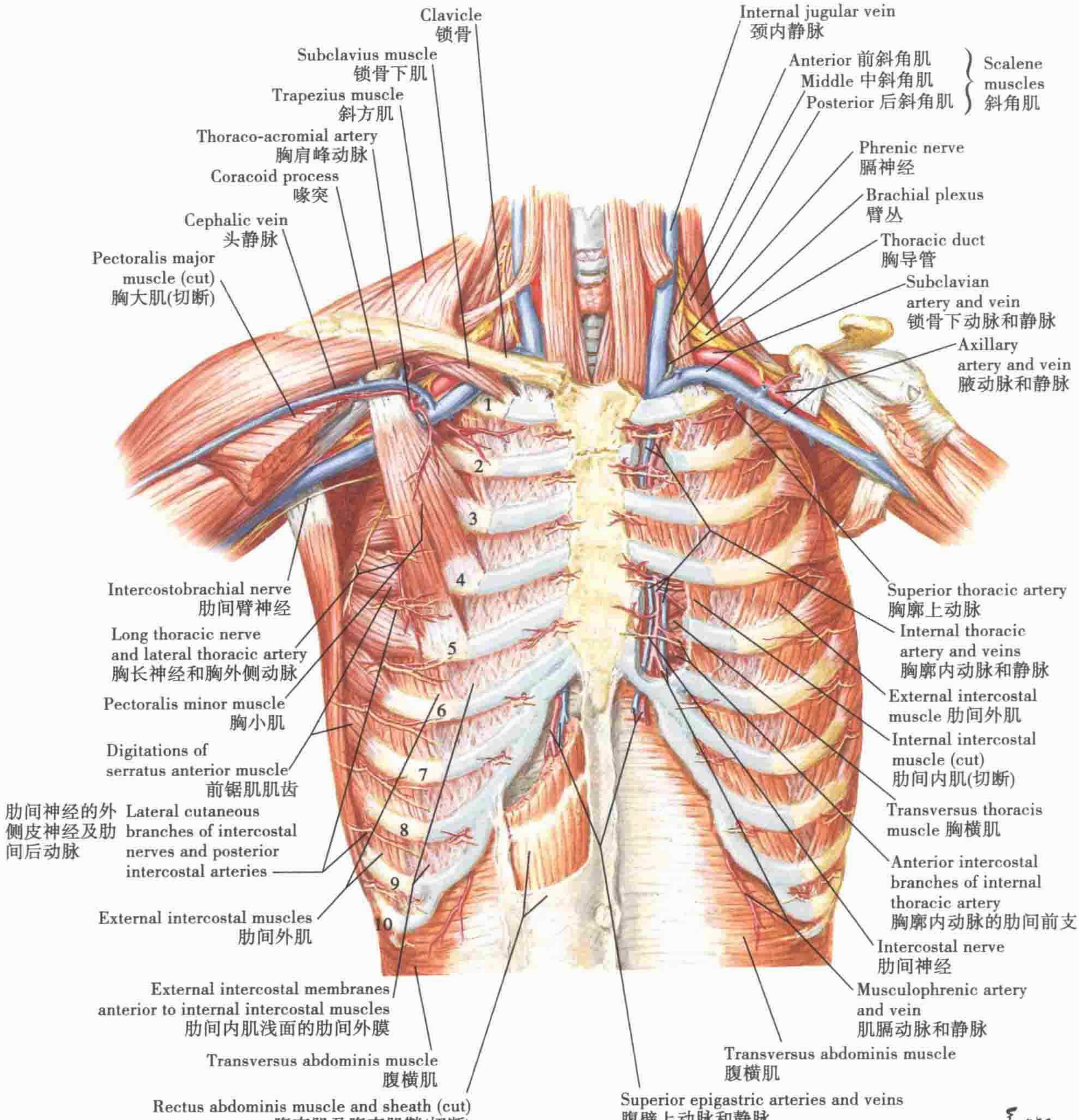


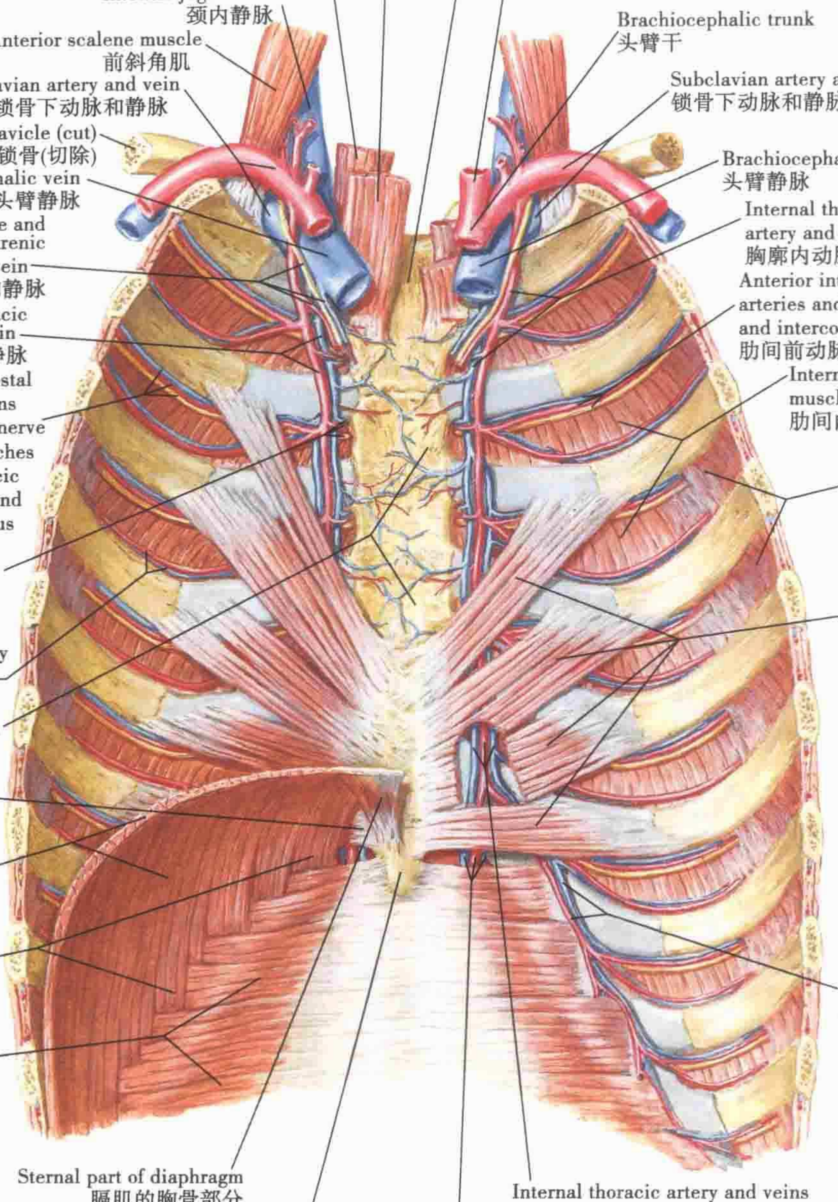
Right posterolateral view
右后外侧观

注：典型肋骨的肋骨头与同序数胸椎的上肋凹（通过该肋头的下关节面）、上位椎骨的下肋凹（通过该肋头的上关节面）及两个椎骨间的椎间盘相关节。肋结节与同序数椎骨的横突相关节。



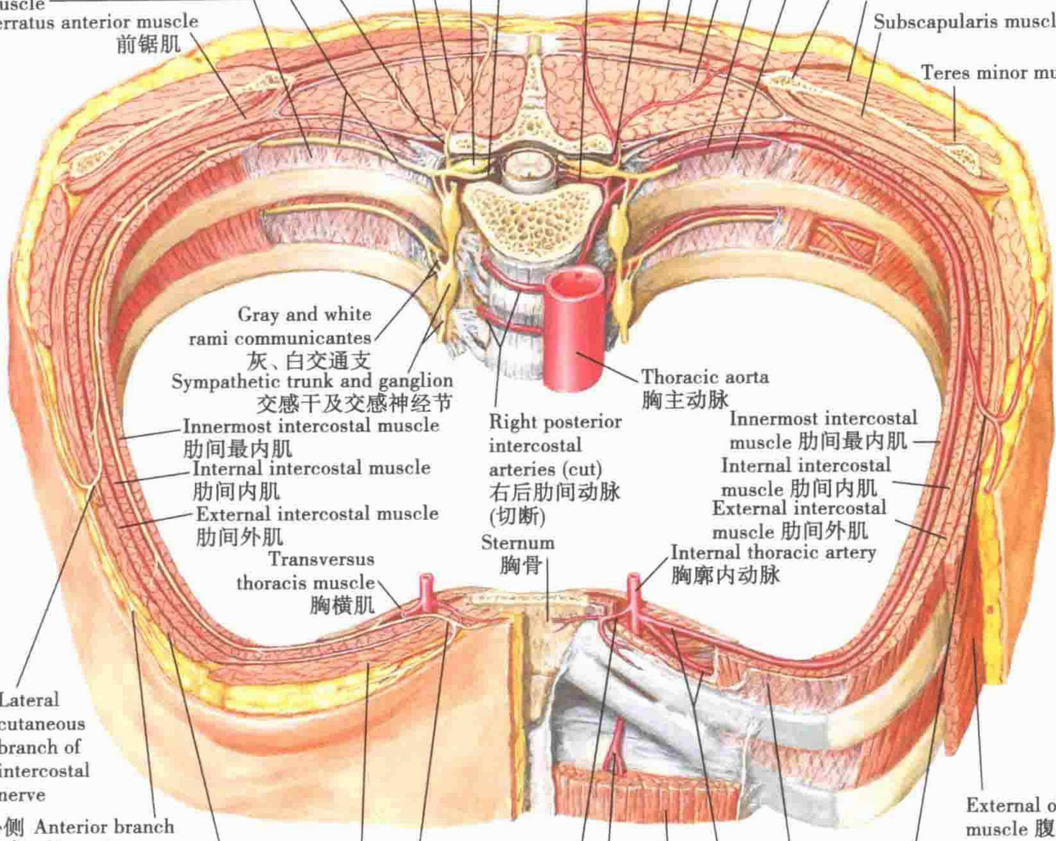
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
Posterior triangle of neck
颈后三角
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Perforating branches of internal thoracic artery and anterior cutaneous branches of intercostal nerves
胸廓内动脉穿支和肋间神经前皮支
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Cephalic vein
头静脉
Acromion
肩峰
胸骨舌骨肌
胸骨甲状肌
Sternothyroid muscle
Sternohyoid muscle
Omohyoid muscle
肩胛舌骨肌
Invested by cervical fascia
被颈筋膜覆盖
Clavicle
锁骨
Subclavius muscle invested by clavipectoral fascia
被锁胸筋膜覆盖的锁骨下肌
Thoraco-acromial artery (pectoral branch) and lateral pectoral nerve
胸肩峰动脉(胸肌支)和胸外侧神经
Coracoid process
喙突
Medial pectoral nerve
胸内侧神经
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
Long thoracic nerve and lateral thoracic artery
胸长神经和胸外侧动脉
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Digitations of serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌肌齿
Lateral cutaneous branches of intercostal nerves and posterior intercostal arteries
肋间神经和外侧皮支和肋间动脉
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Anterior layer of rectus sheath
腹直肌鞘前层
Sternalis muscle (inconstant)
胸骨肌(不恒定)
Linea alba
白线
Pectoralis minor muscle invested by Clavipectoral fascia
被锁胸筋膜覆盖的胸小肌
锁胸筋膜
Digitations of serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌肌齿
External intercostal membranes anterior to internal intercostal muscles
肋间内肌前方的肋间外膜
External intercostal muscles
肋间外肌
Body and xiphoid process of sternum
胸骨体和剑突
Internal oblique muscle
腹内斜肌
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Cutaneous branches of thoracoabdominal (abdominal portions of intercostal) nerves and superior epigastric artery
胸腹壁神经(肋间神经的腹部分支)皮支和腹壁上动脉
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.


Clavicle
锁骨
Subclavius muscle
锁骨下肌
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Thoraco-acromial artery
胸肩峰动脉
Coracoid process
喙突
Cephalic vein
头静脉
Pectoralis major muscle (cut)
胸大肌(切断)
Intercostobrachial nerve
肋间臂神经
Long thoracic nerve and lateral thoracic artery
胸长神经和胸外侧动脉
Pectoralis minor muscle
胸小肌
Digitations of serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌肌齿
肋间神经的外侧皮神经及肋间后动脉
Lateral cutaneous branches of intercostal nerves and posterior intercostal arteries
External intercostal muscles
肋间外肌
External intercostal membranes anterior to internal intercostal muscles
肋间内肌浅面的肋间外膜
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Rectus abdominis muscle and sheath (cut)
腹直肌及腹直肌鞘(切断)
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Anterior 前斜角肌
Middle 中斜角肌
Posterior 后斜角肌
Scalene muscles
斜角肌
Phrenic nerve
膈神经
Brachial plexus
臂丛
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Subclavian artery and vein
锁骨下动脉和静脉
Axillary artery and vein
腋动脉和静脉
Superior thoracic artery
胸廓上动脉
Internal thoracic artery and veins
胸廓内动脉和静脉
External intercostal muscle 肋间外肌
Internal intercostal muscle (cut)
肋间内肌(切断)
Transversus thoracis muscle 胸横肌
Anterior intercostal branches of internal thoracic artery
胸廓内动脉的肋间前支
Intercostal nerve
肋间神经
Musculophrenic artery and vein
肌膈动脉和静脉
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Superior epigastric arteries and veins
腹壁上动脉和静脉
1
2
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F. Netter M.D.


Sternothyroid muscle
胸骨甲状肌
Sternohyoid muscle
胸骨舌骨肌
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Anterior scalene muscle
前斜角肌
Subclavian artery and vein
锁骨下动脉和静脉
Clavicle (cut)
锁骨(切除)
Brachiocephalic vein
头臂静脉
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
膈神经和心包膈动脉和静脉
Internal thoracic artery and vein
胸廓内动脉和静脉
肋间前动脉和静脉及肋间神经 Anterior intercostal arteries and veins and intercostal nerve
胸廓内动脉和静脉的穿支及肋间神经的前皮支 Perforating branches of internal thoracic artery and vein and anterior cutaneous branch of intercostal nerve
Collateral branches of intercostal artery and vein
肋动脉和静脉的侧副支
胸骨体 Body of sternum
Sternocostal triangle
胸肋三角
膈肌 Diaphragm
Slips of costal origin of diaphragm
起于肋的膈肌纤维
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Sternal part of diaphragm
膈肌的胸骨部分
Xiphoid process
剑突
Manubrium of sternum
胸骨柄
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Brachiocephalic trunk
头臂干
Subclavian artery and vein
锁骨下动脉和静脉
Brachiocephalic vein
头臂静脉
Internal thoracic artery and vein
胸廓内动脉和静脉
Anterior intercostal arteries and veins and intercostal nerve
肋间前动脉和静脉及肋间神经
Internal intercostal muscles
肋间内肌
Innermost intercostal muscles
肋间最内肌
Transversus thoracis muscle
胸横肌
Musculophrenic artery and vein
肌膈动脉和静脉
Internal thoracic artery and veins
胸廓内动脉和静脉
Superior epigastric artery and veins
腹壁上动脉和静脉

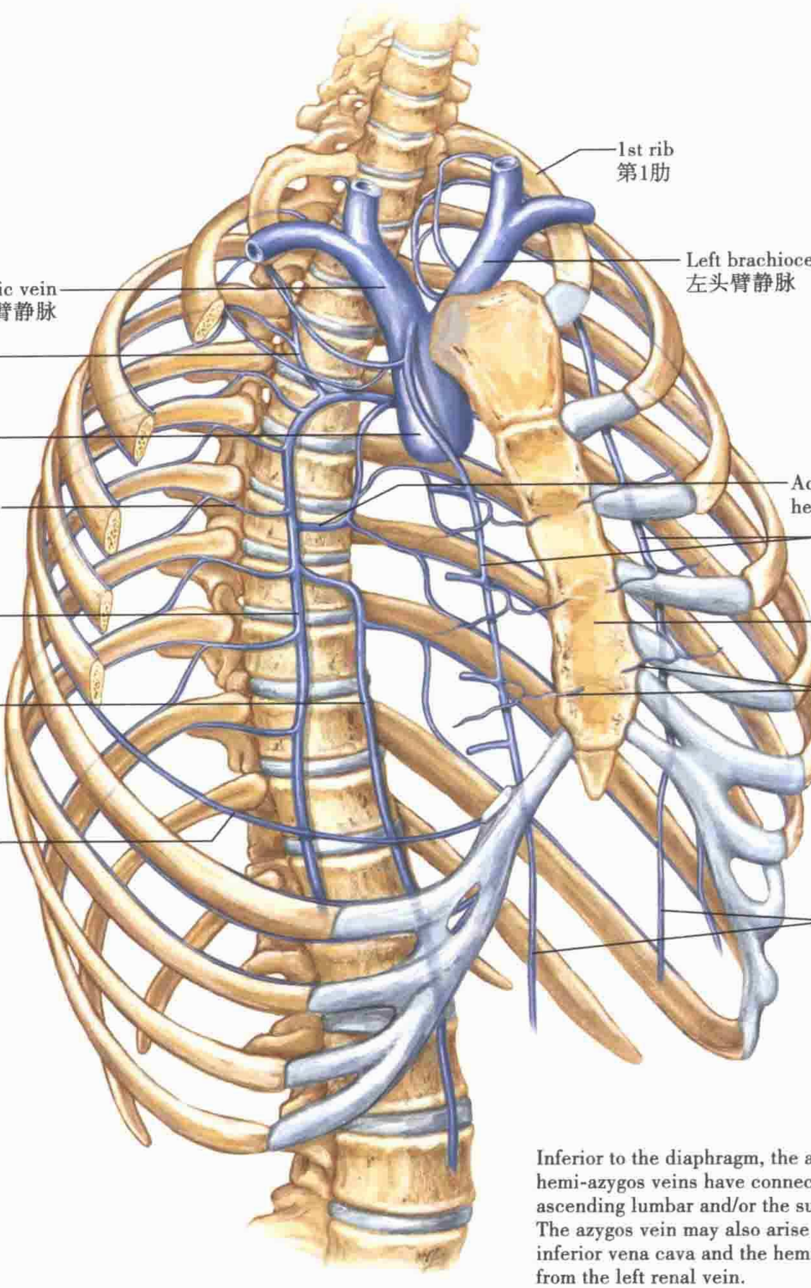
肋间神经和肋间动脉

参见图 254，262



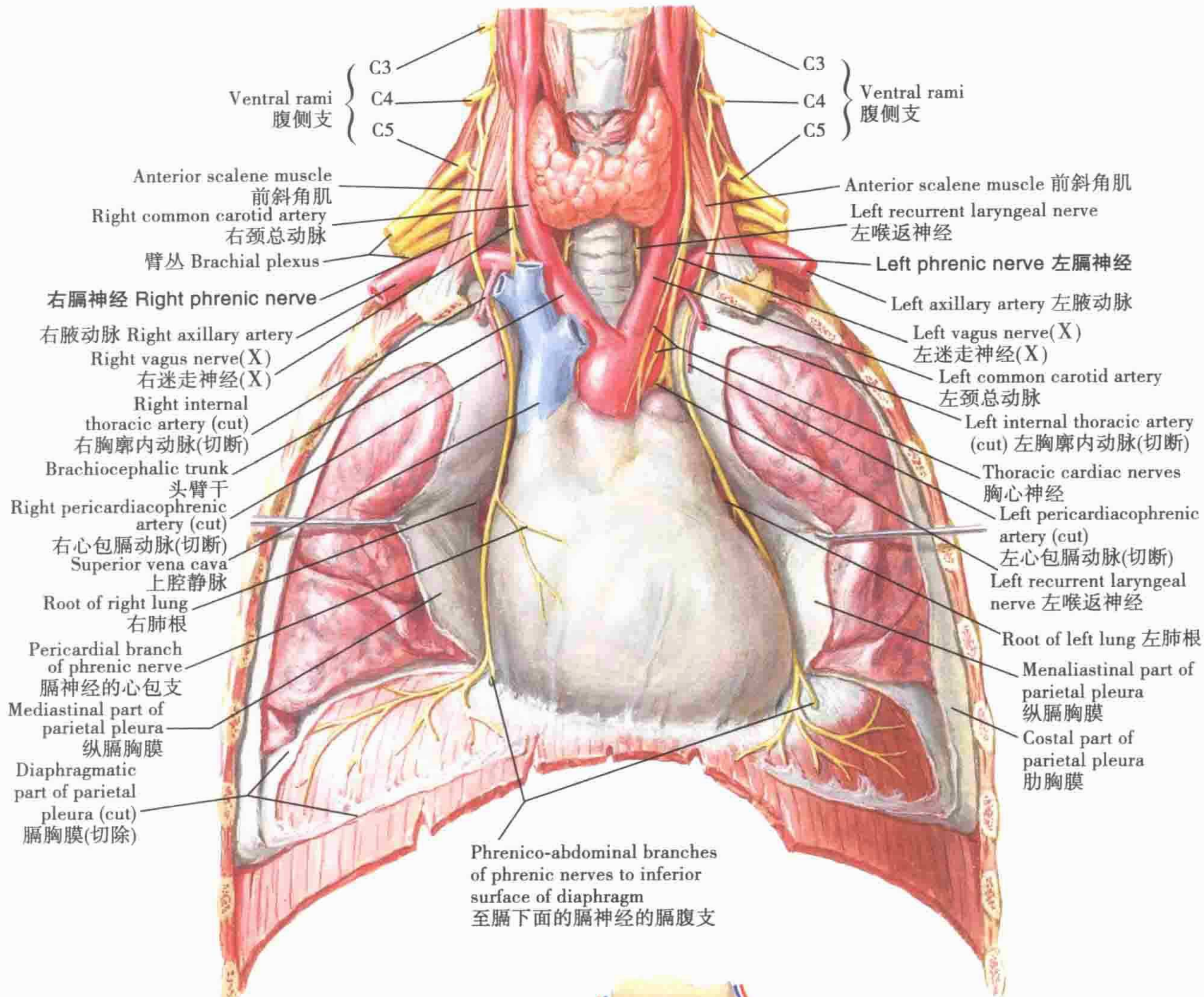
胸壁内静脉

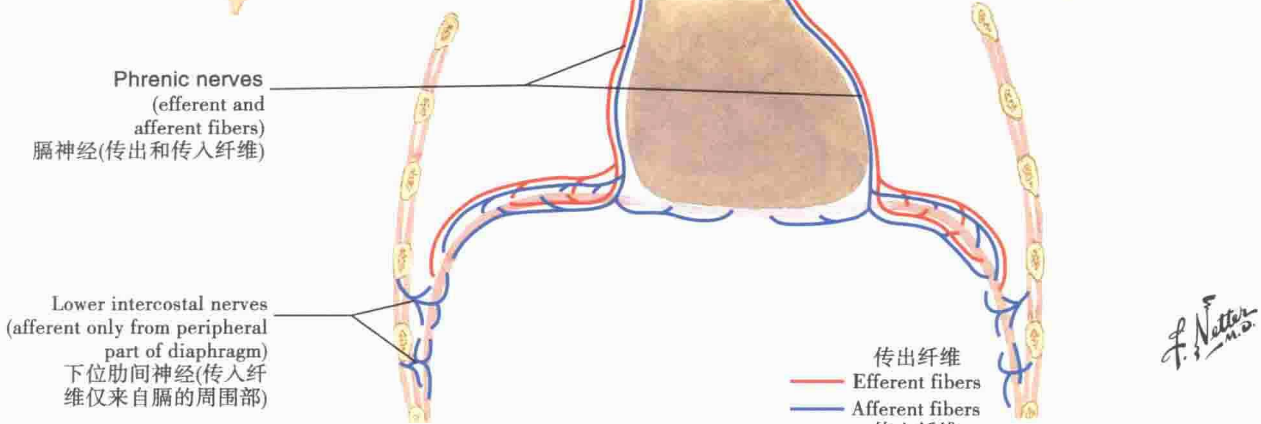
参见图 187，227，252

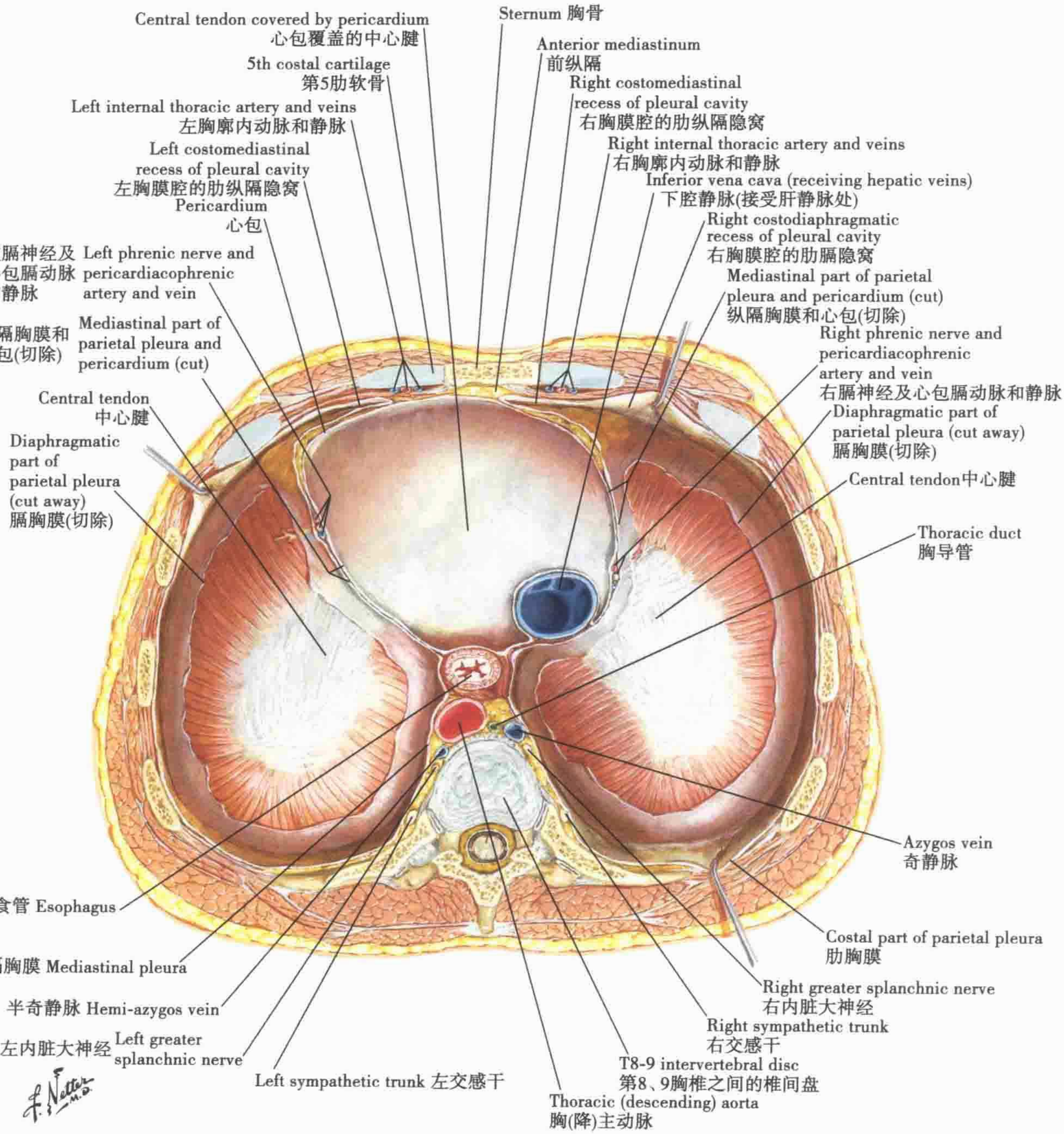


Inferior to the diaphragm, the azygos and hemi-azygos veins have connections with the ascending lumbar and/or the subcostal veins. The azygos vein may also arise from the inferior vena cava and the hemi-azygos vein from the left renal vein.

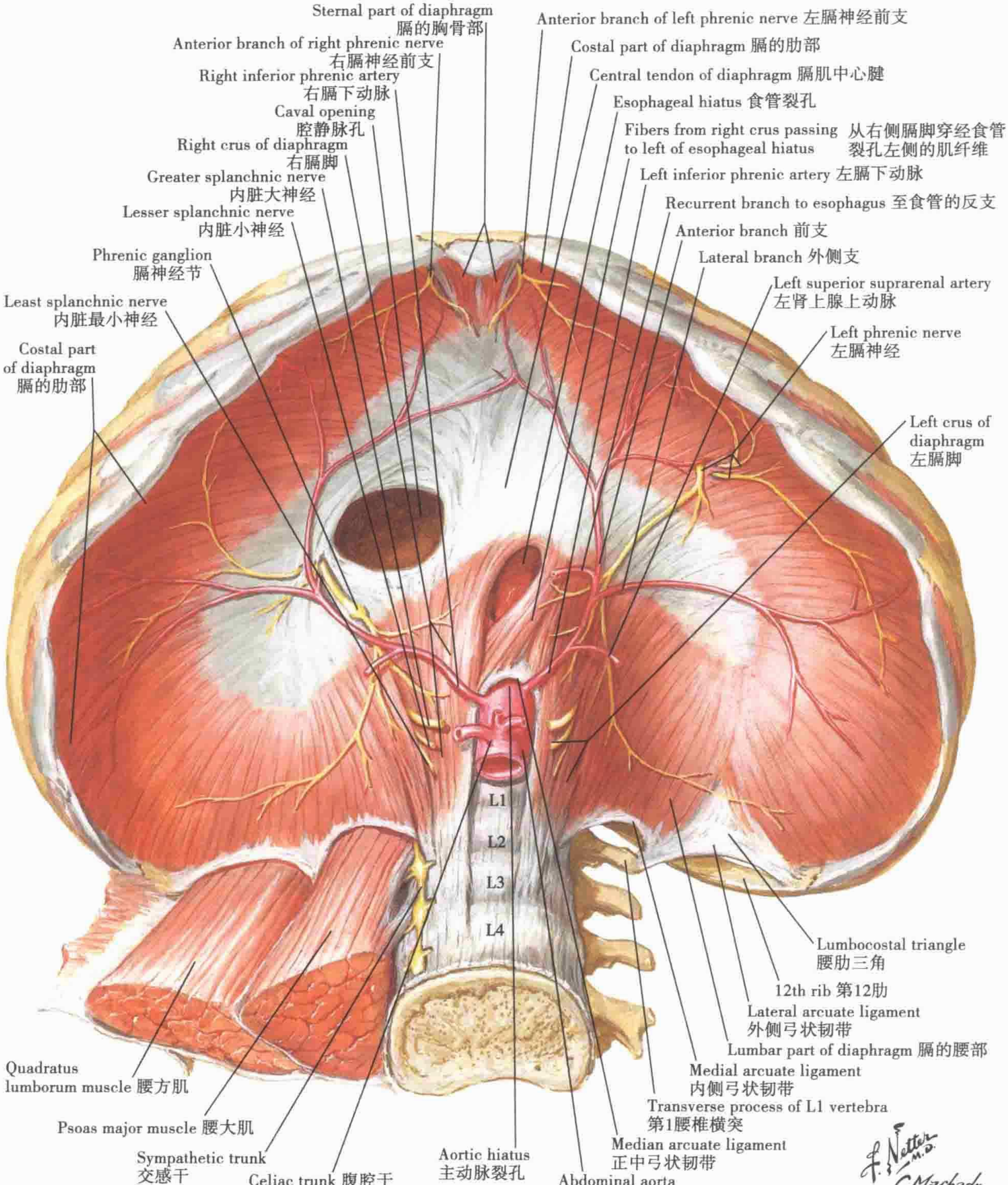
在膈下方，奇静脉和半奇静脉与腰升静脉和/或肋下静脉相沟通。奇静脉也可能起自下腔静脉，半奇静脉可能起自左肾静脉。

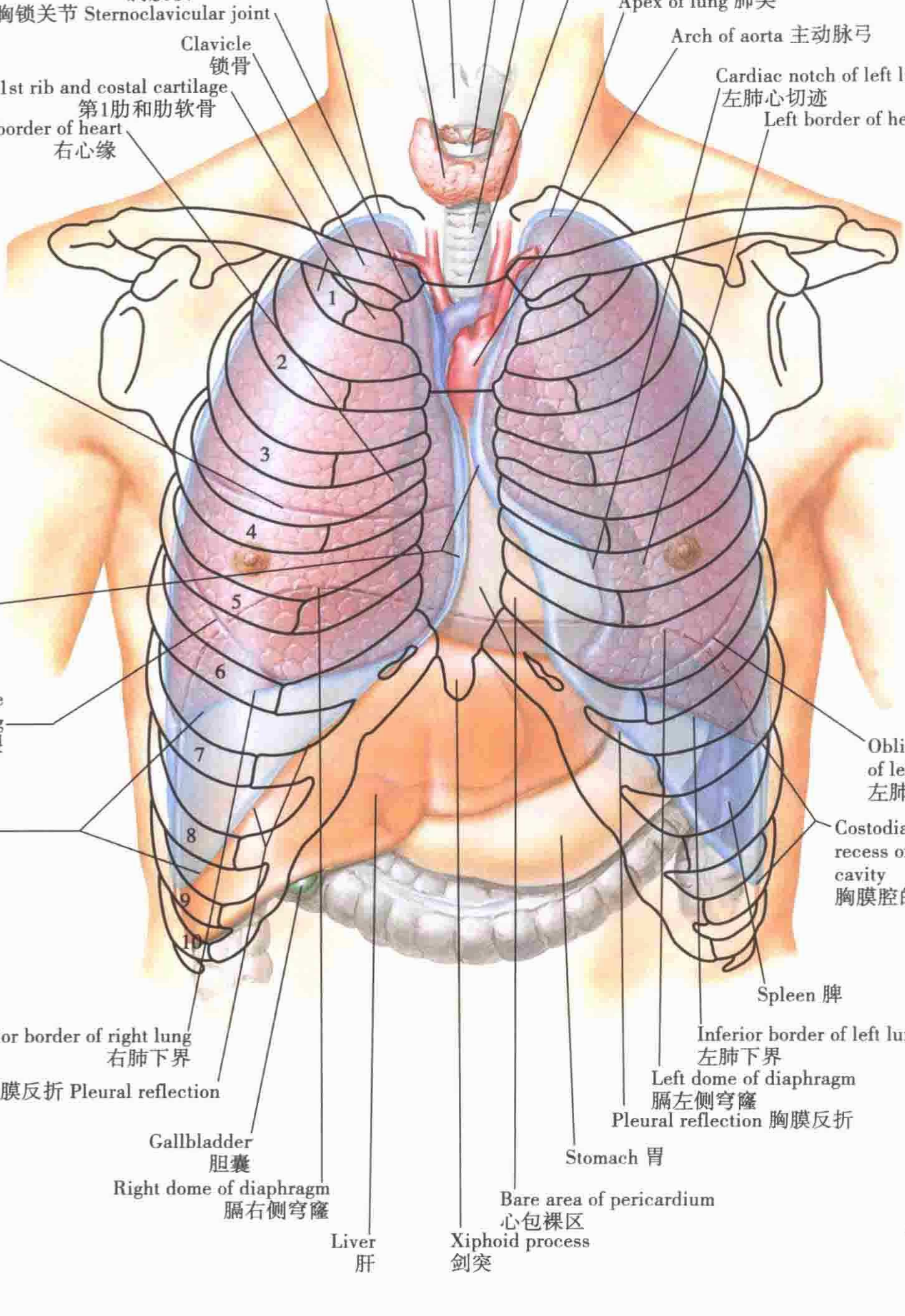

Ventral rami 腹侧支
C3
C4
C5
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Right common carotid artery 右颈总动脉
臂丛 Brachial plexus
右膈神经 Right phrenic nerve
右腋动脉 Right axillary artery
Right vagus nerve(X) 右迷走神经(X)
Right internal thoracic artery (cut) 右胸廓内动脉(切断)
Brachiocephalic trunk 头臂干
Right pericardiacophrenic artery (cut) 右心包膈动脉(切断)
Superior vena cava 上腔静脉
Root of right lung 右肺根
Pericardial branch of phrenic nerve 膈神经的心包支
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura 纵膈胸膜
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura (cut) 膈胸膜(切除)
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经
Left phrenic nerve 左膈神经
Left axillary artery 左腋动脉
Left vagus nerve(X) 左迷走神经(X)
Left common carotid artery 左颈总动脉
Left internal thoracic artery (cut) 左胸廓内动脉(切断)
Thoracic cardiac nerves 胸心神经
Left pericardiacophrenic artery (cut) 左心包膈动脉(切断)
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经
Root of left lung 左肺根
Menaliastinal part of parietal pleura 纵膈胸膜
Costal part of parietal pleura 肋胸膜
Phrenico-abdominal branches of phrenic nerves to inferior surface of diaphragm 至膈下面的膈神经的膈腹支

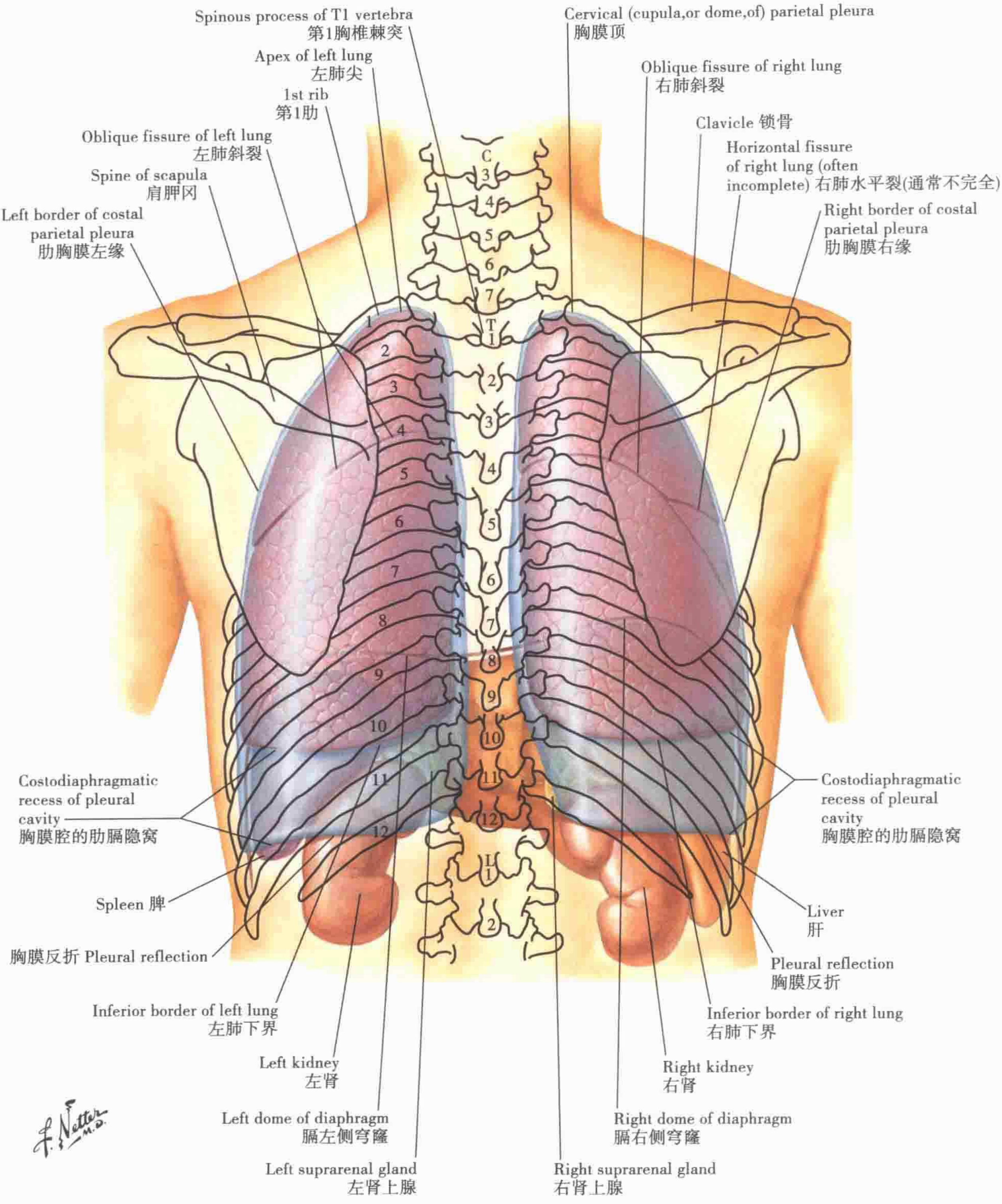

Phrenic nerves (efferent and afferent fibers) 膈神经(传出和传入纤维)
Lower intercostal nerves (afferent only from peripheral part of diaphragm) 下位肋间神经(传入纤维仅来自膈的周围部)
传出纤维 Efferent fibers
Afferent fibers 传入纤维
F. Netter M.D.

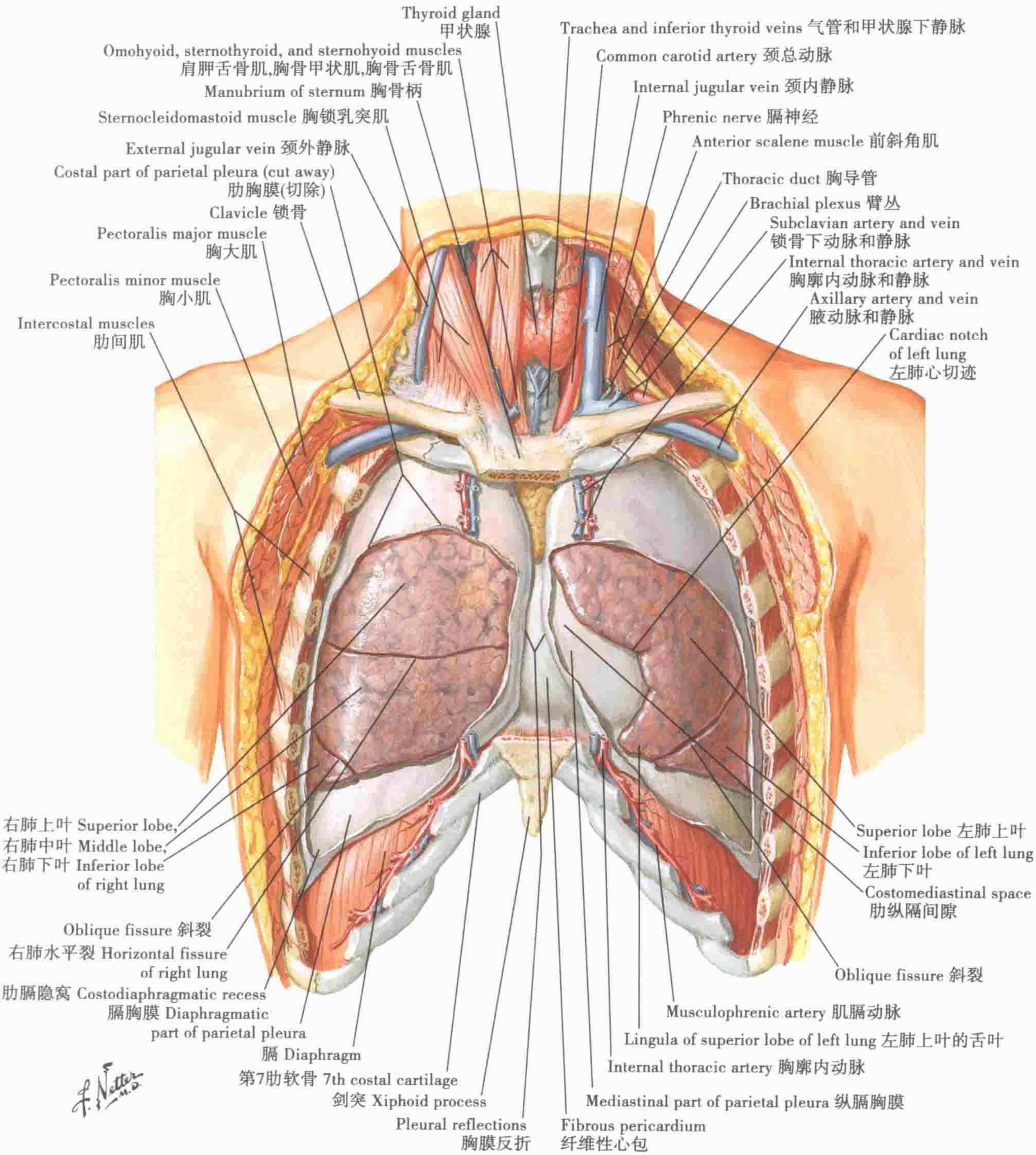


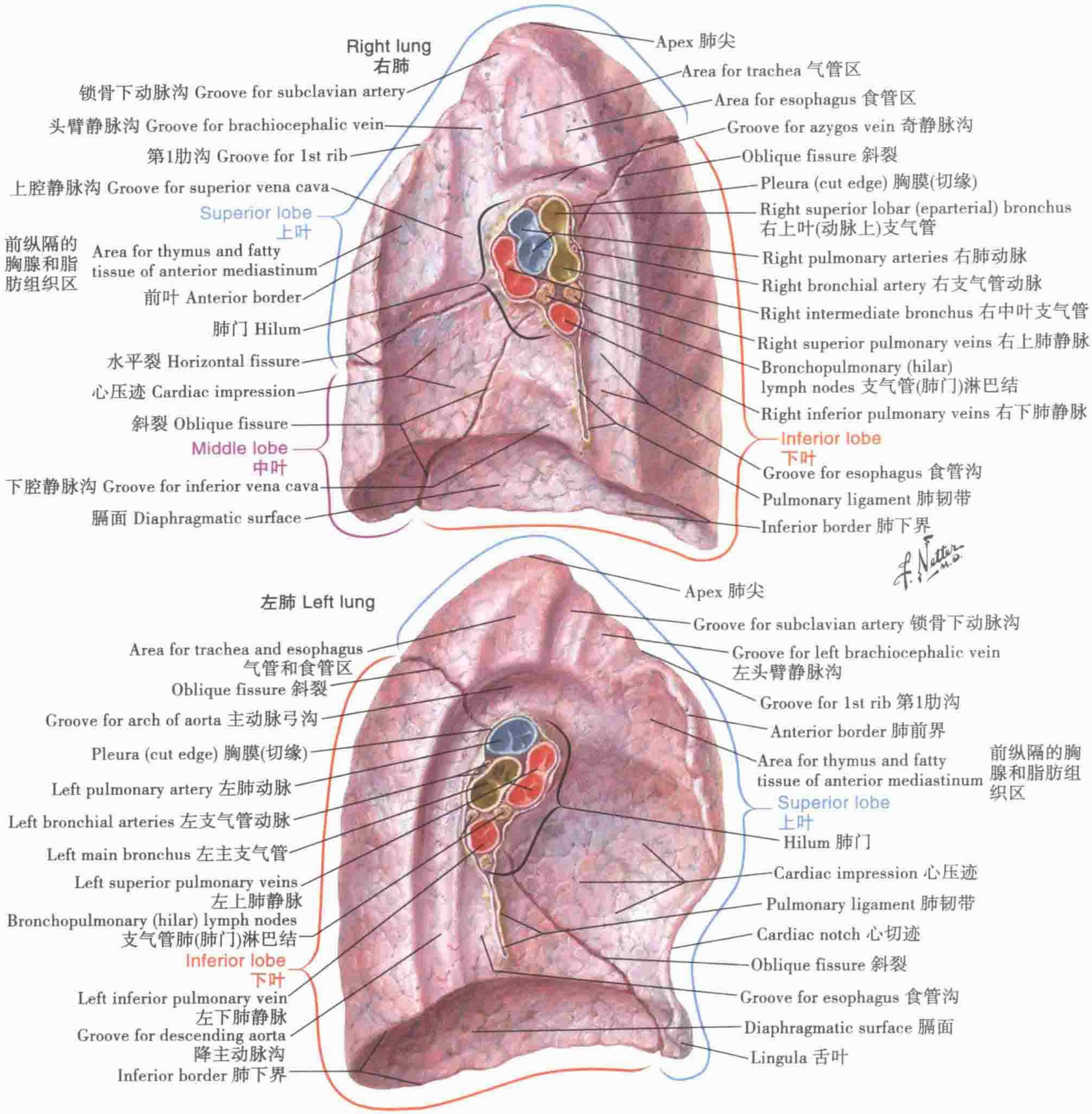
Central tendon covered by pericardium 心包覆盖的中心腱
5th costal cartilage 第5肋软骨
Left internal thoracic artery and veins 左胸廓内动脉和静脉
Left costomediastinal recess of pleural cavity 左胸膜腔的肋纵隔隐窝
Pericardium 心包
左膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉 Left phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
纵隔胸膜和心包(切除) Mediastinal part of parietal pleura and pericardium (cut)
Central tendon 中心腱
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura (cut away) 膈胸膜(切除)
Sternum 胸骨
Anterior mediastinum 前纵隔
Right costomediastinal recess of pleural cavity 右胸膜腔的肋纵隔隐窝
Right internal thoracic artery and veins 右胸廓内动脉和静脉
Inferior vena cava (receiving hepatic veins) 下腔静脉(接受肝静脉处)
Right costodiaphragmatic recess of pleural cavity 右胸膜腔的肋膈隐窝
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura and pericardium (cut) 纵隔胸膜和心包(切除)
Right phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein 右膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura (cut away) 膈胸膜(切除)
Central tendon中心腱
Thoracic duct 胸导管
Azygos vein 奇静脉
Costal part of parietal pleura 肋胸膜
Right greater splanchnic nerve 右内脏大神经
Right sympathetic trunk 右交感干
T8-9 intervertebral disc 第8、9胸椎之间的椎间盘
Thoracic (descending) aorta 胸(降)主动脉
食管 Esophagus
纵隔胸膜 Mediastinal pleura
半奇静脉 Hemi-azygos vein
左内脏大神经 Left greater splanchnic nerve
Left sympathetic trunk 左交感干

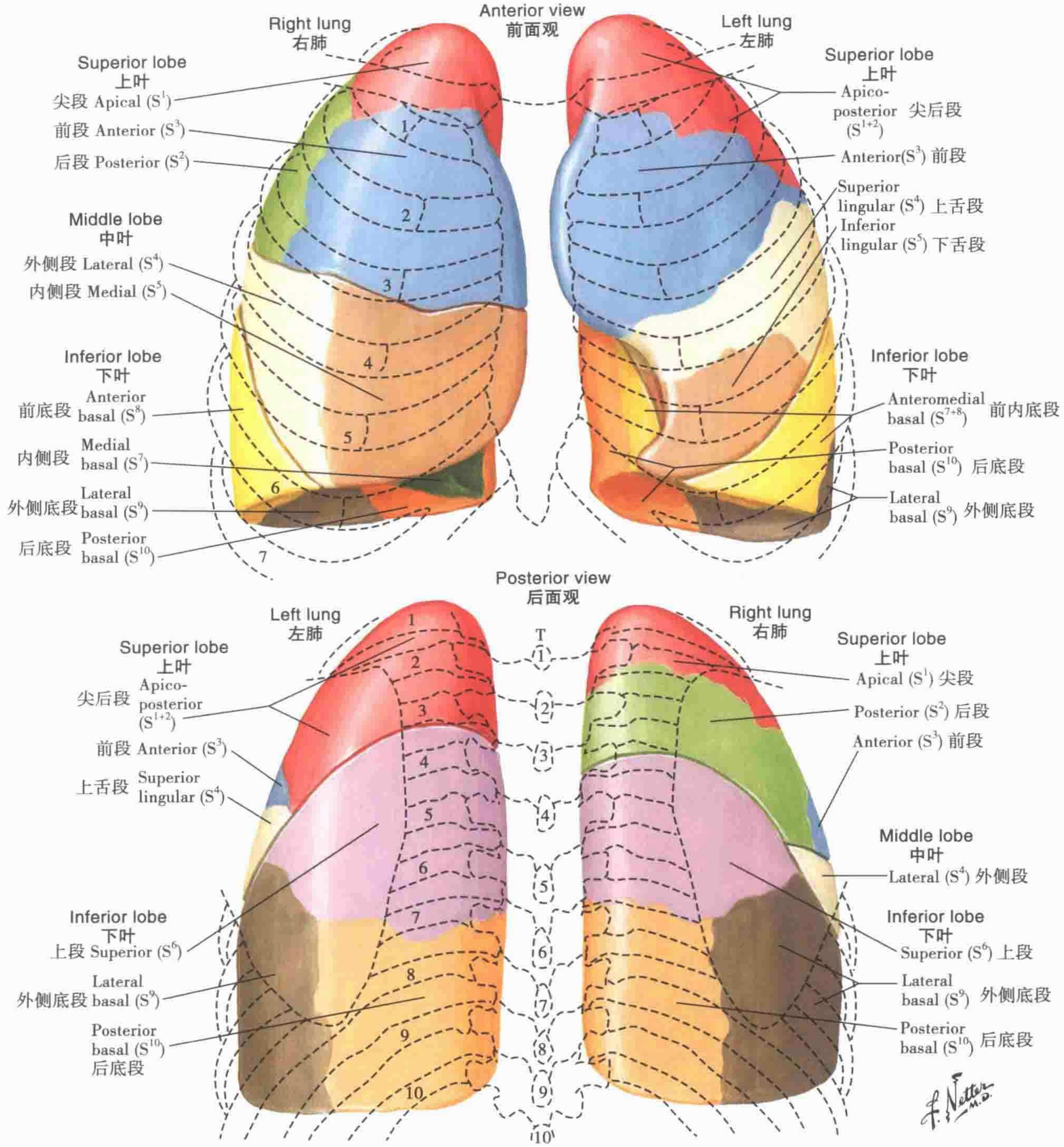

Sternal part of diaphragm 膈的胸骨部
Anterior branch of right phrenic nerve 右膈神经前支
Right inferior phrenic artery 右膈下动脉
Caval opening 腔静脉孔
Right crus of diaphragm 右膈脚
Greater splanchnic nerve 内脏大神经
Lesser splanchnic nerve 内脏小神经
Phrenic ganglion 膈神经节
Least splanchnic nerve 内脏最小神经
Costal part of diaphragm 膈的肋部
Anterior branch of left phrenic nerve 左膈神经前支
Costal part of diaphragm 膈的肋部
Central tendon of diaphragm 膈肌中心腱
Esophageal hiatus 食管裂孔
Fibers from right crus passing to left of esophageal hiatus 从右侧膈脚穿经食管裂孔左侧的肌纤维
Left inferior phrenic artery 左膈下动脉
Recurrent branch to esophagus 至食管的反支
Anterior branch 前支
Lateral branch 外侧支
Left superior suprarenal artery 左肾上腺上动脉
Left phrenic nerve 左膈神经
Left crus of diaphragm 左膈脚
L1
L2
L3
L4
Lumbocostal triangle 腰肋三角
12th rib 第12肋
Lateral arcuate ligament 外侧弓状韧带
Lumbar part of diaphragm 膈的腰部
Medial arcuate ligament 内侧弓状韧带
Transverse process of L1 vertebra 第1腰椎横突
Median arcuate ligament 正中弓状韧带
Abdominal aorta 腹主动脉
Aortic hiatus 主动脉裂孔
Celiac trunk 腹腔干
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
Psoas major muscle 腰大肌
Quadratus lumborum muscle 腰方肌
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C. Machado M.D.


Thyroid cartilage 甲状软骨
Cricoid cartilage 环状软骨
Thyroid gland 甲状腺
Trachea 气管
Cervical (cupula, or dome, of) parietal pleura 胸膜顶
Jugular (suprasternal) notch 颈静脉切迹(胸骨上)
胸锁关节 Sternoclavicular joint
Apex of lung 肺尖
Clavicle 锁骨
Arch of aorta 主动脉弓
1st rib and costal cartilage 第1肋和肋软骨
Cardiac notch of left lung 左肺心切迹
Right border of heart 右心缘
Left border of heart 左心缘
右肺水平裂 (通常不完全)
Horizontal fissure of right lung (often incomplete)
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
Costomediastinal recess of pleural cavity 胸膜腔的肋纵隔隐窝
Oblique fissure of right lung 右肺斜裂
Oblique fissure of left lung 左肺斜裂
Costodiaphragmatic recess of pleural cavity 胸膜腔的肋膈隐窝
Costodiaphragmatic recess of pleural cavity 胸膜腔的肋膈隐窝
Spleen 脾
Inferior border of right lung 右肺下界
Inferior border of left lung 左肺下界
胸膜反折 Pleural reflection
Left dome of diaphragm 膈左侧穹窿
Pleural reflection 胸膜反折
Gallbladder 胆囊
Stomach 胃
Right dome of diaphragm 膈右侧穹窿
Bare area of pericardium 心包裸区
Liver 肝
Xiphoid process 剑突


Spinous process of T1 vertebra
第1胸椎棘突
Apex of left lung
左肺尖
1st rib
第1肋
Oblique fissure of left lung
左肺斜裂
Spine of scapula
肩胛冈
Left border of costal parietal pleura
肋胸膜左缘
Cervical (cupula,or dome,of) parietal pleura
胸膜顶
Oblique fissure of right lung
右肺斜裂
Clavicle 锁骨
Horizontal fissure of right lung (often incomplete) 右肺水平裂(通常不完全)
Right border of costal parietal pleura
肋胸膜右缘
C
3
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11
12
L
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2
Costodiaphragmatic recess of pleural cavity
胸膜腔的肋膈隐窝
Spleen 脾
胸膜反折 Pleural reflection
Inferior border of left lung
左肺下界
Left kidney
左肾
Left dome of diaphragm
膈左侧穹窿
Left suprarenal gland
左肾上腺
Costodiaphragmatic recess of pleural cavity
胸膜腔的肋膈隐窝
Liver
肝
Pleural reflection
胸膜反折
Inferior border of right lung
右肺下界
Right kidney
右肾
Right dome of diaphragm
膈右侧穹窿
Right suprarenal gland
右肾上腺


Thyroid gland 甲状腺
Trachea and inferior thyroid veins 气管和甲状腺下静脉
Omohyoid, sternothyroid, and sternohyoid muscles 肩胛舌骨肌,胸骨甲状肌,胸骨舌骨肌
Common carotid artery 颈总动脉
Manubrium of sternum 胸骨柄
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
Sternocleidomastoid muscle 胸锁乳突肌
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
External jugular vein 颈外静脉
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Costal part of parietal pleura (cut away) 肋胸膜(切除)
Thoracic duct 胸导管
Brachial plexus 臂丛
Clavicle 锁骨
Subclavian artery and vein 锁骨下动脉和静脉
Pectoralis major muscle 胸大肌
Internal thoracic artery and vein 胸廓内动脉和静脉
Pectoralis minor muscle 胸小肌
Axillary artery and vein 腋动脉和静脉
Intercostal muscles 肋间肌
Cardiac notch of left lung 左肺心切迹
右肺上叶 Superior lobe,
右肺中叶 Middle lobe,
右肺下叶 Inferior lobe of right lung
Superior lobe 左肺上叶
Inferior lobe of left lung 左肺下叶
Costomediastinal space 肋纵隔间隙
Oblique fissure 斜裂
右肺水平裂 Horizontal fissure of right lung
Oblique fissure 斜裂
肋膈隐窝 Costodiaphragmatic recess
膈胸膜 Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura
Musculophrenic artery 肌膈动脉
Lingula of superior lobe of left lung 左肺上叶的舌叶
膈 Diaphragm
Internal thoracic artery 胸廓内动脉
第7肋软骨 7th costal cartilage
剑突 Xiphoid process
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura 纵膈胸膜
Pleural reflections 胸膜反折
Fibrous pericardium 纤维性心包
F. Netter M.D.


Right lung
右肺
Apex 肺尖
Area for trachea 气管区
Area for esophagus 食管区
Groove for azygos vein 奇静脉沟
Oblique fissure 斜裂
Pleura (cut edge) 胸膜(切缘)
Right superior lobar (eparterial) bronchus
右上叶(动脉上)支气管
Right pulmonary arteries 右肺动脉
Right bronchial artery 右支气管动脉
Right intermediate bronchus 右中叶支气管
Right superior pulmonary veins 右上肺静脉
Bronchopulmonary (hilar)
lymph nodes 支气管(肺门)淋巴结
Right inferior pulmonary veins 右下肺静脉
Inferior lobe
下叶
Groove for esophagus 食管沟
Pulmonary ligament 肺韧带
Inferior border 肺下界
锁骨下动脉沟 Groove for subclavian artery
头臂静脉沟 Groove for brachiocephalic vein
第1肋沟 Groove for 1st rib
上腔静脉沟 Groove for superior vena cava
Superior lobe
上叶
前纵隔的胸腺和脂肪组织区
Area for thymus and fatty
tissue of anterior mediastinum
前叶 Anterior border
肺门 Hilum
水平裂 Horizontal fissure
心压迹 Cardiac impression
斜裂 Oblique fissure
Middle lobe
中叶
下腔静脉沟 Groove for inferior vena cava
膈面 Diaphragmatic surface
F. Netter M.D.
左肺 Left lung
Apex 肺尖
Groove for subclavian artery 锁骨下动脉沟
Groove for left brachiocephalic vein
左头臂静脉沟
Groove for 1st rib 第1肋沟
Anterior border 肺前界
Area for thymus and fatty
tissue of anterior mediastinum
前纵隔的胸腺和脂肪组织区
Superior lobe
上叶
Hilum 肺门
Cardiac impression 心压迹
Pulmonary ligament 肺韧带
Cardiac notch 心切迹
Oblique fissure 斜裂
Groove for esophagus 食管沟
Diaphragmatic surface 膈面
Lingula 舌叶
Area for trachea and esophagus
气管和食管区
Oblique fissure 斜裂
Groove for arch of aorta 主动脉弓沟
Pleura (cut edge) 胸膜(切缘)
Left pulmonary artery 左肺动脉
Left bronchial arteries 左支气管动脉
Left main bronchus 左主支气管
Left superior pulmonary veins
左上肺静脉
Bronchopulmonary (hilar) lymph nodes
支气管肺(肺门)淋巴结
Inferior lobe
下叶
Left inferior pulmonary vein
左下肺静脉
Groove for descending aorta
降主动脉沟
Inferior border 肺下界



Anterior view
前面观
Right lung
右肺
Left lung
左肺
Superior lobe
上叶
尖段 Apical (S1)
前段 Anterior (S3)
后段 Posterior (S2)
Middle lobe
中叶
外侧段 Lateral (S4)
内侧段 Medial (S5)
Inferior lobe
下叶
前底段 Anterior basal (S8)
内侧段 Medial basal (S7)
外侧底段 Lateral basal (S9)
后底段 Posterior basal (S10)
Superior lobe
上叶
Apico-posterior (S1+2) 尖后段
Anterior(S3) 前段
Superior lingular (S4) 上舌段
Inferior lingular (S5) 下舌段
Inferior lobe
下叶
Anteromedial basal (S7+8) 前内底段
Posterior basal (S10) 后底段
Lateral basal (S9) 外侧底段
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
Posterior view
后面观
Left lung
左肺
Right lung
右肺
Superior lobe
上叶
尖后段 Apico-posterior (S1+2)
前段 Anterior (S3)
上舌段 Superior lingular (S4)
Inferior lobe
下叶
上段 Superior (S6)
外侧底段 Lateral basal (S9)
Posterior basal (S10) 后底段
Superior lobe
上叶
Apical (S1) 尖段
Posterior (S2) 后段
Anterior (S3) 前段
Middle lobe
中叶
Lateral (S4) 外侧段
Inferior lobe
下叶
Superior (S6) 上段
Lateral basal (S9) 外侧底段
Posterior basal (S10) 后底段
T
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F. Netter M.D.

图 197 肺

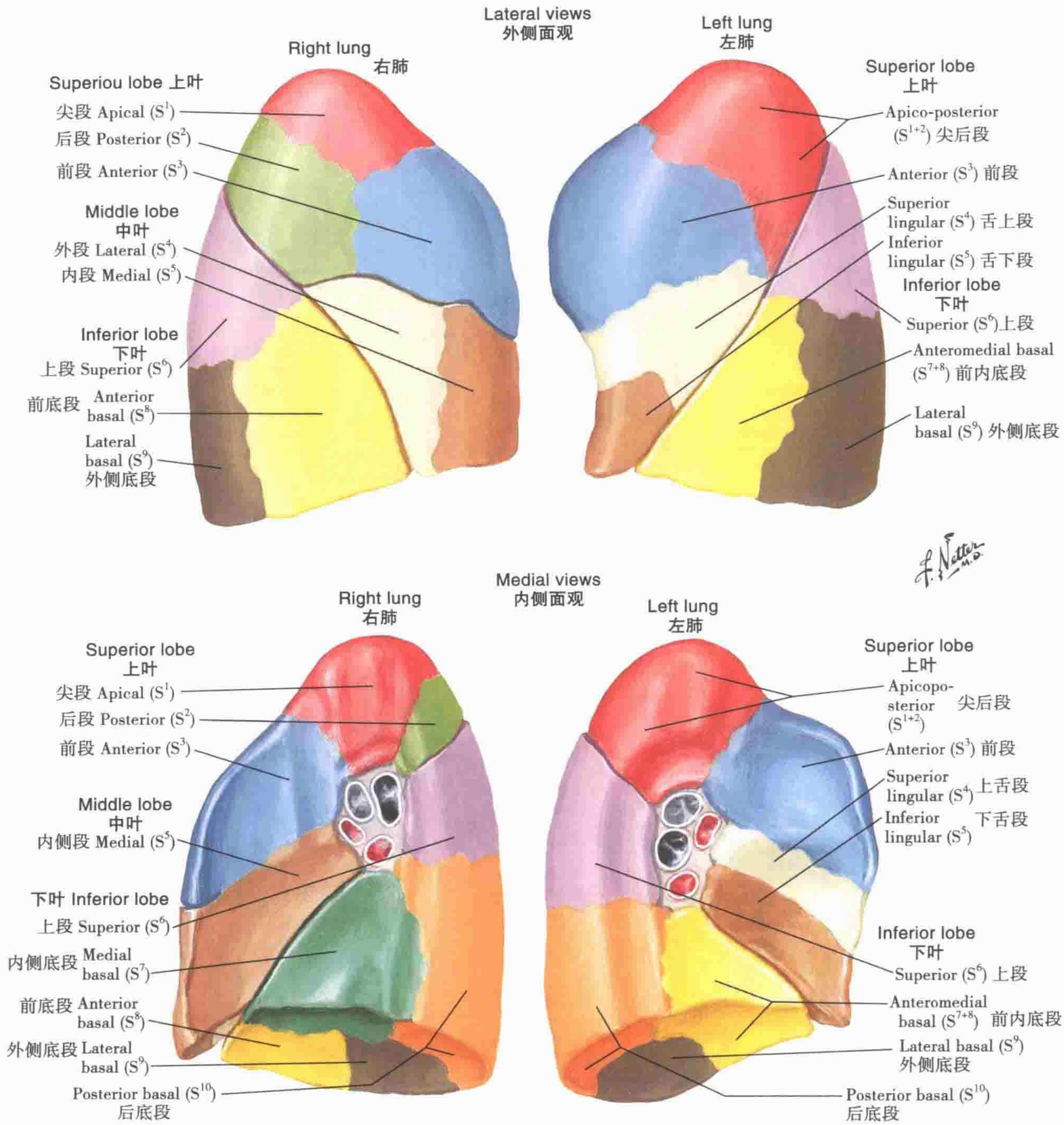
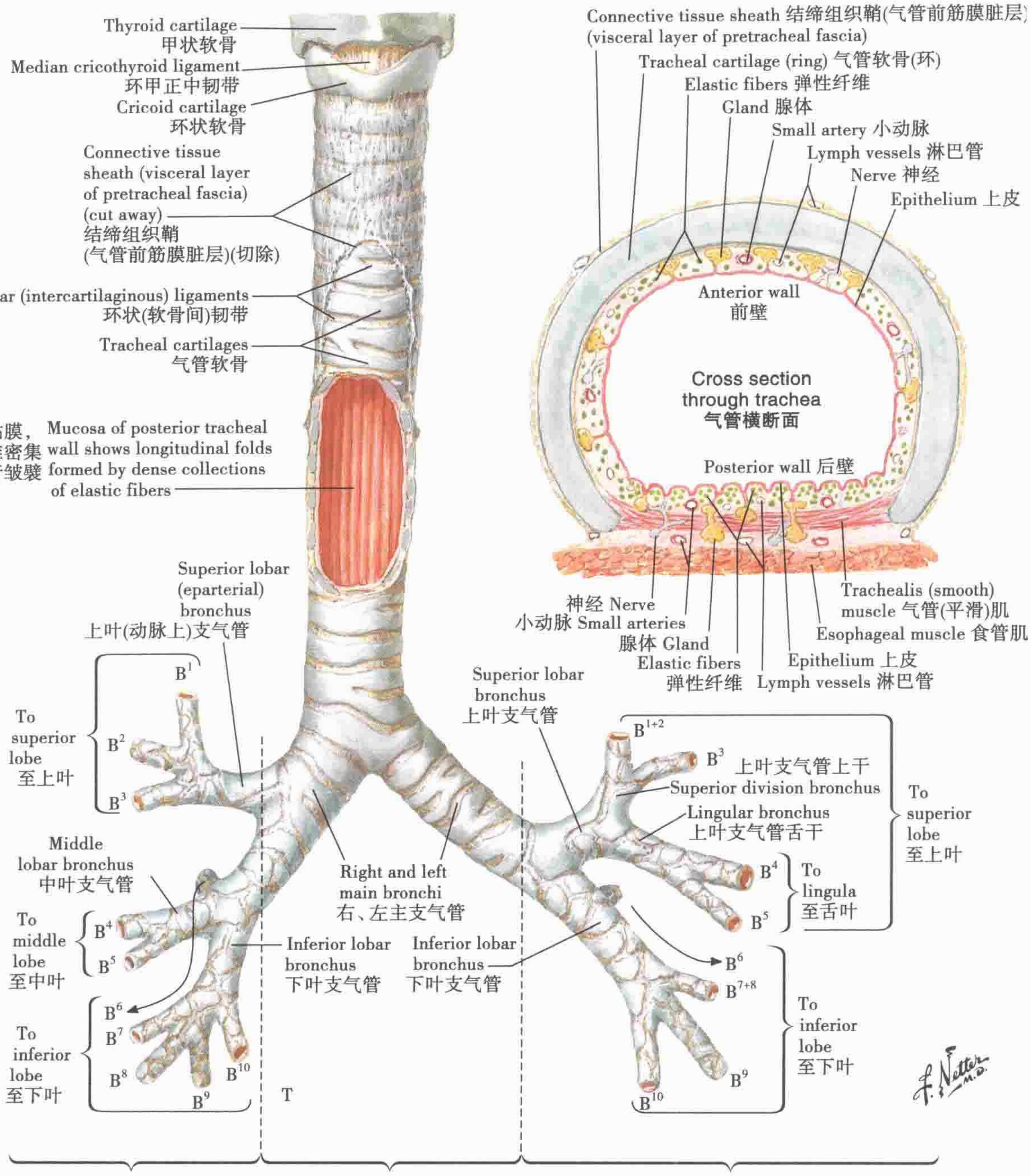
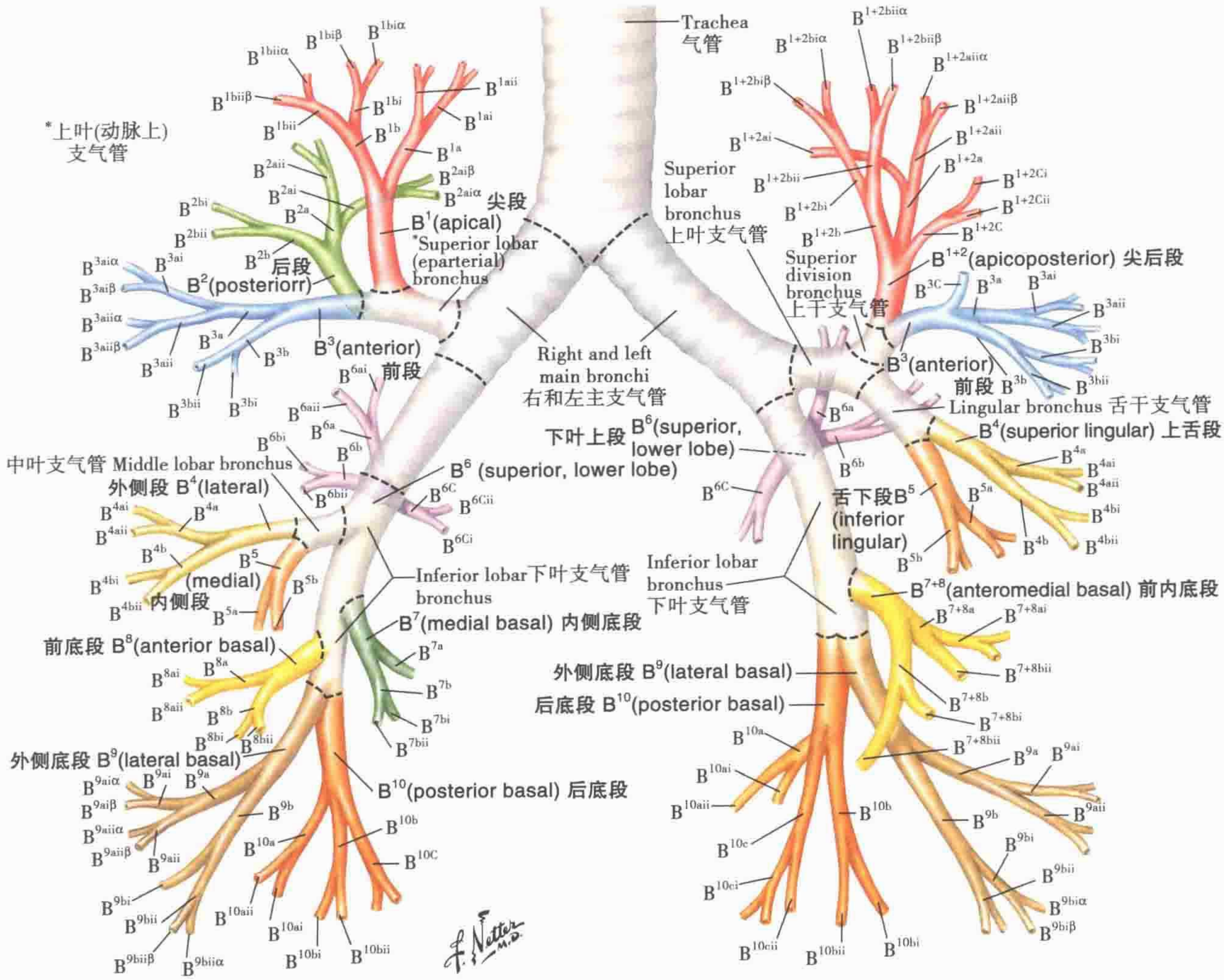

Lateral views
外侧面观
Right lung
右肺
Superiou lobe 上叶
尖段 Apical (S1)
后段 Posterior (S2)
前段 Anterior (S3)
Middle lobe
中叶
外段 Lateral (S4)
内段 Medial (S5)
Inferior lobe
下叶
上段 Superior (S6)
前底段 Anterior basal (S8)
Lateral basal (S9) 外侧底段
Left lung
左肺
Superior lobe
上叶
Apico-posterior (S1+2) 尖后段
Anterior (S3) 前段
Superior lingular (S4) 舌上段
Inferior lingular (S5) 舌下段
Inferior lobe
下叶
Superior (S6)上段
Anteromedial basal (S7+8) 前内底段
Lateral basal (S9) 外侧底段
Medial views
内侧面观
Right lung
右肺
Superior lobe
上叶
尖段 Apical (S1)
后段 Posterior (S2)
前段 Anterior (S3)
Middle lobe
中叶
内侧段 Medial (S5)
下叶 Inferior lobe
上段 Superior (S6)
内侧底段 Medial basal (S7)
前底段 Anterior basal (S8)
外侧底段 Lateral basal (S9)
Posterior basal (S10)
后底段
Left lung
左肺
Superior lobe
上叶
Apicoposterior (S1+2) 尖后段
Anterior (S3) 前段
Superior lingular (S4) 上舌段
Inferior lingular (S5) 下舌段
Inferior lobe
下叶
Superior (S6) 上段
Anteromedial basal (S7+8) 前内底段
Lateral basal (S9)
外侧底段
Posterior basal (S10)
后底段

图 198 肺

参见图 70,204,207



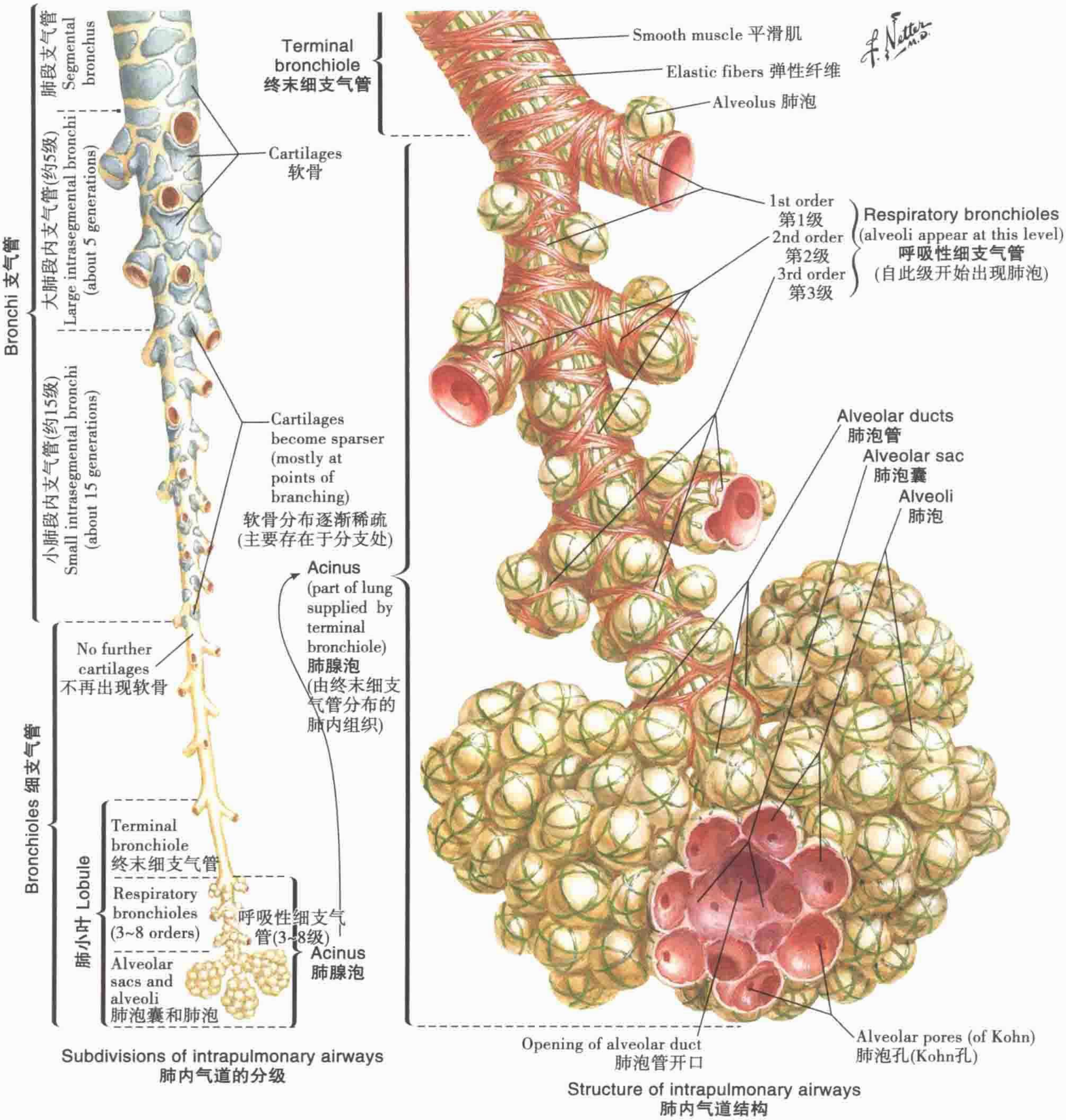


Nomenclature in common usage for bronchopulmonary segments (Plates 197 and 198) is that of Jackson and Huber, and segmental bronchi are named accordingly. Ikeda proposed nomenclature (as demonstrated here) for bronchial subdivisions as far as the 6th generation. For simplification on this illustration, only some bronchial subdivisions are labeled as far as the 5th or 6th generation. Segmental bronchi (B) are numbered from 1 to 10 in each lung, corresponding to pulmonary segments. In the left lung, B^{1} and B^{2} are combined as are B^{7} and B^{8}. Subsegmental, or 4th order, bronchi are indicated by the addition of lowercase letters a, b, or c when an additional branch is present. Fifth order bronchi are designated by Roman numerals i (anterior) or ii (posterior) and 6th order bronchi by Greek letters α or β. Several texts use alternate numbers (as proposed by Boyden) for segmental bronchi.

Variations of the standard bronchial pattern shown here are common, especially in peripheral airways.

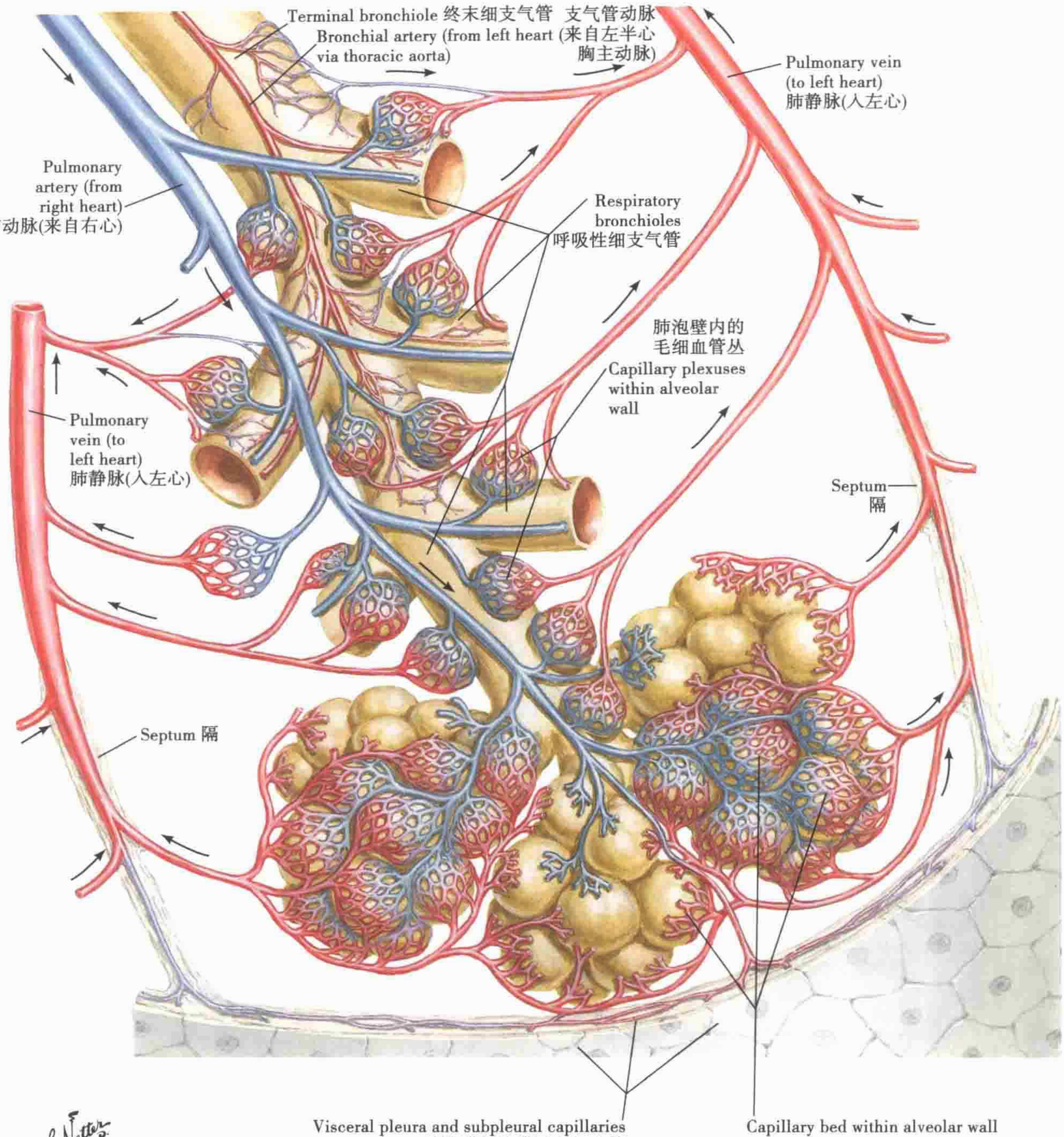
支气管肺段的常用名称(图197和图198)是根据Jackson和Huber方法命名的,肺段支气管也按照其相应的肺段命名。Ikeda提议应将支气管命名到第5~6级分支(如此出所示)。为简化图示,此处仅对部分支气管标记到5~6级分支。每侧肺的段支气管(B)按照相应肺段从1标记到10。在左肺,B1和B2、B7和B8结合在一起。段以下或存在额外分支时,用a,b或c表示。5级支气管用罗马数字i(前)或ii(后)表示。6级支气管用希腊字母α或β表示。一些版本使用其他数字(如Boyden)替代段支气管。

此处显示的是支气管标准模式,尤其是外周气道的常见变异情况。

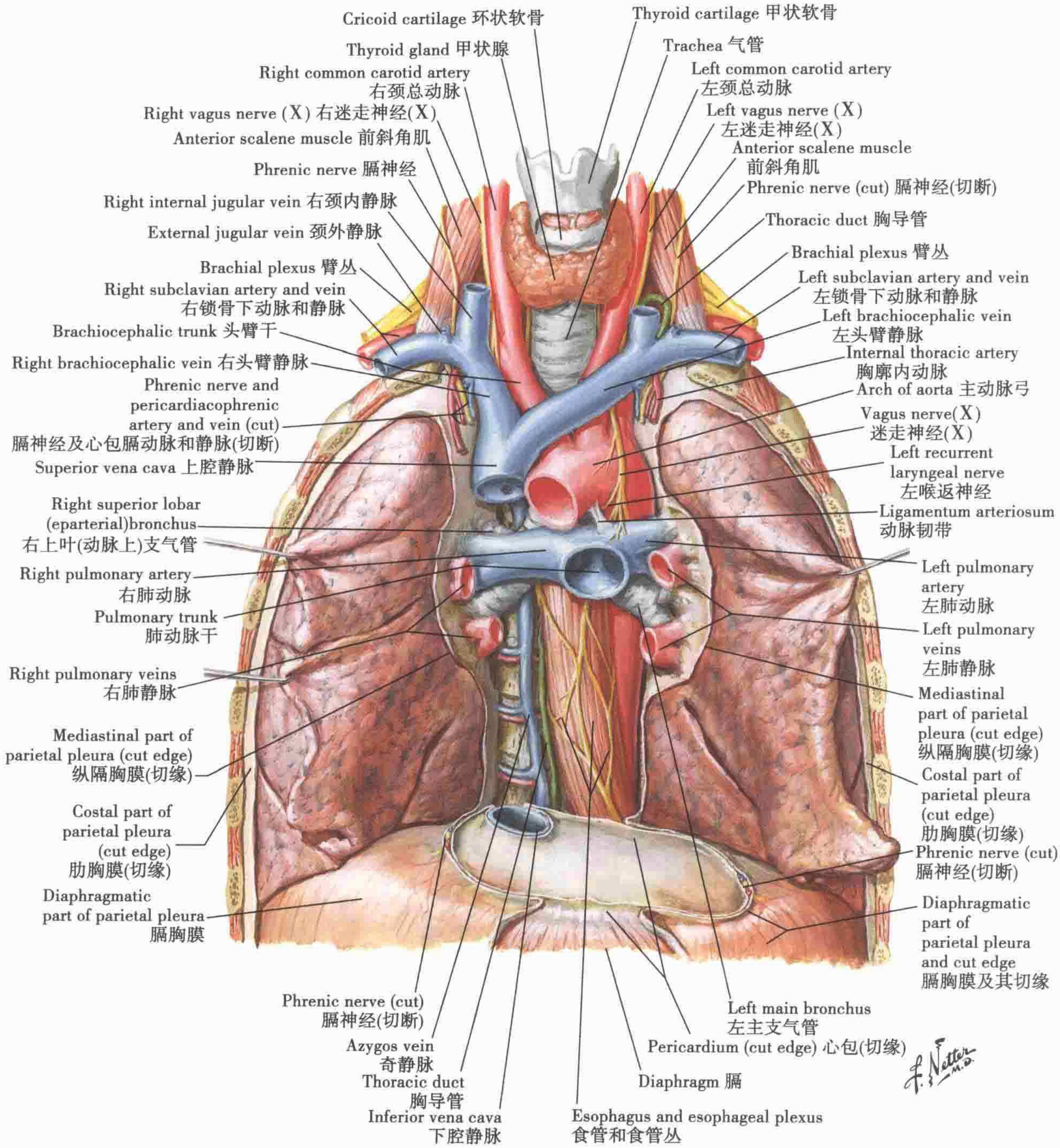


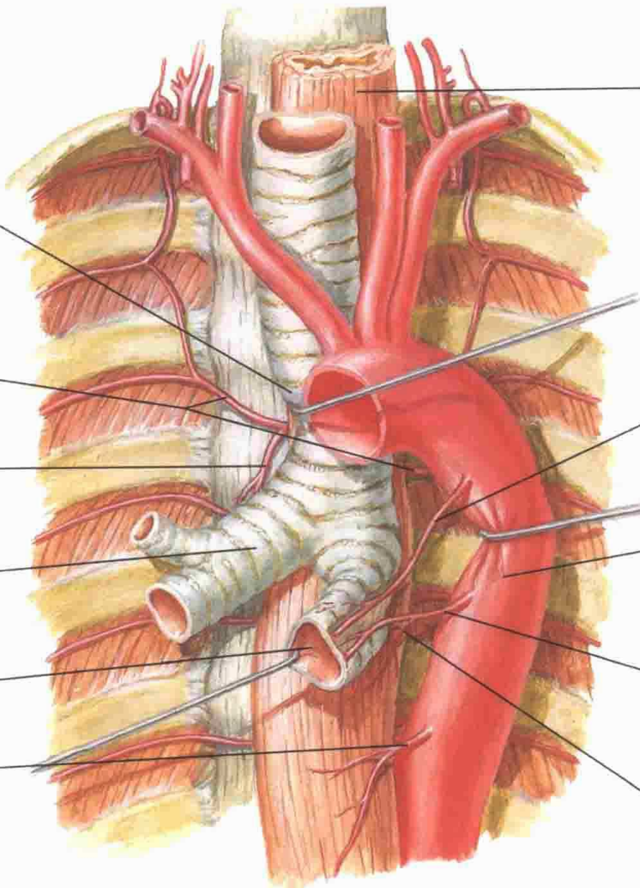
Subdivisions of intrapulmonary airways
肺内气道的分级

Structure of intrapulmonary airways
肺内气道结构

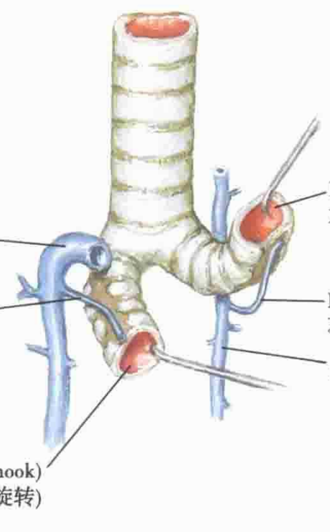


Pulmonary arteries and their branches distribute segmentally with the bronchi. Pulmonary veins and their tributaries drain intersegmentally.
肺动脉及其分支沿支气管分段分布。肺静脉及其属支接受肺段内的血液。


Cricoid cartilage 环状软骨
Thyroid cartilage 甲状软骨
Thyroid gland 甲状腺
Trachea 气管
Right common carotid artery 右颈总动脉
Left common carotid artery 左颈总动脉
Right vagus nerve (X) 右迷走神经(X)
Left vagus nerve (X) 左迷走神经(X)
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Phrenic nerve (cut) 膈神经(切断)
Right internal jugular vein 右颈内静脉
Thoracic duct 胸导管
External jugular vein 颈外静脉
Brachial plexus 臂丛
Brachial plexus 臂丛
Left subclavian artery and vein 左锁骨下动脉和静脉
Right subclavian artery and vein 右锁骨下动脉和静脉
Left brachiocephalic vein 左头臂静脉
Brachiocephalic trunk 头臂干
Internal thoracic artery 胸廓内动脉
Right brachiocephalic vein 右头臂静脉
Arch of aorta 主动脉弓
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein (cut) 膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉(切断)
Vagus nerve(X) 迷走神经(X)
Superior vena cava 上腔静脉
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经
Right superior lobar (eparterial)bronchus 右上叶(动脉上)支气管
Ligamentum arteriosum 动脉韧带
Right pulmonary artery 右肺动脉
Left pulmonary artery 左肺动脉
Pulmonary trunk 肺动脉干
Left pulmonary veins 左肺静脉
Right pulmonary veins 右肺静脉
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge) 纵隔胸膜(切缘)
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge) 纵隔胸膜(切缘)
Costal part of parietal pleura (cut edge) 肋胸膜(切缘)
Costal part of parietal pleura (cut edge) 肋胸膜(切缘)
Phrenic nerve (cut) 膈神经(切断)
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura 膈胸膜
Diaphragmatic part of parietal pleura and cut edge 膈胸膜及其切缘
Phrenic nerve (cut) 膈神经(切断)
Left main bronchus 左主支气管
Azygos vein 奇静脉
Pericardium (cut edge) 心包(切缘)
Thoracic duct 胸导管
Diaphragm 膈
Inferior vena cava 下腔静脉
Esophagus and esophageal plexus 食管和食管丛

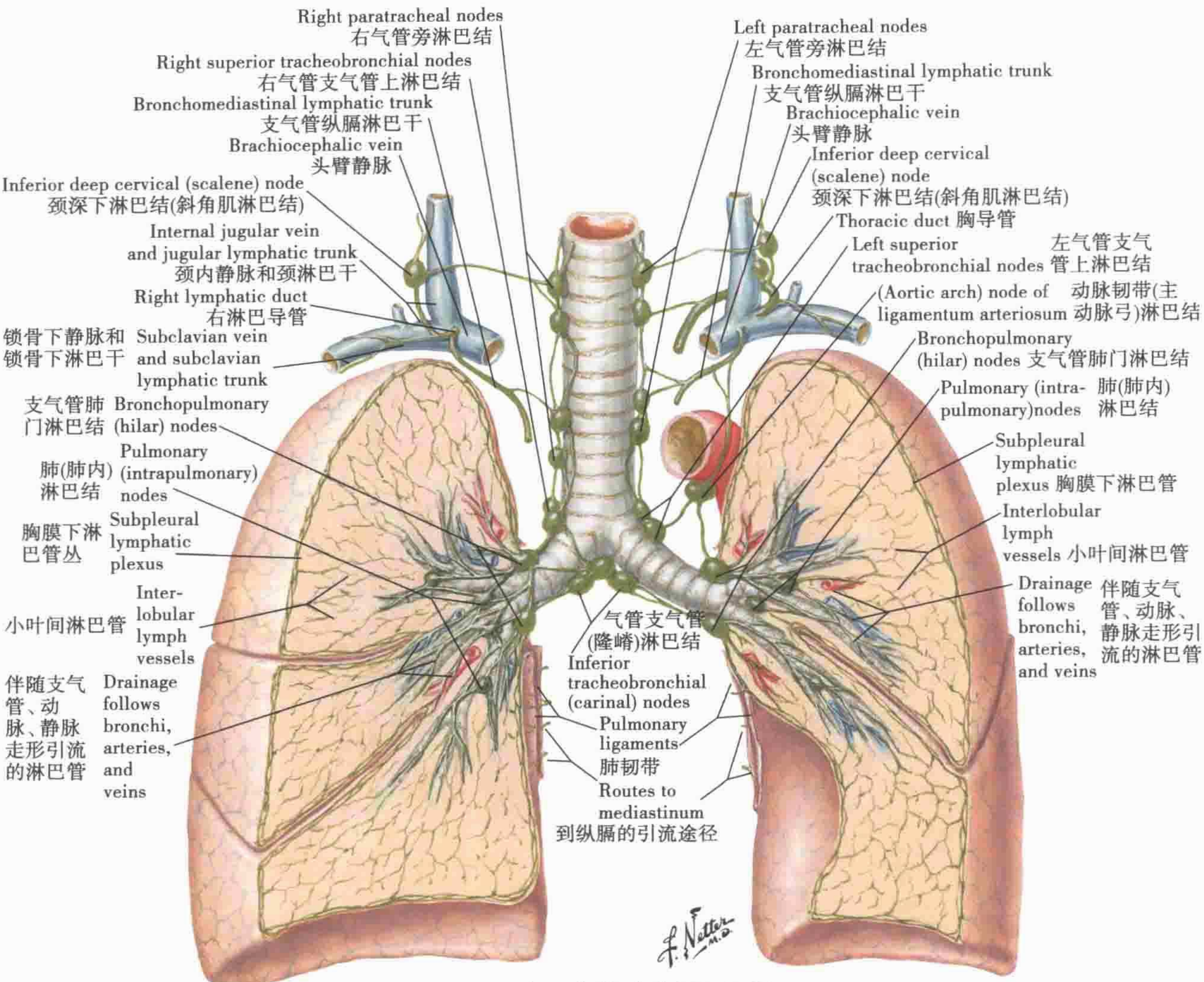


Esophagus
食管
Trachea (pulled to left by hook)
气管(被拉钩拉向左侧)
3rd right posterior intercostal artery
右第3肋间后动脉
Right bronchial artery
右支气管动脉
Right main bronchus
右主支气管
Left main bronchus (pulled to right by hook)
左主支气管(被拉钩拉向右侧)
Esophageal artery
食管动脉
Superior left bronchial artery
左支气管上动脉
Aorta (pulled aside by hook)
主动脉(被拉钩拉向一侧)
Inferior left bronchial artery
左支气管下动脉
Esophageal branch of bronchial artery
支气管动脉食管支
F. Netter M.D.



Azygos vein
奇静脉
Right bronchial vein
右支气管静脉
Right main bronchus (pulled to left and rotated by hook)
右主支气管(被拉钩拉向左侧并旋转)
Left main bronchus (turned up by hook)
左主支气管(被拉钩拉向上方)
Left bronchial vein
左支气管静脉
Accessory hemiazygos vein
副半奇静脉

参见图 74,235



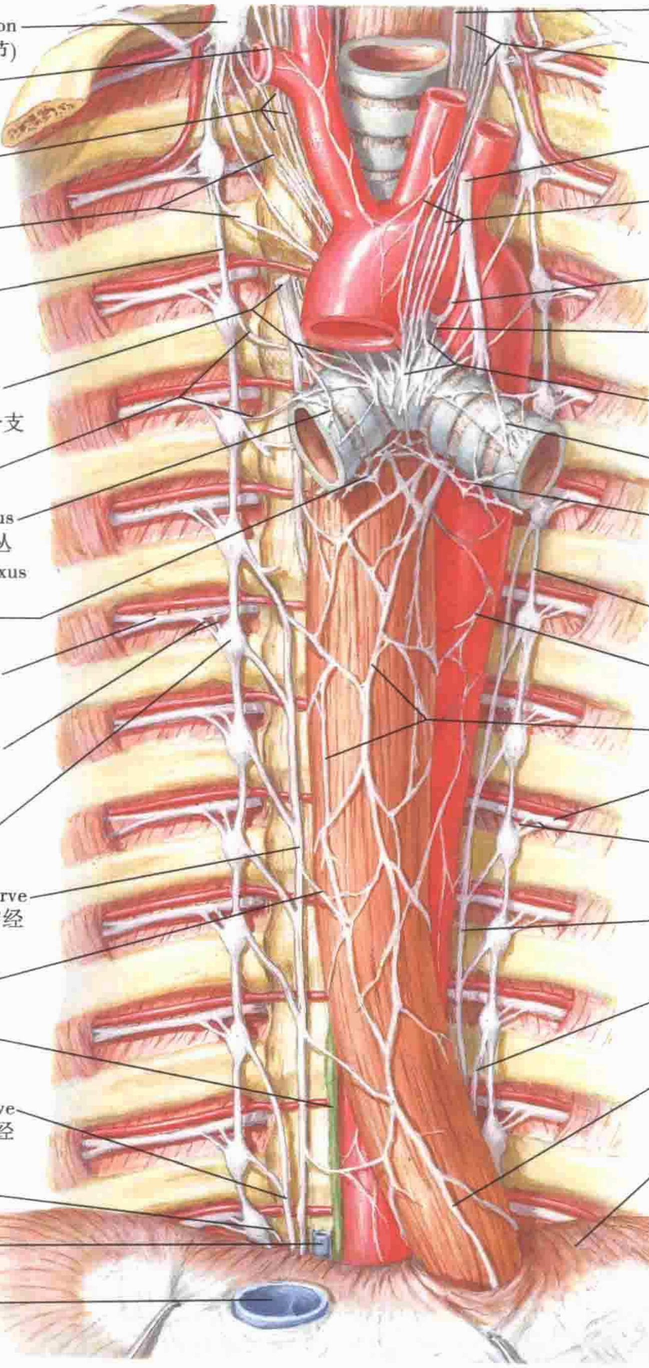
Lymphatic drainage routes

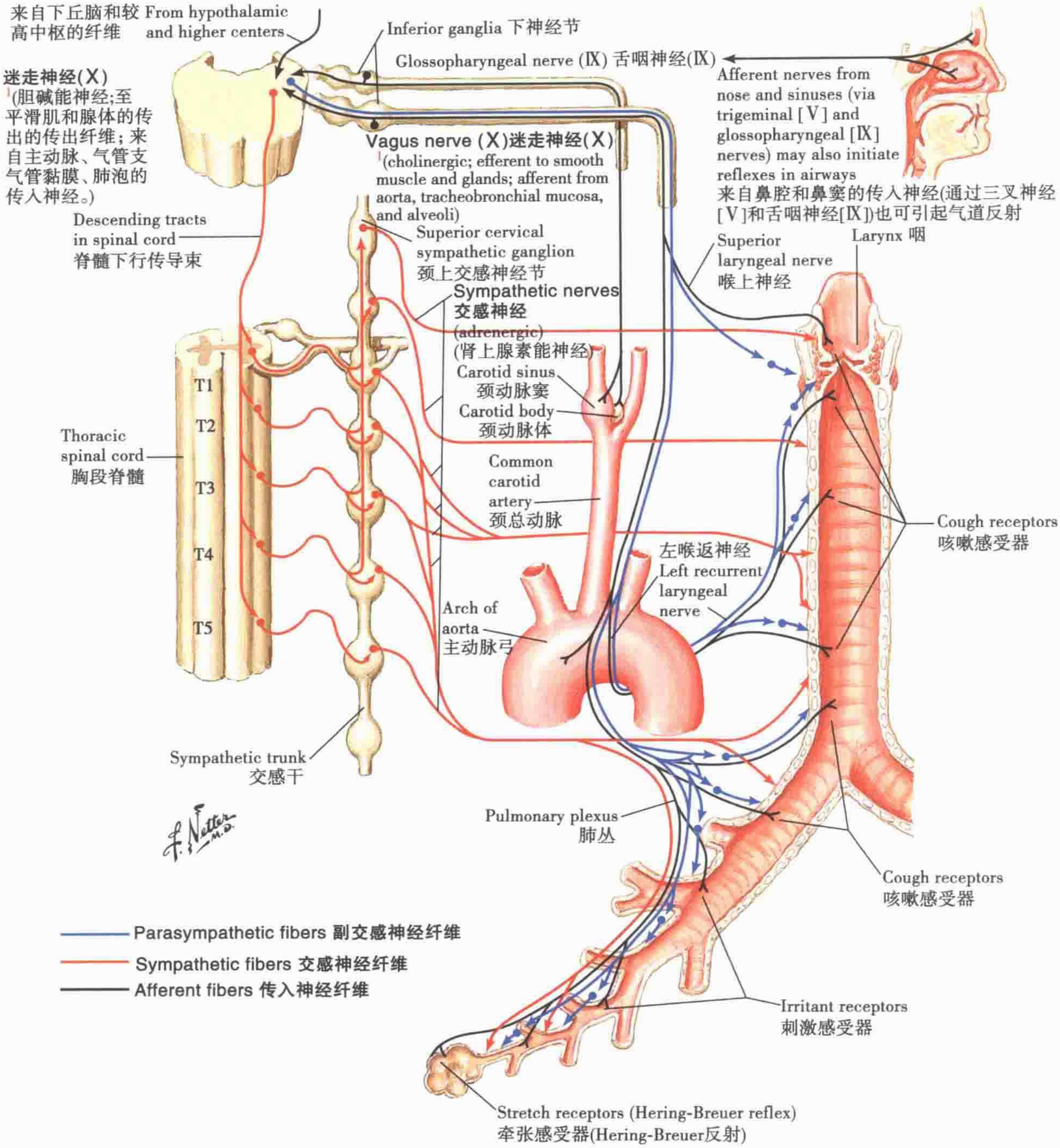
Right lung: All lobes drain to pulmonary and bronchopulmonary (hilar) nodes, then to inferior tracheobronchial (carinal) nodes, right superior tracheobronchial nodes, and right paratracheal nodes on the way to the brachiocephalic vein via the bronchomediastinal lymphatic trunk and/or inferior deep cervical (scalene) node.

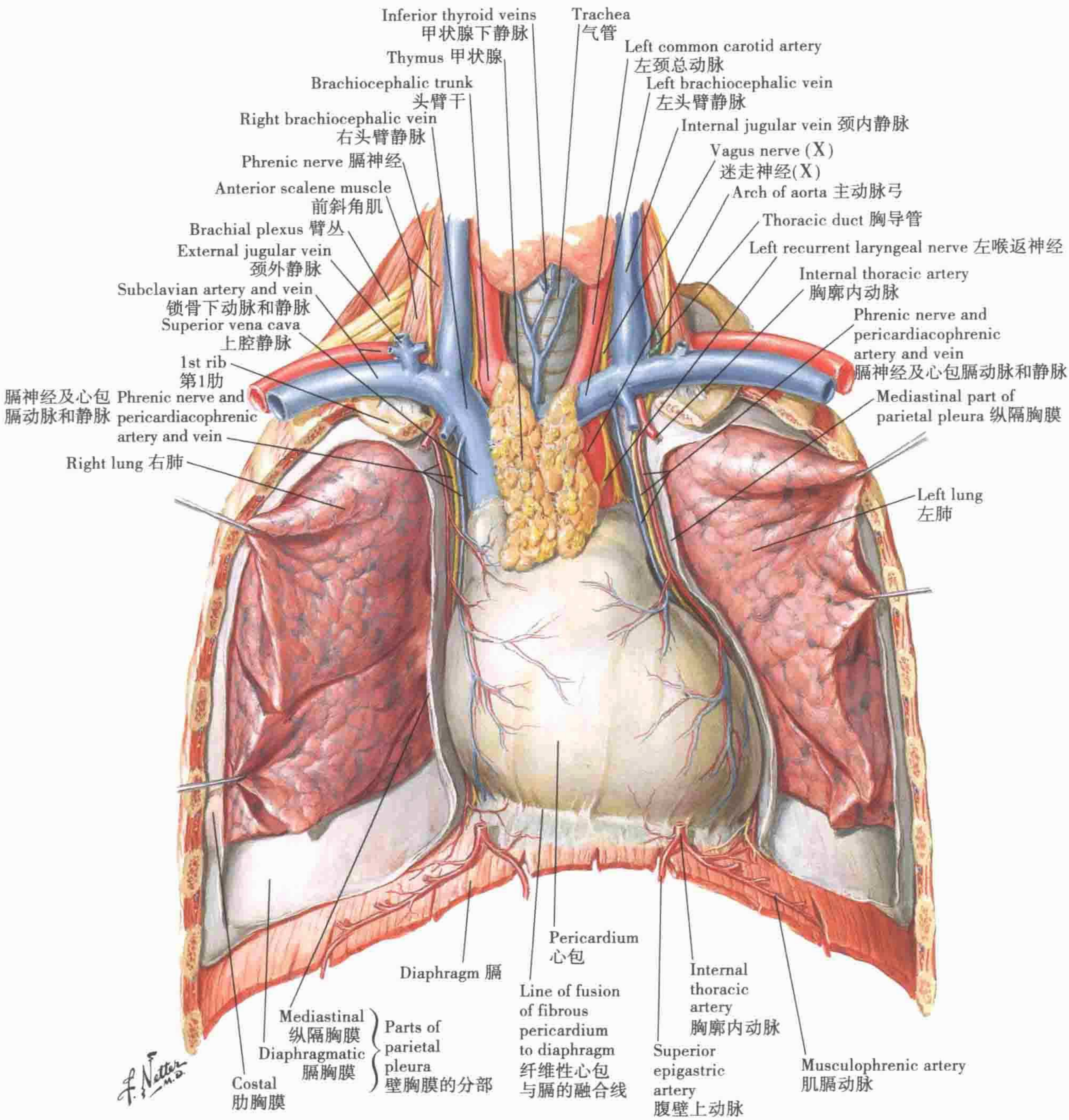
右肺：各叶汇入肺和支气管(肺门)淋巴结，然后汇入气管支气管(隆突)淋巴结、右气管支气管上淋巴结和右气管旁淋巴结，经支气管纵隔干和(或)颈深下(斜角肌)淋巴结注入头臂静脉。

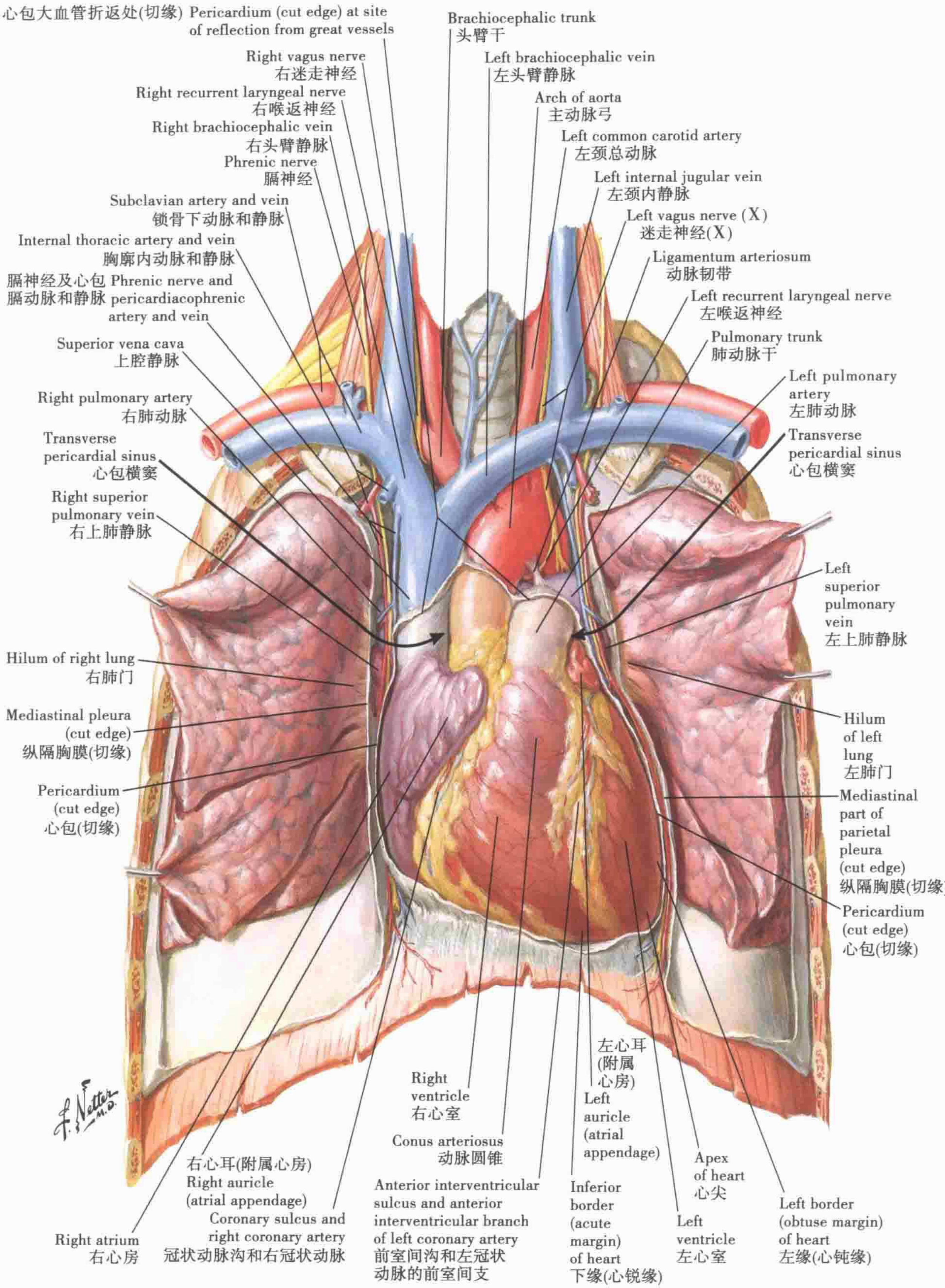
Left lung: The superior lobe drains to pulmonary and bronchopulmonary(hilar) nodes, inferior tracheobronchial (carinal) nodes, left superior tracheobronchial nodes, left paratracheal nodes and/or (aortic arch) node of ligamentum arteriosum, then to the brachiocephalic vein via the left bronchomediastinal trunk and thoracic duct. The left inferior lobe also drains to the pulmonary and bronchopulmonary (hilar) nodes and to inferior tracheobronchial (carinal) nodes, but then mostly to right superior tracheobronchial nodes, where it follows the same route as lymph from the right lung.

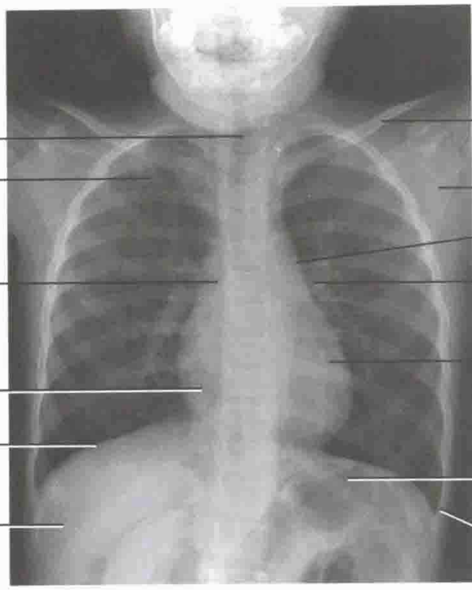
左肺：上叶引流到肺和支气管肺(门)淋巴结、气管支气管下(隆突)淋巴结、左气管支气管上淋巴结、左气管旁淋巴结和(或)动脉韧带(主动脉弓)淋巴结，然后通过左主支气管纵隔干和胸导管汇入左头臂静脉。下叶也引流到肺和支气管肺(门)淋巴结和气管支气管下(隆突)淋巴结，然后大部分到右气管支气管上淋巴结，此后沿着与右肺相同的淋巴途径引流。

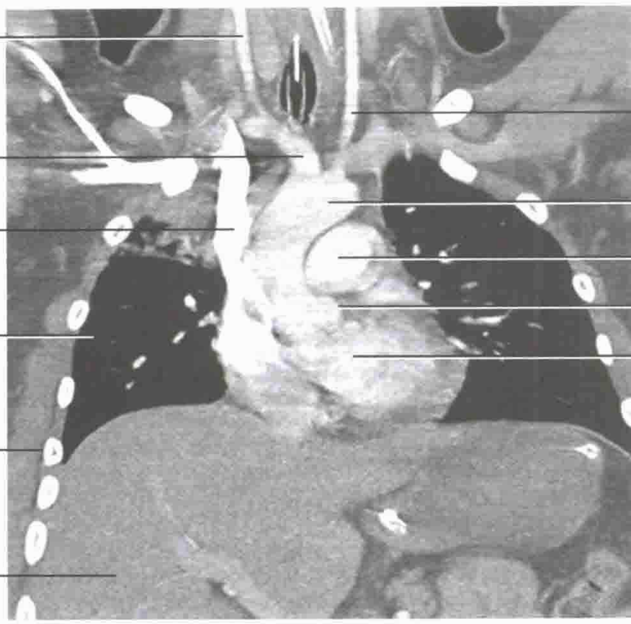

Cervicothoracic (stellate) ganglion
颈胸神经节(星状神经节)
Ansa subclavia
锁骨下袢
Cervical cardiac nerves (sympathetic and vagal)
颈心神经(交感和迷走)
Thoracic (sympathetic) cardiac branches
胸心(交感)支
Sympathetic trunk
交感干
Vagus nerve (X) (cut) and branches to cardiac and pulmonary plexuses
迷走神经(X)(切断)及其到心丛和肺丛的分支
Thoracic (sympathetic) cardiac branches
胸心(交感)神经
Anterior pulmonary plexus
肺前丛
Posterior pulmonary plexus (protruding from behind right bronchus)
肺后丛(来自右支气管后方)
6th intercostal nerve
第6肋间神经
Gray and white rami communicantes
灰、白交通支
6th thoracic ganglion
第6胸交感神经节
Greater splanchnic nerve
内脏大神经
Sympathetic branch to esophageal plexus
至食管丛的交感支
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Lesser splanchnic nerve
内脏小神经
Least splanchnic nerve
内脏最小神经
Azygos vein (cut)
奇静脉(切断)
Inferior vena cava (cut)
下腔静脉(切断)
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
左喉返神经
Cervical cardiac nerves (sympathetic and vagal)
颈心神经(交感和迷走)
Vagus nerve (X) (cut)
迷走神经(X)(切断)
Thoracic (sympathetic) cardiac branches
胸心(交感)支
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
左喉返神经
Thoracic cardiac branch of vagus nerve
迷走神经胸心支
Cardiac plexus
心丛
Anterior pulmonary plexus
肺前丛
Posterior pulmonary plexus (protruding from behind left bronchus)
肺后丛(来自左支气管后方)
Sympathetic trunk
交感干
Thoracic aortic plexus
胸主动脉丛
Esophageal plexus
食管丛
8th intercostal nerve
第8肋间神经
Gray and white rami communicantes
灰、白交通支
Greater splanchnic nerve
内脏大神经
Lesser splanchnic nerve
内脏小神经
Anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干
Diaphragm (pulled down)
膈(下拉后)
F. Netter M.D.


来自下丘脑和较高中枢的纤维 From hypothalamic and higher centers
迷走神经(X)
(胆碱能神经;至平滑肌和腺体的传出的传出纤维;来自主动脉、气管支气管黏膜、肺泡的传入神经。)
Descending tracts in spinal cord
脊髓下行传导束
Inferior ganglia 下神经节
Glossopharyngeal nerve (IX) 舌咽神经(IX)
Vagus nerve (X)迷走神经(X)
(cholinergic; efferent to smooth muscle and glands; afferent from aorta, tracheobronchial mucosa, and alveoli)
Afferent nerves from nose and sinuses (via trigeminal [V] and glossopharyngeal [IX] nerves) may also initiate reflexes in airways
来自鼻腔和鼻窦的传入神经(通过三叉神经[V]和舌咽神经[IX])也可引起气道反射
Larynx 咽
Superior laryngeal nerve
喉上神经
Superior cervical sympathetic ganglion
颈上交感神经节
Sympathetic nerves
交感神经
(adrenergic)
(肾上腺素能神经)
Carotid sinus
颈动脉窦
Carotid body
颈动脉体
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
T1
T2
T3
T4
T5
Thoracic spinal cord
胸段脊髓
Cough receptors
咳嗽感受器
左喉返神经
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
Arch of aorta
主动脉弓
Sympathetic trunk
交感干
Pulmonary plexus
肺丛
Cough receptors
咳嗽感受器
Parasympathetic fibers 副交感神经纤维
Sympathetic fibers 交感神经纤维
Afferent fibers 传入神经纤维
Irritant receptors
刺激感受器
Stretch receptors (Hering-Breuer reflex)
牵张感受器(Hering-Breuer反射)


Inferior thyroid veins
甲状腺下静脉
Trachea
气管
Left common carotid artery
左颈总动脉
Thymus 甲状腺
Brachiocephalic trunk
头臂干
Left brachiocephalic vein
左头臂静脉
Right brachiocephalic vein
右头臂静脉
Internal jugular vein 颈内静脉
Vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经(X)
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Arch of aorta 主动脉弓
Anterior scalene muscle
前斜角肌
Thoracic duct 胸导管
Brachial plexus 臂丛
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经
External jugular vein
颈外静脉
Internal thoracic artery
胸廓内动脉
Subclavian artery and vein
锁骨下动脉和静脉
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉
Superior vena cava
上腔静脉
1st rib
第1肋
膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura 纵隔胸膜
Right lung 右肺
Left lung
左肺
Pericardium
心包
Diaphragm 膈
Internal thoracic artery
胸廓内动脉
Line of fusion of fibrous pericardium to diaphragm
纤维性心包与膈的融合线
Mediastinal
纵隔胸膜
Diaphragmatic
膈胸膜
Parts of parietal pleura
壁胸膜的分部
Costal
肋胸膜
Superior epigastric artery
腹壁上动脉
Musculophrenic artery
肌膈动脉
F. Netter M.D.


心包大血管折返处(切缘) Pericardium (cut edge) at site of reflection from great vessels
Right vagus nerve 右迷走神经
Right recurrent laryngeal nerve 右喉返神经
Right brachiocephalic vein 右头臂静脉
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Subclavian artery and vein 锁骨下动脉和静脉
Internal thoracic artery and vein 胸廓内动脉和静脉
膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉 Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
Superior vena cava 上腔静脉
Right pulmonary artery 右肺动脉
Transverse pericardial sinus 心包横窦
Right superior pulmonary vein 右上肺静脉
Hilum of right lung 右肺门
Mediastinal pleura (cut edge) 纵隔胸膜(切缘)
Pericardium (cut edge) 心包(切缘)
Brachiocephalic trunk 头臂干
Left brachiocephalic vein 左头臂静脉
Arch of aorta 主动脉弓
Left common carotid artery 左颈总动脉
Left internal jugular vein 左颈内静脉
Left vagus nerve (X) 迷走神经(X)
Ligamentum arteriosum 动脉韧带
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经
Pulmonary trunk 肺动脉干
Left pulmonary artery 左肺动脉
Transverse pericardial sinus 心包横窦
Left superior pulmonary vein 左上肺静脉
Hilum of left lung 左肺门
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura (cut edge) 纵隔胸膜(切缘)
Pericardium (cut edge) 心包(切缘)
Right atrium 右心房
右心耳(附属心房) Right auricle (atrial appendage)
Coronary sulcus and right coronary artery 冠状动脉沟和右冠状动脉
Right ventricle 右心室
Conus arteriosus 动脉圆锥
Anterior interventricular sulcus and anterior interventricular branch of left coronary artery 前室间沟和左冠状动脉的前室间支
左心耳(附属心房) Left auricle (atrial appendage)
Inferior border (acute margin) of heart 下缘(心锐缘)
Apex of heart 心尖
Left ventricle 左心室
Left border (obtuse margin) of heart 左缘(心钝缘)





Precordial areas of auscultation 心前区听诊

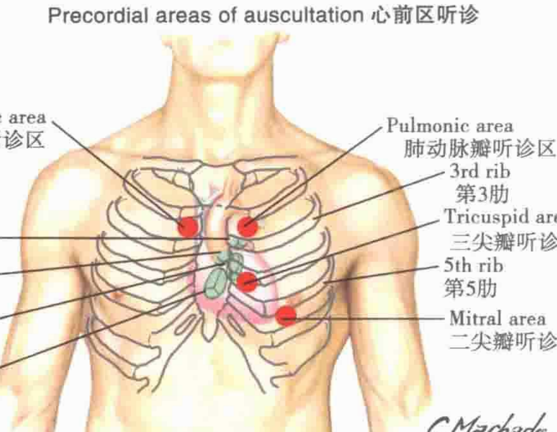
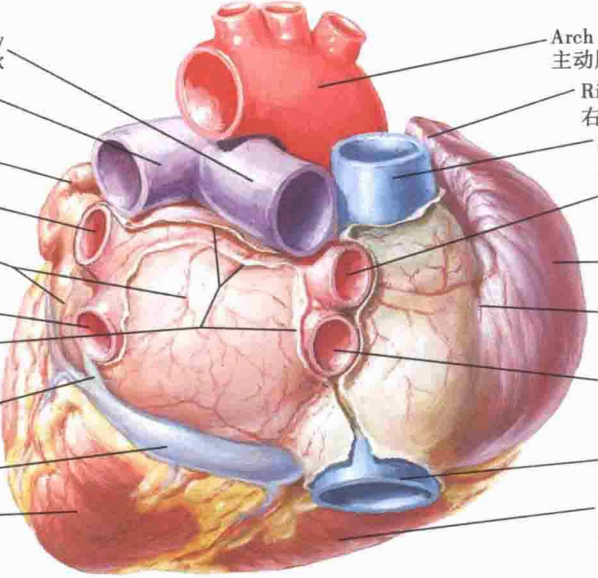
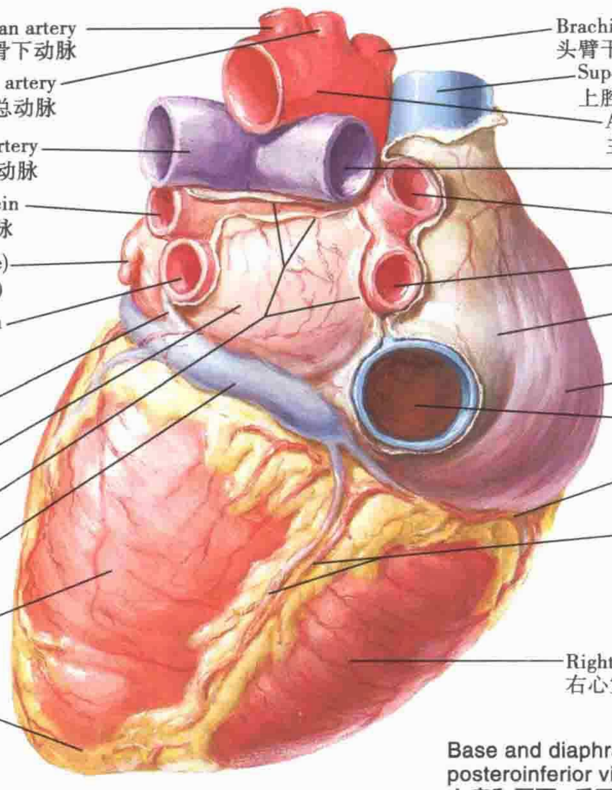


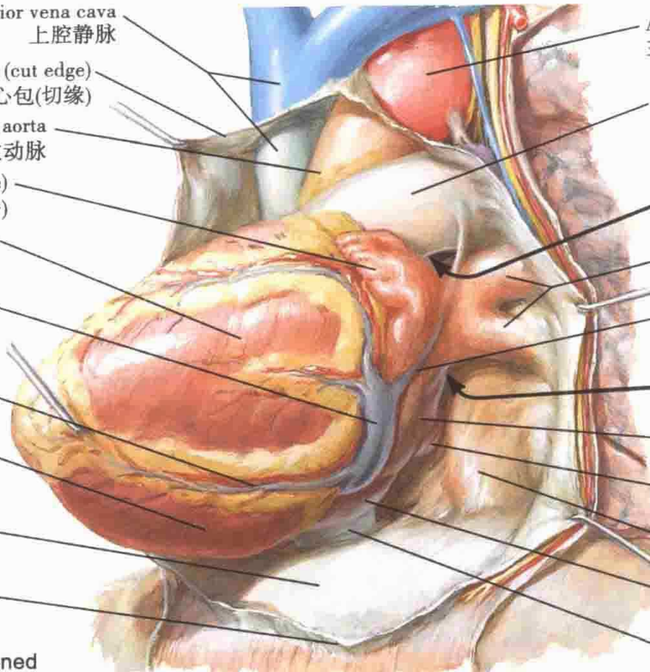
图 210 心



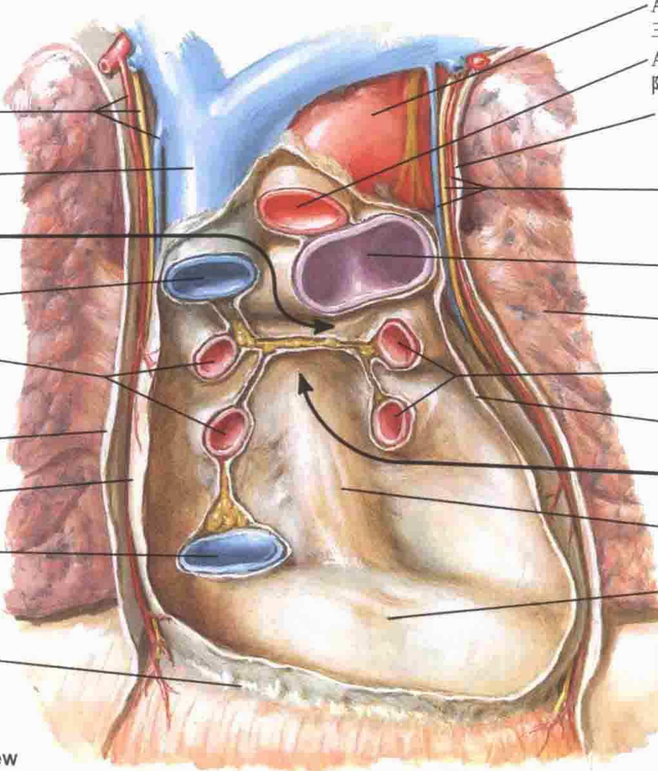
Base of heart: posterior view心底：后面观



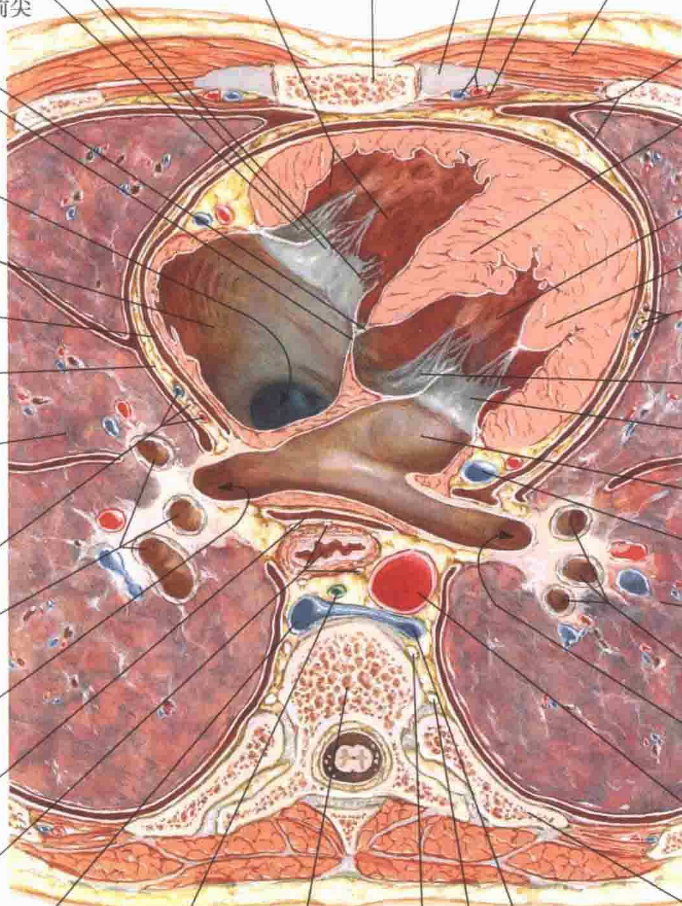
Base and diaphragmatic surface: posteroinferior view
心底和膈面：后下面观



Heart drawn out of opened pericardial sac: left lateral view
将心从切开的心包中拉出：左侧面观



Pericardial sac with heart removed: anterior view
去除心的心包：前面观


Sternum
胸骨
5th left costal cartilage
第 5 肋软骨
Internal thoracic artery and vein
胸廓内动脉和静脉
Transversus thoracis muscle
胸横肌
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Pleural cavity
胸膜腔
Muscular part of interventricular septum
室间隔肌部
Left ventricle
左心室
Papillary muscle
乳头肌
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉
Mitral valve
二尖瓣
Anterior cusp 前瓣
Posterior cusp 后瓣
Left atrium
左心房
Coronary sinus
冠状窦
Left lung (superior lobe)
左肺(上叶)
Branches of left main bronchus
左主支气管分支
Left inferior pulmonary vein
左下肺静脉
Thoracic (descending) aorta
胸(降)主动脉
8th rib
第 8 肋
Hemi-azygos vein
半奇静脉
Left sympathetic trunk
左交感干
Left greater splanchnic nerve
左内脏大神经
T8 vertebra
第 8 胸椎
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Azygos vein
奇静脉
Esophagus and esophageal plexus
食管和食管丛
Oblique pericardial sinus
心包斜窦
Right inferior pulmonary vein
右下肺静脉
Branches of right main bronchus
右主支气管分支
Phrenic nerve and pericardiacophrenic artery and vein
膈神经及心包膈动脉和静脉
Right lung (middle lobe)
右肺(中叶)
Mediastinal part of parietal pleura
纵隔胸膜
Pericardial cavity
心包腔
Right atrium
右心房
Superior vena cava
上腔静脉
室间隔膜部 Interventricular part,
房室间隔膜部 Atrioventricular part of membranous septum
Tricuspid valve
三尖瓣
Septal cusp
隔侧尖
Posterior cusp
后尖
Anterior cusp
前尖
Right ventricle
右心室

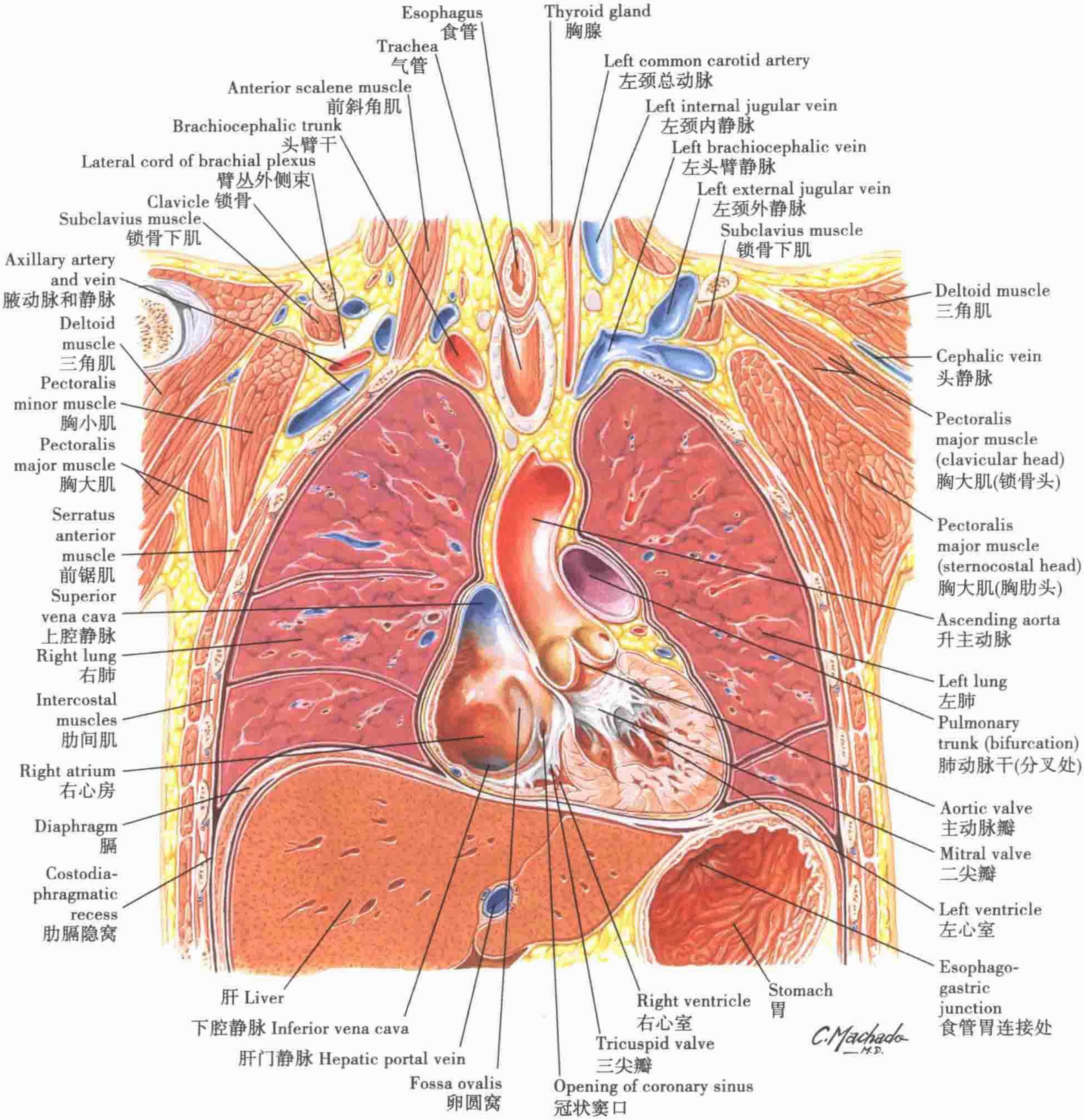
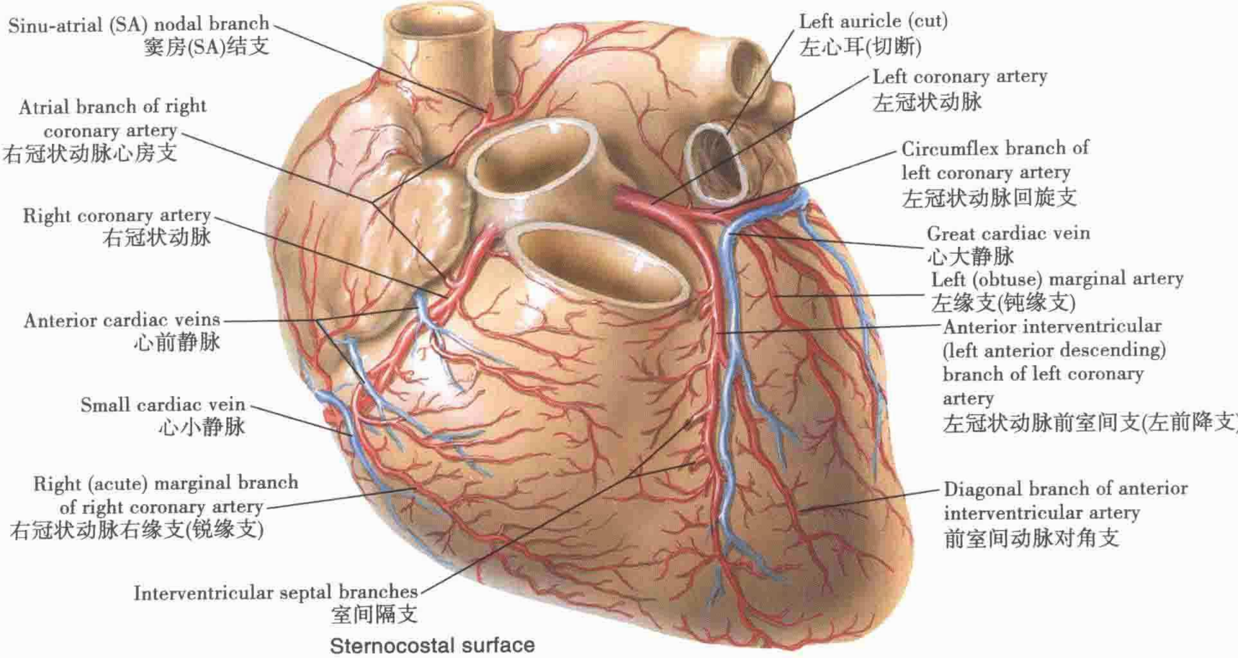
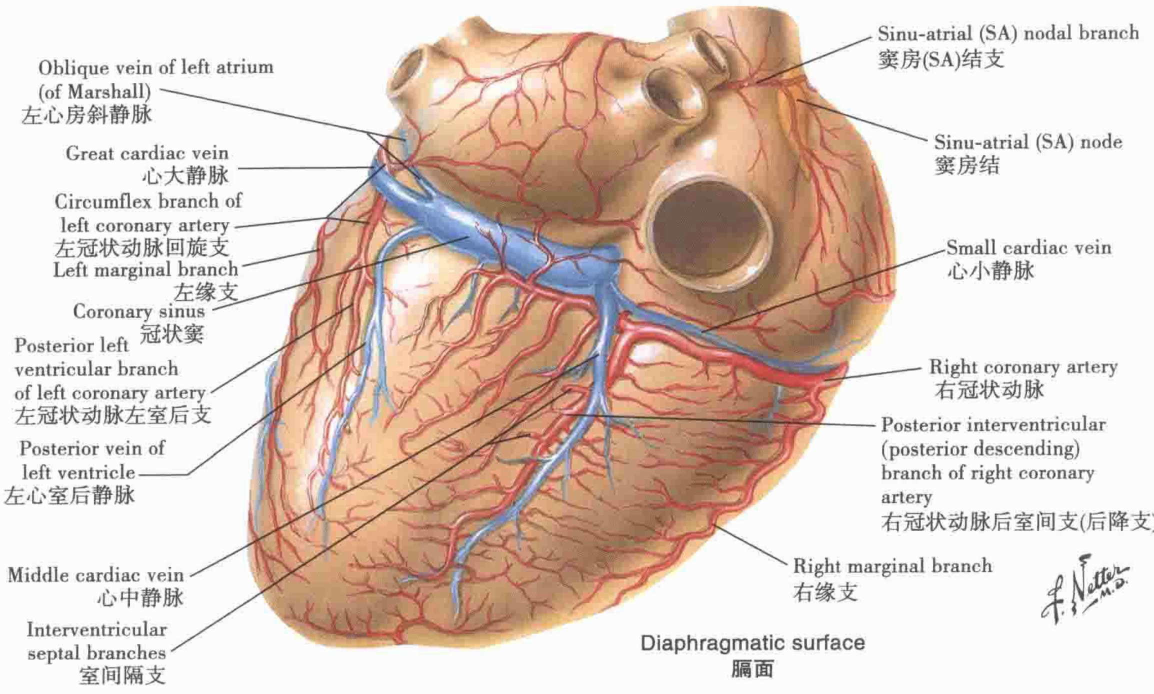

Esophagus
食管
Thyroid gland
胸腺
Trachea
气管
Left common carotid artery
左颈总动脉
Anterior scalene muscle
前斜角肌
Left internal jugular vein
左颈内静脉
Brachiocephalic trunk
头臂干
Left brachiocephalic vein
左头臂静脉
Lateral cord of brachial plexus
臂丛外侧束
Left external jugular vein
左颈外静脉
Clavicle 锁骨
Subclavius muscle
锁骨下肌
Subclavius muscle
锁骨下肌
Axillary artery and vein
腋动脉和静脉
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Cephalic vein
头静脉
Pectoralis minor muscle
胸小肌
Pectoralis major muscle (clavicular head)
胸大肌(锁骨头)
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Pectoralis major muscle (sternocostal head)
胸大肌(胸肋头)
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Superior vena cava
上腔静脉
Ascending aorta
升主动脉
Right lung
右肺
Left lung
左肺
Intercostal muscles
肋间肌
Pulmonary trunk (bifurcation)
肺动脉干(分叉处)
Right atrium
右心房
Aortic valve
主动脉瓣
Diaphragm
膈
Mitral valve
二尖瓣
Costodiaphragmatic recess
肋膈隐窝
Left ventricle
左心室
Esophagogastric junction
食管胃连接处
肝 Liver
Stomach
胃
Right ventricle
右心室
下腔静脉 Inferior vena cava
Tricuspid valve
三尖瓣
肝门静脉 Hepatic portal vein
Fossa ovalis
卵圆窝
Opening of coronary sinus
冠状窦口
C. Machado M.D.

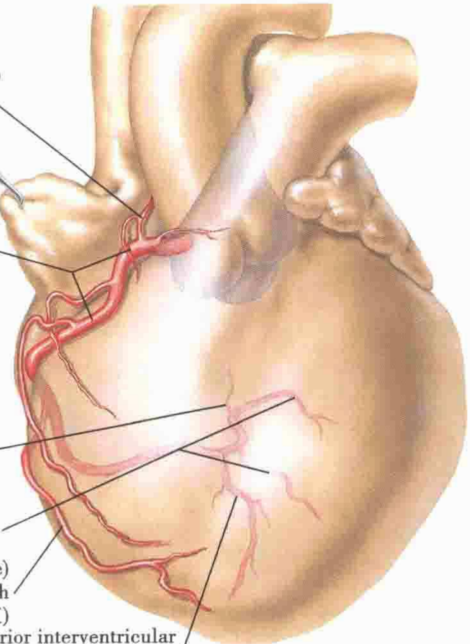
图 214　心

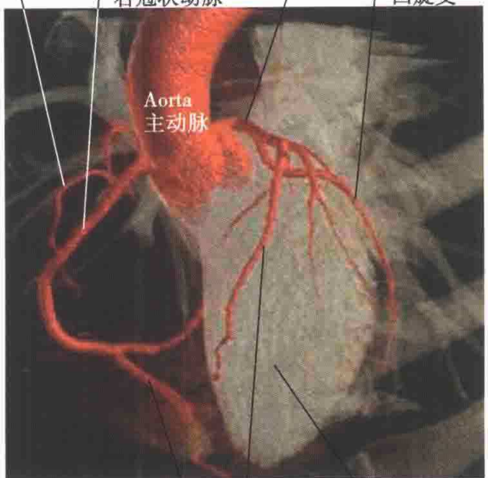


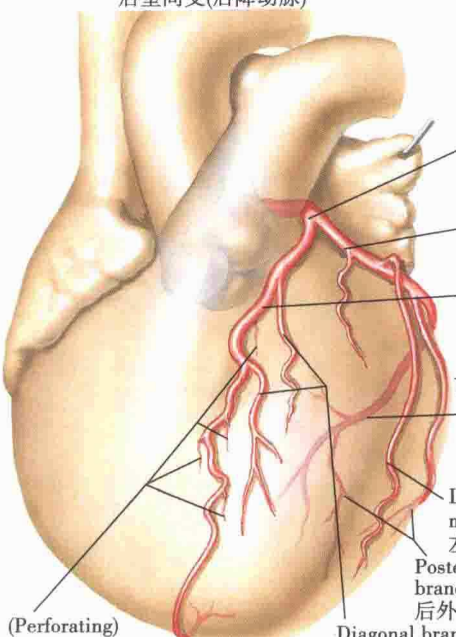
Sternocostal surface
胸肋面

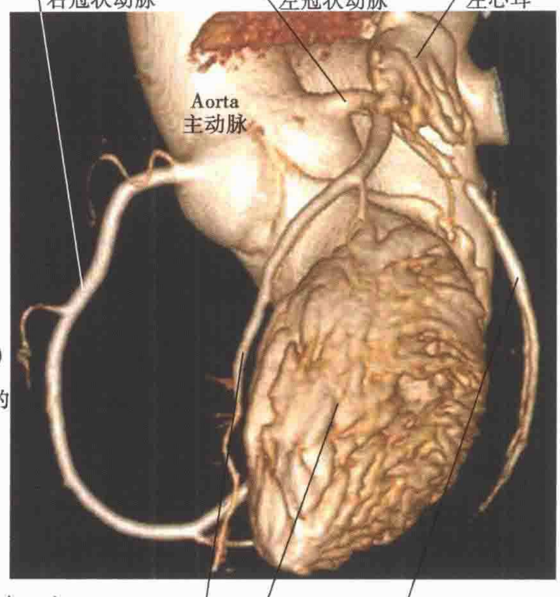


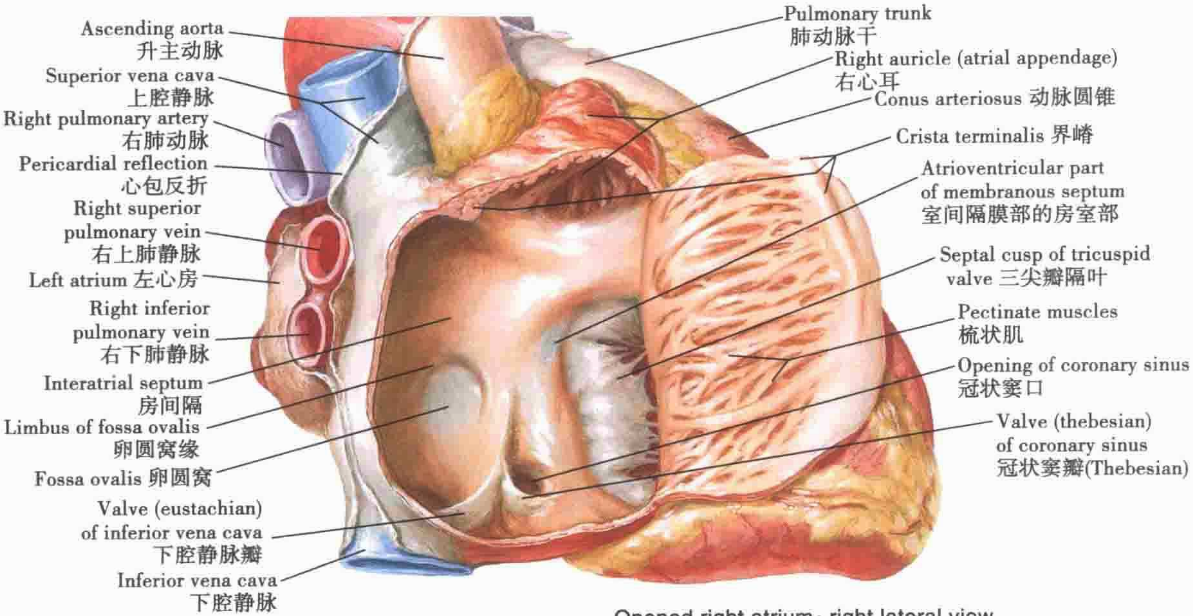
Diaphragmatic surface
膈面


Sinu-atrial (SA) nodal branch 窦房结(SA)支
Right coronary artery 右冠状动脉
Atrioventricular (AV) nodal branch 房室结(AV)支
Branches to back of left ventricle 到左心室背面的分支
Right (acute) marginal branch 右缘支(锐缘支)
Posterior interventricular branch (posterior descending artery) 后室间支(后降动脉)

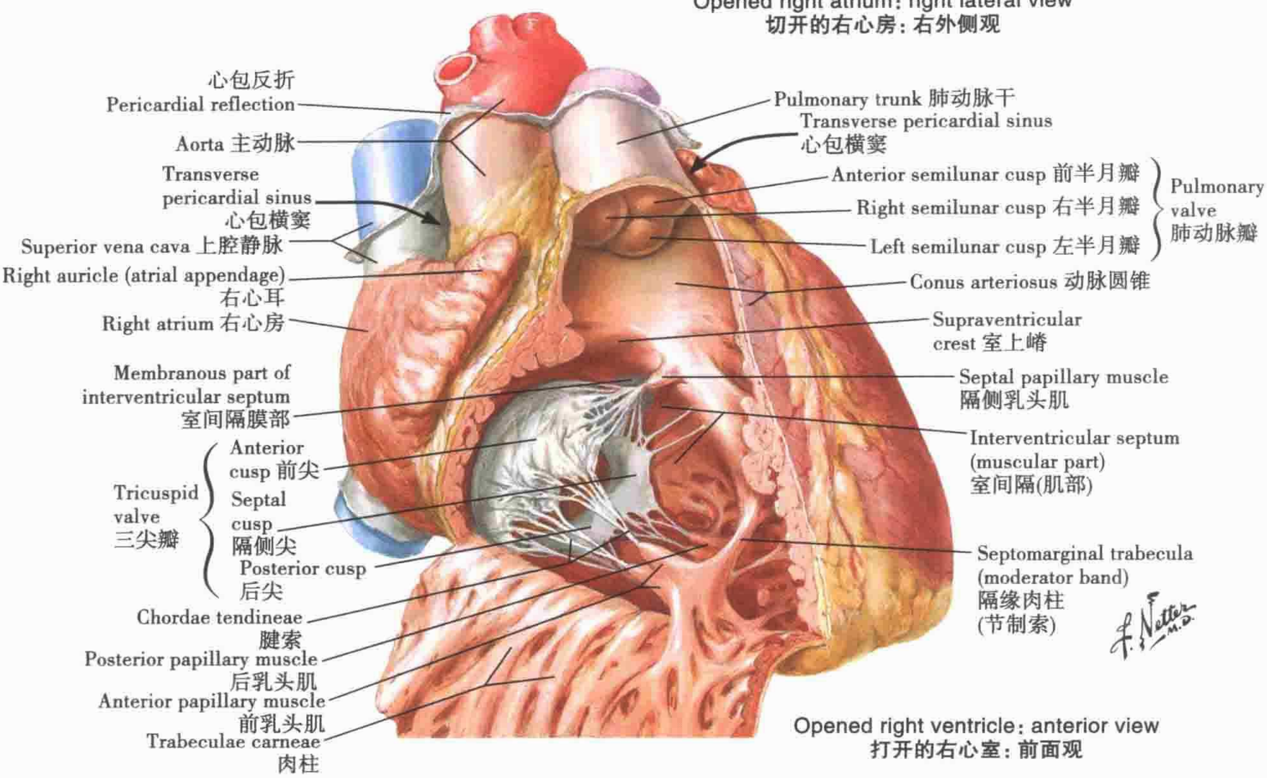

Right marginal artery 右缘动脉
Right coronary artery 右冠状动脉
Left coronary artery 左冠状动脉
Circumflex branch 回旋支
Aorta 主动脉
Posterior interventricular branch 后室间支
Anterior interventricular branch 前室间支
Left ventricle 左心室


Left coronary artery 左冠状动脉
Circumflex branch 回旋支
Anterior interventricular (left anterior descending) branch 前室间支(左前降支)
Atrioventricular branch of circumflex branch 回旋支的房室支
Left (obtuse) marginal branch 左缘支(钝缘支)
Posterolateral branches 后外侧支
Diagonal branches of anterior interventricular branch 前室间支的对角支
(Perforating) interventricular septal branches 室间隔(穿)支

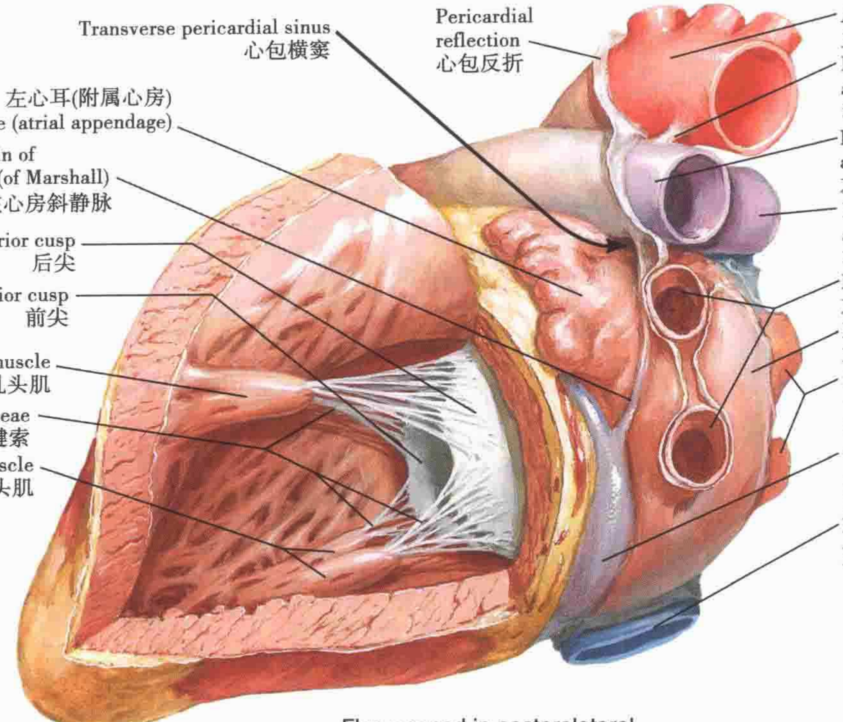

Right coronary artery 右冠状动脉
Left coronary artery 左冠状动脉
Left auricle 左心耳
Aorta 主动脉
Anterior interventricular branch 前室间支
Left ventricle 左心室
Circumflex branch 回旋支



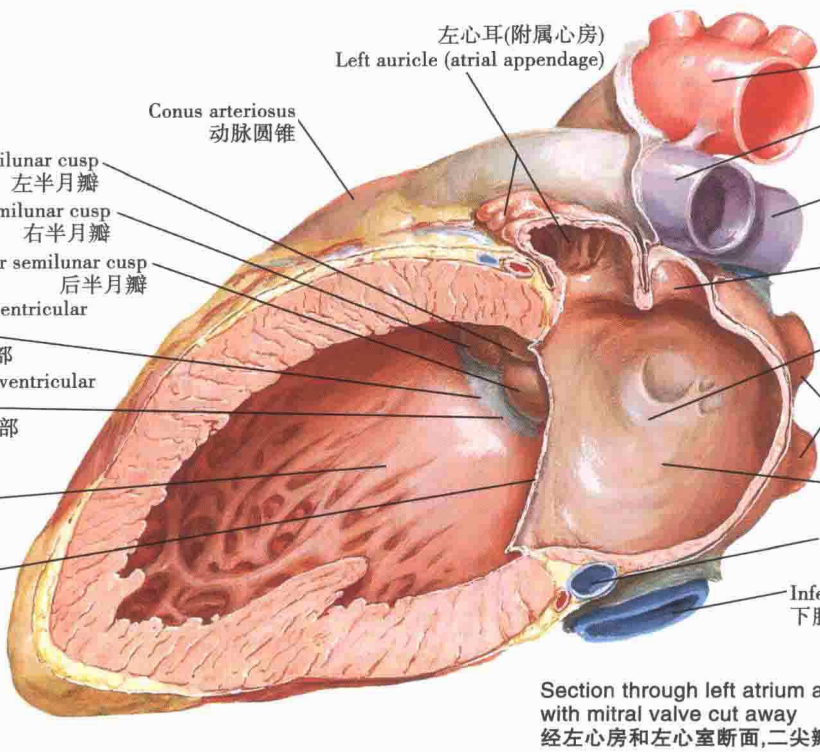
Opened right atrium: right lateral view
切开的右心房：右外侧观



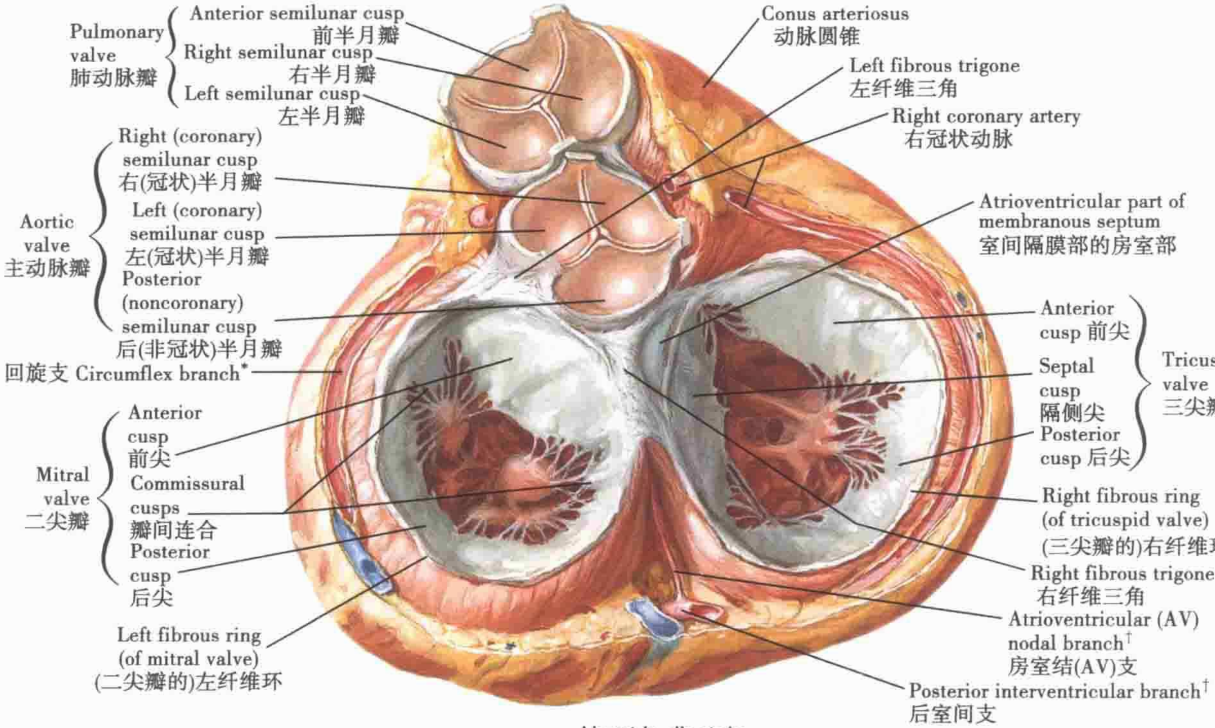
Opened right ventricle: anterior view
打开的右心室：前面观



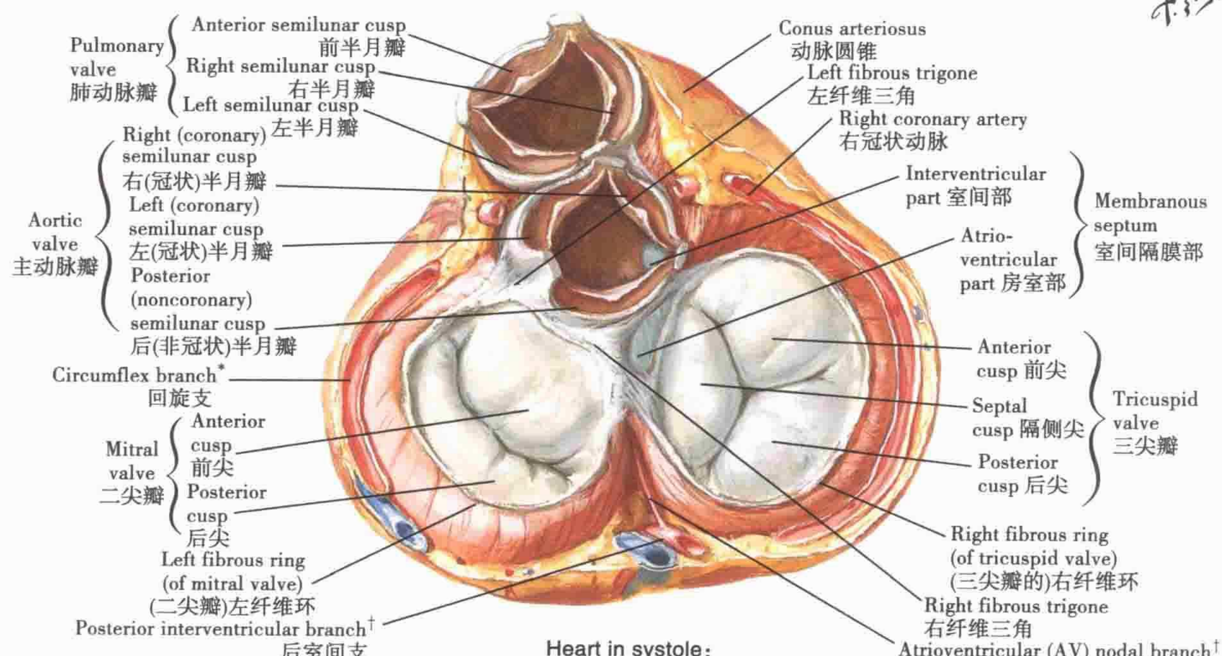
Flap opened in posterolateral wall of left ventricle
去除后外侧壁的左心室



Section through left atrium and ventricle with mitral valve cut away
经左心房和左心室断面,二尖瓣切除

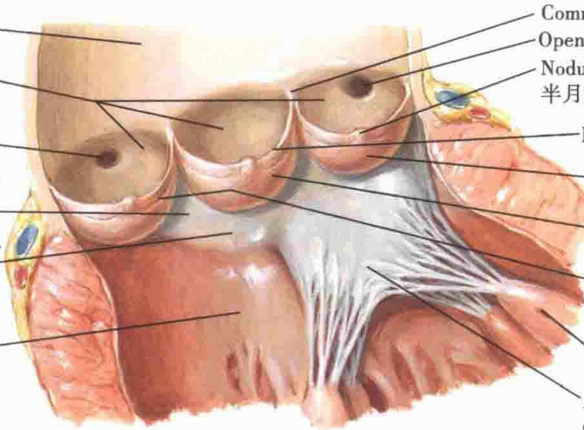


Heart in diastole: viewed from base with atria removed
舒张期心脏：切去心房后心底面观

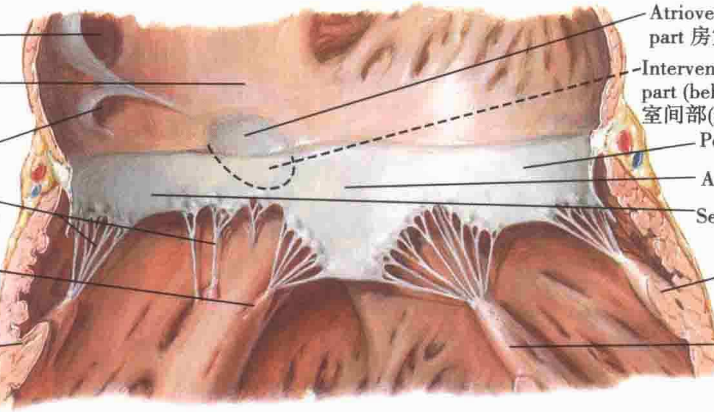


Heart in systole: viewed from base with atria removed
收缩期的心：切去心房后心底面观

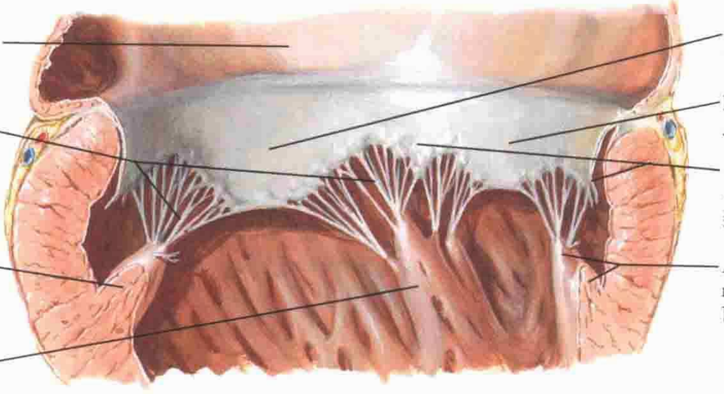
*Of left coronary artery 左冠状动脉分支
†Of right coronary artery 右冠状动脉分支



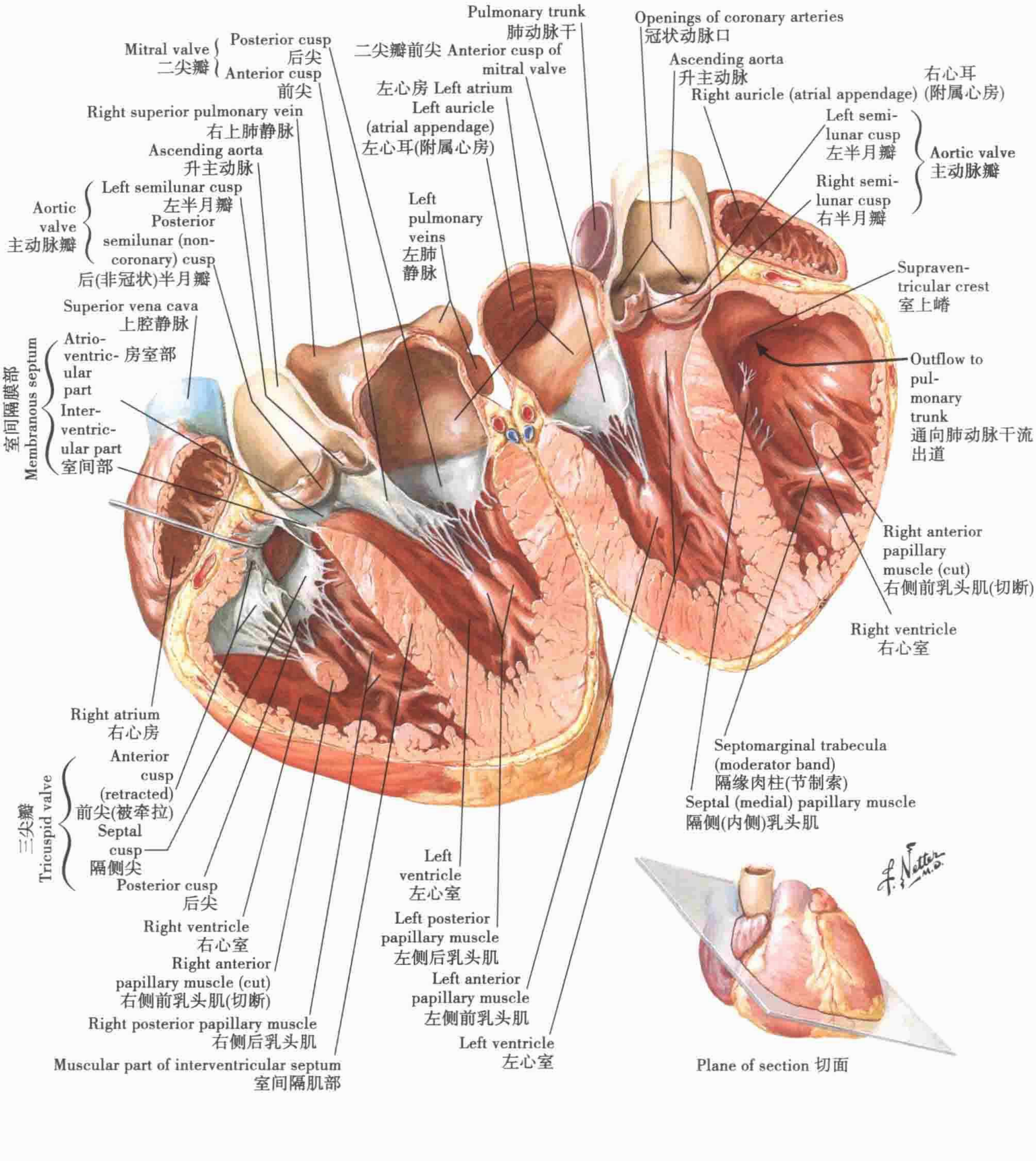
Aortic valve
主动脉瓣

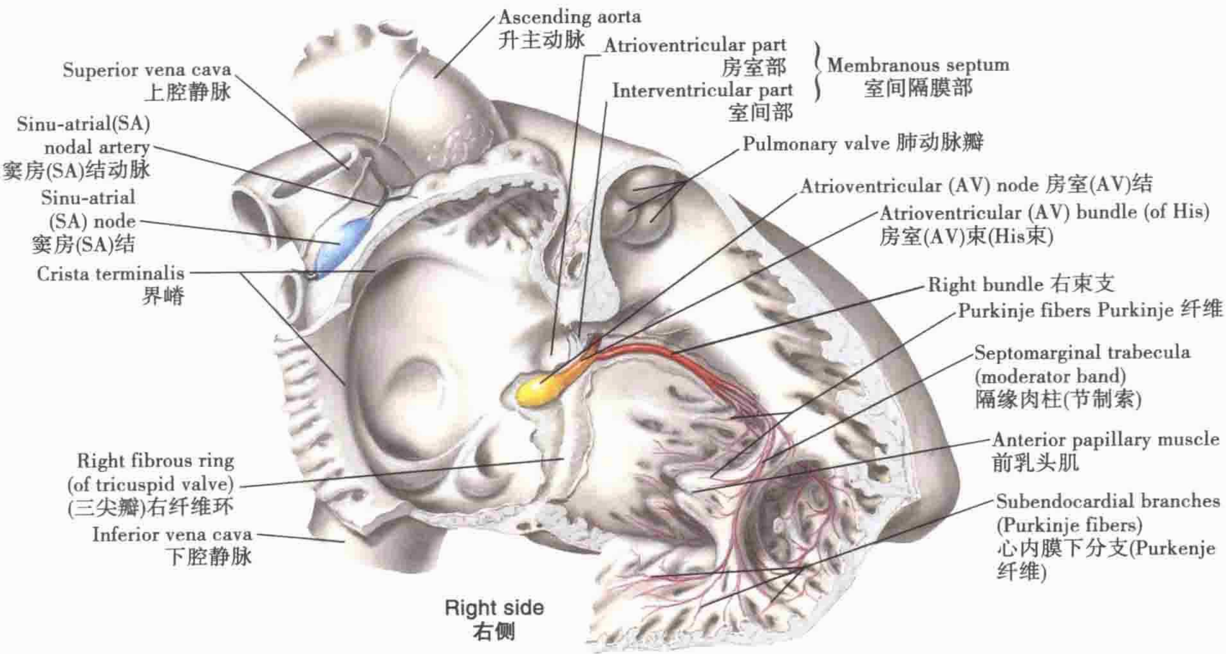


Tricuspid (right atrioventricular) valve
三尖(右房室)瓣

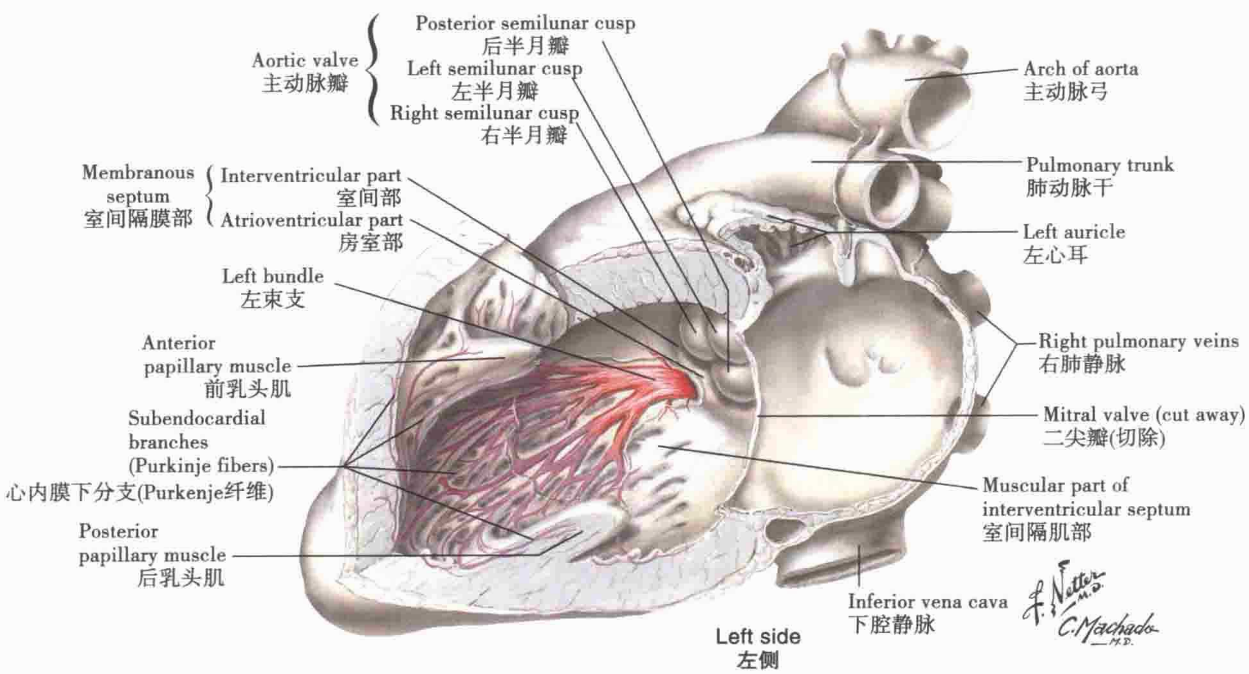


Mitral (left atrioventricular) valve
二尖(左房室)瓣

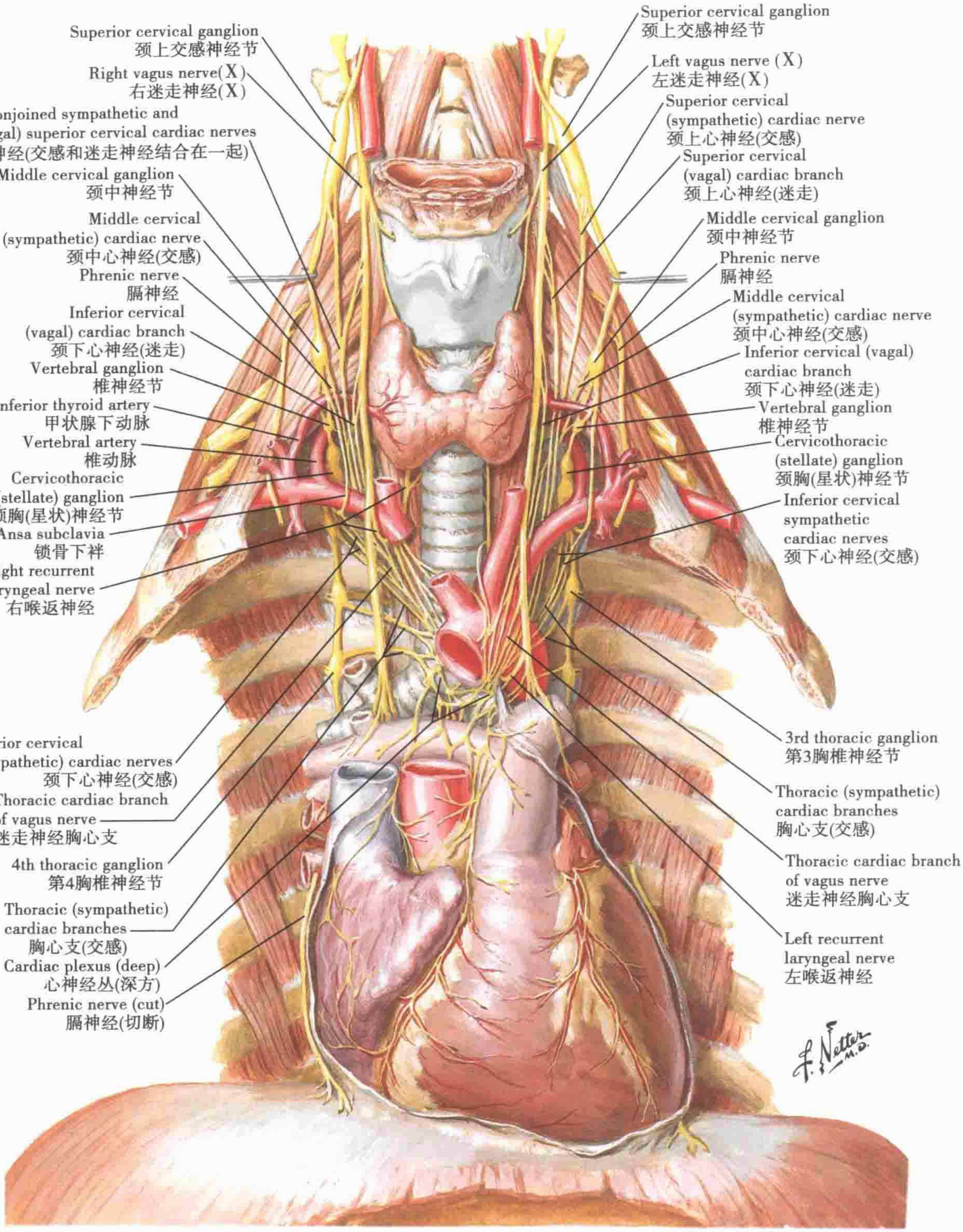

Mitral valve 二尖瓣
Posterior cusp 后尖
Anterior cusp 前尖
Right superior pulmonary vein 右上肺静脉
Ascending aorta 升主动脉
Aortic valve 主动脉瓣
Left semilunar cusp 左半月瓣
Posterior semilunar (non-coronary) cusp 后(非冠状)半月瓣
Superior vena cava 上腔静脉
Membranous septum 室间隔膜部
Atrioventricular part 房室部
Interventricular part 室间部
Right atrium 右心房
Tricuspid valve 三尖瓣
Anterior cusp (retracted) 前尖(被牵拉)
Septal cusp 隔侧尖
Posterior cusp 后尖
Right ventricle 右心室
Right anterior papillary muscle (cut) 右侧前乳头肌(切断)
Right posterior papillary muscle 右侧后乳头肌
Muscular part of interventricular septum 室间隔肌部
Pulmonary trunk 肺动脉干
二尖瓣前尖 Anterior cusp of mitral valve
左心房 Left atrium
Left auricle (atrial appendage) 左心耳(附属心房)
Left pulmonary veins 左肺静脉
Left ventricle 左心室
Left posterior papillary muscle 左侧后乳头肌
Left anterior papillary muscle 左侧前乳头肌
Left ventricle 左心室
Openings of coronary arteries 冠状动脉口
Ascending aorta 升主动脉
Right auricle (atrial appendage) 右心耳(附属心房)
Left semilunar cusp 左半月瓣
Right semilunar cusp 右半月瓣
Aortic valve 主动脉瓣
Supraventricular crest 室上嵴
Outflow to pulmonary trunk 通向肺动脉干流出道
Right anterior papillary muscle (cut) 右侧前乳头肌(切断)
Right ventricle 右心室
Septomarginal trabecula (moderator band) 隔缘肉柱(节制索)
Septal (medial) papillary muscle 隔侧(内侧)乳头肌
Plane of section 切面
F. Netter M.D.

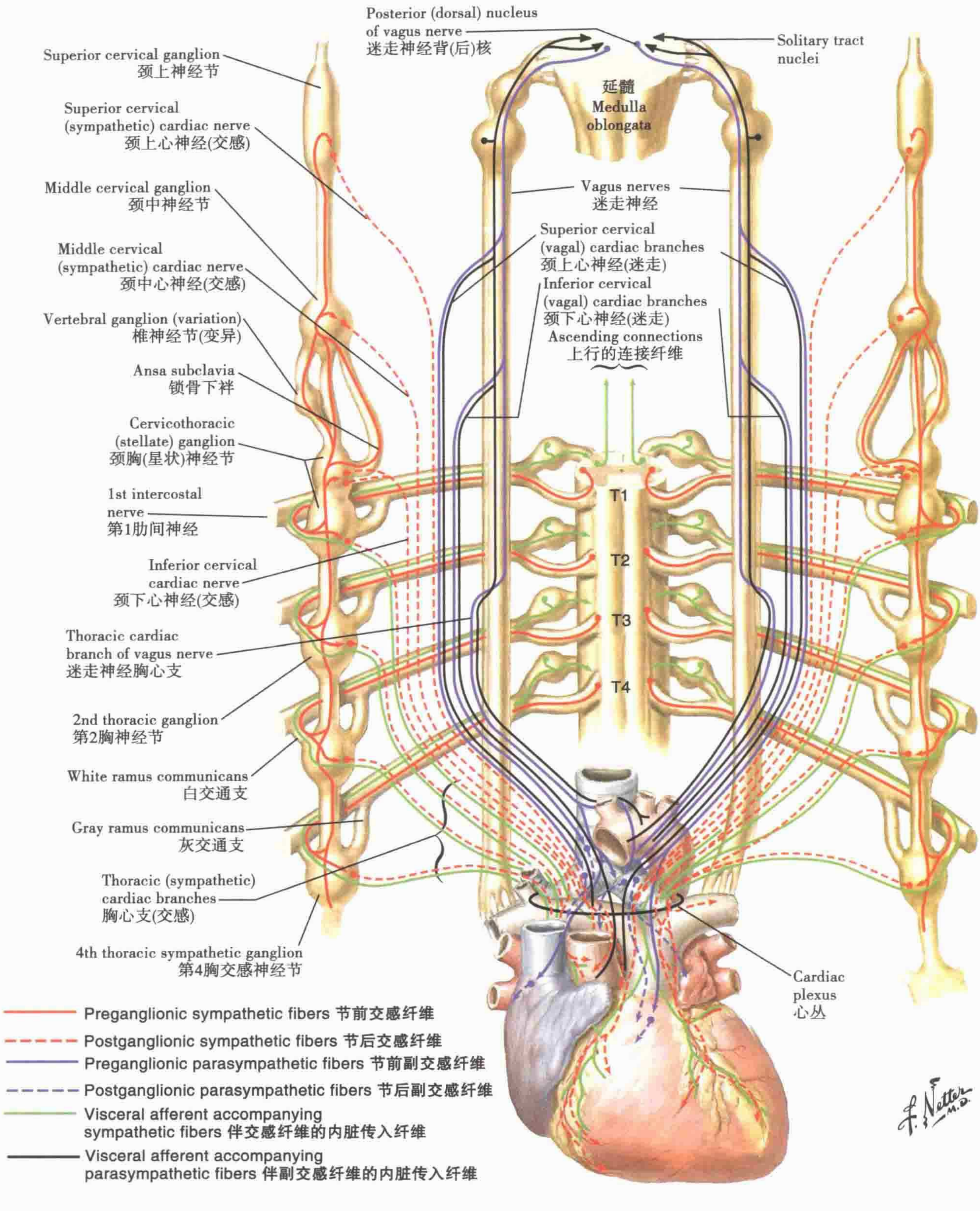


Right side
右侧

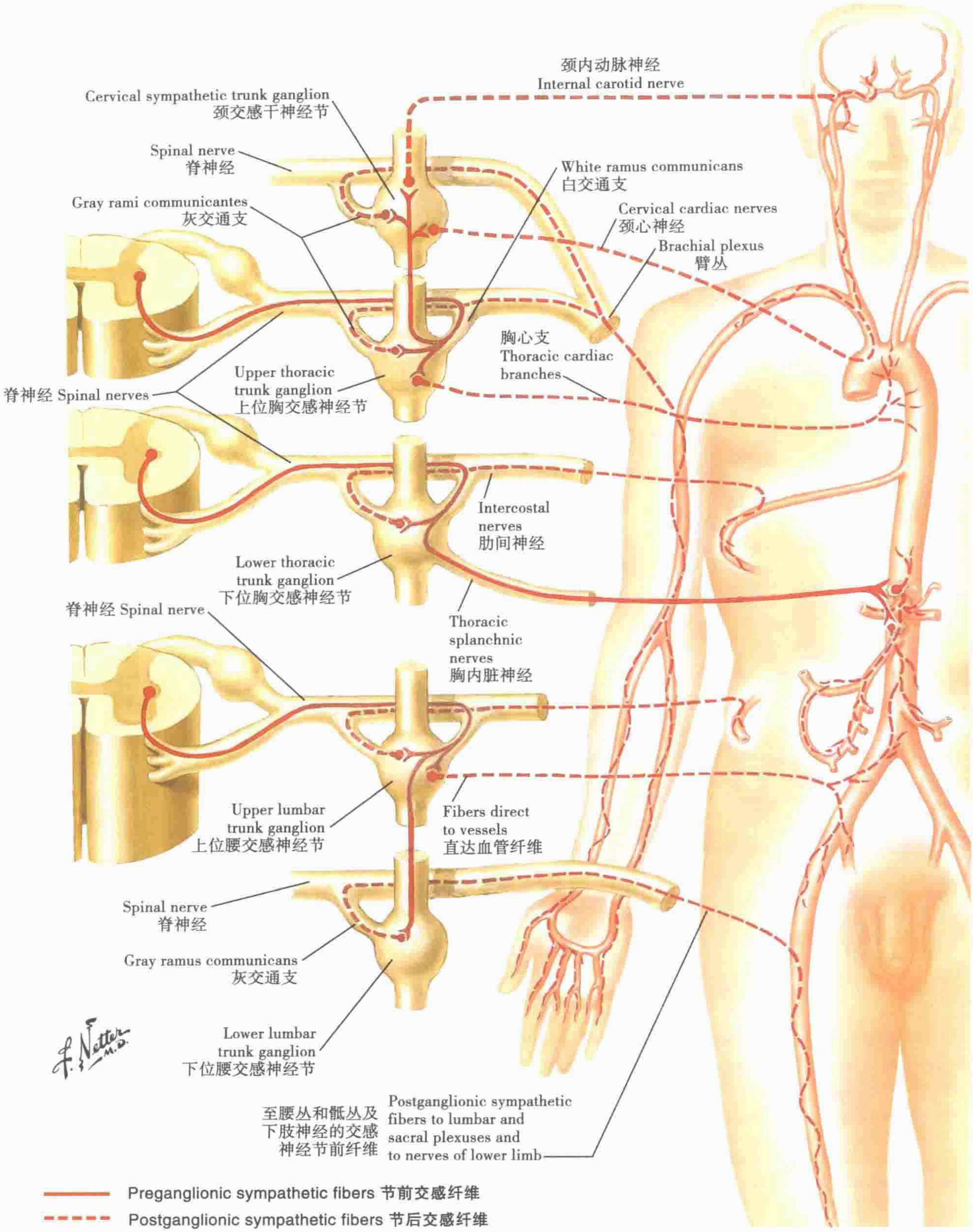


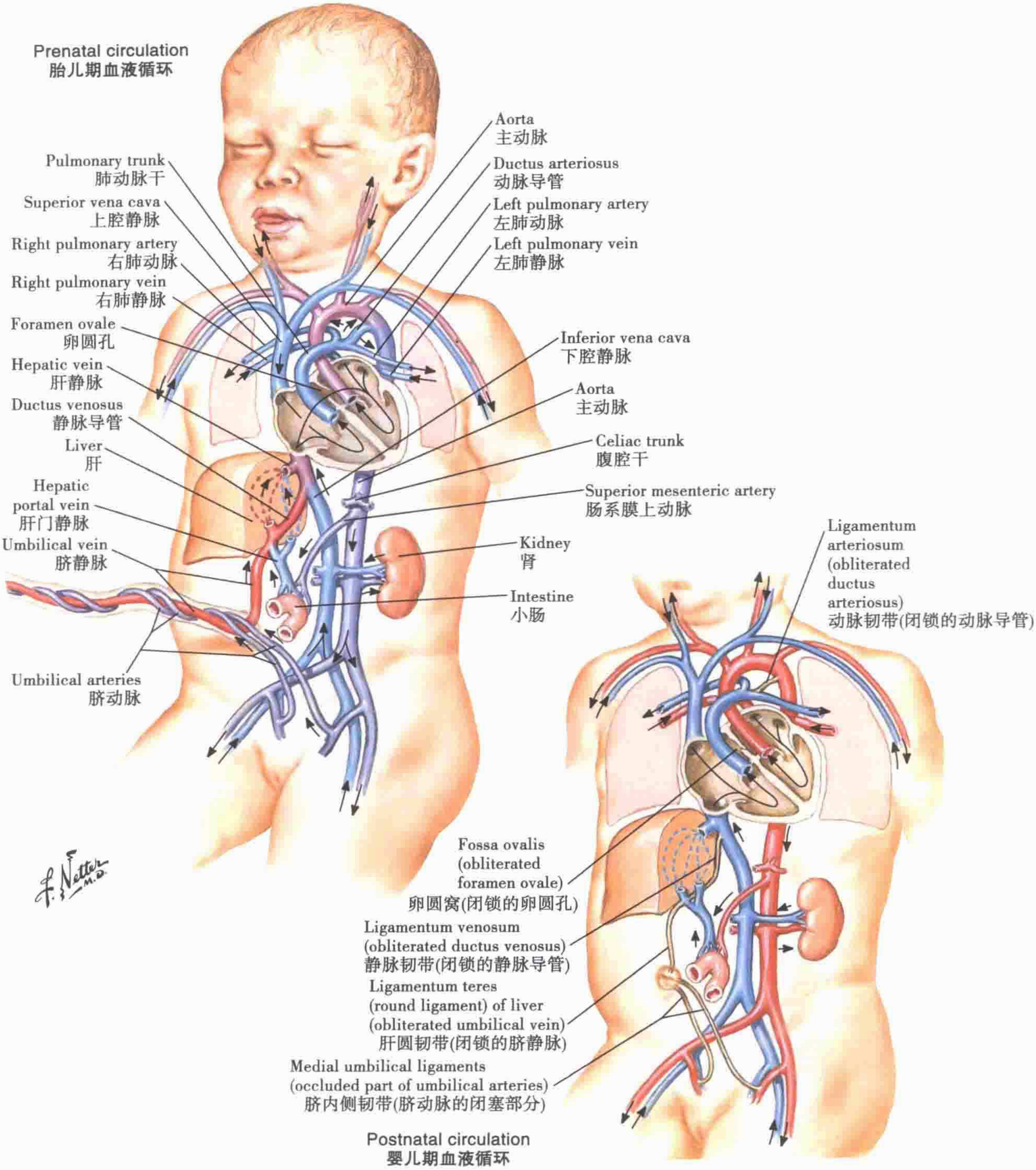
Left side
左侧

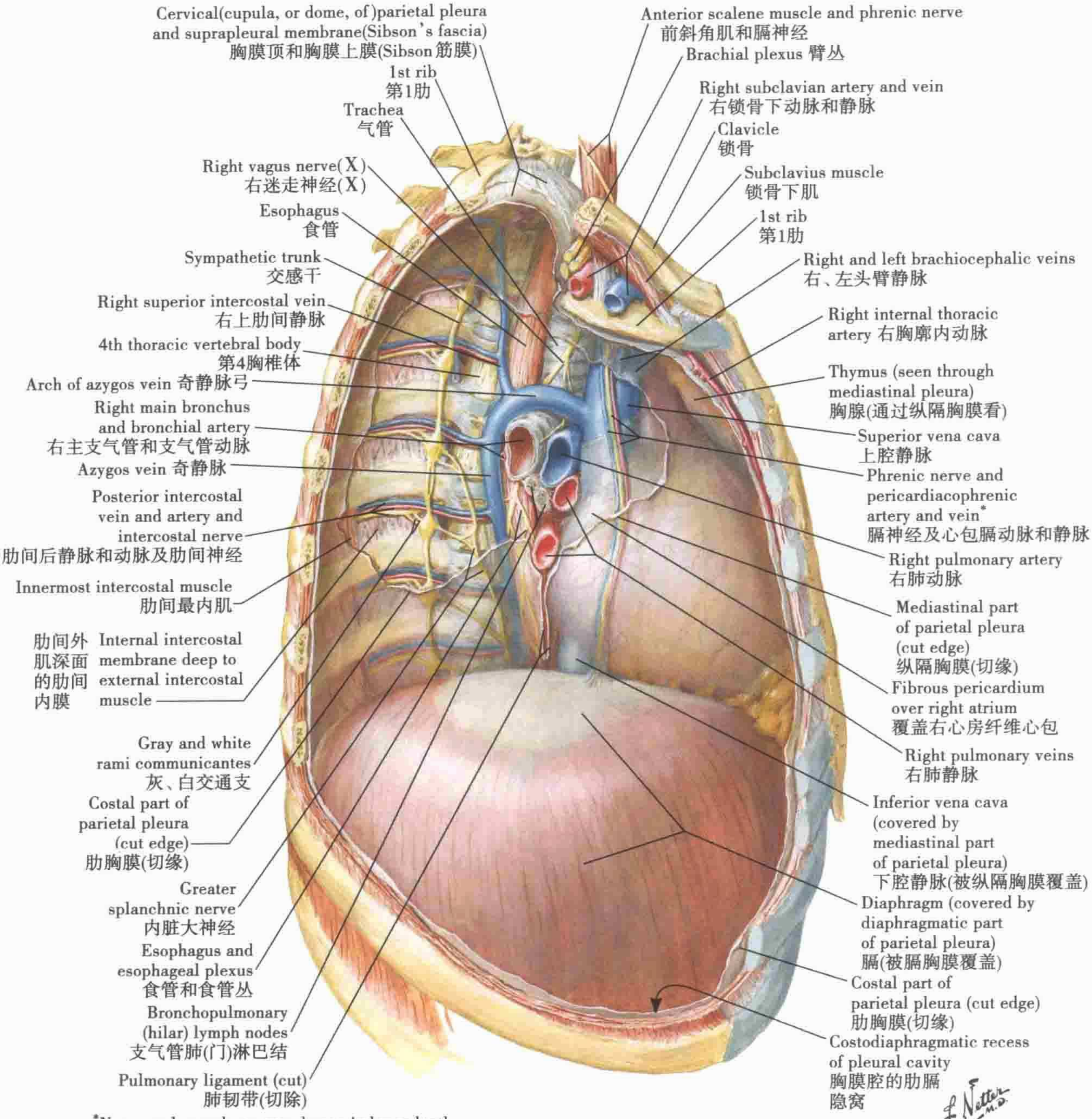

Superior cervical ganglion
颈上交感神经节
Right vagus nerve(X)
右迷走神经(X)
(Conjoined sympathetic and vagal) superior cervical cardiac nerves
颈上心神经(交感和迷走神经结合在一起)
Middle cervical ganglion
颈中神经节
Middle cervical (sympathetic) cardiac nerve
颈中心神经(交感)
Phrenic nerve
膈神经
Inferior cervical (vagal) cardiac branch
颈下心神经(迷走)
Vertebral ganglion
椎神经节
Inferior thyroid artery
甲状腺下动脉
Vertebral artery
椎动脉
Cervicothoracic (stellate) ganglion
颈胸(星状)神经节
Ansa subclavia
锁骨下袢
Right recurrent laryngeal nerve
右喉返神经
Inferior cervical (sympathetic) cardiac nerves
颈下心神经(交感)
Thoracic cardiac branch of vagus nerve
迷走神经胸心支
4th thoracic ganglion
第4胸椎神经节
Thoracic (sympathetic) cardiac branches
胸心支(交感)
Cardiac plexus (deep)
心神经丛(深方)
Phrenic nerve (cut)
膈神经(切断)
Superior cervical ganglion
颈上交感神经节
Left vagus nerve (X)
左迷走神经(X)
Superior cervical (sympathetic) cardiac nerve
颈上心神经(交感)
Superior cervical (vagal) cardiac branch
颈上心神经(迷走)
Middle cervical ganglion
颈中神经节
Phrenic nerve
膈神经
Middle cervical (sympathetic) cardiac nerve
颈中心神经(交感)
Inferior cervical (vagal) cardiac branch
颈下心神经(迷走)
Vertebral ganglion
椎神经节
Cervicothoracic (stellate) ganglion
颈胸(星状)神经节
Inferior cervical sympathetic cardiac nerves
颈下心神经(交感)
3rd thoracic ganglion
第3胸椎神经节
Thoracic (sympathetic) cardiac branches
胸心支(交感)
Thoracic cardiac branch of vagus nerve
迷走神经胸心支
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
左喉返神经
F. Netter M.D.



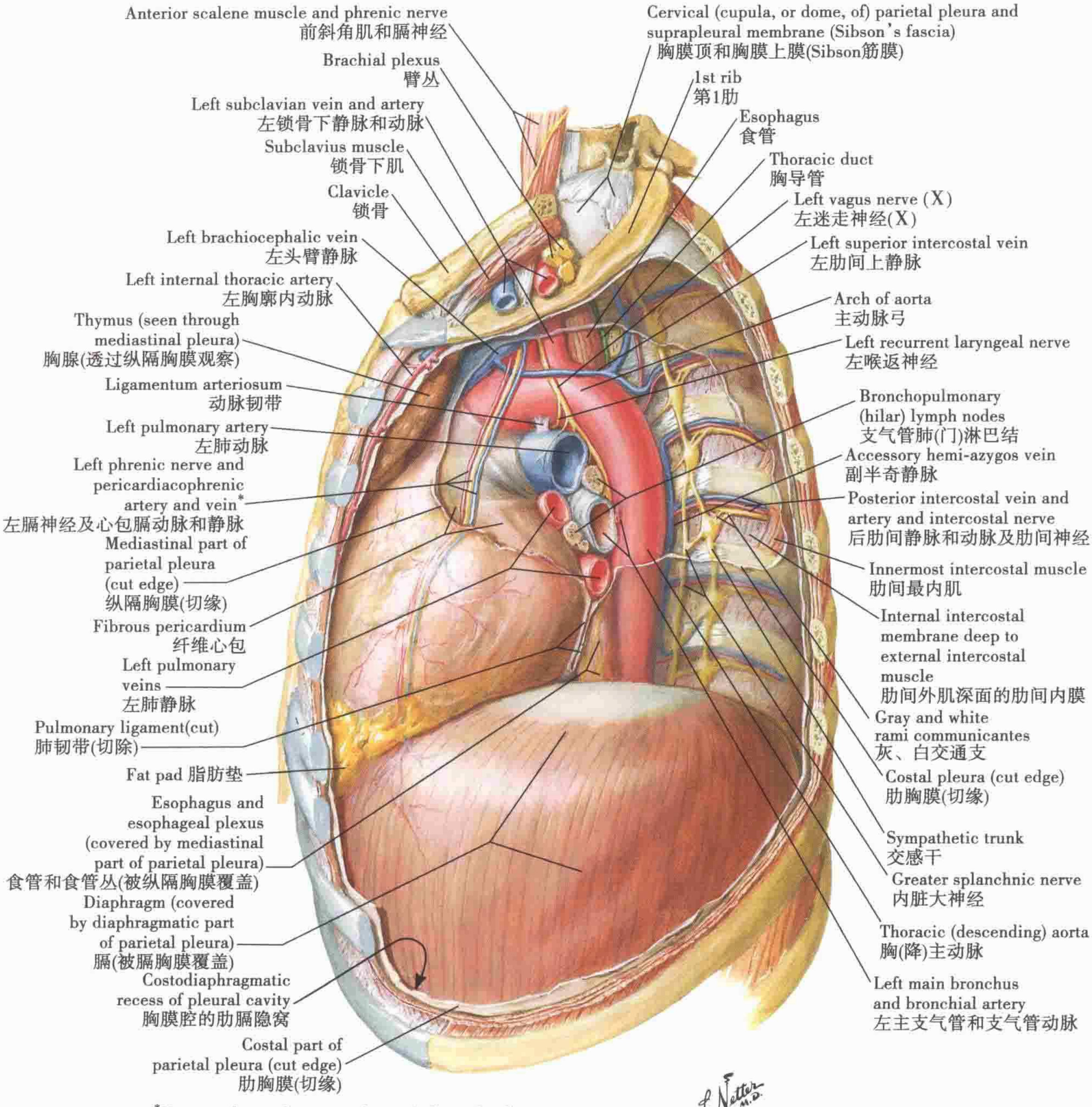
Posterior (dorsal) nucleus of vagus nerve
迷走神经背(后)核
Solitary tract nuclei
Superior cervical ganglion
颈上神经节
延髓
Medulla oblongata
Superior cervical (sympathetic) cardiac nerve
颈上心神经(交感)
Middle cervical ganglion
颈中神经节
Vagus nerves
迷走神经
Superior cervical (vagal) cardiac branches
颈上心神经(迷走)
Middle cervical (sympathetic) cardiac nerve
颈中心神经(交感)
Inferior cervical (vagal) cardiac branches
颈下心神经(迷走)
Vertebral ganglion (variation)
椎神经节(变异)
Ascending connections
上行的连接纤维
Ansa subclavia
锁骨下袢
Cervicothoracic (stellate) ganglion
颈胸(星状)神经节
1st intercostal nerve
第1肋间神经
T1
T2
T3
T4
Inferior cervical cardiac nerve
颈下心神经(交感)
Thoracic cardiac branch of vagus nerve
迷走神经胸心支
2nd thoracic ganglion
第2胸神经节
White ramus communicans
白交通支
Gray ramus communicans
灰交通支
Thoracic (sympathetic) cardiac branches
胸心支(交感)
4th thoracic sympathetic ganglion
第4胸交感神经节
Cardiac plexus
心丛
Preganglionic sympathetic fibers 节前交感纤维
Postganglionic sympathetic fibers 节后交感纤维
Preganglionic parasympathetic fibers 节前副交感纤维
Postganglionic parasympathetic fibers 节后副交感纤维
Visceral afferent accompanying sympathetic fibers 伴交感纤维的内脏传入纤维
Visceral afferent accompanying parasympathetic fibers 伴副交感纤维的内脏传入纤维
F. Netter M.D.


颈内动脉神经
Internal carotid nerve
Cervical sympathetic trunk ganglion
颈交感干神经节
Spinal nerve
脊神经
White ramus communicans
白交通支
Gray rami communicantes
灰交通支
Cervical cardiac nerves
颈心神经
Brachial plexus
臂丛
胸心支
Thoracic cardiac
branches
Upper thoracic
trunk ganglion
上位胸交感神经节
脊神经 Spinal nerves
Intercostal
nerves
肋间神经
Lower thoracic
trunk ganglion
下位胸交感神经节
脊神经 Spinal nerve
Thoracic
splanchnic
nerves
胸内脏神经
Upper lumbar
trunk ganglion
上位腰交感神经节
Fibers direct
to vessels
直达血管纤维
Spinal nerve
脊神经
Gray ramus communicans
灰交通支
Lower lumbar
trunk ganglion
下位腰交感神经节
至腰丛和骶丛及
下肢神经的交感
神经节前纤维
Postganglionic sympathetic
fibers to lumbar and
sacral plexuses and
to nerves of lower limb
Preganglionic sympathetic fibers 节前交感纤维
Postganglionic sympathetic fibers 节后交感纤维


Prenatal circulation
胎儿期血液循环
Pulmonary trunk
肺动脉干
Superior vena cava
上腔静脉
Right pulmonary artery
右肺动脉
Right pulmonary vein
右肺静脉
Foramen ovale
卵圆孔
Hepatic vein
肝静脉
Ductus venosus
静脉导管
Liver
肝
Hepatic portal vein
肝门静脉
Umbilical vein
脐静脉
Umbilical arteries
脐动脉
Aorta
主动脉
Ductus arteriosus
动脉导管
Left pulmonary artery
左肺动脉
Left pulmonary vein
左肺静脉
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Aorta
主动脉
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉
Kidney
肾
Intestine
小肠
Ligamentum arteriosum (obliterated ductus arteriosus)
动脉韧带(闭锁的动脉导管)
Fossa ovalis (obliterated foramen ovale)
卵圆窝(闭锁的卵圆孔)
Ligamentum venosum (obliterated ductus venosus)
静脉韧带(闭锁的静脉导管)
Ligamentum teres (round ligament) of liver (obliterated umbilical vein)
肝圆韧带(闭锁的脐静脉)
Medial umbilical ligaments (occluded part of umbilical arteries)
脐内侧韧带(脐动脉的闭塞部分)
Postnatal circulation
婴儿期血液循环
F. Netter M.D.

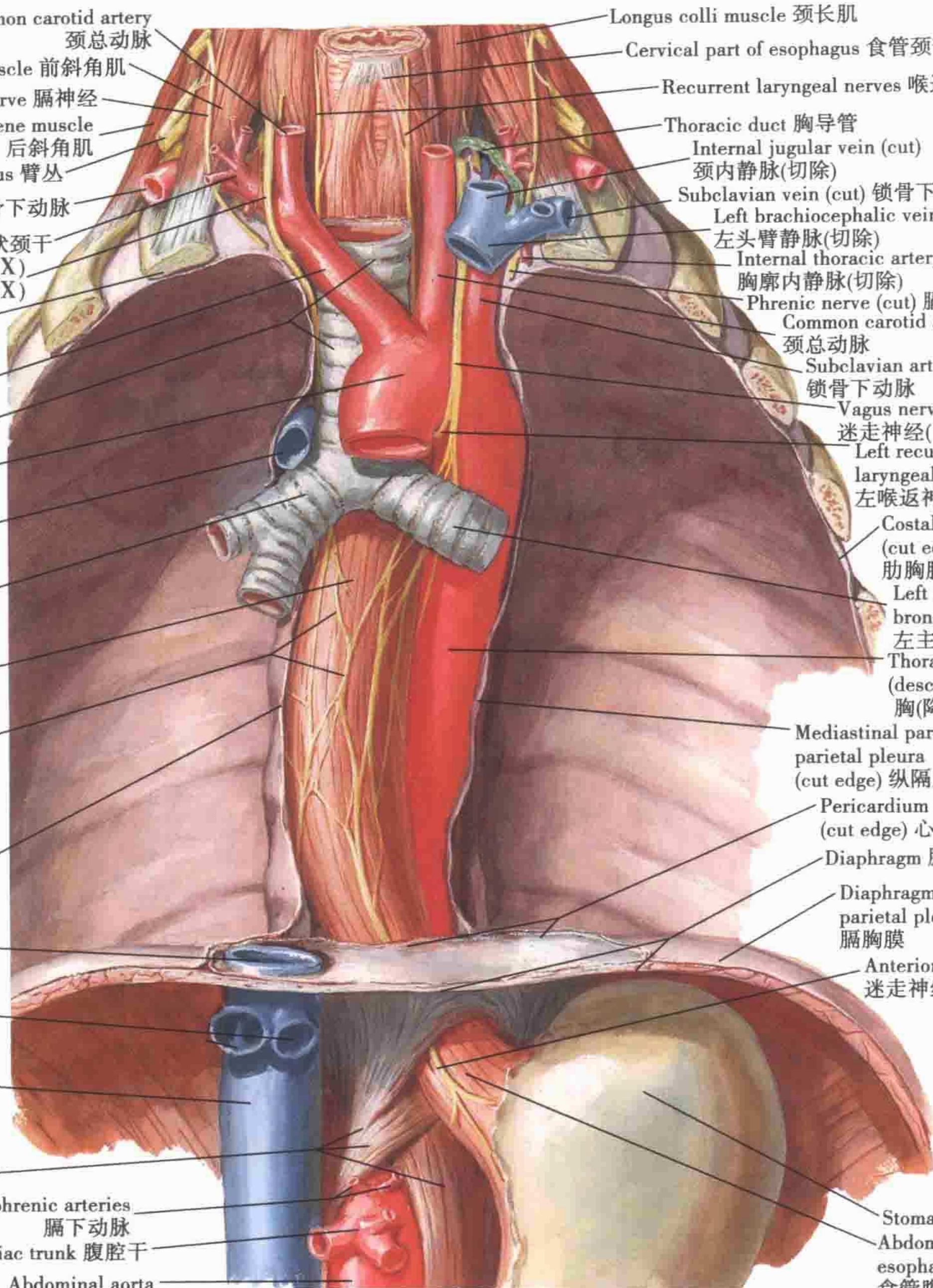


*Nerve and vessels commonly run independently.
神经和血管通常独立走行



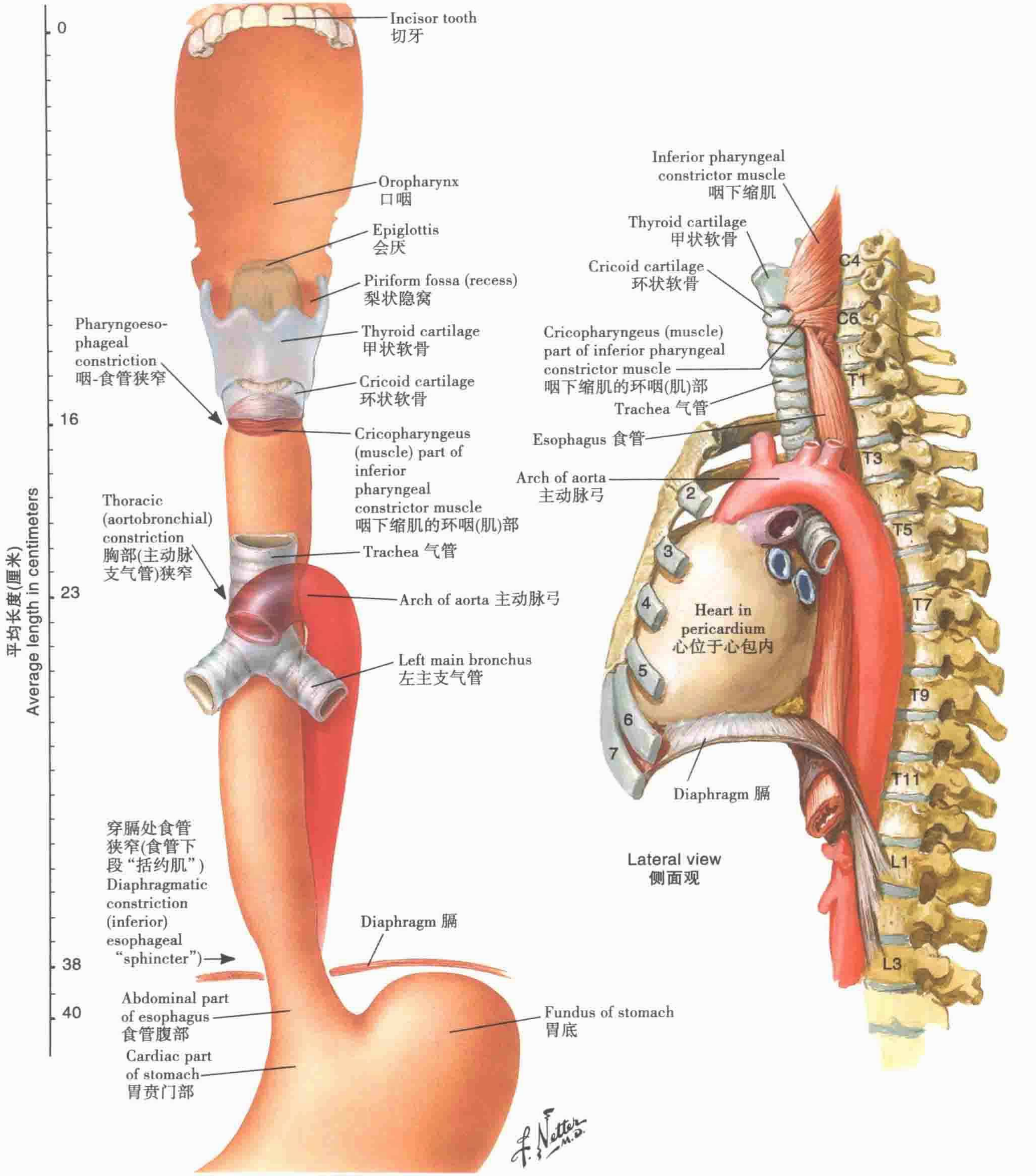
*Nerve and vessels commonly run independently.
神经和血管通常独立走行

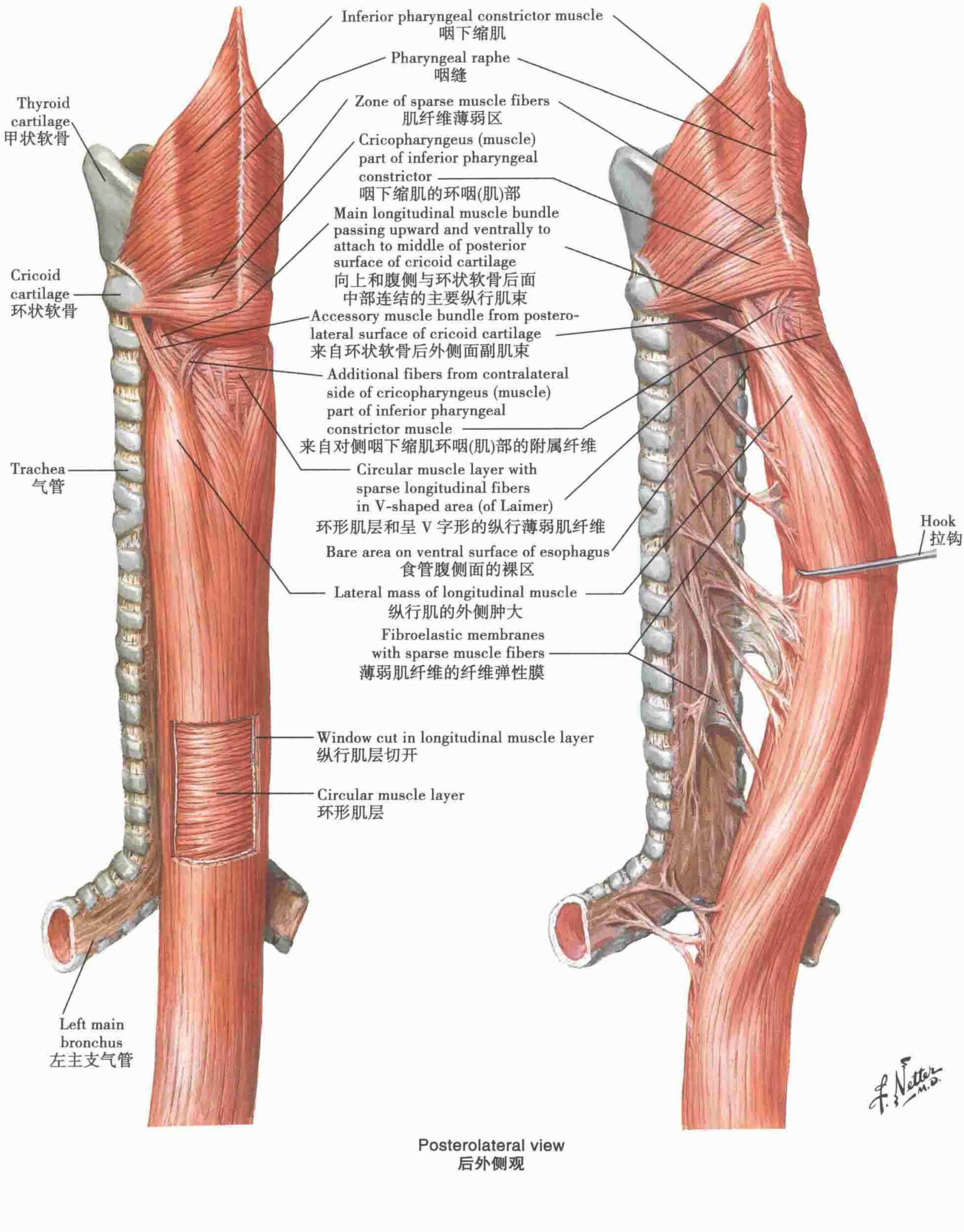
图 228　纵隔



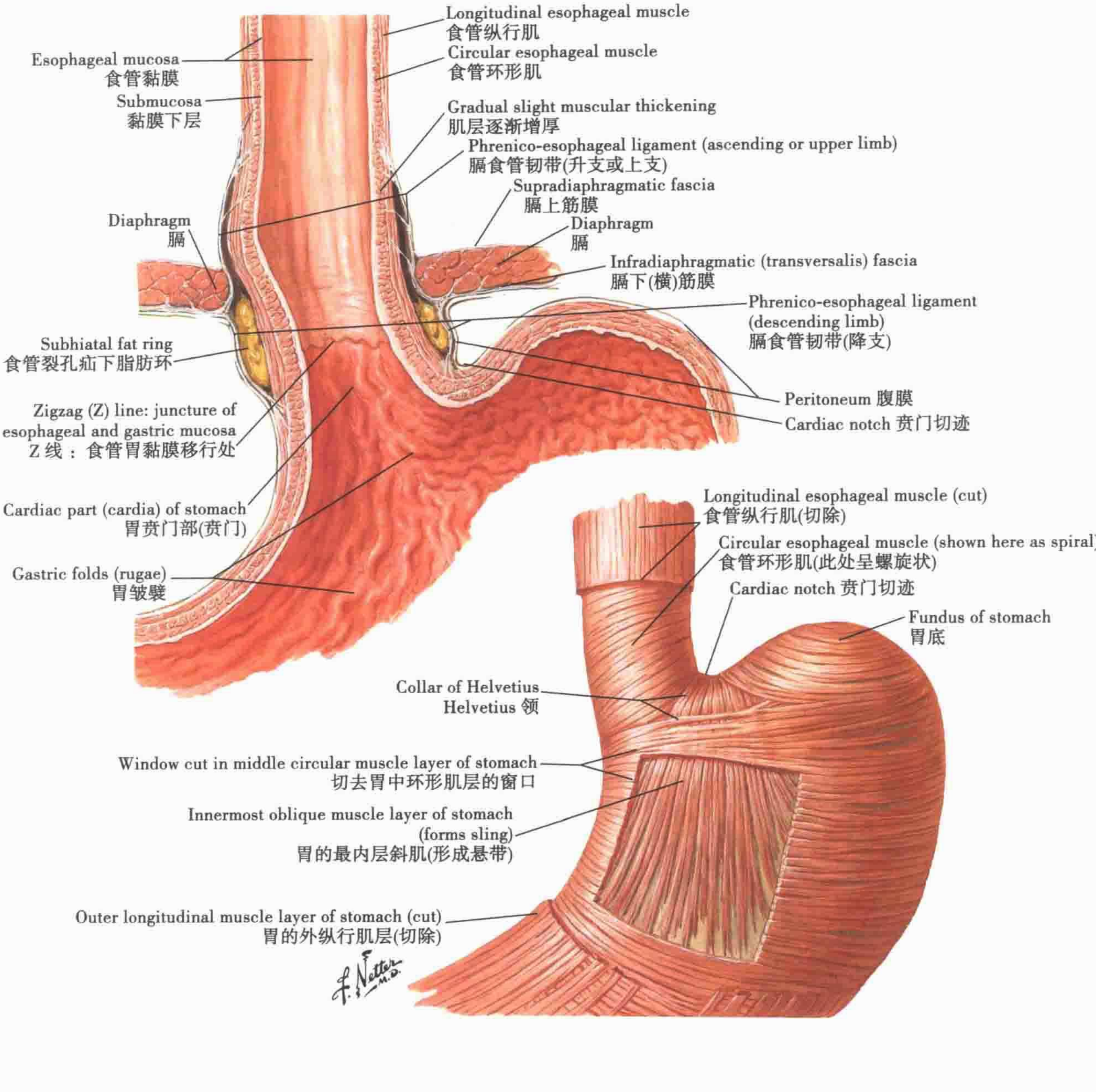
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Posterior scalene muscle
后斜角肌
Brachial plexus 臂丛
Subclavian artery 锁骨下动脉
Thyrocervical trunk 甲状颈干
Vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经(X)
1st rib (cut)
第1肋(切除)
Brachiocephalic trunk
头臂干
气管 Trachea
主动脉弓 Arch of aorta
Arch of azygos vein
奇静脉弓
Right main bronchus
右主支气管
Thoracic part
of esophagus
食管胸部
Esophageal plexus
食管丛
Mediastinal part of
parietal pleura
(cut edge)
纵隔胸膜
Inferior vena cava (cut)
下腔静脉(切除)
Hepatic veins (cut)
肝静脉(切除)
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
右、左
膈脚
Right and
left crura of
diaphragm
Inferior phrenic arteries
膈下动脉
Celiac trunk 腹腔干
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Longus colli muscle 颈长肌
Cervical part of esophagus 食管颈部
Recurrent laryngeal nerves 喉返神经
Thoracic duct 胸导管
Internal jugular vein (cut)
颈内静脉(切除)
Subclavian vein (cut) 锁骨下静脉(切除)
Left brachiocephalic vein (cut)
左头臂静脉(切除)
Internal thoracic artery (cut)
胸廓内静脉(切除)
Phrenic nerve (cut) 膈神经(切除)
Common carotid artery
颈总动脉
Subclavian artery
锁骨下动脉
Vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经(X)
Left recurrent
laryngeal nerve
左喉返神经
Costal pleura
(cut edge)
肋胸膜(切缘)
Left main
bronchus
左主支气管
Thoracic
(descending) aorta
胸(降)主动脉
Mediastinal part of
parietal pleura
(cut edge) 纵隔胸膜(切缘)
Pericardium
(cut edge) 心包(切缘)
Diaphragm 膈
Diaphragmatic part of
parietal pleura
膈胸膜
Anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干
Stomach 胃
Abdominal part of
esophagus
食管腹部

图 229 纵隔


0
16
23
38
40
平均长度(厘米)
Average length in centimeters
Incisor tooth
切牙
Oropharynx
口咽
Epiglottis
会厌
Piriform fossa (recess)
梨状隐窝
Pharyngoesophageal constriction
咽-食管狭窄
Thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨
Cricoid cartilage
环状软骨
Cricopharyngeus (muscle) part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
咽下缩肌的环咽(肌)部
Thoracic (aortobronchial) constriction
胸部(主动脉支气管)狭窄
Trachea 气管
Arch of aorta 主动脉弓
Left main bronchus
左主支气管
穿膈处食管狭窄(食管下段“括约肌”)
Diaphragmatic constriction (inferior) esophageal “sphincter”)
Diaphragm 膈
Abdominal part of esophagus
食管腹部
Cardiac part of stomach
胃贲门部
Fundus of stomach
胃底
Inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
咽下缩肌
Thyroid cartilage
甲状软骨
Cricoid cartilage
环状软骨
Cricopharyngeus (muscle) part of inferior pharyngeal constrictor muscle
咽下缩肌的环咽(肌)部
Trachea 气管
Esophagus 食管
Arch of aorta
主动脉弓
Heart in pericardium
心位于心包内
Diaphragm 膈
C4
C6
T1
T3
T5
T7
T9
T11
L1
L3
2
3
4
5
6
7
Lateral view
侧面观
F. Netter M.D.

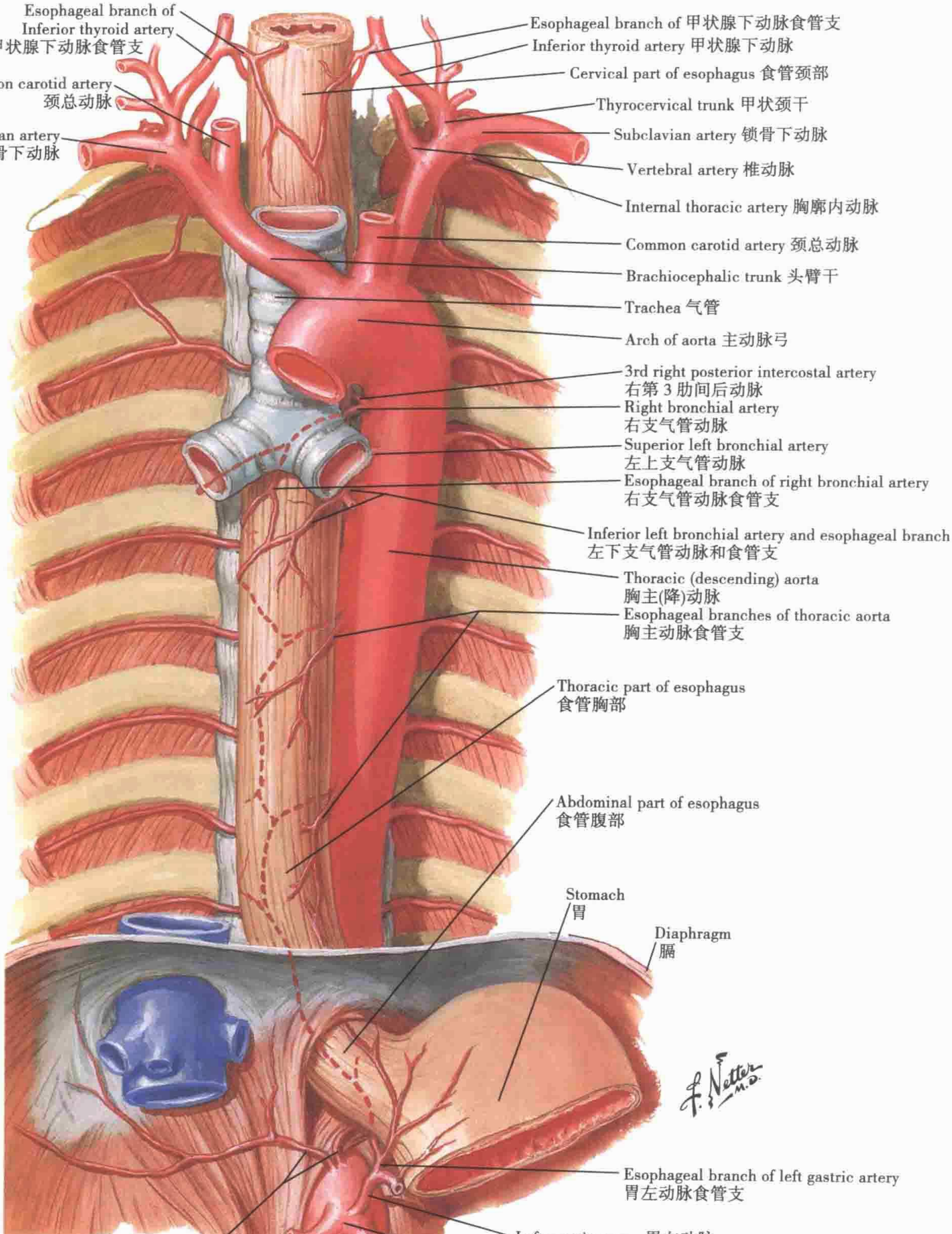


Posterolateral view
后外侧观

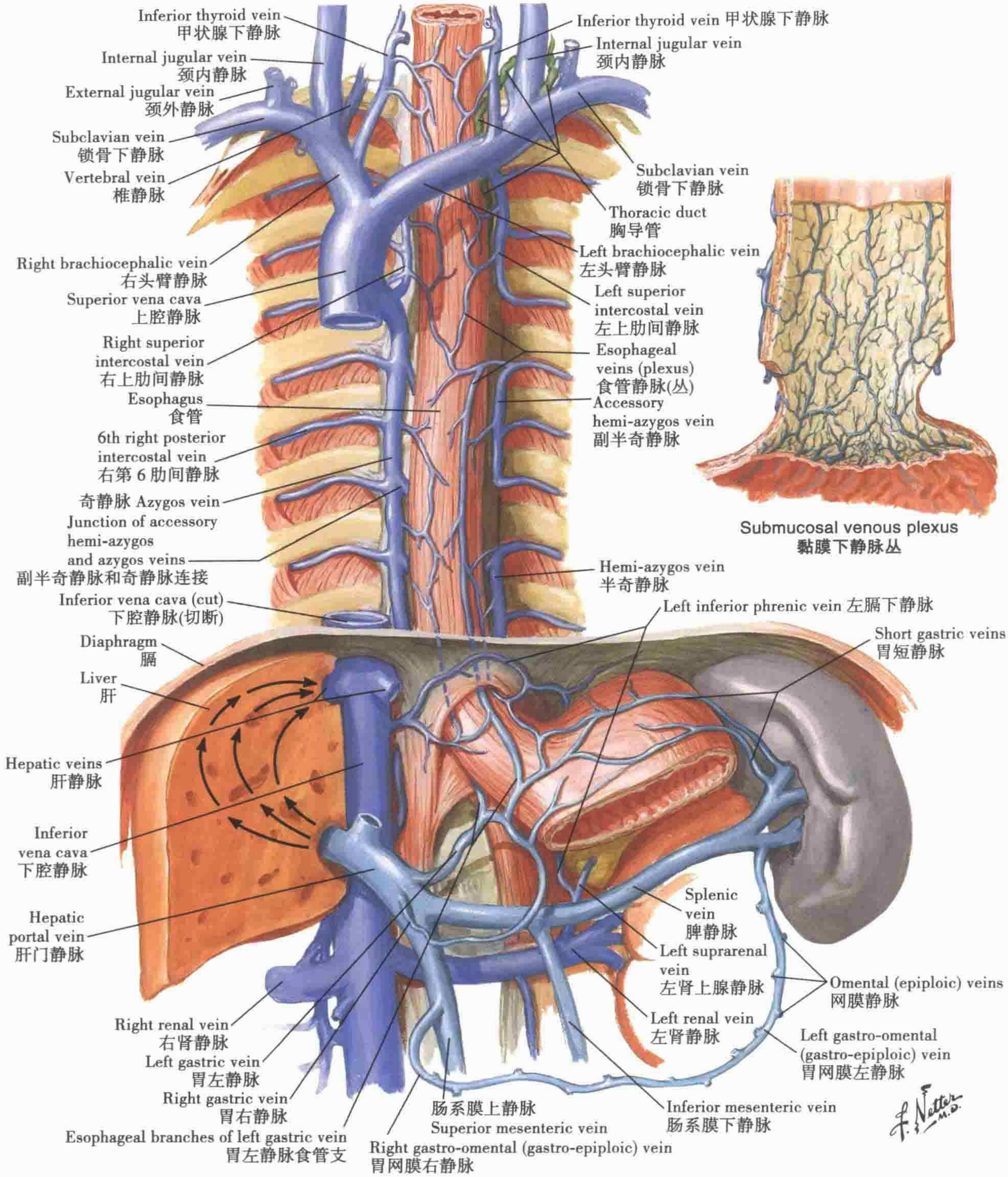

Longitudinal esophageal muscle
食管纵行肌
Esophageal mucosa
食管黏膜
Circular esophageal muscle
食管环形肌
Submucosa
黏膜下层
Gradual slight muscular thickening
肌层逐渐增厚
Phrenico-esophageal ligament (ascending or upper limb)
膈食管韧带(升支或上支)
Supradiaphragmatic fascia
膈上筋膜
Diaphragm
膈
Diaphragm
膈
Infradiaphragmatic (transversalis) fascia
膈下(横)筋膜
Phrenico-esophageal ligament
(descending limb)
膈食管韧带(降支)
Subhiatal fat ring
食管裂孔疝下脂肪环
Peritoneum 腹膜
Cardiac notch 贲门切迹
Zigzag (Z) line: juncture of
esophageal and gastric mucosa
Z 线：食管胃黏膜移行处
Cardiac part (cardia) of stomach
胃贲门部(贲门)
Gastric folds (rugae)
胃皱襞
Longitudinal esophageal muscle (cut)
食管纵行肌(切除)
Circular esophageal muscle (shown here as spiral)
食管环形肌(此处呈螺旋状)
Cardiac notch 贲门切迹
Fundus of stomach
胃底
Collar of Helvetius
Helvetius 领
Window cut in middle circular muscle layer of stomach
切去胃中环形肌层的窗口
Innermost oblique muscle layer of stomach
(forms sling)
胃的最内层斜肌(形成悬带)
Outer longitudinal muscle layer of stomach (cut)
胃的外纵行肌层(切除)
F. Netter M.D.

食管的动脉

参见图 204,284

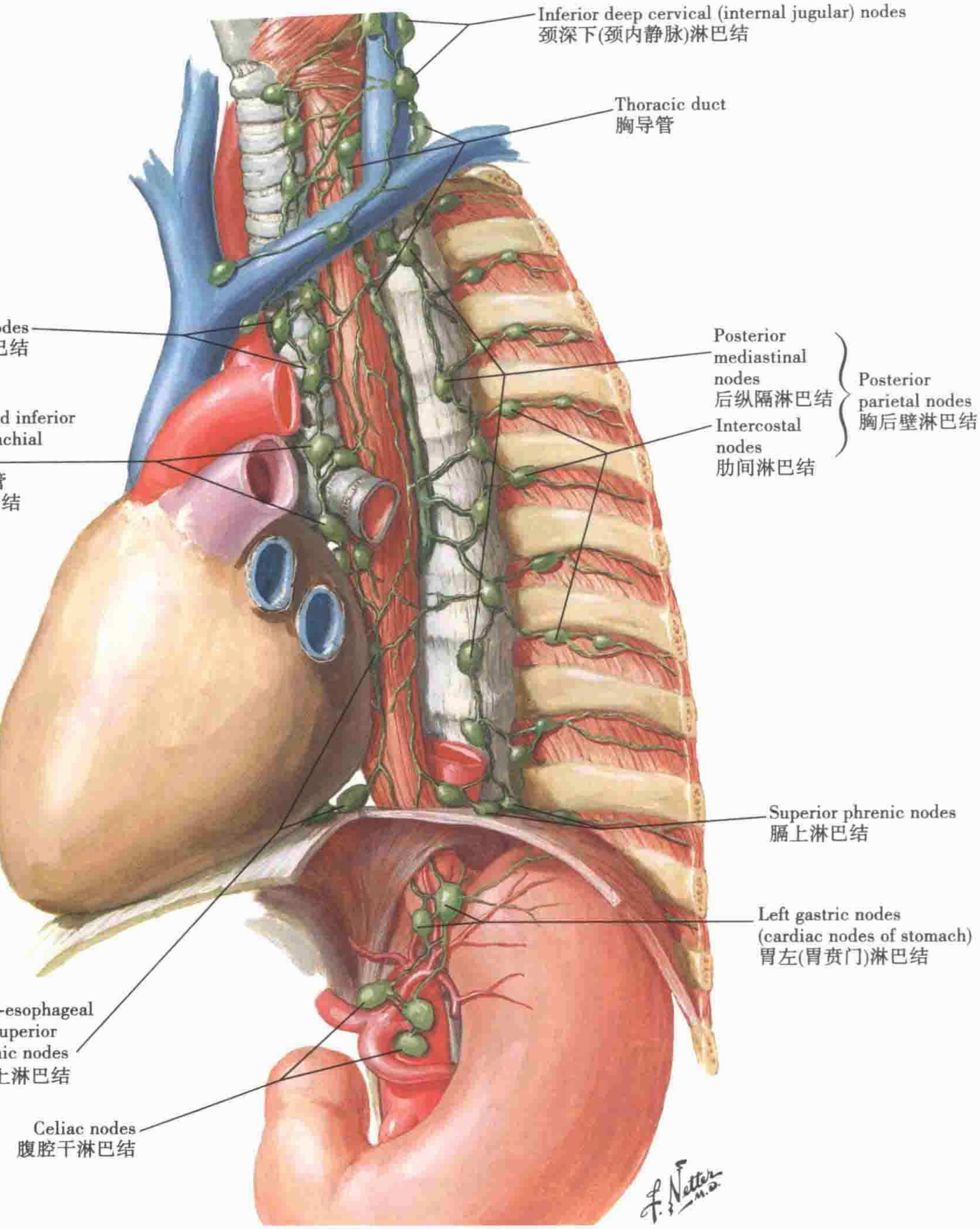


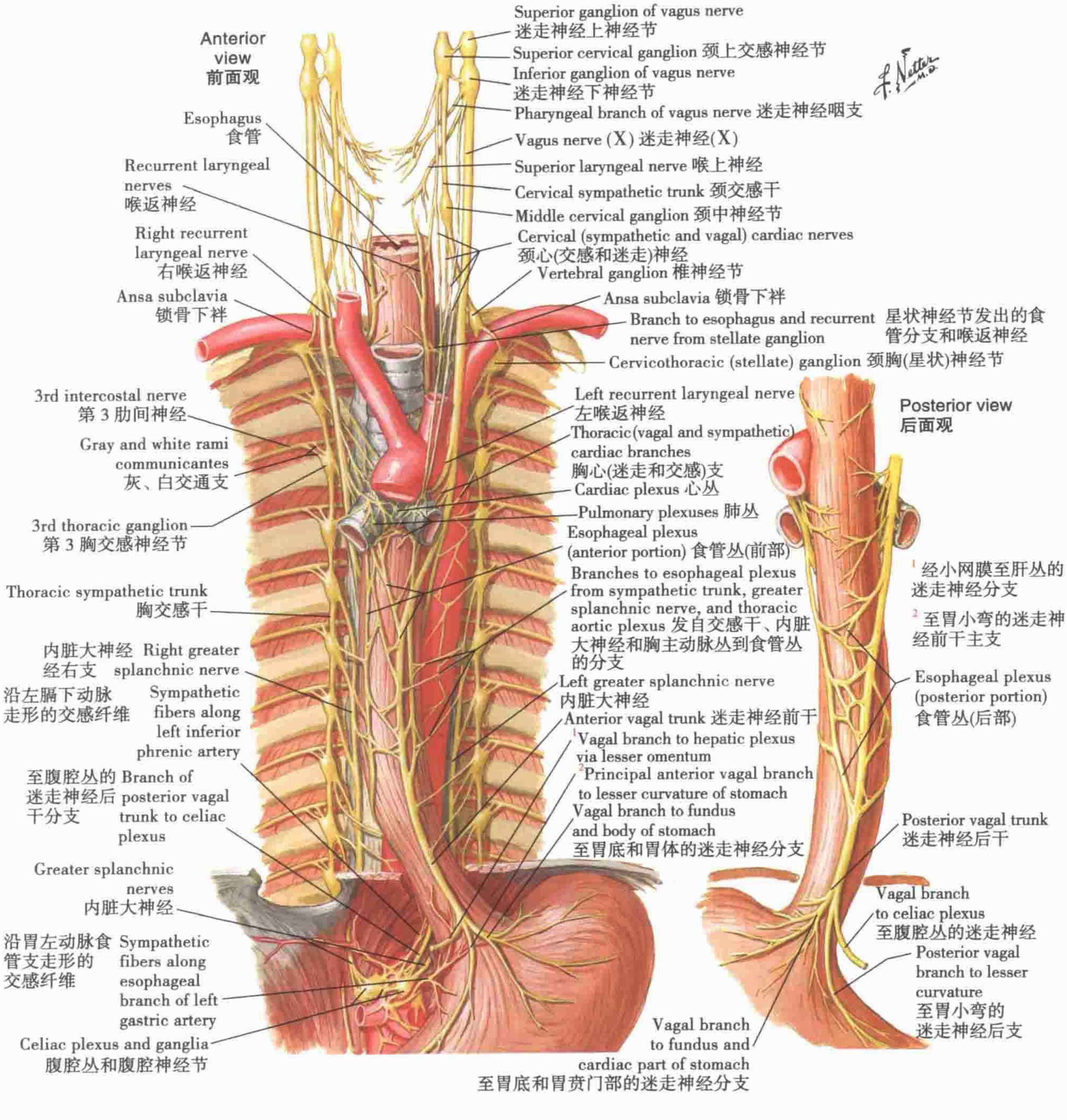
参见图 189


Inferior thyroid vein
甲状腺下静脉
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
External jugular vein
颈外静脉
Subclavian vein
锁骨下静脉
Vertebral vein
椎静脉
Right brachiocephalic vein
右头臂静脉
Superior vena cava
上腔静脉
Right superior intercostal vein
右上肋间静脉
Esophagus
食管
6th right posterior intercostal vein
右第 6 肋间静脉
奇静脉 Azygos vein
Junction of accessory hemi-azygos and azygos veins
副半奇静脉和奇静脉连接
Inferior vena cava (cut)
下腔静脉(切断)
Diaphragm
膈
Liver
肝
Hepatic veins
肝静脉
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Hepatic portal vein
肝门静脉
Right renal vein
右肾静脉
Left gastric vein
胃左静脉
Right gastric vein
胃右静脉
Esophageal branches of left gastric vein
胃左静脉食管支
Inferior thyroid vein 甲状腺下静脉
Internal jugular vein
颈内静脉
Subclavian vein
锁骨下静脉
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Left brachiocephalic vein
左头臂静脉
Left superior intercostal vein
左上肋间静脉
Esophageal veins (plexus)
食管静脉(丛)
Accessory hemi-azygos vein
副半奇静脉
Submucosal venous plexus
黏膜下静脉丛
Hemi-azygos vein
半奇静脉
Left inferior phrenic vein 左膈下静脉
Short gastric veins
胃短静脉
Splenic vein
脾静脉
Left suprarenal vein
左肾上腺静脉
Omental (epiploic) veins
网膜静脉
Left renal vein
左肾静脉
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein
胃网膜左静脉
Inferior mesenteric vein
肠系膜下静脉
肠系膜上静脉
Superior mesenteric vein
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein
胃网膜右静脉
F. Netter M.D.

食管的淋巴管和淋巴结

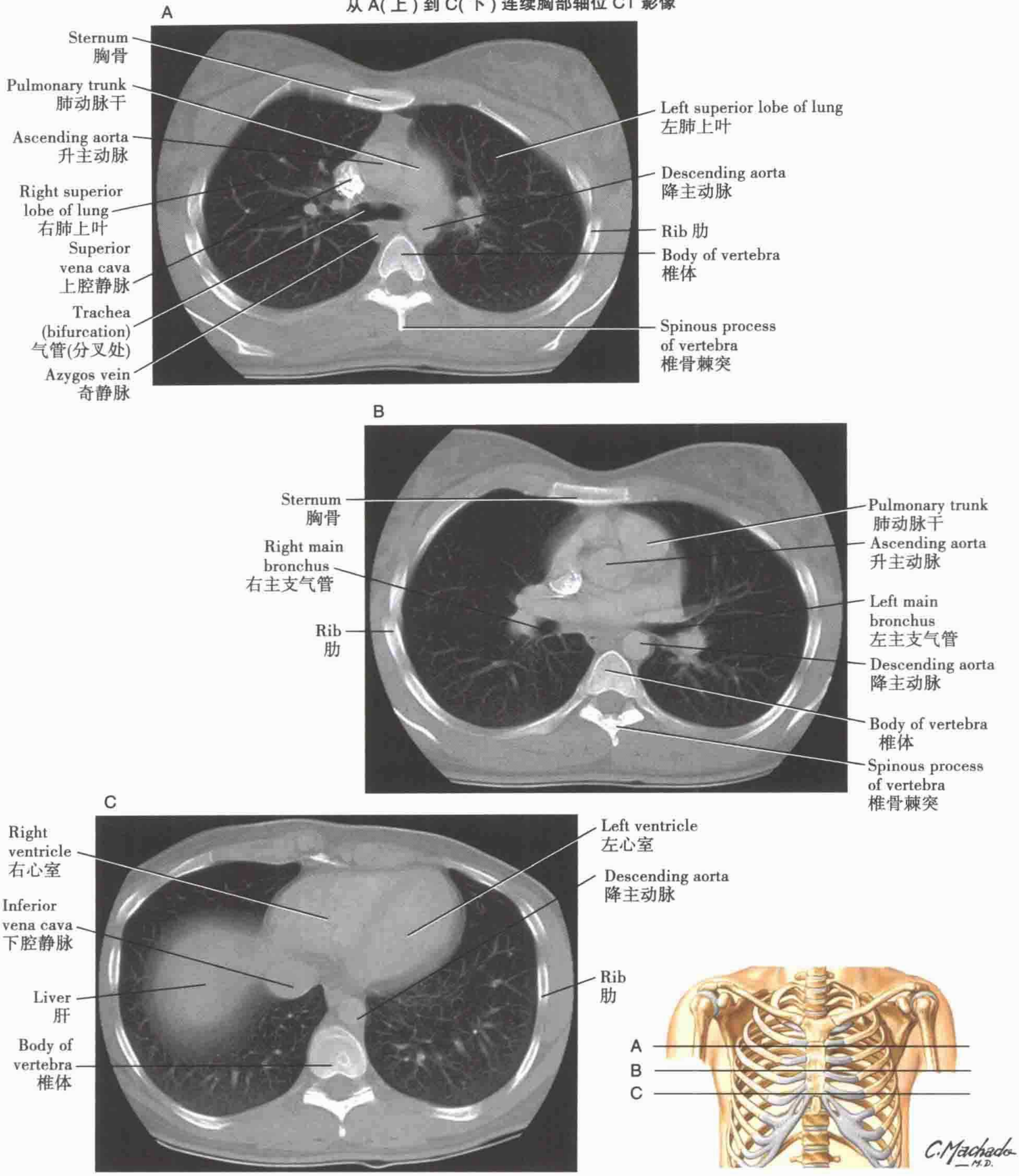
参见图 205,293

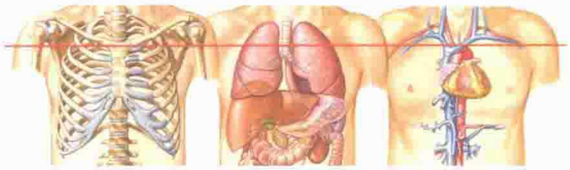


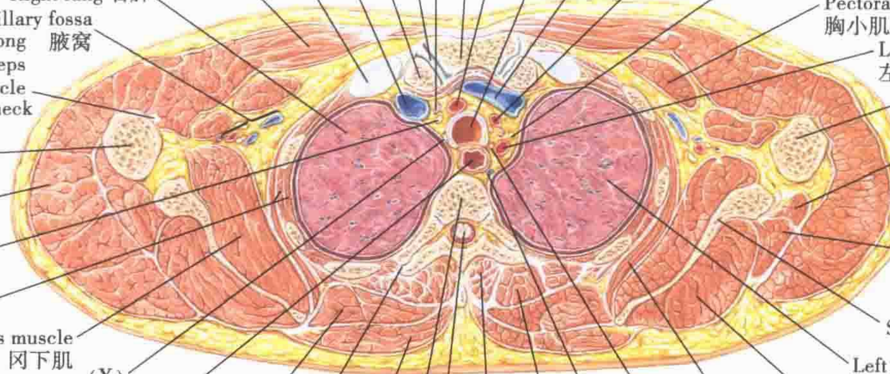


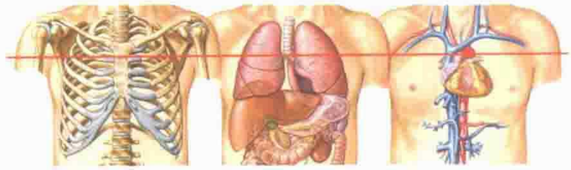
Anterior view
前面观
Superior ganglion of vagus nerve
迷走神经上神经节
Superior cervical ganglion 颈上交感神经节
Inferior ganglion of vagus nerve
迷走神经下神经节
Pharyngeal branch of vagus nerve 迷走神经咽支
Vagus nerve (X) 迷走神经(X)
Superior laryngeal nerve 喉上神经
Cervical sympathetic trunk 颈交感干
Middle cervical ganglion 颈中神经节
Cervical (sympathetic and vagal) cardiac nerves
颈心(交感和迷走)神经
Vertebral ganglion 椎神经节
Ansa subclavia 锁骨下袢
Branch to esophagus and recurrent nerve from stellate ganglion
星状神经节发出的食管分支和喉返神经
Cervicothoracic (stellate) ganglion 颈胸(星状)神经节
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
左喉返神经
Thoracic(vagal and sympathetic) cardiac branches
胸心(迷走和交感)支
Cardiac plexus 心丛
Pulmonary plexuses 肺丛
Esophageal plexus (anterior portion) 食管丛(前部)
Branches to esophageal plexus from sympathetic trunk, greater splanchnic nerve, and thoracic aortic plexus 发自交感干、内脏大神经和胸主动脉丛到食管丛的分支
Left greater splanchnic nerve
内脏大神经
Anterior vagal trunk 迷走神经前干
1 Vagal branch to hepatic plexus via lesser omentum
2 Principal anterior vagal branch to lesser curvature of stomach
Vagal branch to fundus and body of stomach
至胃底和胃体的迷走神经分支
Vagal branch to fundus and cardiac part of stomach
至胃底和胃贲门部的迷走神经分支
Esophagus
食管
Recurrent laryngeal nerves
喉返神经
Right recurrent laryngeal nerve
右喉返神经
Ansa subclavia
锁骨下袢
3rd intercostal nerve
第 3 肋间神经
Gray and white rami communicantes
灰、白交通支
3rd thoracic ganglion
第 3 胸交感神经节
Thoracic sympathetic trunk
胸交感干
内脏大神经右支 Right greater splanchnic nerve
沿左膈下动脉走形的交感纤维 Sympathetic fibers along left inferior phrenic artery
至腹腔丛的迷走神经后干分支 Branch of posterior vagal trunk to celiac plexus
Greater splanchnic nerves
内脏大神经
沿胃左动脉食管支走形的交感纤维 Sympathetic fibers along esophageal branch of left gastric artery
Celiac plexus and ganglia
腹腔丛和腹腔神经节
Posterior view
后面观
1 经小网膜至肝丛的迷走神经分支
2 至胃小弯的迷走神经前干主支
Esophageal plexus (posterior portion)
食管丛(后部)
Posterior vagal trunk
迷走神经后干
Vagal branch to celiac plexus
至腹腔丛的迷走神经
Posterior vagal branch to lesser curvature
至胃小弯的迷走神经后支

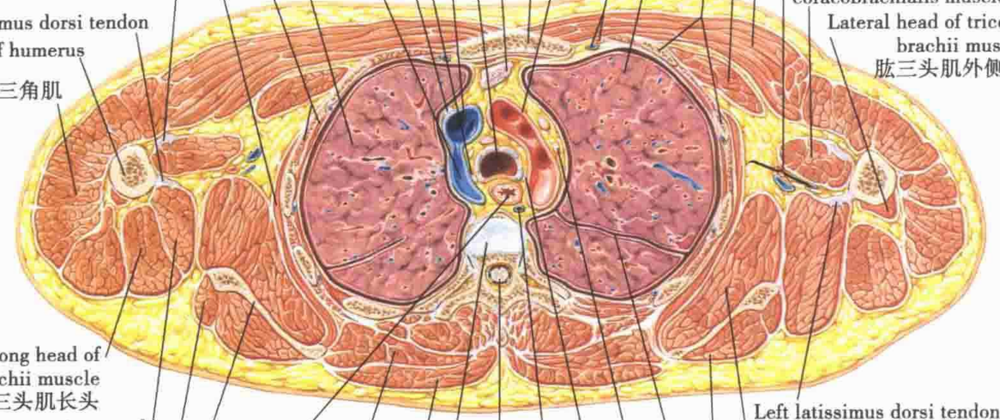
Series of chest axial CT images from superior (A) to inferior (C)
从 A(上)到 C(下)连续胸部轴位 CT 影像

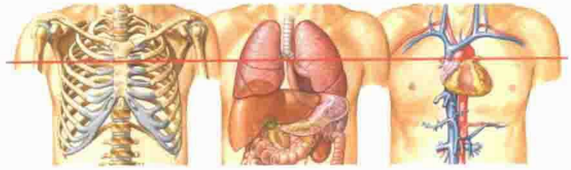


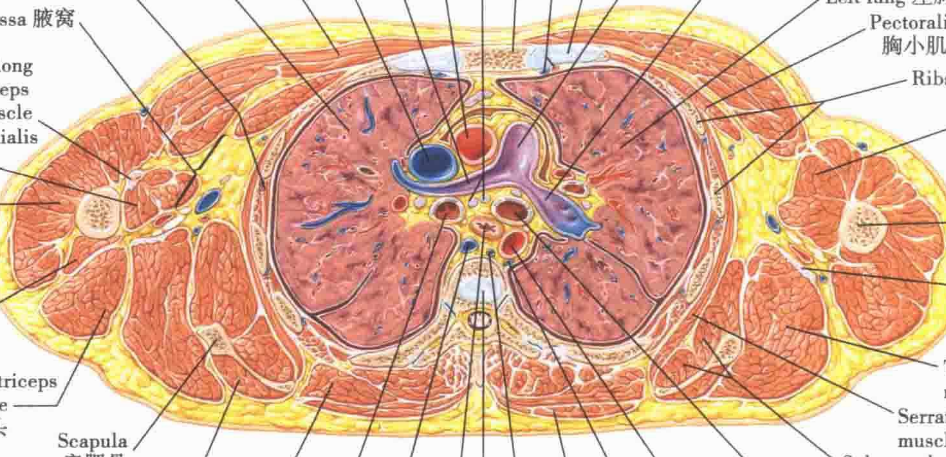


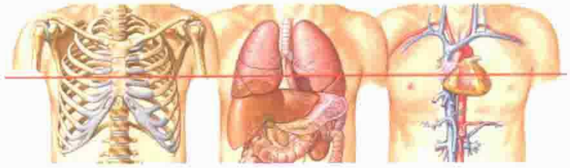

Mediastinal lymph node
纵隔神经节
Manubrium
胸骨柄
Sternoclavicular joint (articular disc)
胸锁关节(关节盘)
Brachiocephalic trunk
头臂干
Clavicle 锁骨
Trachea 气管
Right brachiocephalic vein
右头臂静脉
Left brachiocephalic vein
左头臂静脉
Costal cartilage of 1st rib
第 1 肋软骨
Left common carotid artery
左颈总动脉
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Left vagus nerve (X)
左迷走神经(X)
Right lung 右肺
Pectoralis minor muscle
胸小肌
Axillary fossa
腋窝
肱二头肌 Tendon of long
长头肌腱 head of biceps
brachii muscle
Left subclavian artery
左锁骨下动脉
肱骨外科颈 Surgical neck
of right
humerus
Shaft of left humerus
左肱骨干
Long head of
triceps brachii
muscle
肱三头肌长头
三角肌 Deltoid muscle
膈神经 Phrenic nerve
Teres minor
muscle
小圆肌
Intercostal muscles
肋间肌
Scapula 肩胛骨
Subscapularis muscle
冈下肌
Left lung 左肺
Right vagus nerve (X)
右迷走神经(X)
Infraspinatus muscle
冈下肌
Esophagus 食管
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Rhomboid major muscle
大菱形肌
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve
左喉返神经
Costotransverse joint
肋横关节
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
C.Machado
M.D.
Erector spinae muscle
竖脊肌
Body of T3 vertebra
第3胸椎椎体
Spinal cord
脊髓
Transversospinalis muscle
横突棘突肌

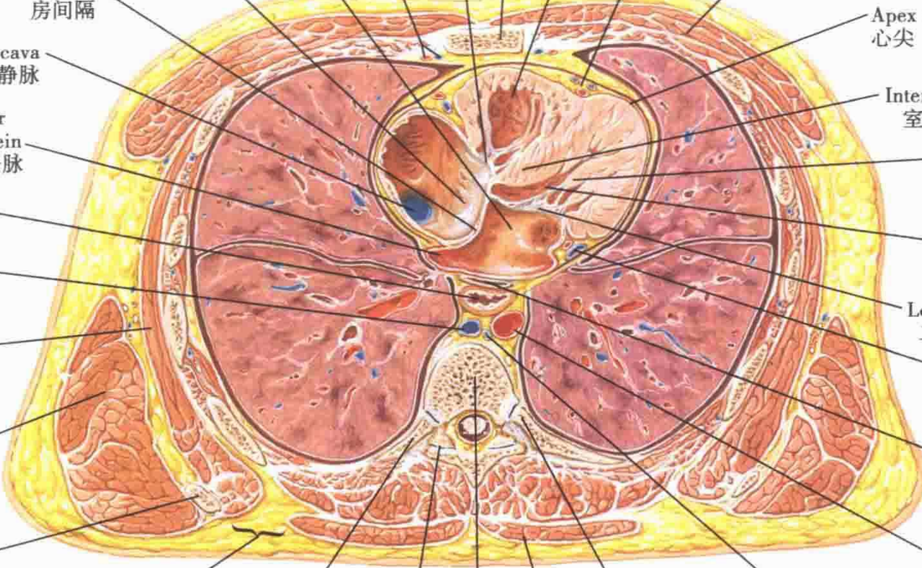



胸腺 Thymus
Manubrium 胸骨柄
气管 Trachea
Arch of aorta 主动脉弓
上腔静脉 Superior vena cava
Internal thoracic artery and vein
胸廓内动脉和静脉
上气管支气管淋巴结 Superior tracheobronchial lymph node
Left lung 左肺
右膈神经 Right phrenic nerve
Ribs 肋
奇静脉弓 Arch of azygos vein
Pectoralis minor muscle 胸小肌
右肺 Right lung
Pectoralis major muscle 胸大肌
肋间肌 Intercostal muscles
Axillary fossa 腋窝
前锯肌 Serratus anterior muscle
Combined short head 肱二头肌端头
of biceps brachii and 和喙肱肌联合
coracobrachialis muscles
Tendon of long head of
肱二头肌长头腱 biceps brachii muscle
背阔肌腱 Latissimus dorsi tendon
Lateral head of triceps
brachii muscle
肱三头肌外侧头
肱骨干 Shaft of humerus
Deltoid muscle 三角肌
Long head of
triceps brachii muscle
肱三头肌长头
Teres major muscle
大圆肌
小圆肌 Teres minor muscle
肩胛骨 Scapula
食管 Esophagus
菱形肌 Rhomboid muscle
斜方肌 Trapezius muscle
T3~4 intervertebral disc
T3~4 椎间盘
Spinal cord
脊髓
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Left recurrent laryngeal nerve 左喉返神经
Left vagus nerve (X) 左迷走神经(X)
Oblique fissure (of left lung) (左肺)斜裂
Infraspinatus muscle 冈下肌
Subscapularis muscle 肩胛下肌
Left latissimus dorsi tendon 左背阔肌腱
(inserting onto humerus) (止于肱骨)
C. Machado M.D.



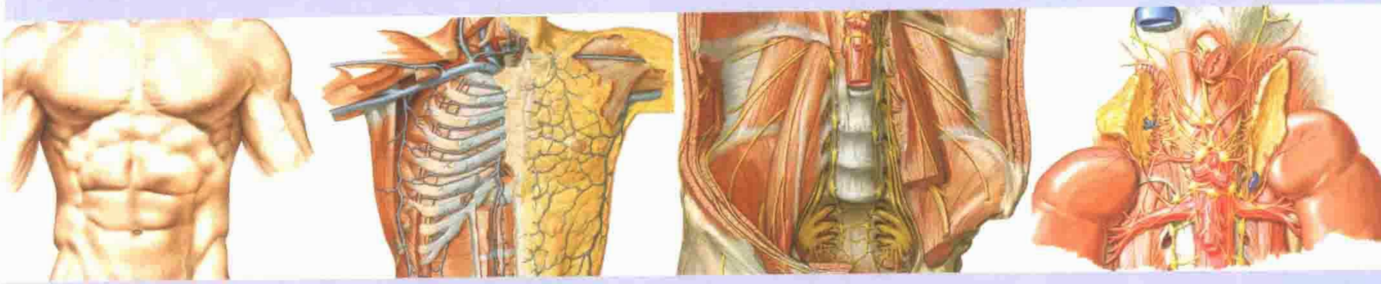

Inferior tracheobronchial lymph nodes
下气管支气管淋巴结
Ascending aorta
升主动脉
Right pulmonary artery
右肺动脉
Superior vena cava
上腔静脉
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Right lung
右肺
Intercostal muscles 肋间肌
Axillary fossa 腋窝
肱二头肌长头肌腱 Tendon of long head of biceps brachii muscle
喙肱肌 Coracobrachialis muscle
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Lateral head of triceps brachii muscle
肱三头肌外侧头
Long head of triceps brachii muscle
肱三头肌长头
Scapula
肩胛骨
Infraspinatus muscle
冈下肌
Rhomboid major muscle
大菱形肌
Right main bronchus
右主支气管
Azygos vein
奇静脉
Esophagus
食管
T4~5 intervertebral disc
第 4~5 椎间盘
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Accessory hemi-azygos vein
副半奇静脉
Descending aorta
降主动脉
Left main bronchus
左主支气管
Subscapularis muscle
肩胛下肌
Serratus anterior muscle 前锯肌
Teres major muscle 大圆肌
Latissimus dorsi tendon
背阔肌腱
Shaft of humerus
肱骨干
Long head of biceps brachii muscle
肱二头肌长头
Ribs 肋
Pectoralis minor muscle
胸小肌
Left lung 左肺
Left pulmonary artery
左肺动脉
Pulmonary trunk
肺动脉干
2nd costal cartilage
第 2 肋软骨
Internal thoracic artery and vein
胸廓内动脉和静脉
Manubriosternal junction
柄胸结合
C. Machado M.D.




Sternum (body)
胸骨(体)
Orifice of tricuspid valve
三尖瓣口
Internal thoracic artery and vein
胸廓内动脉和静脉
Left atrium
左心房
Right atrium
右心房
Interatrial septum
房间隔
Superior vena cava
上腔静脉
Right inferior pulmonary vein
右上肺静脉
Esophagus
食管
Azygos vein
奇静脉
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Inferior angle of scapula
肩胛下角
Triangle of auscultation
听诊三角
Neck of 7th rib
第7肋颈
Zygapophysial (facet) joint
关节突关节
Body of T7 vertebra
第7胸椎椎体
Trapezius muscle
斜方肌
Head of 7th rib
第7肋头
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Descending aorta
降主动脉
Oblique pericardial sinus
心包斜窦
Coronary sinus
冠状窦
Leaflet of mitral valve
二尖瓣瓣叶
Left ventricle
左心室
Papillary muscle
乳头肌
Interventricular septum
室间隔
Apex of heart
心尖
Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Anterior interventricular sulcus
前室间沟
Right ventricle
右心室
C. Machado M.D.

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
膈	剑突下 下 6 对肋软骨，第 1 ~ 3 腰椎	与中心腱会合	膈神经	吸气时将中心腱向下向前下方拉	心包膈动脉，肌膈动脉，膈上和膈下动脉	腹后壁
肋间外肌	肋骨下缘	肋骨上缘 在肋骨起点下方	肋间神经	在吸气和呼气时维持肋间隙，吸气时提升肋骨	肋间后动脉，肋间后动脉侧副支，肋颈干，胸廓内动脉的肋间前支，肌膈动脉	胸壁
肋间最内肌	肋骨下缘	肋骨上缘 在肋骨起点下方	肋间神经	提升肋骨	肋间前动脉的肌支，肋间后动脉的肌支，胸廓内动脉和肌膈动脉的肋间支，肋颈干分支	胸壁
肋间内肌	肋骨下缘	肋软骨和起点上方肋骨的肋沟缘	肋间神经	防止吸气和呼气时肋间隙向外和向内的运动，用力呼气时使肋骨下降	肋间前动脉的肌支，肋间后动脉的肌支，胸廓内动脉和肌膈动脉的肋间支，肋颈干分支	胸壁
肋提肌	第 7 颈椎和第 1 ~ 11 胸椎的横突	下方肋 在肋结节和肋角之间	下段胸神经的背支	提升肋骨	肋间后动脉	胸壁
胸大肌	锁骨胸骨端，胸骨至第 7 肋，真肋肋软骨，腹外斜肌腱膜	肱骨结节间沟外侧唇	胸内侧神经和胸外侧神经	屈和内收上臂，内旋上臂	胸-肩峰动脉的胸肌支，胸廓内动脉的穿支	胸肌/腋窝区
胸小肌	第 3 ~ 5 肋的上缘外面	肩岬骨喙突	胸内侧神经	下降肩胛骨外侧角，伸展肩胛骨	胸-肩峰动脉的胸肌支，胸外侧动脉的肋间支	胸肌/腋窝区
前锯肌	第 8 ~ 9 肋上缘的侧面	肩胛骨内侧缘的肋骨面	胸长神经	伸展肩胛骨，使肩胛骨和胸壁相贴	胸外侧动脉	胸肌/腋窝区
后下锯肌	第 11 胸椎 ~ 第 2 腰椎的棘突	第 9 ~ 12 肋的下方	下段胸神经的腹侧支	下降肋骨	肋间后动脉	背部表层
后上锯肌	项韧带，第 7 颈椎 ~ 第 3 胸椎的棘突	第 2 ~ 4 肋的上方	上段胸神经的腹侧支	提升肋骨	肋间后动脉	背部表层
肋下肌	接近肋角的下肋内侧面	第 2 肋上缘或第 3 肋上缘	肋间神经	下降肋骨	肋间后动脉，肌膈动脉	胸壁
胸横肌	第 2 ~ 6 肋软骨的内侧面	胸骨下段的后面	肋间神经	降肋骨和肋软骨	肋间前动脉，胸廓内动脉	胸壁

在人体中，骨骼肌的脊神经支配、起止点和主要作用的变异十分常见。因此，各书中描述略有不同，这种解剖学上的变异是正常现象。



4 腹部

局部解剖

图 242

242 腹部:表面解剖

体壁

图 243-262

243 腹部的骨架
244 腹部分区和平面
245 腹前壁:浅层解剖
246 腹前壁:中层解剖
247 腹前壁:深层解剖
248 腹直肌鞘:横断面
249 腹前壁:内面观
250 腹后外侧壁
251 腹前壁的动脉
252 腹前壁的静脉
253 腹前壁的神经
254 胸腹壁的神经
255 腹股沟区:切开
256 腹股沟管和精索
257 股鞘和精索
258 腹后壁:内面观
259 腹后壁的动脉
260 腹后壁的静脉
261 腹后壁的淋巴管和淋巴结
262 腹后壁的神经

腹膜腔

图 263-268

263 大网膜和腹腔脏器

264 小肠系膜的连属关系

265 小肠系膜的连属关系(续)

266 网膜囊:胃翻向上

267 网膜囊:横断面

268 腹后壁腹膜

内脏(消化管)

图 269-276

269 胃原位

270 胃的黏膜

271 十二指肠(原位)

272 十二指肠的黏膜和肌层

273 回盲部

274 回盲部(续)

275 阑尾

276 大肠的黏膜和肌层

内脏(附属器官)

图 277-282

277 肝的表面解剖和肝床

278 肝(原位):血管和肝管系统

279 肝的组织结构:示意图

280 胆囊、肝外胆道和胰管

281 胰(原位)

282 脾

内脏脉管系统

图 283-296

283 胃、肝和脾的动脉

284 肝、胰、十二指肠和脾的动脉

285 腹腔干的动脉血管造影

286 十二指肠和胰头的动脉

287 小肠的动脉

288 大肠的动脉

289 胃、十二指肠、胰和脾的静脉

290 小肠的静脉

291 大肠的静脉

292 肝门静脉的属支:门腔静脉的吻合

293 胃的淋巴管和淋巴结

294 胰的淋巴管和淋巴结

295 小肠的淋巴管和淋巴结

296 大肠的淋巴管和淋巴结

神经支配

图 297-307

297 腹部的自主神经和神经节

298 胃和十二指肠的自主神经支配

299 胃和十二指肠的自主神经支配(续)

300 胃和十二指肠的自主神经支配:示意图

301 小肠的自主神经支配

302 大肠的自主神经支配

303 小肠和大肠的自主神经支配:示意图

304 自主神经反射通路:示意图

305 肠壁内的自主神经丛

306 肝、胆管的自主神经分布:示意图

307 胰的自主神经分布:示意图

肾和肾上腺

图 308-320

308 肾(原位):前面观

309 肾(原位):后面观

310 肾的动脉和静脉(原位)

311 肾的大体结构

312 肾内动脉和肾段

313 输尿管

314 输尿管和膀胱的动脉

315 肾筋膜

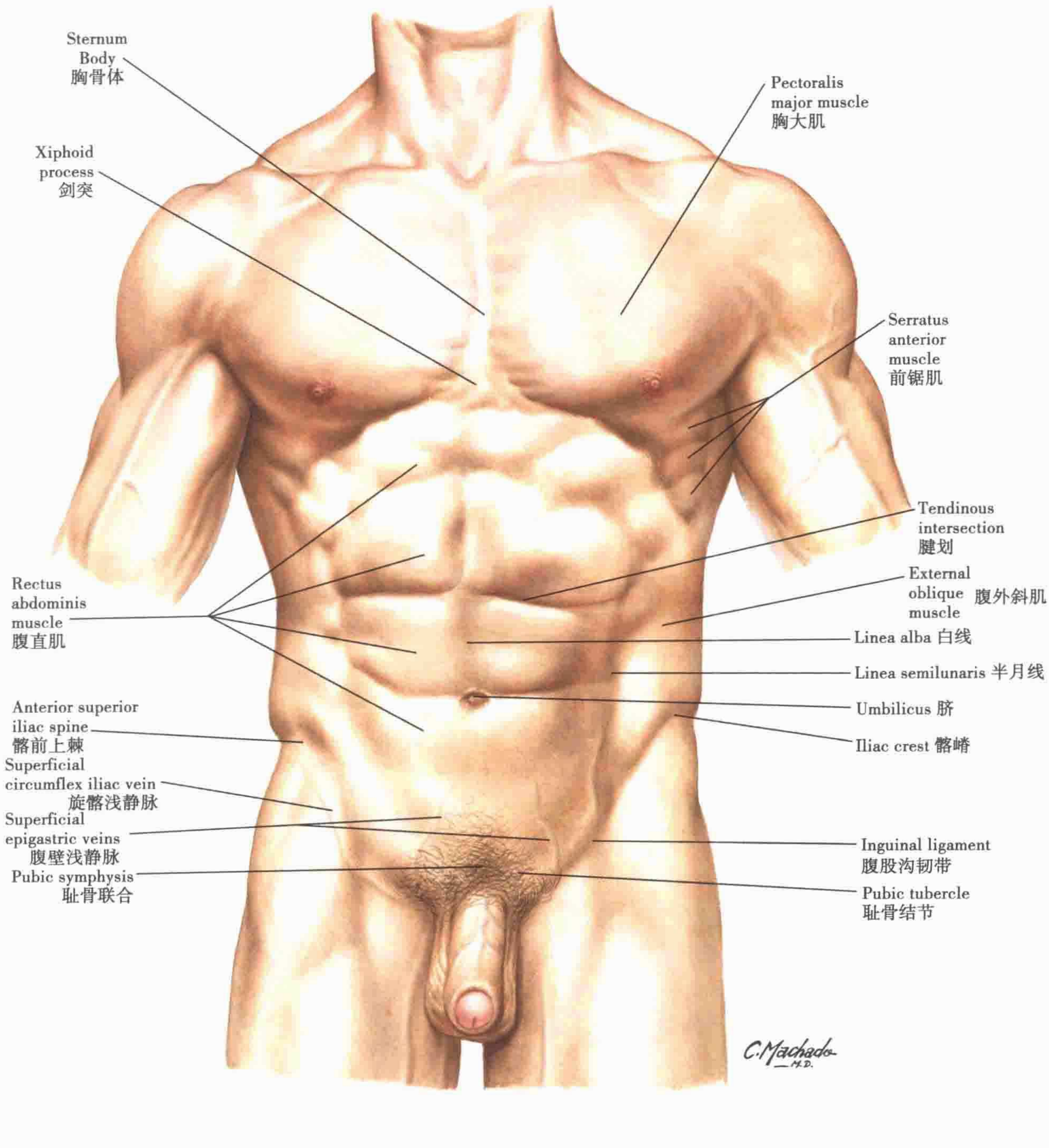
316 肾和膀胱的淋巴管和淋巴结
317 肾、输尿管和膀胱的自主神经
318 肾和输尿管上部的神经分布:示意图
319 肾上腺的自主神经:解剖及示意图
320 肾上腺的动脉和静脉(原位)

断层解剖

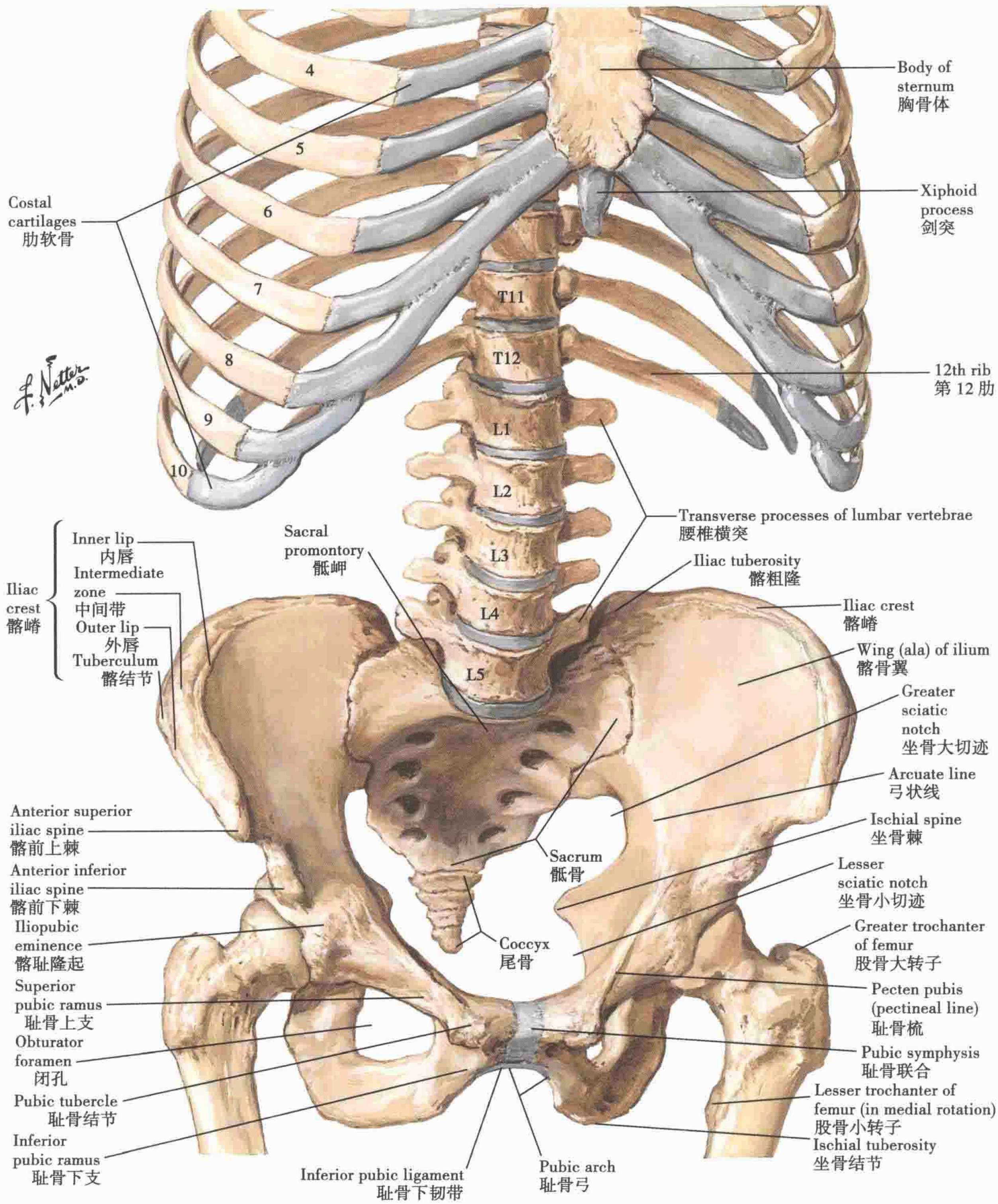
图 321-328

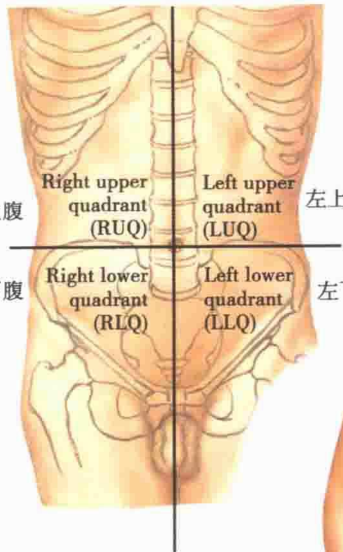
321 腹壁和内脏:正中矢状断面
322 腹部扫描成像:轴位 CT
323 腹部扫描成像:轴位 CT(续)
324 横断面:T10 平面,胃食管结合部
325 横断面:T12 平面,剑突下部
326 横断面:T12 ~ L1 椎间盘平面
327 横断面:L1 ~2 椎间盘平面
328 横断面:L3 ~4 平面

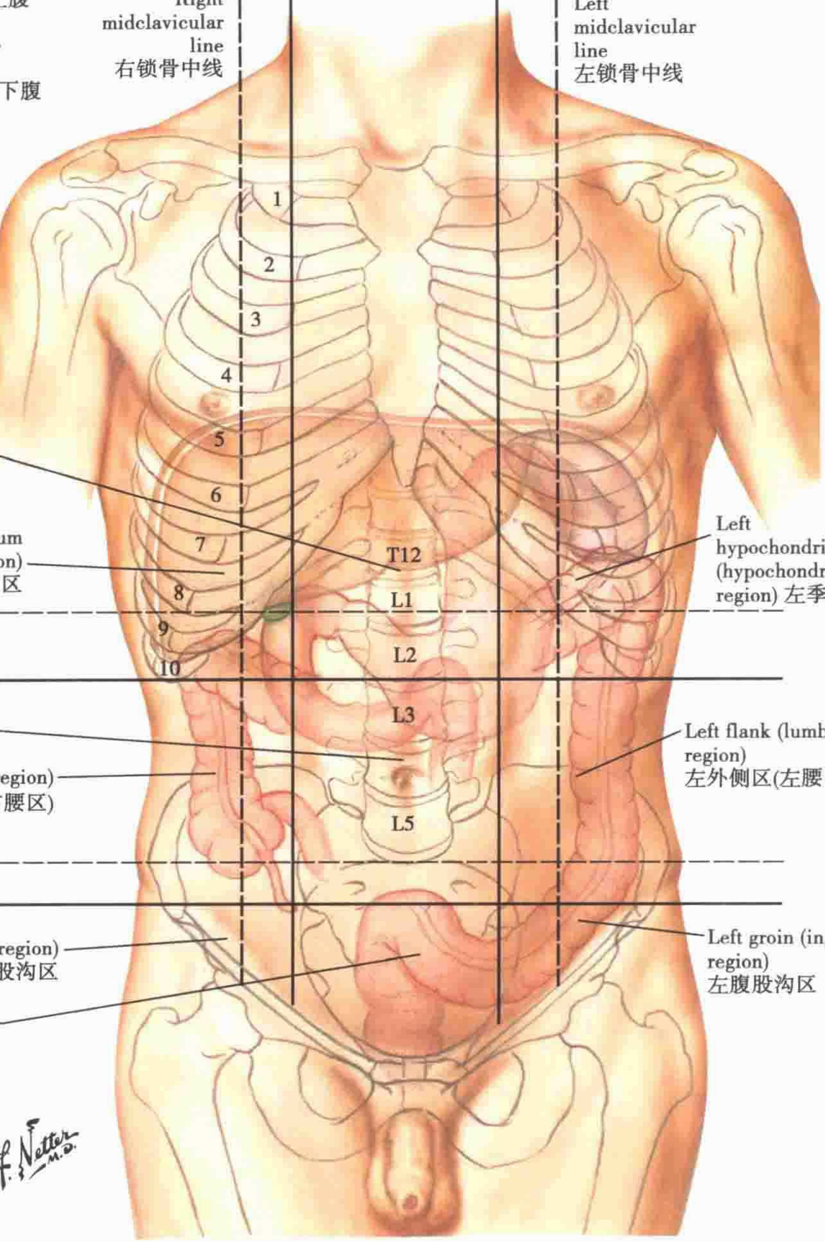
肌肉总表


Sternum
Body
胸骨体
Xiphoid
process
剑突
Pectoralis
major muscle
胸大肌
Serratus
anterior
muscle
前锯肌
Tendinous
intersection
腱划
Rectus
abdominis
muscle
腹直肌
External
oblique
muscle
腹外斜肌
Linea alba 白线
Linea semilunaris 半月线
Umbilicus 脐
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Anterior superior
iliac spine
髂前上棘
Superficial
circumflex iliac vein
旋髂浅静脉
Superficial
epigastric veins
腹壁浅静脉
Pubic symphysis
耻骨联合
Inguinal ligament
腹股沟韧带
Pubic tubercle
耻骨结节
C.Machado
M.D.

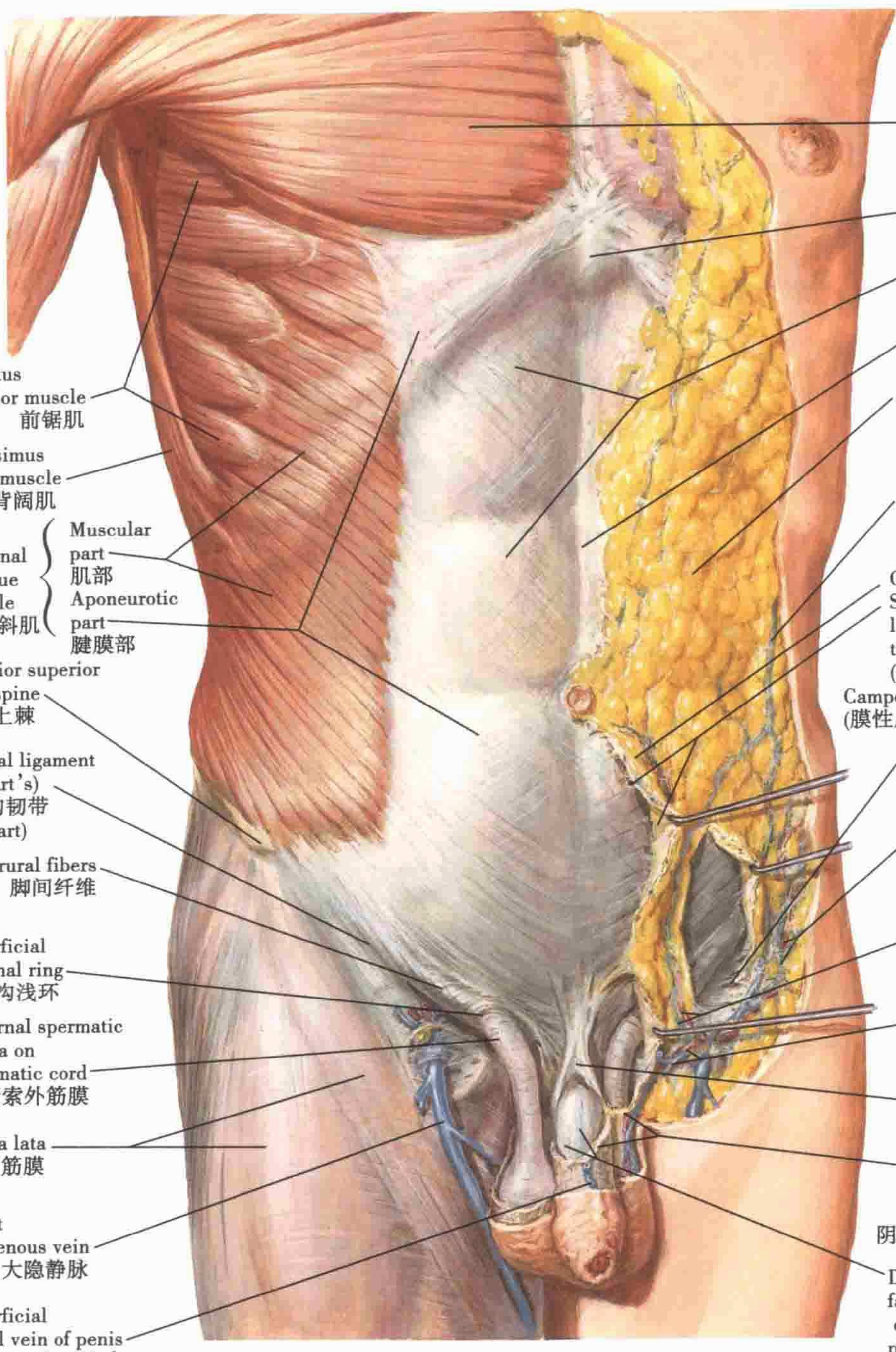
参见图 183，332


4
5
6
7
8
9
10
T11
T12
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
Body of sternum
胸骨体
Xiphoid process
剑突
Costal cartilages
肋软骨
12th rib
第 12 肋
Transverse processes of lumbar vertebrae
腰椎横突
Sacral promontory
骶岬
Iliac tuberosity
髂粗隆
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Inner lip
内唇
Intermediate zone
中间带
Outer lip
外唇
Tuberculum
髂结节
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Wing (ala) of ilium
髂骨翼
Greater sciatic notch
坐骨大切迹
Arcuate line
弓状线
Anterior superior iliac spine
髂前上棘
Ischial spine
坐骨棘
Sacrum
骶骨
Anterior inferior iliac spine
髂前下棘
Lesser sciatic notch
坐骨小切迹
Iliopubic eminence
髂耻隆起
Coccyx
尾骨
Greater trochanter of femur
股骨大转子
Superior pubic ramus
耻骨上支
Pecten pubis (pectineal line)
耻骨梳
Obturator foramen
闭孔
Pubic symphysis
耻骨联合
Pubic tubercle
耻骨结节
Lesser trochanter of femur (in medial rotation)
股骨小转子
Inferior pubic ramus
耻骨下支
Ischial tuberosity
坐骨结节
Inferior pubic ligament
耻骨下韧带
Pubic arch
耻骨弓

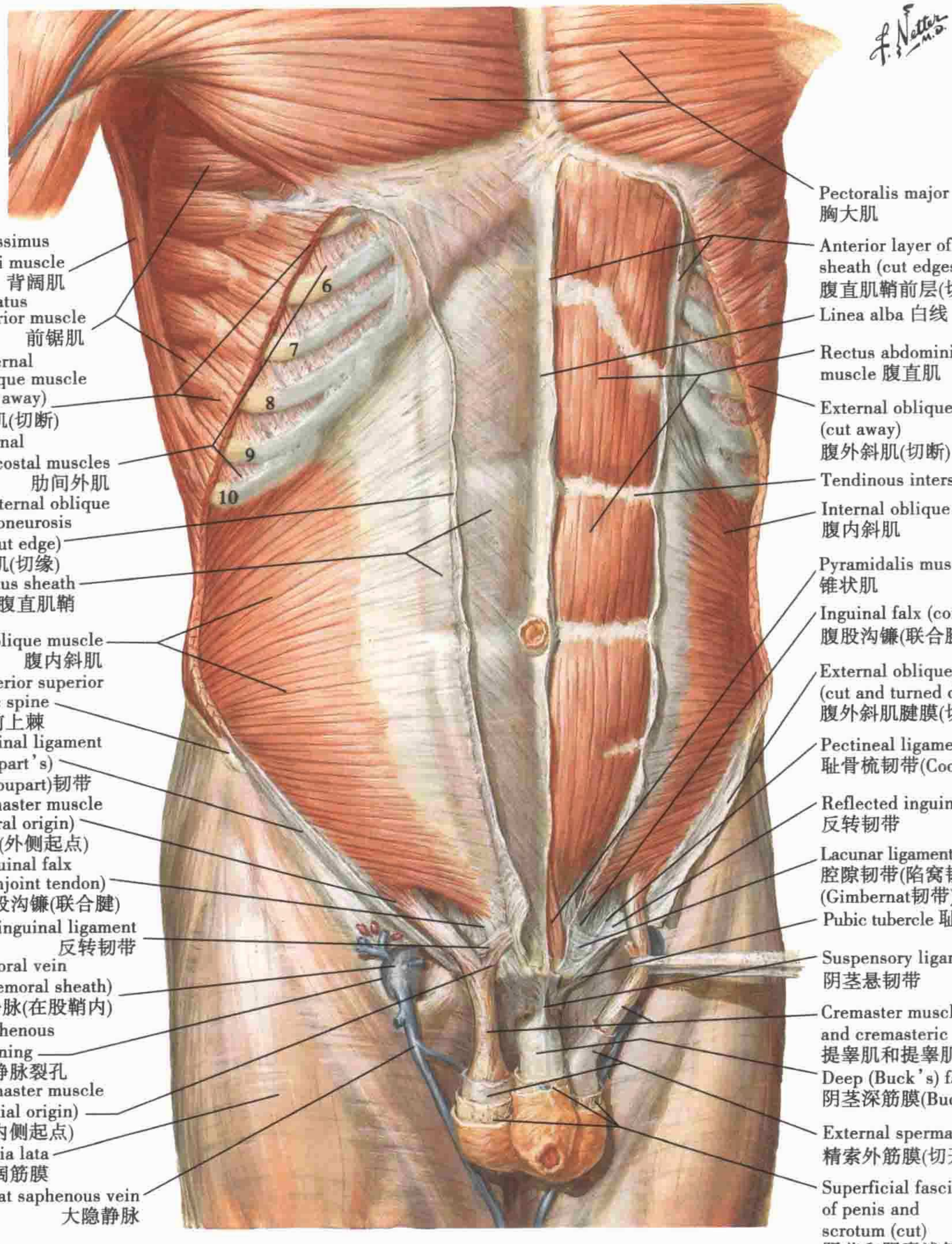

右上腹
Right upper quadrant (RUQ)
Left upper quadrant (LUQ)
左上腹
右下腹
Right lower quadrant (RLQ)
Left lower quadrant (LLQ)
左下腹

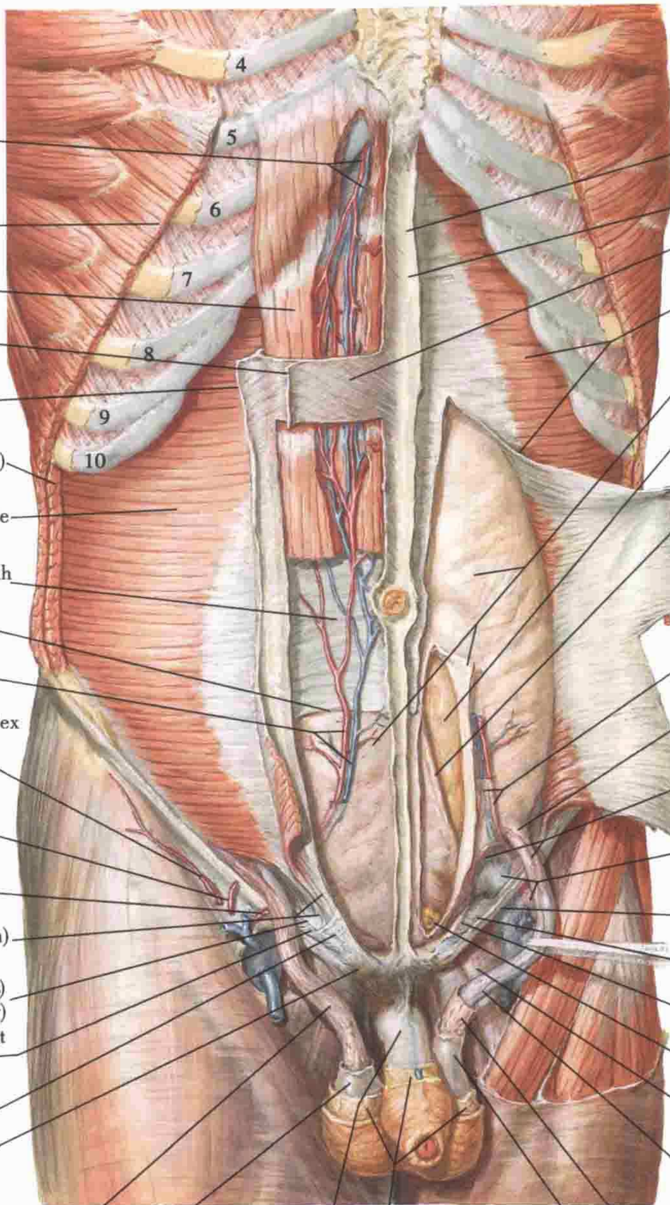

右半月线 (腹直肌外侧缘)
Right lateral rectus plane linea semilunaris
Left lateral rectus plane linea semilunaris
左半月线 (腹直肌外侧缘)
Right midclavicular line
右锁骨中线
Left midclavicular line
左锁骨中线
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
T12
L1
L2
L3
L5
Epigastric region
腹上区
Right hypochondrium (hypochondriac region)
右季肋区
Transpyloric plane 幽门平面
Subcostal plane 肋下平面
Umbilical region
脐区
Right flank (lumbar region)
右外侧区(右腰区)
Intertubercular plane 髂结节平面
Interspinous plane 棘间平面
Right groin (inguinal region)
右腹股沟区
Pubis (hypogastric region)
耻骨区(腹下区)
Left hypochondrium (hypochondriac region) 左季肋区
Left flank (lumbar region)
左外侧区(左腰区)
Left groin (inguinal region)
左腹股沟区
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 252，329

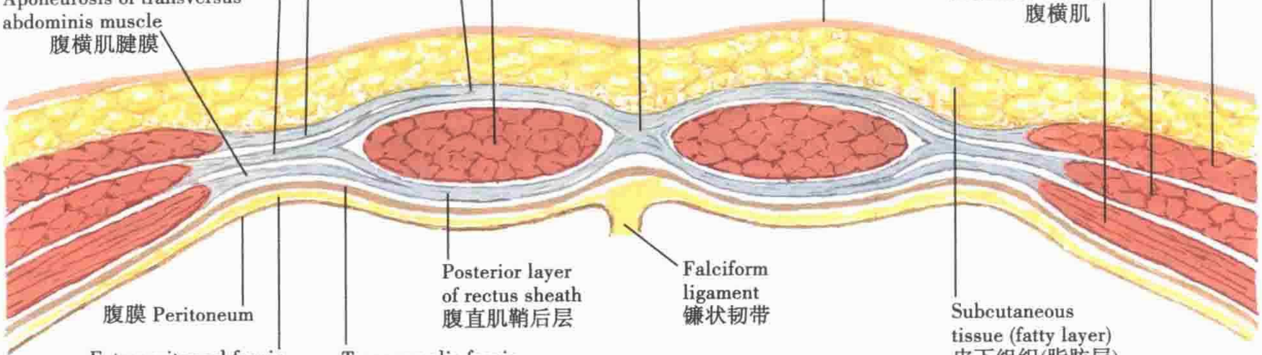

Pectoralis major muscle
胸大肌
Xiphoid process
剑突
Rectus sheath
腹直肌鞘
Linea alba
白线
Subcutaneous tissue (superficial fascia) of abdomen
腹部皮下组织(浅筋膜)
Thoraco-epigastric vein
胸腹壁静脉
Camper's (fatty) layer, Scarpa's (membranous) layer of subcutaneous tissue of abdomen (turned back)
Camper筋膜(脂肪层)和Scarpa筋膜(膜性层)腹部皮下组织层(翻起)
Attachment of Scarpa's layer to fascia lata
Scarpa 筋膜附着于阔筋膜
Superficial circumflex iliac vessels
旋髂浅血管
Superficial epigastric vessels
腹壁浅血管
Superficial external pudendal vessels
阴部外浅血管
Fundiform ligament
阴茎袢状韧带
Superficial fascia of penis and scrotum (dartos fascia) (cut)
阴茎和阴囊浅筋膜(肉膜)(切断)
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis with deep dorsal vein of penis showing through
阴茎深筋膜(Buck筋膜)及其深面的阴茎背深静脉
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Muscular part
肌部
Aponeurotic part
腱膜部
Anterior superior iliac spine
髂前上棘
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's)
腹股沟韧带 (Poupart)
Intercrural fibers
脚间纤维
Superficial inguinal ring
腹股沟浅环
External spermatic fascia on spermatic cord
精索外筋膜
Fascia lata
阔筋膜
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Superficial dorsal vein of penis
阴茎背浅静脉

参见图 185,186


Latissimus dorsi muscle 背阔肌
Serratus anterior muscle 前锯肌
External oblique muscle (cut away) 腹外斜肌(切断)
External intercostal muscles 肋间外肌
External oblique aponeurosis (cut edge) 腹外斜肌(切缘)
Rectus sheath 腹直肌鞘
Internal oblique muscle 腹内斜肌
Anterior superior iliac spine 髂前上棘
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's) 腹股沟(Poupart)韧带
Cremaster muscle (lateral origin) 提睾肌(外侧起点)
Inguinal falx (conjoint tendon) 腹股沟镰(联合腱)
Reflected inguinal ligament 反转韧带
Femoral vein (in femoral sheath) 股静脉(在股鞘内)
Saphenous opening 隐静脉裂孔
Cremaster muscle (medial origin) 提睾肌(内侧起点)
Fascia lata 阔筋膜
Great saphenous vein 大隐静脉
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Pectoralis major muscles 胸大肌
Anterior layer of rectus sheath (cut edges) 腹直肌鞘前层(切缘)
Linea alba 白线
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
External oblique muscle (cut away) 腹外斜肌(切断)
Tendinous intersection 腱划
Internal oblique muscle 腹内斜肌
Pyramidalis muscle 锥状肌
Inguinal falx (conjoint tendon) 腹股沟镰(联合腱)
External oblique aponeurosis (cut and turned down) 腹外斜肌腱膜(切开并翻向下)
Pectineal ligament (Cooper's) 耻骨梳韧带(Cooper韧带)
Reflected inguinal ligament 反转韧带
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's) 腔隙韧带(陷窝韧带)(Gimbernat韧带)
Pubic tubercle 耻骨结节
Suspensory ligament of penis 阴茎悬韧带
Cremaster muscles and cremasteric fascia 提睾肌和提睾肌筋膜
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis 阴茎深筋膜(Buck筋膜)
External spermatic fascia (cut) 精索外筋膜(切开)
Superficial fascia of penis and scrotum (cut) 阴茎和阴囊浅筋膜(切断)


4
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Superior epigastric vessels 腹壁上血管
External oblique muscle (cut away) 腹外斜肌(切断)
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
External oblique aponeurosis (cut) 腹外斜肌腱膜(切开)
Internal oblique aponeurosis (cut) 腹内斜肌腱膜(切开)
Internal oblique muscle (cut) 腹内斜肌(切断)
Transversus abdominis muscle 腹横肌
Posterior layer of rectus sheath 腹直肌鞘后层
Arcuate line 弓状线
Inferior epigastric vessels 腹壁下血管
Superficial circumflex iliac artery (cut) 旋髂浅动脉(切断)
Superficial epigastric artery (cut) 腹壁浅动脉(切断)
Superficial external pudendal artery (cut) 阴部外动脉(切断)
Inguinal falx (conjoint tendon) 腹股沟镰(联合腱)
Pectineal ligament (Cooper's) 耻骨梳韧带(Cooper)
腔隙韧带 (陷窝韧带) (Gimbernat韧带) Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's)
Reflected inguinal ligament 反转韧带
Pubic tubercle 耻骨结节
Cremaster muscle and fascia 提睾肌及筋膜
External spermatic fascia (cut) 精索外筋膜(切开)
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis 阴茎深筋膜 (Buck筋膜)
Superficial fascia of penis and scrotum (cut) 阴茎和阴囊浅筋膜(切开)
Anterior layer of rectus sheath (cut) 腹直肌鞘前层(切开)
Linea alba 白线
Anterior layer of rectus sheath 腹直肌鞘前层
Transversus abdominis muscle (cut) 腹直肌(切开)
Transversalis fascia (opened on left) 腹横筋膜(左侧切开)
Extraperitoneal fascia (areolar tissue) 腹膜外筋膜(疏松结缔组织)
Medial umbilical ligament (occluded part of umbilical artery) 脐内侧韧带(闭锁的脐动脉)
Inferior epigastric artery and vein (cut) 腹壁下血管(切断)
Site of deep inguinal ring (origin of internal spermatic fascia) 腹股沟深环(精索内筋膜起点)
Cremasteric and pubic branches of inferior epigastric artery 腹壁下动脉的提睾肌支及耻骨支
Femoral sheath (contains femoral artery and vein) 股鞘(包含股动脉和静脉)
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's) 腹股沟韧带 (Poupart 韧带)
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's) 腔隙韧带(陷窝韧带)
Pectineal ligament (Cooper's) 耻骨梳韧带(Cooper韧带)
Fat in retropubic space (of Retzius) 耻骨后隙脂肪
Pectineal fascia 耻骨筋膜
Internal spermatic fascia 精索内筋膜
Cremaster muscle and fascia (cut) 提睾肌及筋膜(切断)
External spermatic fascia (cut) 精索外筋膜(切开)

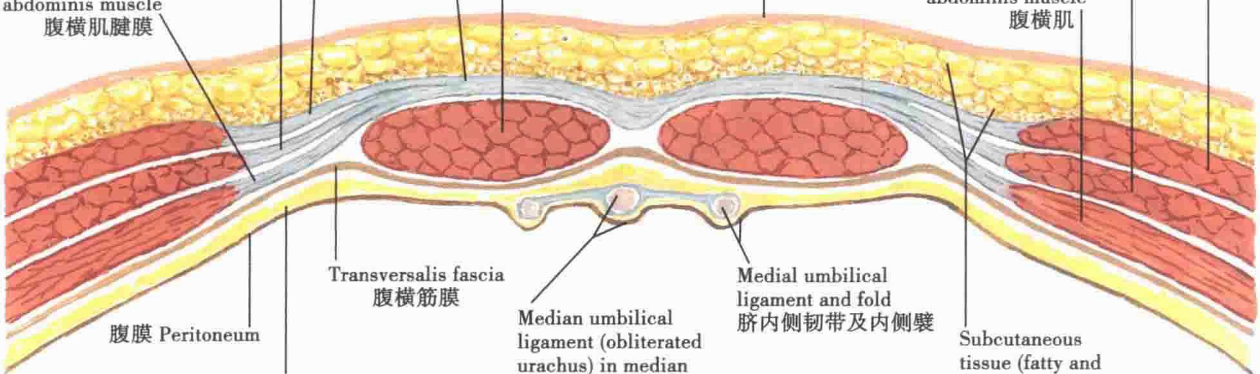
Section above arcuate line
弓状线以上切面



Aponeurosis of internal oblique muscle splits to form anterior and posterior layers of rectus sheath. Aponeurosis of external oblique muscle joins anterior layer of sheath; aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle joins posterior layer. Anterior and posterior layers of rectus sheath unite medially to form linea alba.

腹内斜肌腱膜分为前后两层参与构成腹直肌鞘的前、后两层。腹外斜肌腱膜参与构成腹直肌鞘前层;腹横肌腱膜参与构成腹直肌鞘后层。前后两层腹直肌鞘纤维在内侧彼此交织形成白线。

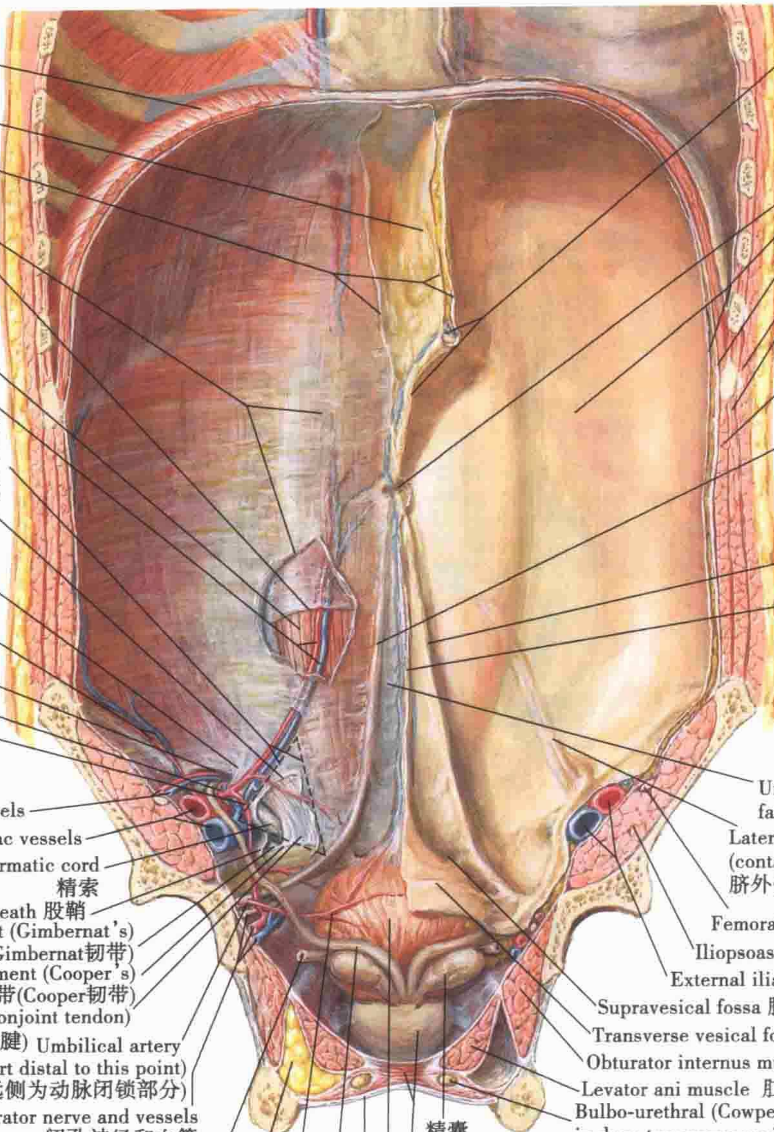
Section below arcuate line
弓状线以下切面

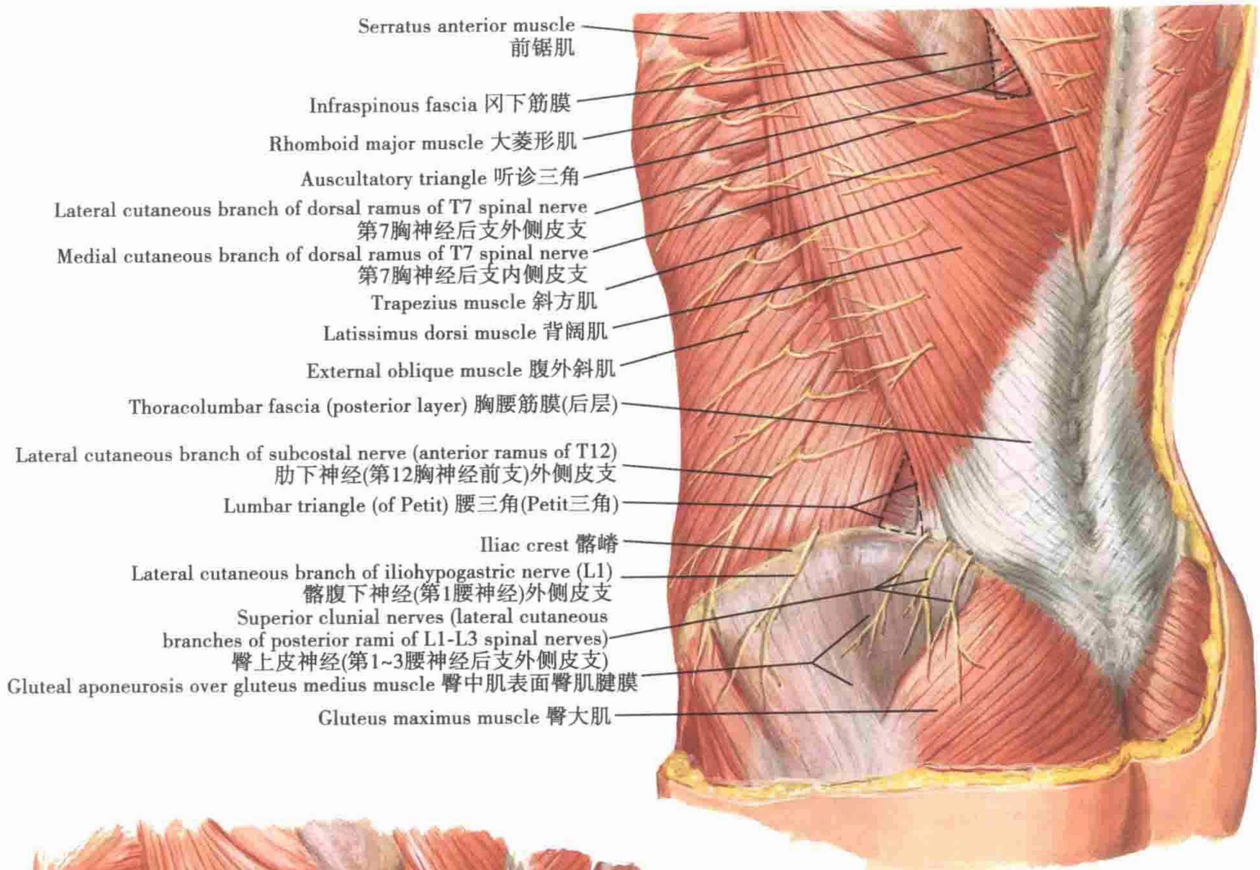


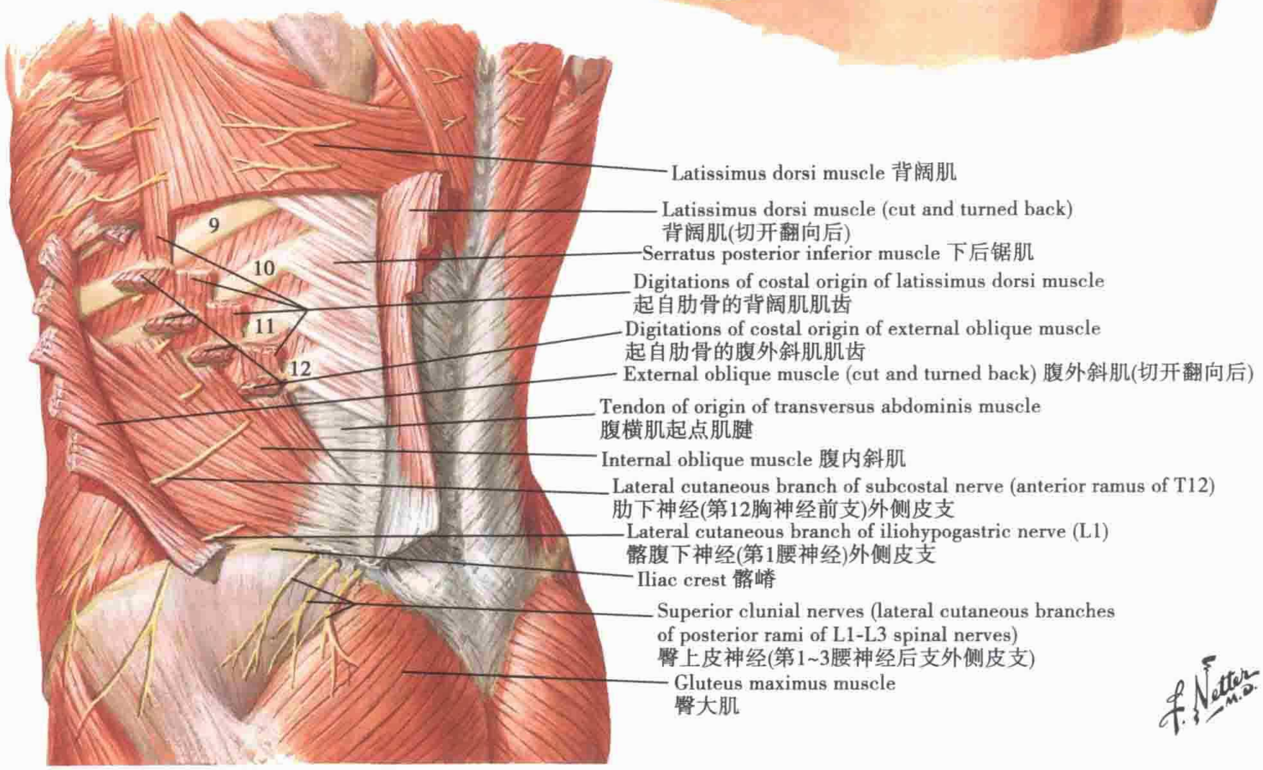
Aponeurosis of internal oblique muscle does not split at this level but passes completely anterior to rectus abdominis muscle and is fused there with both aponeurosis of external oblique muscle and that of transversus abdominis muscle. Thus, posterior wall of rectus sheath is absent below arcuate line, leaving only transversalis fascia.

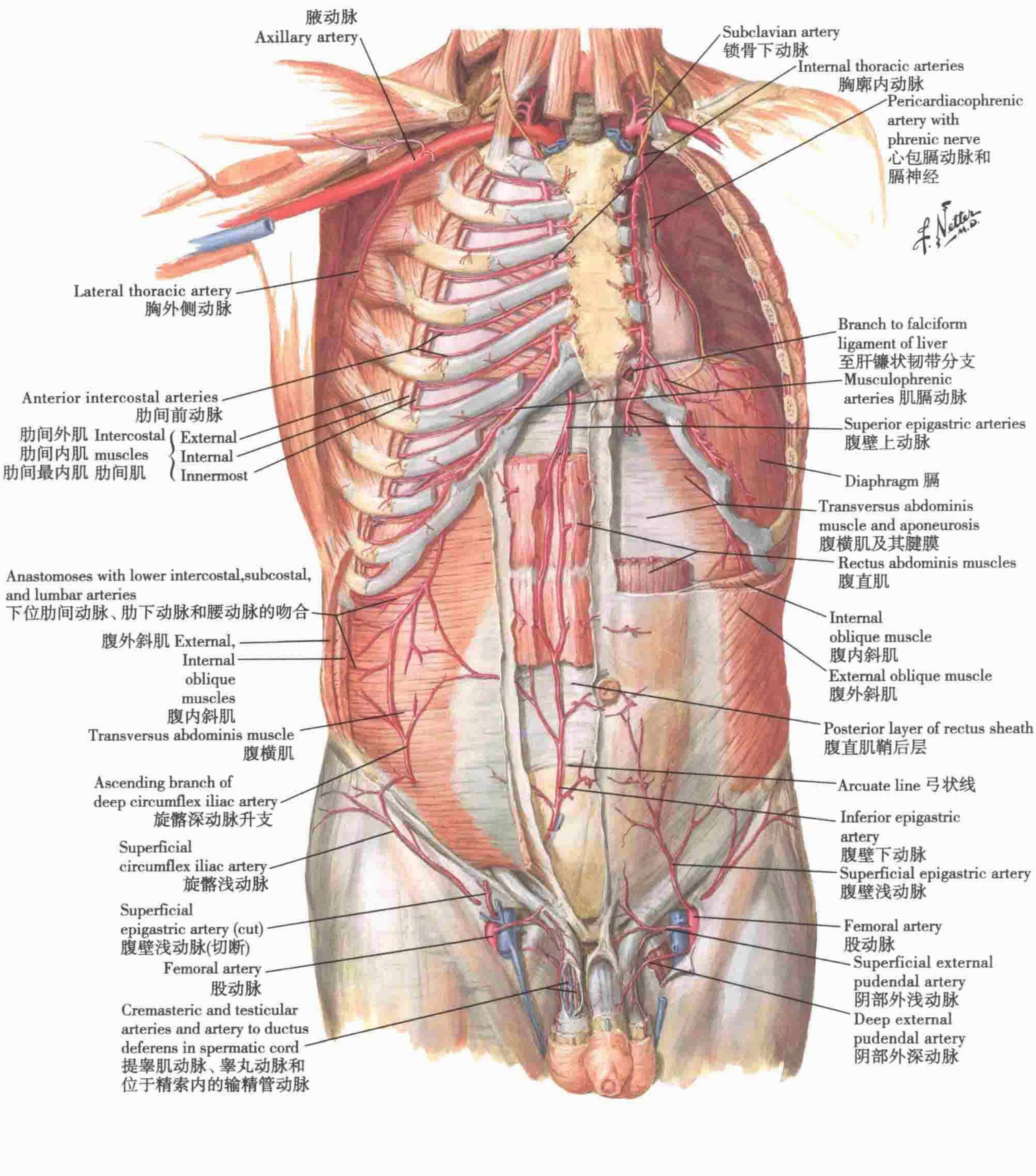
弓状线以下腹内斜肌腱膜不分层,完全转至腹直肌的前面,与腹外斜肌腱膜、腹横肌腱膜构成腹直肌鞘前层。因此,在弓状线以下,腹直肌鞘后层缺如,只有腹横筋膜。

参见图 362,381

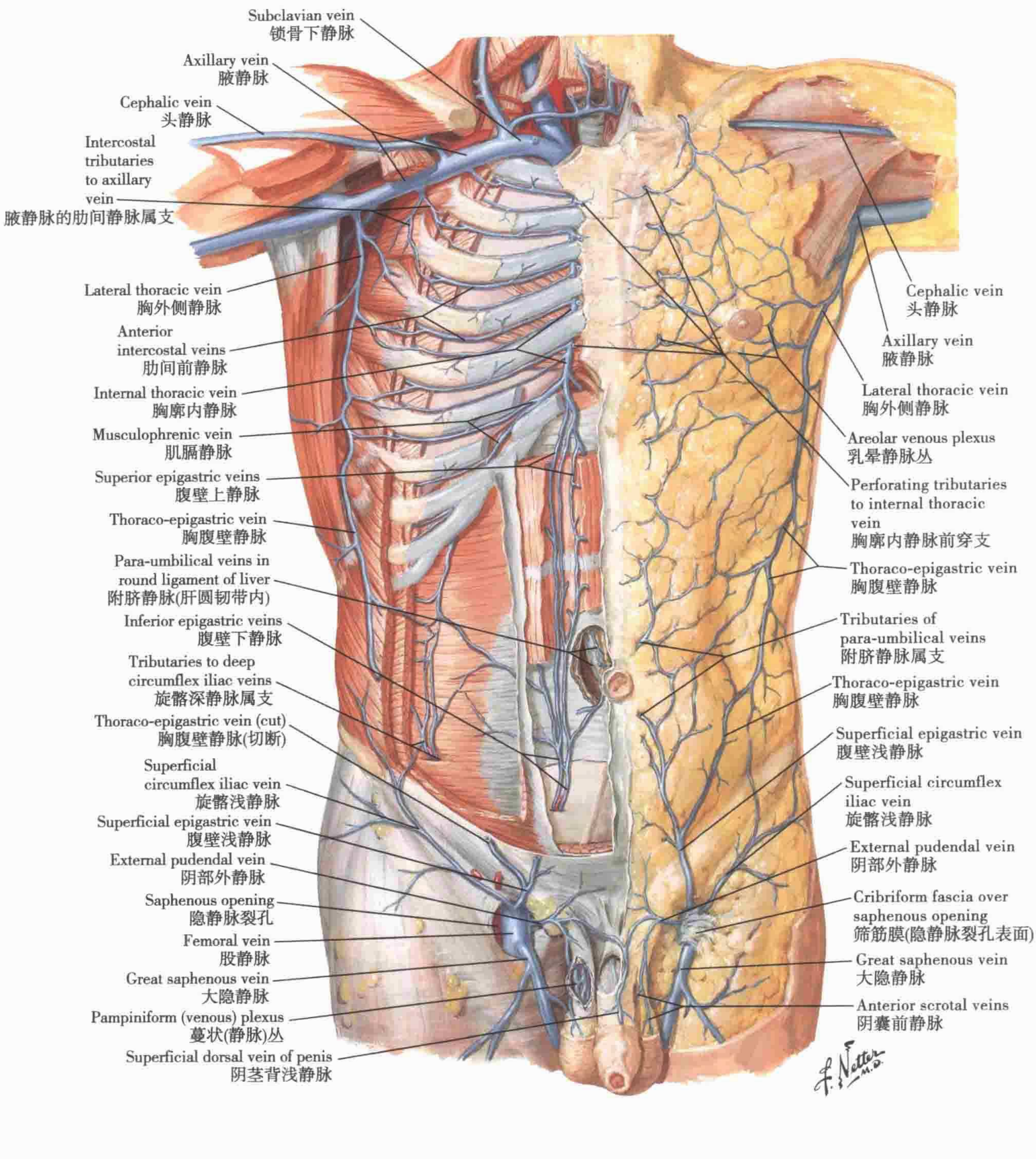

Diaphragm 膈
Falciform ligament 肝镰状韧带
Peritoneum (cut edges) 腹膜(切缘)
Transversalis fascia and its cut edge 腹横筋膜及其切缘
Arcuate line 弓状线
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Inferior epigastric vessels 腹壁下血管
Inguinal triangle (Hesselbach's) 腹股沟三角 (Hesselbach三角)
Transversalis fascia (cut) 腹横筋膜(切开)
Interfoveolar ligament 凹间韧带
Deep circumflex iliac vessels 旋髂深血管
Deep inguinal ring 腹股沟深环
腹壁下动脉的提睾肌支及耻骨支 Cremasteric and pubic branches of inferior epigastric artery
睾丸血管 Testicular vessels
髂外血管 External iliac vessels
Spermatic cord 精索
Femoral sheath 股鞘
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's) 腔隙韧带(Gimbernat韧带)
Pectineal ligament (Cooper's) 耻骨梳韧带(Cooper韧带)
Inguinal falx (conjoint tendon) 腹股沟镰(联合腱)
Umbilical artery (occluded part distal to this point) 脐动脉(远侧为动脉闭锁部分)
Obturator nerve and vessels 闭孔神经和血管
Ureter (cut) 输尿管(切断)
Anterior recess of ischio-anal fossa 坐骨肛门窝前隐窝
Superior vesical artery 膀胱上动脉
Ductus (vas) deferens 输精管
Round ligament (ligamentum teres) of liver and para-umbilical veins 肝圆韧带及附脐静脉
Umbilicus 脐
Peritoneum 腹膜
Transversalis fascia 腹横筋膜
External and Internal oblique muscle 腹外斜肌和腹内斜肌
Transversus abdominis muscle 腹横肌
Left medial umbilical ligament (obliterated left umbilical artery) 左脐内侧韧带 (闭锁左脐动脉)
Right medial umbilical fold 右侧脐内侧襞
Median umbilical ligament (obliterated urachus) and para-umbilical veins in median umbilical fold 脐正中韧带(闭锁脐尿管)及脐正中襞内的附脐静脉
Umbilical prevesical fascia 脐膀胱前筋膜
Lateral umbilical fold (contains inferior epigastric vessels) 脐外侧襞(含腹壁下血管)
Femoral nerve 股神经
Iliopsoas muscle 髂腰肌
External iliac vessels 髂外血管
Supravesical fossa 膀胱上窝
Transverse vesical fold 膀胱横襞
Obturator internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Levator ani muscle 肛提肌
Bulbo-urethral (Cowper's) gland embedded in deep transverse perineal muscle 会阴深横肌内尿道球腺(Cowper腺)
精囊 Seminal vesicle
Prostate and external urethral sphincter muscle 前列腺和尿道外括约肌
Urinary bladder 膀胱
Perineal membrane 尿生殖膈下筋膜
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C. Machado M.D.

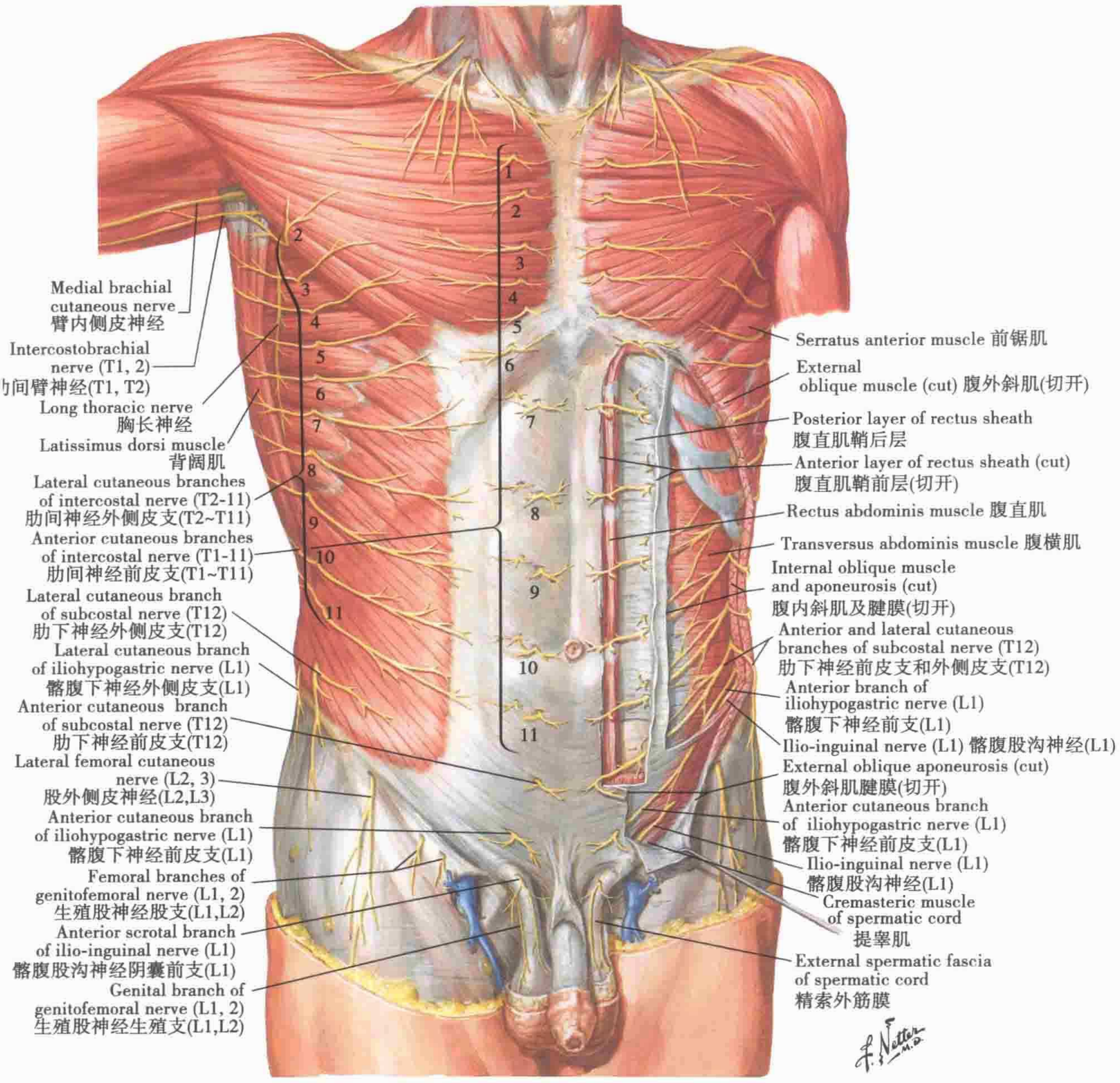

Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Infraspinous fascia 冈下筋膜
Rhomboid major muscle 大菱形肌
Auscultatory triangle 听诊三角
Lateral cutaneous branch of dorsal ramus of T7 spinal nerve
第7胸神经后支外侧皮支
Medial cutaneous branch of dorsal ramus of T7 spinal nerve
第7胸神经后支内侧皮支
Trapezius muscle 斜方肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle 背阔肌
External oblique muscle 腹外斜肌
Thoracolumbar fascia (posterior layer) 胸腰筋膜(后层)
Lateral cutaneous branch of subcostal nerve (anterior ramus of T12)
肋下神经(第12胸神经前支)外侧皮支
Lumbar triangle (of Petit) 腰三角(Petit三角)
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Lateral cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
髂腹下神经(第1腰神经)外侧皮支
Superior clunial nerves (lateral cutaneous
branches of posterior rami of L1-L3 spinal nerves)
臀上皮神经(第1~3腰神经后支外侧皮支)
Gluteal aponeurosis over gluteus medius muscle 臀中肌表面臀肌腱膜
Gluteus maximus muscle 臀大肌


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11
12
Latissimus dorsi muscle 背阔肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle (cut and turned back)
背阔肌(切开翻向后)
Serratus posterior inferior muscle 下后锯肌
Digitations of costal origin of latissimus dorsi muscle
起自肋骨的背阔肌肌齿
Digitations of costal origin of external oblique muscle
起自肋骨的腹外斜肌肌齿
External oblique muscle (cut and turned back) 腹外斜肌(切开翻向后)
Tendon of origin of transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌起点肌腱
Internal oblique muscle 腹内斜肌
Lateral cutaneous branch of subcostal nerve (anterior ramus of T12)
肋下神经(第12胸神经前支)外侧皮支
Lateral cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
髂腹下神经(第1腰神经)外侧皮支
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Superior clunial nerves (lateral cutaneous branches
of posterior rami of L1-L3 spinal nerves)
臀上皮神经(第1~3腰神经后支外侧皮支)
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
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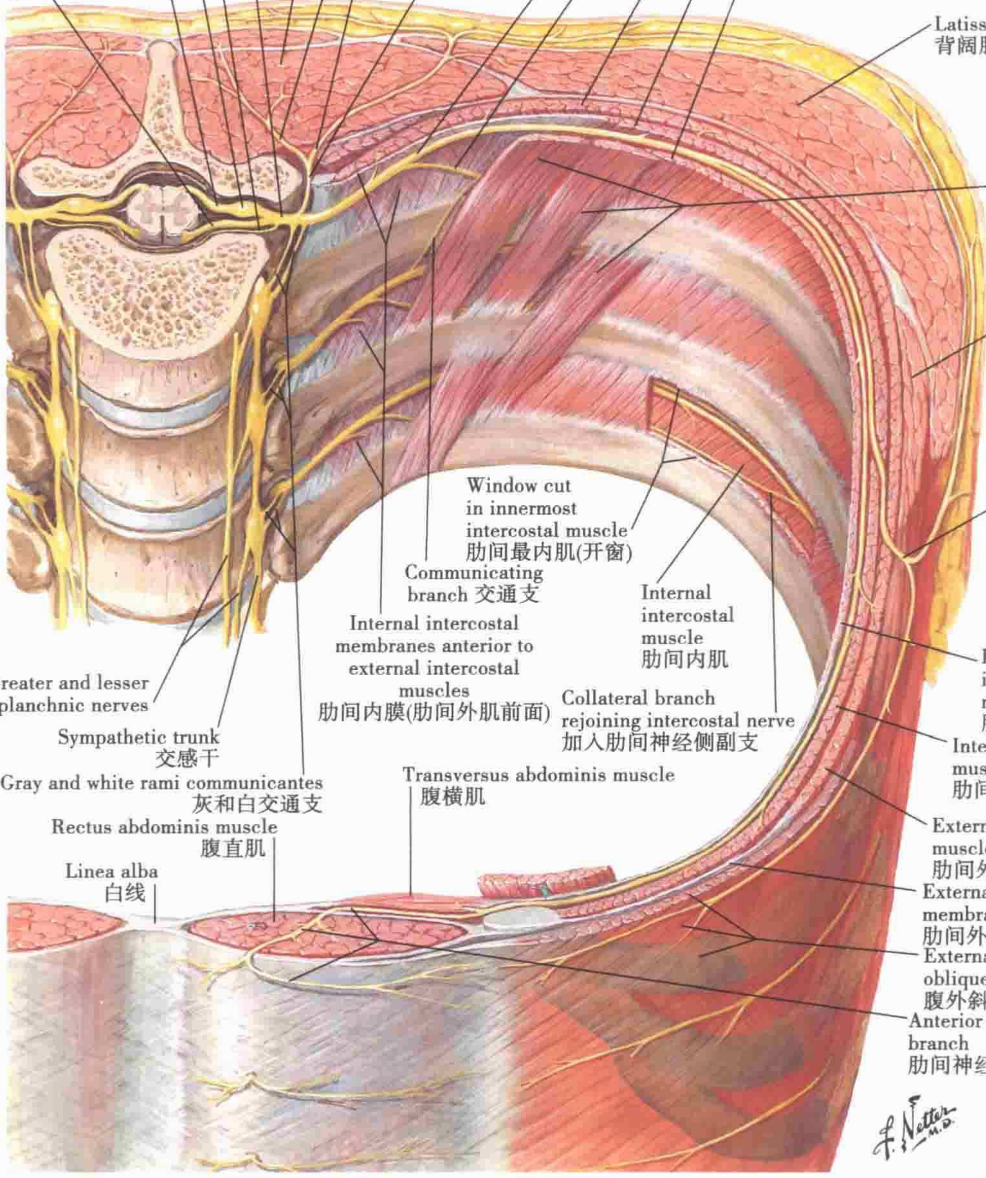


腋动脉
Axillary artery
Subclavian artery
锁骨下动脉
Internal thoracic arteries
胸廓内动脉
Pericardiacophrenic artery with phrenic nerve
心包膈动脉和膈神经
Lateral thoracic artery
胸外侧动脉
Branch to falciform ligament of liver
至肝镰状韧带分支
Anterior intercostal arteries
肋间前动脉
Musculophrenic arteries 肌膈动脉
肋间外肌 Intercostal External
肋间内肌 muscles Internal
肋间最内肌 肋间肌 Innermost
Superior epigastric arteries
腹壁上动脉
Diaphragm 膈
Transversus abdominis muscle and aponeurosis
腹横肌及其腱膜
Rectus abdominis muscles
腹直肌
Anastomoses with lower intercostal,subcostal, and lumbar arteries
下位肋间动脉、肋下动脉和腰动脉的吻合
Internal oblique muscle
腹内斜肌
腹外斜肌 External,
Internal
oblique
muscles
腹内斜肌
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Posterior layer of rectus sheath
腹直肌鞘后层
Ascending branch of deep circumflex iliac artery
旋髂深动脉升支
Arcuate line 弓状线
Inferior epigastric artery
腹壁下动脉
Superficial circumflex iliac artery
旋髂浅动脉
Superficial epigastric artery
腹壁浅动脉
Superficial epigastric artery (cut)
腹壁浅动脉(切断)
Femoral artery
股动脉
Femoral artery
股动脉
Superficial external pudendal artery
阴部外浅动脉
Cremasteric and testicular arteries and artery to ductus deferens in spermatic cord
提睾肌动脉、睾丸动脉和位于精索内的输精管动脉
Deep external pudendal artery
阴部外深动脉


Subclavian vein
锁骨下静脉
Axillary vein
腋静脉
Cephalic vein
头静脉
Intercostal tributaries to axillary vein
腋静脉的肋间静脉属支
Lateral thoracic vein
胸外侧静脉
Anterior intercostal veins
肋间前静脉
Internal thoracic vein
胸廓内静脉
Musculophrenic vein
肌膈静脉
Superior epigastric veins
腹壁上静脉
Thoraco-epigastric vein
胸腹壁静脉
Para-umbilical veins in round ligament of liver
附脐静脉(肝圆韧带内)
Inferior epigastric veins
腹壁下静脉
Tributaries to deep circumflex iliac veins
旋髂深静脉属支
Thoraco-epigastric vein (cut)
胸腹壁静脉(切断)
Superficial circumflex iliac vein
旋髂浅静脉
Superficial epigastric vein
腹壁浅静脉
External pudendal vein
阴部外静脉
Saphenous opening
隐静脉裂孔
Femoral vein
股静脉
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Pampiniform (venous) plexus
蔓状(静脉)丛
Superficial dorsal vein of penis
阴茎背浅静脉
Cephalic vein
头静脉
Axillary vein
腋静脉
Lateral thoracic vein
胸外侧静脉
Areolar venous plexus
乳晕静脉丛
Perforating tributaries to internal thoracic vein
胸廓内静脉前穿支
Thoraco-epigastric vein
胸腹壁静脉
Tributaries of para-umbilical veins
附脐静脉属支
Thoraco-epigastric vein
胸腹壁静脉
Superficial epigastric vein
腹壁浅静脉
Superficial circumflex iliac vein
旋髂浅静脉
External pudendal vein
阴部外静脉
Cribriform fascia over saphenous opening
筛筋膜(隐静脉裂孔表面)
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Anterior scrotal veins
阴囊前静脉
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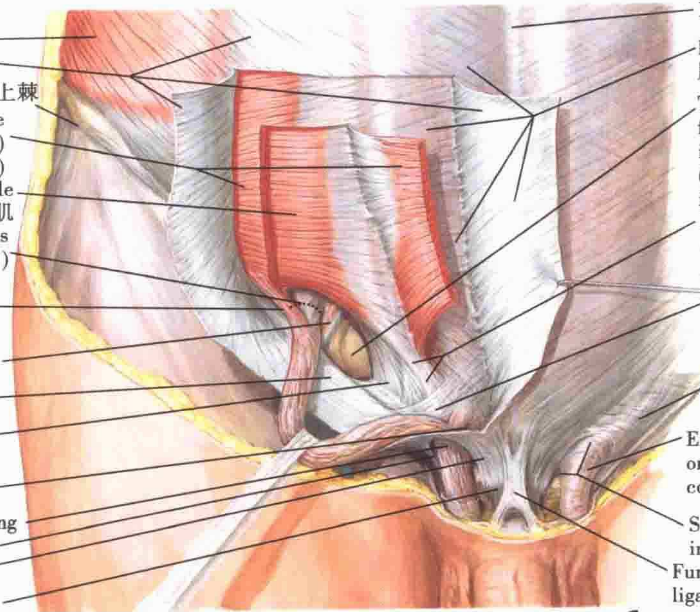
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve 臂内侧皮神经
Intercostobrachial nerve (T1, 2) 肋间臂神经(T1, T2)
Long thoracic nerve 胸长神经
Latissimus dorsi muscle 背阔肌
Lateral cutaneous branches of intercostal nerve (T2-11) 肋间神经外侧皮支(T2~T11)
Anterior cutaneous branches of intercostal nerve (T1-11) 肋间神经前皮支(T1~T11)
Lateral cutaneous branch of subcostal nerve (T12) 肋下神经外侧皮支(T12)
Lateral cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1) 髂腹下神经外侧皮支(L1)
Anterior cutaneous branch of subcostal nerve (T12) 肋下神经前皮支(T12)
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve (L2, 3) 股外侧皮神经(L2,L3)
Anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1) 髂腹下神经前皮支(L1)
Femoral branches of genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2) 生殖股神经股支(L1,L2)
Anterior scrotal branch of ilio-inguinal nerve (L1) 髂腹股沟神经阴囊前支(L1)
Genital branch of genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2) 生殖股神经生殖支(L1,L2)
Serratus anterior muscle 前锯肌
External oblique muscle (cut) 腹外斜肌(切开)
Posterior layer of rectus sheath 腹直肌鞘后层
Anterior layer of rectus sheath (cut) 腹直肌鞘前层(切开)
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Transversus abdominis muscle 腹横肌
Internal oblique muscle and aponeurosis (cut) 腹内斜肌及腱膜(切开)
Anterior and lateral cutaneous branches of subcostal nerve (T12) 肋下神经前皮支和外侧皮支(T12)
Anterior branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1) 髂腹下神经前支(L1)
Ilio-inguinal nerve (L1) 髂腹股沟神经(L1)
External oblique aponeurosis (cut) 腹外斜肌腱膜(切开)
Anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1) 髂腹下神经前皮支(L1)
Ilio-inguinal nerve (L1) 髂腹股沟神经(L1)
Cremasteric muscle of spermatic cord 提睾肌
External spermatic fascia of spermatic cord 精索外筋膜
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
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脊神经干 Spinal nerve trunk
脊膜支 Meningeal branch
脊髓感觉神经节 Spinal sensory (脊髓背根) (dorsal root) ganglion
后根(背根) Posterior (dorsal) root
前根(腹根) Anterior (ventral) root
Erector spinae muscle 竖脊肌
Medial branch 内侧支
Lateral branch of 外侧支
Posterior (dorsal) ramus 后支
Anterior (ventral) ramus of spinal nerve (intercostal nerve) 脊神经前支 (肋间神经腹支)
Collateral branch 侧副支
External intercostal muscle 肋间外肌
Internal intercostal muscle 肋间内肌
Innermost intercostal muscle 肋间最内肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle 背阔肌
Subcostal muscles 肋下肌
Serratus anterior muscle 前锯肌
Lateral cutaneous branch 肋间神经外侧皮支
Window cut in innermost intercostal muscle 肋间最内肌(开窗)
Communicating branch 交通支
Internal intercostal muscle 肋间内肌
Internal intercostal membranes anterior to external intercostal muscles 肋间内膜(肋间外肌前面)
Collateral branch rejoining intercostal nerve 加入肋间神经侧副支
内脏大和内脏小神经 Greater and lesser splanchnic nerves
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
Gray and white rami communicantes 灰和白交通支
Transversus abdominis muscle 腹横肌
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Linea alba 白线
Innermost intercostal muscle 肋间最内肌
Internal intercostal muscle 肋间内肌
External intercostal muscle 肋间外肌
External intercostal membrane 肋间外膜
External oblique muscle 腹外斜肌
Anterior cutaneous branch 肋间神经前皮支
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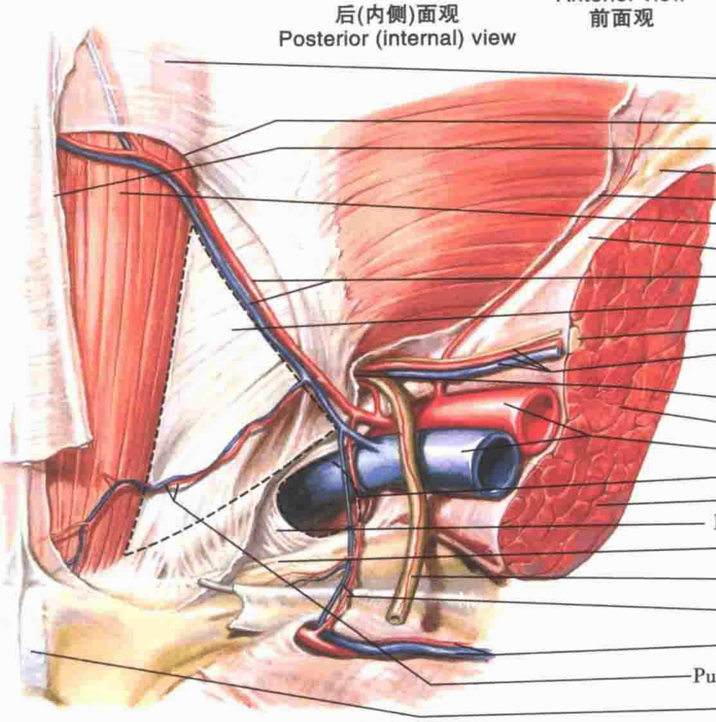
腹股沟区：切开

参见图 247，249

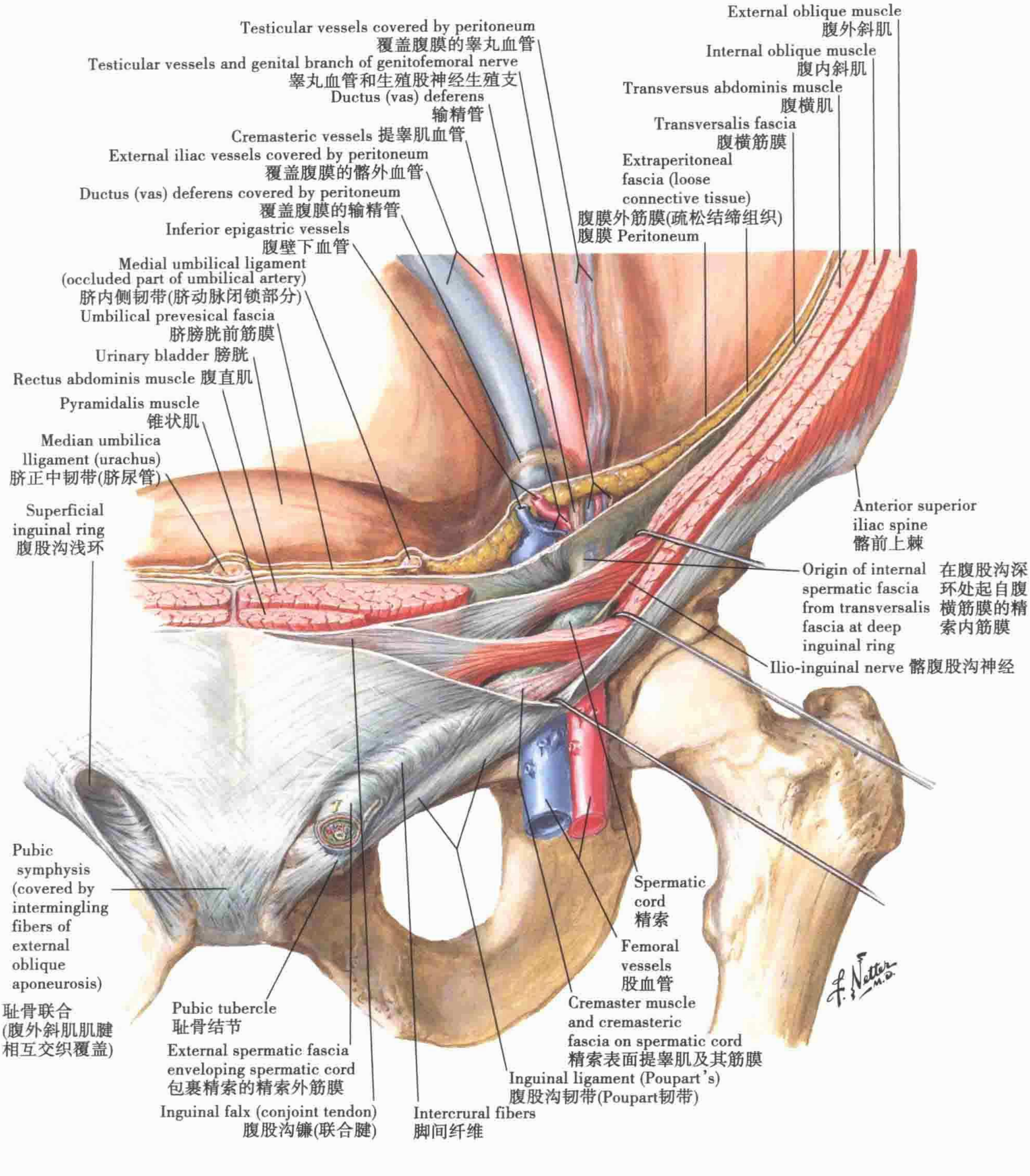


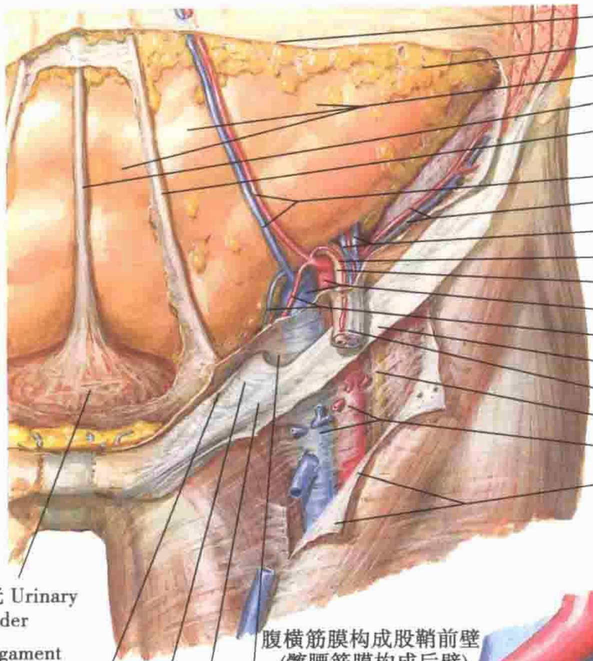
Anterior view
前面观

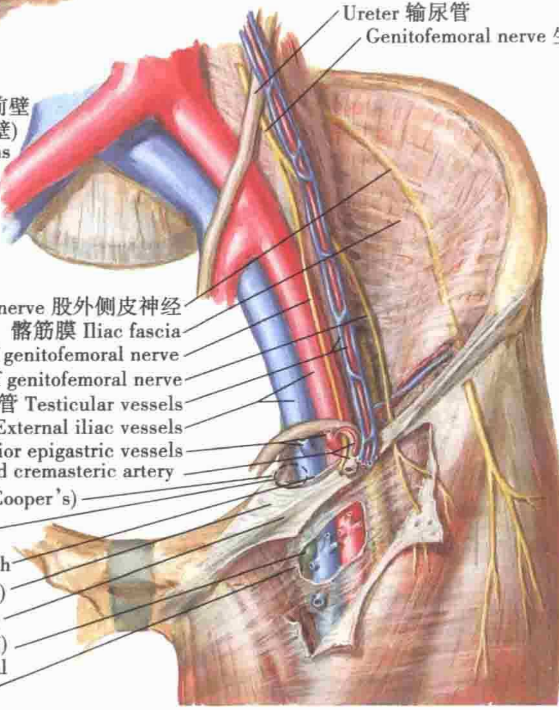
后(内侧)面观
Posterior (internal) view

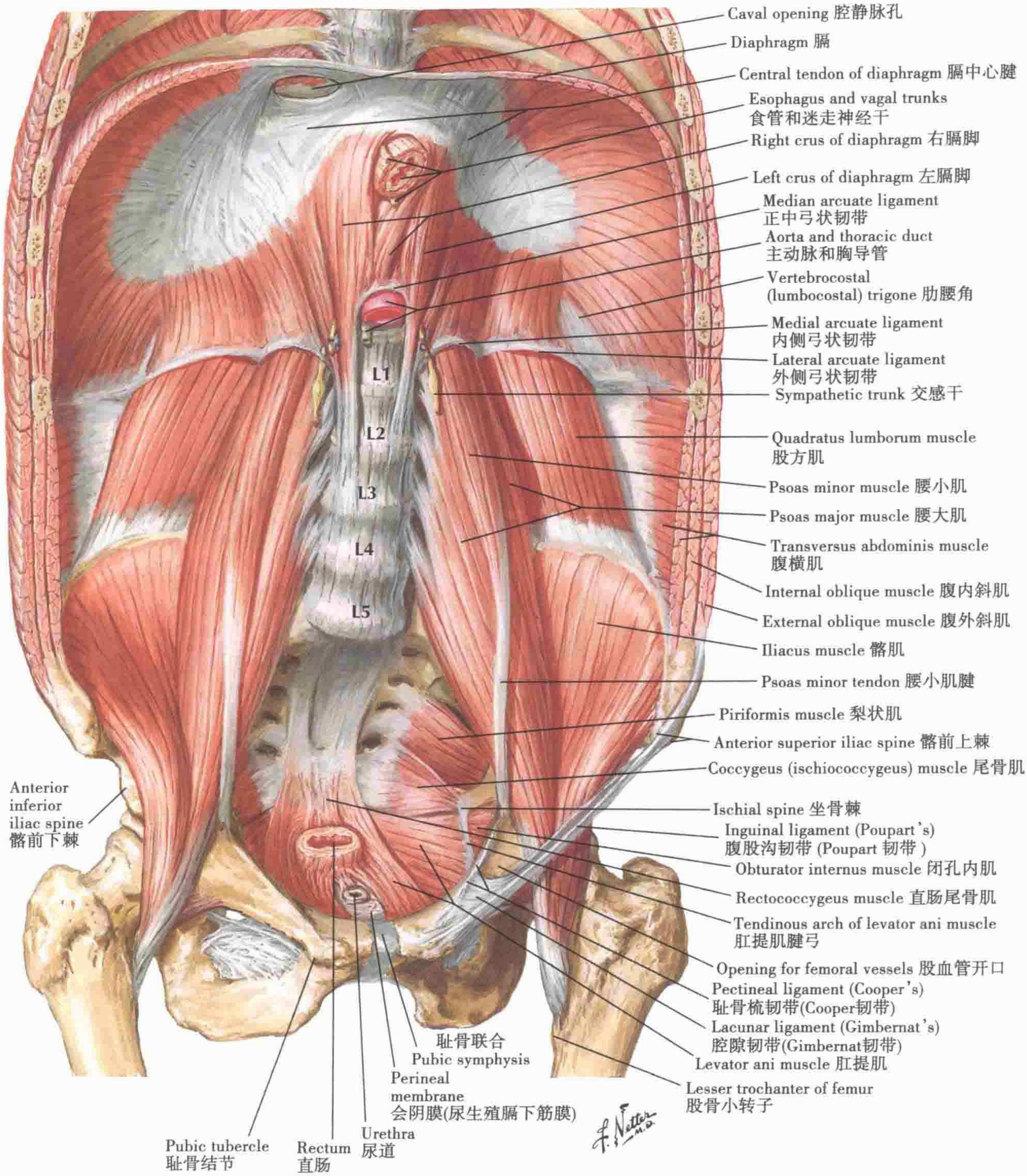


Hesselbach's triangle by Carlos Machado after Frank Netter
Hesselbach's三角在Frank Netter后由Carlos Machado绘制


Testicular vessels covered by peritoneum
覆盖腹膜的睾丸血管
Testicular vessels and genital branch of genitofemoral nerve
睾丸血管和生殖股神经生殖支
Ductus (vas) deferens
输精管
Cremasteric vessels 提睾肌血管
External iliac vessels covered by peritoneum
覆盖腹膜的髂外血管
Ductus (vas) deferens covered by peritoneum
覆盖腹膜的输精管
Inferior epigastric vessels
腹壁下血管
Medial umbilical ligament
(occluded part of umbilical artery)
脐内侧韧带(脐动脉闭锁部分)
Umbilical prevesical fascia
脐膀胱前筋膜
Urinary bladder 膀胱
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Pyramidalis muscle
锥状肌
Median umbilica
lligament (urachus)
脐正中韧带(脐尿管)
Superficial
inguinal ring
腹股沟浅环
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Internal oblique muscle
腹内斜肌
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Transversalis fascia
腹横筋膜
Extraperitoneal
fascia (loose
connective tissue)
腹膜外筋膜(疏松结缔组织)
腹膜 Peritoneum
Anterior superior
iliac spine
髂前上棘
Origin of internal
spermatic fascia
from transversalis
fascia at deep
inguinal ring
在腹股沟深
环处起自腹
横筋膜的精
索内筋膜
Ilio-inguinal nerve 髂腹股沟神经
Pubic
symphysis
(covered by
intermingling
fibers of
external
oblique
aponeurosis)
耻骨联合
(腹外斜肌肌腱
相互交织覆盖)
Pubic tubercle
耻骨结节
External spermatic fascia
enveloping spermatic cord
包裹精索的精索外筋膜
Inguinal falx (conjoint tendon)
腹股沟镰(联合腱)
Intercrural fibers
脚间纤维
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's)
腹股沟韧带(Poupart韧带)
Cremaster muscle
and cremasteric
fascia on spermatic cord
精索表面提睾肌及其筋膜
Femoral
vessels
股血管
Spermatic
cord
精索
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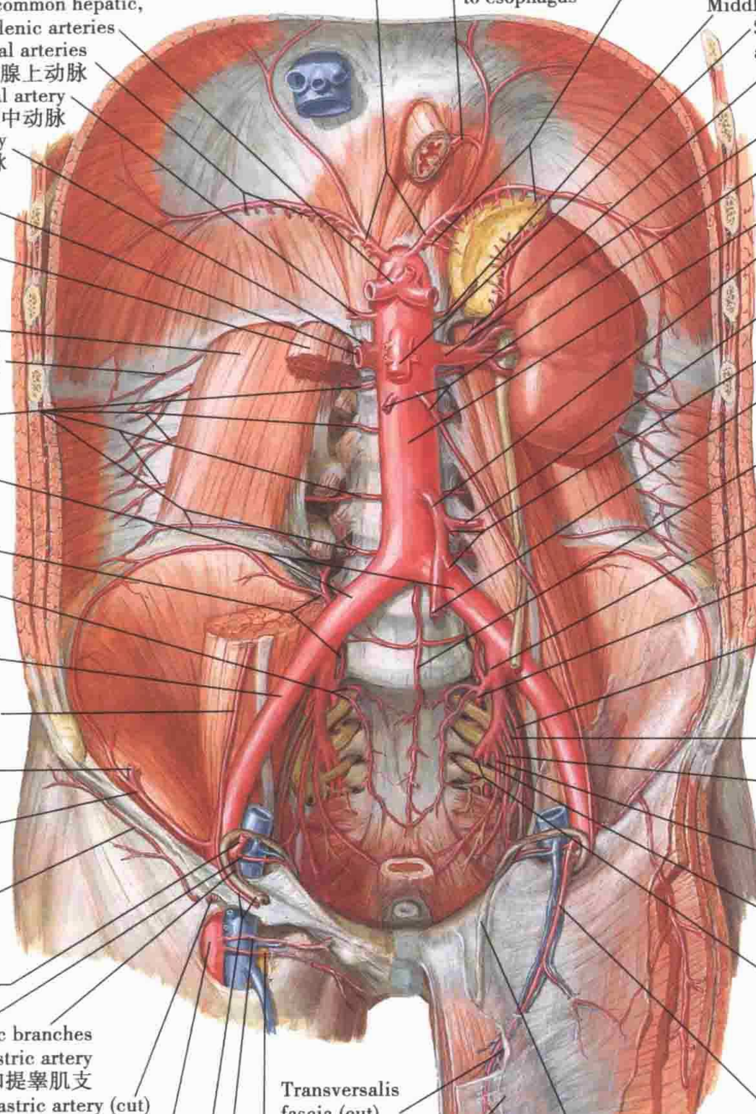

Transversalis fascia (cut edge) 腹横筋膜(切缘)
Extraperitoneal fascia 腹膜外筋膜
Parietal peritoneum 壁腹膜
Median umbilical ligament (urachus) 脐正中韧带(脐尿管)
Medial umbilical ligament (occluded part of umbilical artery) 脐内侧韧带(脐动脉闭锁部分)
Inferior epigastric vessels 腹壁下血管
Deep circumflex iliac vessels 旋髂深血管
Testicular vessels 睾丸血管
Cremasteric artery 提睾肌动脉
Ductus (vas) deferens 输精管
External iliac vessels 髂外血管
Accessory obturator vessels 副闭孔血管
External oblique aponeurosis (cut) 腹外斜肌腱膜(切开)
Internal spermatic fascia on spermatic cord 精索表面精索内筋膜
Femoral nerve (deep to iliopsoas fascia) 股神经(髂腰筋膜深面)
Femoral vessels in femoral sheath 股鞘内股血管
Falciform margin of saphenous opening (cut and reflected) 隐静脉裂孔镰状缘(切开翻转)
膀胱 Urinary bladder
Pectineal ligament (Cooper's) 耻骨梳韧带(Cooper韧带)
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's) 腔隙韧带(Gimbernat韧带)
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's) 腹股沟韧带(Poupart韧带)
腹横筋膜构成股鞘前壁(髂腰筋膜构成后壁)
Transversalis fascia forms anterior wall of femoral sheath (posterior wall formed by iliopsoas fascia)

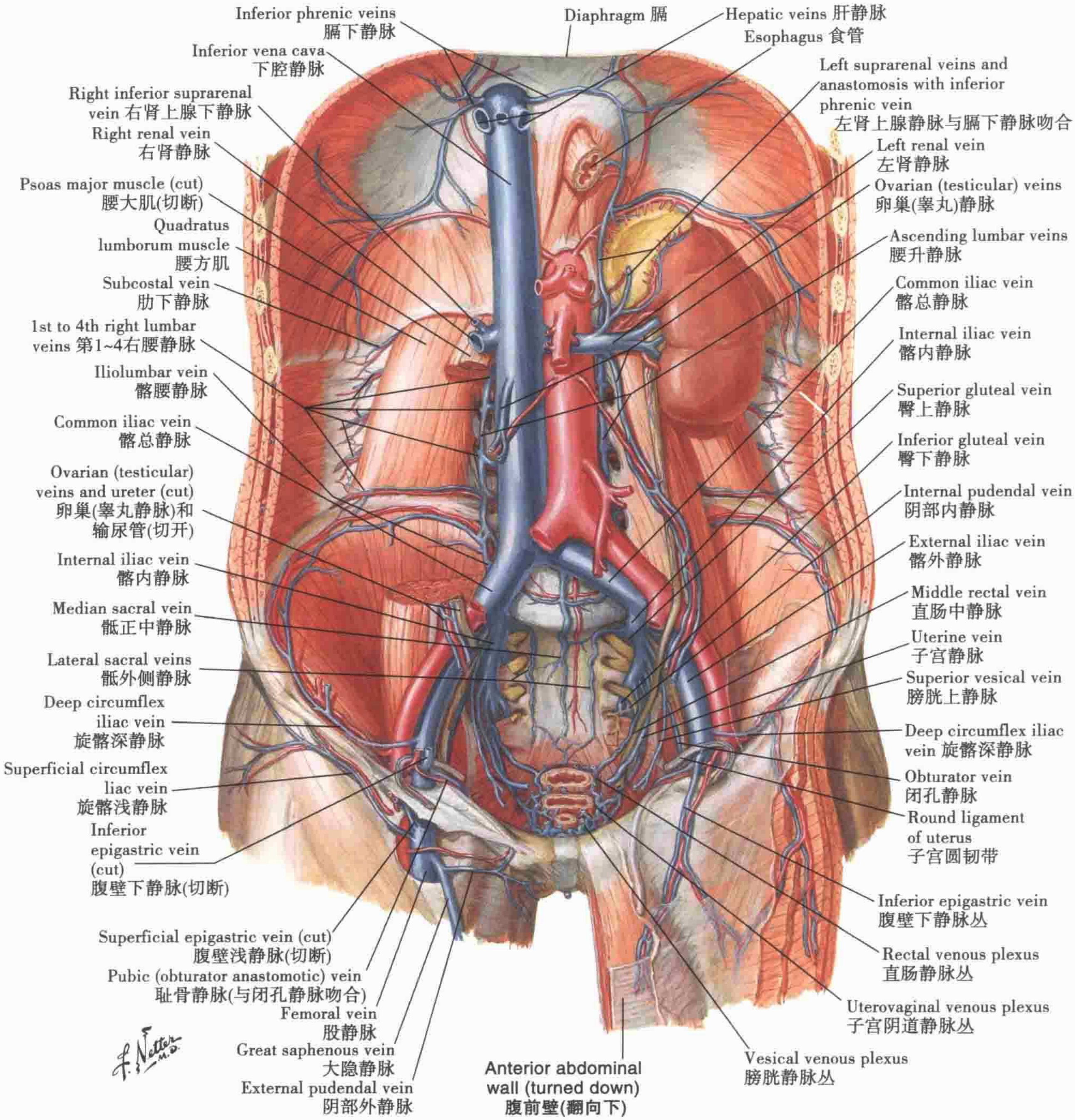

Ureter 输尿管
Genitofemoral nerve 生殖股神经
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve 股外侧皮神经
髂筋膜 Iliac fascia
生殖股神经生殖支 Genital branch of genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经股支 Femoral branch of genitofemoral nerve
睾丸血管 Testicular vessels
髂外血管 External iliac vessels
腹壁下血管 Inferior epigastric vessels
输精管和提睾肌动脉 Ductus (vas) deferens and cremasteric artery
耻骨梳韧带(Cooper韧带) Pectineal ligament (Cooper's)
股环 Femoral ring
腹横筋膜构成股鞘前壁
Transversalis fascia forms anterior wall of femoral sheath
腔隙韧带(Gimbernat韧带) Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's)
股沟韧带(Poupart韧带) Inguinal ligament (Poupart's)
股管内淋巴结(Cloquet淋巴结)
Lymph node (Cloquet's) in femoral canal
股鞘(切开) Femoral sheath (cut open)


Caval opening 腔静脉孔
Diaphragm 膈
Central tendon of diaphragm 膈中心腱
Esophagus and vagal trunks 食管和迷走神经干
Right crus of diaphragm 右膈脚
Left crus of diaphragm 左膈脚
Median arcuate ligament 正中弓状韧带
Aorta and thoracic duct 主动脉和胸导管
Vertebrocostal (lumbocostal) trigone 肋腰角
Medial arcuate ligament 内侧弓状韧带
Lateral arcuate ligament 外侧弓状韧带
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
Quadratus lumborum muscle 腰方肌
Psoas minor muscle 腰小肌
Psoas major muscle 腰大肌
Transversus abdominis muscle 腹横肌
Internal oblique muscle 腹内斜肌
External oblique muscle 腹外斜肌
Iliacus muscle 髂肌
Psoas minor tendon 腰小肌腱
Piriformis muscle 梨状肌
Anterior superior iliac spine 髂前上棘
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle 尾骨肌
Anterior inferior iliac spine 髂前下棘
Ischial spine 坐骨棘
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's) 腹股沟韧带 (Poupart 韧带)
Obturator internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Rectococcygeus muscle 直肠尾骨肌
Tendinous arch of levator ani muscle 肛提肌腱弓
Opening for femoral vessels 股血管开口
Pectineal ligament (Cooper's) 耻骨梳韧带(Cooper韧带)
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's) 腔隙韧带(Gimbernat韧带)
Levator ani muscle 肛提肌
Lesser trochanter of femur 股骨小转子
耻骨联合 Pubic symphysis
Perineal membrane 会阴膜(尿生殖膈下筋膜)
Urethra 尿道
Rectum 直肠
Pubic tubercle 耻骨结节
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腹后壁的动脉

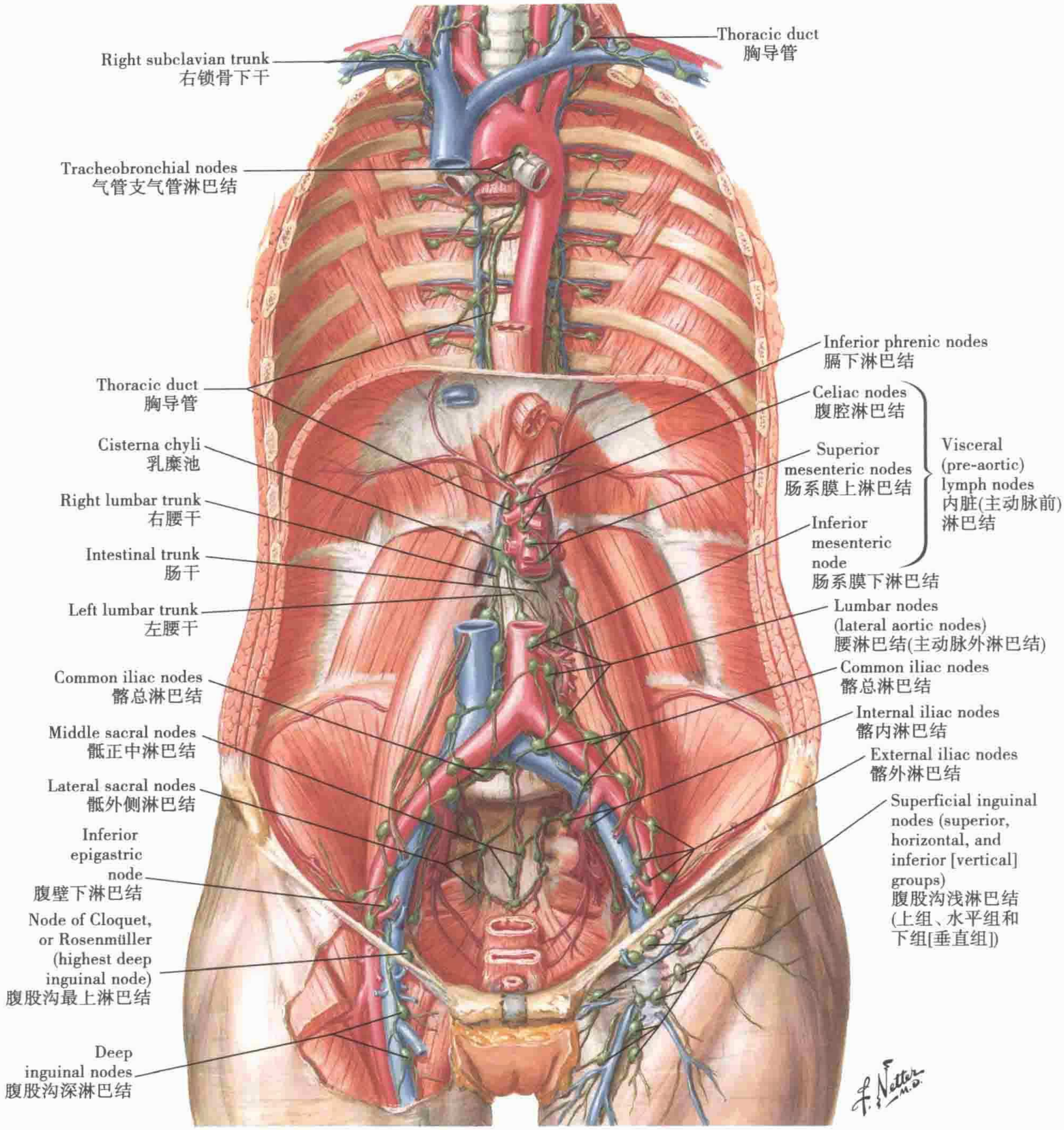
参见图 192，379，381

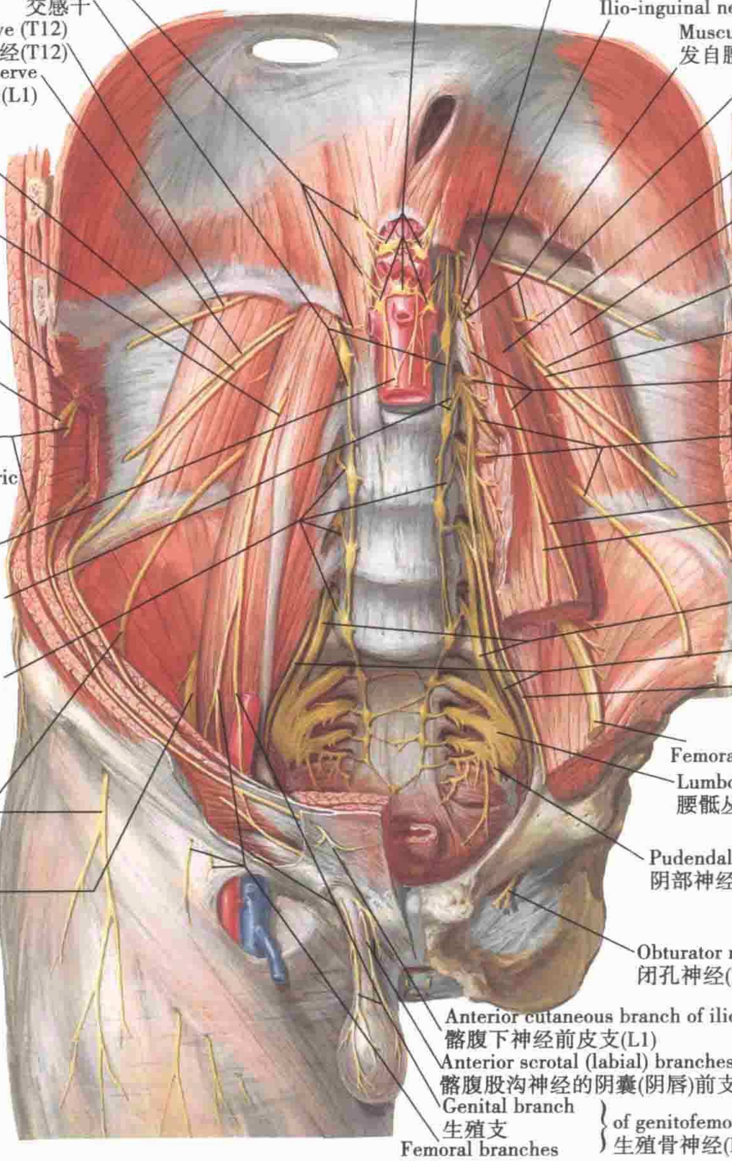


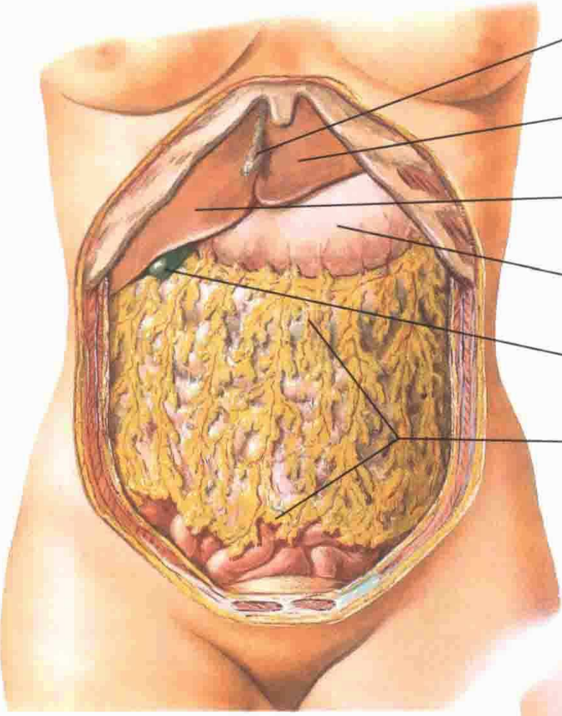

Inferior phrenic veins
膈下静脉
Diaphragm 膈
Hepatic veins 肝静脉
Esophagus 食管
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Left suprarenal veins and anastomosis with inferior phrenic vein
左肾上腺静脉与膈下静脉吻合
Right inferior suprarenal vein 右肾上腺下静脉
Right renal vein
右肾静脉
Left renal vein
左肾静脉
Ovarian (testicular) veins
卵巢(睾丸)静脉
Psoas major muscle (cut)
腰大肌(切断)
Quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌
Ascending lumbar veins
腰升静脉
Subcostal vein
肋下静脉
Common iliac vein
髂总静脉
1st to 4th right lumbar veins 第1~4右腰静脉
Internal iliac vein
髂内静脉
Iliolumbar vein
髂腰静脉
Superior gluteal vein
臀上静脉
Common iliac vein
髂总静脉
Inferior gluteal vein
臀下静脉
Ovarian (testicular) veins and ureter (cut)
卵巢(睾丸静脉)和输尿管(切开)
Internal pudendal vein
阴部内静脉
External iliac vein
髂外静脉
Internal iliac vein
髂内静脉
Middle rectal vein
直肠中静脉
Median sacral vein
骶正中静脉
Uterine vein
子宫静脉
Lateral sacral veins
骶外侧静脉
Superior vesical vein
膀胱上静脉
Deep circumflex iliac vein
旋髂深静脉
Deep circumflex iliac vein 旋髂深静脉
Superficial circumflex liac vein
旋髂浅静脉
Obturator vein
闭孔静脉
Round ligament of uterus
子宫圆韧带
Inferior epigastric vein (cut)
腹壁下静脉(切断)
Inferior epigastric vein
腹壁下静脉丛
Superficial epigastric vein (cut)
腹壁浅静脉(切断)
Rectal venous plexus
直肠静脉丛
Pubic (obturator anastomotic) vein
耻骨静脉(与闭孔静脉吻合)
Uterovaginal venous plexus
子宫阴道静脉丛
Femoral vein
股静脉
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Vesical venous plexus
膀胱静脉丛
External pudendal vein
阴部外静脉
Anterior abdominal wall (turned down)
腹前壁(翻向下)
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腹后壁的淋巴管和淋巴结

参见图 235，384




Greater, lesser, and least splanchnic nerves
内脏大、小和最小神经
Sympathetic trunks
交感干
Subcostal nerve (T12)
肋下神经(T12)
Iliohypogastric nerve (L1) 髂腹下神经(L1)
Ilio-inguinal nerve (L1)
髂腹股沟神经(L1)
Genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2)
生殖股神经(L1,L2)
Transversus abdominis muscle (cut)
腹横肌(切断)
Subcostal nerve (T12) and its lateral cutaneous branch
肋下神经(T12)及其外侧皮支
肠系膜间丛(腹主动脉旁丛) Intermesenteric (para-aortic) plexus
Gray and white rami communicantes
灰和白交通支
Gray rami communicantes
灰交通支
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve (L2, 3)
股外侧皮神经(L2,L3)
Femoral nerve (L2-L4)
股神经(L2~L4)
腹腔神经节、肠系膜上神经节及主动脉肾节
Celiac, superior mesenteric, and aorticorenal ganglia
Iliohypogastric nerve (L1) 髂腹下神经(L1)
Ilio-inguinal nerve (L1) 髂腹股沟神经(L1)
Muscular branches from lumbar plexus
发自腰丛的肌支
Subcostal nerve (T12)
肋下神经(T12)
Psoas major muscle (cut)
腰大肌(切断)
Quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌
Iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
髂腹下神经(L1)
Ilio-inguinal nerve (L1)
髂腹股沟神经(L1)
Genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2)
生殖股神经(L1,L2)
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve (L2, 3) 股外侧皮神经(L2,L3)
Femoral branch, Genital branch of genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2) 生殖股神经股支和生殖支(L1,L2)
Lumbosacral trunks (L4, 5)
腰骶干(L4,L5)
Obturator nerves
闭孔神经
Accessory obturator nerve (L3, 4) (occasional)
副闭孔神经(L3,L4)
Femoral nerve 股神经
Lumbosacral plexus (L4-S4)
腰骶丛(L4~S4)
Pudendal nerve (S2, 3, 4)
阴部神经(S2~S4)
Obturator nerve (L2, 3, 4)
闭孔神经(L2~L4)
Anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve (L1)
髂腹下神经前皮支(L1)
Anterior scrotal (labial) branches of ilio-inguinal nerve (L1)
髂腹股沟神经的阴囊(阴唇)前支
Genital branch 生殖支
Femoral branches 股支
of genitofemoral nerve (L1, 2) 生殖骨神经(L1,L2)
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Falciform ligament
镰状韧带
Left lobe of liver
肝左叶
Right lobe of liver
肝右叶
Stomach
胃
Gallbladder
胆囊
Greater omentum overlying transverse colon and small intestine (jejunum and ileum)
覆盖横结肠和小肠(空肠和回肠)的大网膜

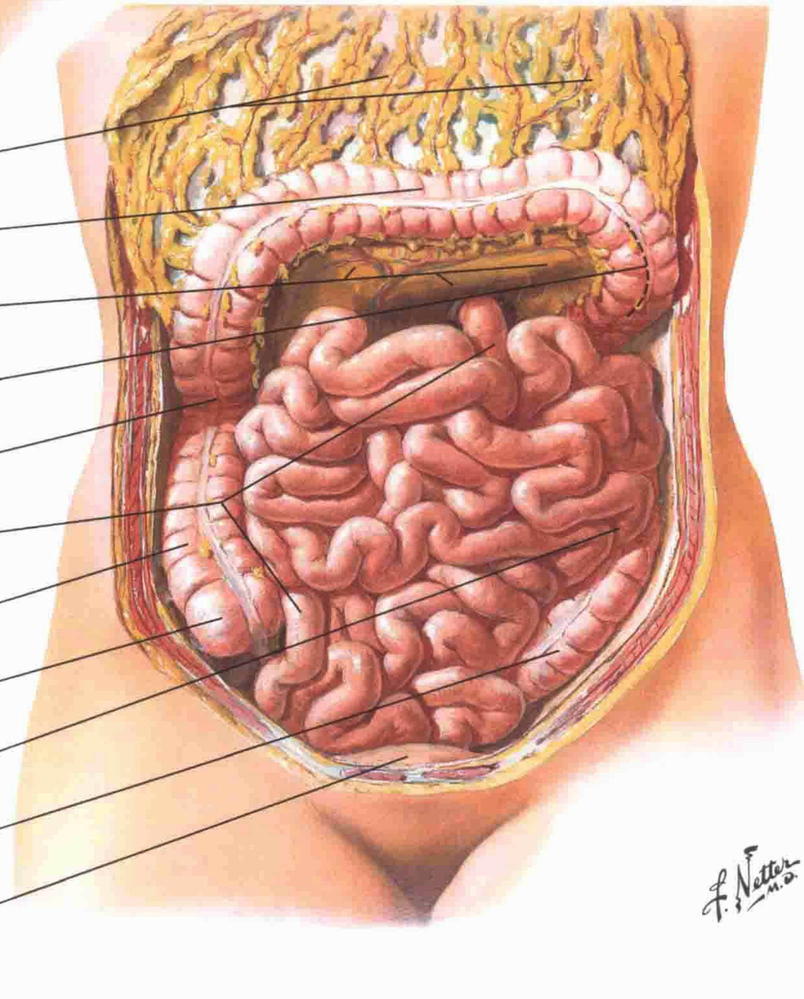
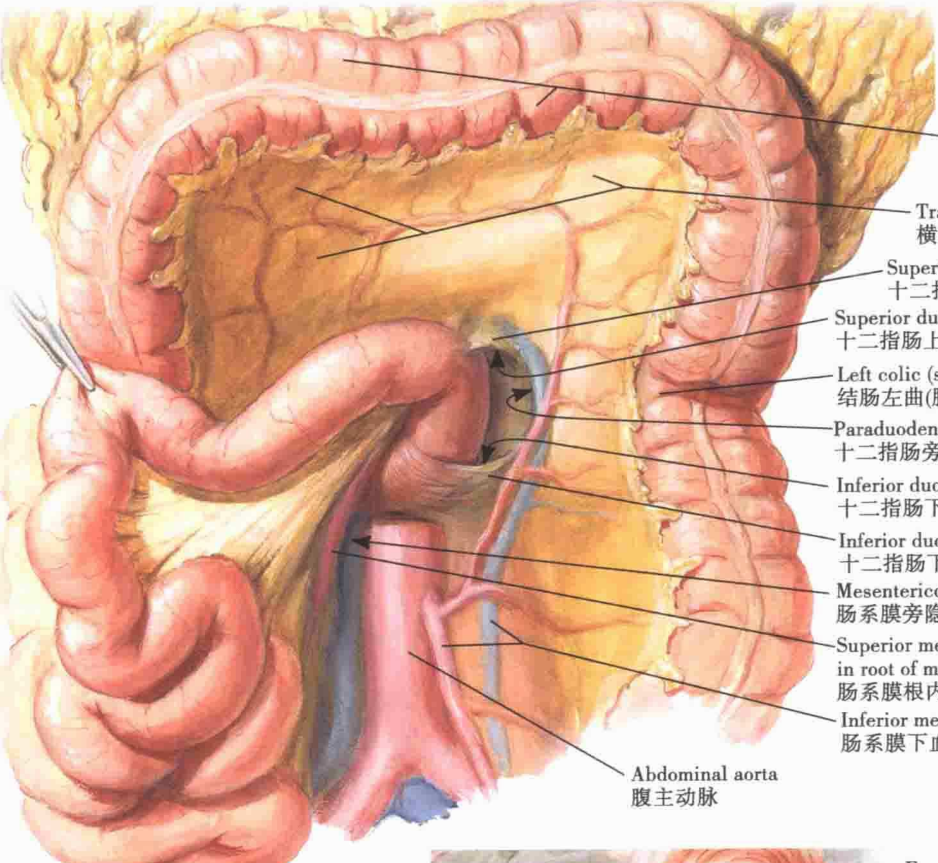
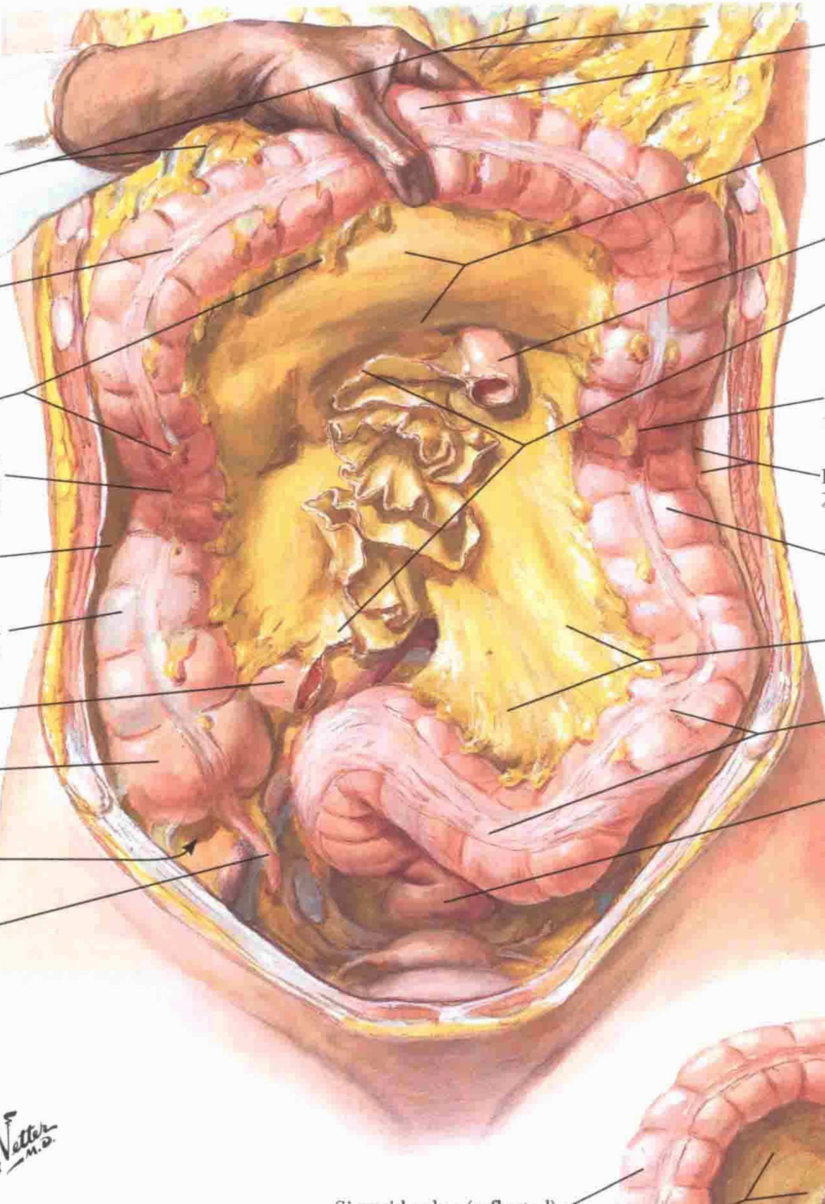

Greater omentum (turned up)
大网膜(翻向上)
Transverse colon (turned up)
横结肠(翻向上)
Transverse mesocolon
横结肠系膜
Left colic (splenic) flexure
结肠左曲(脾曲)
Right colic (hepatic) flexure
结肠右曲(肝曲)
Small intestine (jejunum and ileum)
小肠(空肠和回肠)
Ascending colon
升结肠
Cecum
盲肠
Small intestine (covering descending colon)
小肠(覆盖降结肠)
Sigmoid colon
乙状结肠
Urinary bladder
膀胱

图 263 腹膜腔

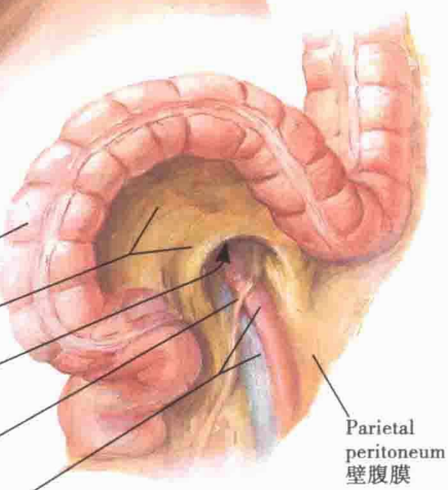


Exposure of suspensory muscle of duodenum (ligament of Treitz)
暴露的十二指肠悬肌 (Treitz韧带)

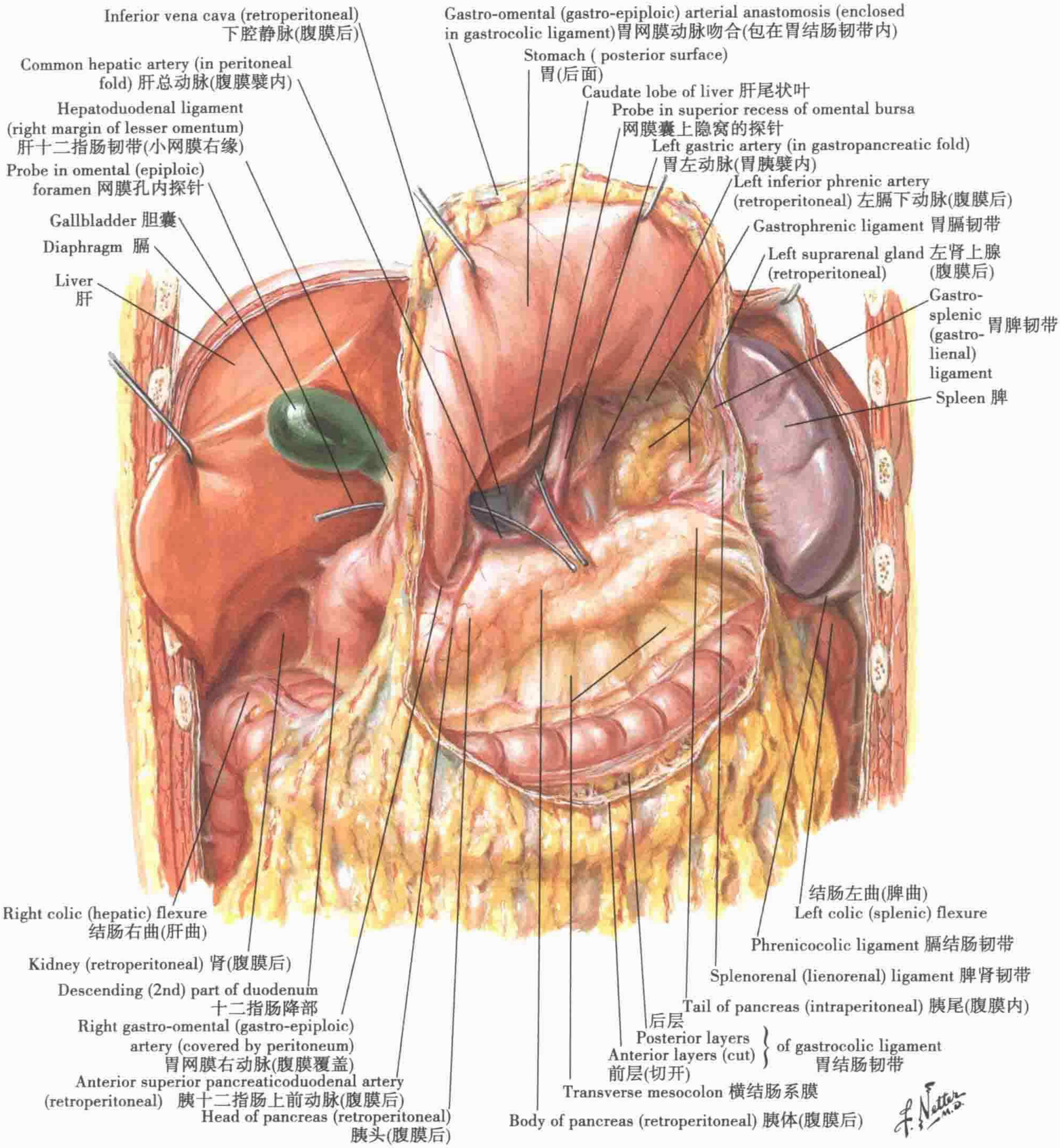


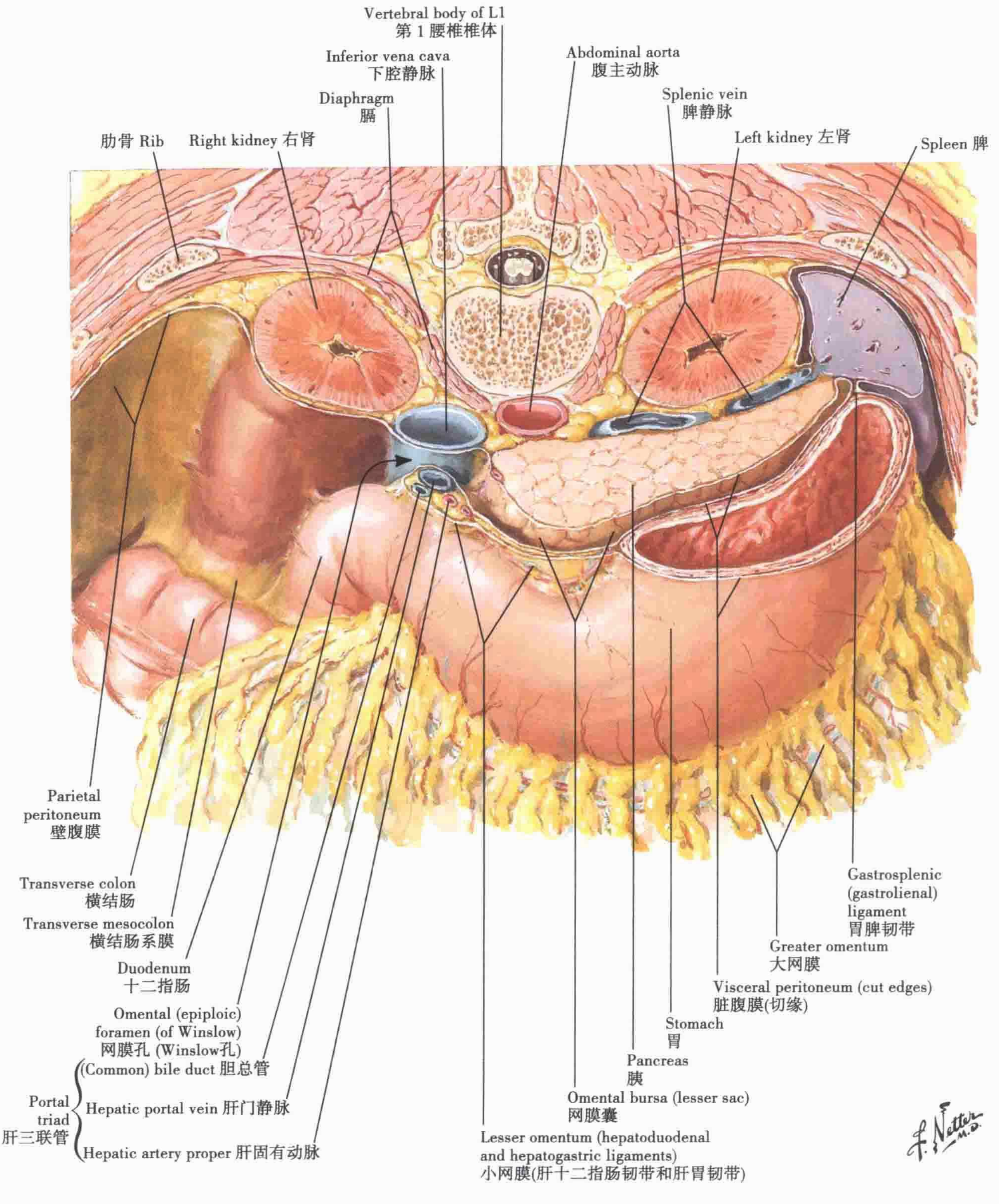


Transverse colon (elevated)
横结肠(拉起)
Transverse mesocolon (elevated over pancreas)
横结肠系膜(拉起并覆盖胰)
Jejunum (cut)
空肠(切断)
Mesentery (cut and small intestine removed)
肠系膜(切并移除小肠)
Left colic (splenic) flexure
结肠左曲(脾曲)
Left paracolic gutter
左结肠旁沟
Descending colon
降结肠
Sigmoid mesocolon
乙状结肠系膜
Sigmoid colon
乙状结肠
Rectum
直肠
Greater omentum (elevated)
大网膜(拉起)
Free taenia
游离结肠带
Omental (epiploic) appendices
肠脂垂
Right colic (hepatic) flexure
结肠右曲(肝曲)
Right paracolic gutter
右结肠旁沟
Ascending colon
升结肠
Terminal part of ileum (cut)
回肠末端(切断)
Cecum
盲肠
Retrocecal recess
盲肠后隐窝
Vermiform appendix
阑尾



Sigmoid colon (reflected)
乙状结肠(翻向上)
Sigmoid mesocolon
乙状结肠系膜
Intersigmoid recess
乙状结肠间隐窝
Ureter
输尿管
Common iliac vessels
髂总血管
Parietal peritoneum
壁腹膜


Inferior vena cava (retroperitoneal) 下腔静脉(腹膜后)
Common hepatic artery (in peritoneal fold) 肝总动脉(腹膜襞内)
Hepatoduodenal ligament (right margin of lesser omentum) 肝十二指肠韧带(小网膜右缘)
Probe in omental (epiploic) foramen 网膜孔内探针
Gallbladder 胆囊
Diaphragm 膈
Liver 肝
Gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) arterial anastomosis (enclosed in gastrocolic ligament) 胃网膜动脉吻合(包在胃结肠韧带内)
Stomach (posterior surface) 胃(后面)
Caudate lobe of liver 肝尾状叶
Probe in superior recess of omental bursa 网膜囊上隐窝的探针
Left gastric artery (in gastropancreatic fold) 胃左动脉(胃胰襞内)
Left inferior phrenic artery (retroperitoneal) 左膈下动脉(腹膜后)
Gastrophrenic ligament 胃膈韧带
Left suprarenal gland (retroperitoneal) 左肾上腺(腹膜后)
Gastrosplenic (gastrolienal) ligament 胃脾韧带
Spleen 脾
Right colic (hepatic) flexure 结肠右曲(肝曲)
Kidney (retroperitoneal) 肾(腹膜后)
Descending (2nd) part of duodenum 十二指肠降部
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) artery (covered by peritoneum) 胃网膜右动脉(腹膜覆盖)
Anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal artery (retroperitoneal) 胰十二指肠上前动脉(腹膜后)
Head of pancreas (retroperitoneal) 胰头(腹膜后)
结肠左曲(脾曲) Left colic (splenic) flexure
Phrenicocolic ligament 膈结肠韧带
Splenorenal (lienorenal) ligament 脾肾韧带
Tail of pancreas (intraperitoneal) 胰尾(腹膜内)
后层 Posterior layers
Anterior layers (cut) 前层(切开)
of gastrocolic ligament 胃结肠韧带
Transverse mesocolon 横结肠系膜
Body of pancreas (retroperitoneal) 胰体(腹膜后)
F. Netter M.D.


Vertebral body of L1
第 1 腰椎椎体
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Diaphragm
膈
Splenic vein
脾静脉
肋骨 Rib
Right kidney 右肾
Left kidney 左肾
Spleen 脾
Parietal peritoneum
壁腹膜
Transverse colon
横结肠
Transverse mesocolon
横结肠系膜
Duodenum
十二指肠
Omental (epiploic) foramen (of Winslow)
网膜孔 (Winslow孔)
(Common) bile duct 胆总管
Portal triad
肝三联管
Hepatic portal vein 肝门静脉
Hepatic artery proper 肝固有动脉
Gastrosplenic (gastrolienal) ligament
胃脾韧带
Greater omentum
大网膜
Visceral peritoneum (cut edges)
脏腹膜(切缘)
Stomach
胃
Pancreas
胰
Omental bursa (lesser sac)
网膜囊
Lesser omentum (hepatoduodenal and hepatogastric ligaments)
小网膜(肝十二指肠韧带和肝胃韧带)

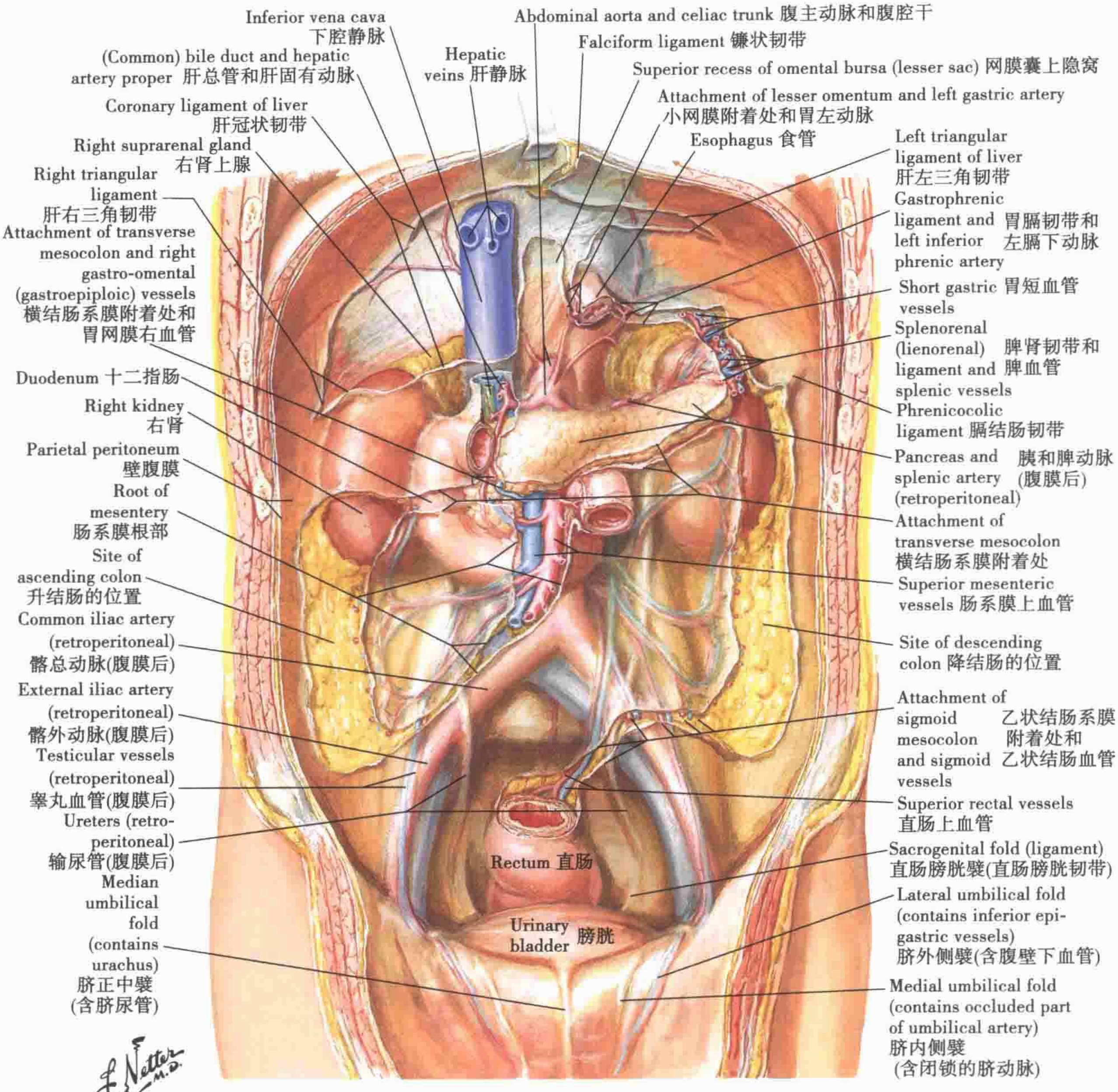
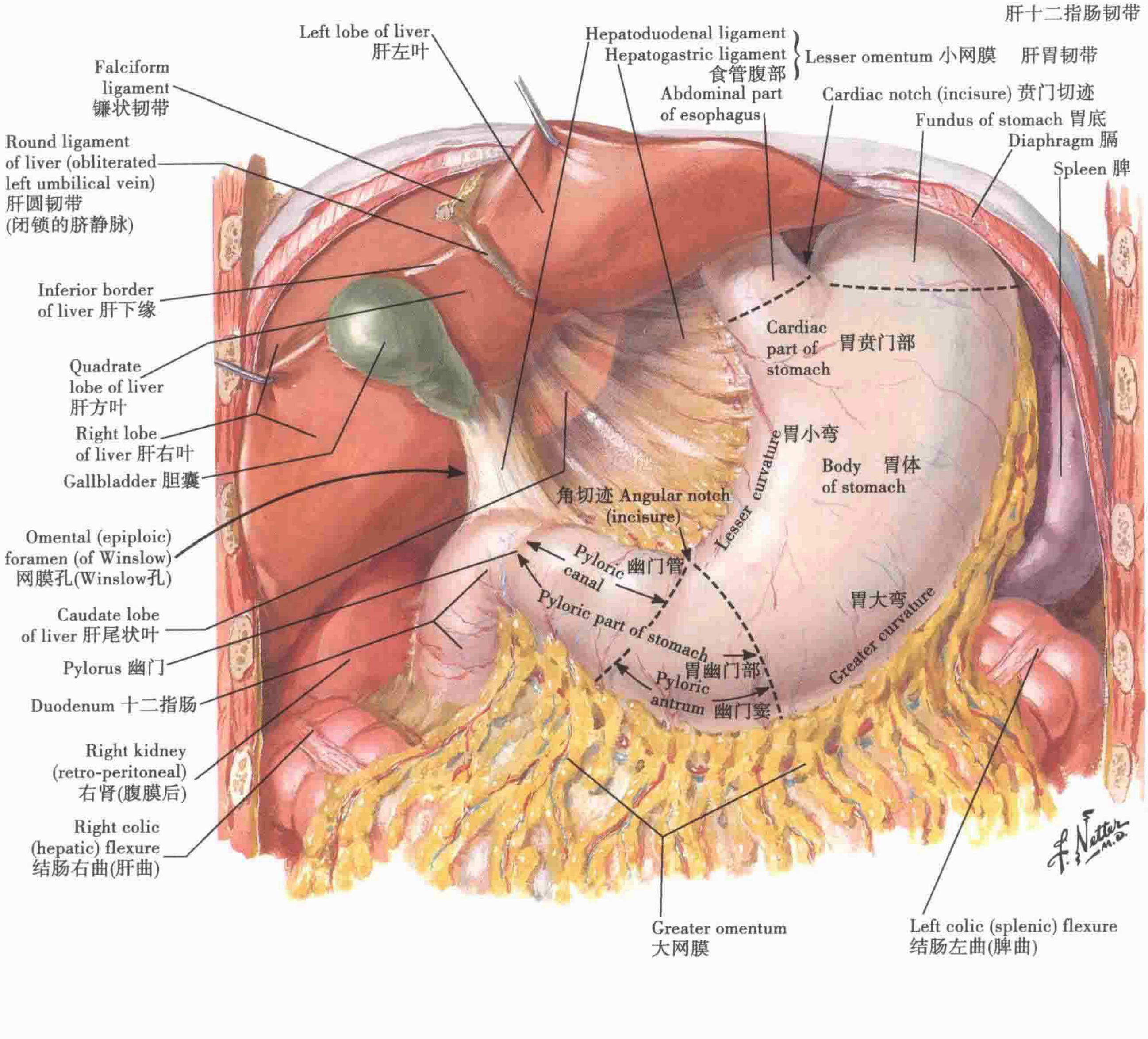
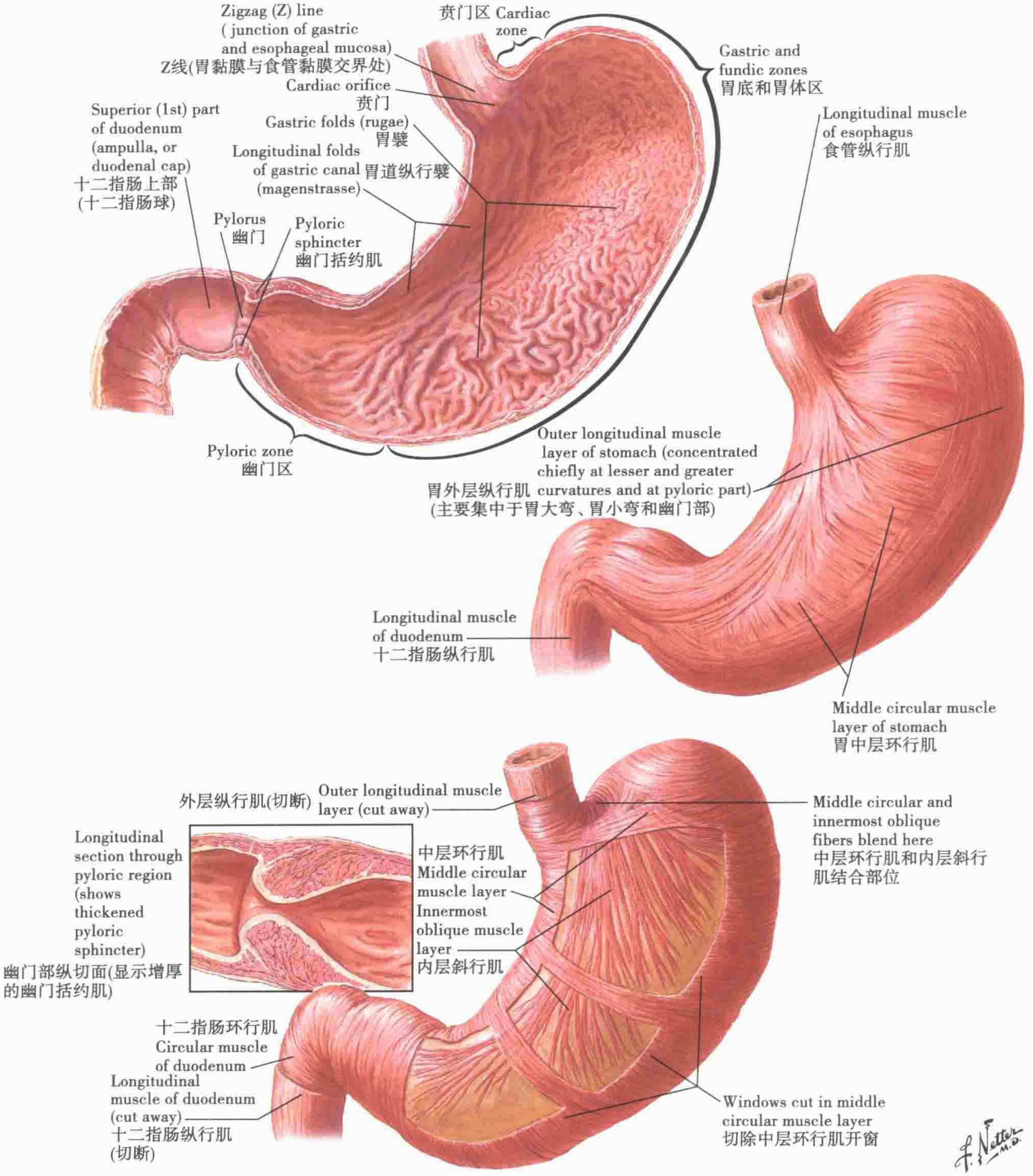

Inferior vena cava 下腔静脉
(Common) bile duct and hepatic artery proper 肝总管和肝固有动脉
Hepatic veins 肝静脉
Abdominal aorta and celiac trunk 腹主动脉和腹腔干
Falciform ligament 镰状韧带
Superior recess of omental bursa (lesser sac) 网膜囊上隐窝
Attachment of lesser omentum and left gastric artery 小网膜附着处和胃左动脉
Esophagus 食管
Coronary ligament of liver 肝冠状韧带
Right suprarenal gland 右肾上腺
Right triangular ligament 肝右三角韧带
Attachment of transverse mesocolon and right gastro-omental (gastroepiploic) vessels 横结肠系膜附着处和胃网膜右血管
Duodenum 十二指肠
Right kidney 右肾
Parietal peritoneum 壁腹膜
Root of mesentery 肠系膜根部
Site of ascending colon 升结肠的位置
Common iliac artery (retroperitoneal) 髂总动脉(腹膜后)
External iliac artery (retroperitoneal) 髂外动脉(腹膜后)
Testicular vessels (retroperitoneal) 睾丸血管(腹膜后)
Ureters (retroperitoneal) 输尿管(腹膜后)
Median umbilical fold (contains urachus) 脐正中襞 (含脐尿管)
Left triangular ligament of liver 肝左三角韧带
Gastrophrenic ligament and left inferior phrenic artery 胃膈韧带和左膈下动脉
Short gastric vessels 胃短血管
Splenorenal (lienorenal) ligament and splenic vessels 脾肾韧带和脾血管
Phrenicocolic ligament 膈结肠韧带
Pancreas and splenic artery (retroperitoneal) 胰和脾动脉 (腹膜后)
Attachment of transverse mesocolon 横结肠系膜附着处
Superior mesenteric vessels 肠系膜上血管
Site of descending colon 降结肠的位置
Attachment of sigmoid mesocolon and sigmoid vessels 乙状结肠系膜附着处和乙状结肠血管
Superior rectal vessels 直肠上血管
Rectum 直肠
Urinary bladder 膀胱
Sacrogenital fold (ligament) 直肠膀胱襞(直肠膀胱韧带)
Lateral umbilical fold (contains inferior epigastric vessels) 脐外侧襞(含腹壁下血管)
Medial umbilical fold (contains occluded part of umbilical artery) 脐内侧襞 (含闭锁的脐动脉)
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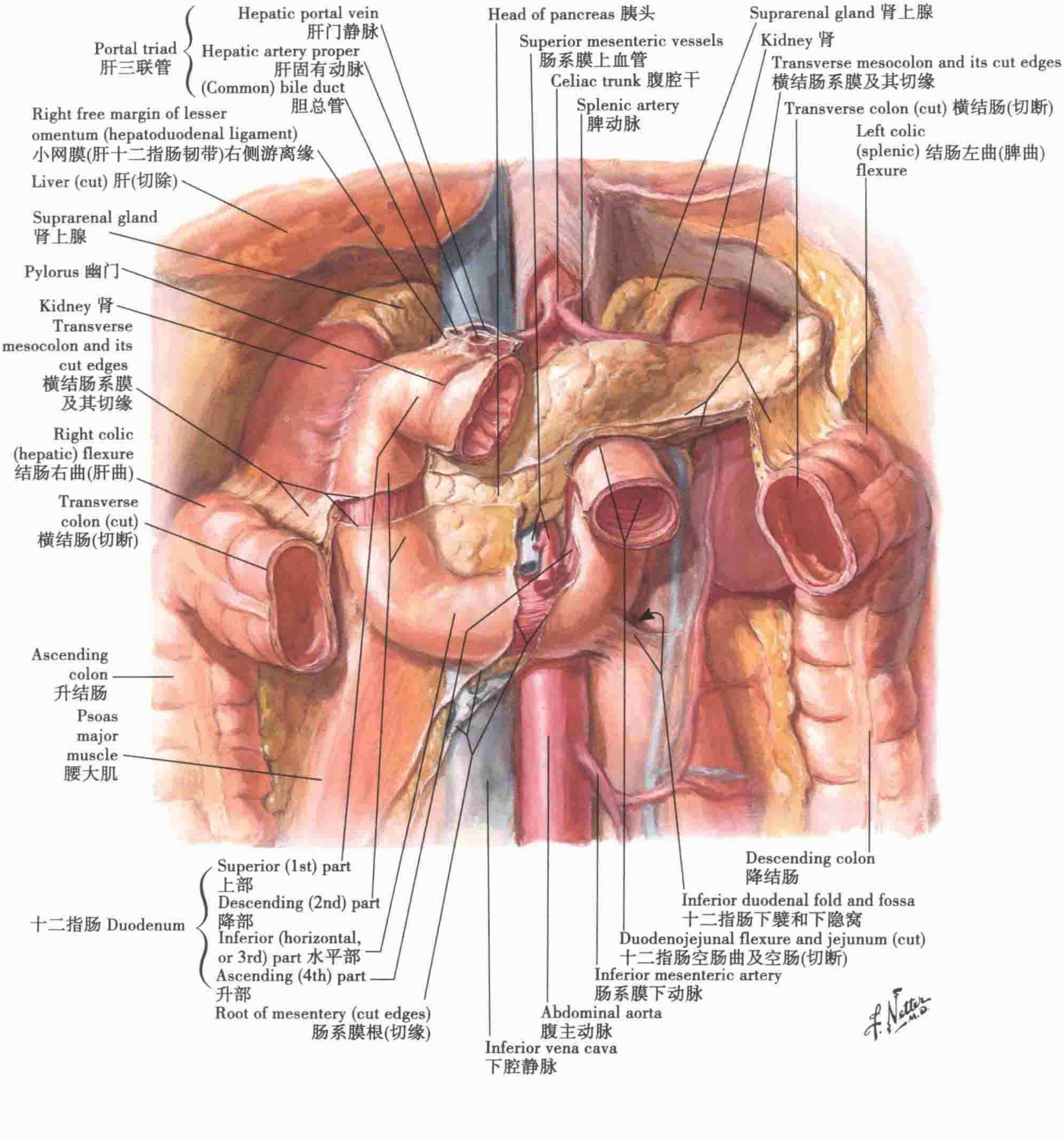
图 268 腹膜腔


肝十二指肠韧带
Left lobe of liver 肝左叶
Hepatoduodenal ligament
Hepatogastric ligament
Lesser omentum 小网膜
肝胃韧带
Falciform ligament 镰状韧带
食管腹部
Abdominal part of esophagus
Cardiac notch (incisure) 贲门切迹
Fundus of stomach 胃底
Diaphragm 膈
Spleen 脾
Round ligament of liver (obliterated left umbilical vein)
肝圆韧带
(闭锁的脐静脉)
Inferior border of liver 肝下缘
Cardiac part of stomach 胃贲门部
Quadrate lobe of liver
肝方叶
Right lobe of liver 肝右叶
胃小弯
Lesser curvature
Body of stomach 胃体
Gallbladder 胆囊
角切迹 Angular notch (incisure)
Omental (epiploic) foramen (of Winslow)
网膜孔(Winslow孔)
Pyloric canal 幽门管
胃大弯
Greater curvature
Caudate lobe of liver 肝尾状叶
Pyloric part of stomach
胃幽门部
Pylorus 幽门
Pyloric antrum 幽门窦
Duodenum 十二指肠
Right kidney (retro-peritoneal)
右肾(腹膜后)
Right colic (hepatic) flexure
结肠右曲(肝曲)
Greater omentum
大网膜
Left colic (splenic) flexure
结肠左曲(脾曲)

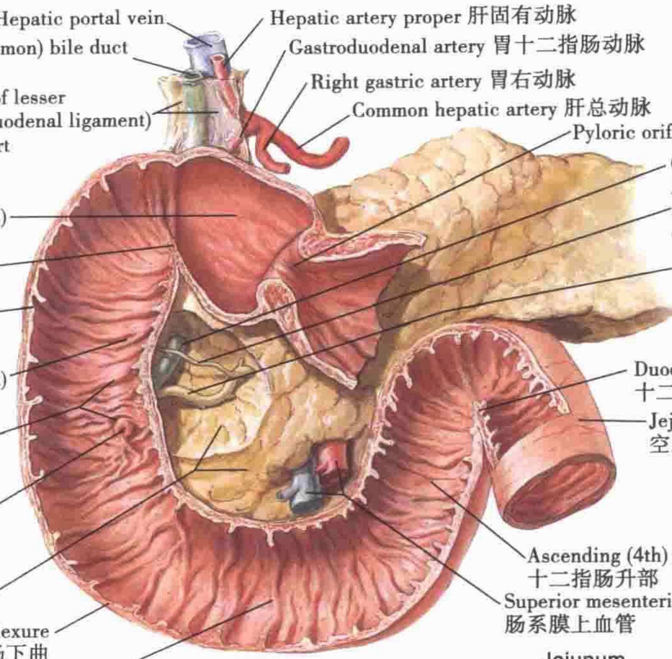

Zigzag (Z) line
(junction of gastric
and esophageal mucosa)
Z线(胃黏膜与食管黏膜交界处)
贲门区 Cardiac
zone
Gastric and
fundic zones
胃底和胃体区
Cardiac orifice
贲门
Superior (1st) part
of duodenum
(ampulla, or
duodenal cap)
十二指肠上部
(十二指肠球)
Gastric folds (rugae)
胃襞
Longitudinal folds
of gastric canal 胃道纵行襞
(magenstrasse)
Longitudinal muscle
of esophagus
食管纵行肌
Pylorus
幽门
Pyloric
sphincter
幽门括约肌
Pyloric zone
幽门区
Outer longitudinal muscle
layer of stomach (concentrated
chiefly at lesser and greater
胃外层纵行肌 curvatures and at pyloric part)
(主要集中于胃大弯、胃小弯和幽门部)
Longitudinal muscle
of duodenum
十二指肠纵行肌
Middle circular muscle
layer of stomach
胃中层环行肌
外层纵行肌(切断) Outer longitudinal muscle
layer (cut away)
Middle circular and
innermost oblique
fibers blend here
中层环行肌和内层斜行
肌结合部位
Longitudinal
section through
pyloric region
(shows
thickened
pyloric
sphincter)
幽门部纵切面(显示增厚
的幽门括约肌)
中层环行肌
Middle circular
muscle layer
Innermost
oblique muscle
layer
内层斜行肌
十二指肠环行肌
Circular muscle
of duodenum
Longitudinal
muscle of duodenum
(cut away)
十二指肠纵行肌
(切断)
Windows cut in middle
circular muscle layer
切除中层环行肌开窗
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十二指肠(原位)

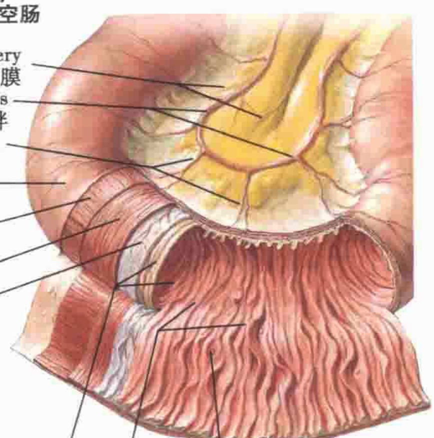
参见图 268



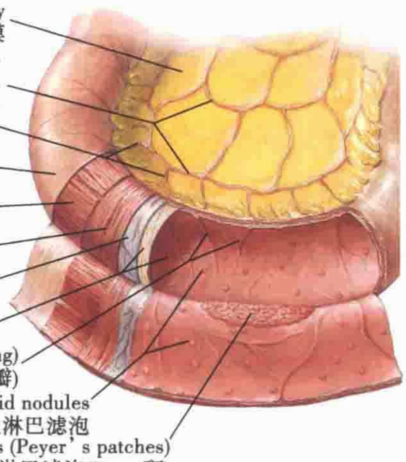
参见图 270

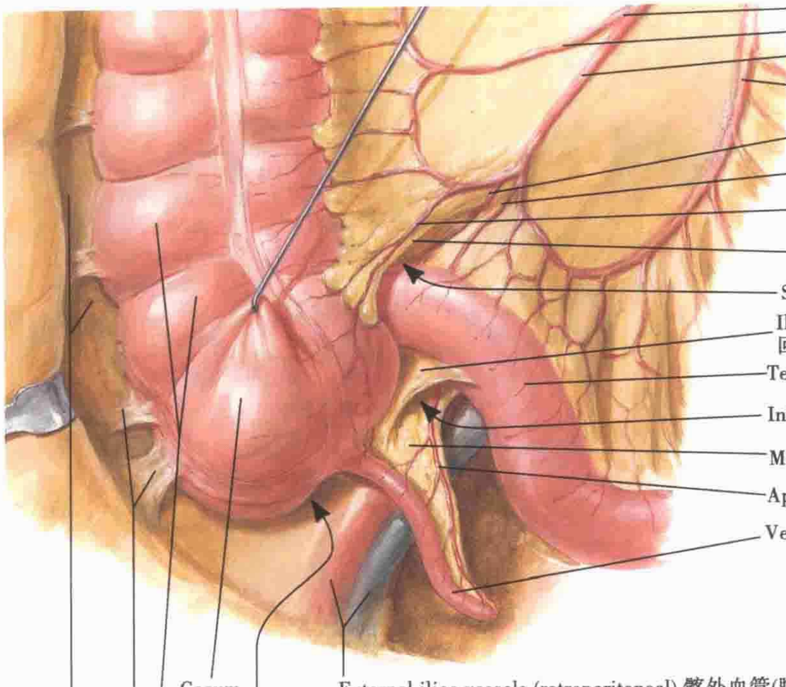


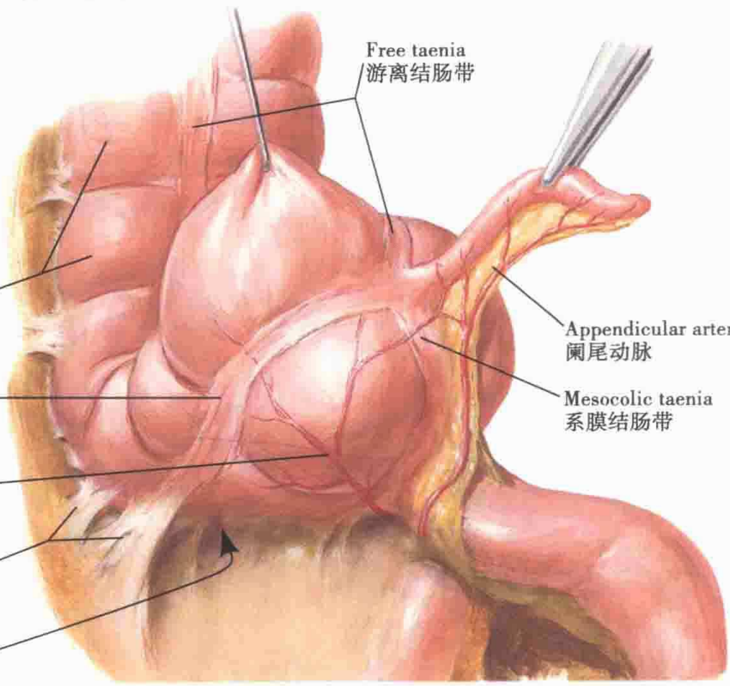
Jejunum
空肠

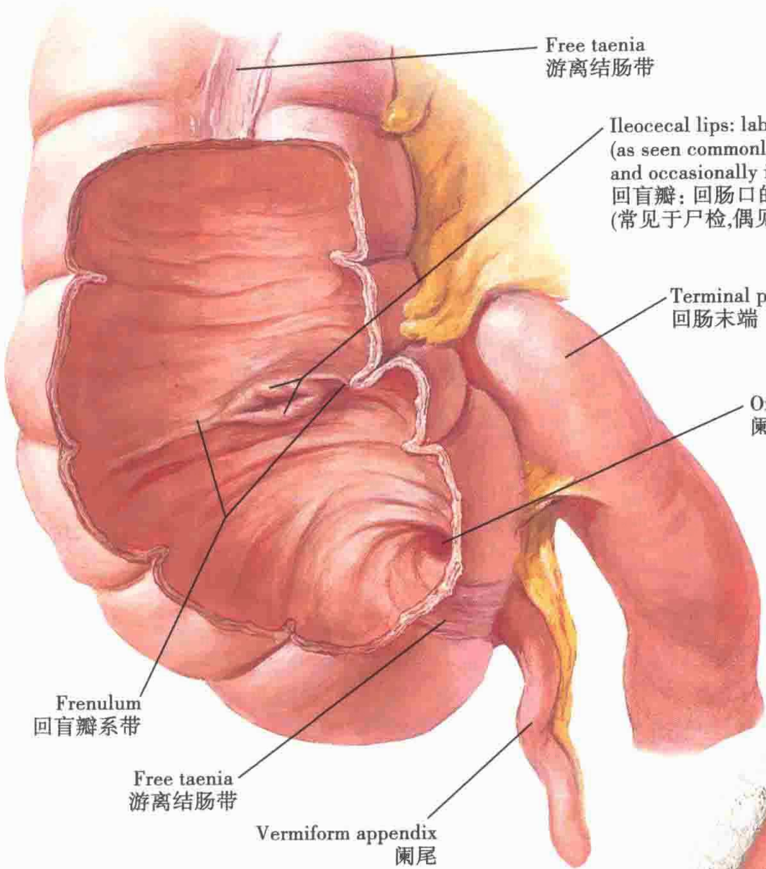


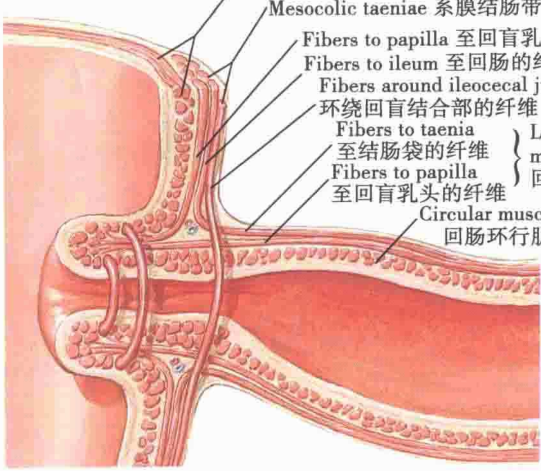
Ileum
回肠



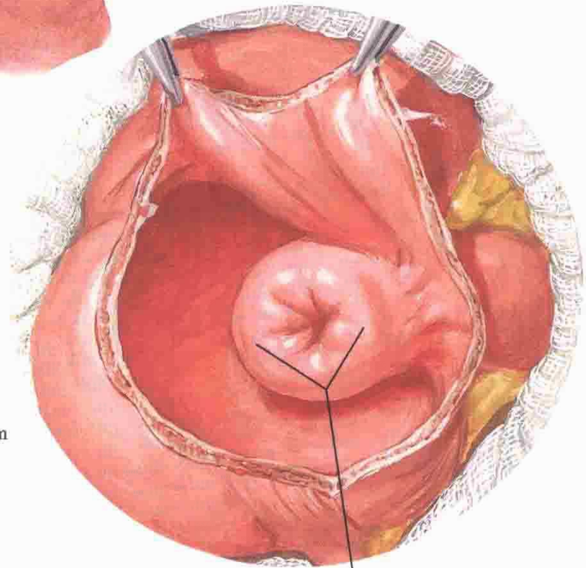

Ileocolic artery 回结肠动脉
Colic branch 结肠支
Ileal branch 回肠支
Superior mesenteric artery 肠系膜上动脉
Posterior cecal artery 盲肠后动脉
Appendicular artery 阑尾动脉
Anterior cecal artery 盲肠前动脉
Vascular fold of cecum 盲肠血管襞
Superior ileocecal recess 回盲上隐窝
Ileocecal fold (bloodless fold of Treves) 回盲襞(非血管襞)
Terminal part of ileum 回肠末端
Inferior ileocecal recess 回盲下隐窝
Meso-appendix 阑尾系膜
Appendicular artery 阑尾动脉
Vermiform appendix 阑尾
External iliac vessels (retroperitoneal) 髂外血管(腹膜后)
Cecum 盲肠
Haustra 结肠袋
Retrocecal recess 盲肠后隐窝
Cecal folds 盲肠襞
Right paracolic gutter 右结肠旁沟
F. Netter M.D.


Free taenia 游离结肠带
Haustra 结肠袋
Appendicular artery 阑尾动脉
Omental taenia 网膜结肠带
Mesocolic taenia 系膜结肠带
Posterior cecal artery 盲肠后动脉
Cecal folds 盲肠襞
Retrocecal recess 直肠后隐窝

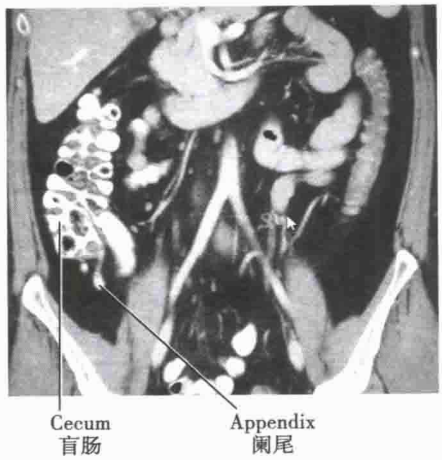


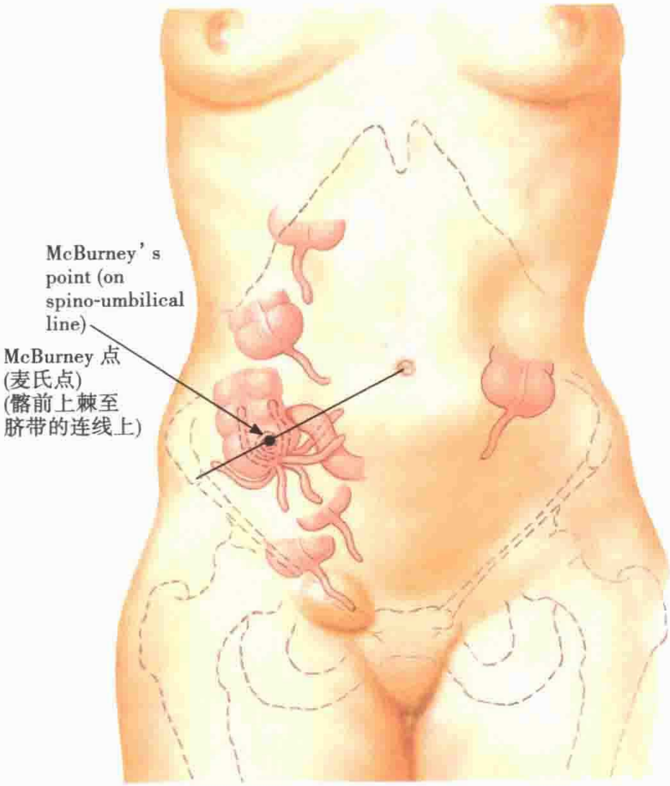


Schema of muscle fibers at ileal orifice
回肠口肌纤维示意图

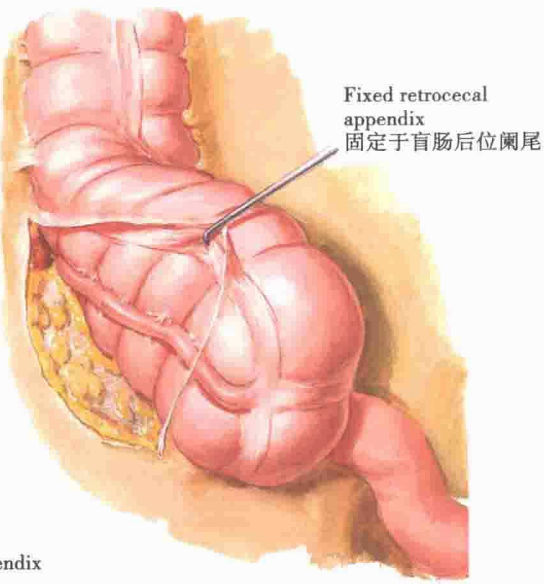


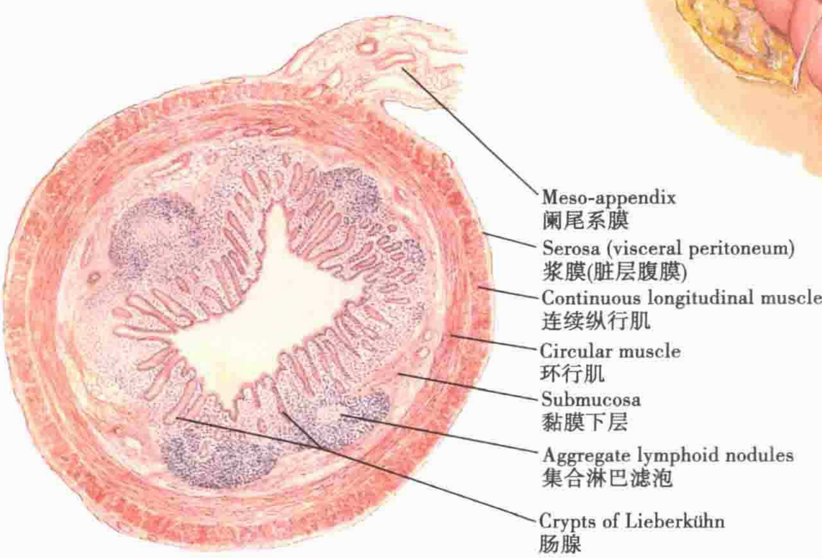
冠状位加强CT扫描图
Coronal CT with contrast

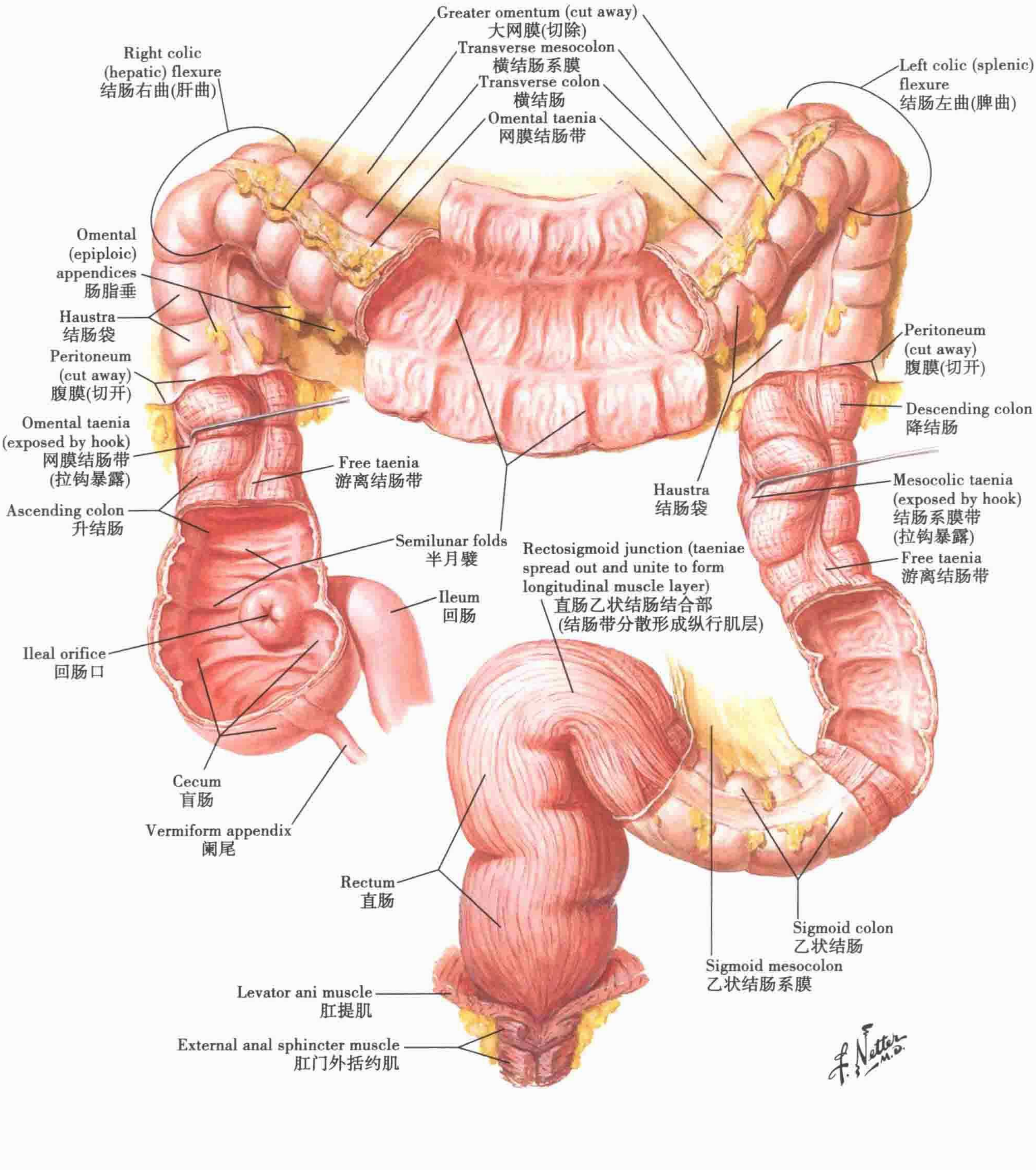




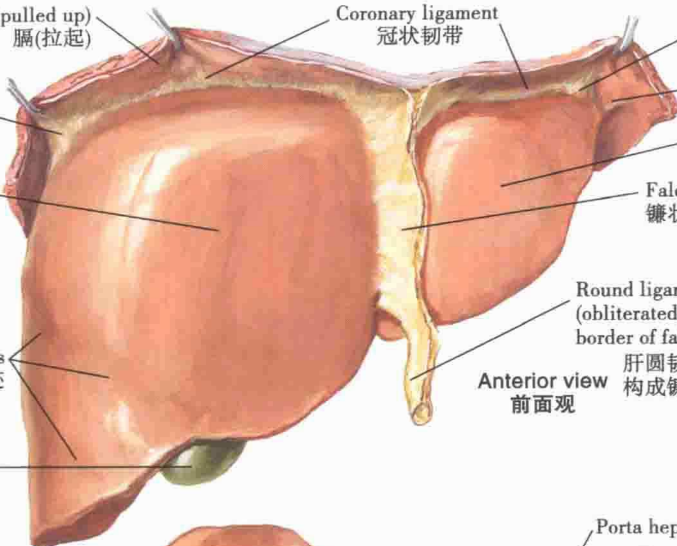
Variations in position of appendix
阑尾位置变异



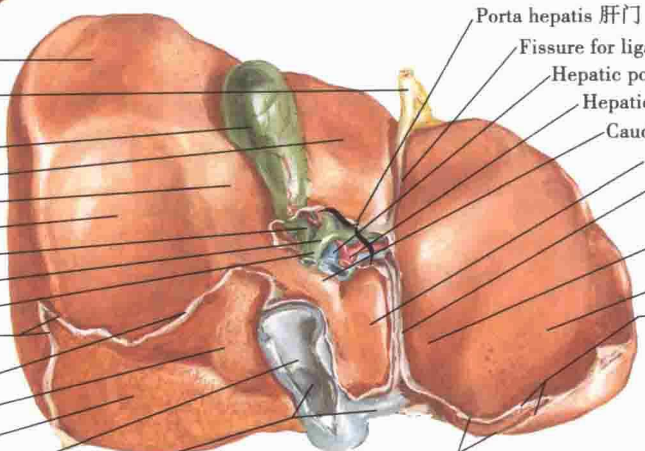



Greater omentum (cut away)
大网膜(切除)
Transverse mesocolon
横结肠系膜
Transverse colon
横结肠
Omental taenia
网膜结肠带
Right colic (hepatic) flexure
结肠右曲(肝曲)
Left colic (splenic) flexure
结肠左曲(脾曲)
Omental (epiploic) appendices
肠脂垂
Haustra
结肠袋
Peritoneum (cut away)
腹膜(切开)
Omental taenia (exposed by hook)
网膜结肠带(拉钩暴露)
Free taenia
游离结肠带
Ascending colon
升结肠
Semilunar folds
半月襞
Ileum
回肠
Ileal orifice
回肠口
Cecum
盲肠
Vermiform appendix
阑尾
Peritoneum (cut away)
腹膜(切开)
Descending colon
降结肠
Haustra
结肠袋
Mesocolic taenia (exposed by hook)
结肠系膜带(拉钩暴露)
Free taenia
游离结肠带
Rectosigmoid junction (taeniae spread out and unite to form longitudinal muscle layer)
直肠乙状结肠结合部(结肠带分散形成纵行肌层)
Rectum
直肠
Sigmoid colon
乙状结肠
Sigmoid mesocolon
乙状结肠系膜
Levator ani muscle
肛提肌
External anal sphincter muscle
肛门外括约肌

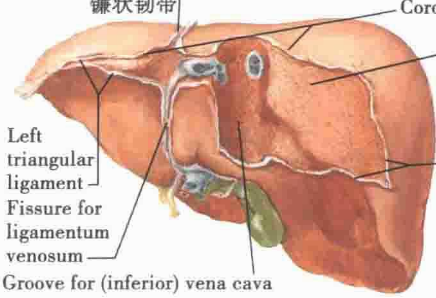
参见图 268



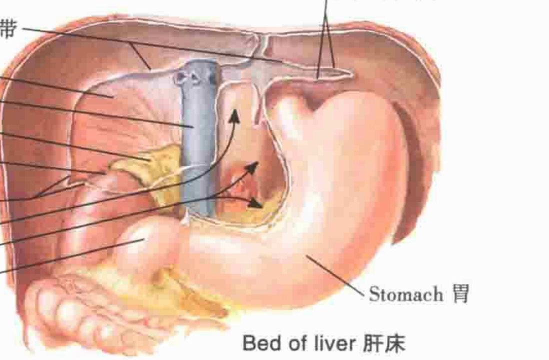
Anterior view
前面观



Visceral surface
脏面

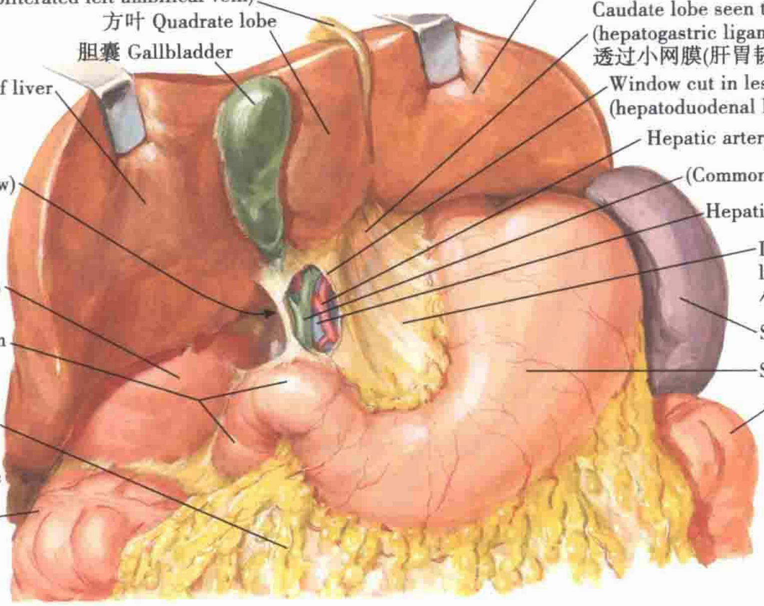


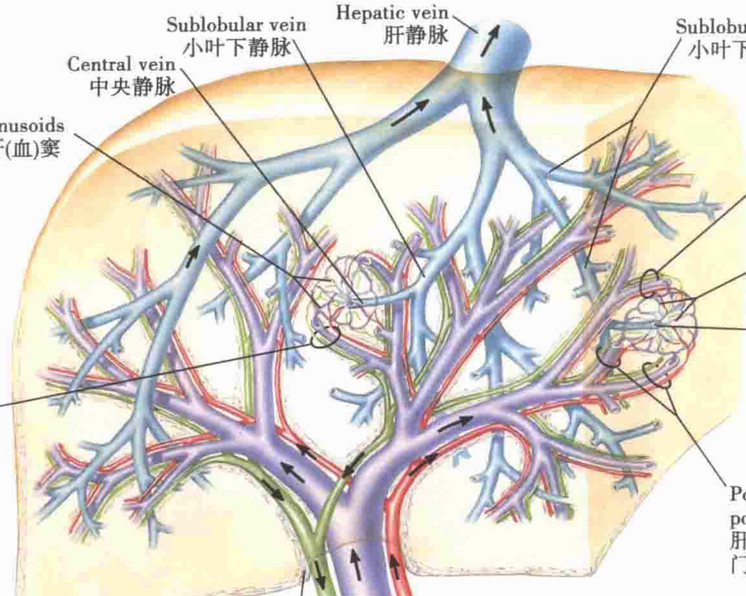
Posterior view 后面观



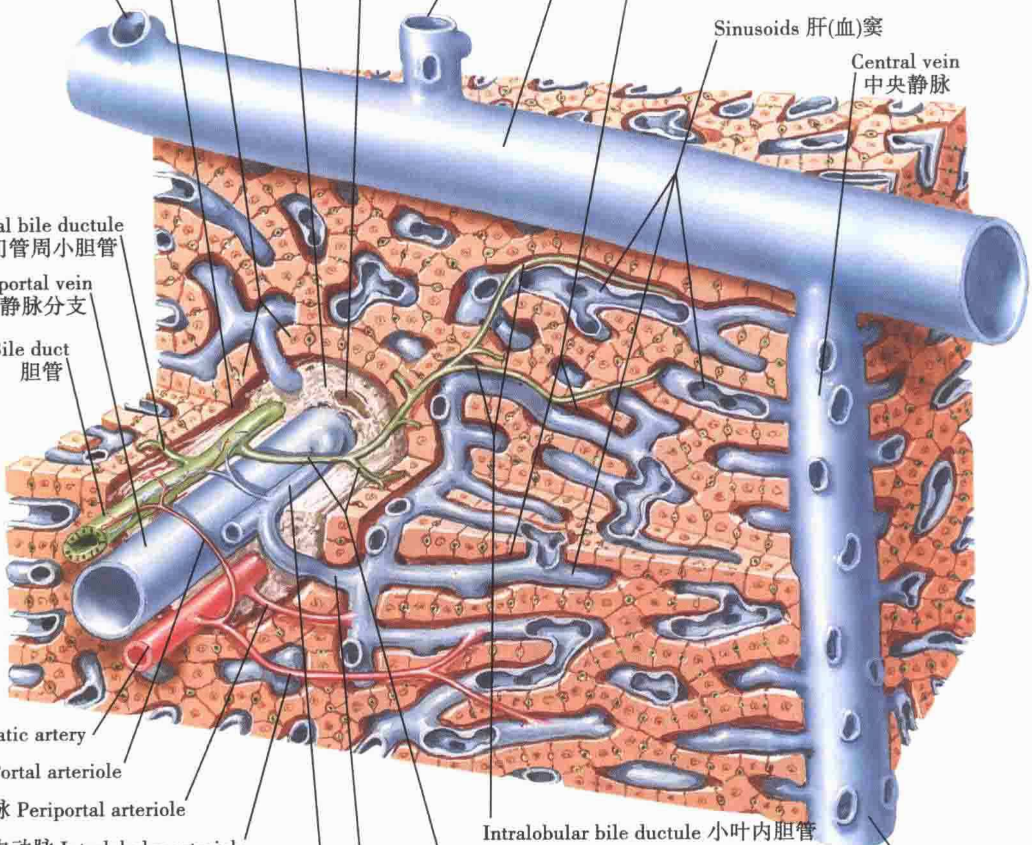
Bed of liver 肝床

参见图 267

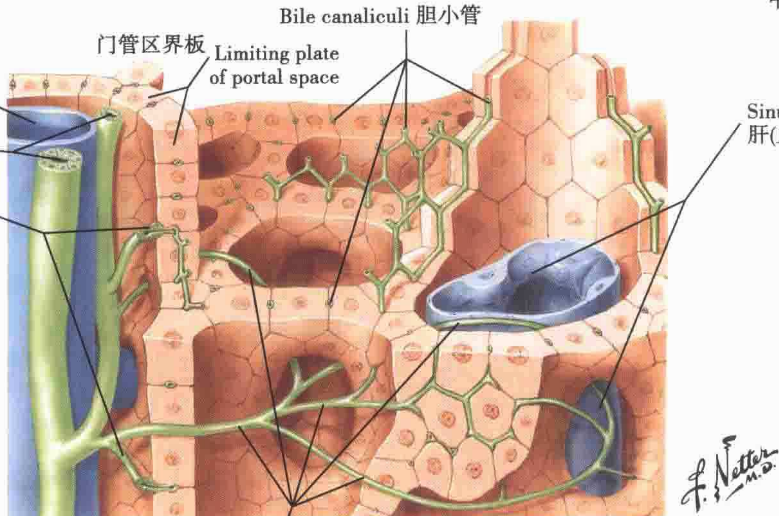

肝圆韧带 (闭锁的脐静脉) Round ligament (ligamentum teres) of liver(obliterated left umbilical vein)
方叶 Quadrate lobe
胆囊 Gallbladder
肝右叶 Right lobe of liver
网膜孔 (Kinslow) (Winslow孔) Omental (epiploic) foramen (of Winslow)
肾(腹膜后) Kidney (retro-peritoneal)
十二指肠 Duodenum
大网膜 Greater omentum
结肠右曲 (肝曲) Right colic (hepatic) flexure
Left lobe of liver 肝左叶
Caudate lobe seen through lesser omentum (hepatogastric ligament) 透过小网膜(肝胃韧带)显露尾状叶
Window cut in lesser omentum (hepatoduodenal ligament) 小网膜(肝十二指肠韧带)开窗
Hepatic artery proper 肝固有动脉
(Common) bile duct 胆总管
Hepatic portal vein 肝门静脉
Lesser omentum (hepatogastric ligament) 小网膜(肝胃韧带)
Spleen 脾
Stomach 胃
Left colic (splenic) flexure 结肠左曲(脾曲)


Hepatic vein 肝静脉
Sublobular vein 小叶下静脉
Sublobular veins 小叶下静脉
Central vein 中央静脉
Sinusoids 肝(血)窦
Portal triad 肝三联管
Sinusoids 肝(血)窦
Central vein 中央静脉
Portal triad 肝三联管
Portal triads (hepatic artery, portal vein branch, bile ductule) 肝三联管(肝动脉, 门静脉分支,胆管)
Proper hepatic artery 肝固有动脉
Hepatic portal vein 肝门静脉
Common hepatic duct 肝总管
Perivascular fibrous (Glisson' s) capsule extending into porta hepatis along vessels and bile duct 血管周围纤维囊(Glisson囊) 沿血管和胆管伸入肝门

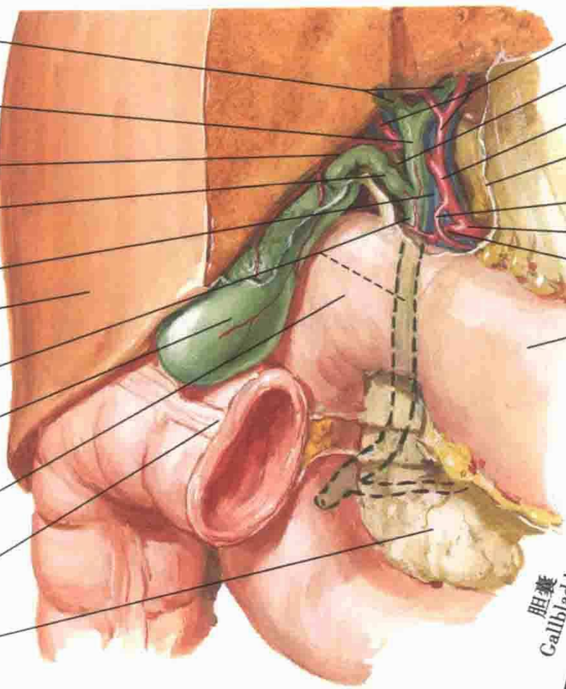
肝的组织结构:示意图

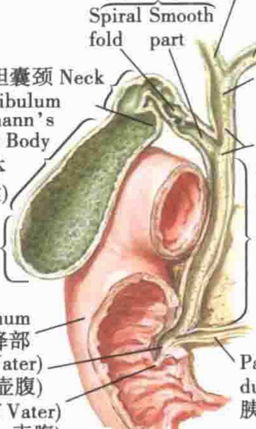


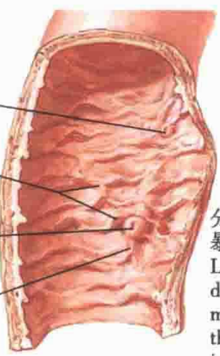
结缔组织 Connective tissue
门管区界板 Limiting plate of portal space
门管周间隙 Periportal space
中央静脉 Central vein
Lymph vessel
淋巴管
Central vein 中央静脉
Sublobular vein (tributary to hepatic vein)
小叶下静脉(流入肝静脉)
Perisinusoidal spaces 窦周隙
Sinusoids 肝(血)窦
Central vein
中央静脉
Periportal bile ductule
门管周小胆管
Branch of portal vein
肝门静脉分支
Bile duct
胆管
肝动脉分支 Branch of hepatic artery
门管小动脉 Portal arteriole
门管周小动脉 Periportal arteriole
小叶内动脉 Intralobular arteriole
分配静脉 Distributing vein
Inlet venule 入口微静脉
Intralobular bile ductule 小叶内胆管
Periportal bile ductule 门管周小胆管
Central vein
中央静脉



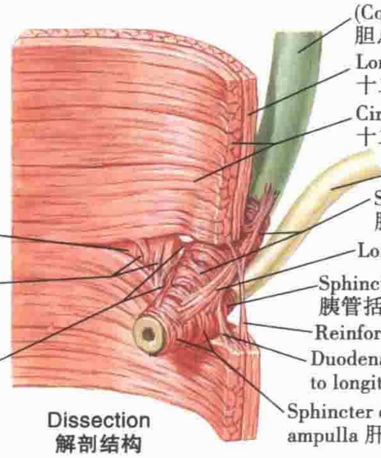
Bile canaliculi 胆小管
门管区界板
Limiting plate
of portal space
Branch of portal vein
肝门静脉分支
Bile ducts
胆管
Periportal bile ductules
门管周小胆管
Sinusoid
肝(血)窦
Intralobular bile ductules
小叶内胆管



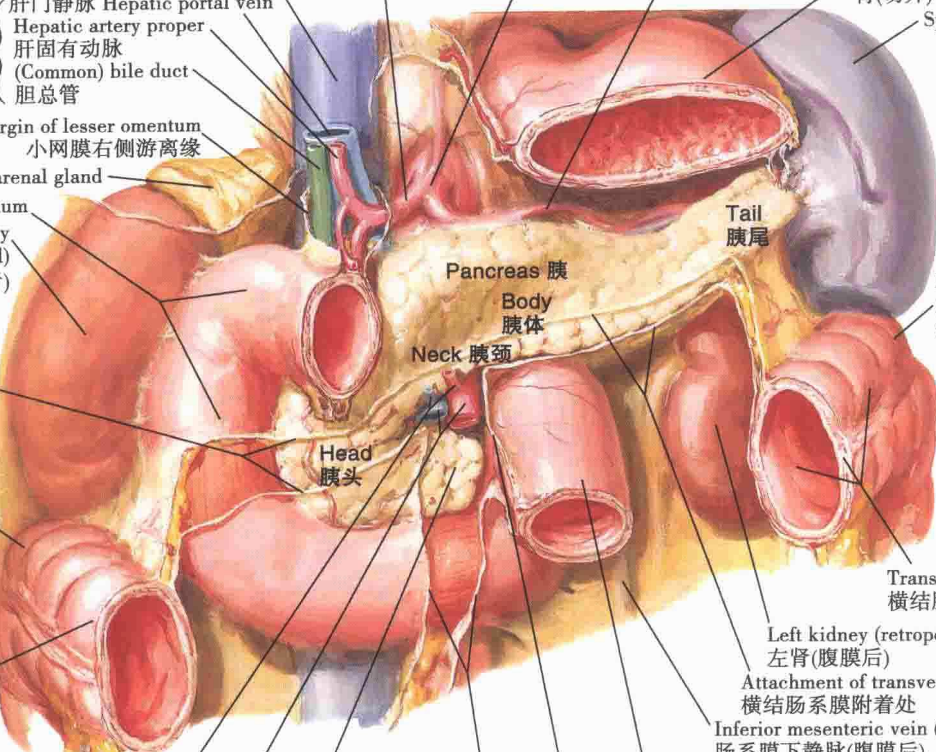




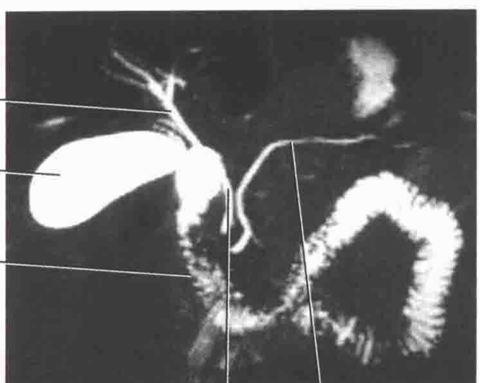
Interior of descending (2nd) part of duodenum
十二指肠降部内面

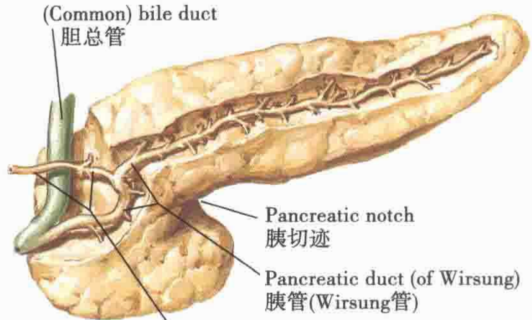


Dissection
解剖结构

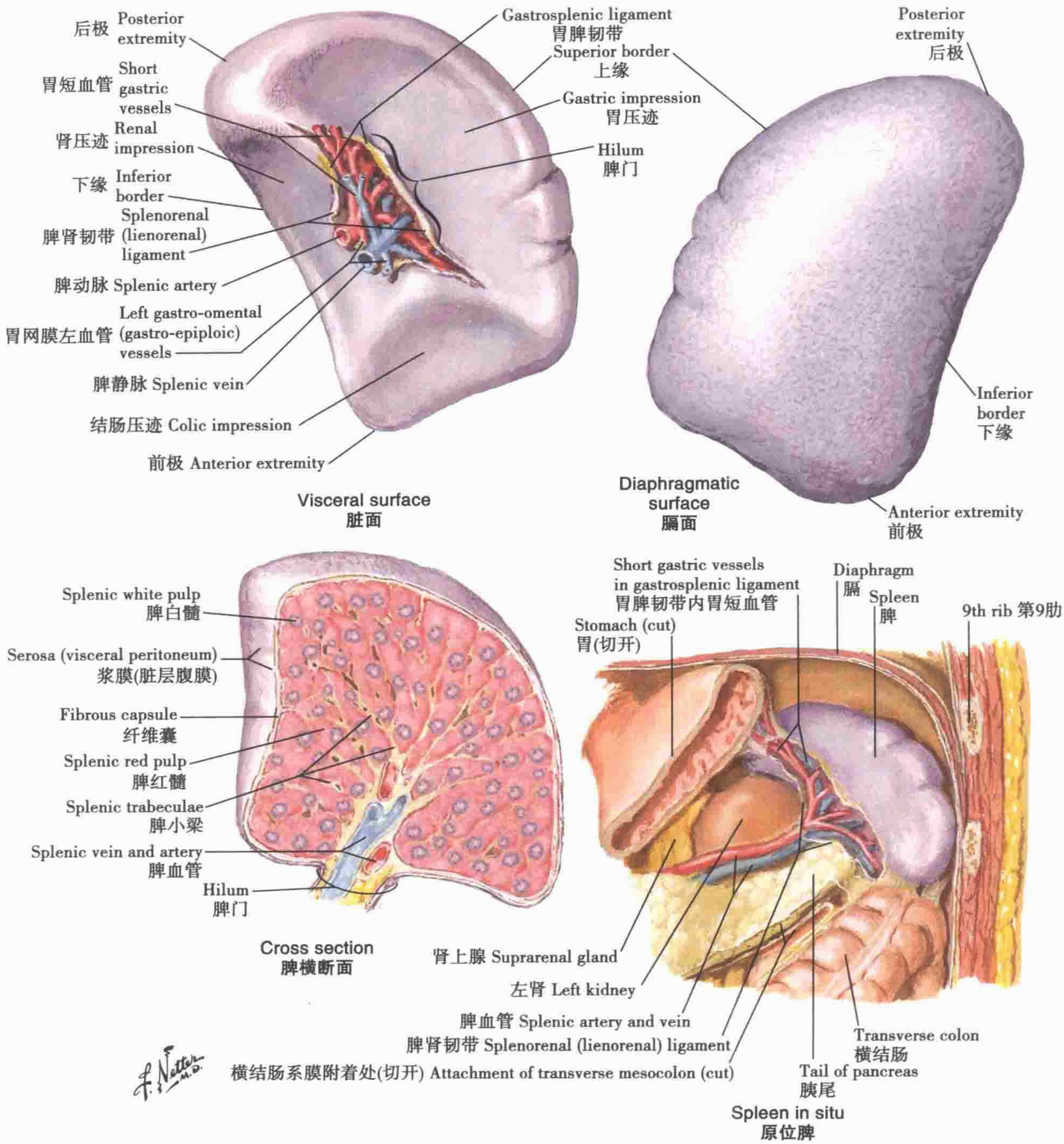


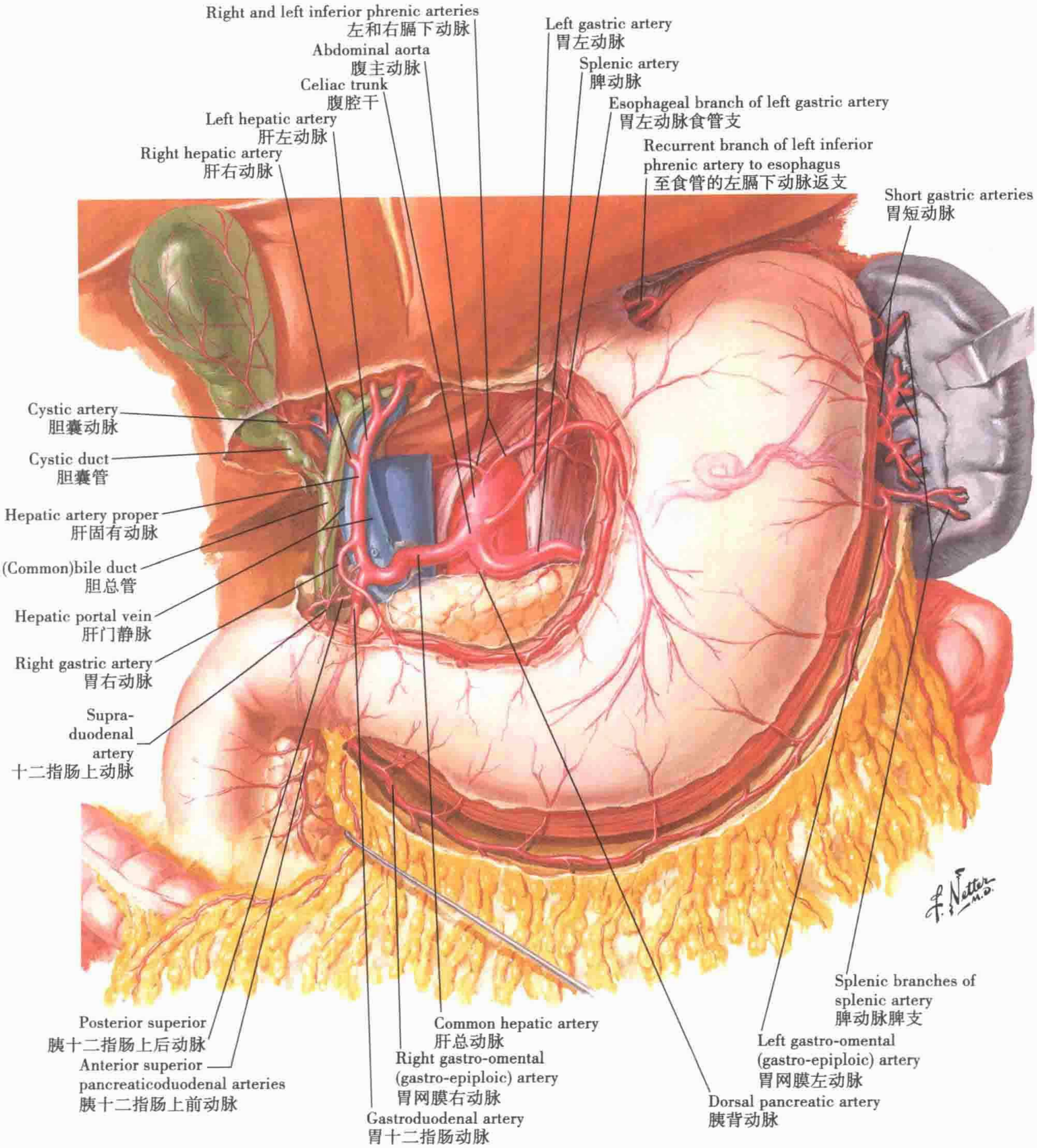
磁共振胆胰管造影术
Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography (MRCP)

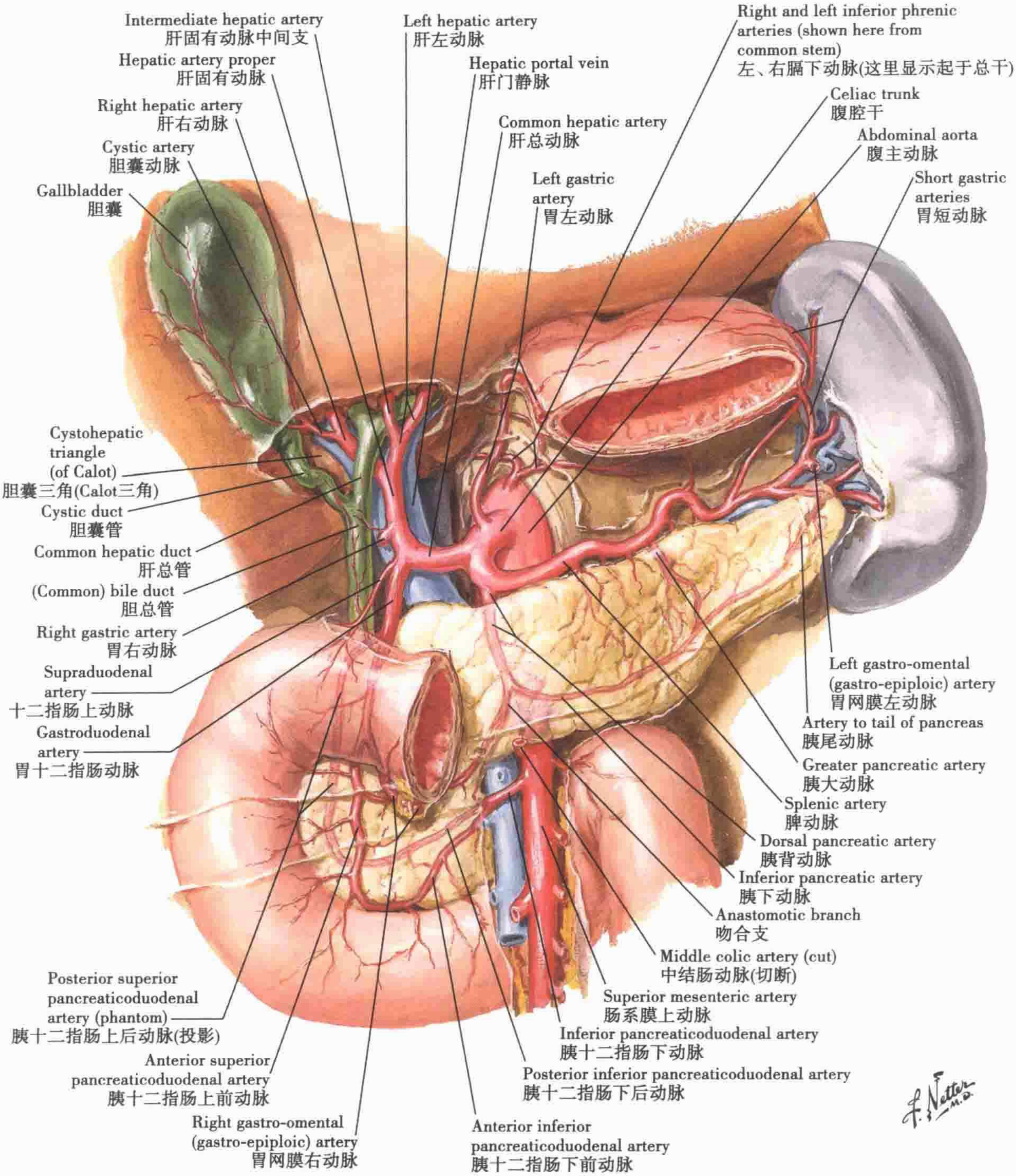




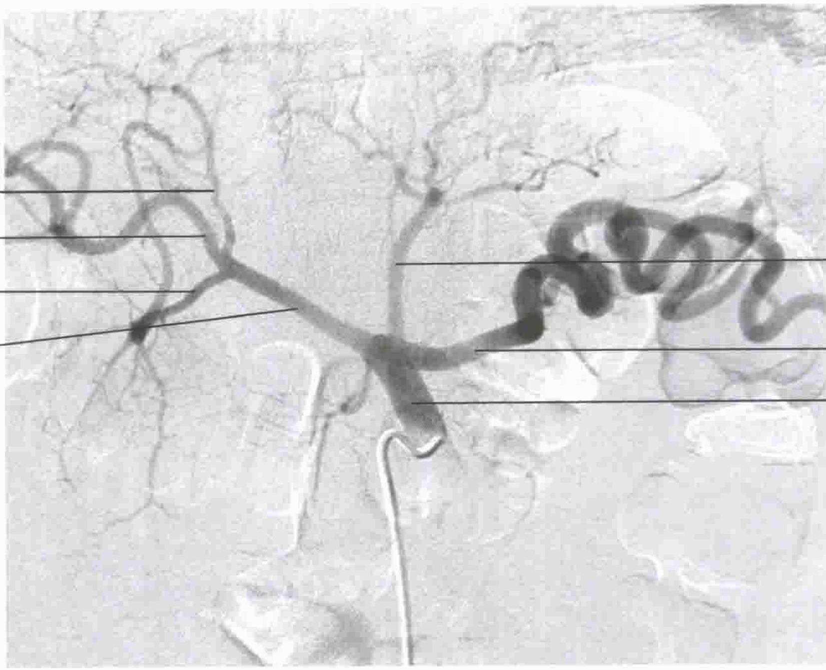
参见图 266


后极 Posterior extremity
胃短血管 Short gastric vessels
肾压迹 Renal impression
下缘 Inferior border
脾肾韧带 Splenorenal (lienorenal) ligament
脾动脉 Splenic artery
胃网膜左血管 Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vessels
脾静脉 Splenic vein
结肠压迹 Colic impression
前极 Anterior extremity
Gastrosplenic ligament 胃脾韧带
Superior border 上缘
Gastric impression 胃压迹
Hilum 脾门
Visceral surface 脏面
Posterior extremity 后极
Inferior border 下缘
Anterior extremity 前极
Diaphragmatic surface 膈面
Splenic white pulp 脾白髓
Serosa (visceral peritoneum) 浆膜(脏层腹膜)
Fibrous capsule 纤维囊
Splenic red pulp 脾红髓
Splenic trabeculae 脾小梁
Splenic vein and artery 脾血管
Hilum 脾门
Cross section 脾横断面
Short gastric vessels in gastrosplenic ligament 胃脾韧带内胃短血管
Stomach (cut) 胃(切开)
Diaphragm 膈
Spleen 脾
9th rib 第9肋
肾上腺 Suprarenal gland
左肾 Left kidney
脾血管 Splenic artery and vein
脾肾韧带 Splenorenal (lienorenal) ligament
横结肠系膜附着处(切开) Attachment of transverse mesocolon (cut)
Transverse colon 横结肠
Tail of pancreas 胰尾
Spleen in situ 原位脾
F. Netter M.D.


Right and left inferior phrenic arteries
左和右膈下动脉
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Left hepatic artery
肝左动脉
Right hepatic artery
肝右动脉
Left gastric artery
胃左动脉
Splenic artery
脾动脉
Esophageal branch of left gastric artery
胃左动脉食管支
Recurrent branch of left inferior phrenic artery to esophagus
至食管的左膈下动脉返支
Short gastric arteries
胃短动脉
Cystic artery
胆囊动脉
Cystic duct
胆囊管
Hepatic artery proper
肝固有动脉
(Common)bile duct
胆总管
Hepatic portal vein
肝门静脉
Right gastric artery
胃右动脉
Supra-duodenal artery
十二指肠上动脉
Posterior superior
胰十二指肠上后动脉
Anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal arteries
胰十二指肠上前动脉
Common hepatic artery
肝总动脉
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) artery
胃网膜右动脉
Gastroduodenal artery
胃十二指肠动脉
Splenic branches of splenic artery
脾动脉脾支
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) artery
胃网膜左动脉
Dorsal pancreatic artery
胰背动脉


Intermediate hepatic artery
肝固有动脉中间支
Hepatic artery proper
肝固有动脉
Right hepatic artery
肝右动脉
Cystic artery
胆囊动脉
Gallbladder
胆囊
Left hepatic artery
肝左动脉
Hepatic portal vein
肝门静脉
Common hepatic artery
肝总动脉
Left gastric artery
胃左动脉
Right and left inferior phrenic arteries (shown here from common stem)
左、右膈下动脉(这里显示起于总干)
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Short gastric arteries
胃短动脉
Cystohepatic triangle (of Calot)
胆囊三角(Calot三角)
Cystic duct
胆囊管
Common hepatic duct
肝总管
(Common) bile duct
胆总管
Right gastric artery
胃右动脉
Supraduodenal artery
十二指肠上动脉
Gastroduodenal artery
胃十二指肠动脉
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) artery
胃网膜左动脉
Artery to tail of pancreas
胰尾动脉
Greater pancreatic artery
胰大动脉
Splenic artery
脾动脉
Dorsal pancreatic artery
胰背动脉
Inferior pancreatic artery
胰下动脉
Anastomotic branch
吻合支
Middle colic artery (cut)
中结肠动脉(切断)
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉
Inferior pancreaticoduodenal artery
胰十二指肠下动脉
Posterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal artery
胰十二指肠下后动脉
Posterior superior pancreaticoduodenal artery (phantom)
胰十二指肠上后动脉(投影)
Anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal artery
胰十二指肠上前动脉
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) artery
胃网膜右动脉
Anterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal artery
胰十二指肠下前动脉
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 283,284

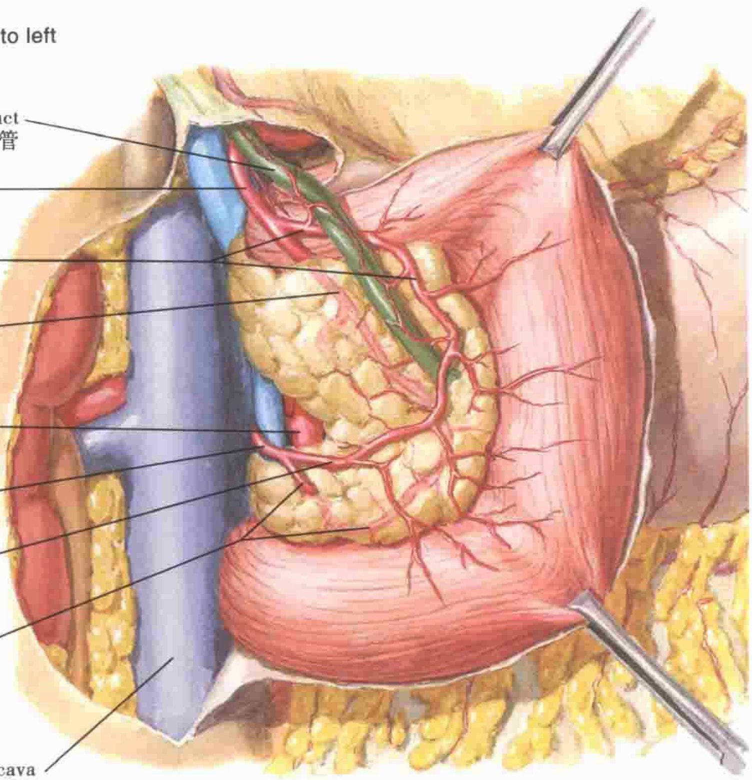


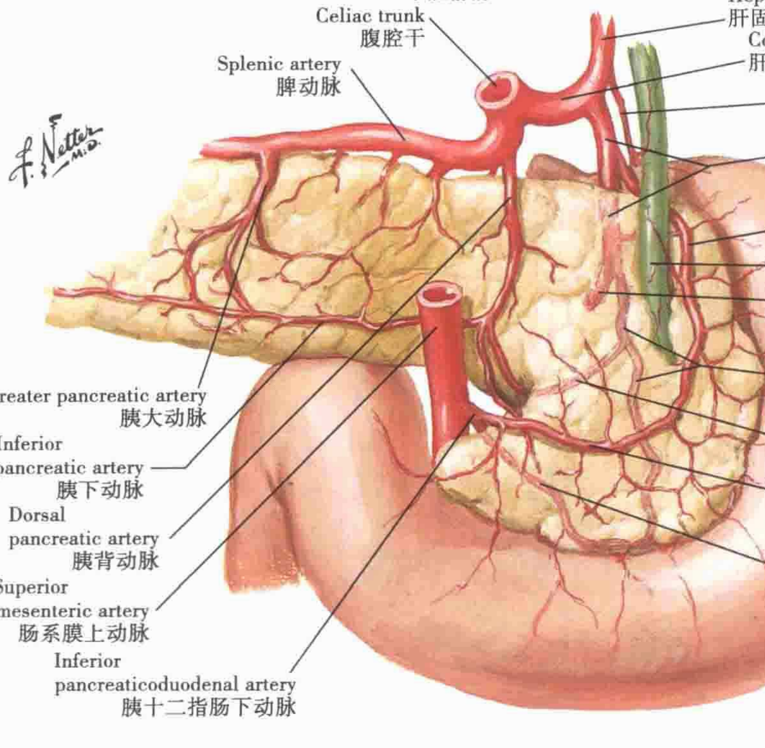
Right gastric artery
胃右动脉
Hepatic artery proper
肝固有动脉
Gastroduodenal artery
胃十二指肠动脉
Common hepatic artery
肝总动脉
Left gastric artery
胃左动脉
Splenic artery
脾动脉
Celiac trunk
腹腔干



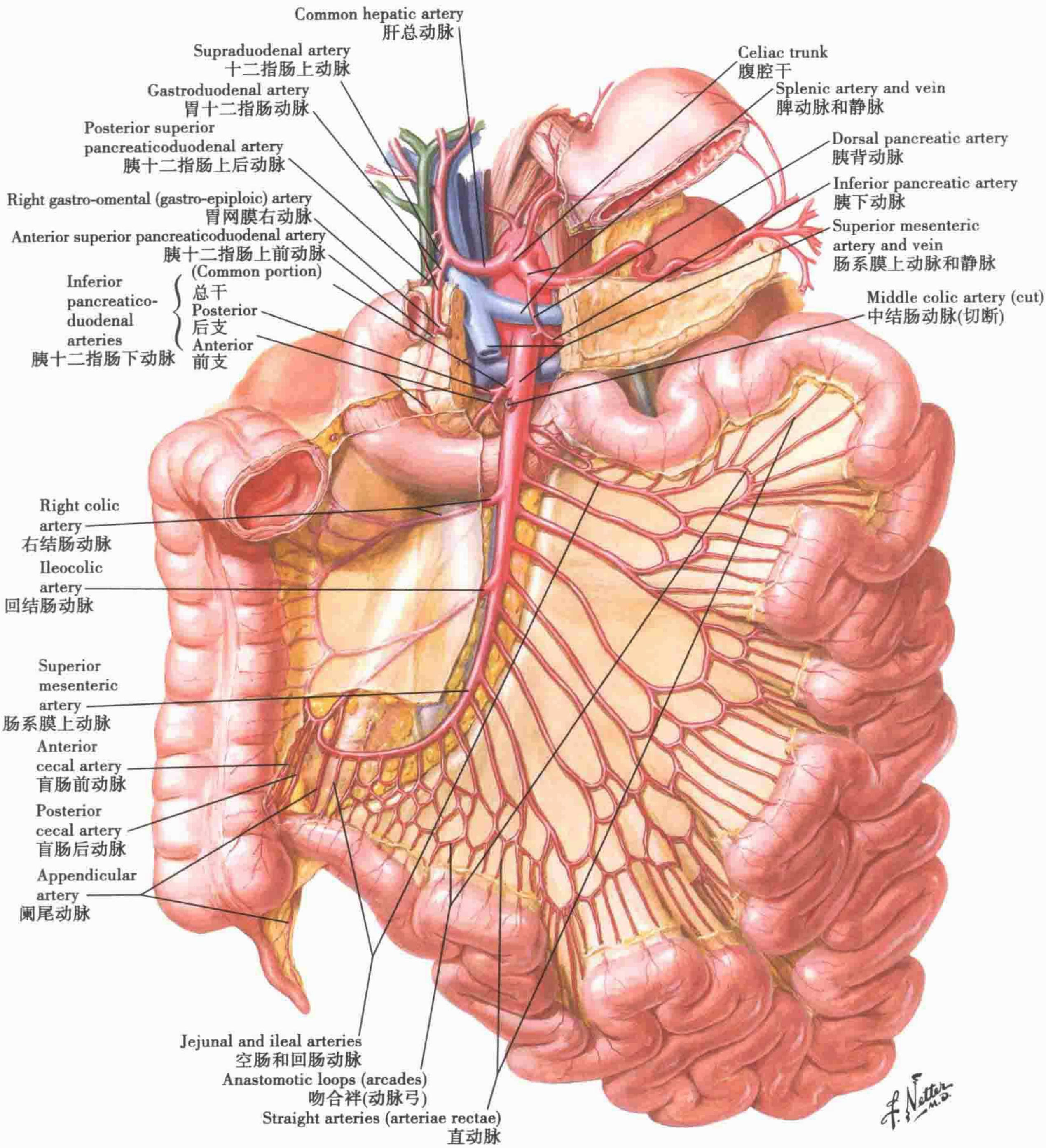
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Left gastric artery
胃左动脉
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Splenic artery
脾动脉
Common hepatic artery
肝总动脉
Left renal artery
左肾动脉
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉

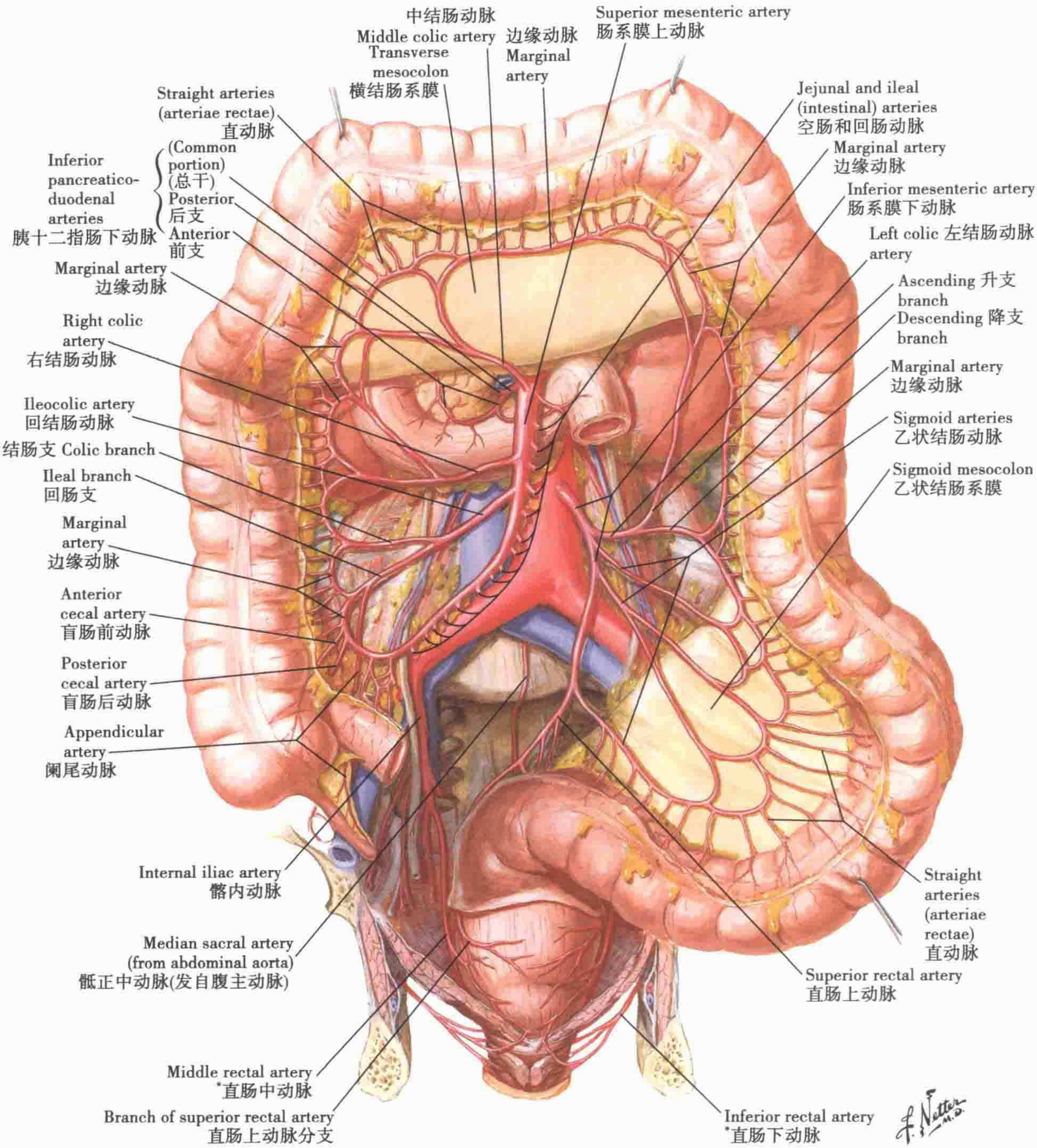
Duodenum and head of pancreas reflected to left
十二指肠和胰头翻向左侧



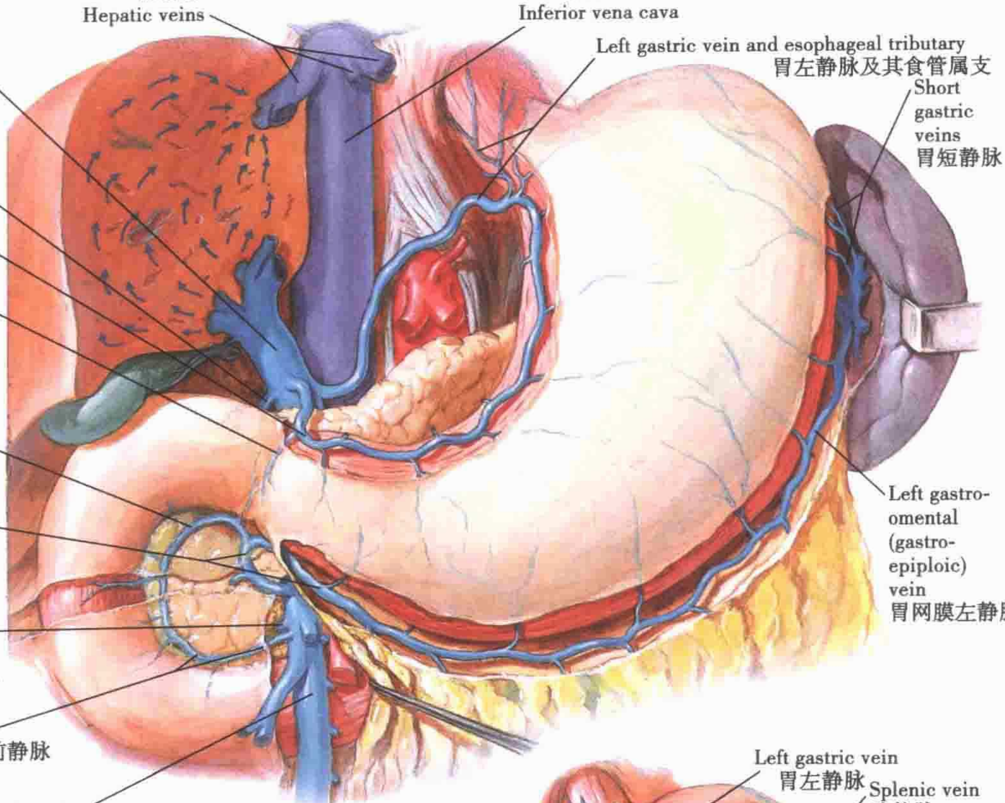


Posterior view
后面观

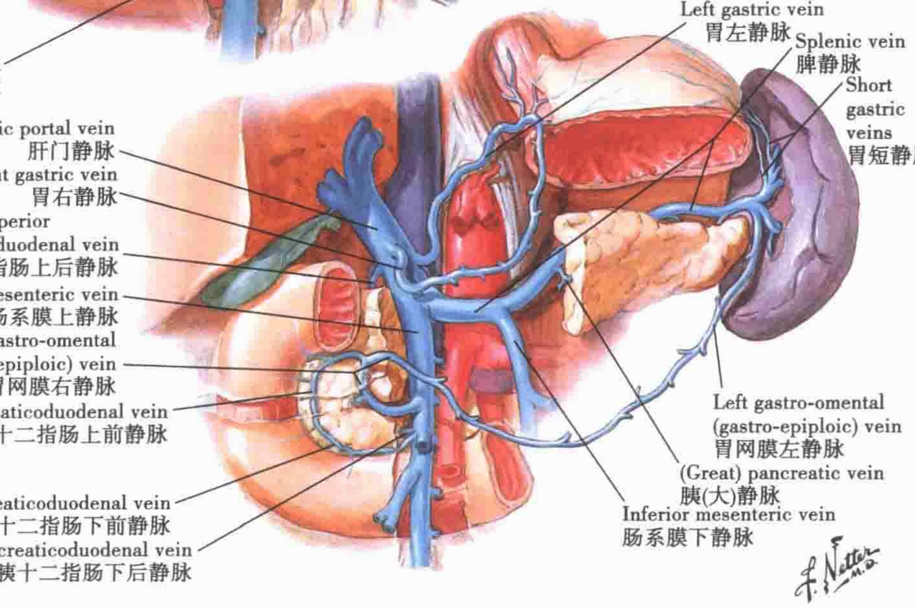

Common hepatic artery
肝总动脉
Supraduodenal artery
十二指肠上动脉
Gastroduodenal artery
胃十二指肠动脉
Posterior superior pancreaticoduodenal artery
胰十二指肠上后动脉
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) artery
胃网膜右动脉
Anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal artery
胰十二指肠上前动脉
Inferior pancreatico-duodenal arteries
胰十二指肠下动脉
(Common portion)
总干
Posterior
后支
Anterior
前支
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Splenic artery and vein
脾动脉和静脉
Dorsal pancreatic artery
胰背动脉
Inferior pancreatic artery
胰下动脉
Superior mesenteric artery and vein
肠系膜上动脉和静脉
Middle colic artery (cut)
中结肠动脉(切断)
Right colic artery
右结肠动脉
Ileocolic artery
回结肠动脉
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉
Anterior cecal artery
盲肠前动脉
Posterior cecal artery
盲肠后动脉
Appendicular artery
阑尾动脉
Jejunal and ileal arteries
空肠和回肠动脉
Anastomotic loops (arcades)
吻合袢(动脉弓)
Straight arteries (arteriae rectae)
直动脉
F. Netter M.D.



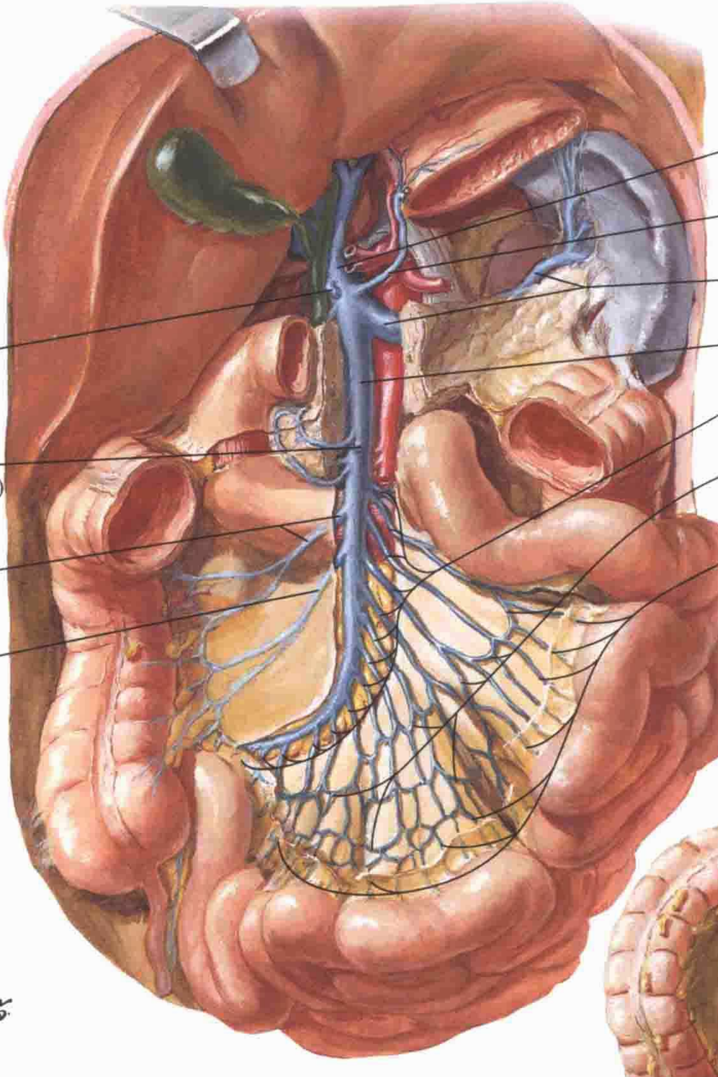
*译者注：此处的直肠中动脉在国内多称直肠下动脉，此处的直肠下动脉在国内多称肛动脉。

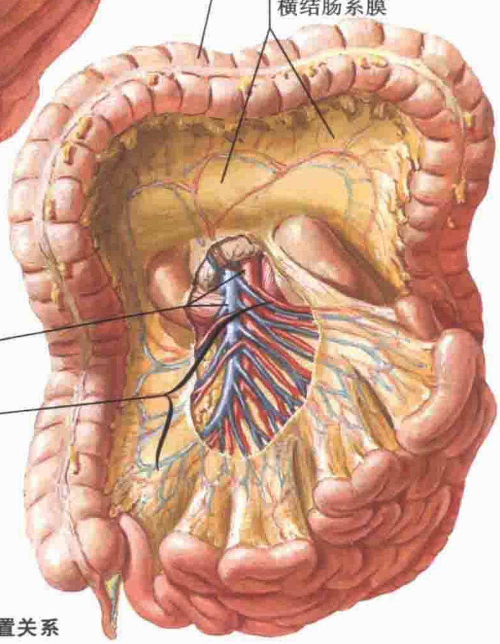


肝静脉
Hepatic veins
下腔静脉
Inferior vena cava
Hepatic portal vein
肝门静脉
Left gastric vein and esophageal tributary
胃左静脉及其食管属支
Short gastric veins
胃短静脉
Posterior superior pancreatico-duodenal vein
胰十二指肠上后静脉
Right gastric vein
胃右静脉
Prepyloric vein
幽门前静脉
Anterior superior pancreatico-duodenal vein
胰十二指肠上前静脉
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein
胃网膜右静脉
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein
胃网膜左静脉
Posterior inferior pancreatico-duodenal vein
胰十二指肠下后静脉
Anterior inferior pancreatico-duodenal vein
胰十二指肠下前静脉
Superior mesenteric vein
肠系膜上静脉



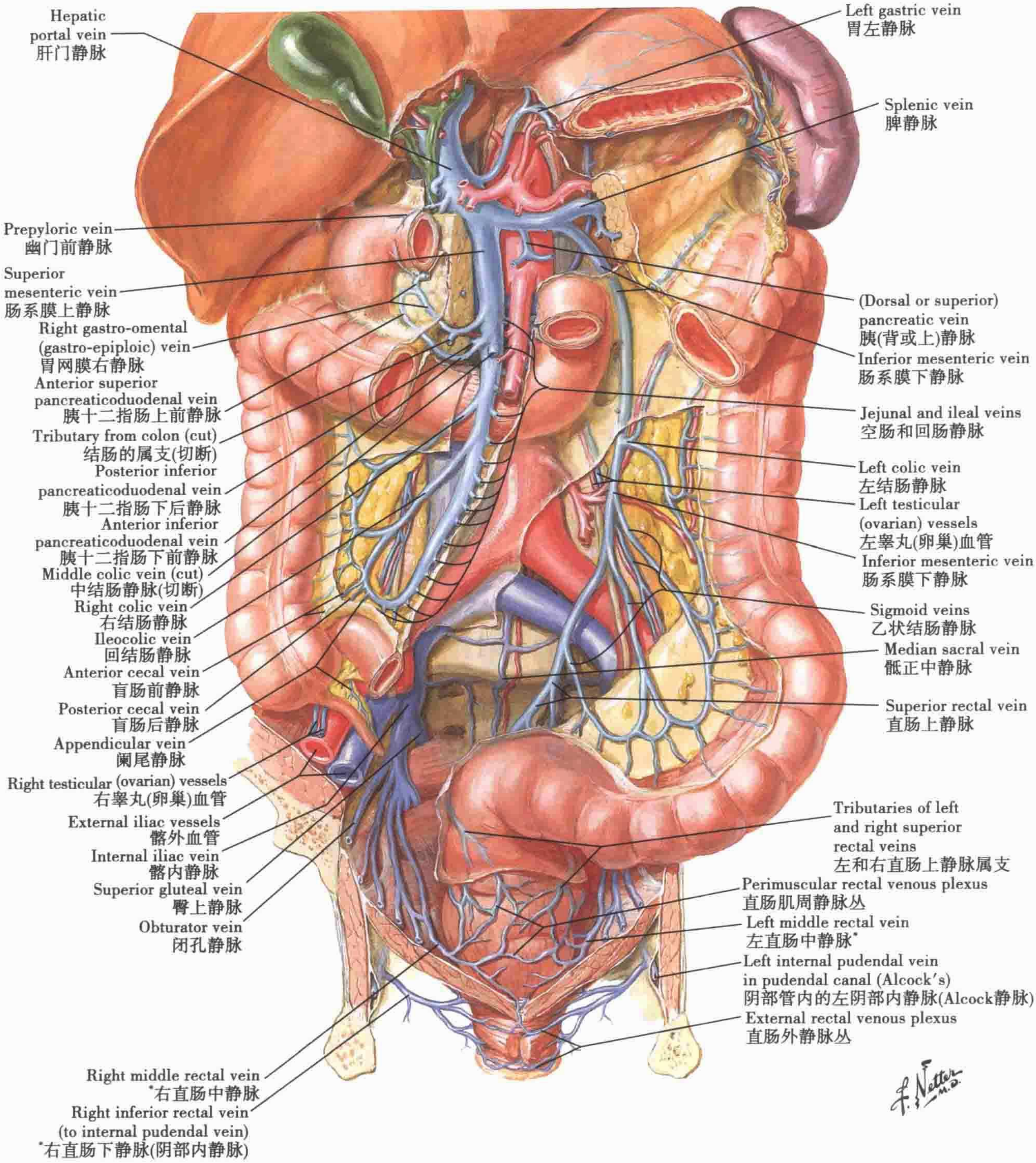
Left gastric vein
胃左静脉
Splenic vein
脾静脉
Short gastric veins
胃短静脉
Hepatic portal vein
肝门静脉
Right gastric vein
胃右静脉
Posterior superior pancreaticoduodenal vein
胰十二指肠上后静脉
Superior mesenteric vein
肠系膜上静脉
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein
胃网膜右静脉
Anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal vein
胰十二指肠上前静脉
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein
胃网膜左静脉
(Great) pancreatic vein
胰(大)静脉
Inferior mesenteric vein
肠系膜下静脉
Anterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal vein
胰十二指肠下前静脉
Posterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal vein
胰十二指肠下后静脉



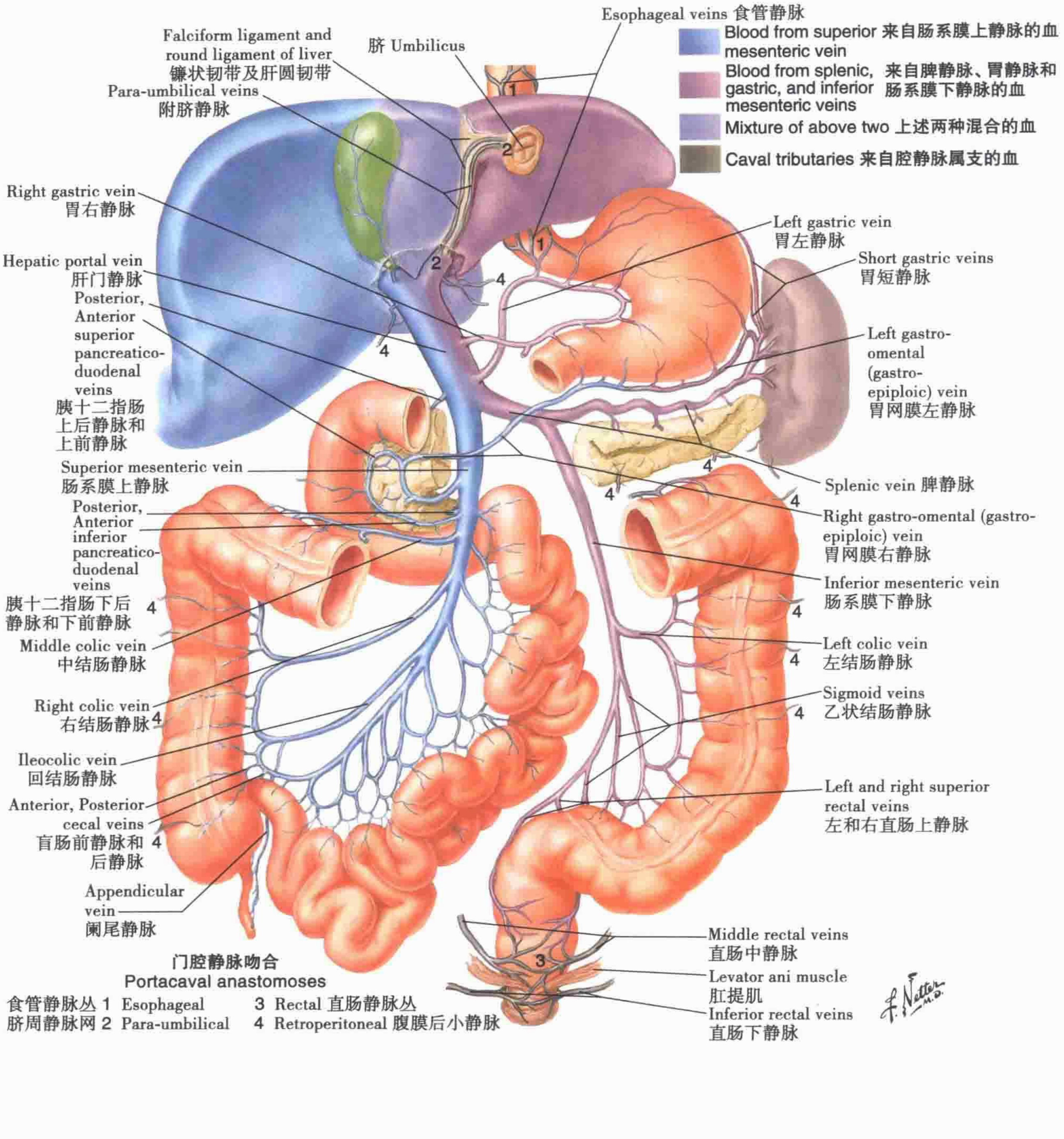


Relations of superior mesenteric vein and artery in root of mesentery
肠系膜上动静脉在肠系膜根的位置关系

直肠的静脉参见图 377

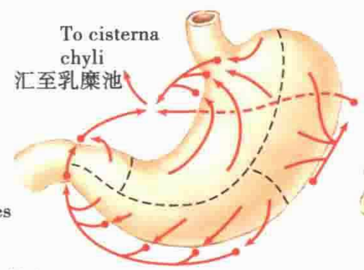


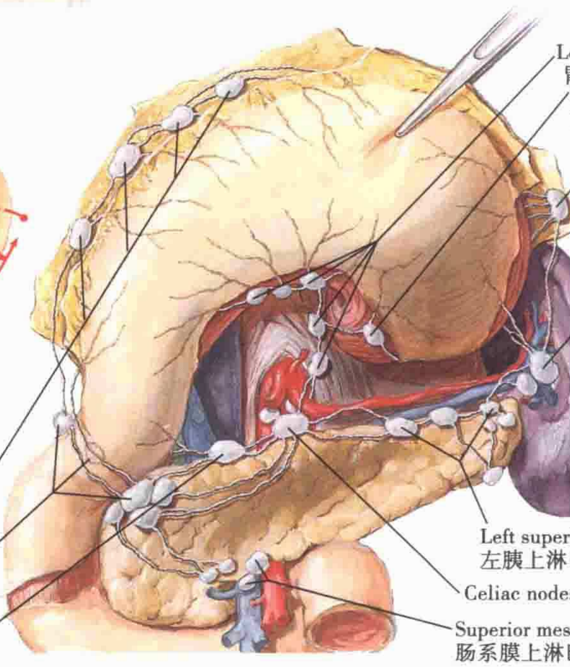
*译者注：此处的直肠中静脉在国内多称直肠下静脉,此处的直肠下静脉在国内多称肛静脉。

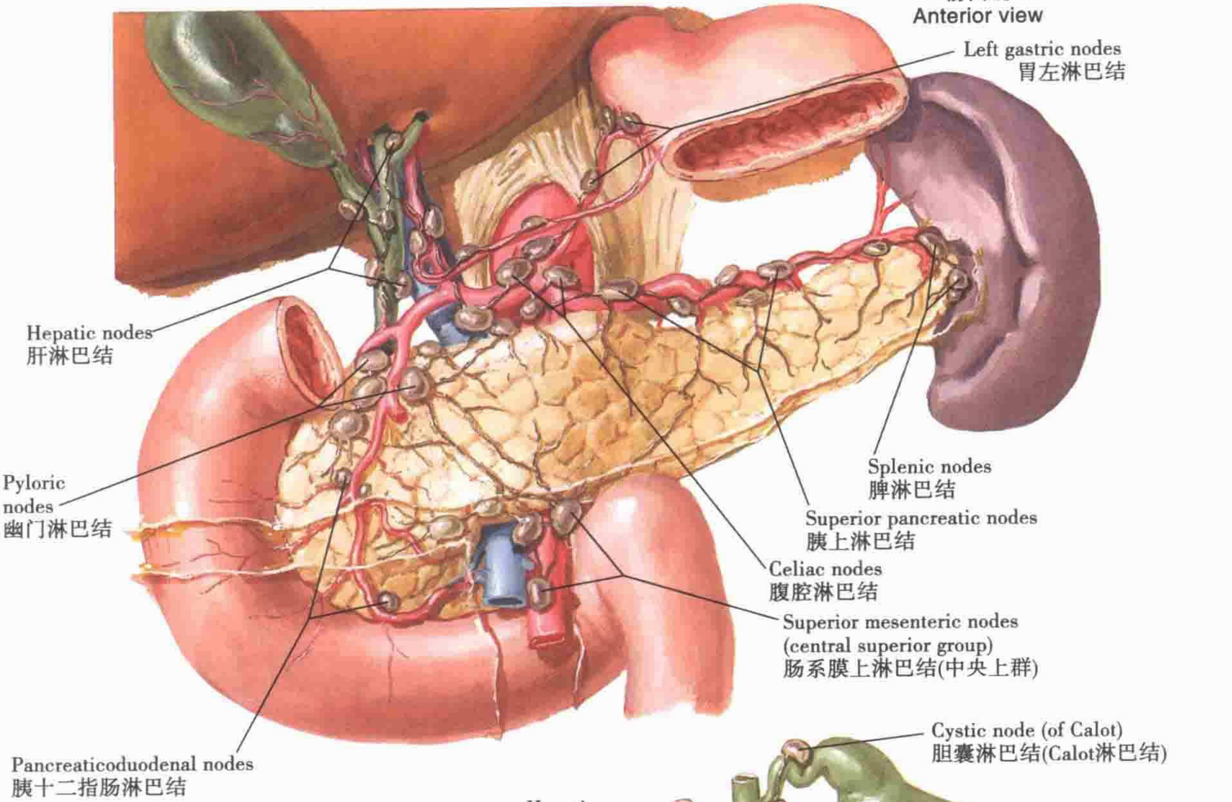

Esophageal veins 食管静脉
Blood from superior mesenteric vein 来自肠系膜上静脉的血
Blood from splenic, gastric, and inferior mesenteric veins 来自脾静脉、胃静脉和肠系膜下静脉的血
Mixture of above two 上述两种混合的血
Caval tributaries 来自腔静脉属支的血
Falciform ligament and round ligament of liver 镰状韧带及肝圆韧带
脐 Umbilicus
Para-umbilical veins 附脐静脉
Right gastric vein 胃右静脉
Hepatic portal vein 肝门静脉
Posterior, Anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal veins 胰十二指肠上后静脉和上前静脉
Superior mesenteric vein 肠系膜上静脉
Posterior, Anterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal veins 胰十二指肠下后静脉和下前静脉
Middle colic vein 中结肠静脉
Right colic vein 右结肠静脉
Ileocolic vein 回结肠静脉
Anterior, Posterior cecal veins 盲肠前静脉和后静脉
Appendicular vein 阑尾静脉
Left gastric vein 胃左静脉
Short gastric veins 胃短静脉
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein 胃网膜左静脉
Splenic vein 脾静脉
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein 胃网膜右静脉
Inferior mesenteric vein 肠系膜下静脉
Left colic vein 左结肠静脉
Sigmoid veins 乙状结肠静脉
Left and right superior rectal veins 左和右直肠上静脉
Middle rectal veins 直肠中静脉
Levator ani muscle 肛提肌
Inferior rectal veins 直肠下静脉
1
2
3
4
门腔静脉吻合
Portacaval anastomoses
食管静脉丛 1 Esophageal
脐周静脉网 2 Para-umbilical
3 Rectal 直肠静脉丛
4 Retroperitoneal 腹膜后小静脉
F. Netter M.D.

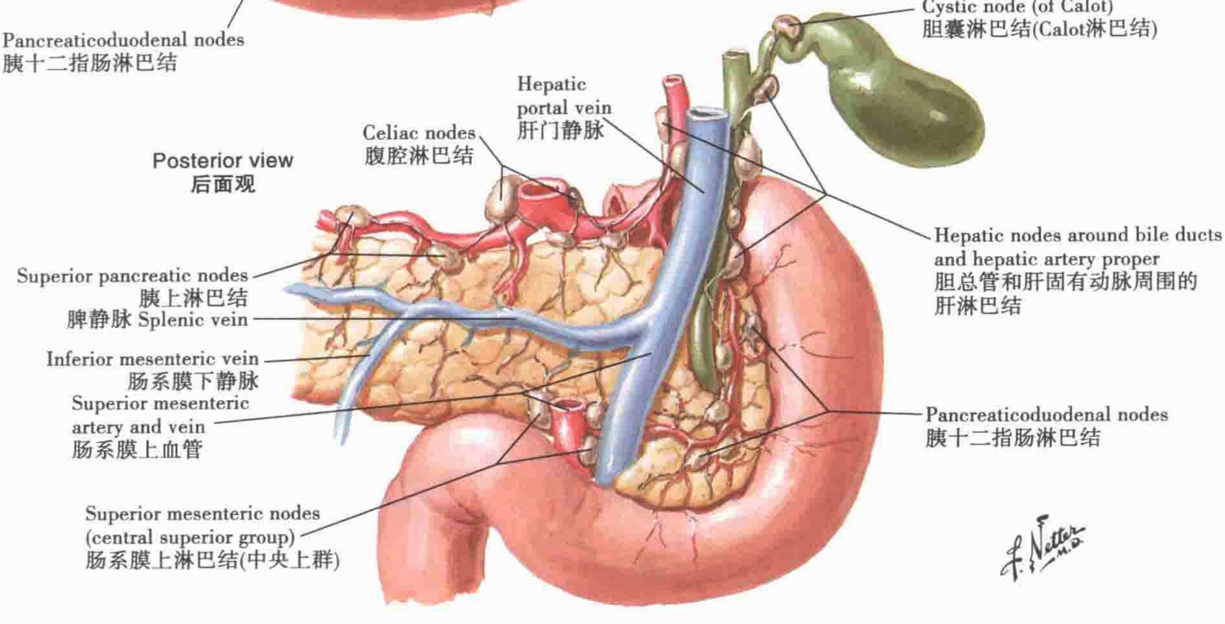
胃的淋巴管和淋巴结

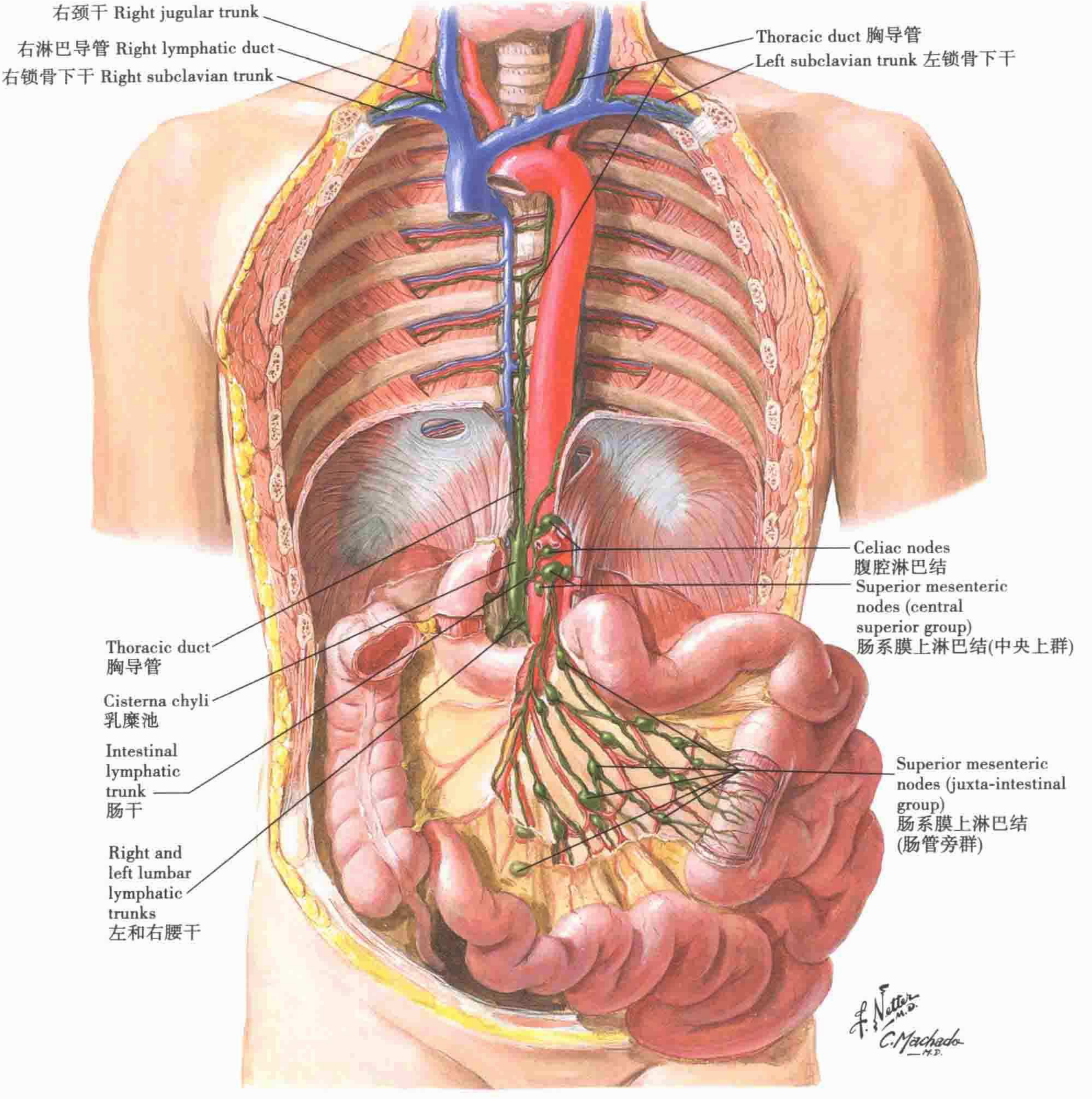

Celiac nodes
腹腔淋巴结
Nodes around cardia
贲门周围淋巴结
Left gastric nodes
胃左淋巴结
Hepatic nodes
肝淋巴结
Right superior pancreatic node
右胰上淋巴结
Supra-pyloric nodes
幽门上淋巴结
Sub-pyloric nodes
幽门下静脉
Splenic nodes
脾淋巴结
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) node
胃网膜左淋巴结
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) nodes
胃网膜右淋巴结

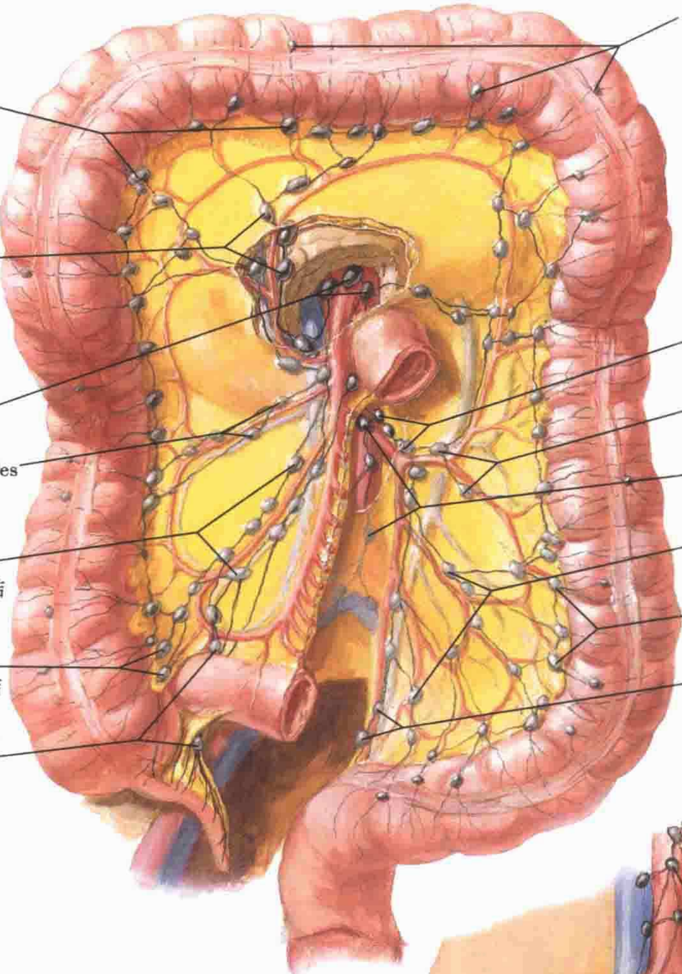

To cisterna chyli
汇至乳糜池
Zones and pathways of gastric lymph drainage (zones not sharply demarcated)
胃的淋巴引流途径和引流区(引流区无严格界限)

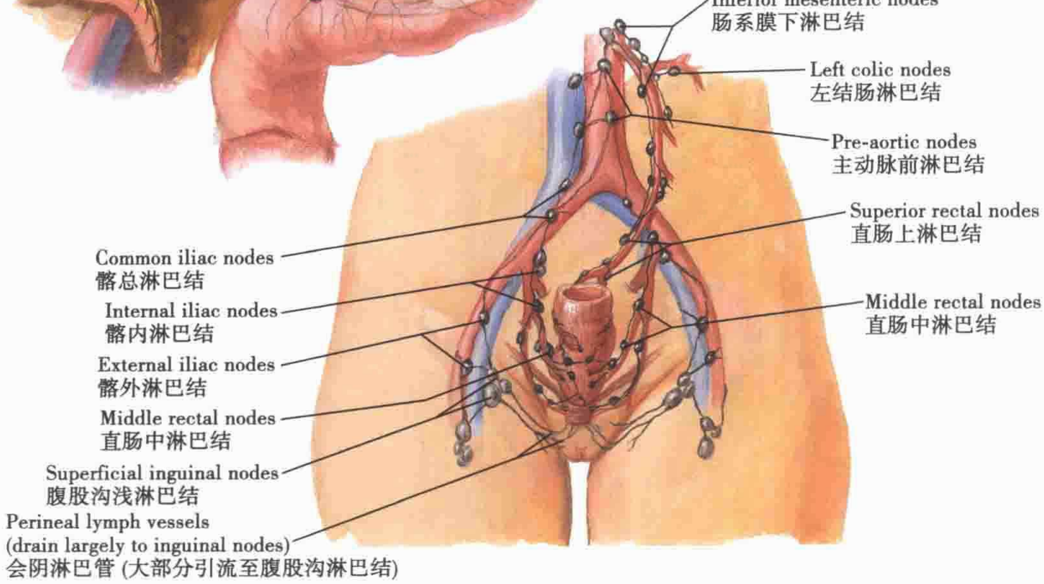

Left gastric nodes
胃左淋巴结
Nodes around cardia
贲门周围淋巴结
Left gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) node
胃网膜左淋巴结
Splenic nodes
脾淋巴结
Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) nodes
胃网膜右淋巴结
Suprapyloric, retropyloric, and subpyloric nodes
幽门上、后和下淋巴结
Right superior pancreatic node
右胰上淋巴结
Left superior pancreatic nodes
左胰上淋巴结
Celiac nodes 腹腔淋巴结
Superior mesenteric nodes
肠系膜上淋巴结

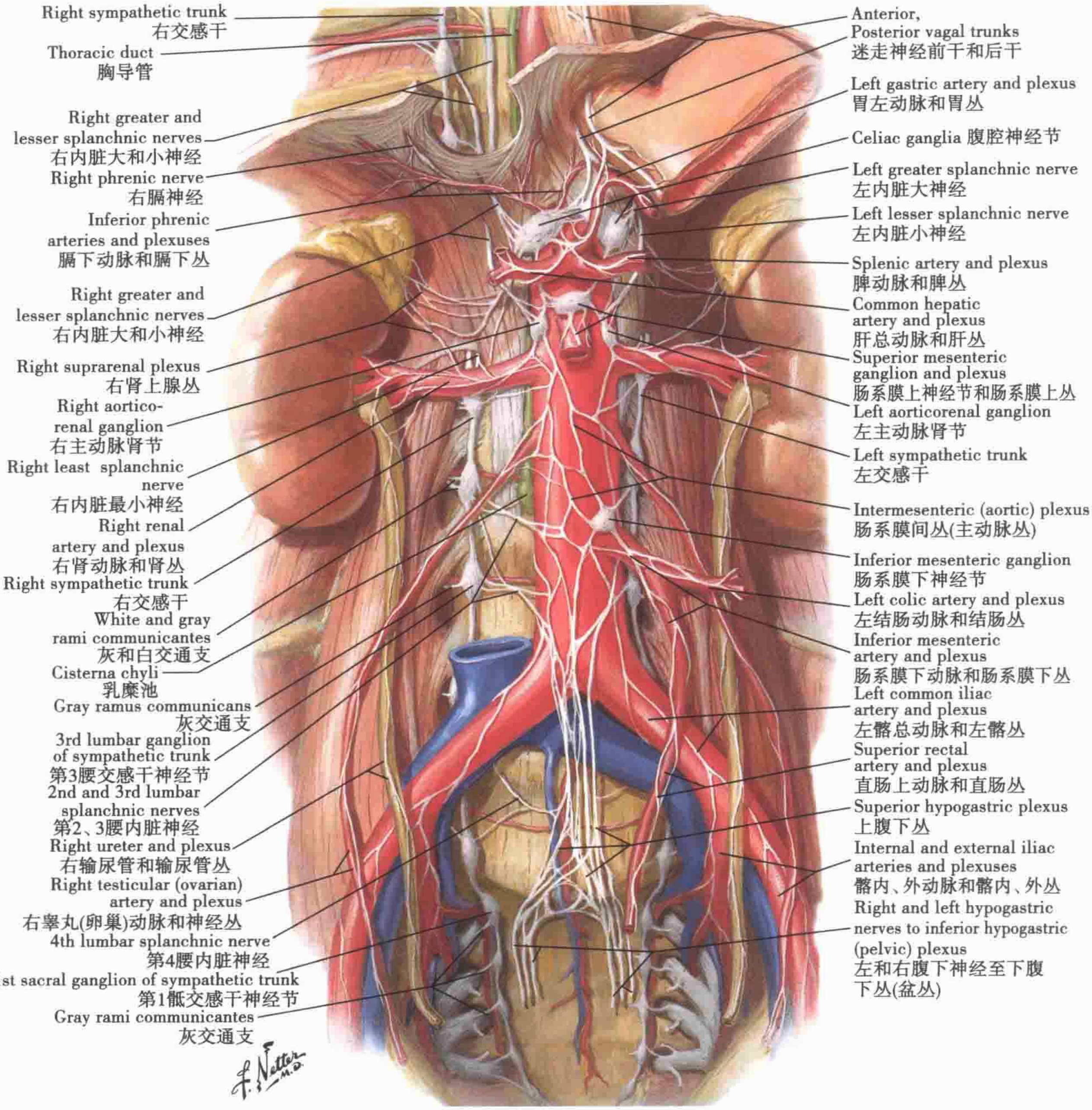

前面观
Anterior view
Left gastric nodes
胃左淋巴结
Hepatic nodes
肝淋巴结
Pyloric
nodes
幽门淋巴结
Splenic nodes
脾淋巴结
Superior pancreatic nodes
胰上淋巴结
Celiac nodes
腹腔淋巴结
Superior mesenteric nodes
(central superior group)
肠系膜上淋巴结(中央上群)
Pancreaticoduodenal nodes
胰十二指肠淋巴结

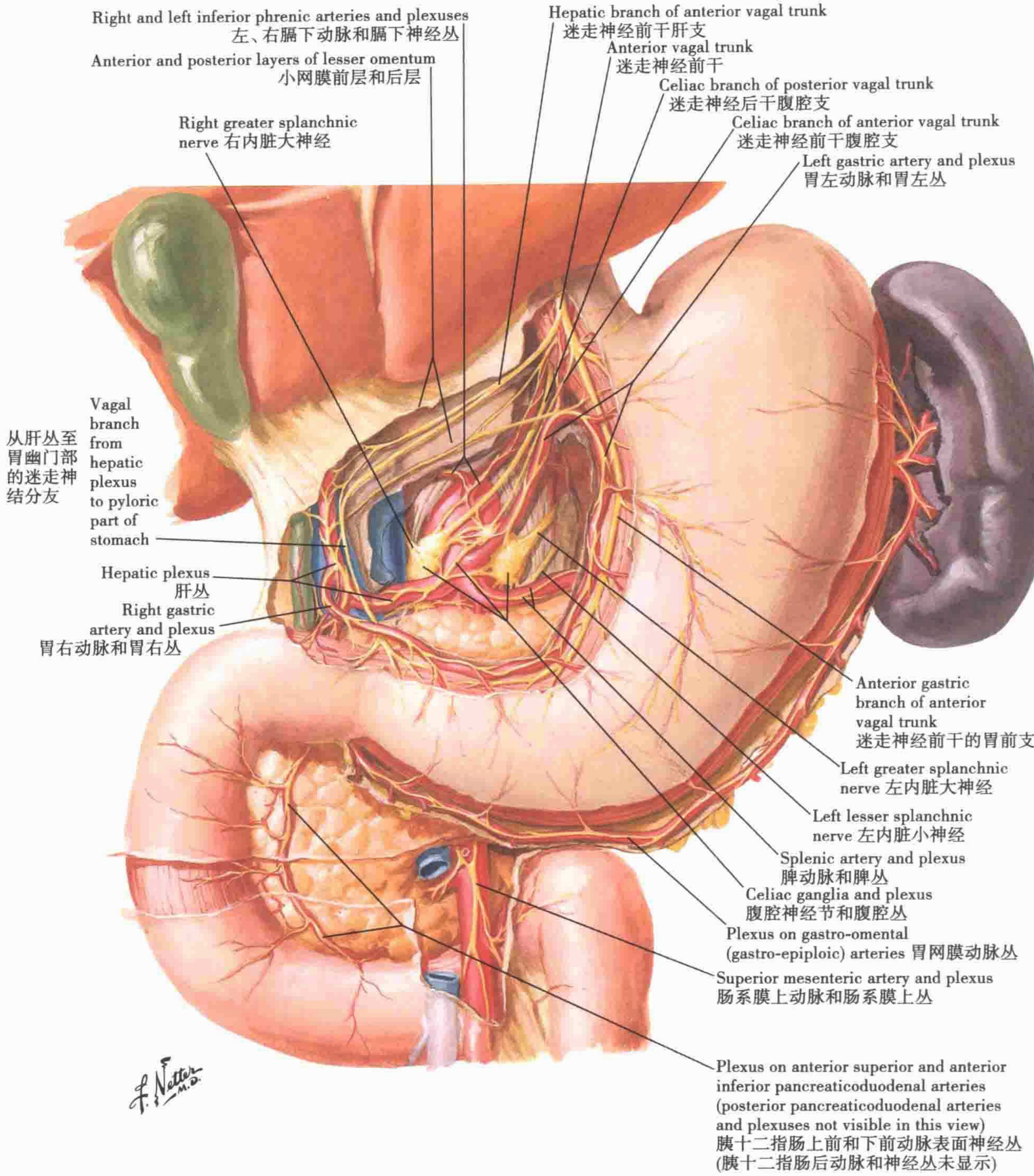

Cystic node (of Calot)
胆囊淋巴结(Calot淋巴结)
Hepatic
portal vein
肝门静脉
Celiac nodes
腹腔淋巴结
Posterior view
后面观
Hepatic nodes around bile ducts
and hepatic artery proper
胆总管和肝固有动脉周围的
肝淋巴结
Superior pancreatic nodes
胰上淋巴结
脾静脉 Splenic vein
Inferior mesenteric vein
肠系膜下静脉
Superior mesenteric
artery and vein
肠系膜上血管
Pancreaticoduodenal nodes
胰十二指肠淋巴结
Superior mesenteric nodes
(central superior group)
肠系膜上淋巴结(中央上群)

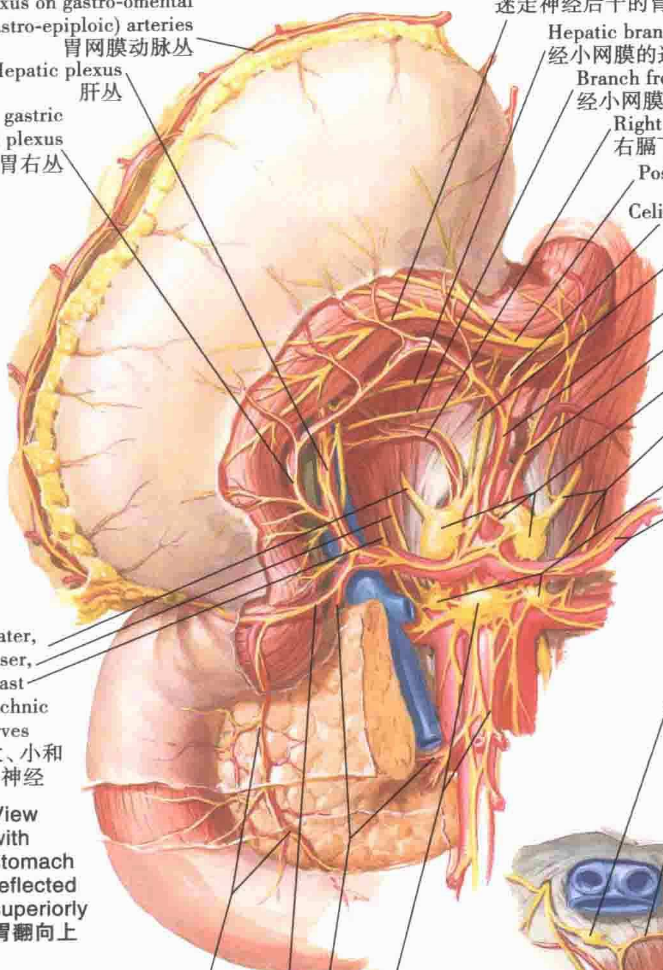

右颈干 Right jugular trunk
右淋巴导管 Right lymphatic duct
右锁骨下干 Right subclavian trunk
Thoracic duct 胸导管
Left subclavian trunk 左锁骨下干
Celiac nodes
腹腔淋巴结
Superior mesenteric
nodes (central
superior group)
肠系膜上淋巴结(中央上群)
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Cisterna chyli
乳糜池
Intestinal
lymphatic
trunk
肠干
Superior mesenteric
nodes (juxta-intestinal
group)
肠系膜上淋巴结
(肠管旁群)
Right and
left lumbar
lymphatic
trunks
左和右腰干
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.

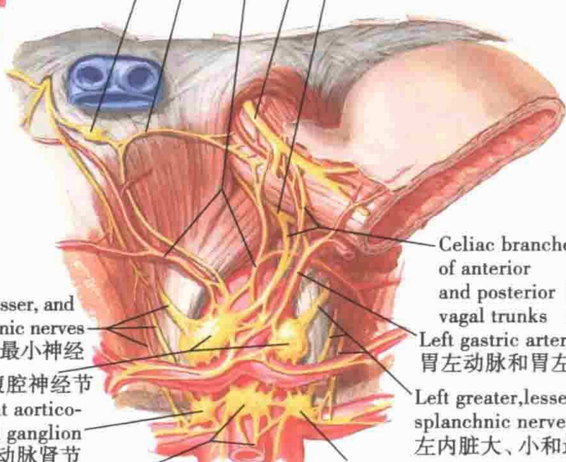

Epicolic nodes
结肠上淋巴结
Paracolic nodes
结肠旁淋巴结
Middle colic nodes
中结肠淋巴结
Superior mesenteric nodes (central superior group)
肠系膜上淋巴结(中央上群)
Right colic nodes
右结肠淋巴结
Ileocolic nodes
回结肠淋巴结
Prececal nodes
盲肠前淋巴结
Appendicular nodes
阑尾淋巴结
Inferior mesenteric nodes
肠系膜下淋巴结
Left colic nodes
左结肠淋巴结
Pre-aortic nodes
主动脉前淋巴结
Sigmoid nodes
乙状结肠淋巴结
Paracolic nodes
结肠旁淋巴结
Superior rectal nodes
直肠上淋巴结

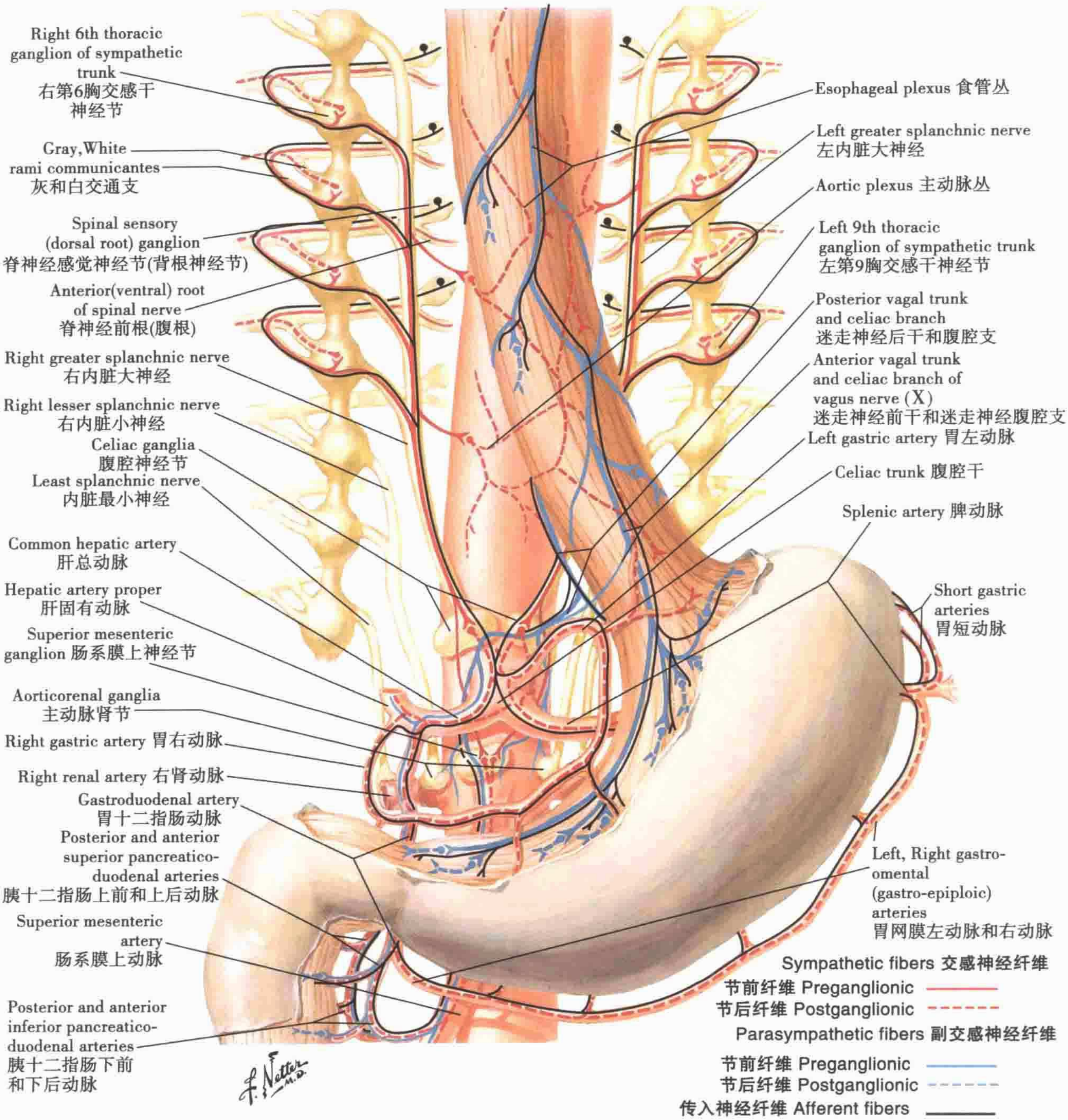

Inferior mesenteric nodes
肠系膜下淋巴结
Left colic nodes
左结肠淋巴结
Pre-aortic nodes
主动脉前淋巴结
Superior rectal nodes
直肠上淋巴结
Middle rectal nodes
直肠中淋巴结
Common iliac nodes
髂总淋巴结
Internal iliac nodes
髂内淋巴结
External iliac nodes
髂外淋巴结
Middle rectal nodes
直肠中淋巴结
Superficial inguinal nodes
腹股沟浅淋巴结
Perineal lymph vessels (drain largely to inguinal nodes)
会阴淋巴管 (大部分引流至腹股沟淋巴结)
F. Netter M.D.


Right sympathetic trunk
右交感干
Thoracic duct
胸导管
Right greater and lesser splanchnic nerves
右内脏大和小神经
Right phrenic nerve
右膈神经
Inferior phrenic arteries and plexuses
膈下动脉和膈下丛
Right greater and lesser splanchnic nerves
右内脏大和小神经
Right suprarenal plexus
右肾上腺丛
Right aortico-renal ganglion
右主动脉肾节
Right least splanchnic nerve
右内脏最小神经
Right renal artery and plexus
右肾动脉和肾丛
Right sympathetic trunk
右交感干
White and gray rami communicantes
灰和白交通支
Cisterna chyli
乳糜池
Gray ramus communicans
灰交通支
3rd lumbar ganglion of sympathetic trunk
第3腰交感干神经节
2nd and 3rd lumbar splanchnic nerves
第2、3腰内脏神经
Right ureter and plexus
右输尿管和输尿管丛
Right testicular (ovarian) artery and plexus
右睾丸(卵巢)动脉和神经丛
4th lumbar splanchnic nerve
第4腰内脏神经
1st sacral ganglion of sympathetic trunk
第1骶交感干神经节
Gray rami communicantes
灰交通支
Anterior, Posterior vagal trunks
迷走神经前干和后干
Left gastric artery and plexus
胃左动脉和胃丛
Celiac ganglia 腹腔神经节
Left greater splanchnic nerve
左内脏大神经
Left lesser splanchnic nerve
左内脏小神经
Splenic artery and plexus
脾动脉和脾丛
Common hepatic artery and plexus
肝总动脉和肝丛
Superior mesenteric ganglion and plexus
肠系膜上神经节和肠系膜上丛
Left aorticorenal ganglion
左主动脉肾节
Left sympathetic trunk
左交感干
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus
肠系膜间丛(主动脉丛)
Inferior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜下神经节
Left colic artery and plexus
左结肠动脉和结肠丛
Inferior mesenteric artery and plexus
肠系膜下动脉和肠系膜下丛
Left common iliac artery and plexus
左髂总动脉和左髂丛
Superior rectal artery and plexus
直肠上动脉和直肠丛
Superior hypogastric plexus
上腹下丛
Internal and external iliac arteries and plexuses
髂内、外动脉和髂内、外丛
Right and left hypogastric nerves to inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus
左和右腹下神经至下腹下丛(盆丛)
F. Netter M.D.

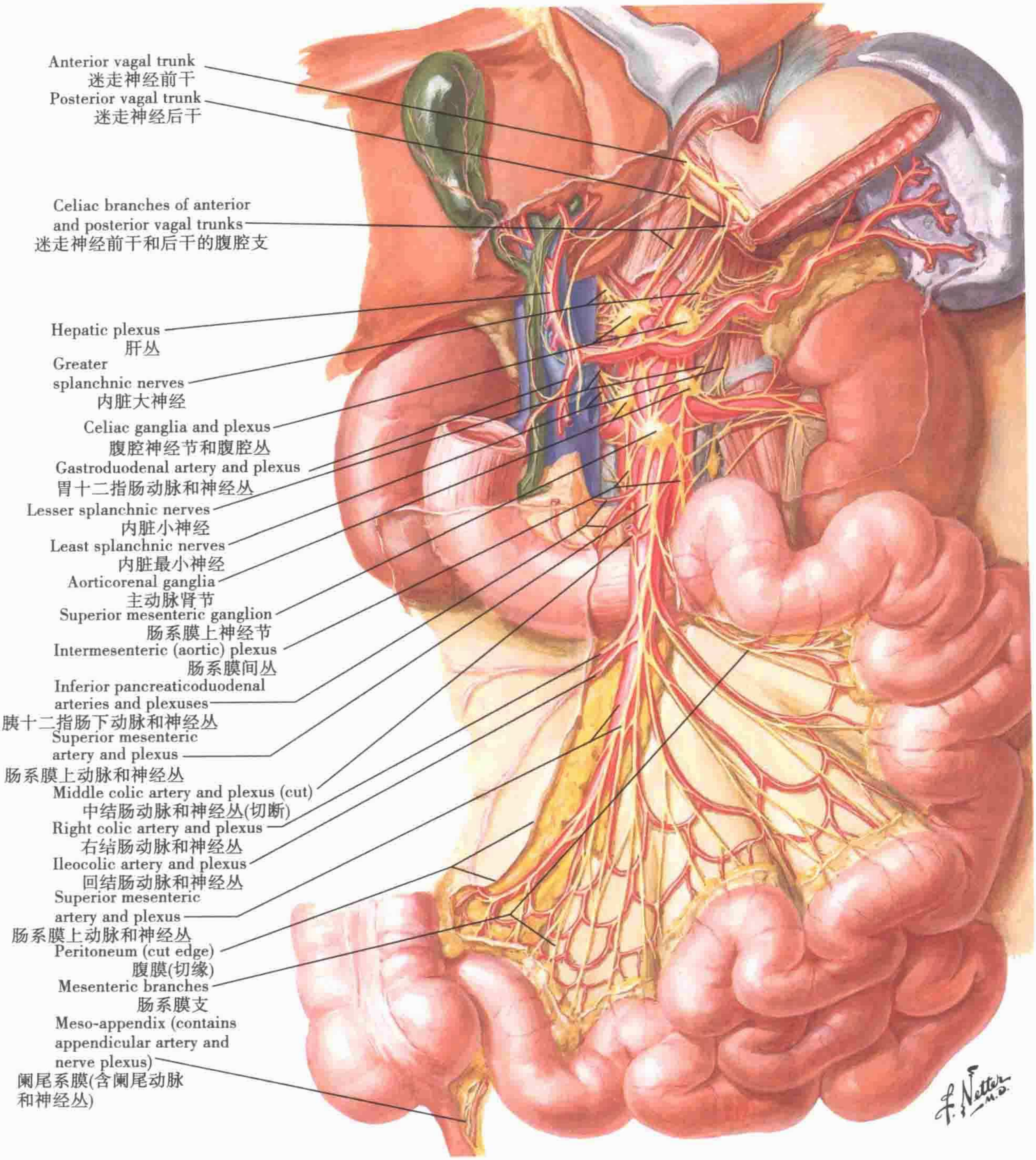

Right and left inferior phrenic arteries and plexuses
左、右膈下动脉和膈下神经丛
Anterior and posterior layers of lesser omentum
小网膜前层和后层
Right greater splanchnic nerve 右内脏大神经
Hepatic branch of anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干肝支
Anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干
Celiac branch of posterior vagal trunk
迷走神经后干腹腔支
Celiac branch of anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干腹腔支
Left gastric artery and plexus
胃左动脉和胃左丛
Vagal branch from hepatic plexus to pyloric part of stomach
从肝丛至胃幽门部的迷走神经分支
Hepatic plexus
肝丛
Right gastric artery and plexus
胃右动脉和胃右丛
Anterior gastric branch of anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干的胃前支
Left greater splanchnic nerve 左内脏大神经
Left lesser splanchnic nerve 左内脏小神经
Splenic artery and plexus
脾动脉和脾丛
Celiac ganglia and plexus
腹腔神经节和腹腔丛
Plexus on gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) arteries 胃网膜动脉丛
Superior mesenteric artery and plexus
肠系膜上动脉和肠系膜上丛
Plexus on anterior superior and anterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal arteries (posterior pancreaticoduodenal arteries and plexuses not visible in this view)
胰十二指肠上前和下前动脉表面神经丛
(胰十二指肠后动脉和神经丛未显示)
F. Netter M.D.

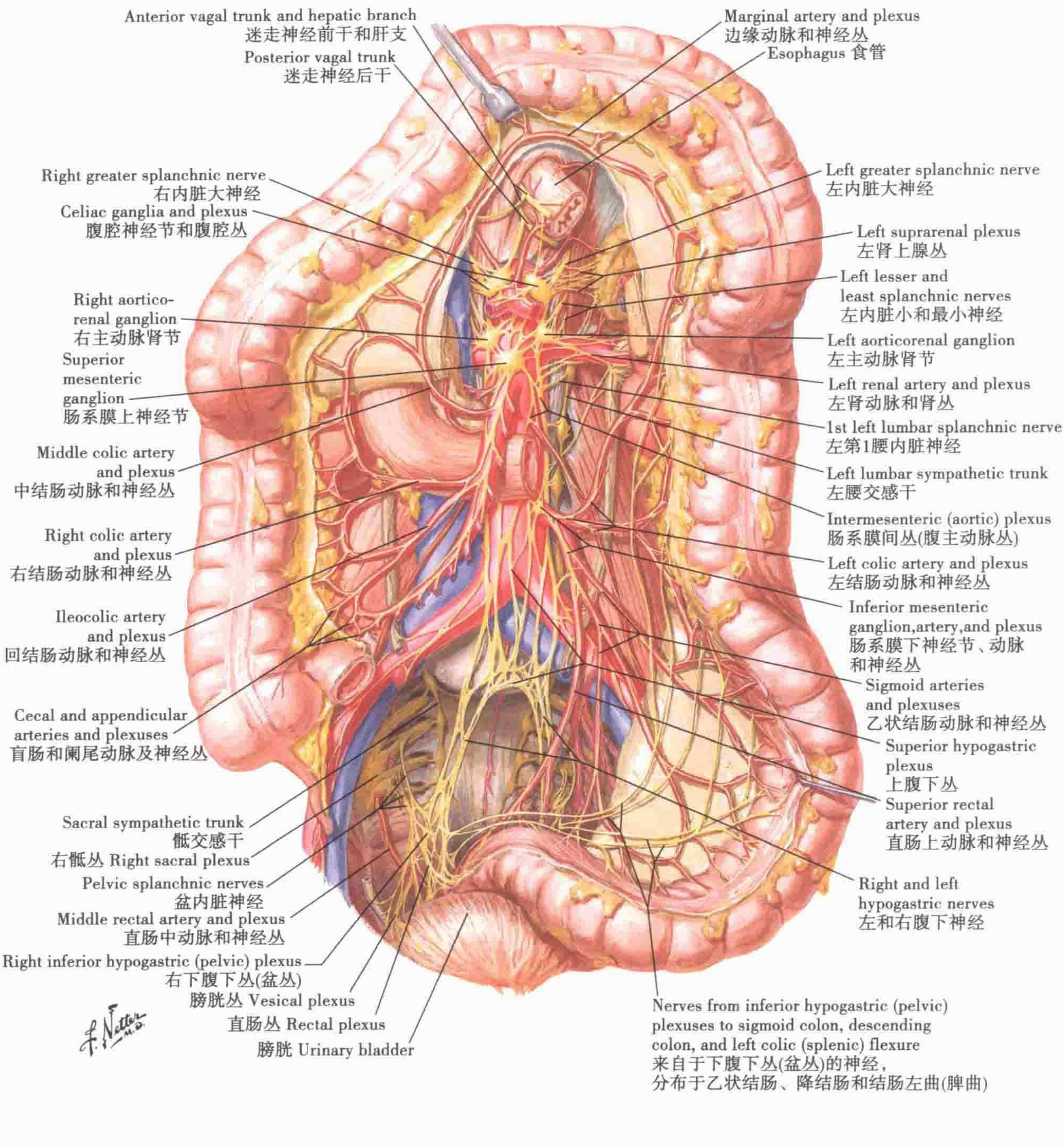

Posterior gastric branch of posterior vagal trunk
迷走神经后干的胃后支
Plexus on gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) arteries
胃网膜动脉丛
Hepatic branch of anterior vagal trunk via lesser omentum
经小网膜的迷走神经前干的肝支
Hepatic plexus
肝丛
Branch from hepatic plexus to cardia via lesser omentum
经小网膜至贲门的肝丛分支
Right gastric artery and plexus
胃右动脉和胃右丛
Right inferior phrenic artery and plexus
右膈下动脉和膈下丛
Posterior vagal trunk 迷走神经后干
Celiac branch of posterior vagal trunk 迷走神经后干的腹腔支
Celiac branch of anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干的腹腔支
Left gastric artery and plexus 胃左动脉和胃左丛
Left inferior phrenic artery and plexus
左膈下动脉和左膈下丛
Celiac ganglia and plexus 腹腔神经节和腹腔丛
Greater, lesser, and least splanchnic nerves
右内脏大、小和最小神经
Aorticorenal ganglia 主动脉肾节
Splenic artery and plexus
脾动脉和脾丛
Greater, Lesser, Least splanchnic nerves
内脏大、小和最小神经
View with stomach reflected superiorly
胃翻向上
Plexus on anterior superior and anterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal arteries
胰十二指肠上前和下前动脉丛
Plexus on gastroduodenal artery
胃十二指肠动脉丛
Plexus on posterior superior and posterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal arteries
胰十二指肠上后和下后动脉丛
Superior mesenteric ganglion and plexus
肠系膜上神经节和肠系膜上丛


Phrenic ganglion 膈神经节
Branch from right inferior phrenic plexus to cardia of stomach 右膈下丛至胃贲门的分支
Right and left inferior phrenic arteries and plexuses 左、右膈下动脉和膈下神经丛
Anterior vagal trunk 迷走神经前干
Posterior vagal trunk 迷走神经后干
Celiac branches of anterior and posterior vagal trunks
迷走神经前干和后干的腹腔支
Right greater, lesser, and least splanchnic nerves
右内脏大、小和最小神经
Left gastric artery and plexus
胃左动脉和胃左丛
Celiac ganglia 腹腔神经节
Right aorticorenal ganglion
右主动脉肾节
Left greater,lesser,and least splanchnic nerves
左内脏大、小和最小神经
Superior mesenteric ganglion and plexus
肠系膜上神经节和肠系膜上丛
Left aorticorenal ganglion
左主动脉肾节

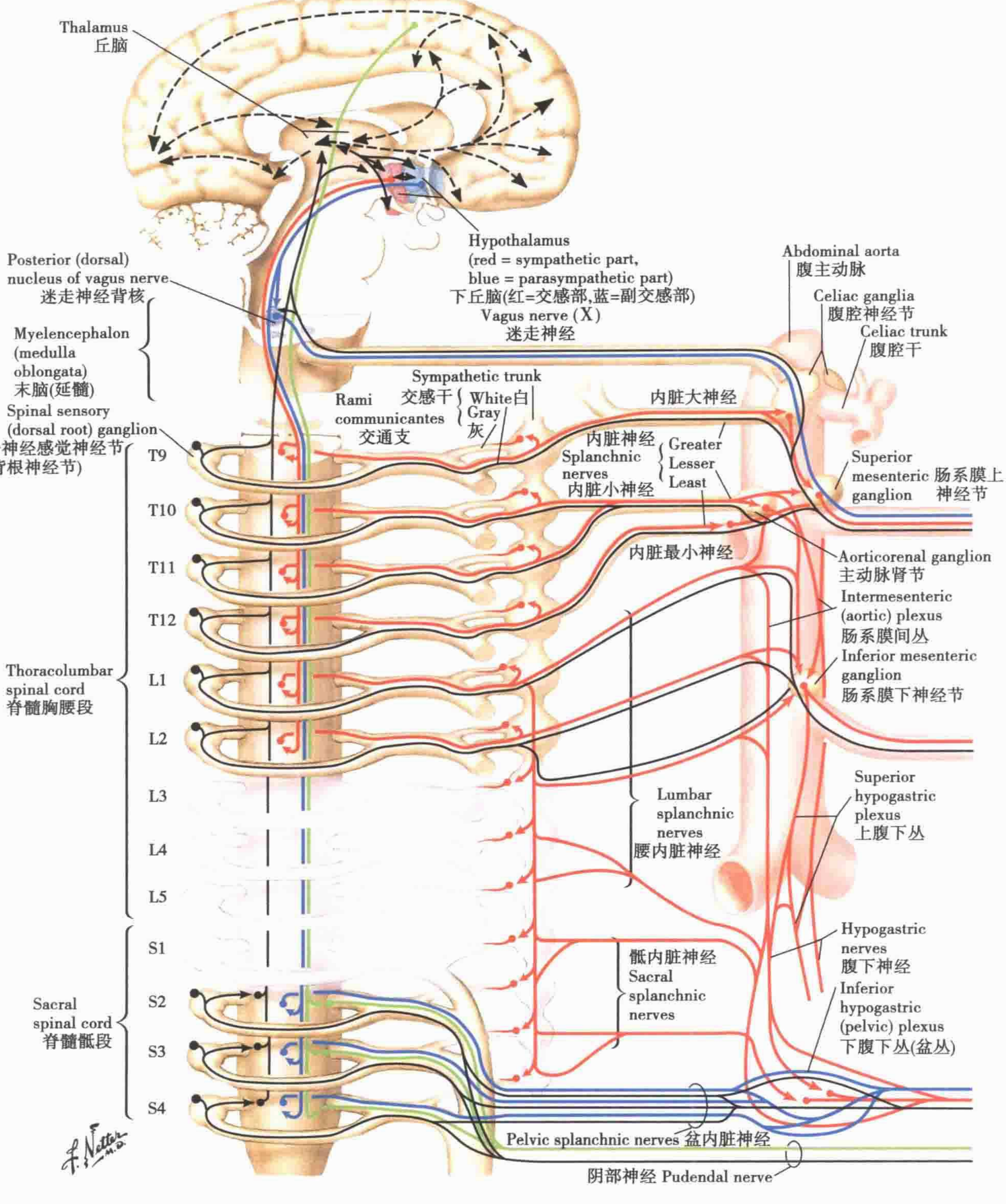


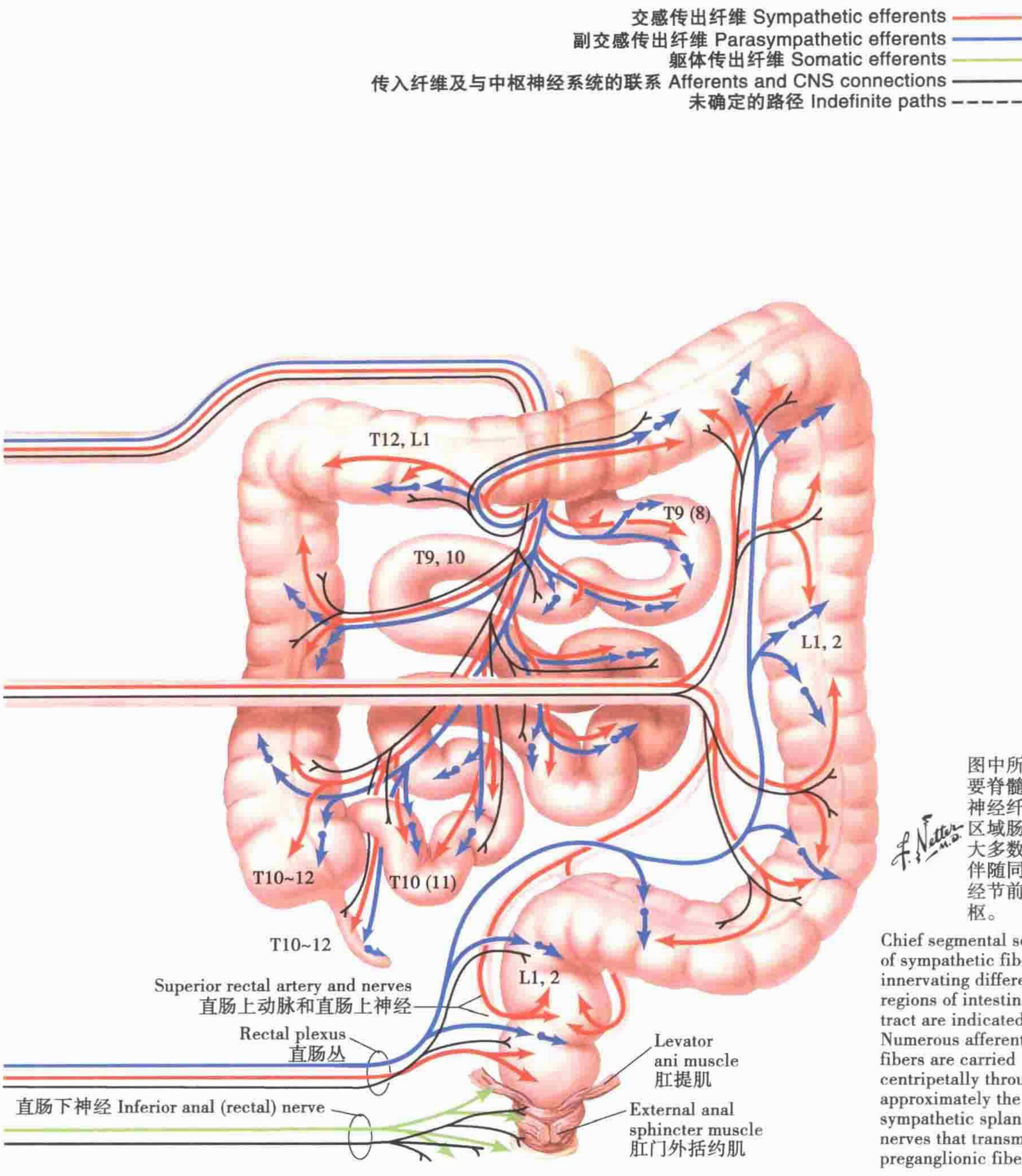
Right 6th thoracic ganglion of sympathetic trunk
右第6胸交感干神经节
Gray, White rami communicantes
灰和白交通支
Spinal sensory (dorsal root) ganglion
脊神经感觉神经节(背根神经节)
Anterior(ventral) root of spinal nerve
脊神经前根(腹根)
Right greater splanchnic nerve
右内脏大神经
Right lesser splanchnic nerve
右内脏小神经
Celiac ganglia
腹腔神经节
Least splanchnic nerve
内脏最小神经
Common hepatic artery
肝总动脉
Hepatic artery proper
肝固有动脉
Superior mesenteric ganglion 肠系膜上神经节
Aorticorenal ganglia
主动脉肾节
Right gastric artery 胃右动脉
Right renal artery 右肾动脉
Gastroduodenal artery
胃十二指肠动脉
Posterior and anterior superior pancreaticoduodenal arteries
胰十二指肠上前和上后动脉
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉
Posterior and anterior inferior pancreaticoduodenal arteries
胰十二指肠下前和下后动脉
Esophageal plexus 食管丛
Left greater splanchnic nerve
左内脏大神经
Aortic plexus 主动脉丛
Left 9th thoracic ganglion of sympathetic trunk
左第9胸交感干神经节
Posterior vagal trunk and celiac branch
迷走神经后干和腹腔支
Anterior vagal trunk and celiac branch of vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经前干和迷走神经腹腔支
Left gastric artery 胃左动脉
Celiac trunk 腹腔干
Splenic artery 脾动脉
Short gastric arteries
胃短动脉
Left, Right gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) arteries
胃网膜左动脉和右动脉
Sympathetic fibers 交感神经纤维
节前纤维 Preganglionic
节后纤维 Postganglionic
Parasympathetic fibers 副交感神经纤维
节前纤维 Preganglionic
节后纤维 Postganglionic
传入神经纤维 Afferent fibers
F. Netter M.D.


Anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干
Posterior vagal trunk
迷走神经后干
Celiac branches of anterior and posterior vagal trunks
迷走神经前干和后干的腹腔支
Hepatic plexus
肝丛
Greater splanchnic nerves
内脏大神经
Celiac ganglia and plexus
腹腔神经节和腹腔丛
Gastroduodenal artery and plexus
胃十二指肠动脉和神经丛
Lesser splanchnic nerves
内脏小神经
Least splanchnic nerves
内脏最小神经
Aorticorenal ganglia
主动脉肾节
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus
肠系膜间丛
Inferior pancreaticoduodenal arteries and plexuses
胰十二指肠下动脉和神经丛
Superior mesenteric artery and plexus
肠系膜上动脉和神经丛
Middle colic artery and plexus (cut)
中结肠动脉和神经丛(切断)
Right colic artery and plexus
右结肠动脉和神经丛
Ileocolic artery and plexus
回结肠动脉和神经丛
Superior mesenteric artery and plexus
肠系膜上动脉和神经丛
Peritoneum (cut edge)
腹膜(切缘)
Mesenteric branches
肠系膜支
Meso-appendix (contains appendicular artery and nerve plexus)
阑尾系膜(含阑尾动脉和神经丛)


Anterior vagal trunk and hepatic branch
迷走神经前干和肝支
Posterior vagal trunk
迷走神经后干
Marginal artery and plexus
边缘动脉和神经丛
Esophagus 食管
Right greater splanchnic nerve
右内脏大神经
Celiac ganglia and plexus
腹腔神经节和腹腔丛
Right aortico-renal ganglion
右主动脉肾节
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Middle colic artery and plexus
中结肠动脉和神经丛
Right colic artery and plexus
右结肠动脉和神经丛
Ileocolic artery and plexus
回结肠动脉和神经丛
Cecal and appendicular arteries and plexuses
盲肠和阑尾动脉及神经丛
Sacral sympathetic trunk
骶交感干
右骶丛 Right sacral plexus
Pelvic splanchnic nerves
盆内脏神经
Middle rectal artery and plexus
直肠中动脉和神经丛
Right inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus
右下腹下丛(盆丛)
膀胱丛 Vesical plexus
直肠丛 Rectal plexus
膀胱 Urinary bladder
Left greater splanchnic nerve
左内脏大神经
Left suprarenal plexus
左肾上腺丛
Left lesser and least splanchnic nerves
左内脏小和最小神经
Left aorticorenal ganglion
左主动脉肾节
Left renal artery and plexus
左肾动脉和肾丛
1st left lumbar splanchnic nerve
左第1腰内脏神经
Left lumbar sympathetic trunk
左腰交感干
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus
肠系膜间丛(腹主动脉丛)
Left colic artery and plexus
左结肠动脉和神经丛
Inferior mesenteric ganglion,artery,and plexus
肠系膜下神经节、动脉和神经丛
Sigmoid arteries and plexuses
乙状结肠动脉和神经丛
Superior hypogastric plexus
上腹下丛
Superior rectal artery and plexus
直肠上动脉和神经丛
Right and left hypogastric nerves
左和右腹下神经
Nerves from inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexuses to sigmoid colon, descending colon, and left colic (splenic) flexure
来自于下腹下丛(盆丛)的神经，
分布于乙状结肠、降结肠和结肠左曲(脾曲)
F. Netter M.D.

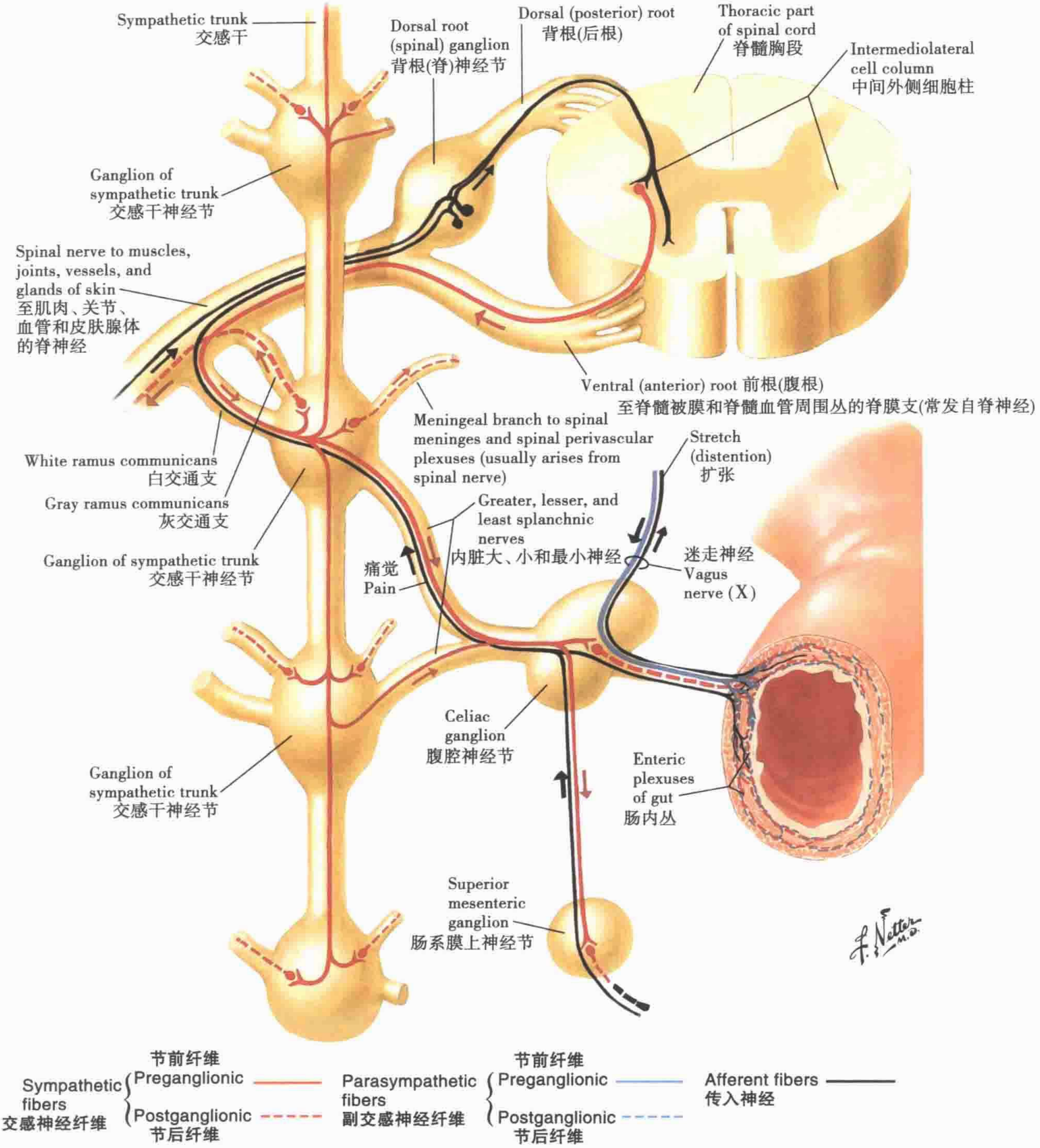
参见图 163,164

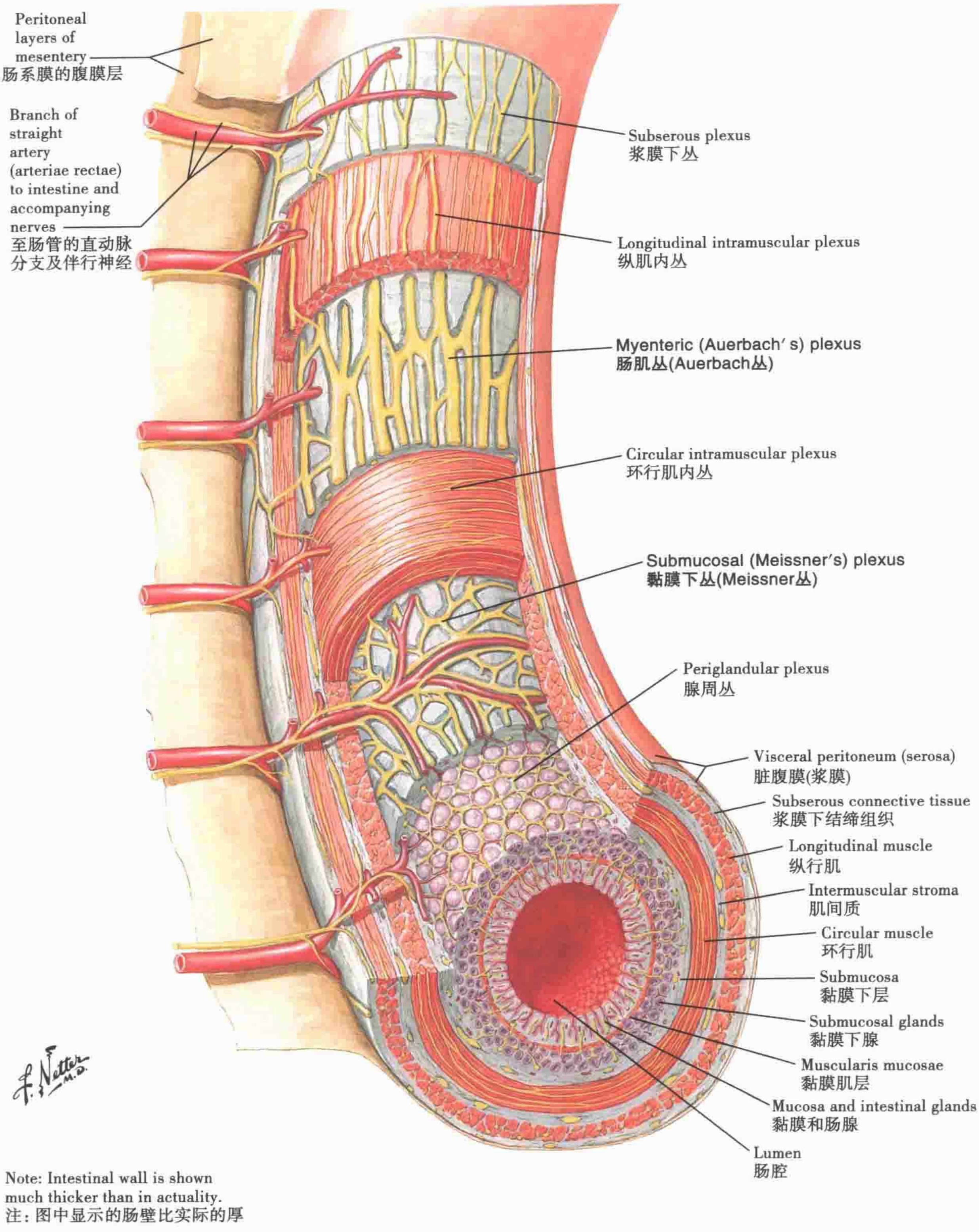

Thalamus
丘脑
Posterior (dorsal) nucleus of vagus nerve
迷走神经背核
Myelencephalon (medulla oblongata)
末脑(延髓)
Spinal sensory (dorsal root) ganglion
脊神经感觉神经节(背根神经节)
Hypothalamus (red = sympathetic part, blue = parasympathetic part)
下丘脑(红=交感部,蓝=副交感部)
Vagus nerve (X)
迷走神经
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Celiac ganglia
腹腔神经节
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Sympathetic trunk
交感干
Rami communicantes
交通支
White 白
Gray 灰
内脏大神经
内脏神经
Splanchnic nerves
Greater
Lesser
Least
内脏小神经
内脏最小神经
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Aorticorenal ganglion
主动脉肾节
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus
肠系膜间丛
Inferior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜下神经节
T9
T10
T11
T12
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
S1
S2
S3
S4
Thoracolumbar spinal cord
脊髓胸腰段
Lumbar splanchnic nerves
腰内脏神经
Superior hypogastric plexus
上腹下丛
Hypogastric nerves
腹下神经
骶内脏神经
Sacral splanchnic nerves
Inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus
下腹下丛(盆丛)
Sacral spinal cord
脊髓骶段
Pelvic splanchnic nerves 盆内脏神经
阴部神经 Pudendal nerve
F. Netter M.D.



图中所示为来自主要脊髓节段的交感神经纤维支配不同区域肠管的情况，大多数的传入纤维伴随同行的交感神经节前纤维走向中枢。

Chief segmental sources of sympathetic fibers innervating different regions of intestinal tract are indicated. Numerous afferent fibers are carried centripetally through approximately the same sympathetic splanchnic nerves that transmit preganglionic fibers.

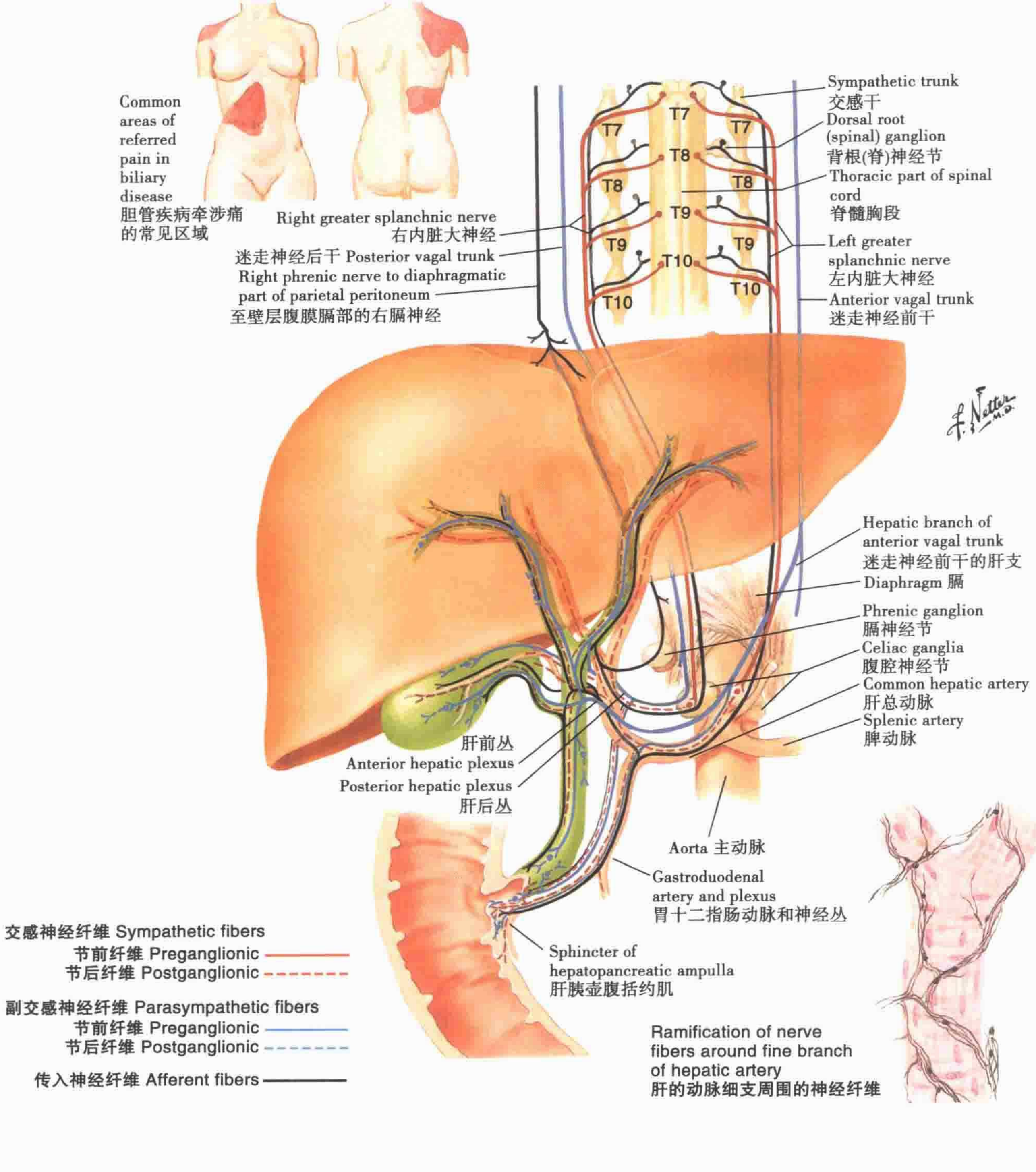

Sympathetic trunk
交感干
Dorsal root (spinal) ganglion
背根(脊)神经节
Dorsal (posterior) root
背根(后根)
Thoracic part of spinal cord
脊髓胸段
Intermediolateral cell column
中间外侧细胞柱
Ganglion of sympathetic trunk
交感干神经节
Spinal nerve to muscles, joints, vessels, and glands of skin
至肌肉、关节、血管和皮肤腺体的脊神经
Ventral (anterior) root 前根(腹根)
Meningeal branch to spinal meninges and spinal perivascular plexuses (usually arises from spinal nerve)
至脊髓被膜和脊髓血管周围丛的脊膜支(常发自脊神经)
White ramus communicans
白交通支
Gray ramus communicans
灰交通支
Ganglion of sympathetic trunk
交感干神经节
Stretch (distention)
扩张
Greater, lesser, and least splanchnic nerves
内脏大、小和最小神经
痛觉
Pain
迷走神经
Vagus nerve (X)
Celiac ganglion
腹腔神经节
Enteric plexuses of gut
肠内丛
Ganglion of sympathetic trunk
交感干神经节
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Sympathetic fibers
交感神经纤维
Preganglionic
节前纤维
Postganglionic
节后纤维
Parasympathetic fibers
副交感神经纤维
Preganglionic
节前纤维
Postganglionic
节后纤维
Afferent fibers
传入神经

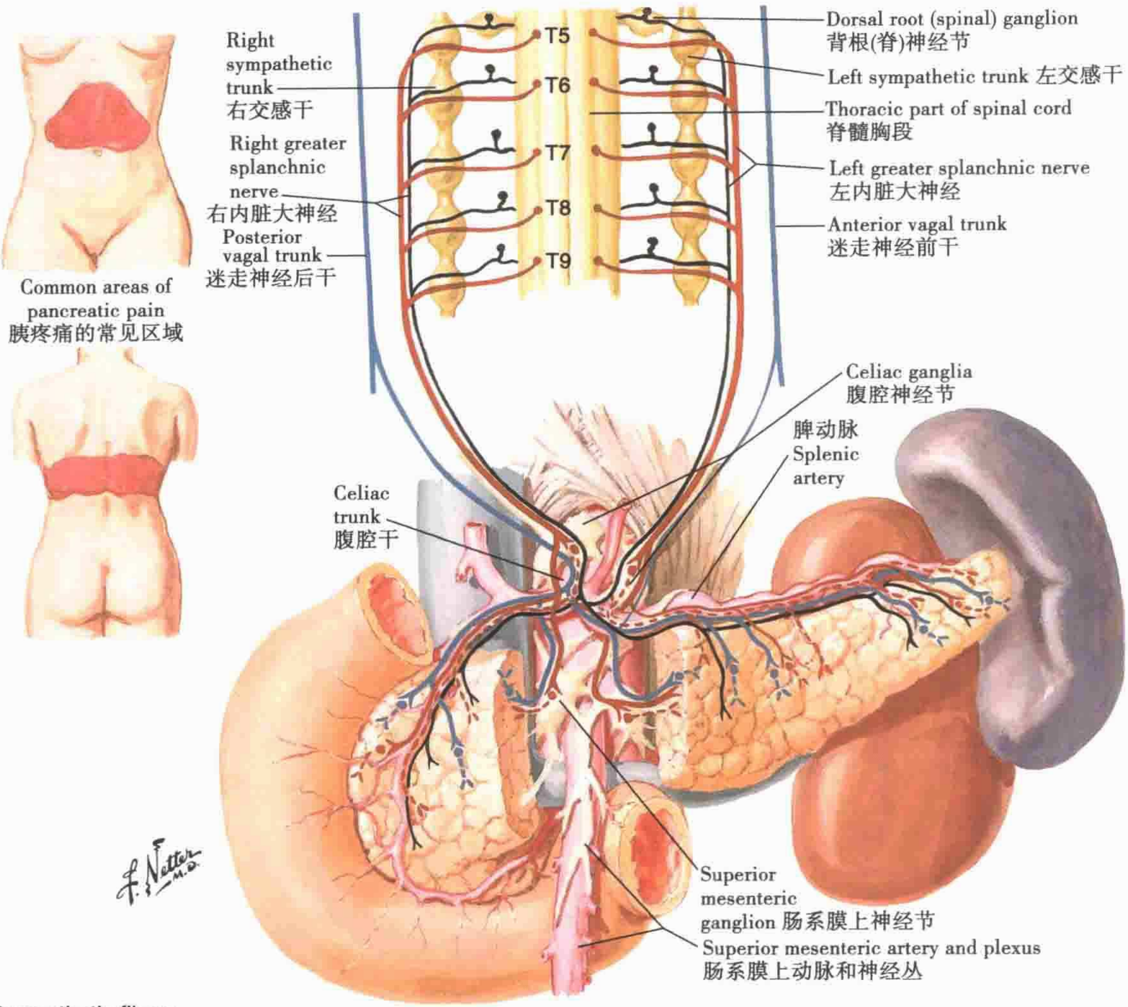


Note: Intestinal wall is shown much thicker than in actuality.
注：图中显示的肠壁比实际的厚

肝、胆管的自主神经分布：示意图

参见图 163，164

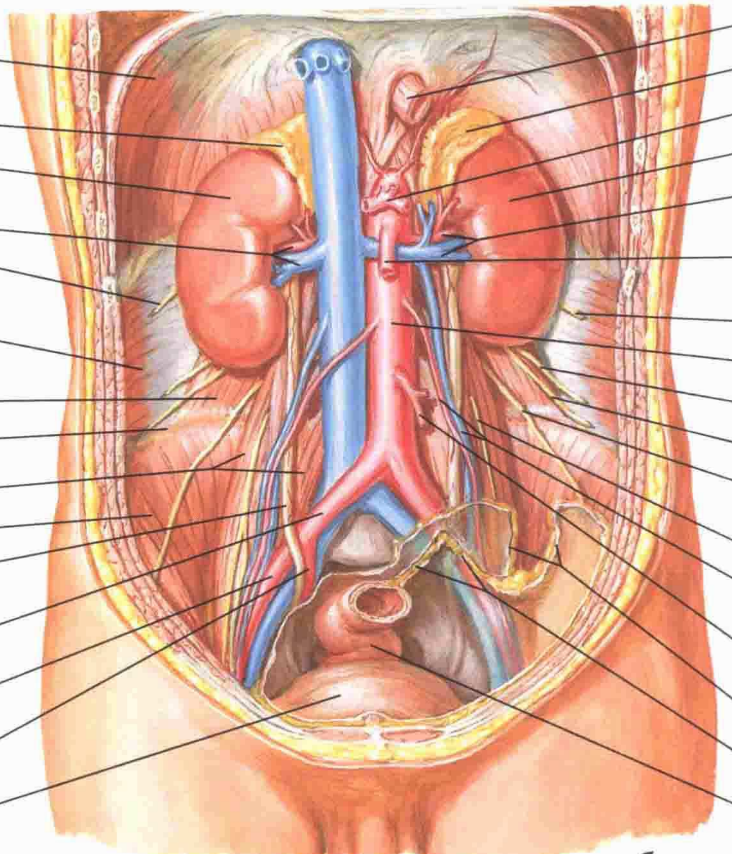


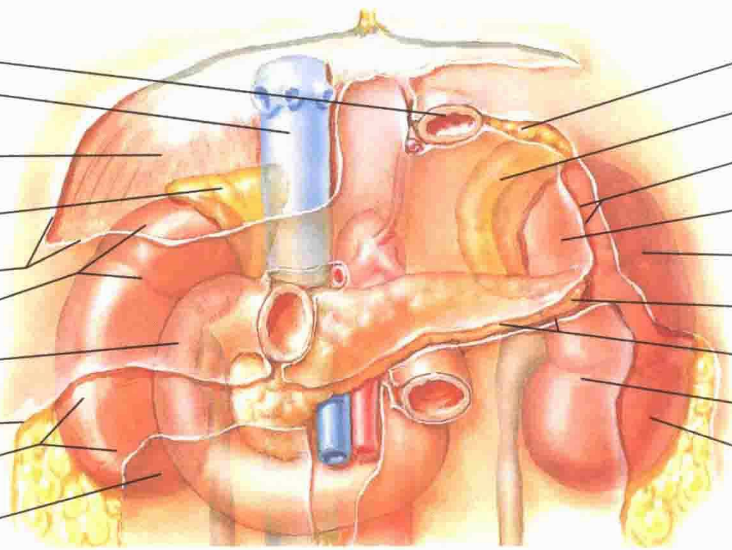


交感神经纤维 Sympathetic fibers
- 节前纤维 Preganglionic
- 节后纤维 Postganglionic

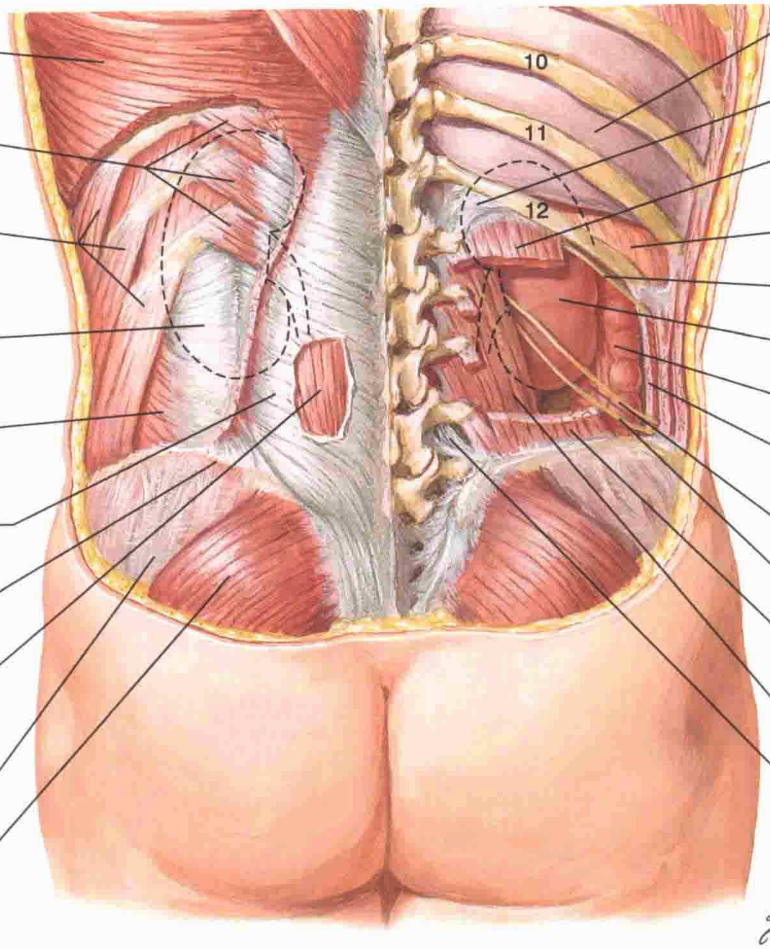
副交感神经纤维 Parasympathetic fibers
- 节前纤维 Preganglionic
- 节后纤维 Postganglionic

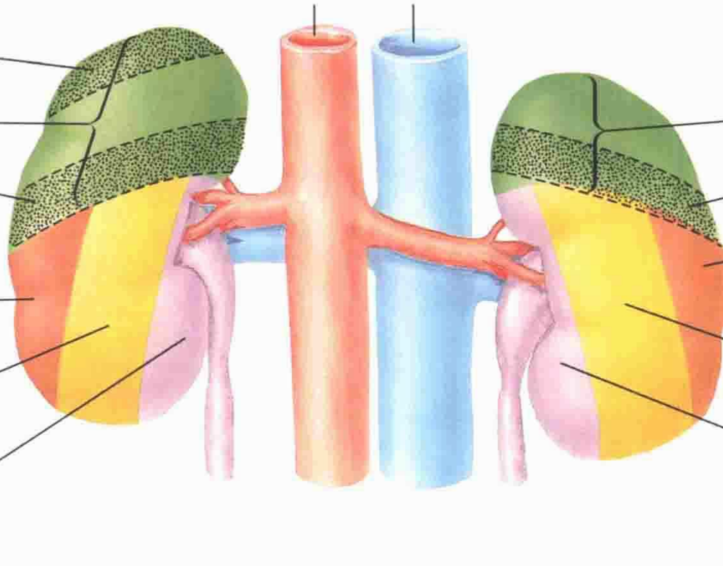
传入神经纤维 Afferent fibers

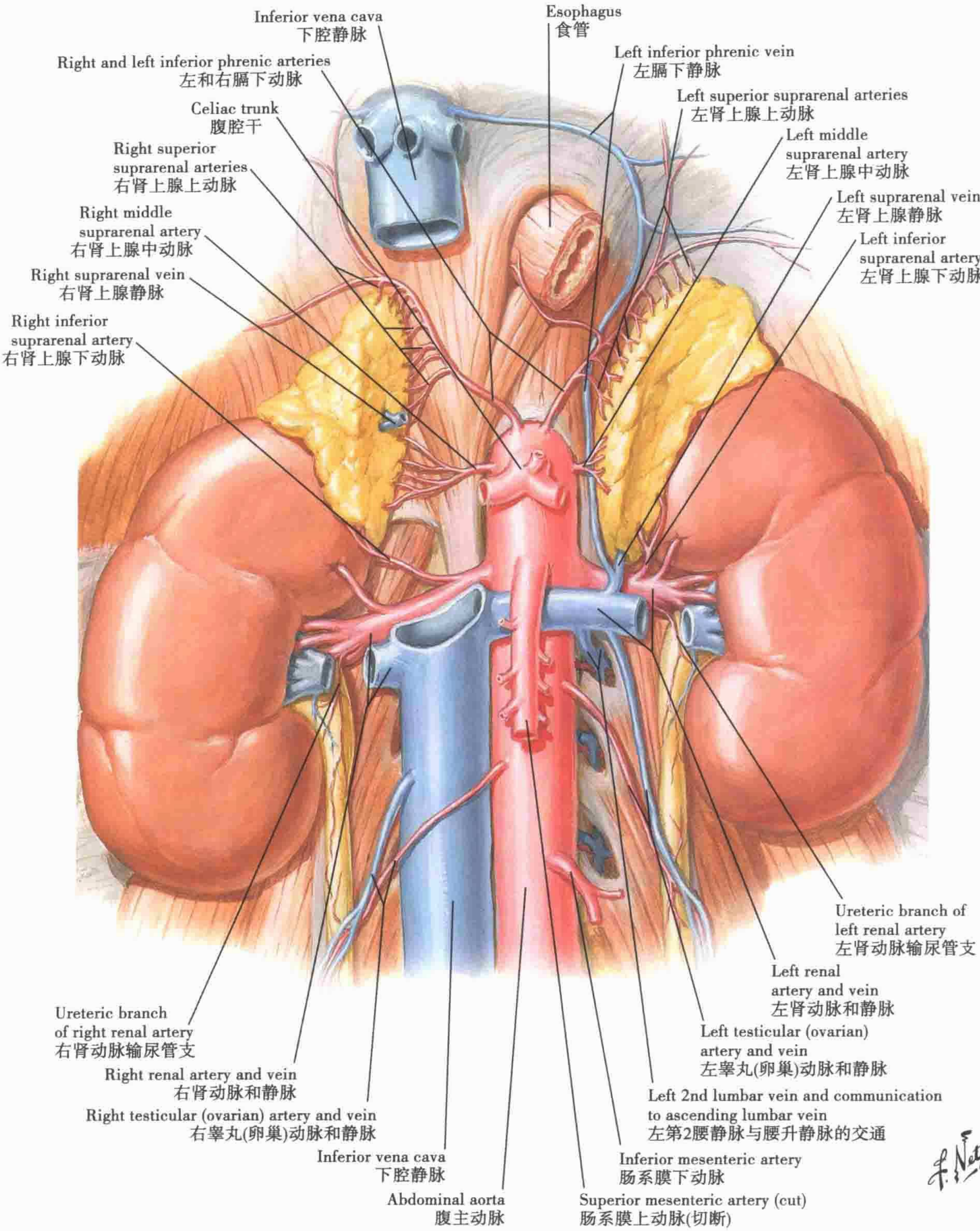




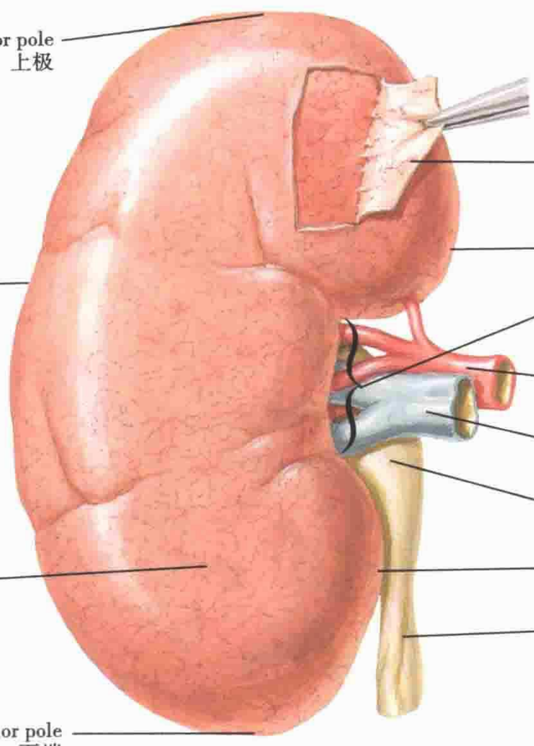
Anterior relations
of kidneys
肾前面的毗邻


Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Serratus posterior inferior muscle
下后锯肌
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌腱膜
Internal oblique muscle
腹内斜肌
Thoracolumbar fascia (posterior layer)
胸腰筋膜(后层)
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Erector spinae muscle
竖脊肌
Gluteal aponeurosis (over gluteus medius muscle)
臀筋膜(臀中肌表面)
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
10
11
12
Pleura (costodiaphragmatic recess)
胸膜(肋膈隐窝)
Lumbocostal ligament
腰肋韧带
Quadratus lumborum muscle (cut)
腰方肌(切断)
Diaphragm
膈
Subcostal nerve
肋下神经
Right kidney
右肾
Ascending colon
升结肠
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经
Ilio-inguinal nerve
髂腹股沟神经
Quadratus lumborum muscle (cut)
腰方肌(切断)
Psoas major muscle
腰大肌
Iliolumbar ligament
髂腰韧带
F. Netter M.D.


主动脉
Aorta
下腔静脉
Inferior vena cava
Posterior relations of kidneys
肾后面的毗邻
Projection of 11th rib
第11肋投影区
Area for diaphragm
膈区
Projection of 12th rib
第12肋投影区
Area for aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌腱膜区
Area for quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌区
Area for psoas major muscle
腰大肌区
Area for diaphragm
膈区
Projection of 12th rib
第12肋投影区
Area for aponeurosis of transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌腱膜区
Area for quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌区
Area for psoas major muscle
腰大肌区

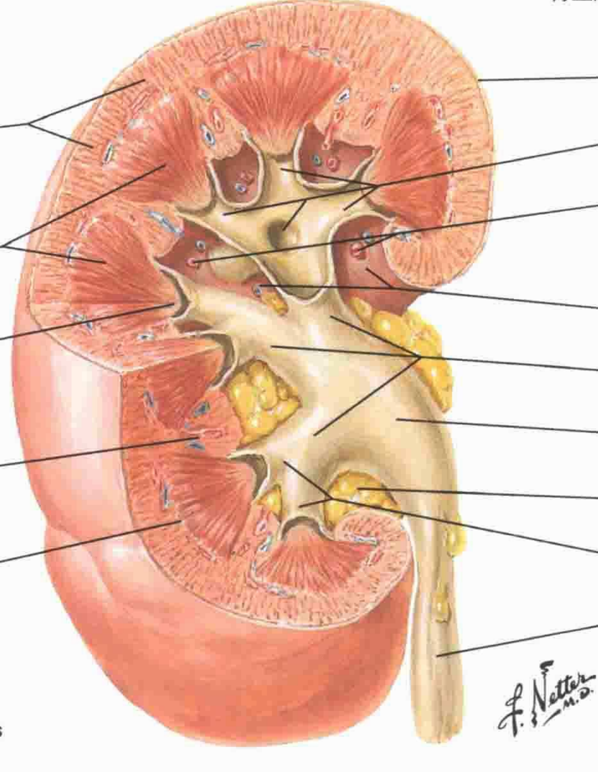

Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Esophagus
食管
Right and left inferior phrenic arteries
左和右膈下动脉
Left inferior phrenic vein
左膈下静脉
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Left superior suprarenal arteries
左肾上腺上动脉
Right superior suprarenal arteries
右肾上腺上动脉
Left middle suprarenal artery
左肾上腺中动脉
Right middle suprarenal artery
右肾上腺中动脉
Left suprarenal vein
左肾上腺静脉
Right suprarenal vein
右肾上腺静脉
Left inferior suprarenal artery
左肾上腺下动脉
Right inferior suprarenal artery
右肾上腺下动脉
Ureteric branch of left renal artery
左肾动脉输尿管支
Left renal artery and vein
左肾动脉和静脉
Ureteric branch of right renal artery
右肾动脉输尿管支
Left testicular (ovarian) artery and vein
左睾丸(卵巢)动脉和静脉
Right renal artery and vein
右肾动脉和静脉
Left 2nd lumbar vein and communication to ascending lumbar vein
左第2腰静脉与腰升静脉的交通
Right testicular (ovarian) artery and vein
右睾丸(卵巢)动脉和静脉
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Inferior mesenteric artery
肠系膜下动脉
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Superior mesenteric artery (cut)
肠系膜上动脉(切断)

Anterior surface
of right kidney
右肾前面观

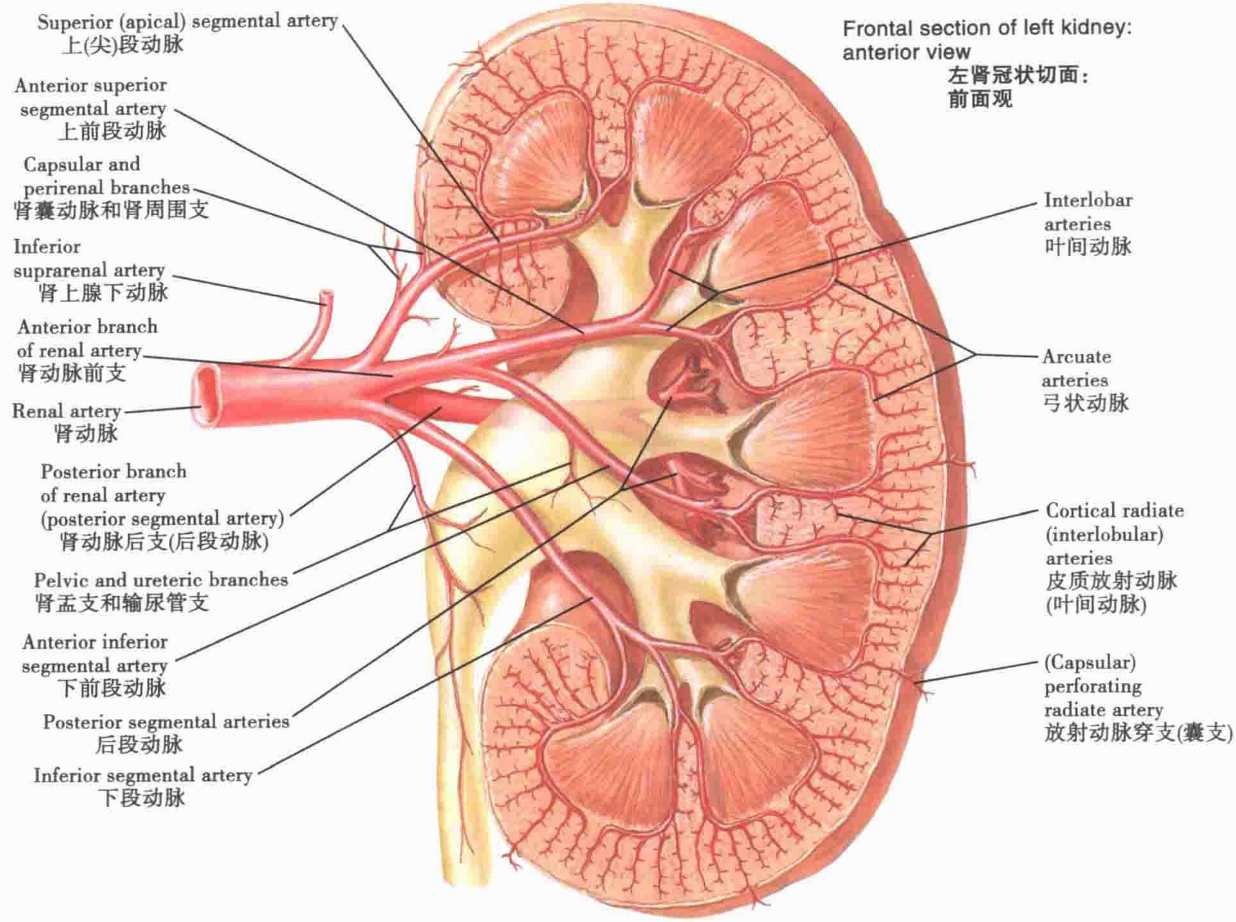


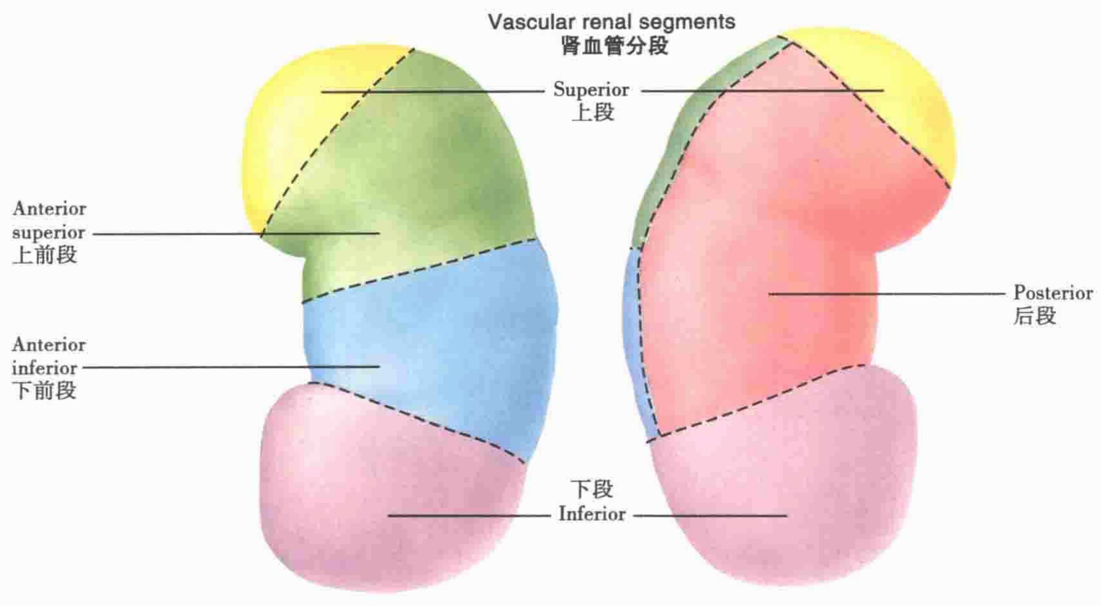


Suprarenal gland
and lobulated
kidney of infant
肾上腺和胚胎时期的分叶肾

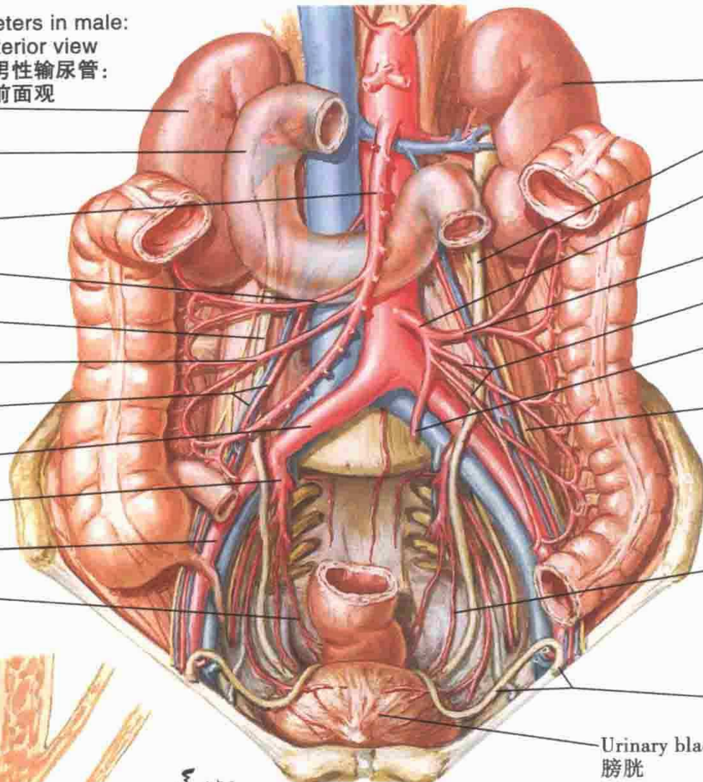


Right kidney sectioned in
several planes, exposing
parenchyma and renal pelvis
右肾的不同断面，
暴露肾实质和肾盂

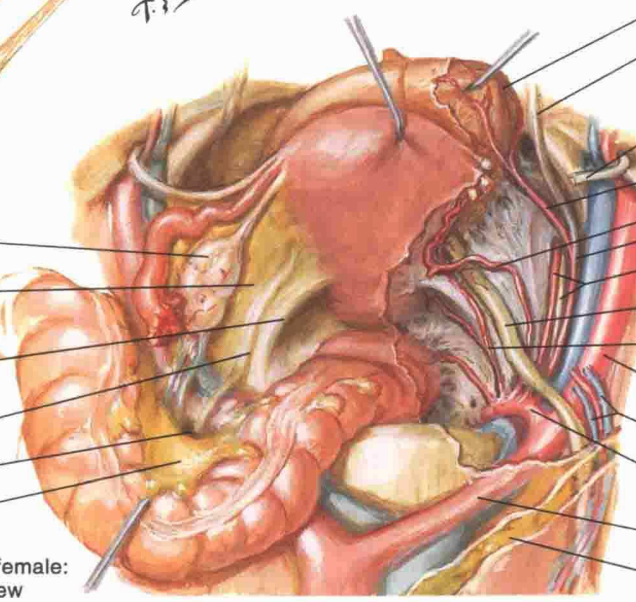

Frontal section of left kidney: anterior view
左肾冠状切面：前面观
Superior (apical) segmental artery
上(尖)段动脉
Anterior superior segmental artery
上前段动脉
Capsular and perirenal branches
肾囊动脉和肾周围支
Inferior suprarenal artery
肾上腺下动脉
Anterior branch of renal artery
肾动脉前支
Renal artery
肾动脉
Posterior branch of renal artery (posterior segmental artery)
肾动脉后支(后段动脉)
Pelvic and ureteric branches
肾盂支和输尿管支
Anterior inferior segmental artery
下前段动脉
Posterior segmental arteries
后段动脉
Inferior segmental artery
下段动脉
Interlobar arteries
叶间动脉
Arcuate arteries
弓状动脉
Cortical radiate (interlobular) arteries
皮质放射动脉(叶间动脉)
(Capsular) perforating radiate artery
放射动脉穿支(囊支)

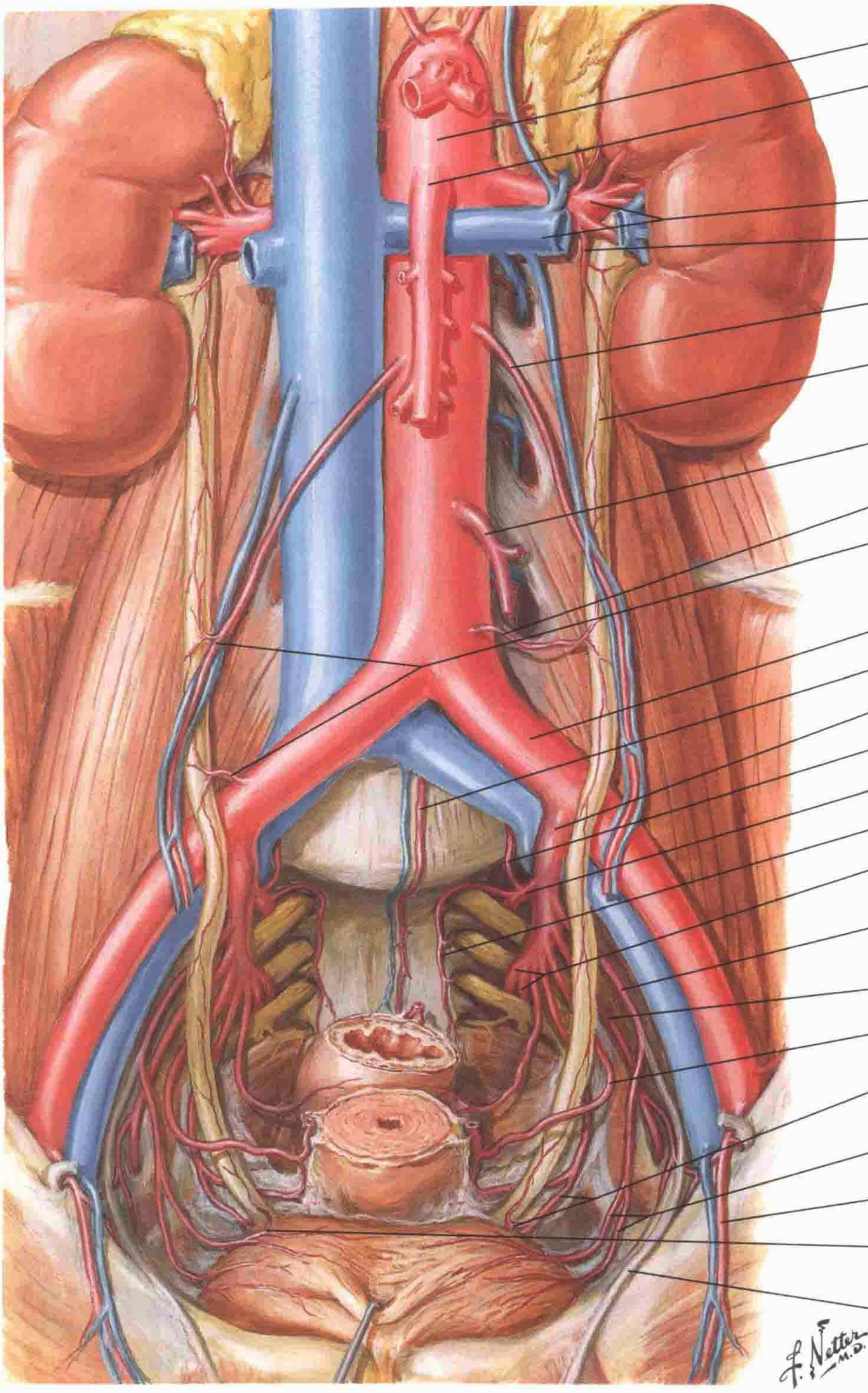

Vascular renal segments
肾血管分段
Superior
上段
Anterior superior
上前段
Anterior inferior
下前段
Posterior
后段
下段
Inferior
Anterior surface of left kidney
左肾前面
Posterior surface of left kidney
左肾后面

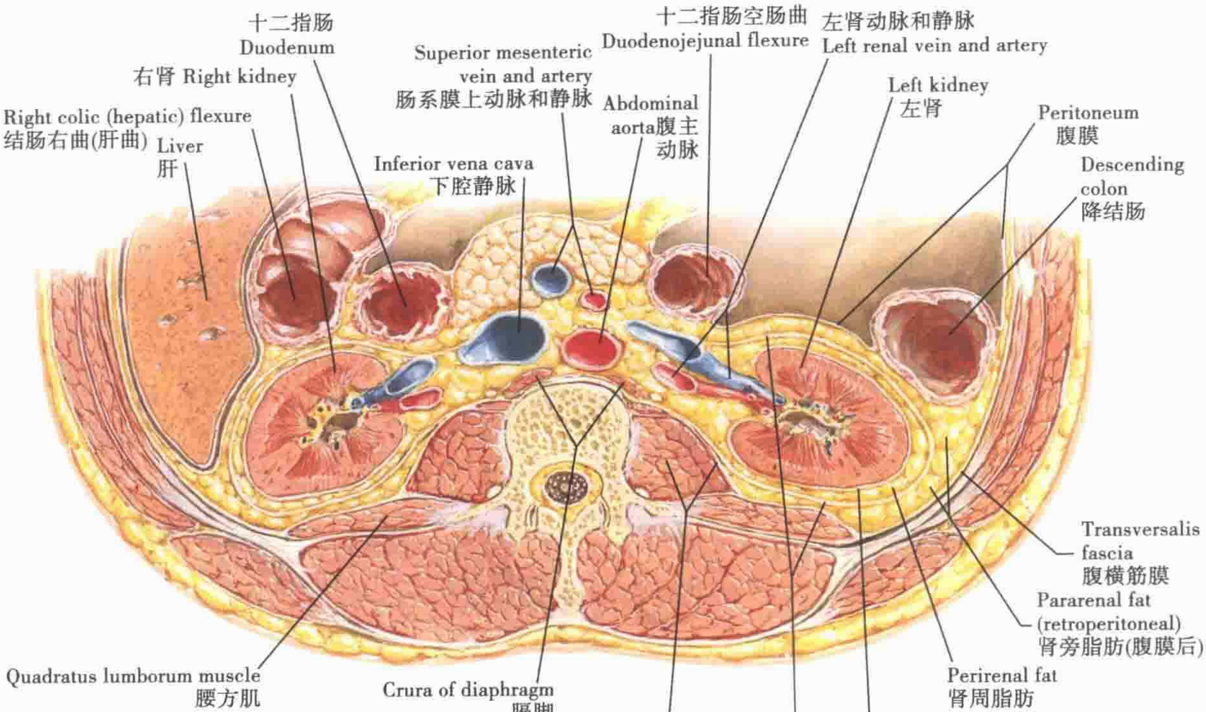
参见图 341,342,345



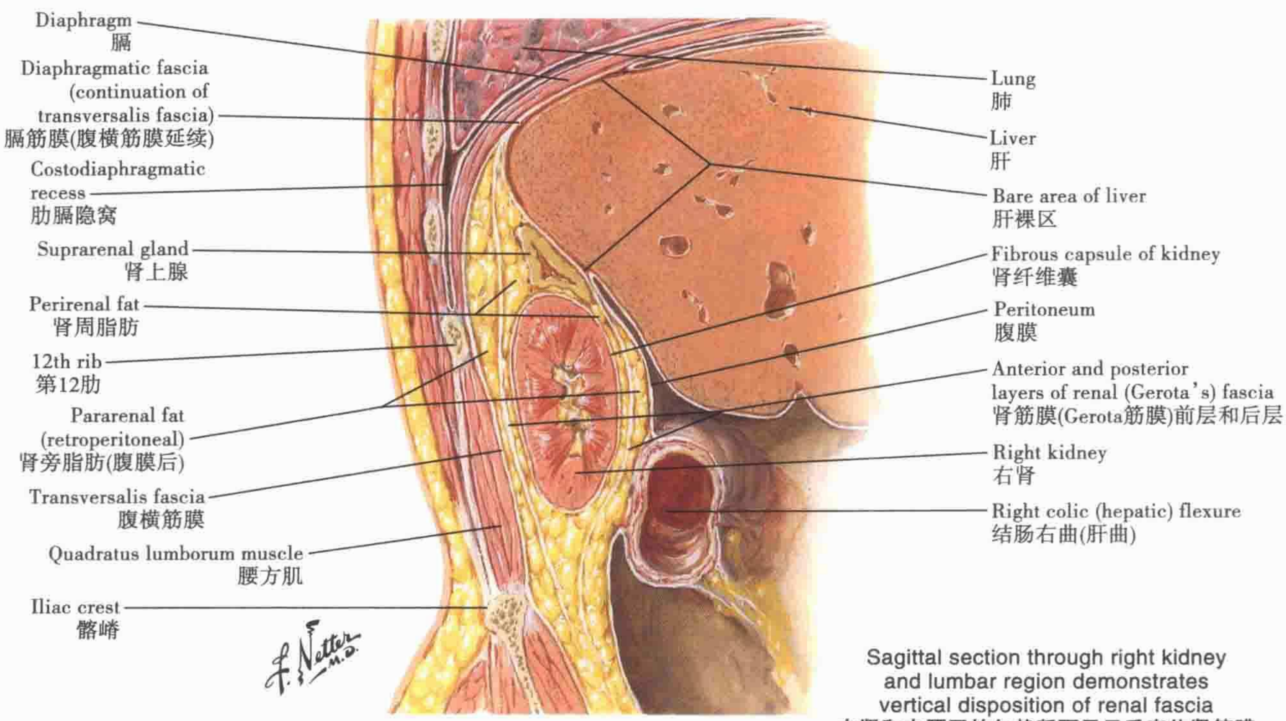




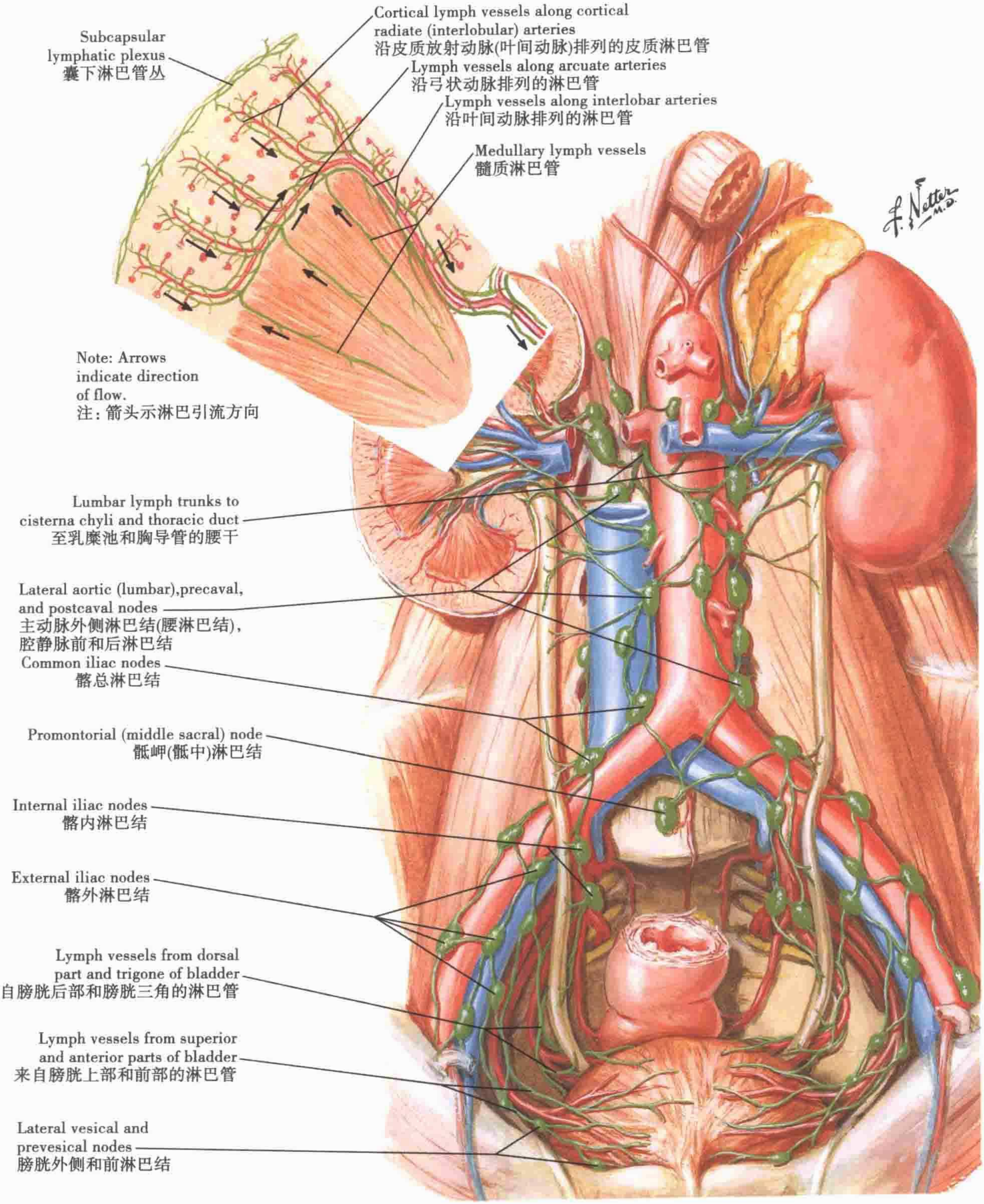

Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉
Renal artery and vein
肾动脉和静脉
Ureteric branch from renal artery
肾动脉输尿管支
Ovarian artery
卵巢动脉
Ureter
输尿管
Inferior mesenteric artery (cut)
肠系膜下动脉(切断)
Ureteric branch from aorta
腹主动脉输尿管支
Ureteric branches from ovarian and common iliac arteries
卵巢动脉和髂总动脉输尿管支
Common iliac artery
髂总动脉
Median sacral artery
骶正中动脉
Internal iliac artery 髂内动脉
Iliolumbar artery 髂腰动脉
Superior gluteal artery 臀上动脉
Lateral sacral artery 骶外侧动脉
Inferior gluteal and internal pudendal arteries
臀下动脉和阴部内动脉
Umbilical artery (patent part)
脐动脉(未闭部)
Obturator artery
闭孔动脉
Uterine artery
子宫动脉
Inferior vesical artery and ureteric branch
膀胱下动脉和输尿管支
Superior vesical arteries
膀胱上动脉
Inferior epigastric artery
腹壁下动脉
Ureteric branch from superior vesical artery
膀胱上动脉输尿管支
Medial umbilical ligament
脐内侧韧带



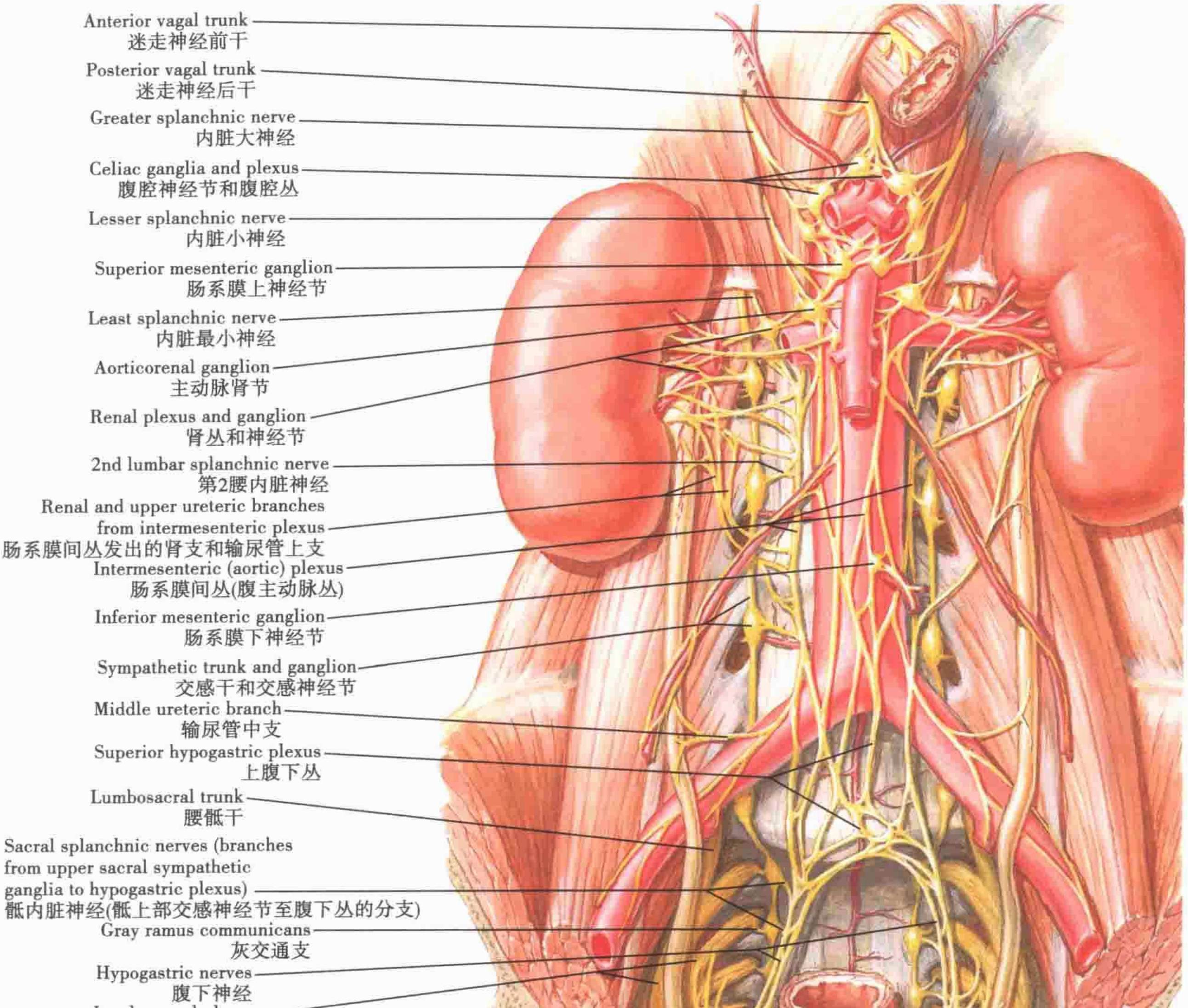
Transverse section through 2nd lumbar vertebra demonstrates horizontal disposition of renal fascia
第2腰椎横断面显示水平位肾筋膜



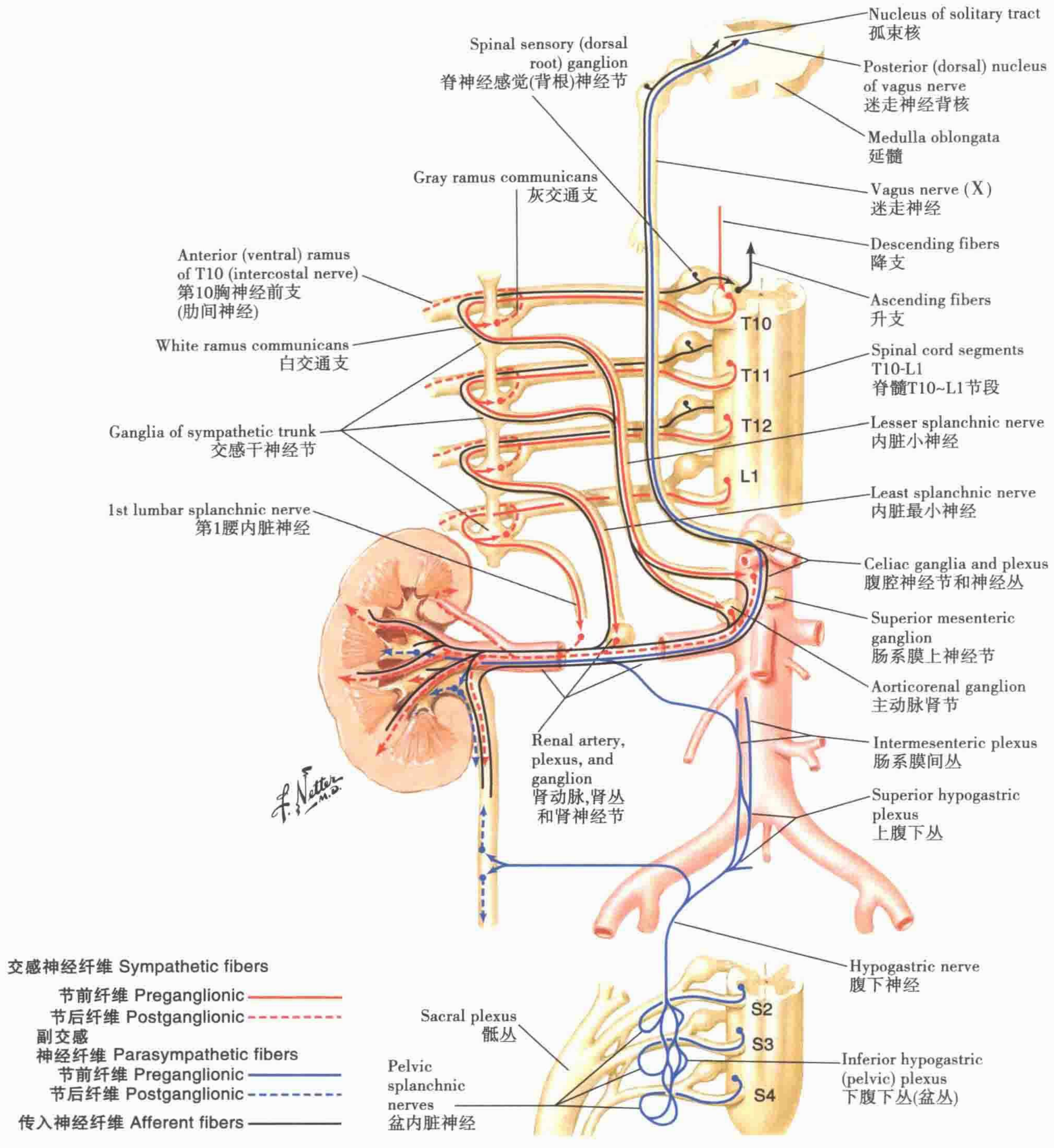
Sagittal section through right kidney and lumbar region demonstrates vertical disposition of renal fascia
右肾和右腰区的矢状断面显示垂直位肾筋膜

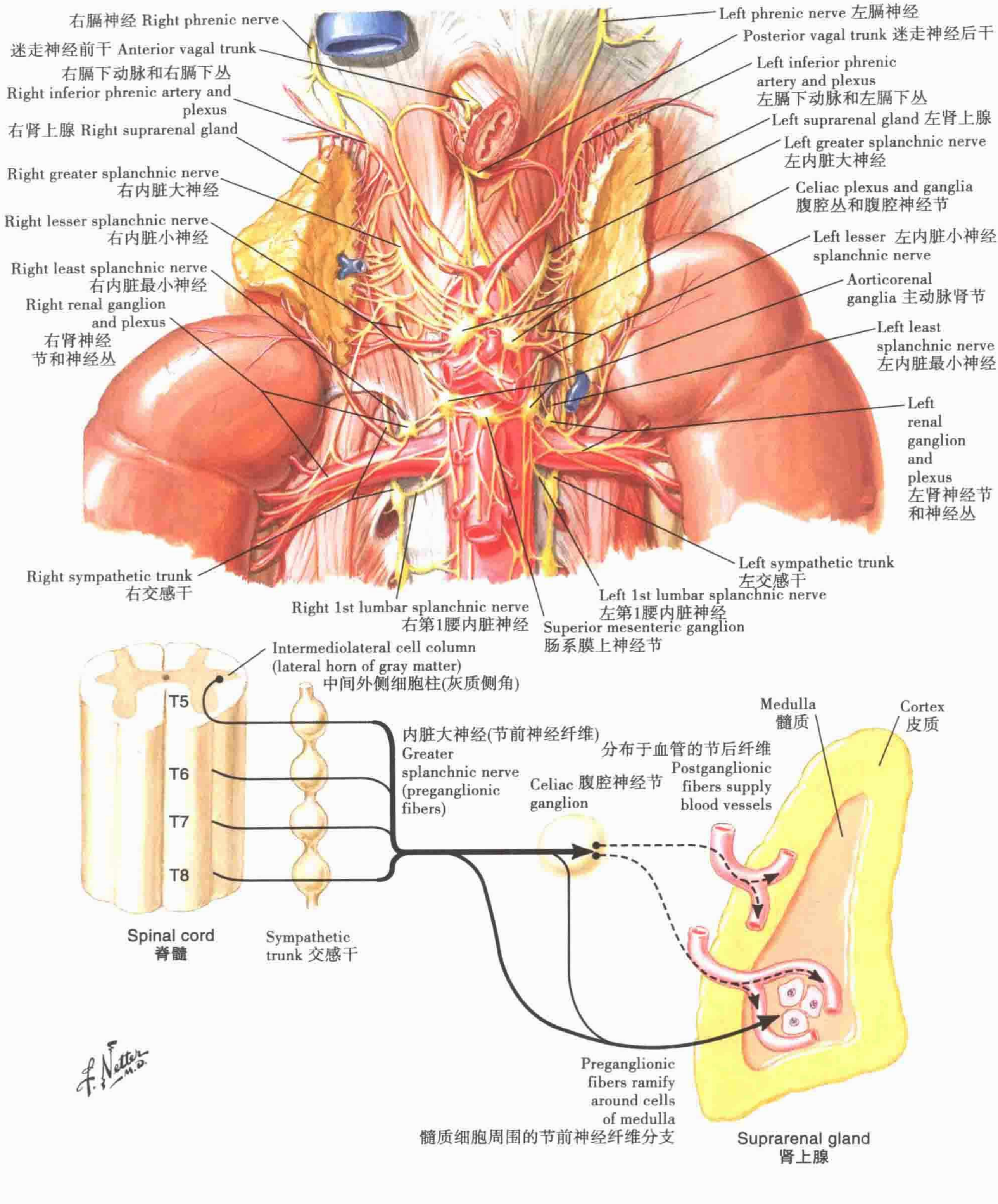


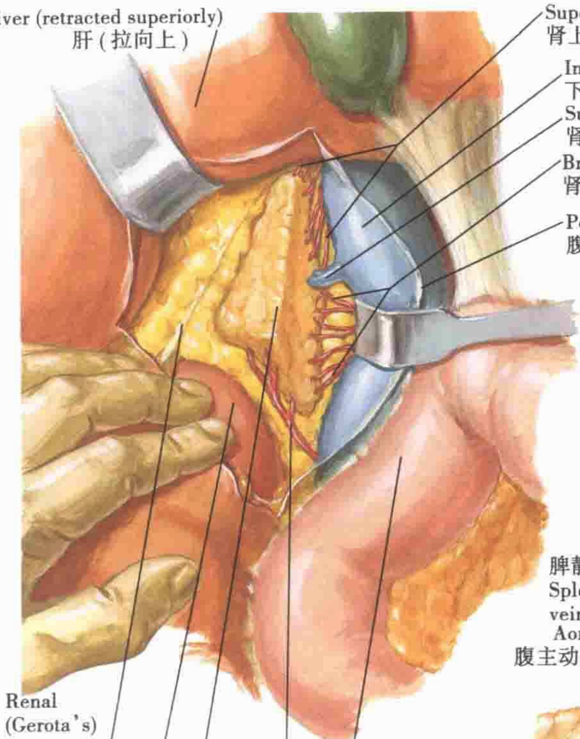
Subcapsular lymphatic plexus
囊下淋巴管丛
Cortical lymph vessels along cortical radiate (interlobular) arteries
沿皮质放射动脉(叶间动脉)排列的皮质淋巴管
Lymph vessels along arcuate arteries
沿弓状动脉排列的淋巴管
Lymph vessels along interlobar arteries
沿叶间动脉排列的淋巴管
Medullary lymph vessels
髓质淋巴管
Note: Arrows indicate direction of flow.
注：箭头示淋巴引流方向
Lumbar lymph trunks to cisterna chyli and thoracic duct
至乳糜池和胸导管的腰干
Lateral aortic (lumbar),precaval, and postcaval nodes
主动脉外侧淋巴结(腰淋巴结)，腔静脉前和后淋巴结
Common iliac nodes
髂总淋巴结
Promontorial (middle sacral) node
骶岬(骶中)淋巴结
Internal iliac nodes
髂内淋巴结
External iliac nodes
髂外淋巴结
Lymph vessels from dorsal part and trigone of bladder
来自膀胱后部和膀胱三角的淋巴管
Lymph vessels from superior and anterior parts of bladder
来自膀胱上部和前部的淋巴管
Lateral vesical and prevesical nodes
膀胱外侧和前淋巴结


Anterior vagal trunk
迷走神经前干
Posterior vagal trunk
迷走神经后干
Greater splanchnic nerve
内脏大神经
Celiac ganglia and plexus
腹腔神经节和腹腔丛
Lesser splanchnic nerve
内脏小神经
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Least splanchnic nerve
内脏最小神经
Aorticorenal ganglion
主动脉肾节
Renal plexus and ganglion
肾丛和神经节
2nd lumbar splanchnic nerve
第2腰内脏神经
Renal and upper ureteric branches from intermesenteric plexus
肠系膜间丛发出的肾支和输尿管上支
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus
肠系膜间丛(腹主动脉丛)
Inferior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜下神经节
Sympathetic trunk and ganglion
交感干和交感神经节
Middle ureteric branch
输尿管中支
Superior hypogastric plexus
上腹下丛
Lumbosacral trunk
腰骶干
Sacral splanchnic nerves (branches from upper sacral sympathetic ganglia to hypogastric plexus)
骶内脏神经(骶上部交感神经节至腹下丛的分支)
Gray ramus communicans
灰交通支
Hypogastric nerves
腹下神经
Lumbosacral plexus
腰骶丛
Pelvic splanchnic nerves
盆内脏神经
Inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus with peri-ureteric loops and branches to lower ureter
下腹下丛(盆丛)和输尿管周袢及输尿管下支
直肠丛 Rectal plexus
膀胱丛 Vesical plexus
前列腺丛 Prostatic plexus
F. Netter M.D.

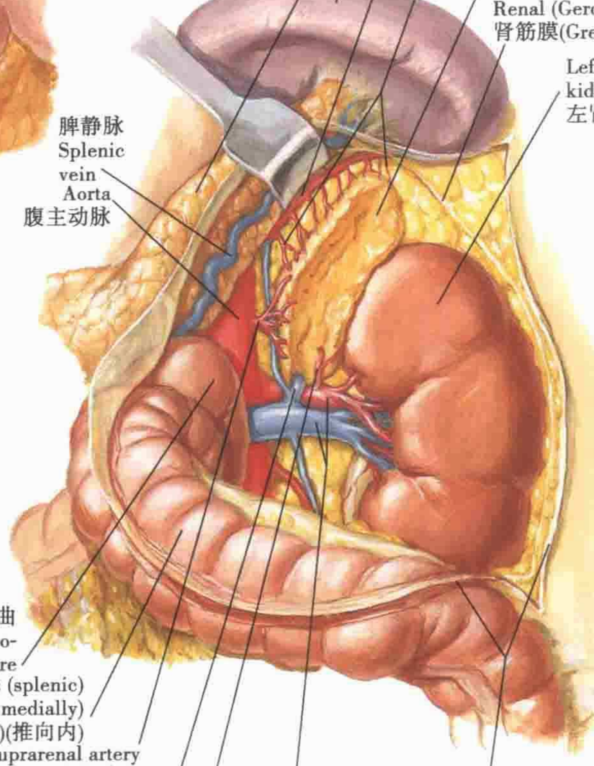
参见图 163，164，395



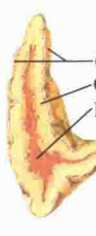

右膈神经 Right phrenic nerve
迷走神经前干 Anterior vagal trunk
右膈下动脉和右膈下丛
Right inferior phrenic artery and plexus
右肾上腺 Right suprarenal gland
Right greater splanchnic nerve
右内脏大神经
Right lesser splanchnic nerve
右内脏小神经
Right least splanchnic nerve
右内脏最小神经
Right renal ganglion and plexus
右肾神经节和神经丛
Right sympathetic trunk
右交感干
Right 1st lumbar splanchnic nerve
右第1腰内脏神经
Left phrenic nerve 左膈神经
Posterior vagal trunk 迷走神经后干
Left inferior phrenic artery and plexus
左膈下动脉和左膈下丛
Left suprarenal gland 左肾上腺
Left greater splanchnic nerve
左内脏大神经
Celiac plexus and ganglia
腹腔丛和腹腔神经节
Left lesser splanchnic nerve 左内脏小神经
Aorticorenal ganglia 主动脉肾节
Left least splanchnic nerve
左内脏最小神经
Left renal ganglion and plexus
左肾神经节和神经丛
Left sympathetic trunk
左交感干
Left 1st lumbar splanchnic nerve
左第1腰内脏神经
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Intermediolateral cell column
(lateral horn of gray matter)
中间外侧细胞柱(灰质侧角)
T5
T6
T7
T8
内脏大神经(节前神经纤维)
Greater splanchnic nerve (preganglionic fibers)
Celiac 腹腔神经节
ganglion
分布于血管的节后纤维
Postganglionic fibers supply blood vessels
Medulla
髓质
Cortex
皮质
Spinal cord
脊髓
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
Preganglionic fibers ramify around cells of medulla
髓质细胞周围的节前神经纤维分支
Suprarenal gland
肾上腺
F. Netter M.D.



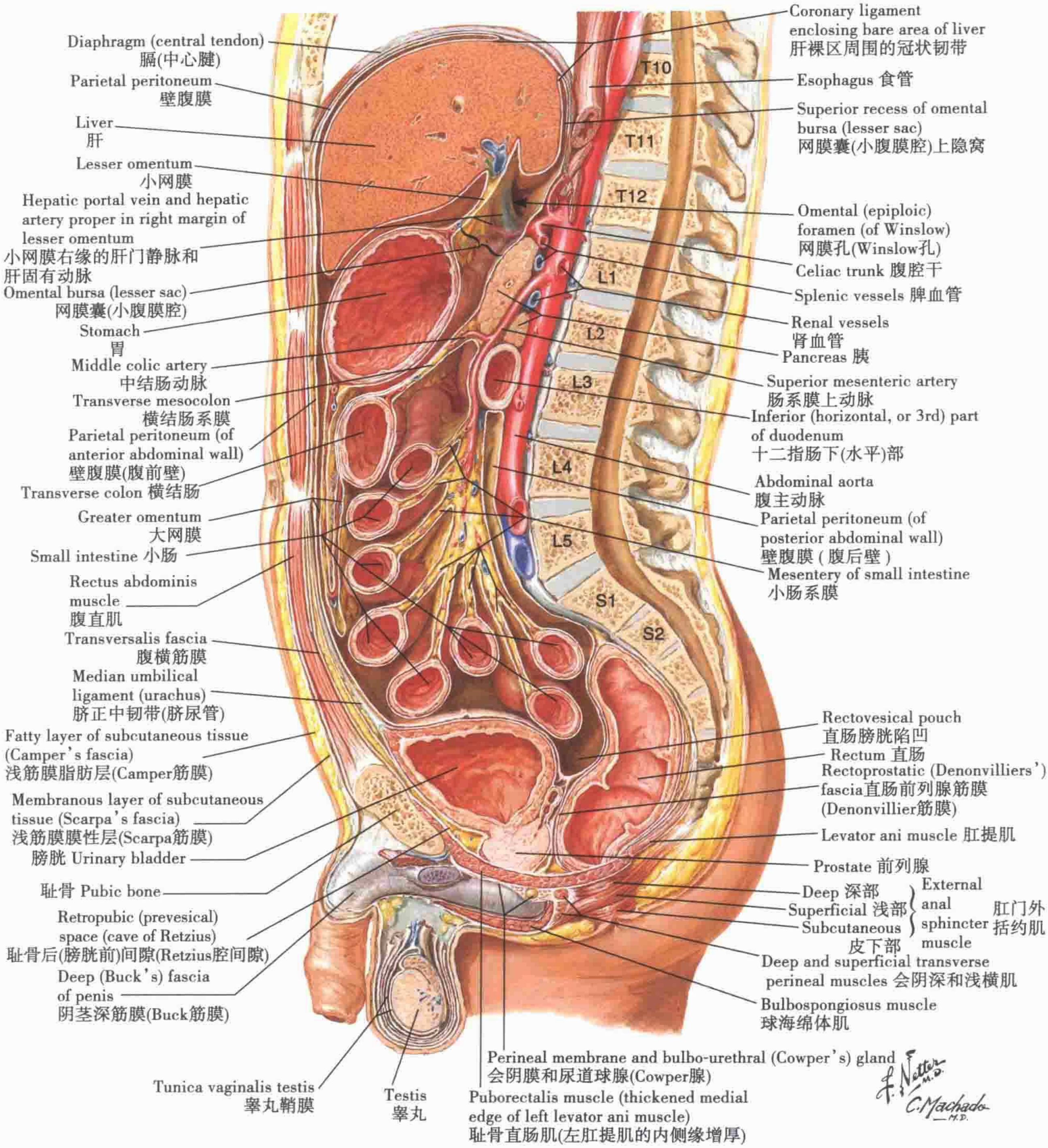
Abdominal exposure of right suprarenal gland
腹部暴露右肾上腺



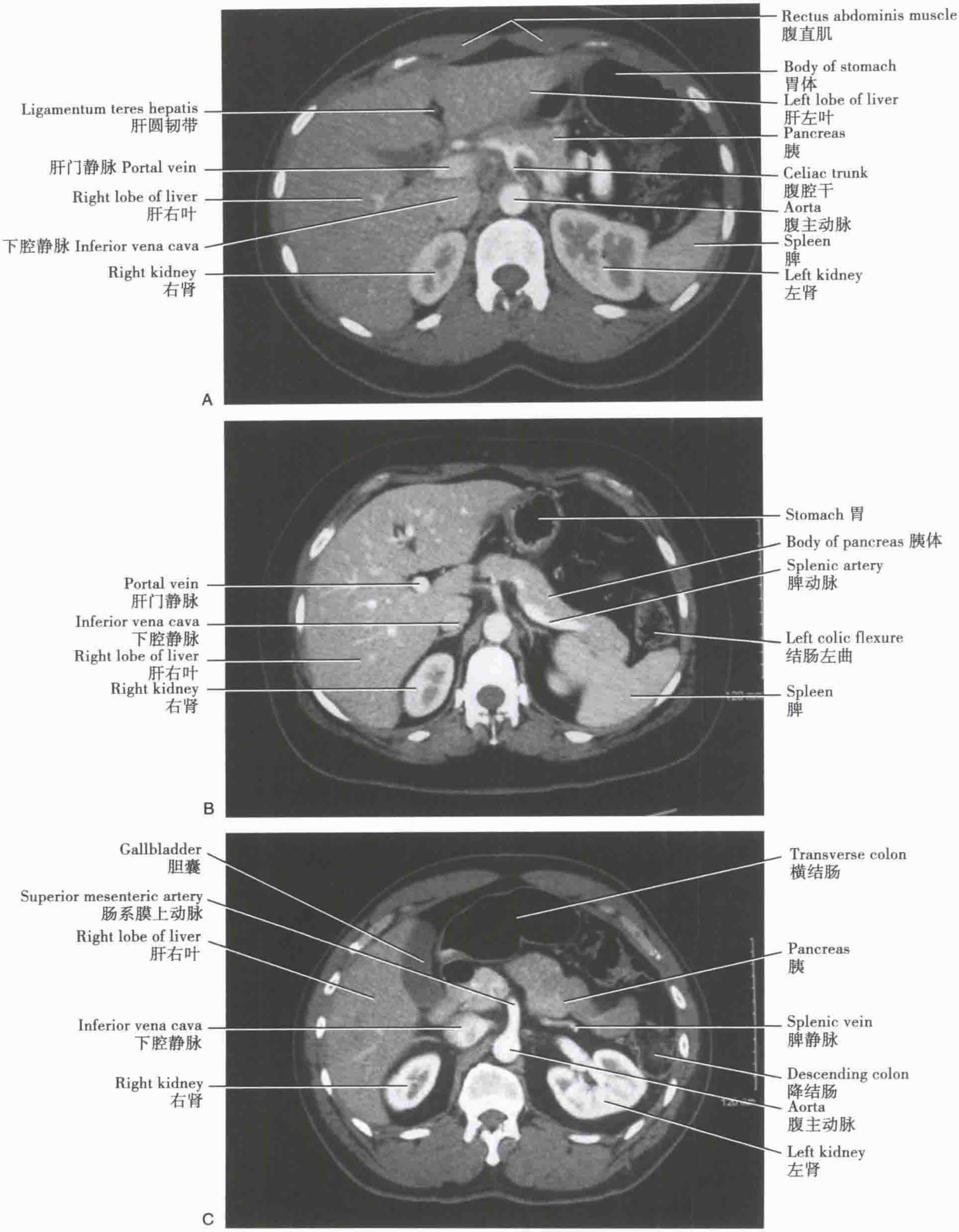
Abdominal exposure of left suprarenal gland
腹部暴露左肾上腺



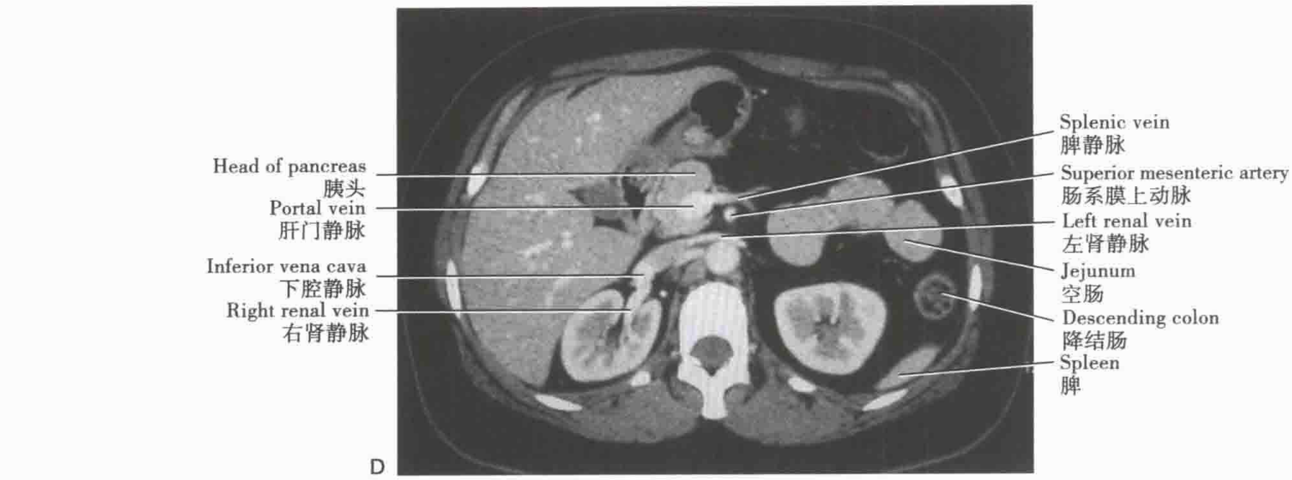
Cross section through suprarenal gland
肾上腺横断面

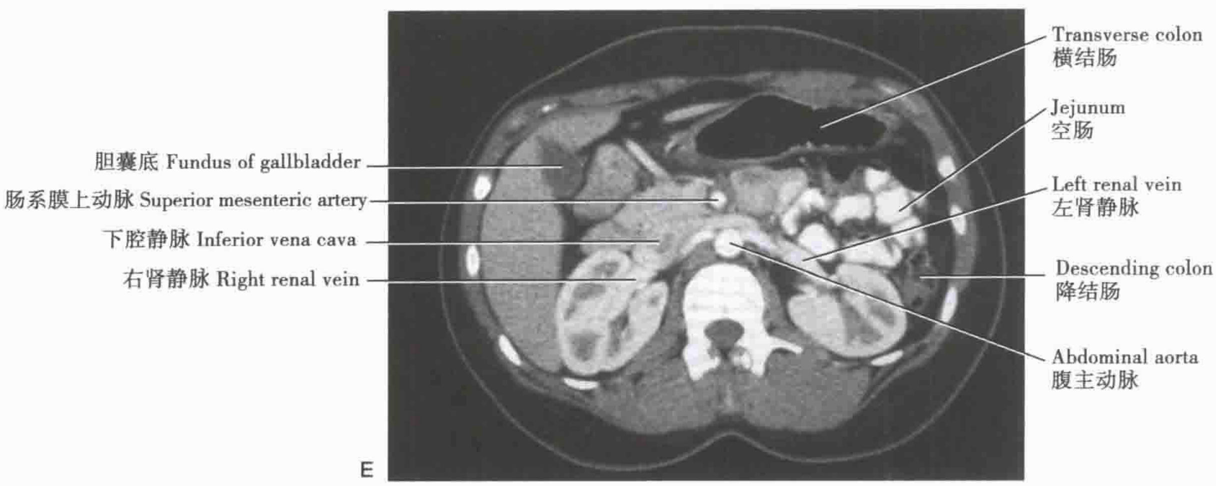

Diaphragm (central tendon)
膈(中心腱)
Parietal peritoneum
壁腹膜
Liver
肝
Lesser omentum
小网膜
Hepatic portal vein and hepatic artery proper in right margin of lesser omentum
小网膜右缘的肝门静脉和肝固有动脉
Omental bursa (lesser sac)
网膜囊(小腹膜腔)
Stomach
胃
Middle colic artery
中结肠动脉
Transverse mesocolon
横结肠系膜
Parietal peritoneum (of anterior abdominal wall)
壁腹膜(腹前壁)
Transverse colon 横结肠
Greater omentum
大网膜
Small intestine 小肠
Rectus abdominis muscle
腹直肌
Transversalis fascia
腹横筋膜
Median umbilical ligament (urachus)
脐正中韧带(脐尿管)
Fatty layer of subcutaneous tissue (Camper's fascia)
浅筋膜脂肪层(Camper筋膜)
Membranous layer of subcutaneous tissue (Scarpa's fascia)
浅筋膜膜性层(Scarpa筋膜)
膀胱 Urinary bladder
耻骨 Pubic bone
Retropubic (prevesical) space (cave of Retzius)
耻骨后(膀胱前)间隙(Retzius腔间隙)
Deep (Buck's) fascia of penis
阴茎深筋膜(Buck筋膜)
Tunica vaginalis testis
睾丸鞘膜
Testis
睾丸
Puborectalis muscle (thickened medial edge of left levator ani muscle)
耻骨直肠肌(左肛提肌的内侧缘增厚)
Perineal membrane and bulbo-urethral (Cowper's) gland
会阴膜和尿道球腺(Cowper腺)
Coronary ligament enclosing bare area of liver
肝裸区周围的冠状韧带
Esophagus 食管
Superior recess of omental bursa (lesser sac)
网膜囊(小腹膜腔)上隐窝
Omental (epiploic) foramen (of Winslow)
网膜孔(Winslow孔)
Celiac trunk 腹腔干
Splenic vessels 脾血管
Renal vessels
肾血管
Pancreas 胰
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉
Inferior (horizontal, or 3rd) part of duodenum
十二指肠下(水平)部
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Parietal peritoneum (of posterior abdominal wall)
壁腹膜(腹后壁)
Mesentery of small intestine
小肠系膜
Rectovesical pouch
直肠膀胱陷凹
Rectum 直肠
Rectoprostatic (Denonvilliers') fascia直肠前列腺筋膜(Denonvillier筋膜)
Levator ani muscle 肛提肌
Prostate 前列腺
Deep 深部
Superficial 浅部
Subcutaneous 皮下部
External anal sphincter muscle
肛门外括约肌
Deep and superficial transverse perineal muscles 会阴深和浅横肌
Bulbospongiosus muscle
球海绵体肌
T10
T11
T12
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
S1
S2
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.

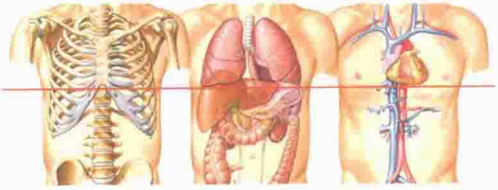
从上(A)向下(C)腹部轴位CT图像
Series of abdominal axial CT images from superior (A) to inferior (C)

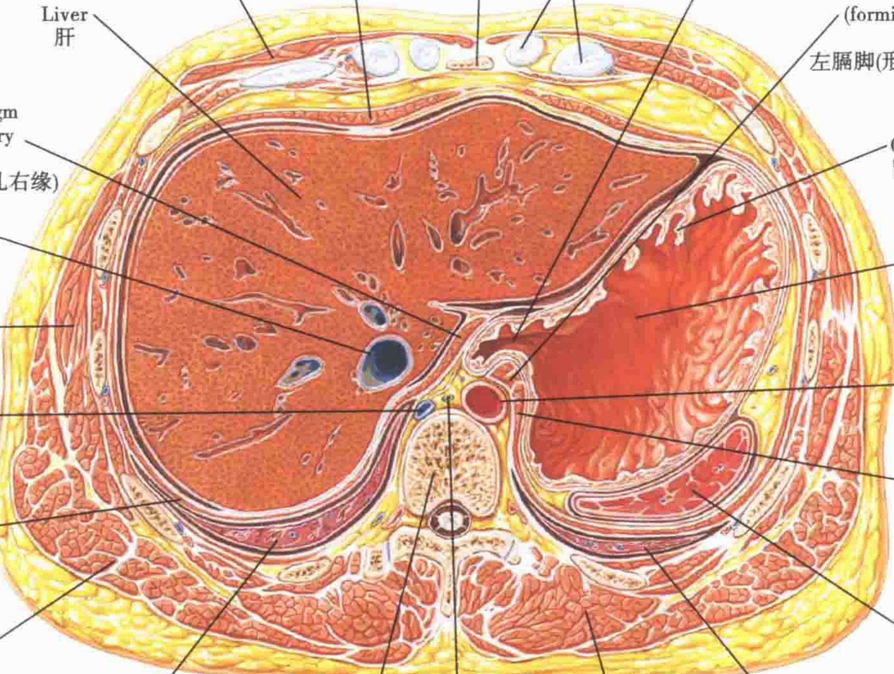


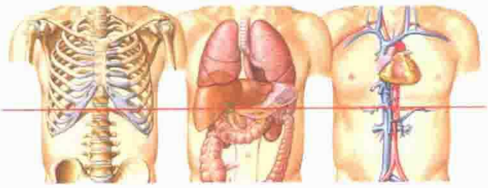
从上(D)向下(E)腹部轴位CT图像
Series of abdominal axial CT images from superior (D) to inferior (E)

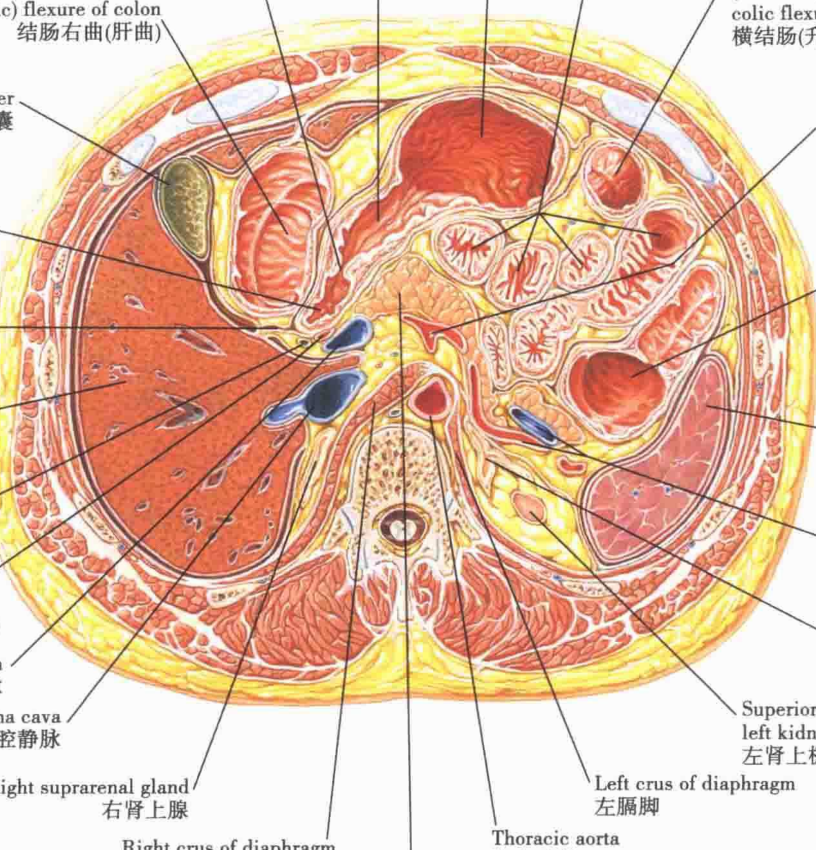


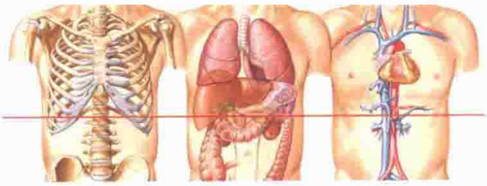


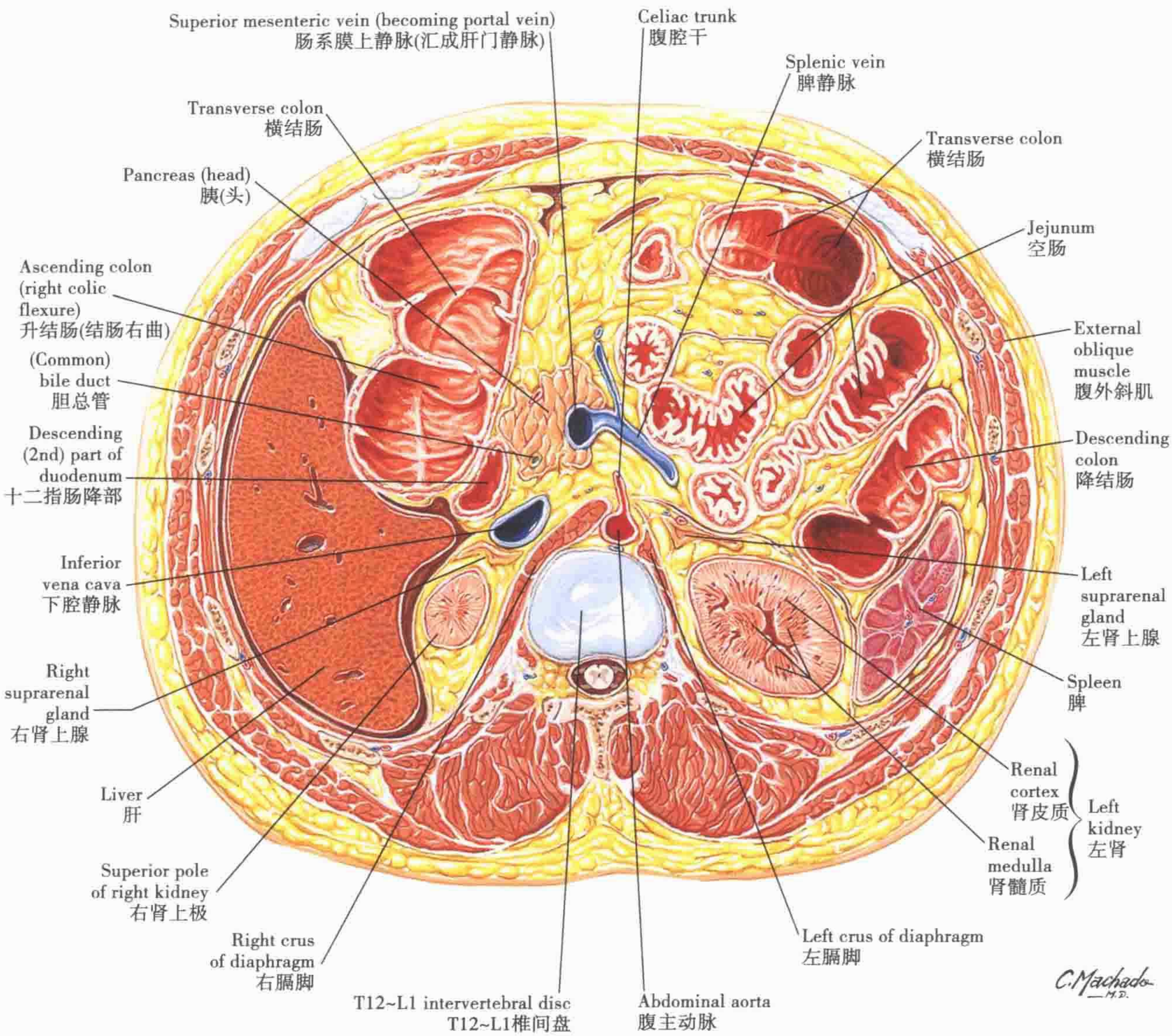


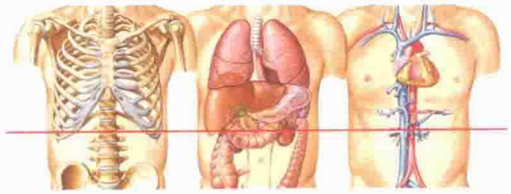

Xiphoid process
剑突
Costal cartilages
肋软骨
Diaphragm
膈
Rectus abdominis muscle
腹直肌
Esophagogastric junction
胃食管结合部
Liver
肝
Left crus of diaphragm (forming left boundary of esophageal hiatus)
左膈脚(形成食管裂孔左缘)
Right crus of diaphragm (forming right boundary of esophageal hiatus)
右膈脚(形成食管裂孔右缘)
Gastric folds (rugae)
胃黏膜皱襞
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Fundus of stomach
胃底
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Thoracic aorta
胸主动脉
Azygos vein
奇静脉
Left crus of diaphragm
左膈脚
Diaphragm
膈
Spleen
脾
Latissimus dorsi muscle
背阔肌
Inferior lobe of right lung in costodiaphragmatic recess
肋膈隐窝内的右肺下叶
Inferior lobe of left lung in costodiaphragmatic recess
肋膈隐窝内的左肺下叶
Body of T10 vertebra
第10胸椎体
Erector spinae muscle
竖脊肌
Thoracic duct
胸导管
C. Machado M.D.

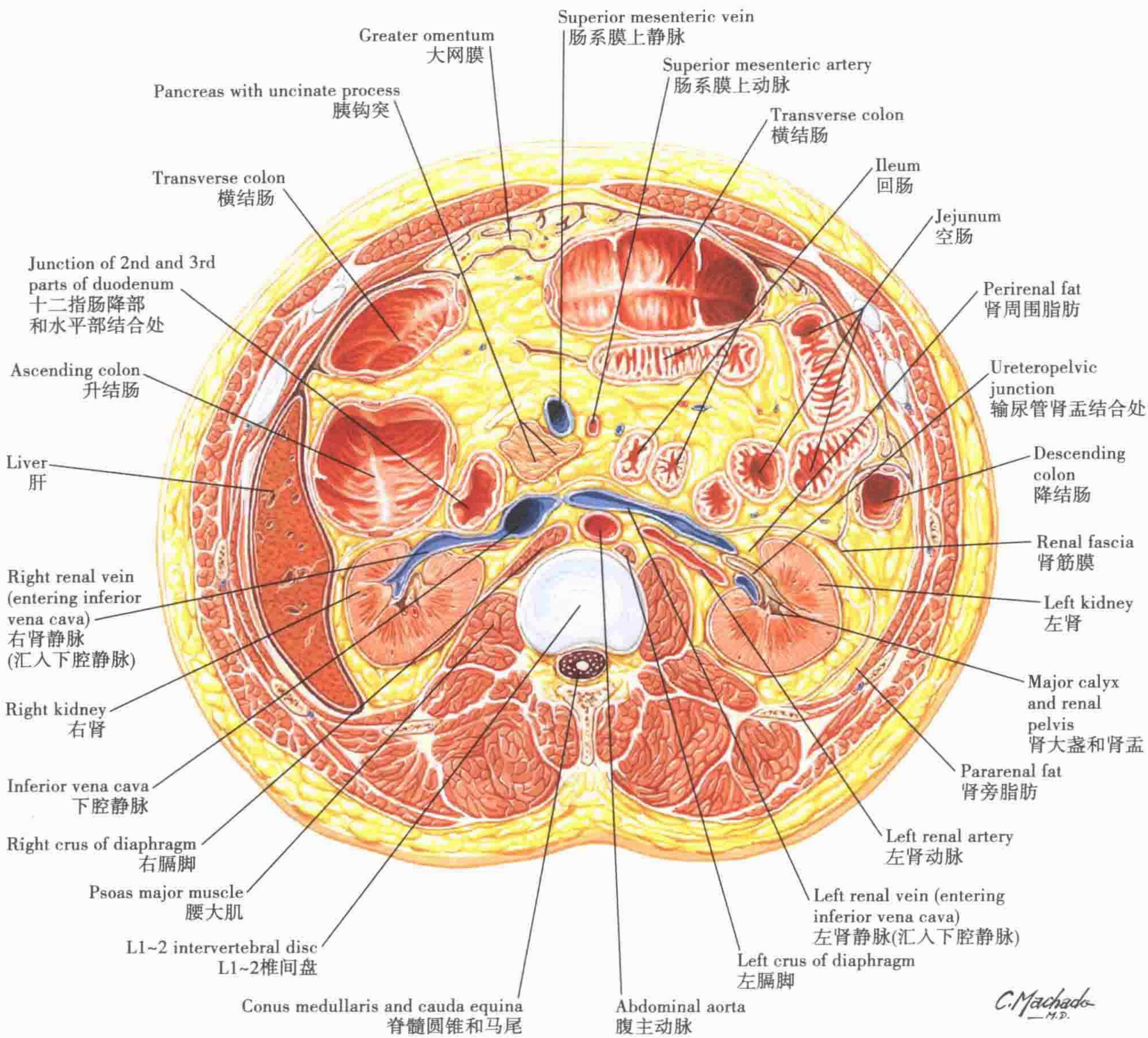


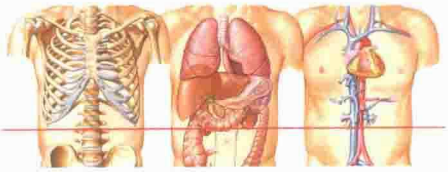

Pyloric canal
幽门管
Stomach
胃
Jejunum
空肠
Pylorus
幽门
Transverse colon (ascending to left colic flexure)
横结肠(升至结肠左曲)
Right colic (hepatic) flexure of colon
结肠右曲(肝曲)
Gallbladder
胆囊
Trifurcation of celiac trunk
腹腔干分支处
Superior (1st) part of duodenum
十二指肠上部
Hepatoduodenal ligament
肝十二指肠韧带
Descending colon (descending from left colic flexure)
降结肠(自结肠左曲下降)
Liver
肝
Spleen
脾
Common bile duct
肝总管
Portal triad
肝三联管
Hepatic artery proper
肝固有动脉
Splenic artery and vein
脾动脉和静脉
Left suprarenal gland
左肾上腺
Portal vein
肝门静脉
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Superior pole of left kidney
左肾上极
Right suprarenal gland
右肾上腺
Left crus of diaphragm
左膈脚
Right crus of diaphragm
右膈脚
Thoracic aorta
胸主动脉
Pancreas
胰
C. Machado M.D.

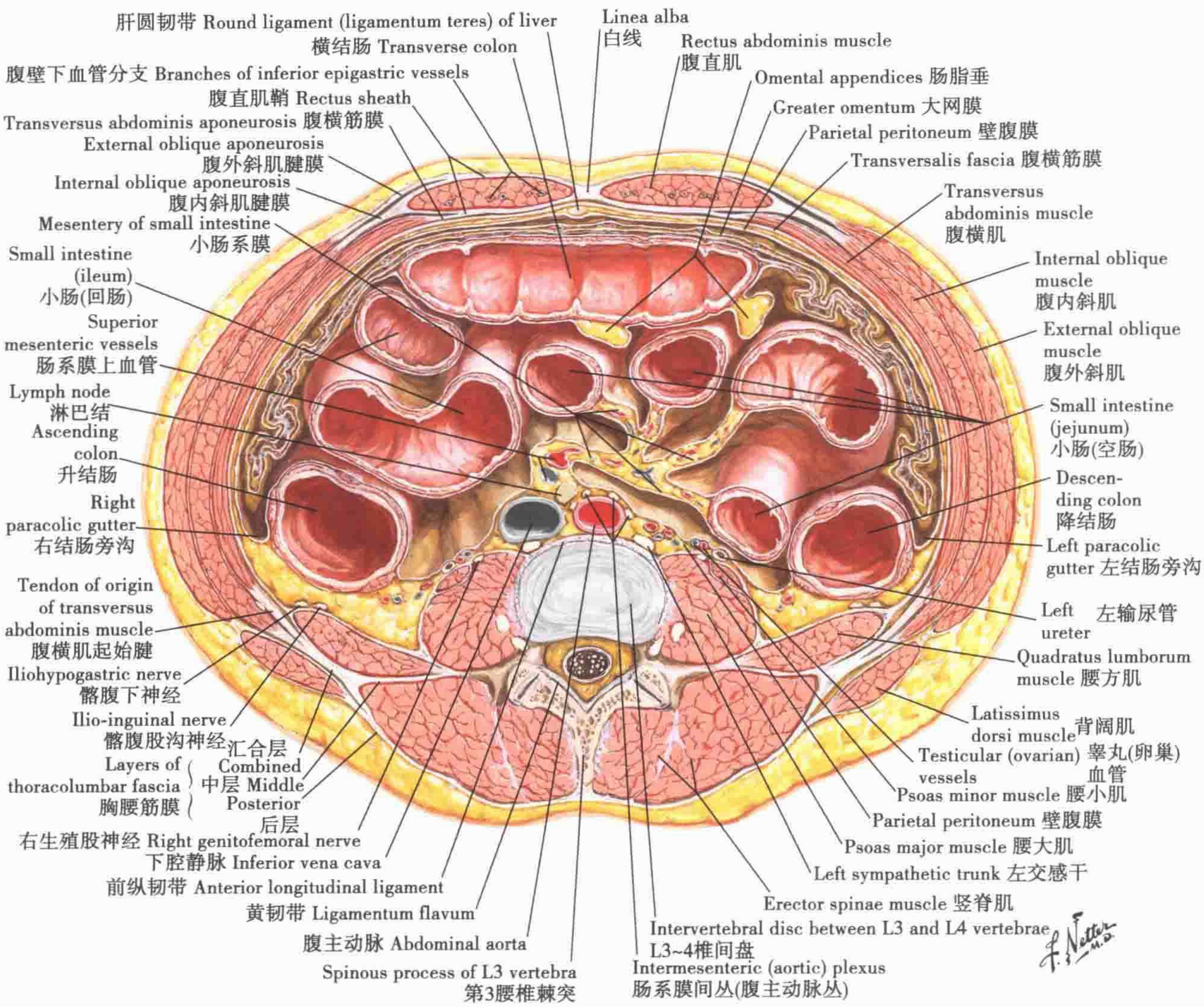



Superior mesenteric vein (becoming portal vein)
肠系膜上静脉(汇成肝门静脉)
Celiac trunk
腹腔干
Splenic vein
脾静脉
Transverse colon
横结肠
Transverse colon
横结肠
Pancreas (head)
胰(头)
Jejunum
空肠
Ascending colon (right colic flexure)
升结肠(结肠右曲)
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
(Common) bile duct
胆总管
Descending (2nd) part of duodenum
十二指肠降部
Descending colon
降结肠
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Left suprarenal gland
左肾上腺
Right suprarenal gland
右肾上腺
Spleen
脾
Liver
肝
Renal cortex
肾皮质
Left kidney
左肾
Renal medulla
肾髓质
Superior pole of right kidney
右肾上极
Right crus of diaphragm
右膈脚
Left crus of diaphragm
左膈脚
T12~L1 intervertebral disc
T12~L1椎间盘
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
C.Machado M.D.




Greater omentum
大网膜
Superior mesenteric vein
肠系膜上静脉
Superior mesenteric artery
肠系膜上动脉
Pancreas with uncinate process
胰钩突
Transverse colon
横结肠
Transverse colon
横结肠
Ileum
回肠
Jejunum
空肠
Junction of 2nd and 3rd parts of duodenum
十二指肠降部和水平部结合处
Perirenal fat
肾周围脂肪
Ascending colon
升结肠
Ureteropelvic junction
输尿管肾盂结合处
Liver
肝
Descending colon
降结肠
Renal fascia
肾筋膜
Right renal vein (entering inferior vena cava)
右肾静脉(汇入下腔静脉)
Left kidney
左肾
Right kidney
右肾
Major calyx and renal pelvis
肾大盏和肾盂
Pararenal fat
肾旁脂肪
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Right crus of diaphragm
右膈脚
Left renal artery
左肾动脉
Psoas major muscle
腰大肌
Left renal vein (entering inferior vena cava)
左肾静脉(汇入下腔静脉)
L1~2 intervertebral disc
L1~2椎间盘
Left crus of diaphragm
左膈脚
Conus medullaris and cauda equina
脊髓圆锥和马尾
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
C.Machado M.D.

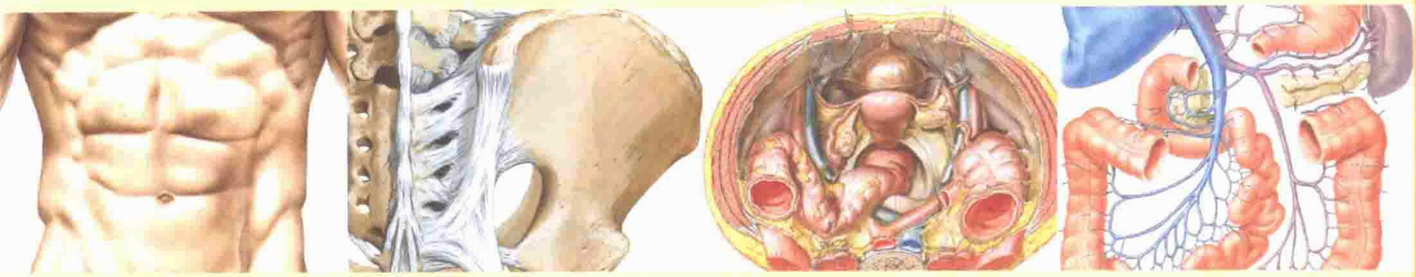




肝圆韧带 Round ligament (ligamentum teres) of liver
横结肠 Transverse colon
腹壁下血管分支 Branches of inferior epigastric vessels
腹直肌鞘 Rectus sheath
Transversus abdominis aponeurosis 腹横筋膜
External oblique aponeurosis
腹外斜肌腱膜
Internal oblique aponeurosis
腹内斜肌腱膜
Mesentery of small intestine
小肠系膜
Small intestine
(ileum)
小肠(回肠)
Superior
mesenteric vessels
肠系膜上血管
Lymph node
淋巴结
Ascending
colon
升结肠
Right
paracolic gutter
右结肠旁沟
Tendon of origin
of transversus
abdominis muscle
腹横肌起始腱
Iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经
Ilio-inguinal nerve
髂腹股沟神经
Layers of thoracolumbar fascia 胸腰筋膜
汇合层 Combined
中层 Middle
Posterior 后层
右生殖股神经 Right genitofemoral nerve
下腔静脉 Inferior vena cava
前纵韧带 Anterior longitudinal ligament
黄韧带 Ligamentum flavum
腹主动脉 Abdominal aorta
Spinous process of L3 vertebra
第3腰椎棘突
Linea alba
白线
Rectus abdominis muscle
腹直肌
Omental appendices 肠脂垂
Greater omentum 大网膜
Parietal peritoneum 壁腹膜
Transversalis fascia 腹横筋膜
Transversus
abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Internal oblique
muscle
腹内斜肌
External oblique
muscle
腹外斜肌
Small intestine
(jejunum)
小肠(空肠)
Descen-
ding colon
降结肠
Left paracolic
gutter 左结肠旁沟
Left ureter 左输尿管
Quadratus lumborum
muscle 腰方肌
Latissimus
dorsi muscle 背阔肌
Testicular (ovarian) 睾丸(卵巢)
vessels 血管
Psoas minor muscle 腰小肌
Parietal peritoneum 壁腹膜
Psoas major muscle 腰大肌
Left sympathetic trunk 左交感干
Erector spinae muscle 竖脊肌
Intervertebral disc between L3 and L4 vertebrae
L3~4椎间盘
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus
肠系膜间丛(腹主动脉丛)

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
膈肌	剑突后，下6对肋软骨，L1～3腰椎体前	移行于中心腱	膈神经	使中心腱随呼吸上下移动	心包膈动脉，肌膈动脉，膈上动脉，膈下动脉	腹后壁肌群
腹外斜肌	第5～12肋骨外缘	白线，耻骨结节，髂嵴前部	下6对胸神经腹支	保护腹腔脏器和维持腹内压，前屈、侧屈和旋转	腹壁上动脉，腹壁下动脉	腹壁肌群
髂肌	上2/3髂窝，骶翼，骶髂韧带前	股骨小转子及其后干，腰大肌肌腱	股神经	屈髋，稳定髋关节；与臀大肌协同作用	髂腰动脉髂支	腹后壁肌群
腹内斜肌	胸腰筋膜，前2/3髂嵴，腹股沟韧带外侧半	第10～12肋骨内侧缘，白线，耻骨联合腱	下6对胸神经腹支，第1对腰神经腹支	保护腹腔脏器和维持腹内压，前屈、侧屈和旋转	腹壁上动脉，腹壁下动脉，旋髂深动脉	腹壁肌群
腰大肌	腰椎横突，T12～L5椎体侧缘，嵌入椎间盘中	股骨小转子	前4对腰神经腹支	与髂肌协同，屈髋；使脊柱侧弯，坐位时稳定躯干，与髂肌协同旋转躯干	髂腰动脉腰支	腹后壁肌群
腰小肌	T12～L1椎体边缘，及与其对应的椎间盘	耻骨肌线，髂耻隆起	第1对腰神经腹支	脊柱固定时，前屈、侧屈骨盆	髂腰动脉腰支	腹后壁肌群
锥状肌	耻骨体，腹直肌前	白线	髂腹下神经	紧张白线	腹壁下动脉	腹壁肌群
腰方肌	第12肋中部下缘，腰椎横突尖	髂腰韧带，髂嵴内侧唇	第12对胸神经腹支，前4对腰神经腹支	伸和侧屈脊柱，呼吸时固定第12肋	髂腰动脉	腹后壁肌群
腹直肌	耻骨联合，髂嵴	剑突，第5～7肋软骨	下6对胸神经腹支	前屈、侧屈和旋转躯干，维持腹内压	腹壁上动脉，腹壁下动脉	腹壁肌群
腹横肌	第7～12肋软骨内侧面，胸腰筋膜，髂嵴，腹股沟韧带外1/3	与腹内斜肌腱膜在腹白线融合，髂嵴，在耻骨梳形成联合腱	下6对胸神经腹支，第1对腰神经腹支	保护腹腔脏器和维持腹内压	旋髂深动脉，腹壁下动脉	腹壁肌群

在人体中，骨骼肌的脊神经支配、起止点和主要作用的变异十分常见。因此，各书中描述略有不同，这种解剖学上的变异是正常现象。



5 盆部和会阴

局部解剖

图 329

329 盆部和会阴:表面解剖

骨和韧带

图 330-334

330 盆部的骨性结构
331 男性和女性的骨盆成像
332 骨盆的性别差异:测量
333 骨盆的骨和韧带
334 骨盆的骨和韧带(续)

盆底及内容物

图 335-345

335 盆膈:女性
336 盆膈:女性(续)
337 盆膈:女性(续)
338 盆膈:男性
339 盆膈:男性(续)
340 盆腔脏器和会阴:女性
341 盆腔内容物:女性
342 盆腔脏器:女性
343 盆内筋膜和筋膜间隙
344 盆腔脏器和会阴:男性
345 盆腔内容物:男性

盆部和会阴

膀胱

图 346-348

346 膀胱:位置和固定装置

347 女性尿道括约肌

348 膀胱:女性和男性

子宫、阴道和固定装置

图 349-353

349 子宫的发育

350 子宫、阴道和固定装置

351 子宫:韧带

352 子宫及附件

353 盆腔的韧带

会阴和外生殖器:女性

图 354-357

354 女性会阴和外生殖器（外阴或女阴）

355 女性会阴（浅层解剖）

356 女性会阴和会阴深层

357 女性会阴间隙

会阴和外生殖器:男性

图 358-365

358 男性会阴和外生殖器（浅层解剖）

359 男性会阴和外生殖器（深层解剖）

360 阴茎

361 男性会阴间隙

362 前列腺和精囊

363 尿道

364 睾丸下降

365 阴囊及其内容物

生殖器的同源性

图 366-367

366 外生殖器的同源性

367 内生殖器的同源性

睾丸、附睾和输精管

图 368

368 睾丸、附睾和输精管

直肠

图 369-374

369 直肠原位:男性和女性

370 坐骨直肠窝

371 直肠和肛管

372 肛直肠肌

373 肛门外括约肌:会阴面观

374 盆会阴间隙:真实间隙和潜在间隙

局部扫描成像

图 375

375 盆部扫描成像:矢状面 CT 成像

脉管系统

图 376-386

376 直肠和肛门动脉:男性

377 直肠和肛管静脉:女性

378 盆腔脏器的动脉和静脉:女性

379 睾丸的动脉和静脉

380 盆腔的动脉:女性

381 盆腔动脉和静脉:男性

382 子宫和会阴动脉和静脉

383 会阴的动脉和静脉:男性

384 盆腔和生殖器的淋巴管和淋巴结:女性

385 会阴淋巴管和淋巴结:女性

386 盆腔和生殖器的淋巴管和淋巴结:男性

神经支配

图 387-395

387 外生殖器的神经:男性
388 盆腔脏器的神经:男性
389 会阴部的神经:男性
390 盆腔脏器的神经:女性
391 会阴和外生殖器的神经:女性
392 分娩的神经通路
393 女性生殖器官的神经支配:示意图
394 男性生殖器官的神经支配:示意图
395 膀胱和输尿管下段的神经支配:示意图

断层解剖

图 396-397

396 男性盆腔:膀胱-前列腺结合部横断面
397 女性盆腔:阴道-尿道横断面

肌肉总表

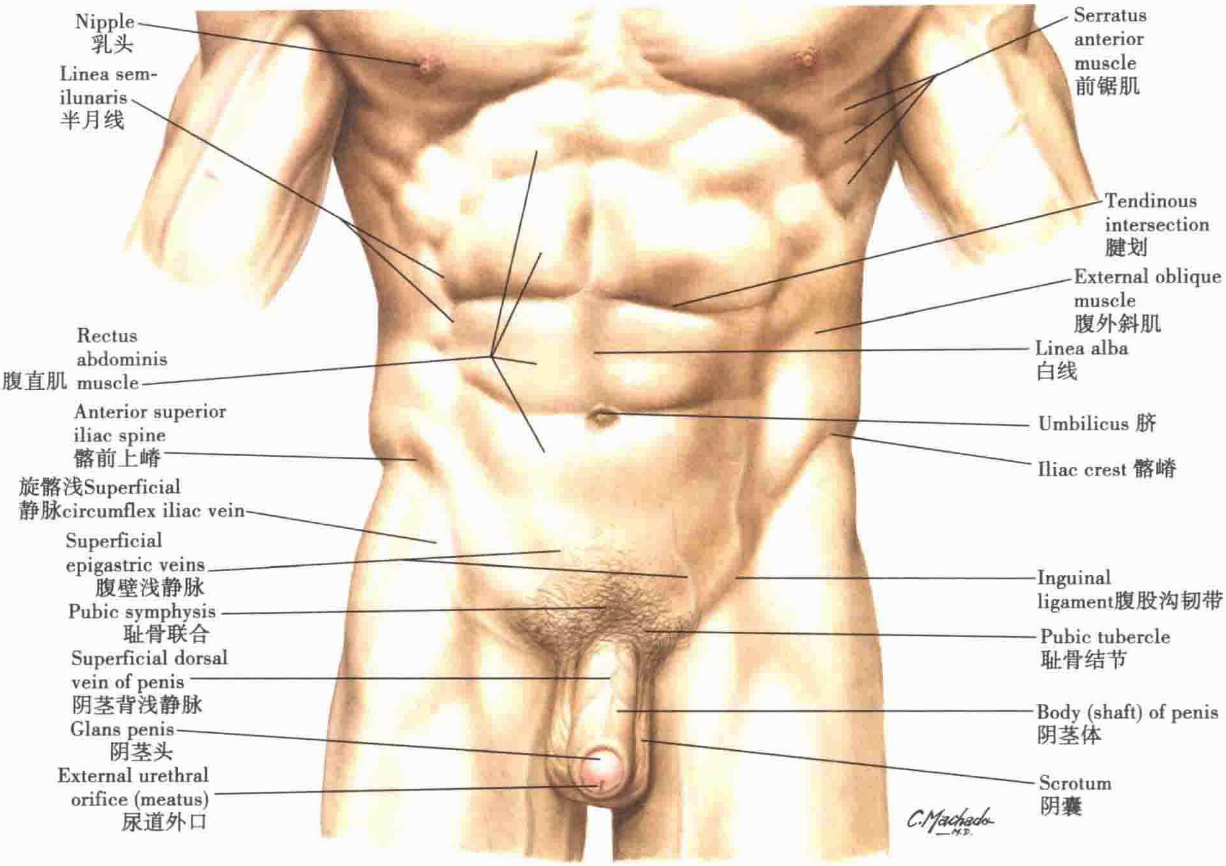
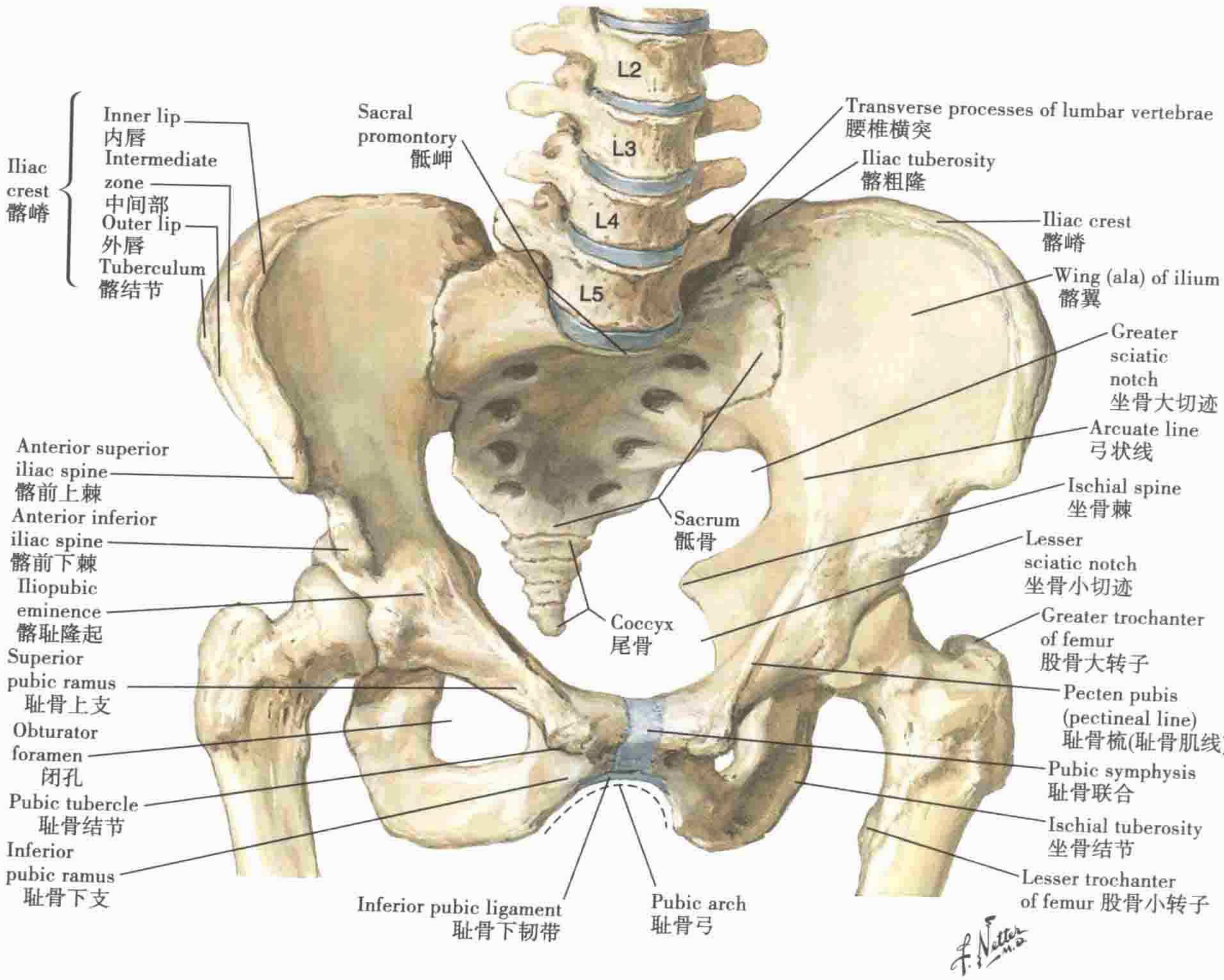
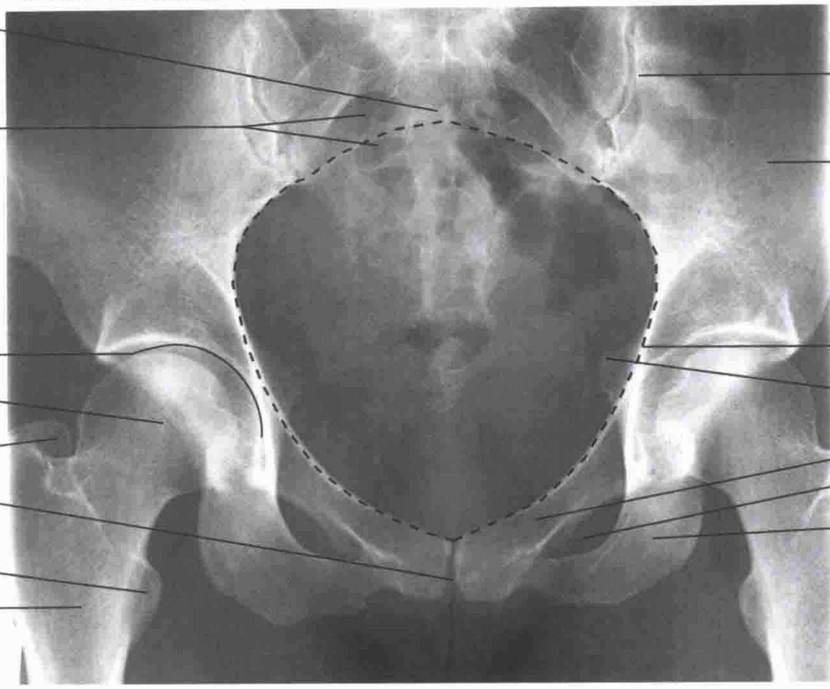

Nipple
乳头
Linea semilunaris
半月线
Rectus abdominis muscle
腹直肌
Anterior superior iliac spine
髂前上嵴
旋髂浅静脉 Superficial circumflex iliac vein
Superficial epigastric veins
腹壁浅静脉
Pubic symphysis
耻骨联合
Superficial dorsal vein of penis
阴茎背浅静脉
Glans penis
阴茎头
External urethral orifice (meatus)
尿道外口
Serratus anterior muscle
前锯肌
Tendinous intersection
腱划
External oblique muscle
腹外斜肌
Linea alba
白线
Umbilicus 脐
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Inguinal ligament 腹股沟韧带
Pubic tubercle
耻骨结节
Body (shaft) of penis
阴茎体
Scrotum
阴囊
C. Machado M.D.

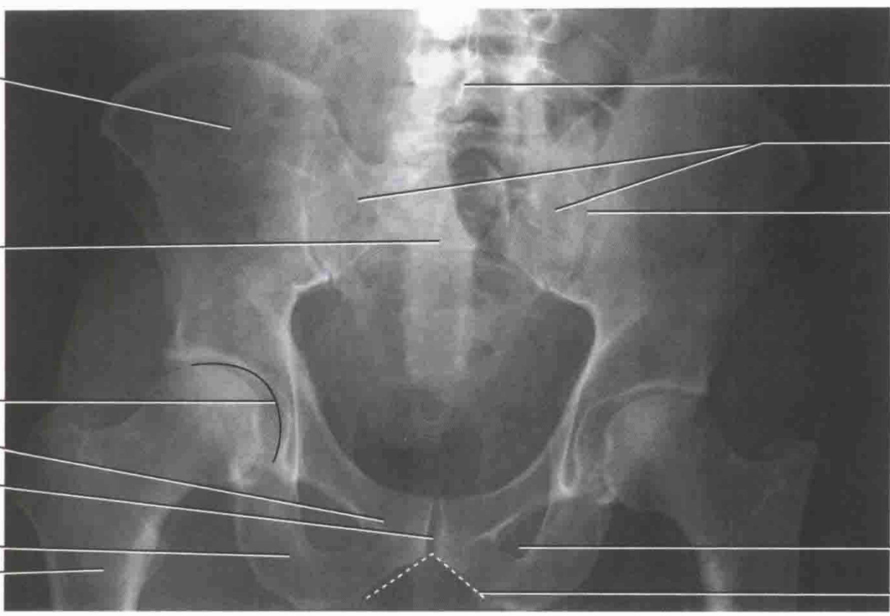
图 329 局部解剖


L2
L3
L4
L5
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Inner lip 内唇
Intermediate zone 中间部
Outer lip 外唇
Tuberculum 髂结节
Sacral promontory 骶岬
Transverse processes of lumbar vertebrae 腰椎横突
Iliac tuberosity 髂粗隆
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Wing (ala) of ilium 髂翼
Greater sciatic notch 坐骨大切迹
Arcuate line 弓状线
Anterior superior iliac spine 髂前上棘
Anterior inferior iliac spine 髂前下棘
Sacrum 骶骨
Ischial spine 坐骨棘
Lesser sciatic notch 坐骨小切迹
Iliopubic eminence 髂耻隆起
Coccyx 尾骨
Greater trochanter of femur 股骨大转子
Superior pubic ramus 耻骨上支
Pecten pubis (pectineal line) 耻骨梳(耻骨肌线)
Obturator foramen 闭孔
Pubic symphysis 耻骨联合
Pubic tubercle 耻骨结节
Ischial tuberosity 坐骨结节
Inferior pubic ramus 耻骨下支
Lesser trochanter of femur 股骨小转子
Inferior pubic ligament 耻骨下韧带
Pubic arch 耻骨弓
F. Netter M.D.

Female Pelvis 女性骨盆

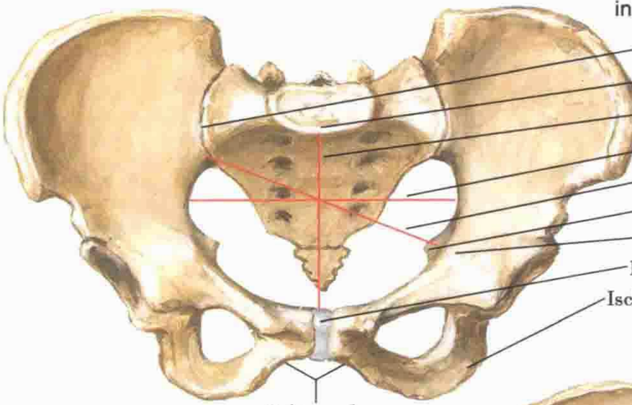


Male Pelvis 男性骨盆

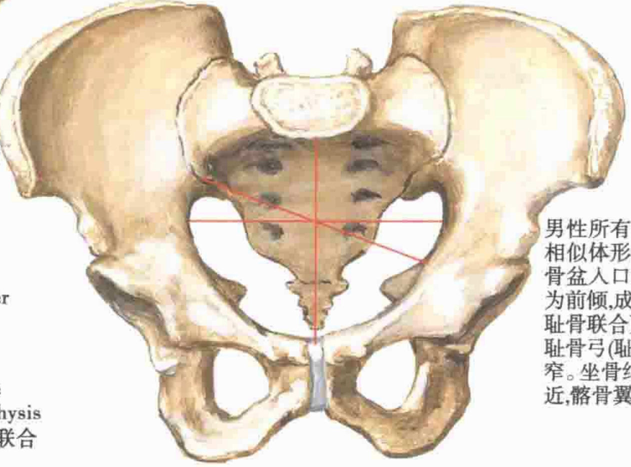


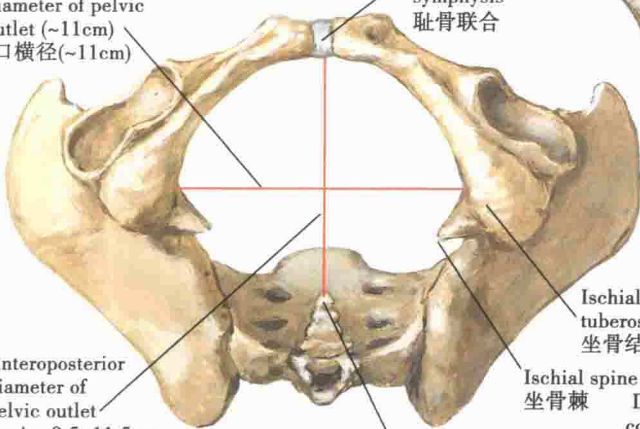
参见图43

Female pelvis/female pelvic 女性骨盆
inlet: anterior view 入口：前面观

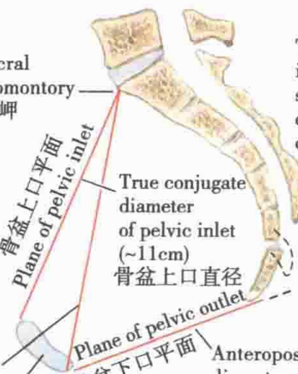


Male pelvis/male pelvic 男性骨盆
inlet: anterior view 入口：前面观



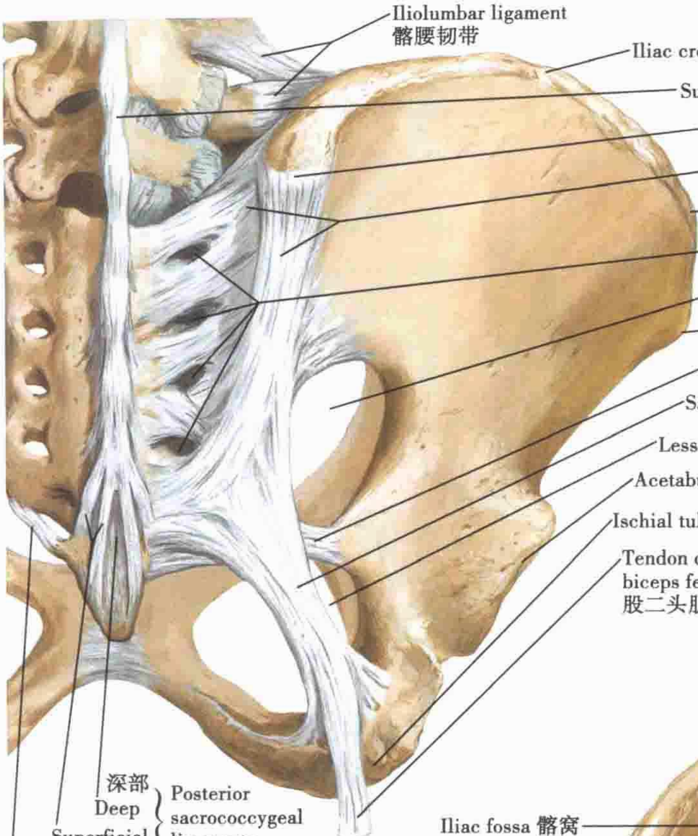


Female pelvis/female pelvic outlet: inferior view
女性骨盆下口：下面观

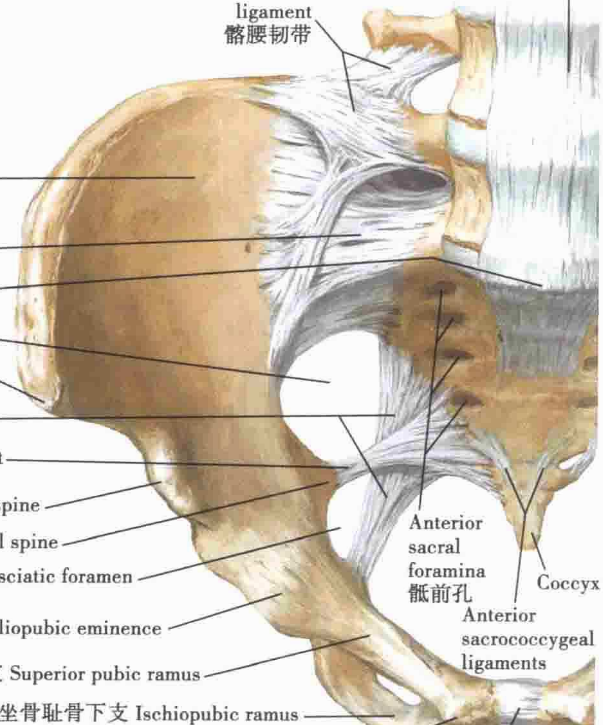


Transverse diameter is the widest distance of pelvic inlet
横径是骨盆入口最宽的径线

Female: sagittal section
女性：正中矢状面



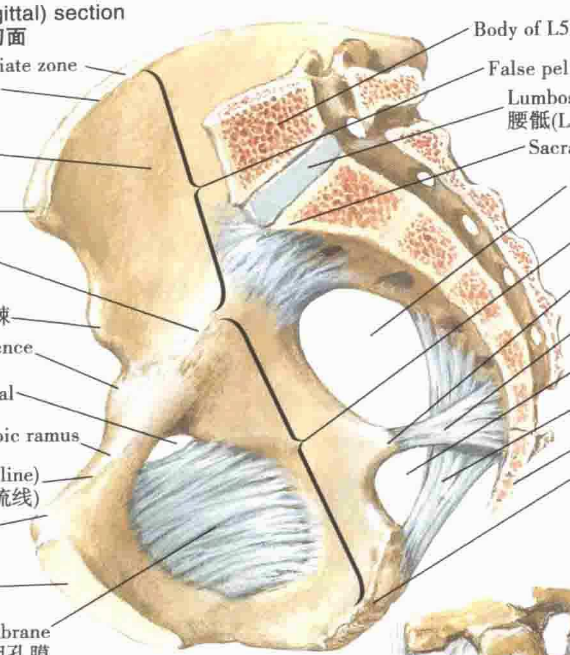
Posterior view
后面观

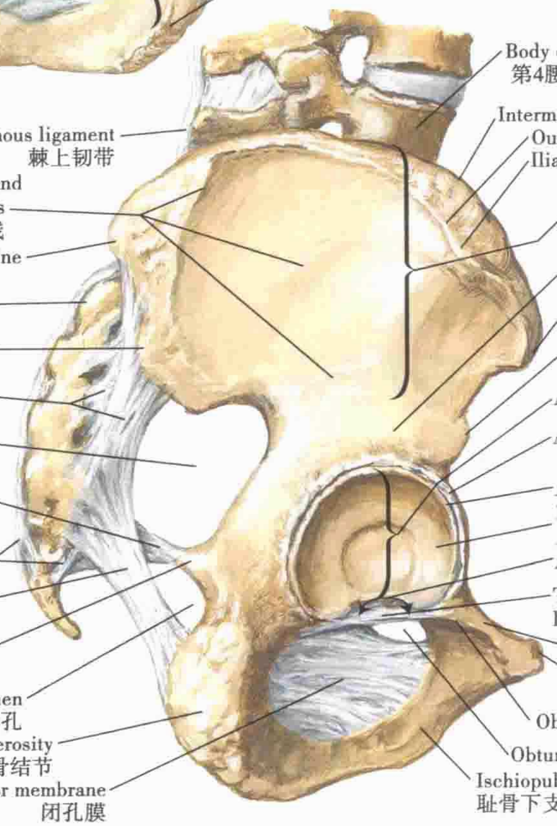


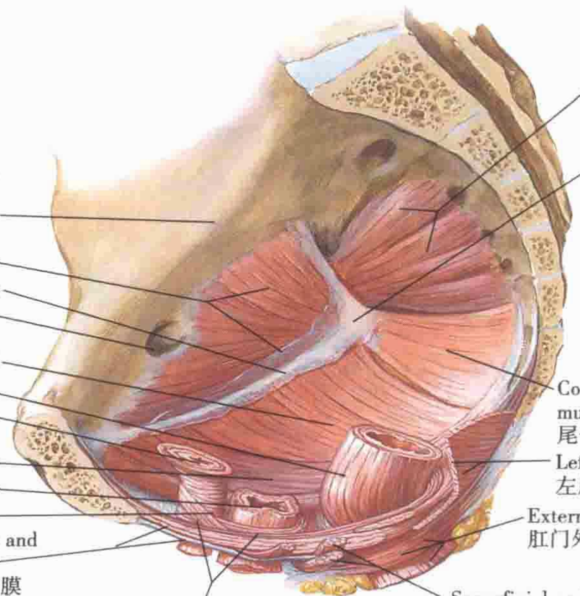
Anterior view
前面观

骨盆的骨和韧带(续)

参见图 158






内侧面观 Medial view
(髂骨)弓状线 Arcuate line
闭孔内肌和闭孔筋膜(切断) Obturator internus muscle and obturator fascia (cut)
肛提肌腱弓 Tendinous arch of levator ani muscle
Obturator canal 闭膜管
髂尾肌(肛提肌的一部分) Iliococcygeus muscle (part of levator ani muscle)
直肠 Rectum
尿道 Urethra
耻尾肌(肛提肌一部分) Pubococcygeus muscle (part of levator ani muscle)
阴道 Vagina
尿道括约肌 Sphincter urethrae muscle
Left puborectalis muscle and perineal membrane
左耻骨直肠肌和会阴筋膜
Compressor urethrae and urethrovaginal sphincter (portions of sphincter urethrae muscle)
尿道逼尿肌和尿道阴道括约肌(尿道括约肌的一部分)
Piriformis muscle
梨状肌
Ischial spine
坐骨棘
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
尾骨肌(坐骨尾骨肌)
Left levator ani muscle (cut)
左肛提肌(切断)
External anal sphincter muscle
肛门外括约肌
Superficial and deep transverse perineal muscles
会阴浅横肌和会阴深横肌

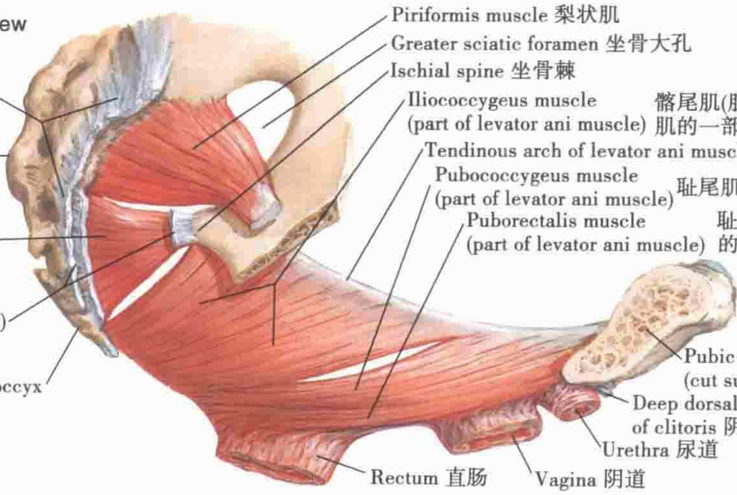
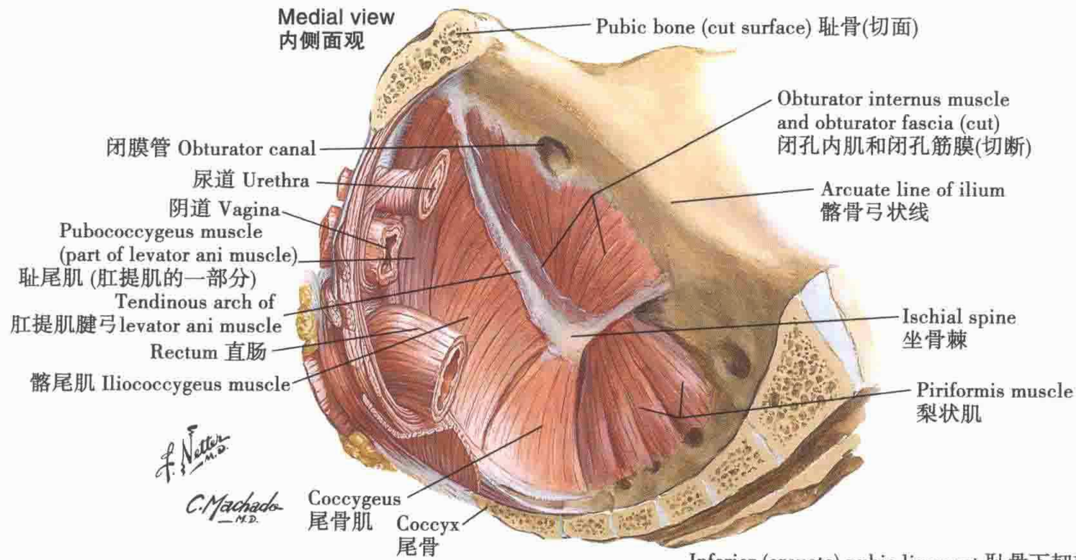
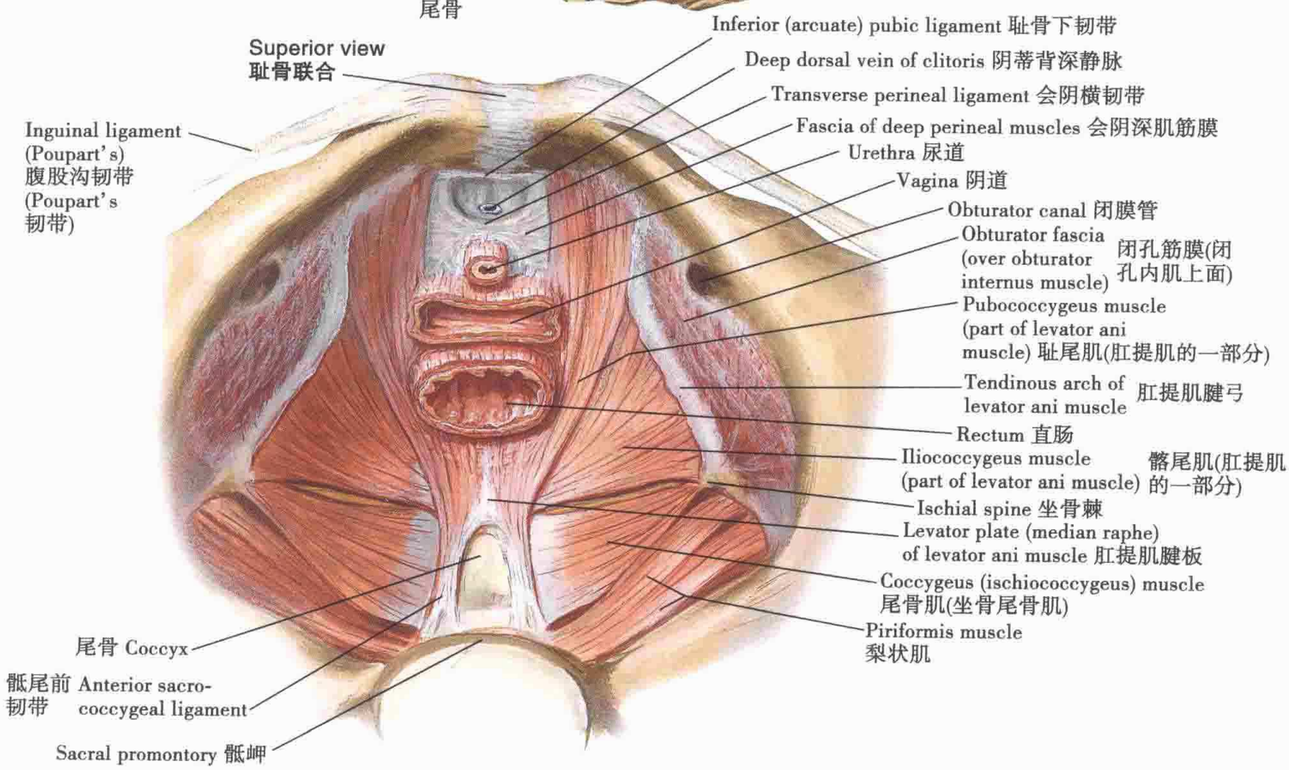

Lateral view
侧面观
Sacrotuberous ligament (cut)
骶结节韧带(切断)
Median sacral crest
骶正中嵴
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
尾骨肌(坐骨尾骨肌)
Sacrospinous ligament (cut)
骶棘韧带(切断)
尾骨 Coccyx
Piriformis muscle 梨状肌
Greater sciatic foramen 坐骨大孔
Ischial spine 坐骨棘
Iliococcygeus muscle (part of levator ani muscle) 髂尾肌(肛提肌的一部分)
Tendinous arch of levator ani muscle 肛提肌腱弓
Pubococcygeus muscle (part of levator ani muscle) 耻尾肌(肛提肌的一部分)
Puborectalis muscle (part of levator ani muscle) 耻骨直肠肌(肛提肌的一部分)
Pubic bone (cut surface) 耻骨(切面)
Deep dorsal vein of clitoris 阴蒂背深静脉
Urethra 尿道
Vagina 阴道
Rectum 直肠

图 335　盆底及内容物

泌尿生殖膈见图 356


Medial view
内侧面观
Pubic bone (cut surface) 耻骨(切面)
Obturator internus muscle
and obturator fascia (cut)
闭孔内肌和闭孔筋膜(切断)
闭膜管 Obturator canal
尿道 Urethra
阴道 Vagina
Pubococcygeus muscle
(part of levator ani muscle)
耻尾肌 (肛提肌的一部分)
Arcuate line of ilium
髂骨弓状线
Tendinous arch of
肛提肌腱弓 levator ani muscle
Rectum 直肠
髂尾肌 Iliococcygeus muscle
Ischial spine
坐骨棘
Piriformis muscle
梨状肌
Coccygeus
尾骨肌
Coccyx
尾骨


Superior view
耻骨联合
Inferior (arcuate) pubic ligament 耻骨下韧带
Deep dorsal vein of clitoris 阴蒂背深静脉
Transverse perineal ligament 会阴横韧带
Fascia of deep perineal muscles 会阴深肌筋膜
Urethra 尿道
Vagina 阴道
Obturator canal 闭膜管
Obturator fascia
(over obturator
internus muscle)
闭孔筋膜(闭
孔内肌上面)
Inguinal ligament
(Poupart's)
腹股沟韧带
(Poupart's
韧带)
Pubococcygeus muscle
(part of levator ani
muscle) 耻尾肌(肛提肌的一部分)
Tendinous arch of
levator ani muscle
肛提肌腱弓
Rectum 直肠
Iliococcygeus muscle
(part of levator ani muscle)
髂尾肌(肛提肌
的一部分)
Ischial spine 坐骨棘
Levator plate (median raphe)
of levator ani muscle 肛提肌腱板
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
尾骨肌(坐骨尾骨肌)
Piriformis muscle
梨状肌
尾骨 Coccyx
骶尾前 Anterior sacro-
韧带 coccygeal ligament
Sacral promontory 骶岬

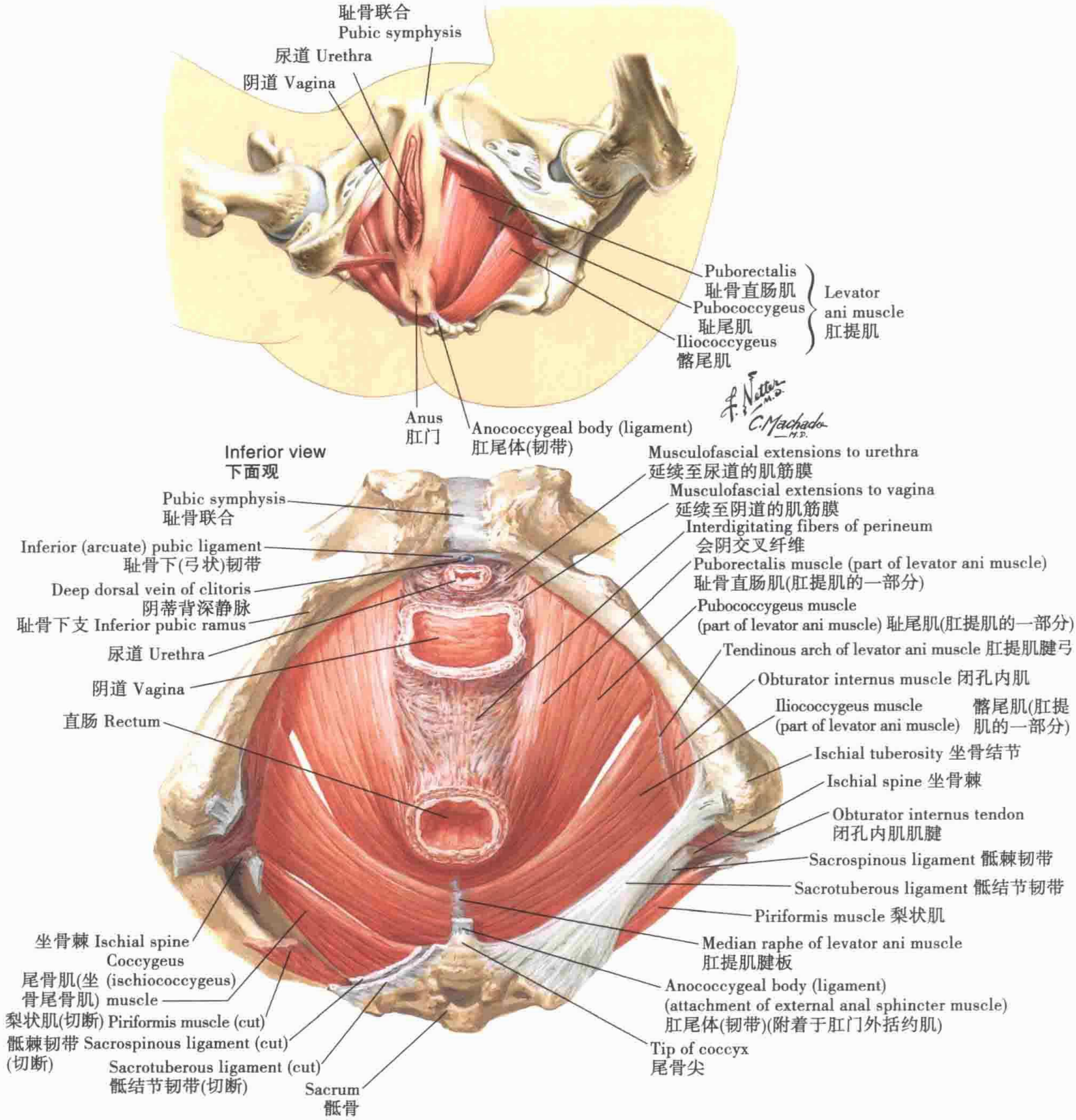
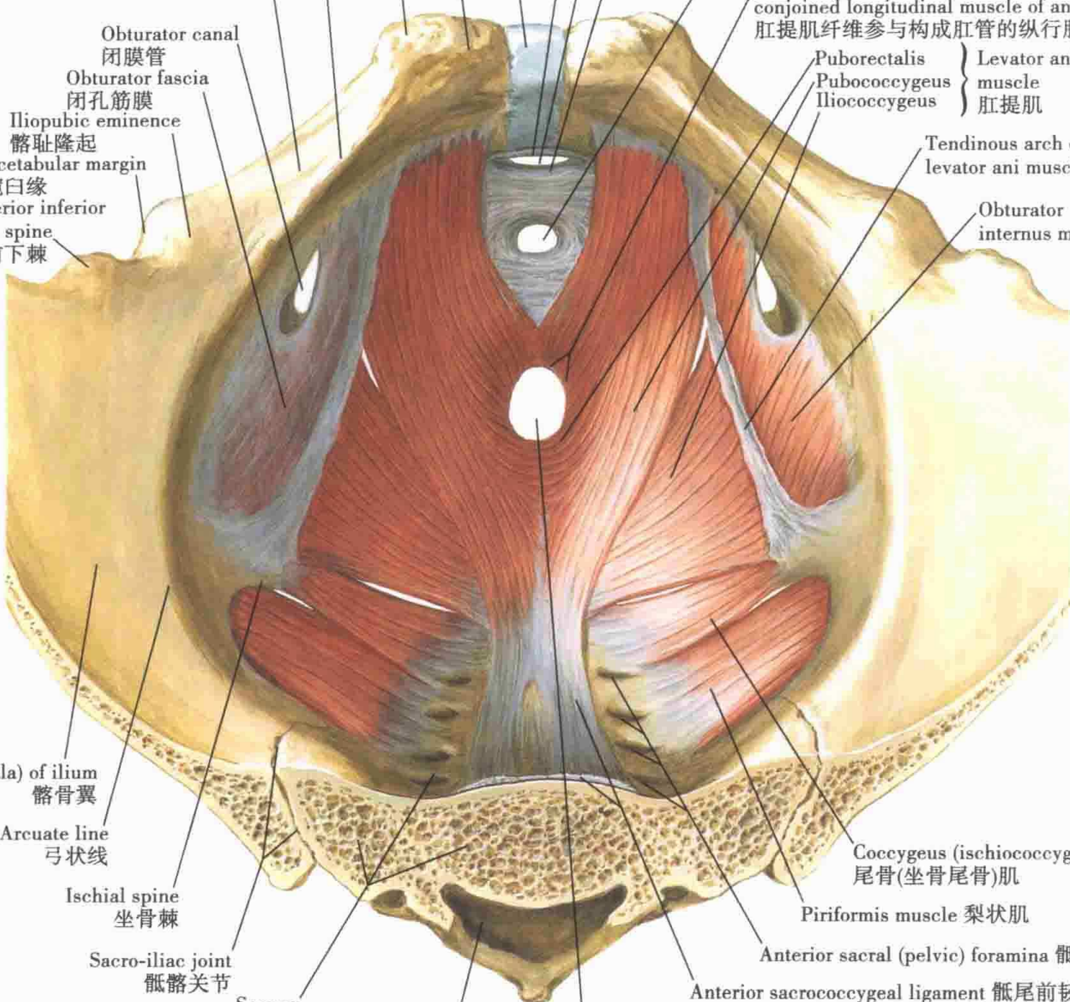
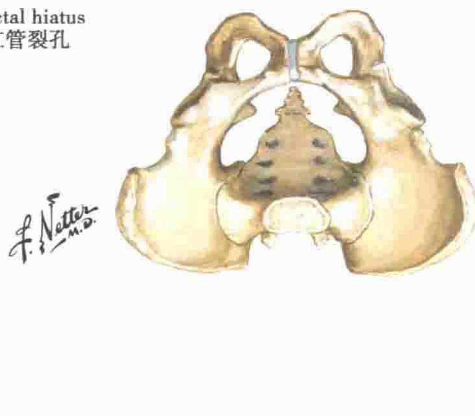
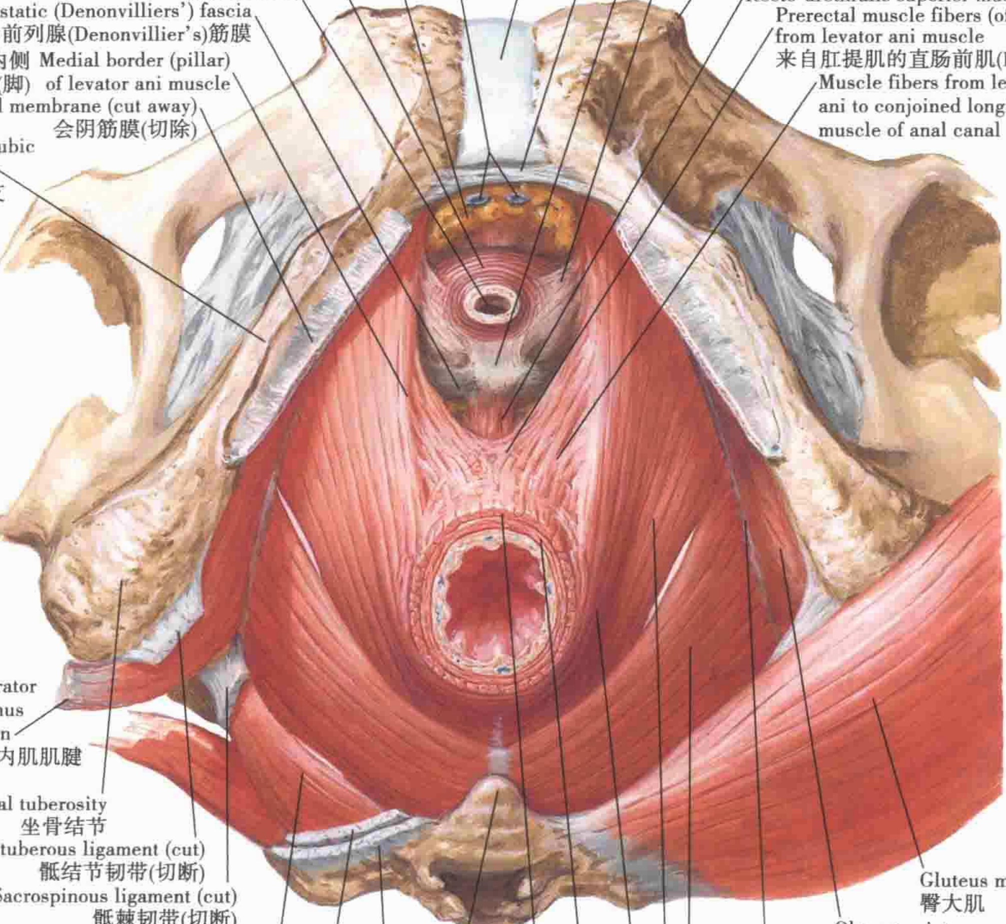


图 337 盆底及其内容物

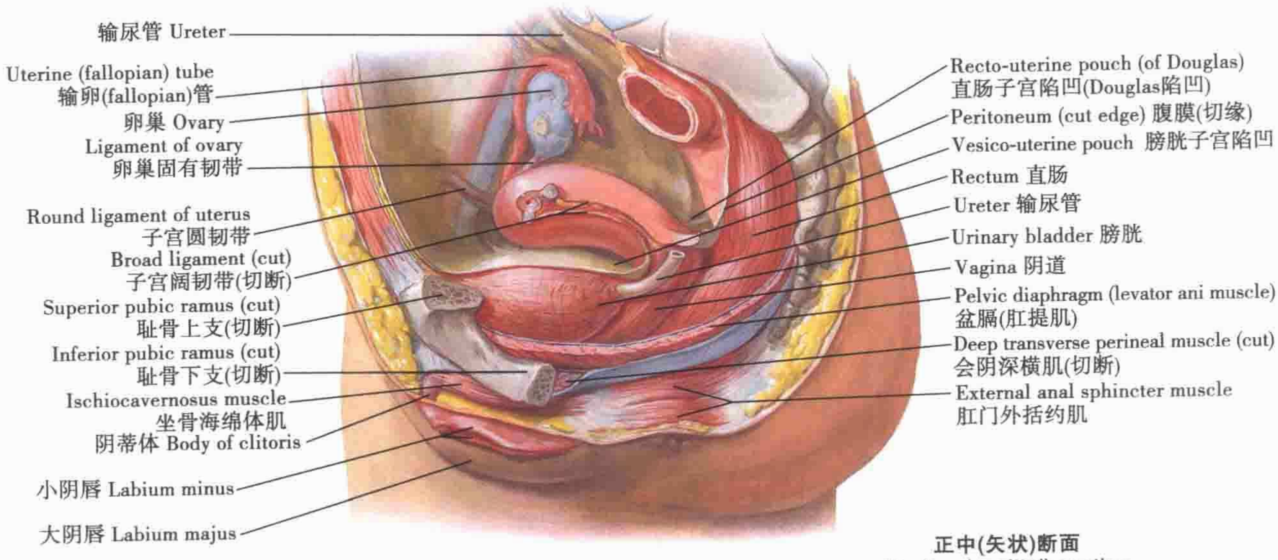

Superior view
(viscera removed)
上面观
(内脏已移除)
Pubic symphysis
耻骨联合
耻骨嵴 Pubic crest
Pubic tubercle 耻骨结节
耻骨梳 Pecten pubis
耻骨上支 Superior ramus of pubis
Obturator canal
闭膜管
Obturator fascia
闭孔筋膜
Iliopubic eminence
髂耻隆起
Acetabular margin
髋臼缘
Anterior inferior
iliac spine
髂前下棘
Inferior (arcuate) pubic ligament 耻骨下(弓状)韧带
Hiatus for deep dorsal vein of penis 阴茎背深静脉裂孔
Transverse perineal ligament 会阴横韧带(会阴膜前方增厚)
(anterior thickening of perineal membrane)
Hiatus for urethra 尿道裂孔
Muscle fibers from levator ani to
conjoined longitudinal muscle of anal canal
肛提肌纤维参与构成肛管的纵行肌
Puborectalis
Pubococcygeus
Iliococcygeus
Levator ani
muscle
肛提肌
耻骨直肠肌
耻尾肌
髂尾肌
Tendinous arch of
levator ani muscle 肛提肌腱弓
Obturator
internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Wing (ala) of ilium
髂骨翼
Arcuate line
弓状线
Ischial spine
坐骨棘
Sacro-iliac joint
骶髂关节
Sacrum
骶骨
Sacral canal
骶管
Anorectal hiatus
直肠肛管裂孔
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
尾骨(坐骨尾骨)肌
Piriformis muscle 梨状肌
Anterior sacral (pelvic) foramina 骶前孔
Anterior sacrococcygeal ligament 骶尾前韧带



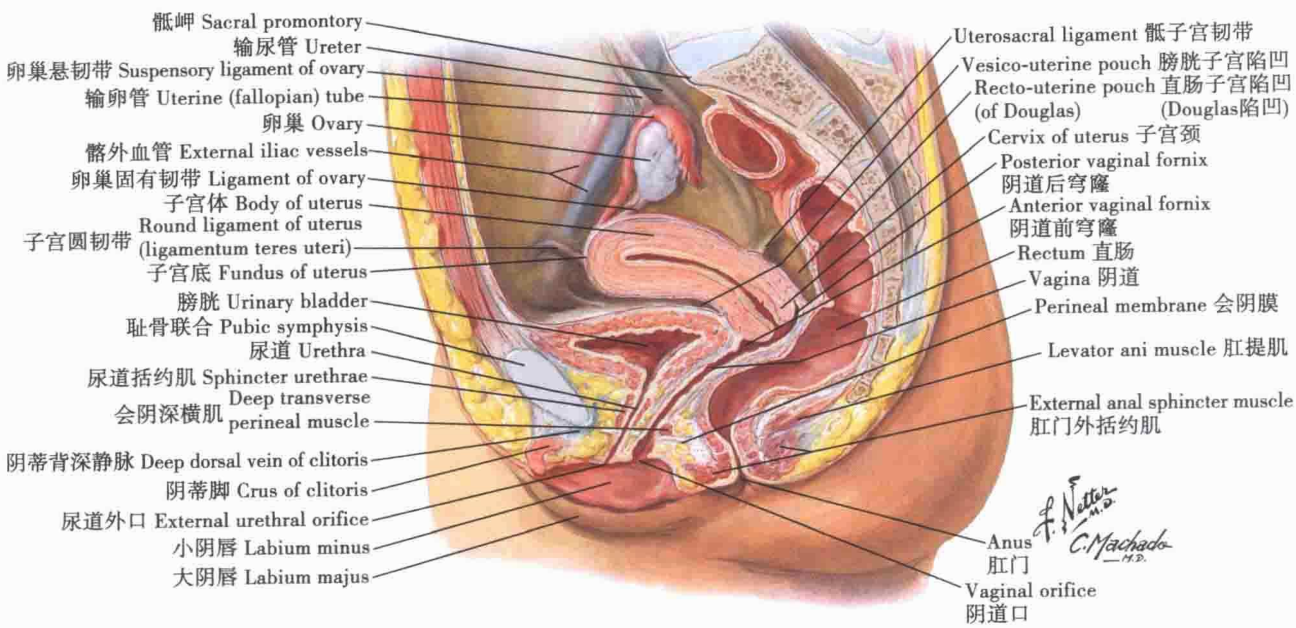

Inferior view
下面观
Deep dorsal veins of penis
阴茎背深静脉
Pubic symphysis 耻骨联合
Fat in retropubic (prevesical) space
耻骨后(膀胱前)间隙脂肪
Inferior pubic (arcuate) ligament 耻骨(弓)下韧带
Perineal body 会阴中心腱
Sphincter urethrae muscle ascending anterior aspect of prostate
前列腺前方的尿道括约肌
Fibromuscular extensions of levator ani muscle to prostate 肛提肌向前列腺延续的肌纤维
Pubic tubercle 耻骨结节
尿道 Urethra
Recto-urethralis superior muscle 直肠尿道上肌
Rectoprostatic (Denonvilliers') fascia
直肠前列腺(Denonvillier's)筋膜
Prerectal muscle fibers (of Luschka) from levator ani muscle
来自肛提肌的直肠前肌(Luschka)纤维
肛提肌内侧缘(脚) Medial border (pillar) of levator ani muscle
Muscle fibers from levator ani to conjoined longitudinal muscle of anal canal
肛提肌纤维参与形成肛管纵行肌
Perineal membrane (cut away)
会阴筋膜(切除)
Ischiopubic ramus
坐骨耻骨支
Obturator internus tendon
闭孔内肌肌腱
Ischial tuberosity
坐骨结节
Sacrotuberous ligament (cut)
骶结节韧带(切断)
Sacrospinous ligament (cut)
骶棘韧带(切断)
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
尾骨(坐骨尾骨)肌
Sacrospinous ligament (cut)
骶棘韧带(切断)
骶结节韧带(切断) Sacrotuberous ligament (cut)
Tip of coccyx
尾骨尖
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
Obturator internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Tendinous arch of levator ani muscle
肛提肌腱弓
Iliococcygeus
Pubococcygeus
Puborectalis
Levator ani muscle
肛提肌
髂尾肌
耻尾肌
耻骨直肠肌
Circular muscle layer
Conjoined longitudinal muscle
of anorectal junction
直肠肛管交界处
环状肌层
联合纵肌
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.

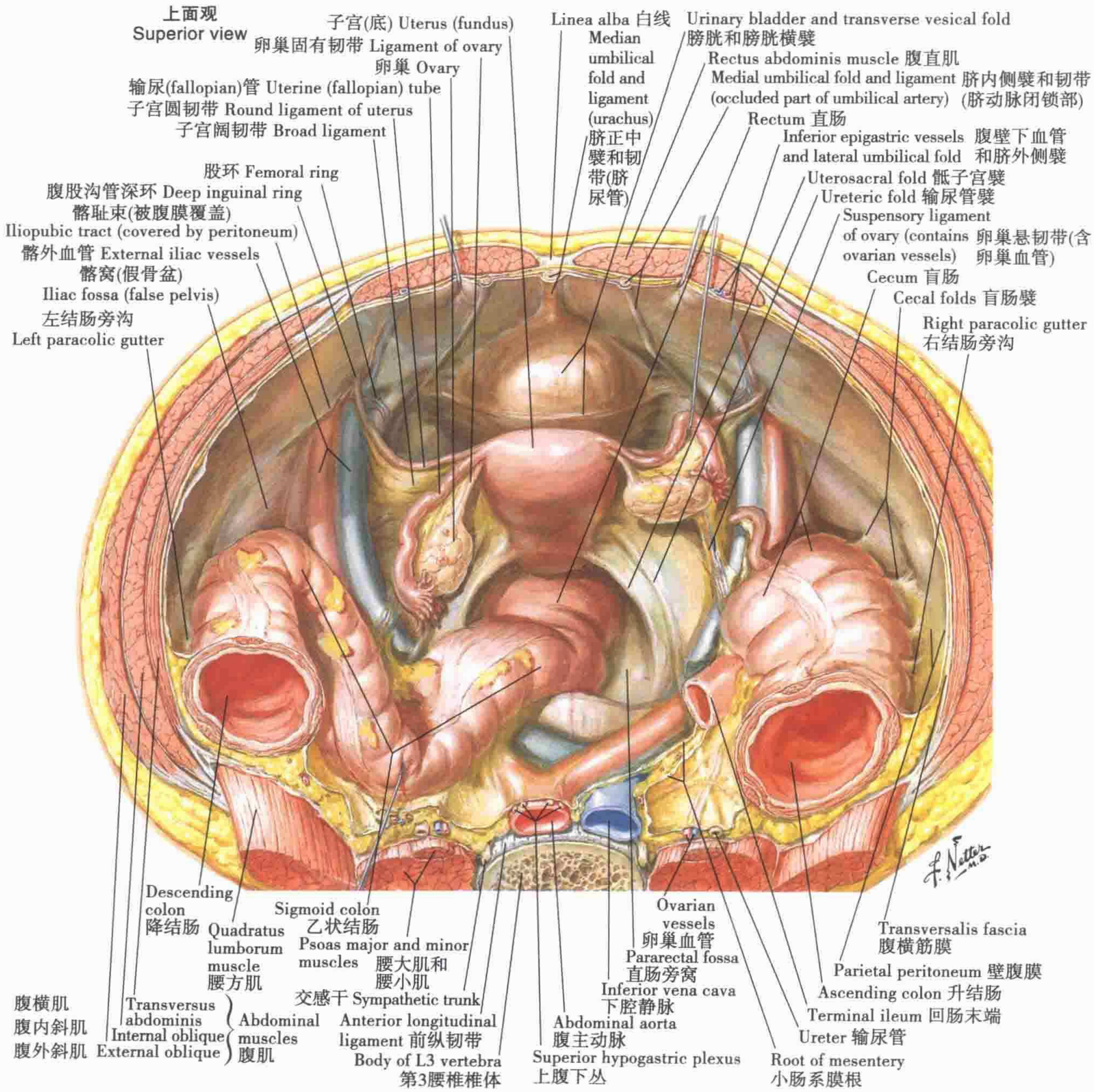


旁正中(矢状)断面
Paramedian (sagittal) dissection

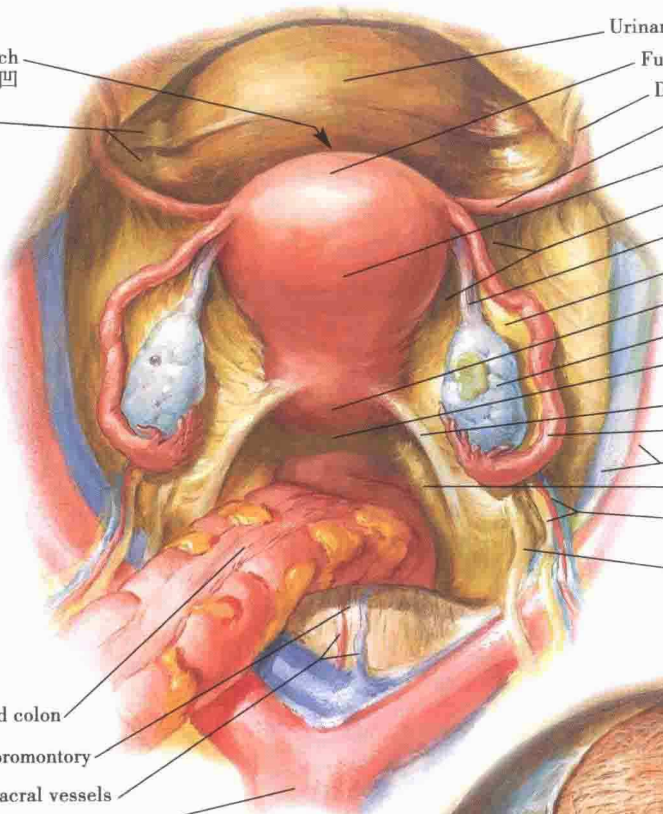


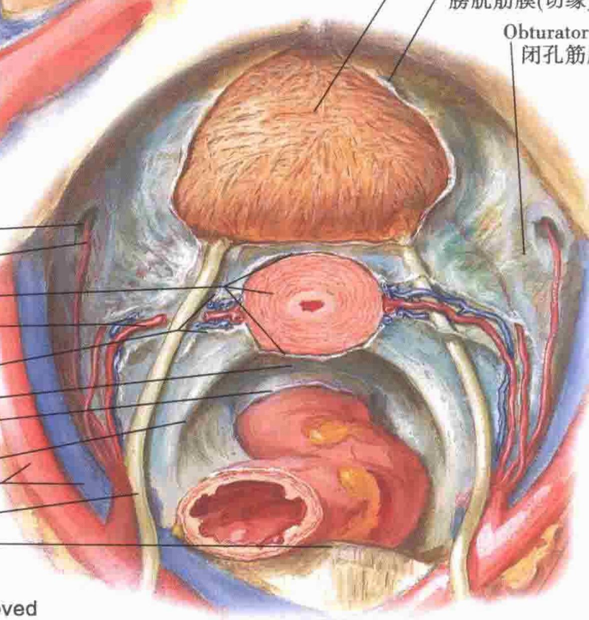
正中(矢状)断面
Median (sagittal) section




上面观
Superior view
子宫(底) Uterus (fundus)
卵巢固有韧带 Ligament of ovary
卵巢 Ovary
输尿(fallopian)管 Uterine (fallopian) tube
子宫圆韧带 Round ligament of uterus
子宫阔韧带 Broad ligament
股环 Femoral ring
腹股沟管深环 Deep inguinal ring
髂耻束(被腹膜覆盖)
Iliopubic tract (covered by peritoneum)
髂外血管 External iliac vessels
髂窝(假骨盆)
Iliac fossa (false pelvis)
左结肠旁沟
Left paracolic gutter
Linea alba 白线
Median umbilical fold and ligament (urachus)
脐正中襞和韧带(脐尿管)
Urinary bladder and transverse vesical fold
膀胱和膀胱横襞
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Medial umbilical fold and ligament (occluded part of umbilical artery) 脐内侧襞和韧带 (脐动脉闭锁部)
Rectum 直肠
Inferior epigastric vessels and lateral umbilical fold 腹壁下血管和脐外侧襞
Uterosacral fold 骶子宫襞
Ureteric fold 输尿管襞
Suspensory ligament of ovary (contains ovarian vessels) 卵巢悬韧带(含卵巢血管)
Cecum 盲肠
Cecal folds 盲肠襞
Right paracolic gutter
右结肠旁沟
Descending colon
降结肠
Quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌
Sigmoid colon
乙状结肠
Psoas major and minor muscles
腰大肌和腰小肌
交感干 Sympathetic trunk
Anterior longitudinal ligament 前纵韧带
Body of L3 vertebra
第3腰椎椎体
腹横肌 Transversus abdominis
腹内斜肌 Internal oblique
腹外斜肌 External oblique
Abdominal muscles
腹肌
Ovarian vessels
卵巢血管
Pararectal fossa
直肠旁窝
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Superior hypogastric plexus
上腹下丛
Transversalis fascia
腹横筋膜
Parietal peritoneum 壁腹膜
Ascending colon 升结肠
Terminal ileum 回肠末端
Ureter 输尿管
Root of mesentery
小肠系膜根
F. Netter M.D.

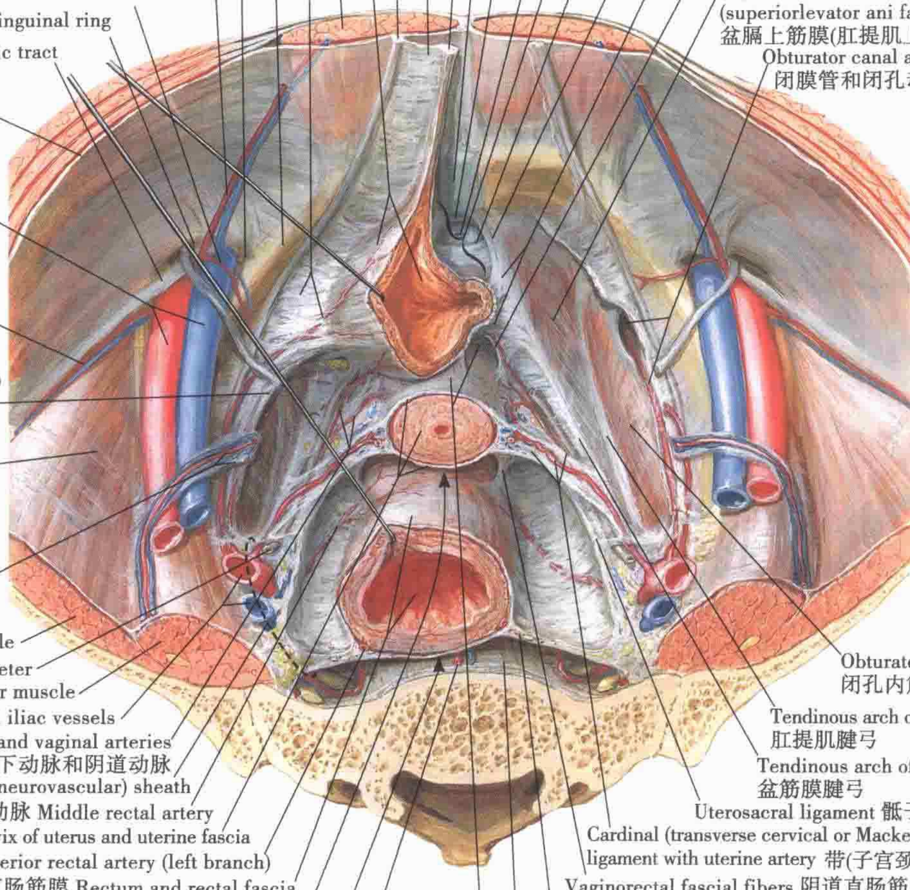
上面观(腹膜完整)
Superior view with peritoneum intact



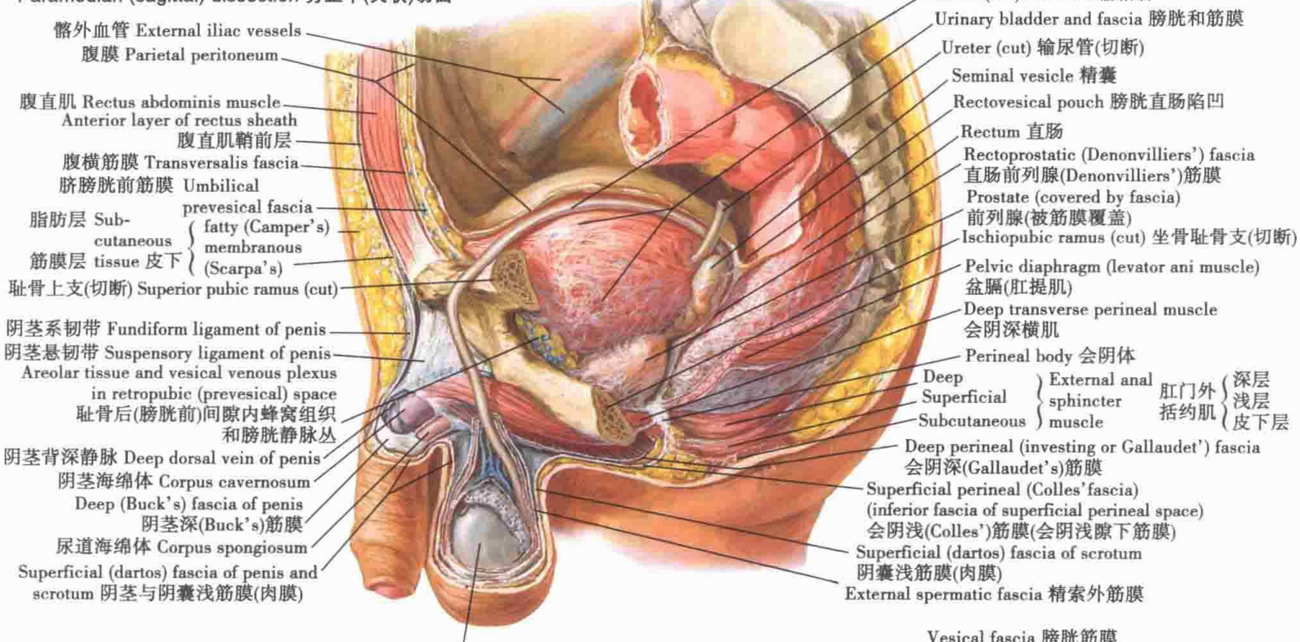


Superior view with peritoneum and uterus removed
上面观(移除腹膜和子宫)

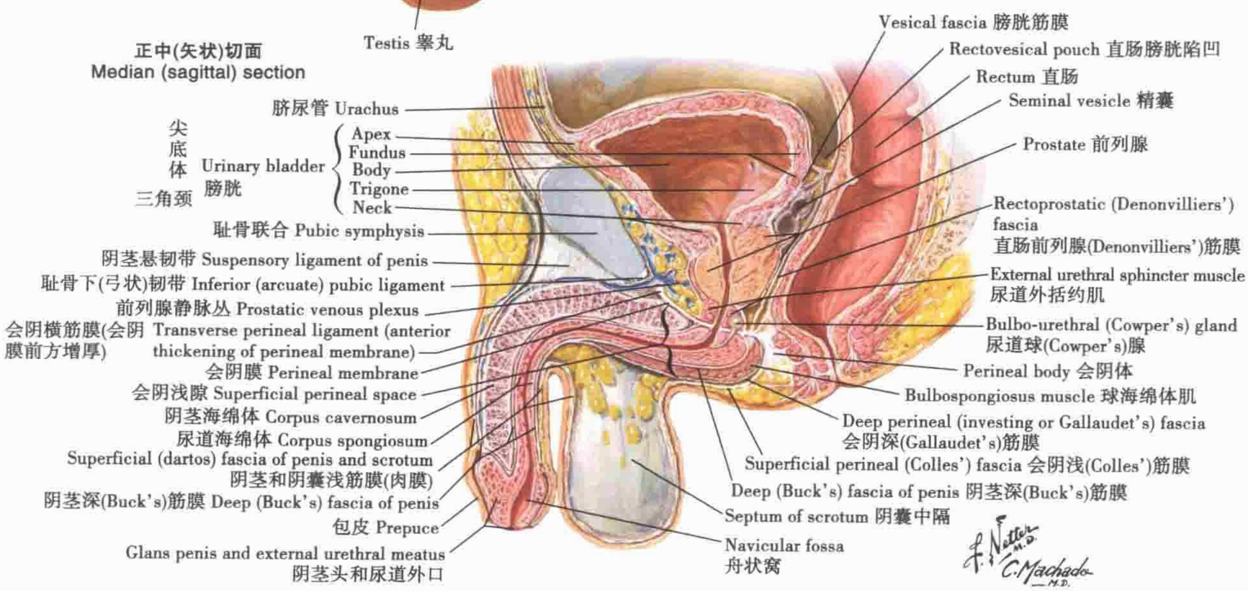
Female: superior view (peritoneum and loose areolar tissue removed)
女性：上面观(移除腹膜及疏松结缔组织)

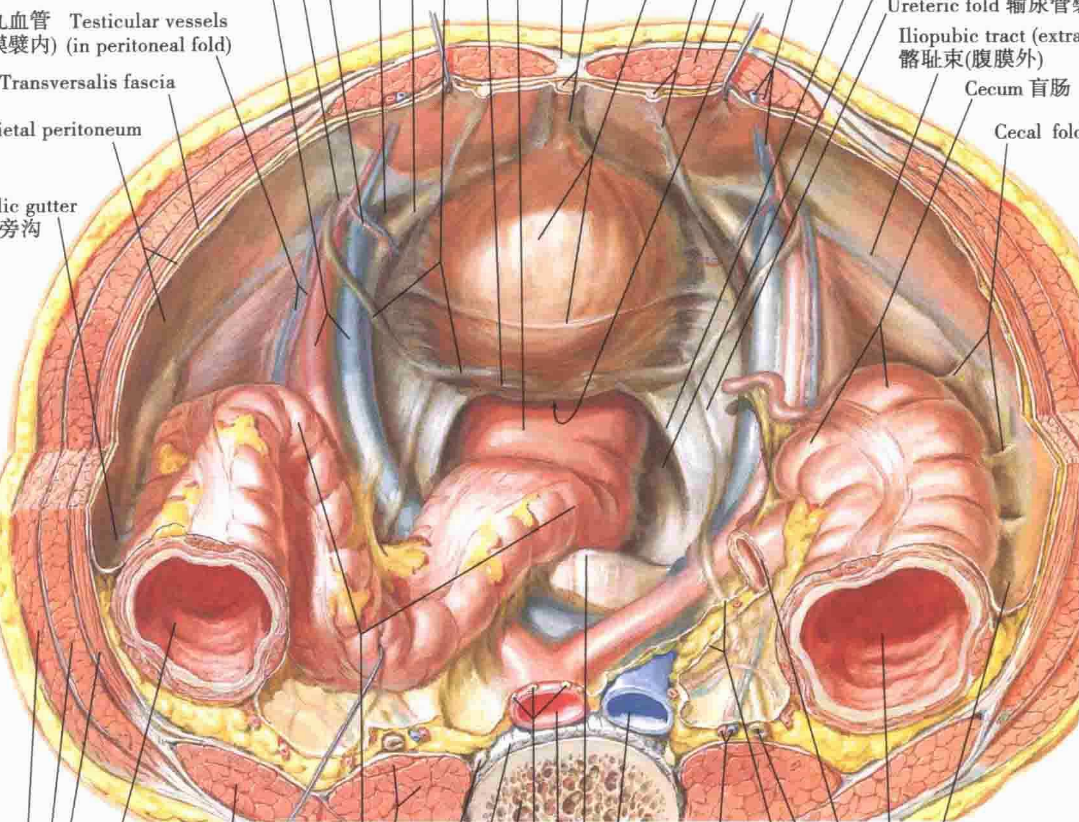


Paramedian (sagittal) dissection 旁正中(矢状)切面



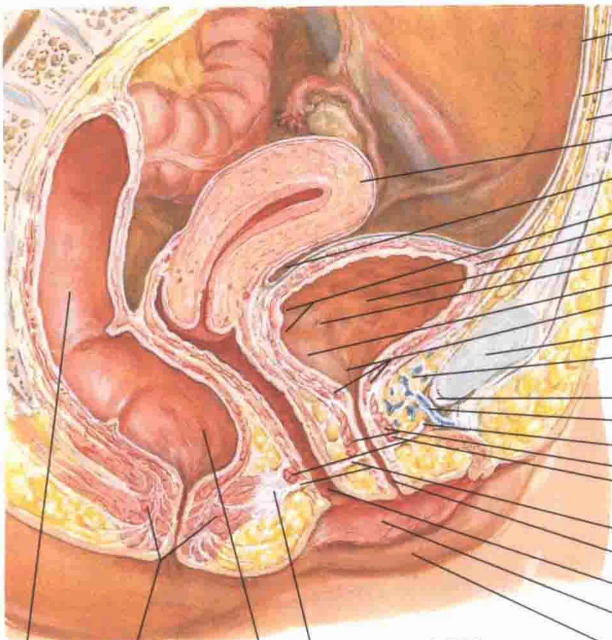
正中(矢状)切面
Median (sagittal) section



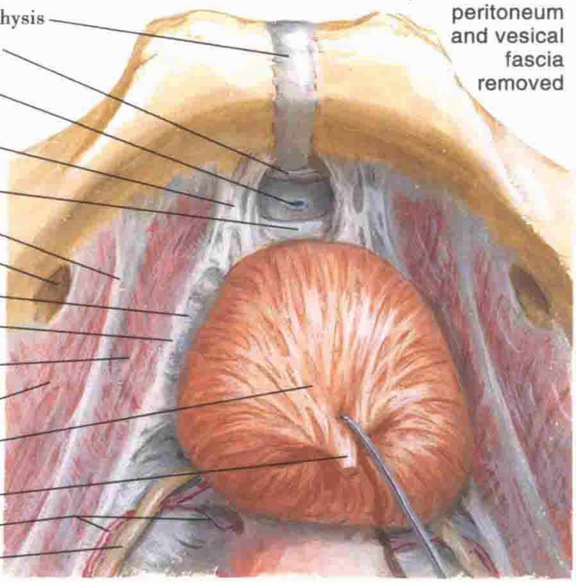


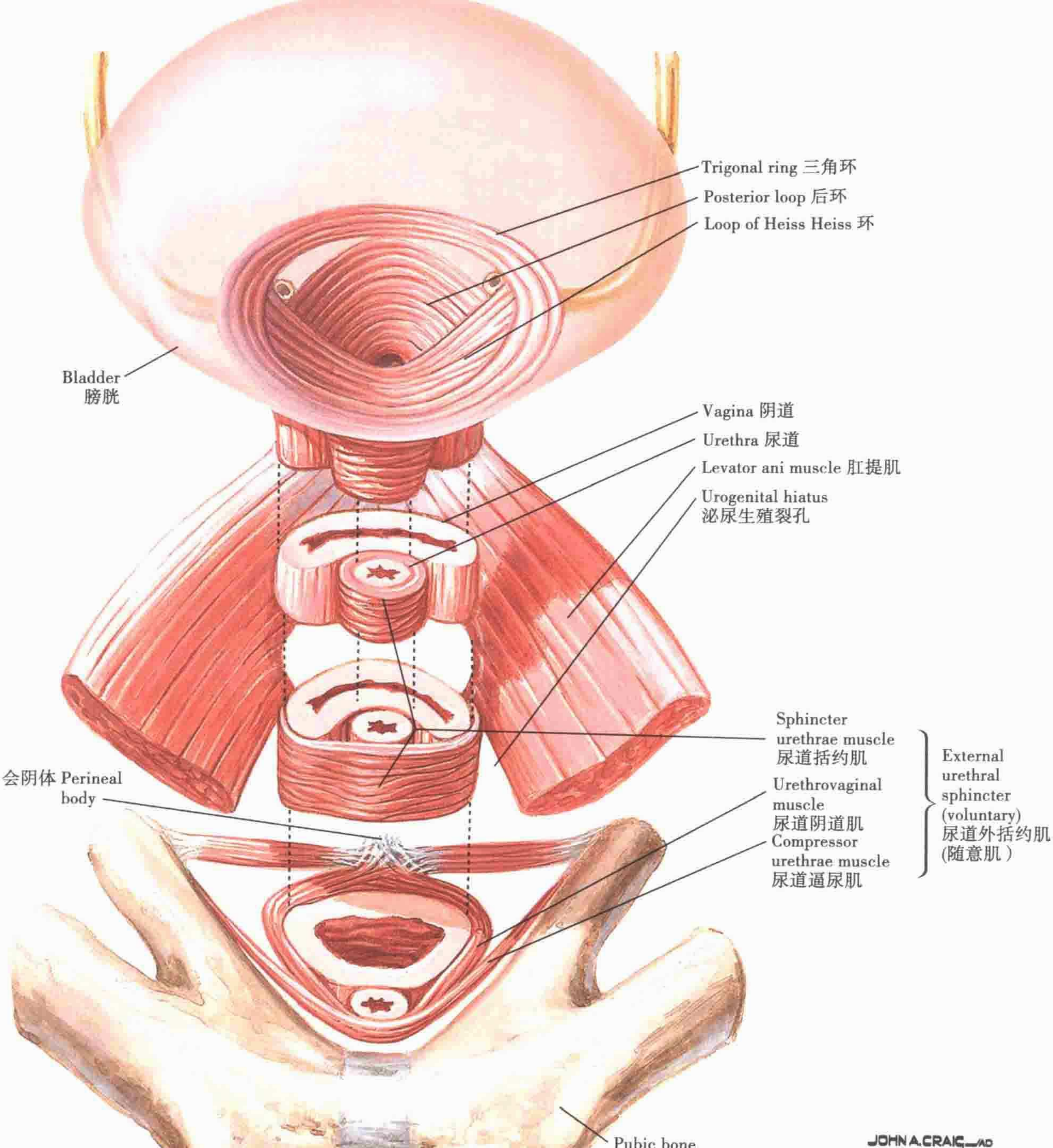
Superior view
上面观
Rectum 直肠
Linea alba 白线
Urinary bladder and transverse vesical fold
膀胱和膀胱横襞
精囊(腹膜下) Seminal vesicle (subperitoneal)
输精管(腹膜襞内) Ductus deferens (in peritoneal fold)
骨盆界线 Linea terminalis of pelvis
股环 Femoral ring
腹壁下动脉的耻骨支(与闭孔动脉吻合) Pubic branch of inferior epigastric artery (obturator anastomotic)
腹股沟管深环 Deep inguinal ring
髂外血管 External iliac vessels
睾丸血管(腹膜襞内) Testicular vessels (in peritoneal fold)
腹横筋膜 Transversalis fascia
壁腹膜 Parietal peritoneum
Left paracolic gutter
左结肠旁沟
Median umbilical fold and ligament (urachus)
脐正中襞和韧带(脐尿管)
Medial umbilical fold and ligament 脐内侧襞和韧带
(occluded part of umbilical artery) (脐动脉闭锁部)
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Rectovesical pouch 膀胱直肠陷凹
Inferior epigastric vessels and lateral umbilical fold 腹壁下血管和脐外侧襞
Vesicosacral 骶膀胱襞(骶生殖襞)
(sacrogenital) fold
Pararectal fossa 直肠旁窝
Ureteric fold 输尿管襞
Iliopubic tract (extraperitoneal)
髂耻束(腹膜外)
Cecum 盲肠
Cecal folds 盲肠襞
Quadratus lumborum muscle 腰方肌
乙状结肠
Sigmoid colon
Psoas minor and major 腰大肌
muscles 腰小肌
交感干
Sympathetic trunk
Anterior 前纵韧带
longitudinal ligament
Body of L3 vertebra
第3腰椎椎体
Descending colon
降结肠
腹横肌 Transversus abdominis
腹内斜肌 Internal oblique
腹外斜肌 External oblique
Abdominal muscles
腹肌
Testicular vessels 睾丸血管
Inferior vena cava 下腔静脉
Sacral promontory 骶岬
Abdominal aorta 腹主动脉
Superior hypogastric plexus
上腹下丛
Right paracolic gutter 结肠旁沟
Ascending colon 升结肠
Terminal ileum 回肠末端
Ureter
输尿管
Root of mesentery
系膜根

Female: midsagittal section
女性：正中矢状切面

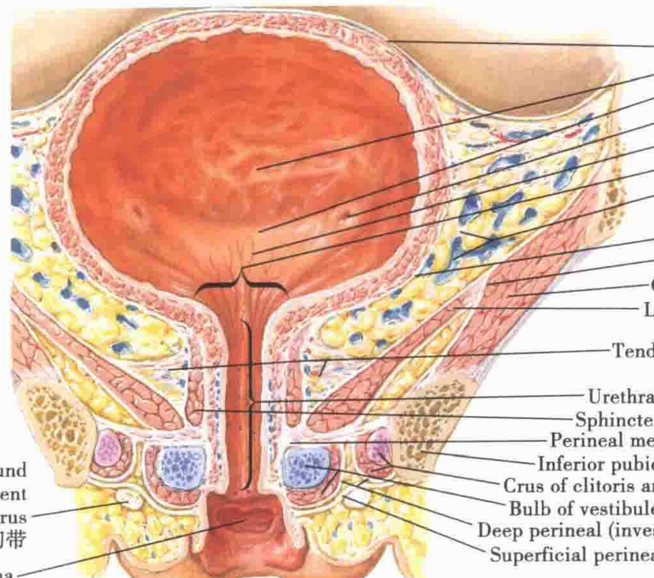


上面观去除腹膜和膀胱筋膜
Superior view with peritoneum and vesical fascia removed

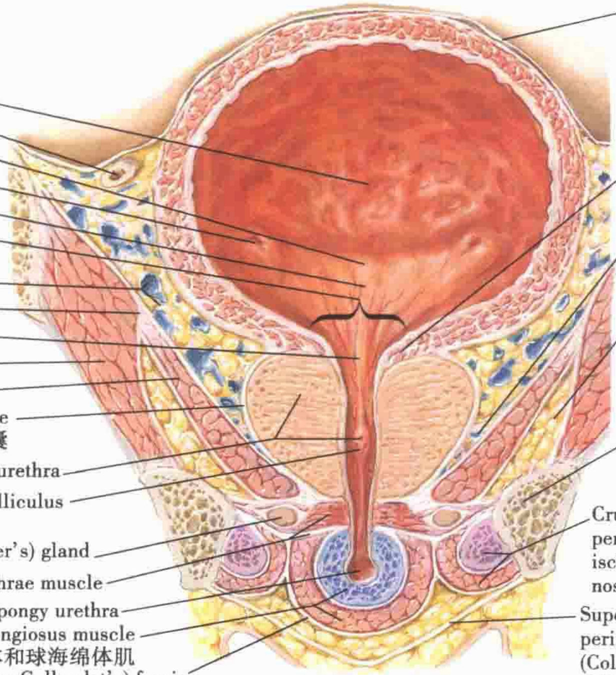



Trigonal ring 三角环
Posterior loop 后环
Loop of Heiss Heiss 环
Bladder 膀胱
Vagina 阴道
Urethra 尿道
Levator ani muscle 肛提肌
Urogenital hiatus 泌尿生殖裂孔
Sphincter urethrae muscle 尿道括约肌
Urethrovaginal muscle 尿道阴道肌
Compressor urethrae muscle 尿道逼尿肌
External urethral sphincter (voluntary) 尿道外括约肌 (随意肌)
会阴体 Perineal body
Pubic bone 耻骨
JOHN A.CRAIG_AD
C.Machado M.D.

Female：frontal section
女性：冠状面



Male：frontal section 男性：冠状面



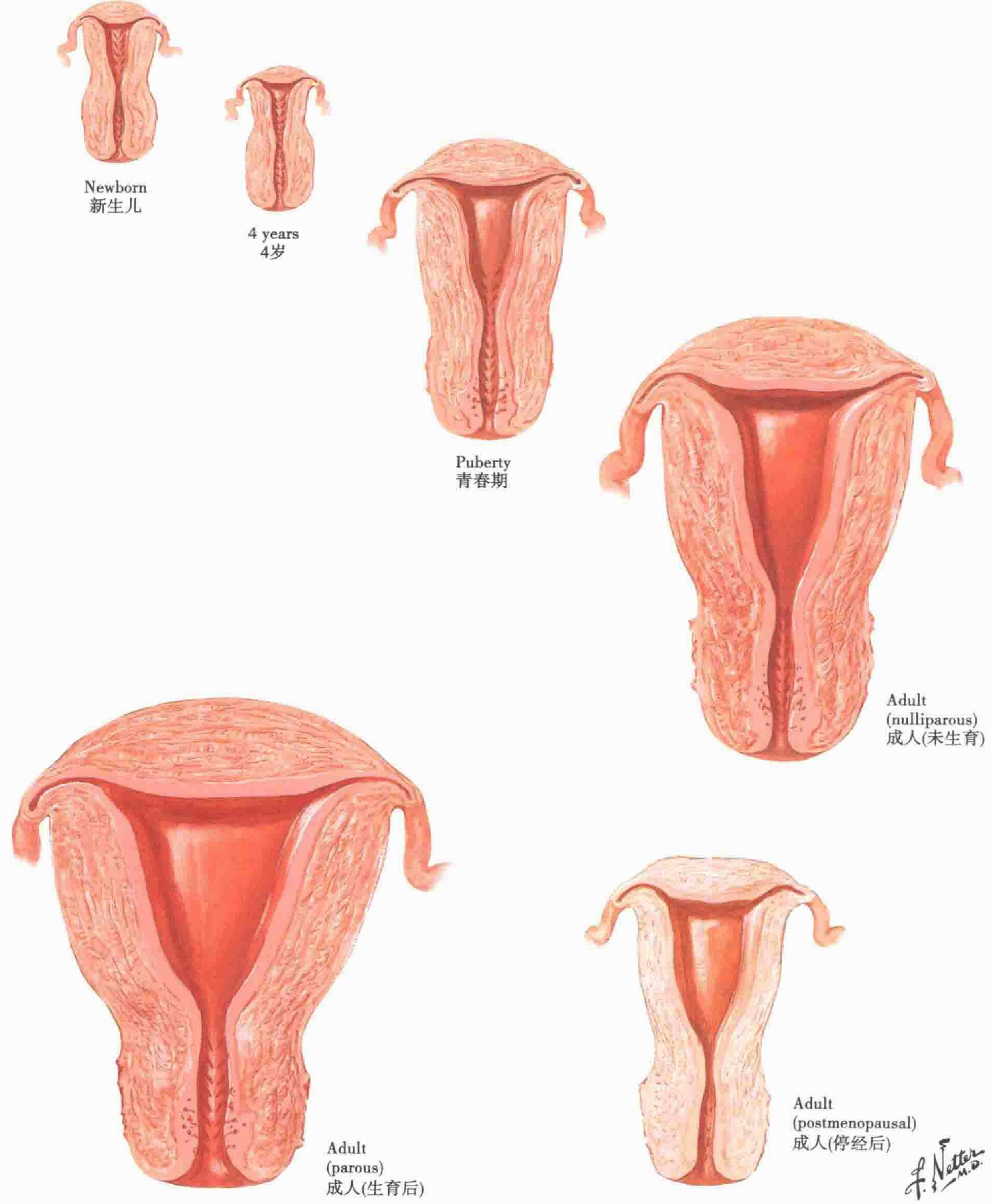
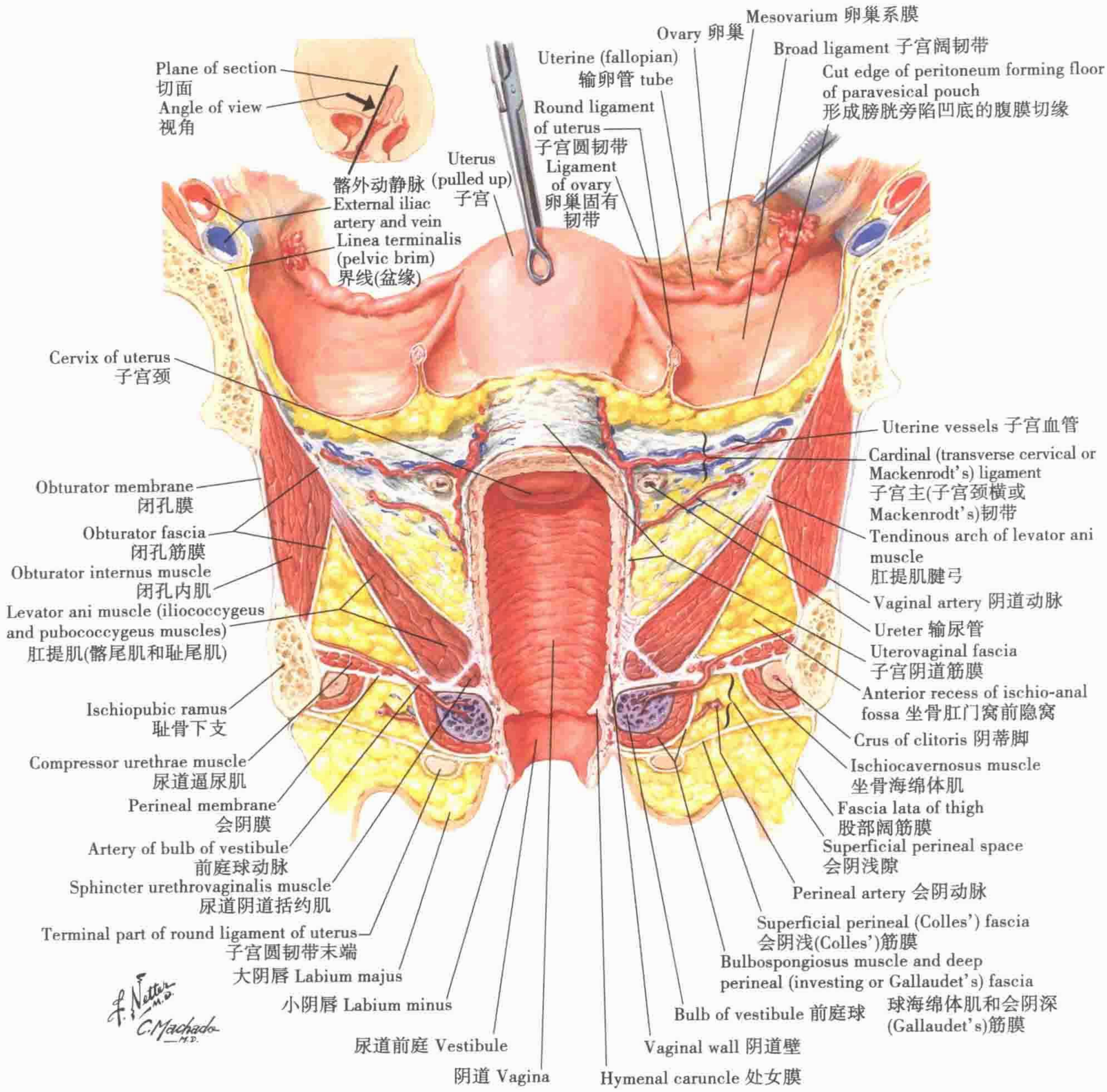
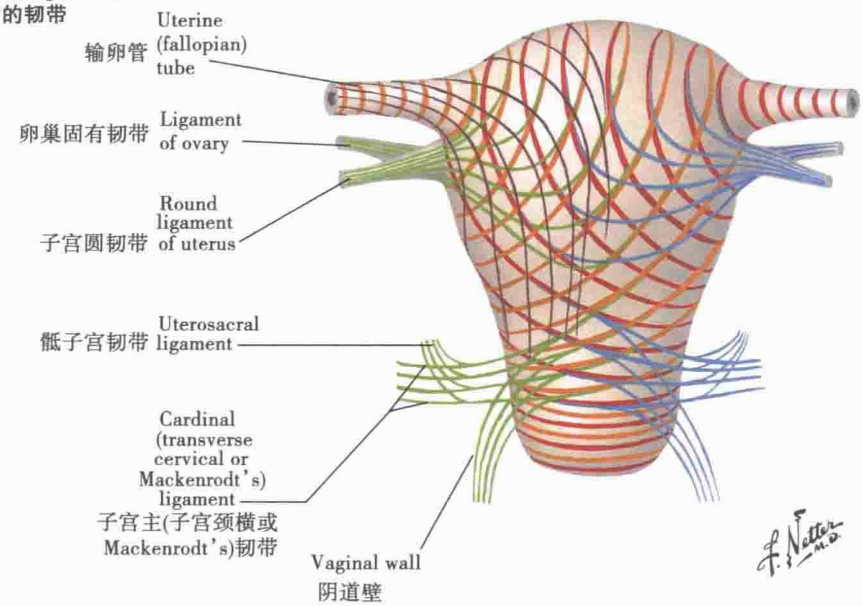


图 349 子宫、阴道和固定装置



Plane of section 切面
Angle of view 视角
髂外动静脉 External iliac artery and vein
Linea terminalis (pelvic brim) 界线(盆缘)
Uterus (pulled up) 子宫
Round ligament of uterus 子宫圆韧带
Ligament of ovary 卵巢固有韧带
Uterine (fallopian) 输卵管 tube
Ovary 卵巢
Mesovarium 卵巢系膜
Broad ligament 子宫阔韧带
Cut edge of peritoneum forming floor of paravesical pouch
形成膀胱旁陷凹底的腹膜切缘
Cervix of uterus 子宫颈
Uterine vessels 子宫血管
Cardinal (transverse cervical or Mackenrodt's) ligament
子宫主(子宫颈横或Mackenrodt's)韧带
Obturator membrane 闭孔膜
Obturator fascia 闭孔筋膜
Obturator internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Tendinous arch of levator ani muscle
肛提肌腱弓
Vaginal artery 阴道动脉
Levator ani muscle (iliococcygeus and pubococcygeus muscles)
肛提肌(髂尾肌和耻尾肌)
Ureter 输尿管
Uterovaginal fascia 子宫阴道筋膜
Anterior recess of ischio-anal fossa 坐骨肛门窝前隐窝
Ischiopubic ramus 耻骨下支
Crus of clitoris 阴蒂脚
Compressor urethrae muscle 尿道逼尿肌
Ischiocavernosus muscle 坐骨海绵体肌
Perineal membrane 会阴膜
Fascia lata of thigh 股部阔筋膜
Artery of bulb of vestibule 前庭球动脉
Superficial perineal space 会阴浅隙
Sphincter urethrovaginalis muscle 尿道阴道括约肌
Perineal artery 会阴动脉
Terminal part of round ligament of uterus 子宫圆韧带末端
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia 会阴浅(Colles')筋膜
大阴唇 Labium majus
Bulbospongiosus muscle and deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia
球海绵体肌和会阴深(Gallaudet's)筋膜
小阴唇 Labium minus
Bulb of vestibule 前庭球
尿道前庭 Vestibule
Vaginal wall 阴道壁
阴道 Vagina
Hymenal caruncle 处女膜
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.

Fascial ligaments of uterus
子宫的韧带



Pelvic fascia and ligaments
盆腔筋膜和韧带

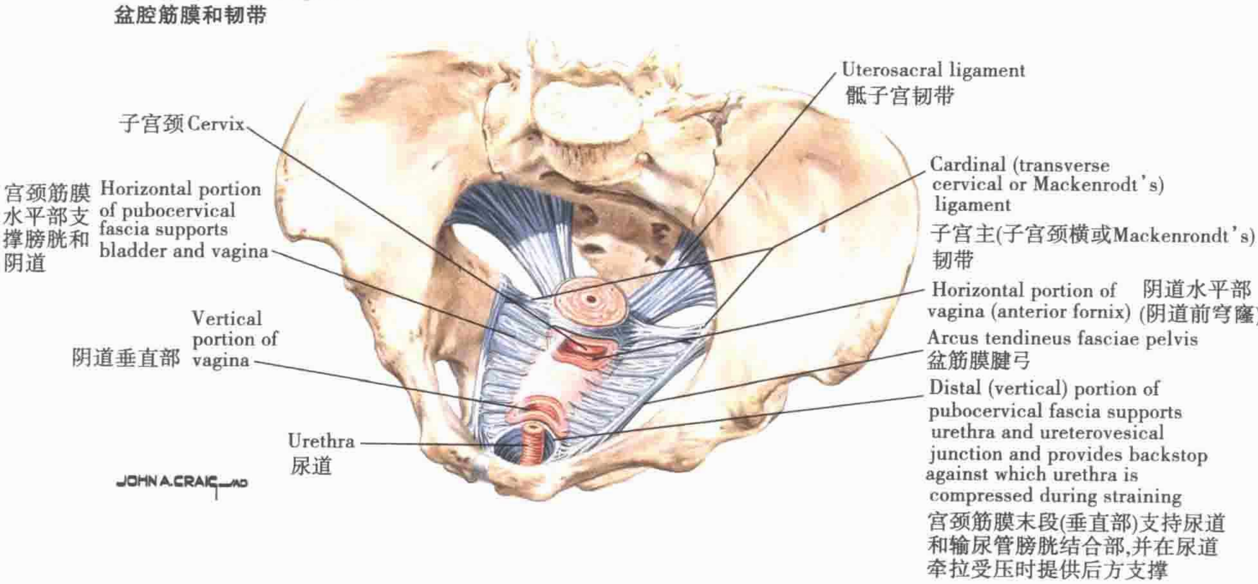


图 351 子宫、阴道和固定装置

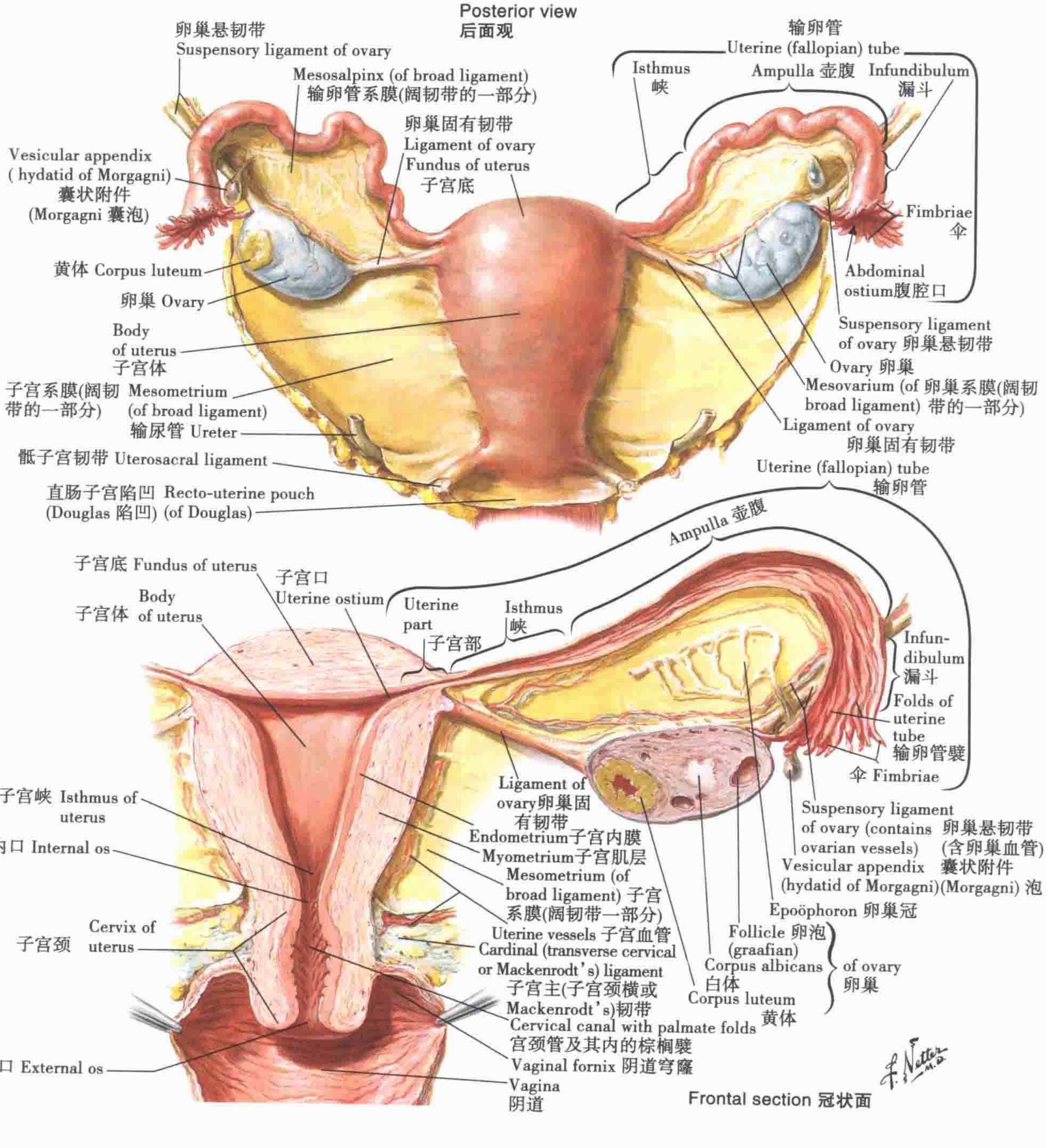
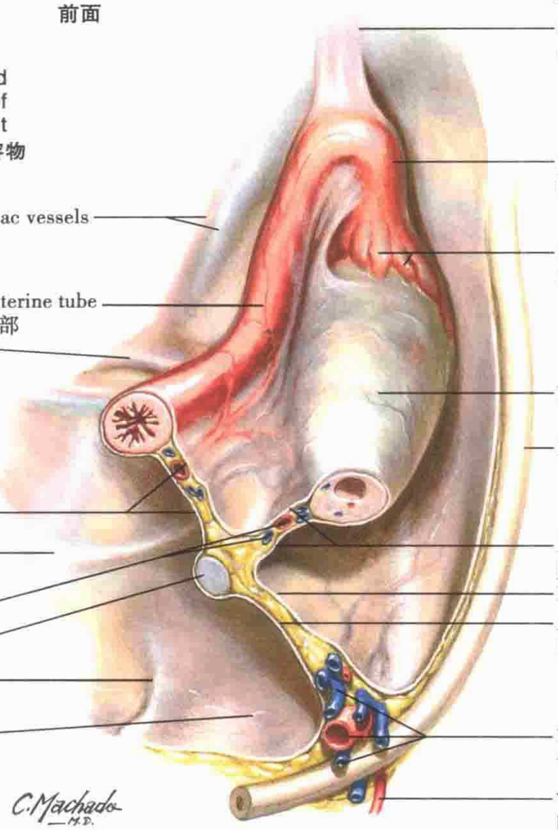


图 352 子宫、阴道和固定装置



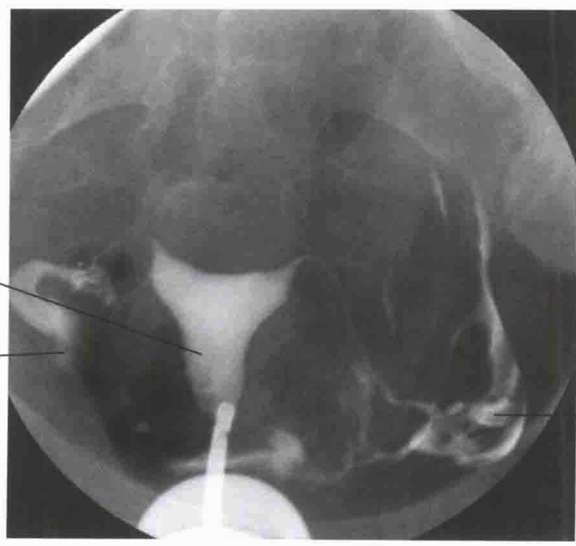


图 353 子宫、阴道和固定装置

参见图 382, 385, 391

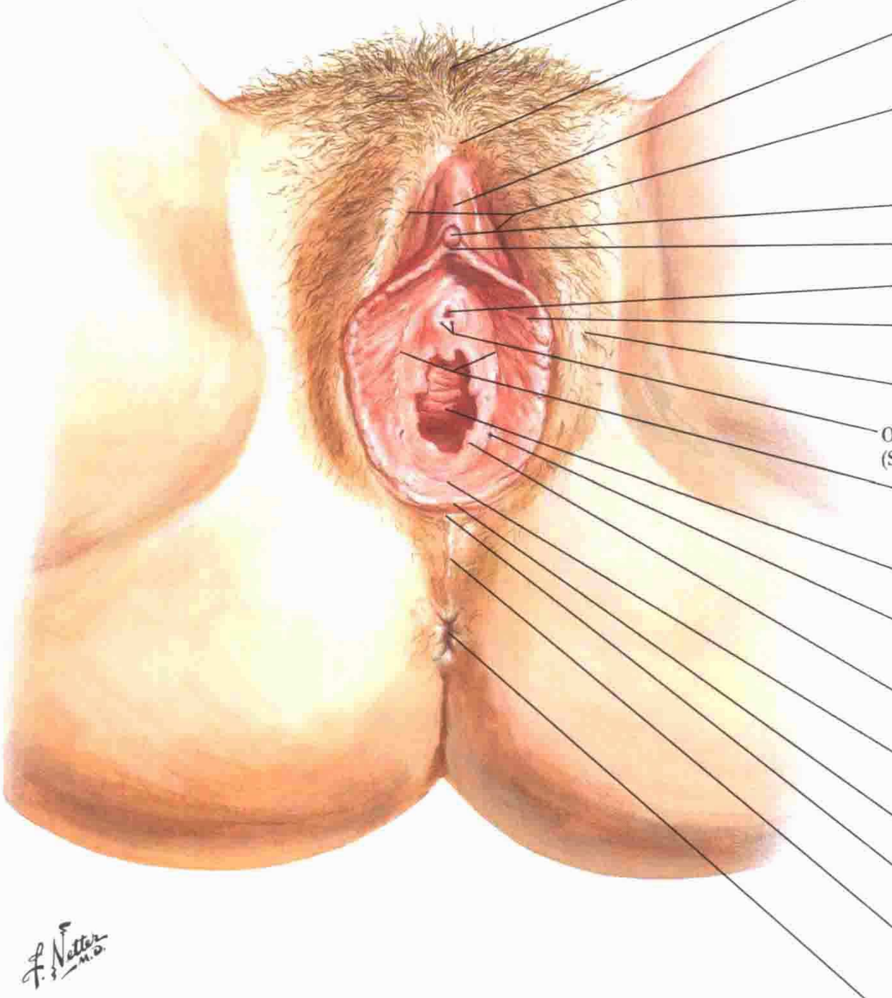
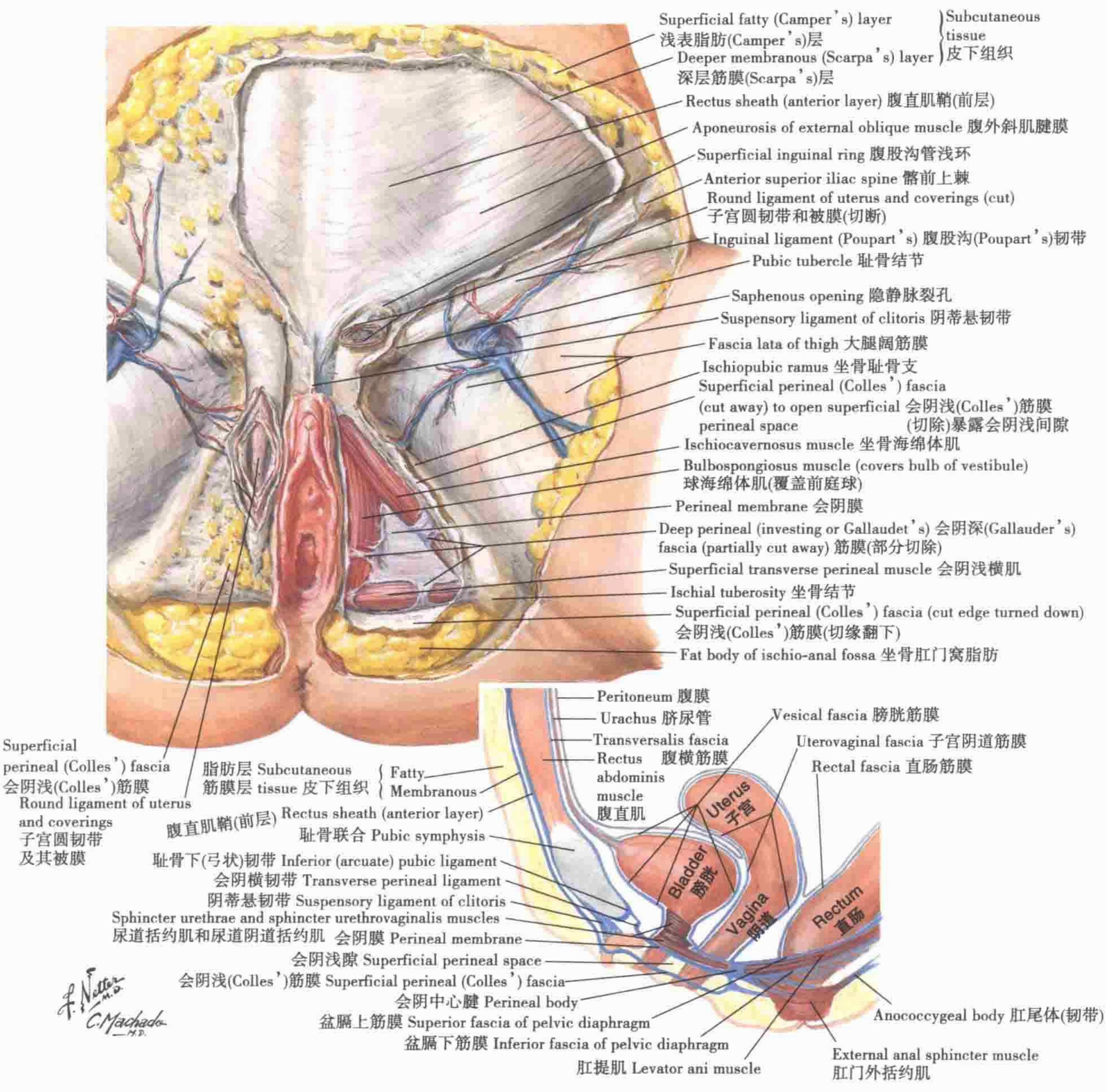
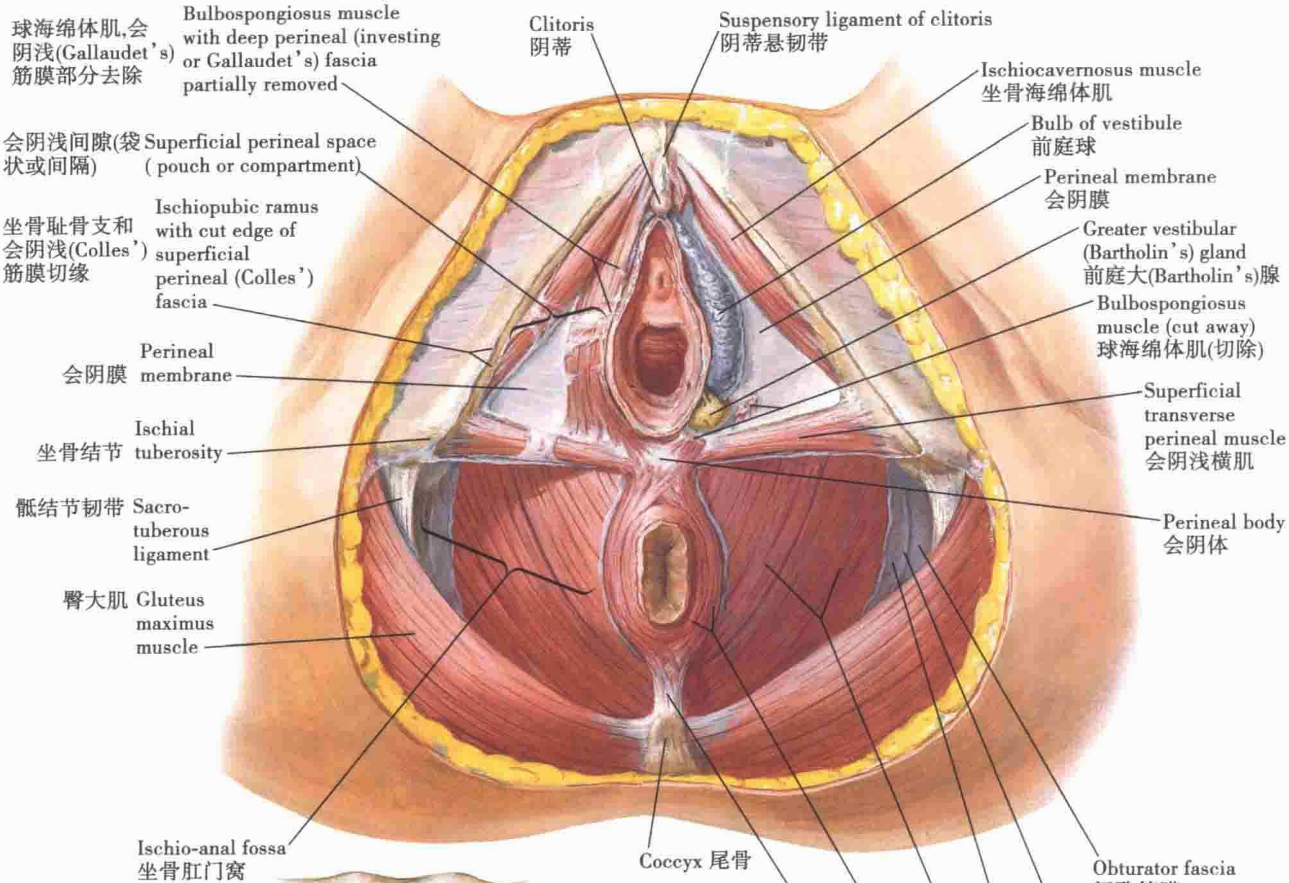
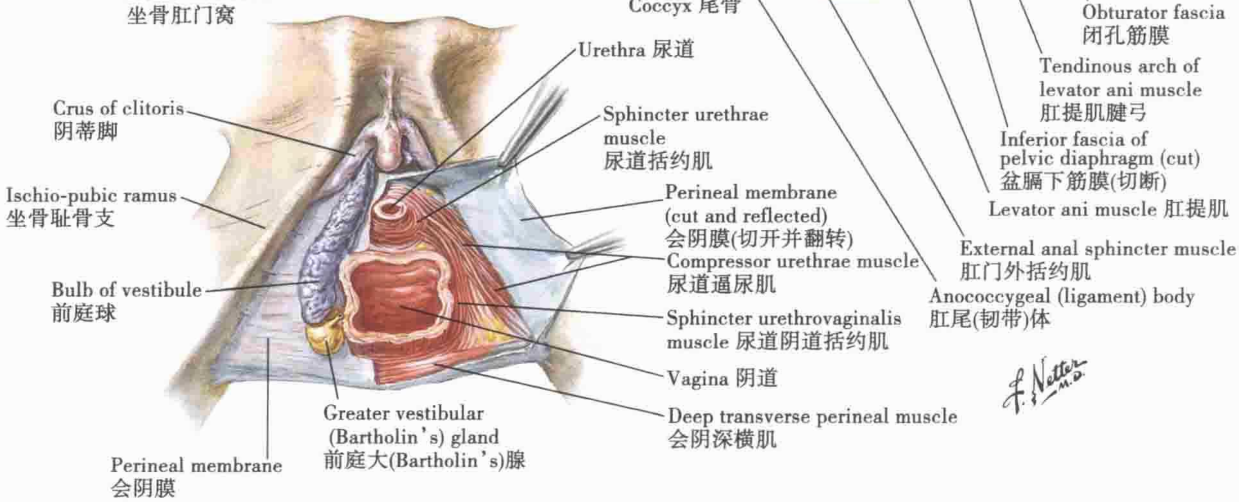


图 354 会阴和外生殖器：女性



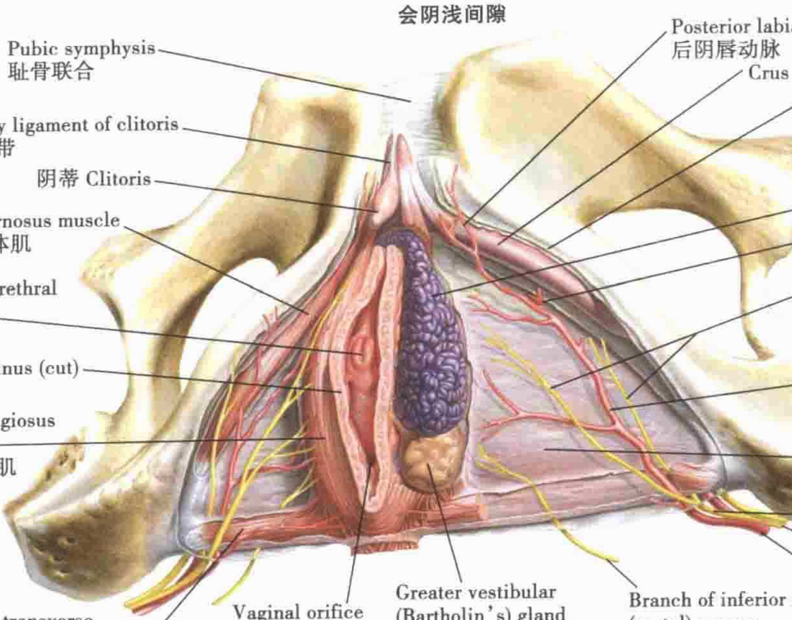
Superficial fatty (Camper's) layer
浅表脂肪(Camper's)层
Deeper membranous (Scarpa's) layer
深层筋膜(Scarpa's)层
Subcutaneous tissue
皮下组织
Rectus sheath (anterior layer) 腹直肌鞘(前层)
Aponeurosis of external oblique muscle 腹外斜肌腱膜
Superficial inguinal ring 腹股沟管浅环
Anterior superior iliac spine 髂前上棘
Round ligament of uterus and coverings (cut)
子宫圆韧带和被膜(切断)
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's) 腹股沟(Poupart's)韧带
Pubic tubercle 耻骨结节
Saphenous opening 隐静脉裂孔
Suspensory ligament of clitoris 阴蒂悬韧带
Fascia lata of thigh 大腿阔筋膜
Ischiopubic ramus 坐骨耻骨支
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia (cut away) to open superficial perineal space
会阴浅(Colles')筋膜(切除)暴露会阴浅间隙
Ischiocavernosus muscle 坐骨海绵体肌
Bulbospongiosus muscle (covers bulb of vestibule)
球海绵体肌(覆盖前庭球)
Perineal membrane 会阴膜
Deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia (partially cut away)
会阴深(Gallaudet's)筋膜(部分切除)
Superficial transverse perineal muscle 会阴浅横肌
Ischial tuberosity 坐骨结节
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia (cut edge turned down)
会阴浅(Colles')筋膜(切缘翻下)
Fat body of ischio-anal fossa 坐骨肛门窝脂肪
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia
会阴浅(Colles')筋膜
Round ligament of uterus and coverings
子宫圆韧带及其被膜
脂肪层 Subcutaneous 筋膜层 tissue 皮下组织 Fatty Membranous
腹直肌鞘(前层) Rectus sheath (anterior layer)
耻骨联合 Pubic symphysis
耻骨下(弓状)韧带 Inferior (arcuate) pubic ligament
会阴横韧带 Transverse perineal ligament
阴蒂悬韧带 Suspensory ligament of clitoris
Sphincter urethrae and sphincter urethrovaginalis muscles
尿道括约肌和尿道阴道括约肌
会阴膜 Perineal membrane
会阴浅隙 Superficial perineal space
会阴浅(Colles')筋膜 Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia
会阴中心腱 Perineal body
盆膈上筋膜 Superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
盆膈下筋膜 Inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
肛提肌 Levator ani muscle
Peritoneum 腹膜
Urachus 脐尿管
Transversalis fascia 腹横筋膜
Rectus abdominis muscle 腹直肌
Vesical fascia 膀胱筋膜
Uterovaginal fascia 子宫阴道筋膜
Rectal fascia 直肠筋膜
Uterus 子宫
Bladder 膀胱
Vagina 阴道
Rectum 直肠
Anococcygeal body 肛尾体(韧带)
External anal sphincter muscle
肛门外括约肌
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.


球海绵体肌,会阴浅(Gallaudet's)筋膜部分去除
Bulbospongiosus muscle with deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia partially removed
Clitoris 阴蒂
Suspensory ligament of clitoris 阴蒂悬韧带
Ischiocavernosus muscle 坐骨海绵体肌
Bulb of vestibule 前庭球
Perineal membrane 会阴膜
Greater vestibular (Bartholin's) gland 前庭大(Bartholin's)腺
Bulbospongiosus muscle (cut away) 球海绵体肌(切除)
Superficial transverse perineal muscle 会阴浅横肌
Perineal body 会阴体
会阴浅间隙(袋状或间隔) Superficial perineal space (pouch or compartment)
坐骨耻骨支和会阴浅(Colles')筋膜切缘 Ischiopubic ramus with cut edge of superficial perineal (Colles') fascia
会阴膜 Perineal membrane
坐骨结节 Ischial tuberosity
骶结节韧带 Sacrotuberous ligament
臀大肌 Gluteus maximus muscle
Ischio-anal fossa 坐骨肛门窝
Coccyx 尾骨
Obturator fascia 闭孔筋膜
Tendinous arch of levator ani muscle 肛提肌腱弓
Inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm (cut) 盆膈下筋膜(切断)
Levator ani muscle 肛提肌
External anal sphincter muscle 肛门外括约肌
Anococcygeal (ligament) body 肛尾(韧带)体

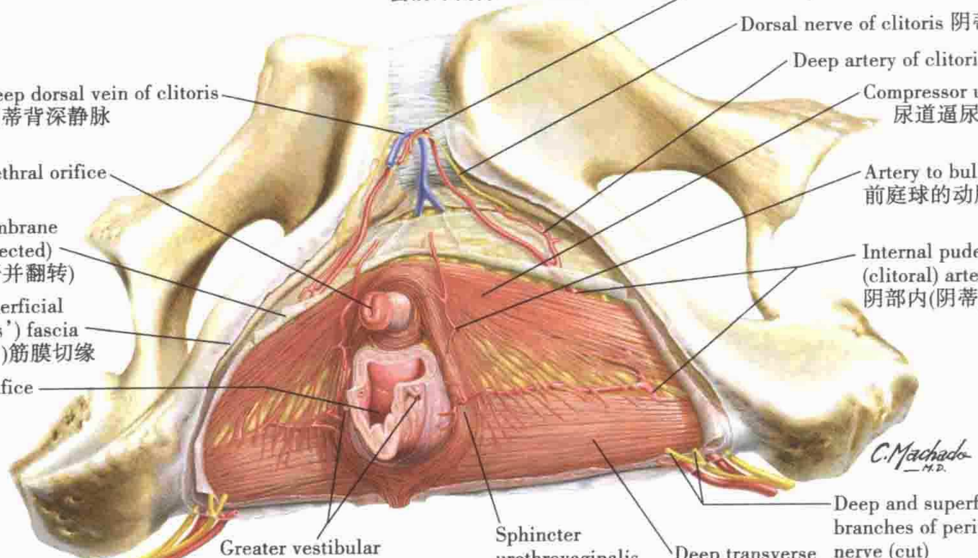

Urethra 尿道
Crus of clitoris 阴蒂脚
Sphincter urethrae muscle 尿道括约肌
Ischio-pubic ramus 坐骨耻骨支
Perineal membrane (cut and reflected) 会阴膜(切开并翻转)
Compressor urethrae muscle 尿道逼尿肌
Bulb of vestibule 前庭球
Sphincter urethrovaginalis muscle 尿道阴道括约肌
Vagina 阴道
Greater vestibular (Bartholin's) gland 前庭大(Bartholin's)腺
Deep transverse perineal muscle 会阴深横肌
Perineal membrane 会阴膜

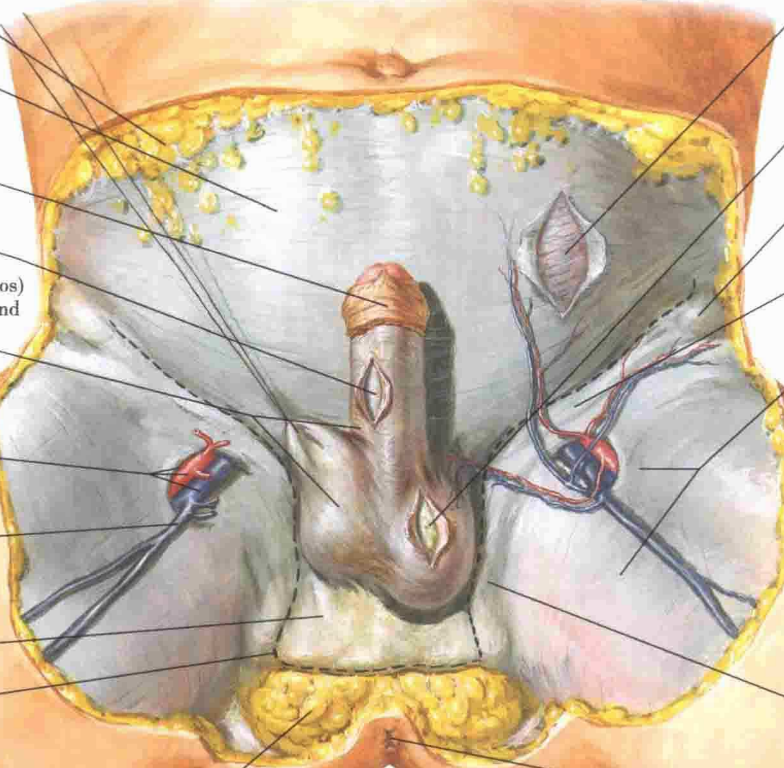
参见图 382，391

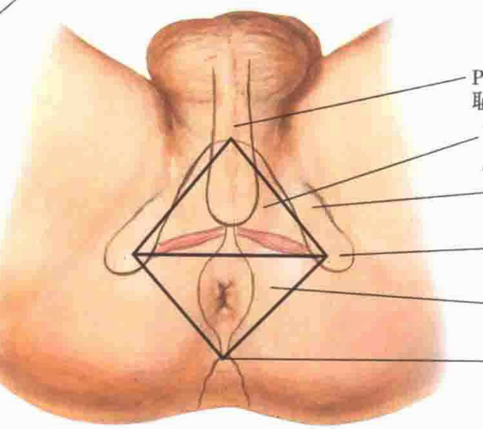
Superficial perineal space
会阴浅间隙



Deep perineal space
会阴深间隙

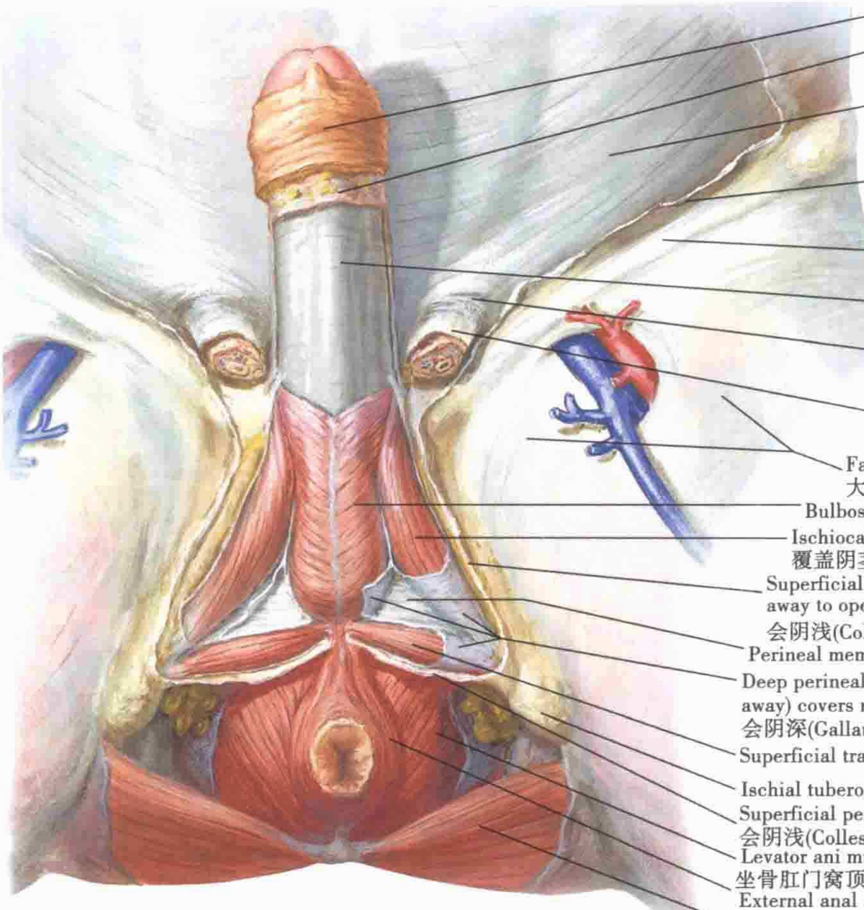


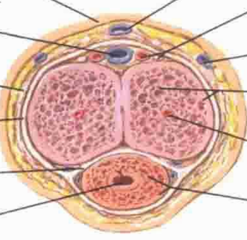




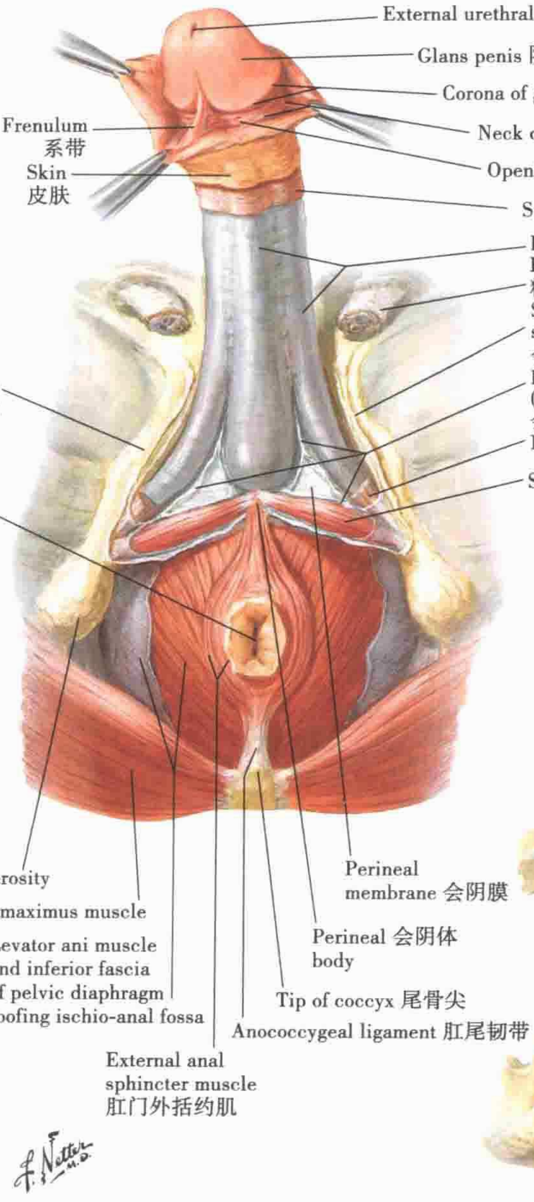
Regions(triangles) of perineum: surface topography
会阴三角：表面解剖

图 358　会阴和外生殖器：男性





Transverse section through body of penis
经阴茎体的横断面



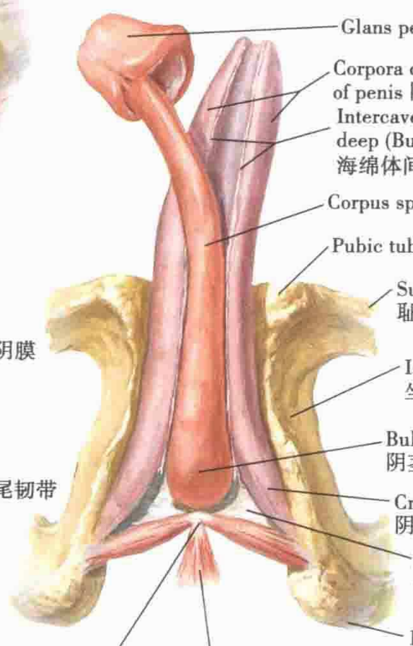


图 360　会阴和外生殖器：男性

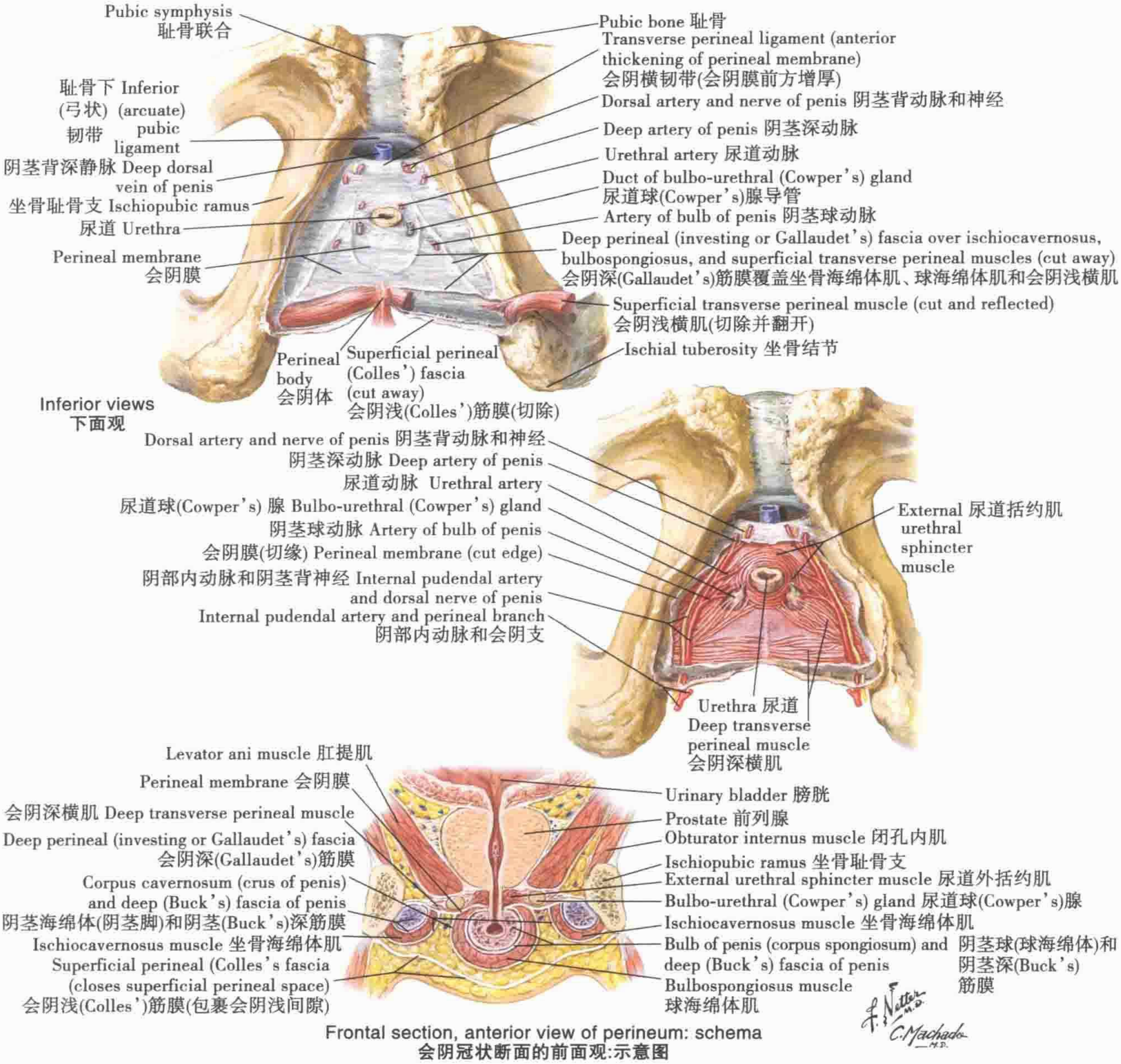
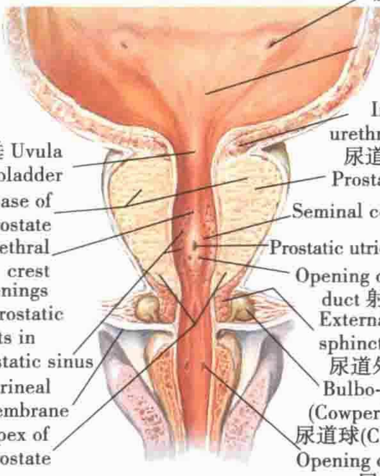
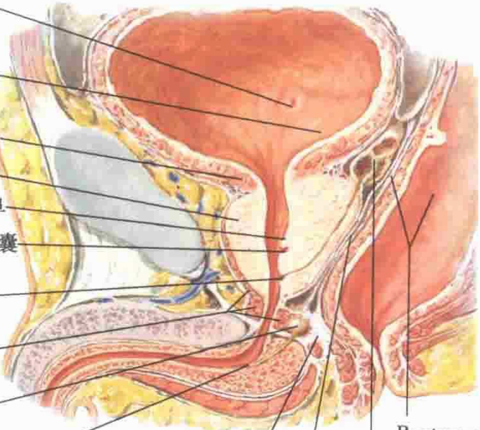


图 361　会阴和外生殖器：男性

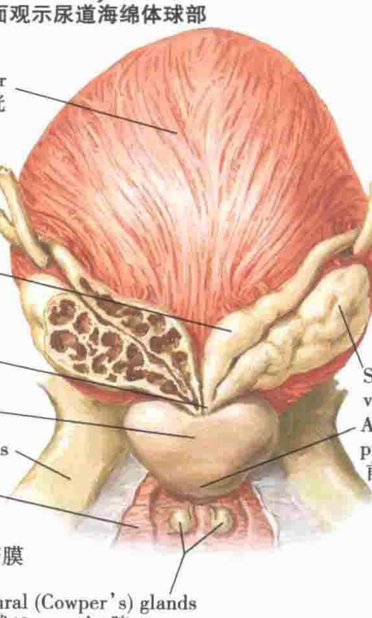
参见图 344，348，381



Frontal section, anterior view of bulbous portion of spongy urethra schematically extended
冠状面，前面观示尿道海绵体球部

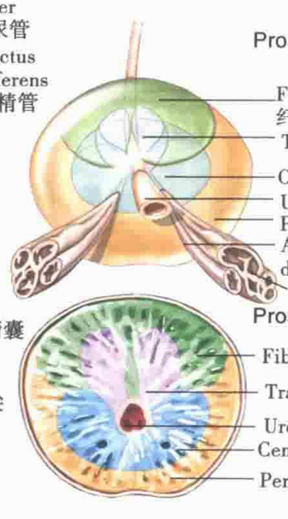


Sagittal section
矢状面

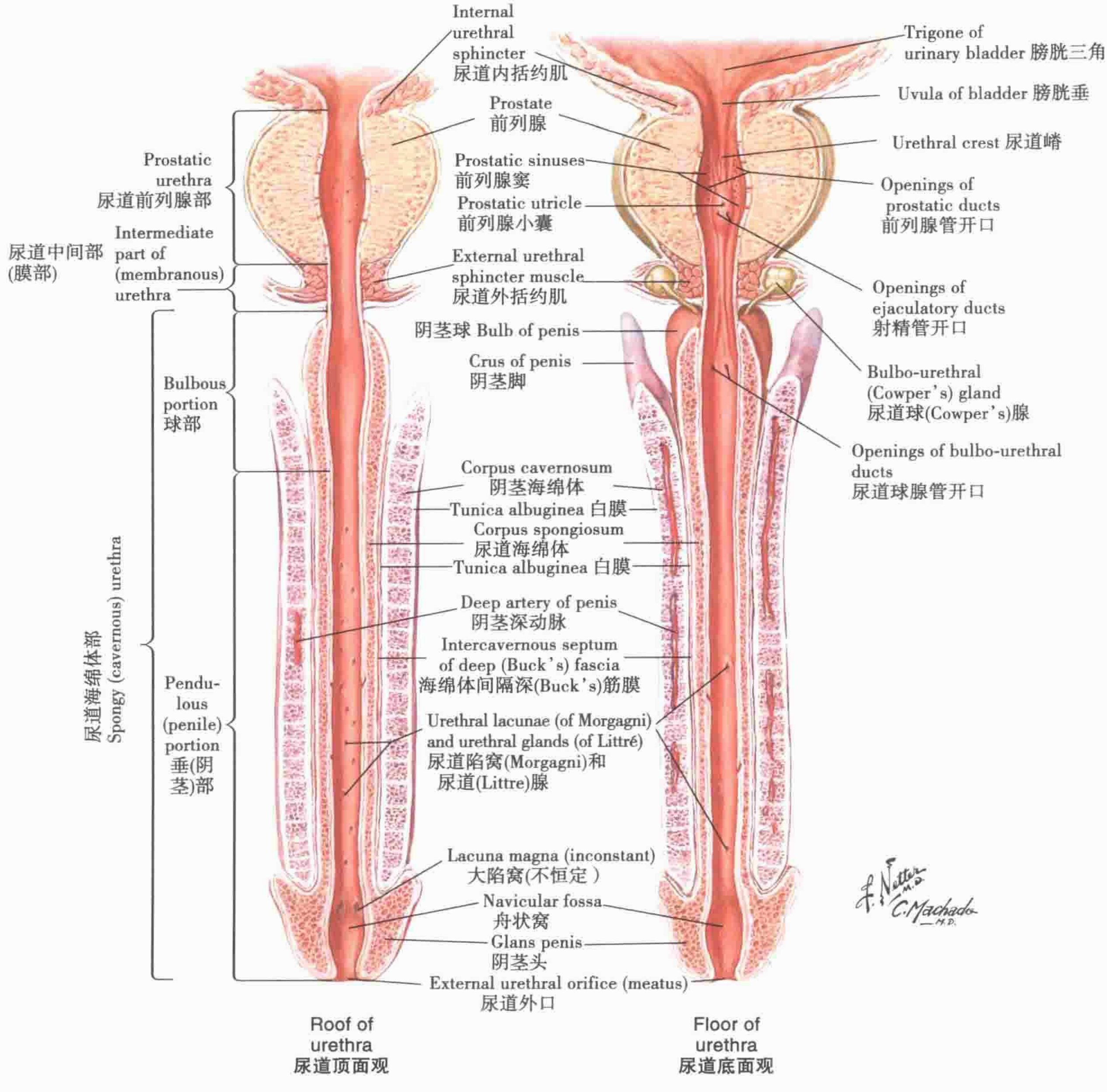


Posterior view
后面观

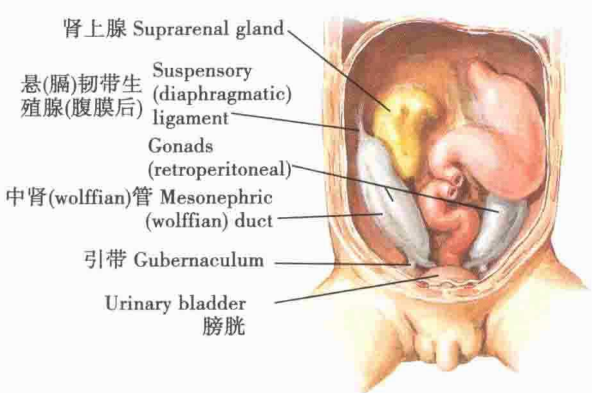
Prostate superior view
前列腺上面观



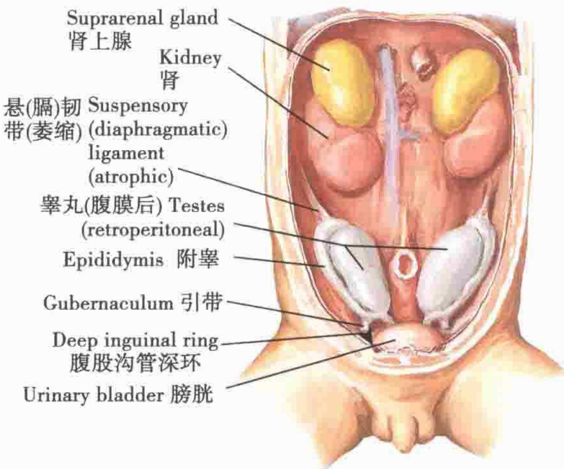
Posterior view
后面观


Internal urethral sphincter 尿道内括约肌
Trigone of urinary bladder 膀胱三角
Uvula of bladder 膀胱垂
Prostate 前列腺
Urethral crest 尿道嵴
Prostatic urethra 尿道前列腺部
Prostatic sinuses 前列腺窦
Openings of prostatic ducts 前列腺管开口
Prostatic utricle 前列腺小囊
尿道中间部 (膜部)
Intermediate part of (membranous) urethra
External urethral sphincter muscle 尿道外括约肌
Openings of ejaculatory ducts 射精管开口
阴茎球 Bulb of penis
Crus of penis 阴茎脚
Bulbo-urethral (Cowper's) gland 尿道球(Cowper's)腺
Bulbous portion 球部
Openings of bulbo-urethral ducts 尿道球腺管开口
Corpus cavernosum 阴茎海绵体
Tunica albuginea 白膜
Corpus spongiosum 尿道海绵体
Tunica albuginea 白膜
Deep artery of penis 阴茎深动脉
尿道海绵体部 Spongy (cavernous) urethra
Intercavernous septum of deep (Buck's) fascia 海绵体间隔深(Buck's)筋膜
Pendu-lous (penile) portion 垂(阴茎)部
Urethral lacunae (of Morgagni) and urethral glands (of Littré) 尿道陷窝(Morgagni)和尿道(Littre)腺
Lacuna magna (inconstant) 大陷窝(不恒定)
Navicular fossa 舟状窝
Glans penis 阴茎头
External urethral orifice (meatus) 尿道外口
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C. Machado M.D.
Roof of urethra 尿道顶面观
Floor of urethra 尿道底面观

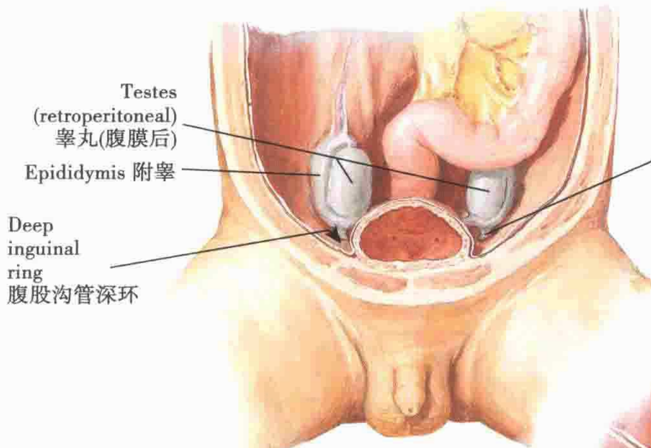
睾丸下降



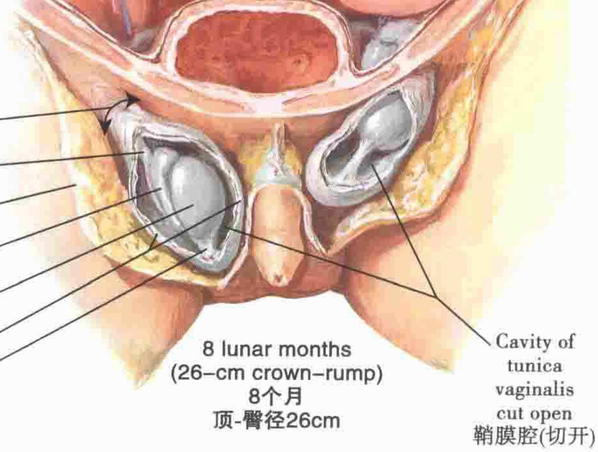
8 weeks
(22.5-mm crown-rump)
8周
顶-臀径22.5mm



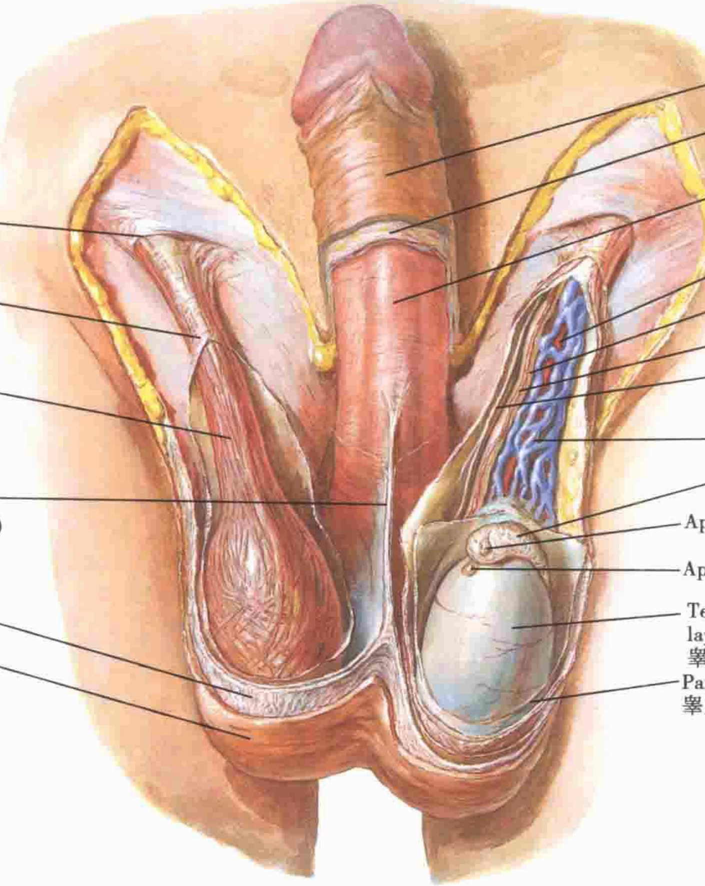
11 weeks
(43-mm crown-rump)
11周
顶-臀径43mm



4 lunar months
(107-mm crown-rump)
4个月
顶-臀径107mm



8 lunar months
(26-cm crown-rump)
8个月
顶-臀径26cm



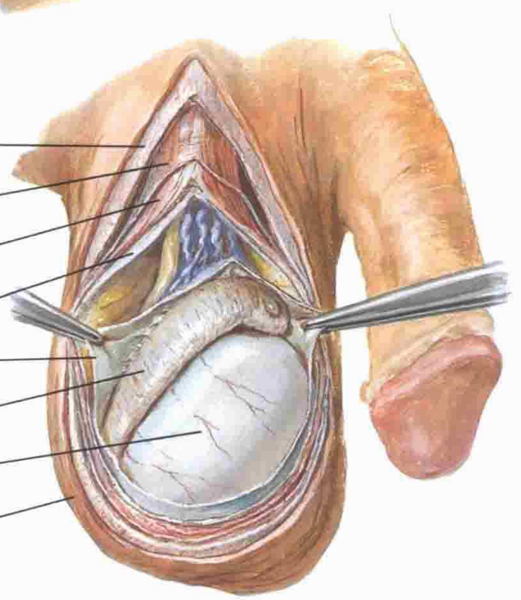
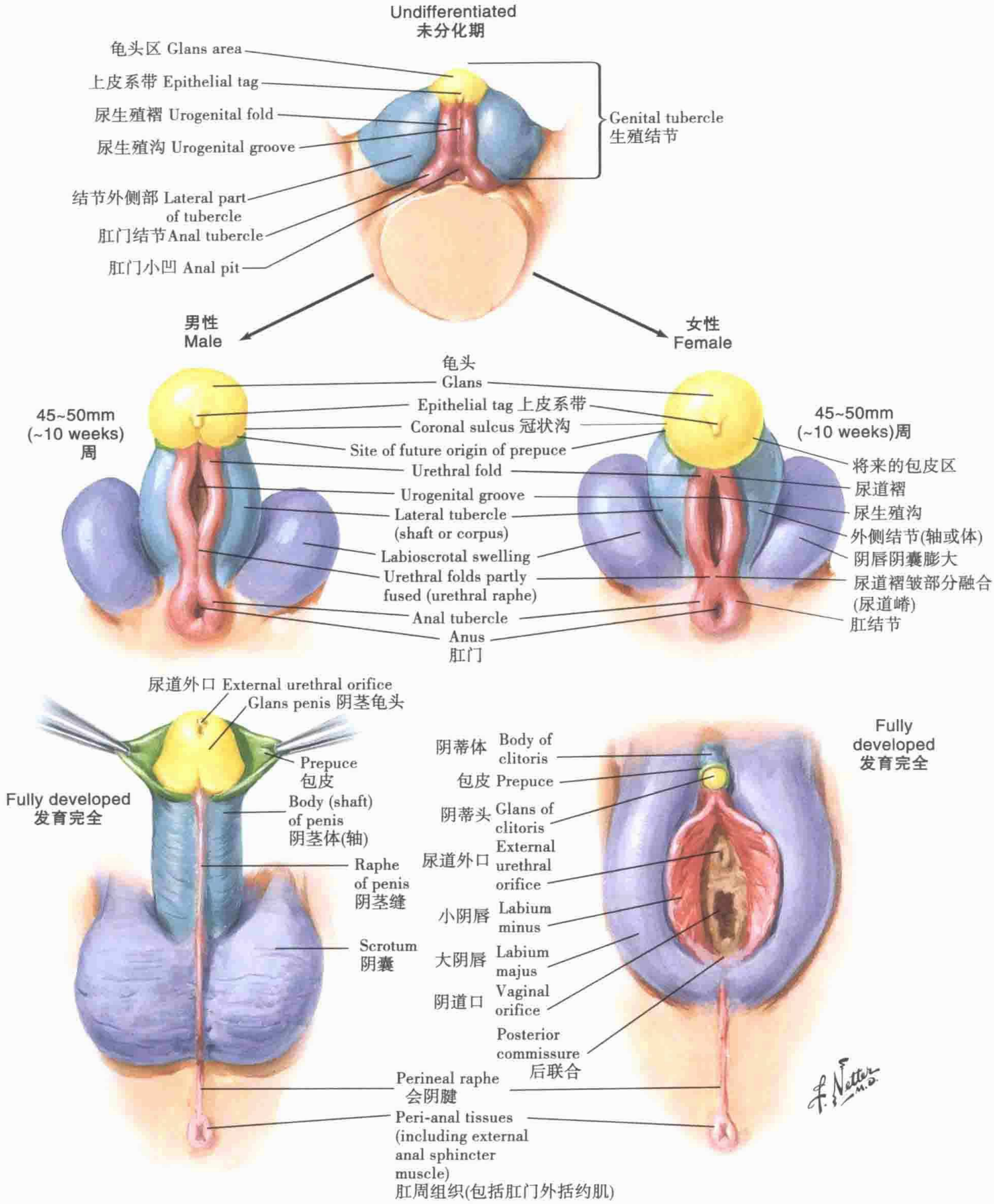


图 365　会阴和外生殖器：男性


Undifferentiated
未分化期
龟头区 Glans area
上皮系带 Epithelial tag
尿生殖褶 Urogenital fold
尿生殖沟 Urogenital groove
结节外侧部 Lateral part of tubercle
肛门结节 Anal tubercle
肛门小凹 Anal pit
Genital tubercle
生殖结节
男性
Male
女性
Female
45~50mm
(~10 weeks)
周
45~50mm
(~10 weeks)周
龟头
Glans
Epithelial tag 上皮系带
Coronal sulcus 冠状沟
Site of future origin of prepuce
Urethral fold
Urogenital groove
Lateral tubercle
(shaft or corpus)
Labioscrotal swelling
Urethral folds partly
fused (urethral raphe)
Anal tubercle
Anus
肛门
将来的包皮区
尿道褶
尿生殖沟
外侧结节(轴或体)
阴唇阴囊膨大
尿道褶皱部分融合
(尿道嵴)
肛结节
尿道外口 External urethral orifice
Glans penis 阴茎龟头
Prepuce
包皮
Fully developed
发育完全
Body (shaft)
of penis
阴茎体(轴)
Raphe
of penis
阴茎缝
Scrotum
阴囊
阴蒂体 Body of clitoris
包皮 Prepuce
阴蒂头 Glans of clitoris
尿道外口 External urethral orifice
小阴唇 Labium minus
大阴唇 Labium majus
阴道口 Vaginal orifice
Posterior commissure
后联合
Fully developed
发育完全
Perineal raphe
会阴腱
Peri-anal tissues
(including external
anal sphincter
muscle)
肛周组织(包括肛门外括约肌)

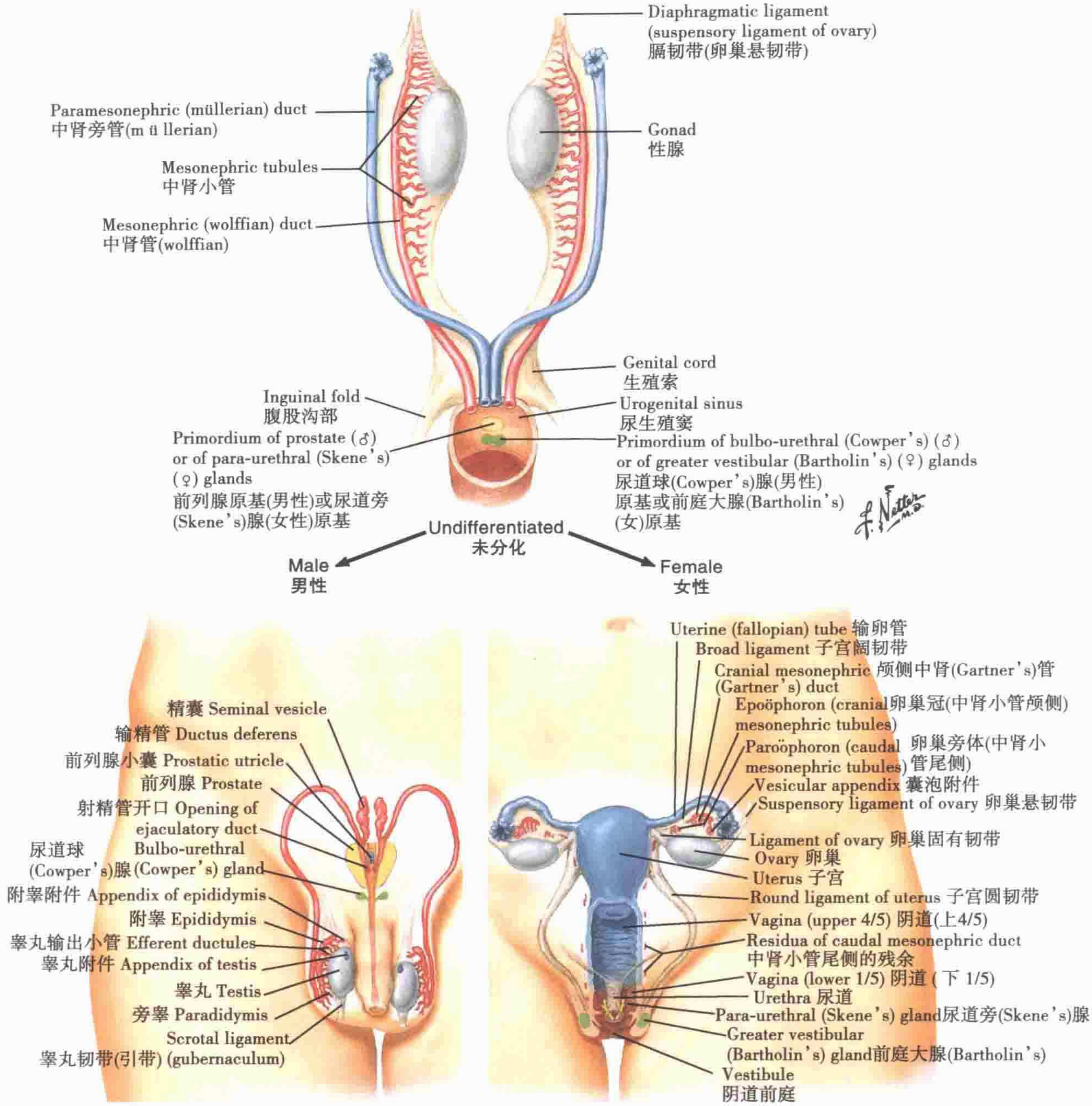
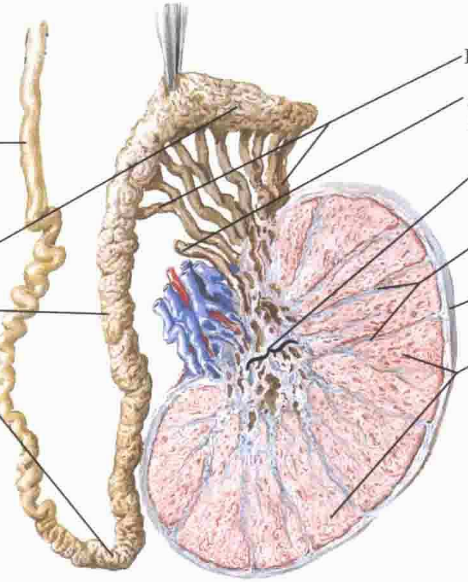
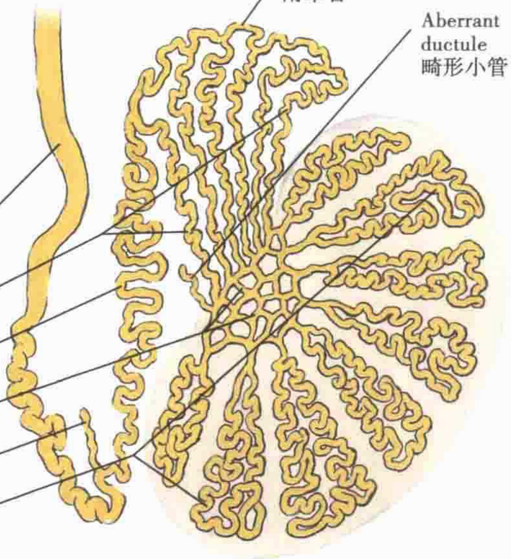


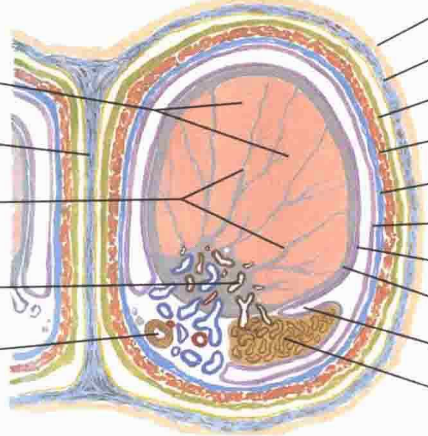
图 367　生殖器的同源性



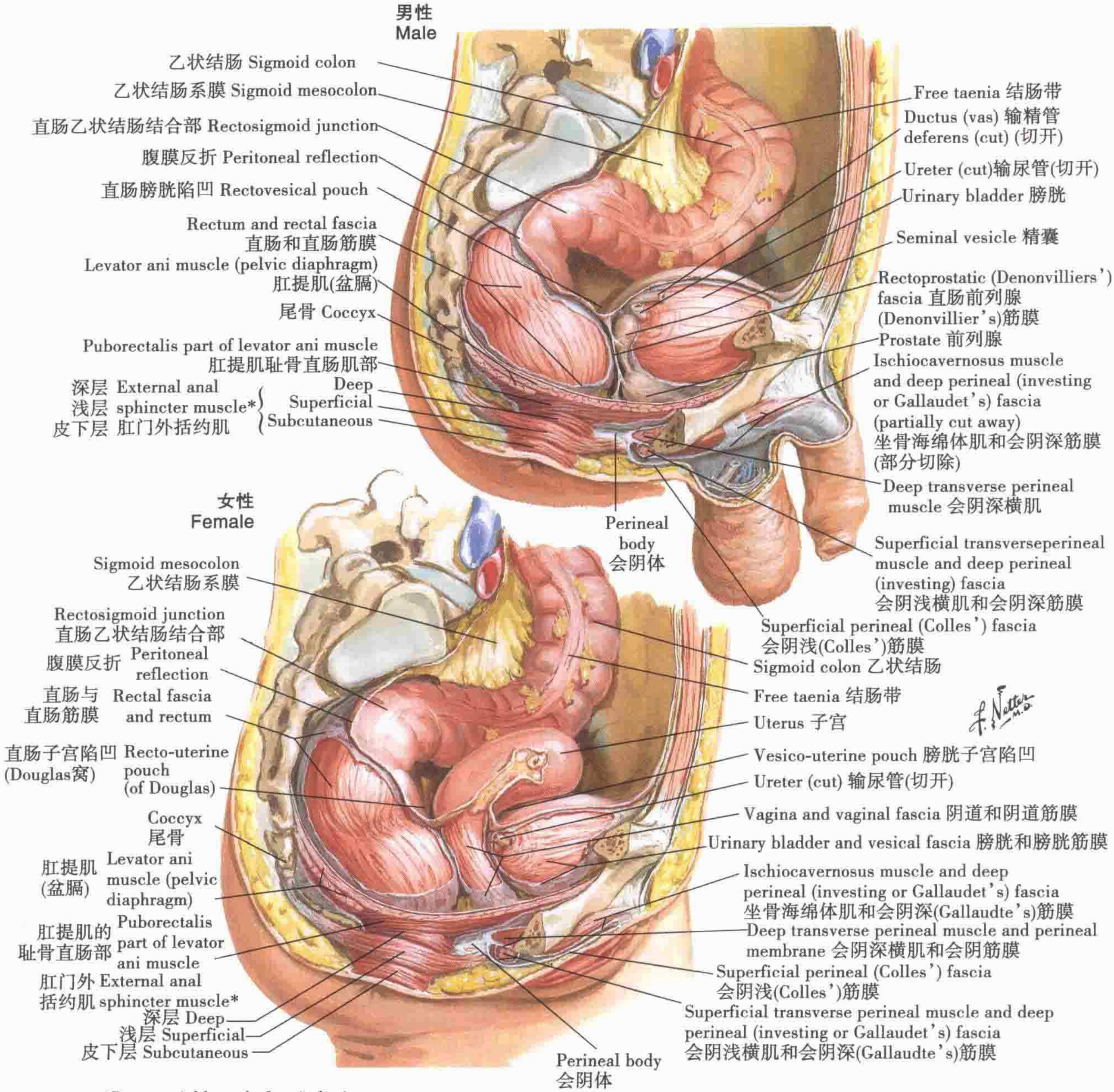
Frontal section
冠状面



Schema 示意图



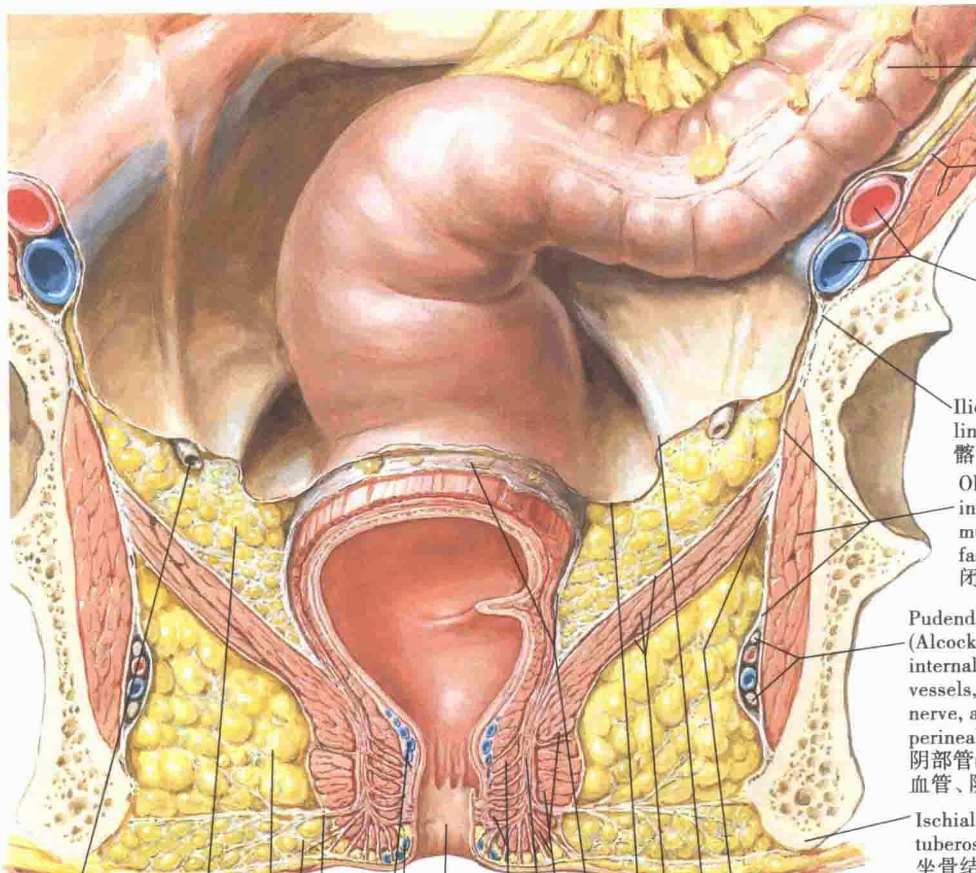
Cross section through scrotum and testis
经阴囊和睾丸横断面

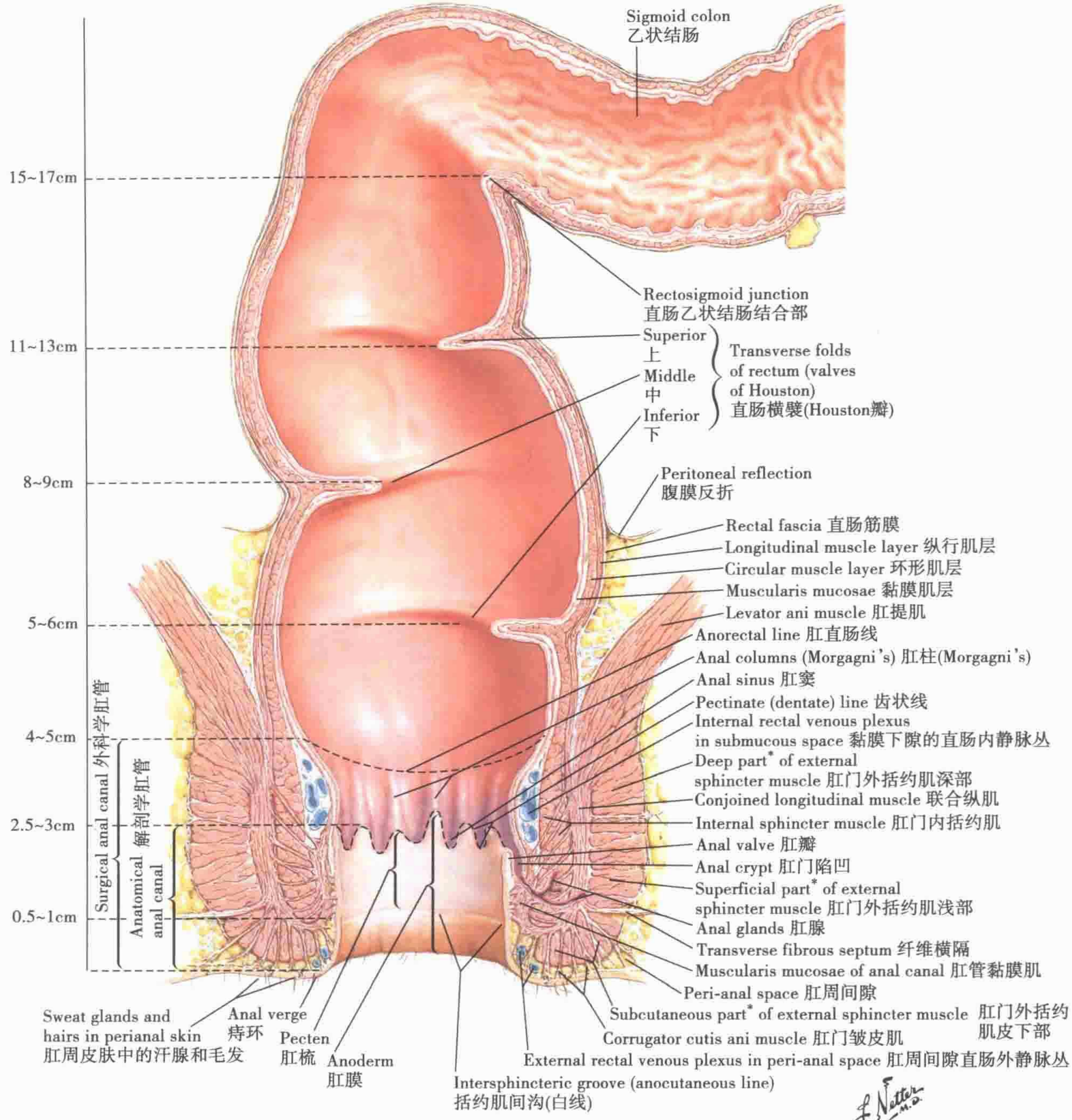


*Parts variable and often indistinct
部分可有变异

坐骨肛门窝

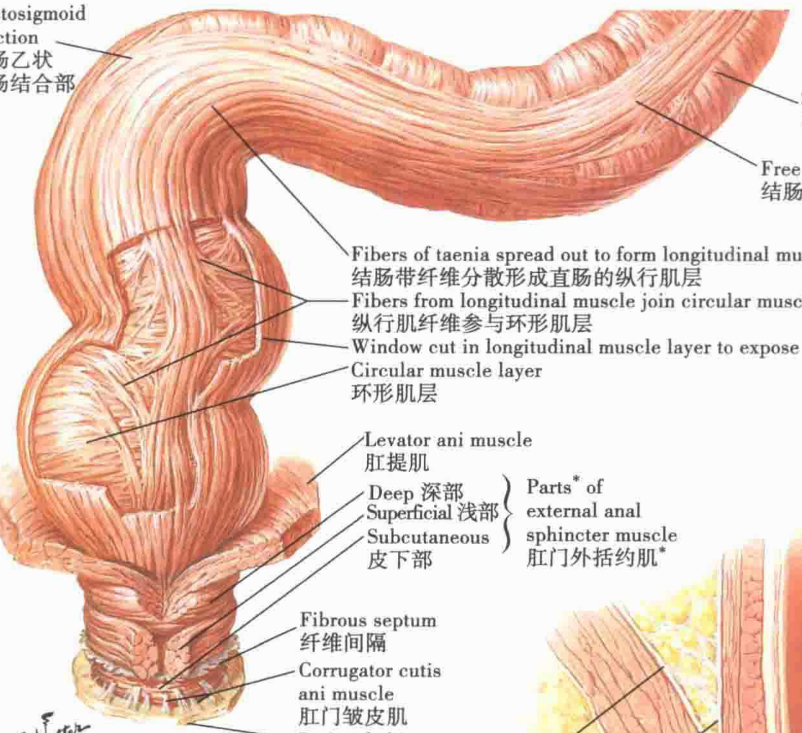
参见图296，388

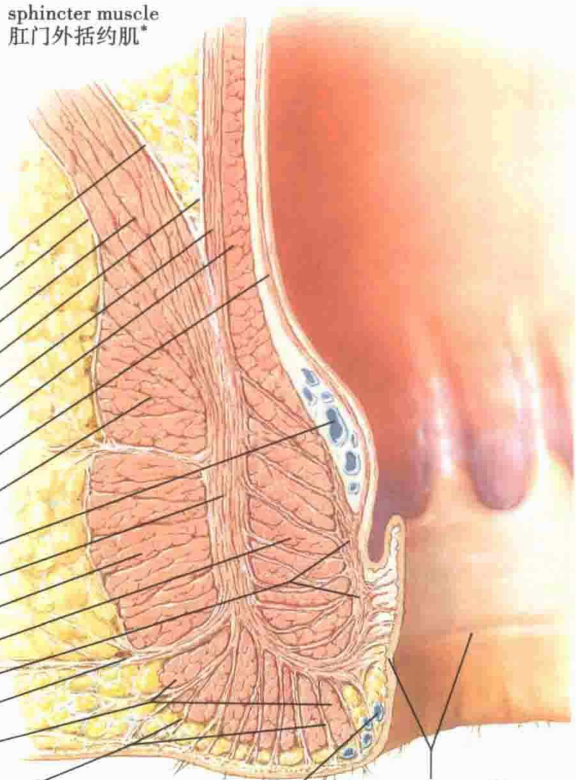




*Parts variable and often indistinct
部分可有变异

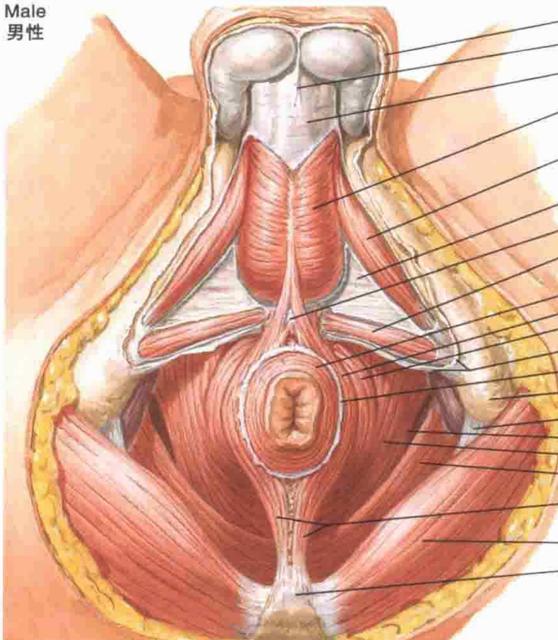
图 371 直肠



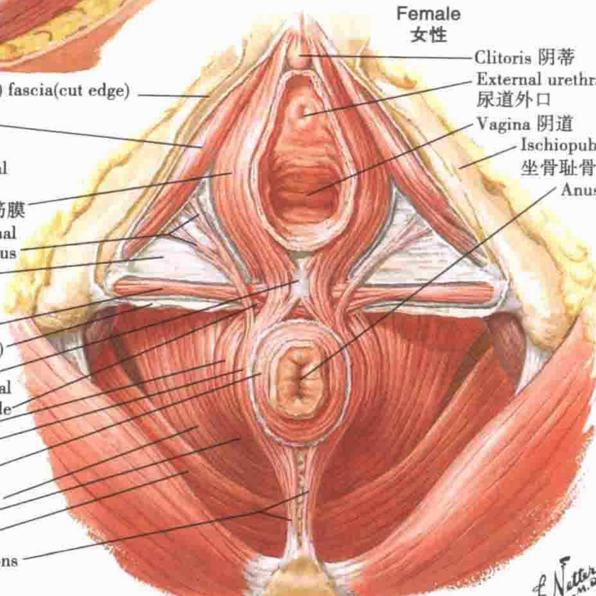


*Parts variable and often indistinct
分布方式可有不同

Male
男性

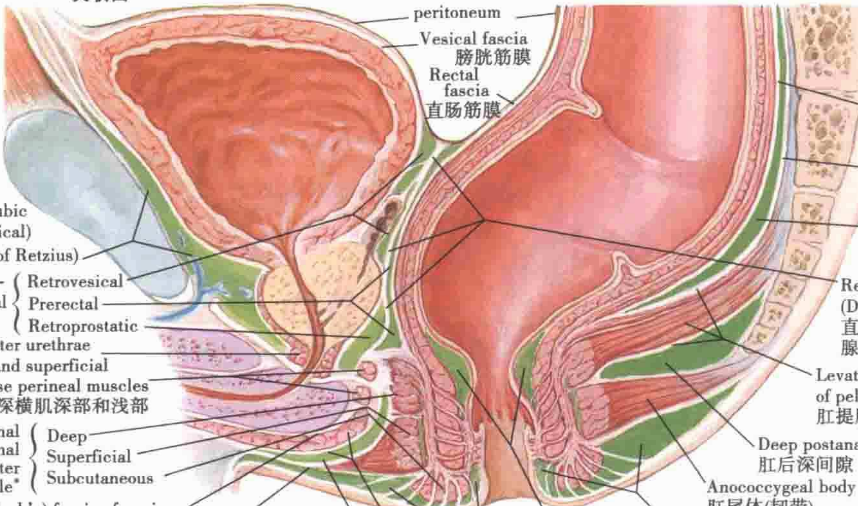


Female
女性

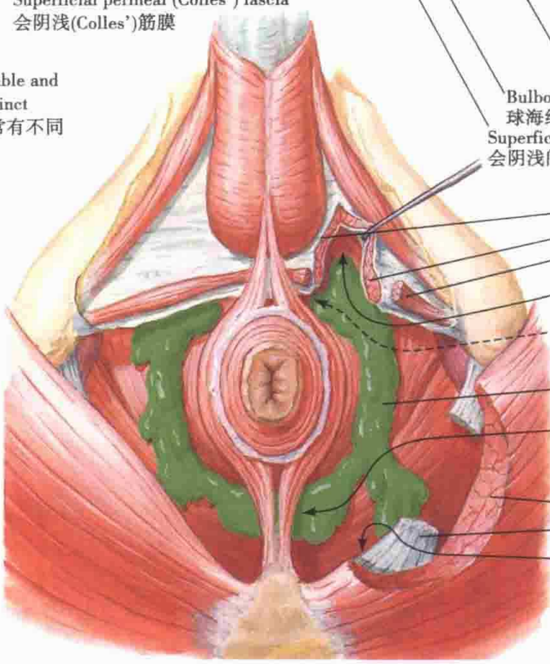


*Parts variable and often indistinct
分部可有变异

Sagittal section
矢状面



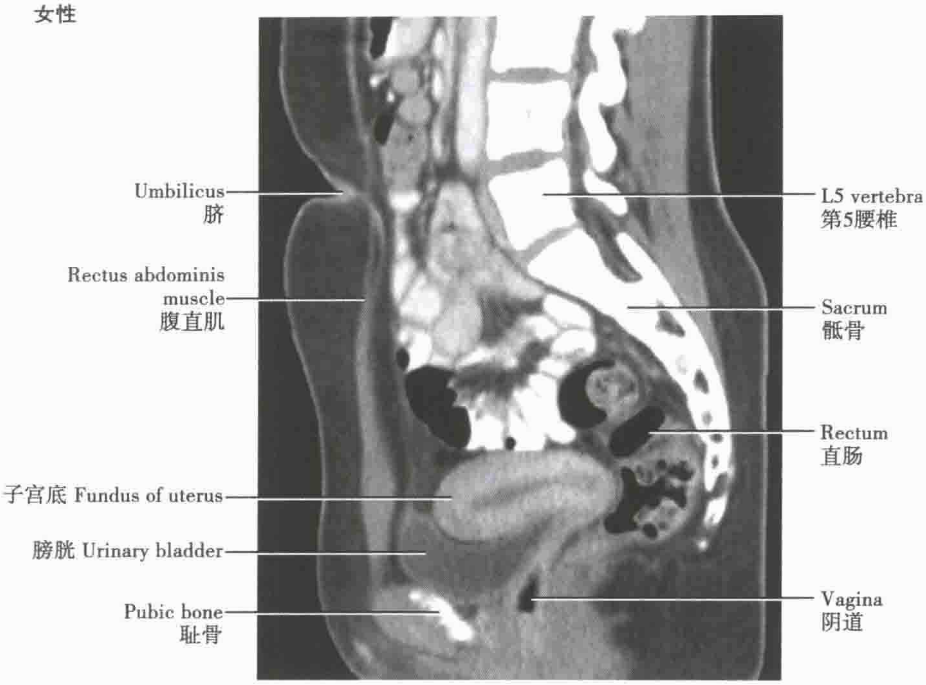
*Parts variable and often indistinct
分部方式常有不同



Perineal view
会阴外面观

Spread of perineal abscess in perineal spaces
脓肿在会阴间隙内扩散的途径

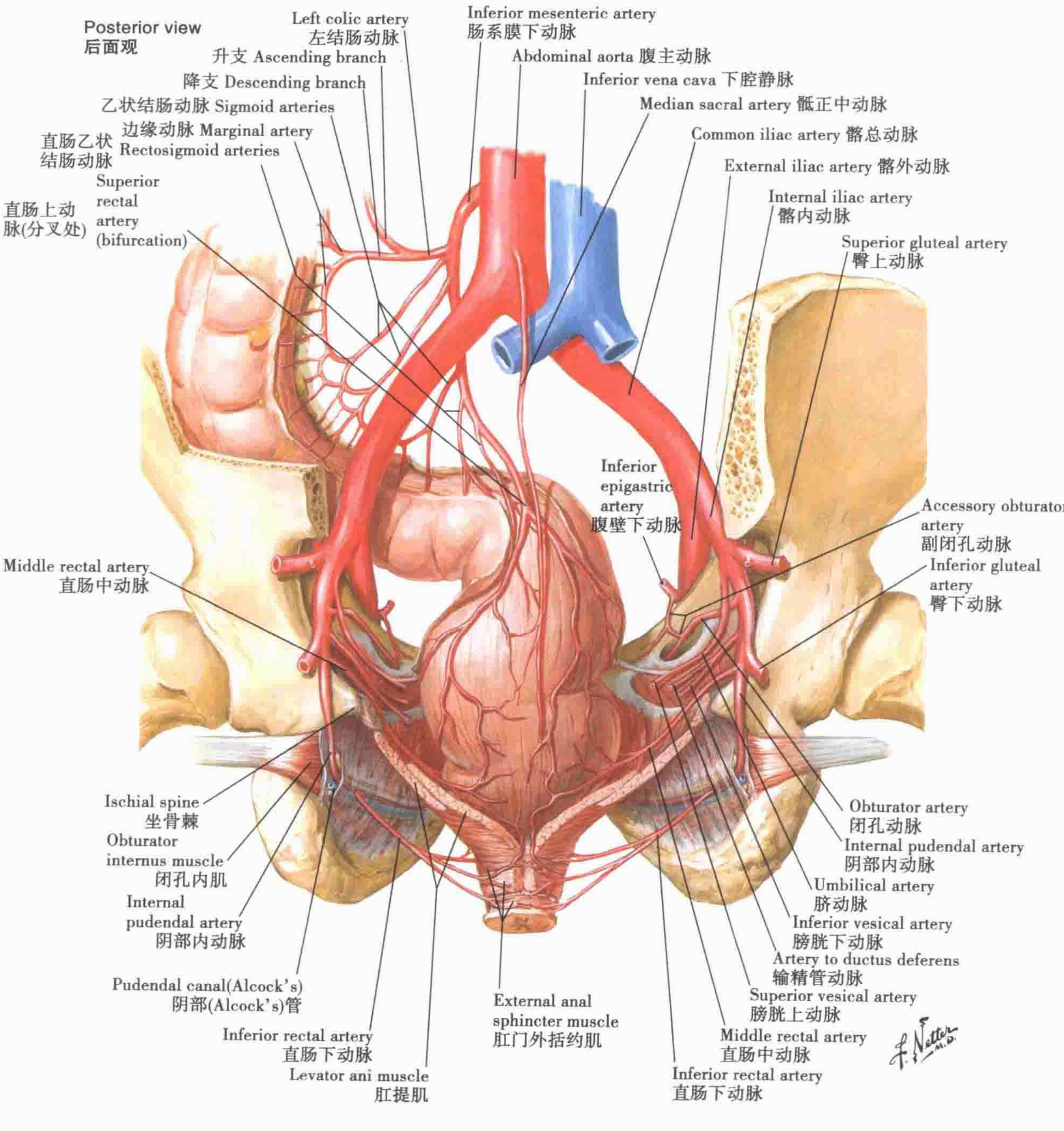
Female
女性

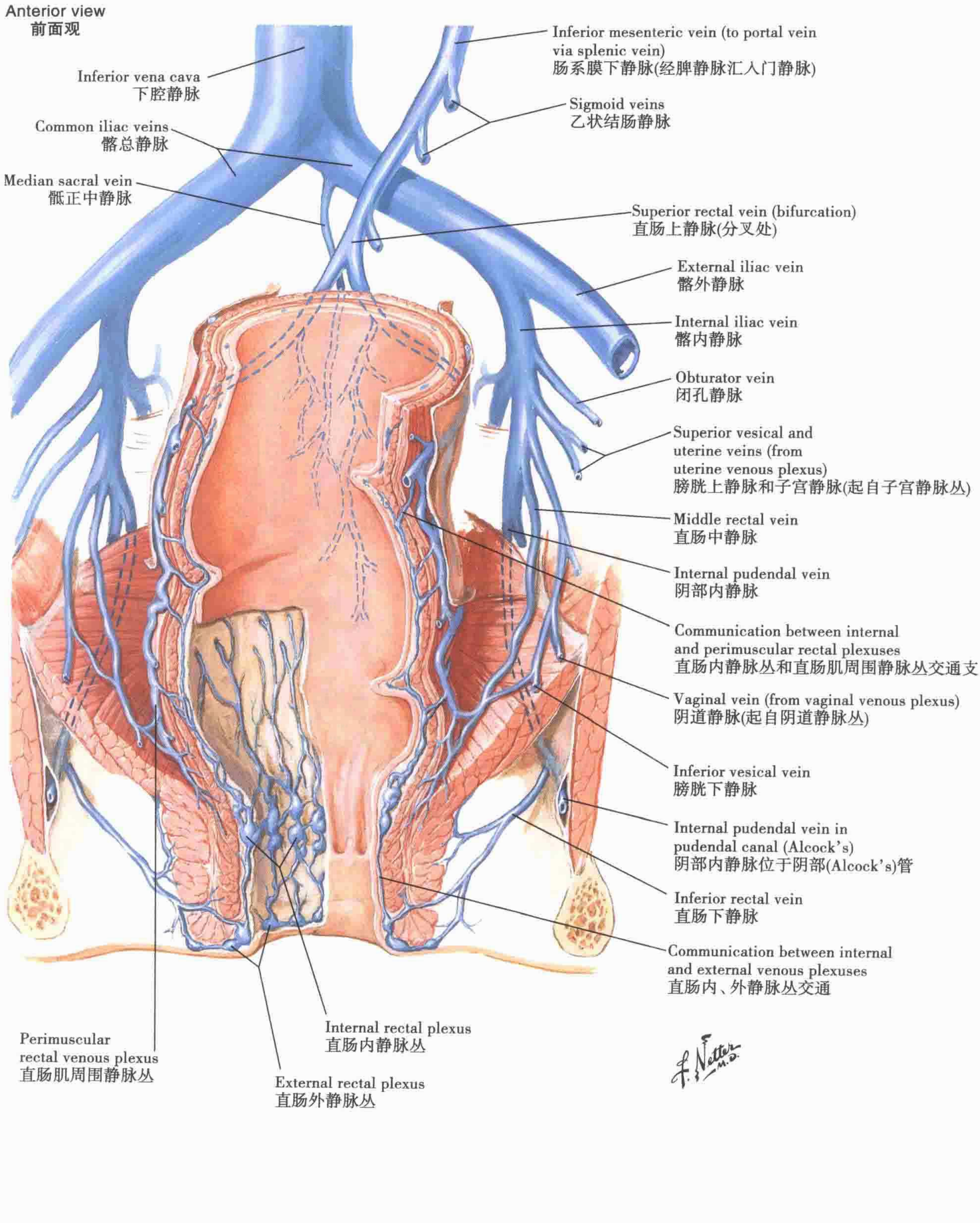


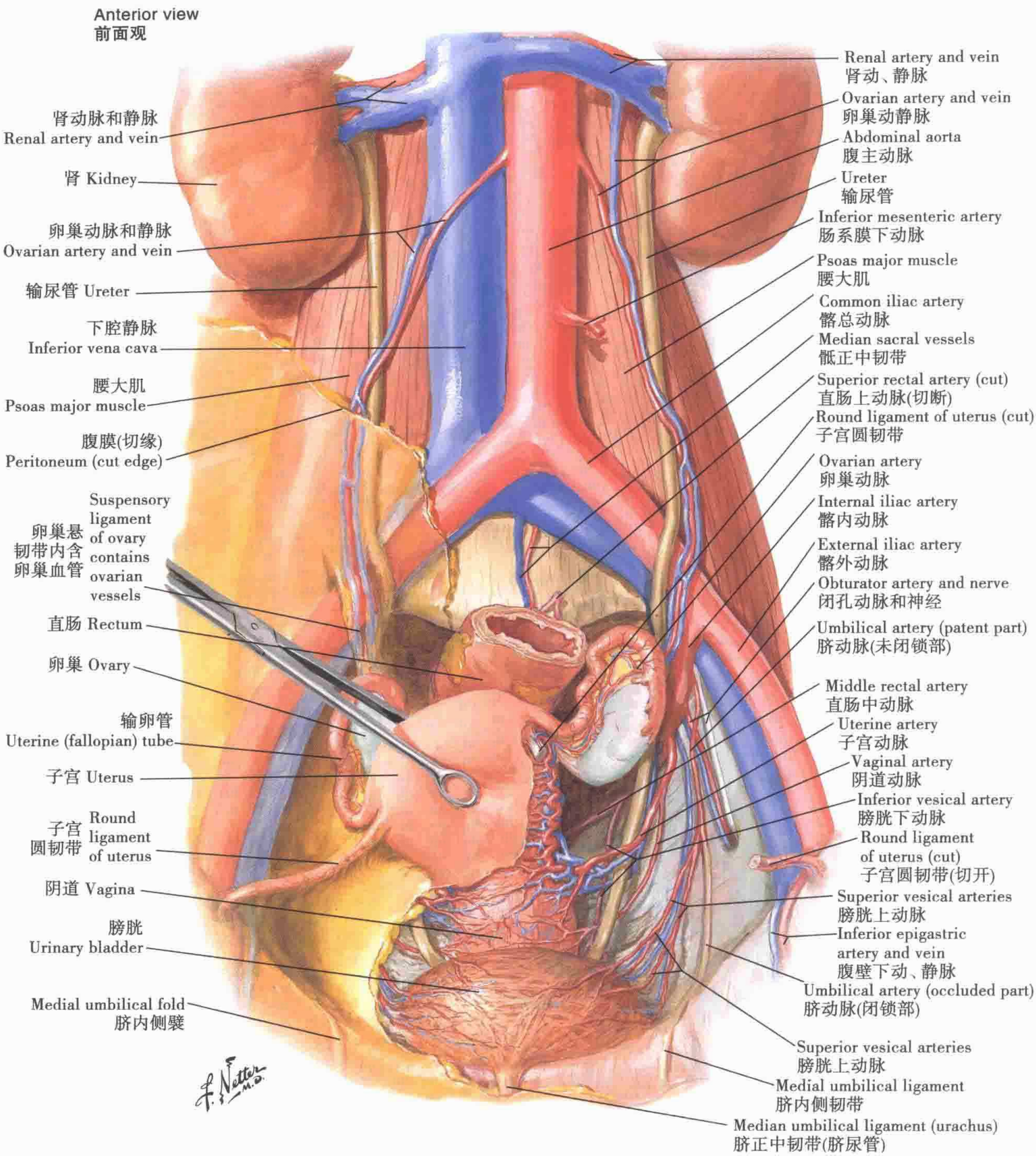
Male
男性



图 375 局部扫描成像


Posterior view
后面观
Left colic artery
左结肠动脉
升支 Ascending branch
降支 Descending branch
乙状结肠动脉 Sigmoid arteries
边缘动脉 Marginal artery
直肠乙状结肠动脉
Rectosigmoid arteries
直肠上动脉(分叉处)
Superior rectal artery (bifurcation)
Inferior mesenteric artery
肠系膜下动脉
Abdominal aorta 腹主动脉
Inferior vena cava 下腔静脉
Median sacral artery 骶正中动脉
Common iliac artery 髂总动脉
External iliac artery 髂外动脉
Internal iliac artery
髂内动脉
Superior gluteal artery
臀上动脉
Inferior epigastric artery
腹壁下动脉
Accessory obturator artery
副闭孔动脉
Inferior gluteal artery
臀下动脉
Middle rectal artery
直肠中动脉
Ischial spine
坐骨棘
Obturator internus muscle
闭孔内肌
Internal pudendal artery
阴部内动脉
Pudendal canal(Alcock's)
阴部(Alcock's)管
Inferior rectal artery
直肠下动脉
Levator ani muscle
肛提肌
External anal sphincter muscle
肛门外括约肌
Obturator artery
闭孔动脉
Internal pudendal artery
阴部内动脉
Umbilical artery
脐动脉
Inferior vesical artery
膀胱下动脉
Artery to ductus deferens
输精管动脉
Superior vesical artery
膀胱上动脉
Middle rectal artery
直肠中动脉
Inferior rectal artery
直肠下动脉
F. Netter M.D.


Anterior view
前面观
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Common iliac veins
髂总静脉
Median sacral vein
骶正中静脉
Inferior mesenteric vein (to portal vein via splenic vein)
肠系膜下静脉(经脾静脉汇入门静脉)
Sigmoid veins
乙状结肠静脉
Superior rectal vein (bifurcation)
直肠上静脉(分叉处)
External iliac vein
髂外静脉
Internal iliac vein
髂内静脉
Obturator vein
闭孔静脉
Superior vesical and uterine veins (from uterine venous plexus)
膀胱上静脉和子宫静脉(起自子宫静脉丛)
Middle rectal vein
直肠中静脉
Internal pudendal vein
阴部内静脉
Communication between internal and perimuscular rectal plexuses
直肠内静脉丛和直肠肌周围静脉丛交通支
Vaginal vein (from vaginal venous plexus)
阴道静脉(起自阴道静脉丛)
Inferior vesical vein
膀胱下静脉
Internal pudendal vein in pudendal canal (Alcock's)
阴部内静脉位于阴部(Alcock's)管
Inferior rectal vein
直肠下静脉
Communication between internal and external venous plexuses
直肠内、外静脉丛交通
Perimuscular rectal venous plexus
直肠肌周围静脉丛
Internal rectal plexus
直肠内静脉丛
External rectal plexus
直肠外静脉丛
F. Netter M.D.


Anterior view
前面观
肾动脉和静脉
Renal artery and vein
肾 Kidney
卵巢动脉和静脉
Ovarian artery and vein
输尿管 Ureter
下腔静脉
Inferior vena cava
腰大肌
Psoas major muscle
腹膜(切缘)
Peritoneum (cut edge)
卵巢悬韧带内含卵巢血管
Suspensory ligament of ovary contains ovarian vessels
直肠 Rectum
卵巢 Ovary
输卵管
Uterine (fallopian) tube
子宫 Uterus
子宫圆韧带
Round ligament of uterus
阴道 Vagina
膀胱
Urinary bladder
Medial umbilical fold
脐内侧襞
Renal artery and vein
肾动、静脉
Ovarian artery and vein
卵巢动静脉
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Ureter
输尿管
Inferior mesenteric artery
肠系膜下动脉
Psoas major muscle
腰大肌
Common iliac artery
髂总动脉
Median sacral vessels
骶正中韧带
Superior rectal artery (cut)
直肠上动脉(切断)
Round ligament of uterus (cut)
子宫圆韧带
Ovarian artery
卵巢动脉
Internal iliac artery
髂内动脉
External iliac artery
髂外动脉
Obturator artery and nerve
闭孔动脉和神经
Umbilical artery (patent part)
脐动脉(未闭锁部)
Middle rectal artery
直肠中动脉
Uterine artery
子宫动脉
Vaginal artery
阴道动脉
Inferior vesical artery
膀胱下动脉
Round ligament of uterus (cut)
子宫圆韧带(切开)
Superior vesical arteries
膀胱上动脉
Inferior epigastric artery and vein
腹壁下动、静脉
Umbilical artery (occluded part)
脐动脉(闭锁部)
Superior vesical arteries
膀胱上动脉
Medial umbilical ligament
脐内侧韧带
Median umbilical ligament (urachus)
脐正中韧带(脐尿管)
F. Netter M.D.

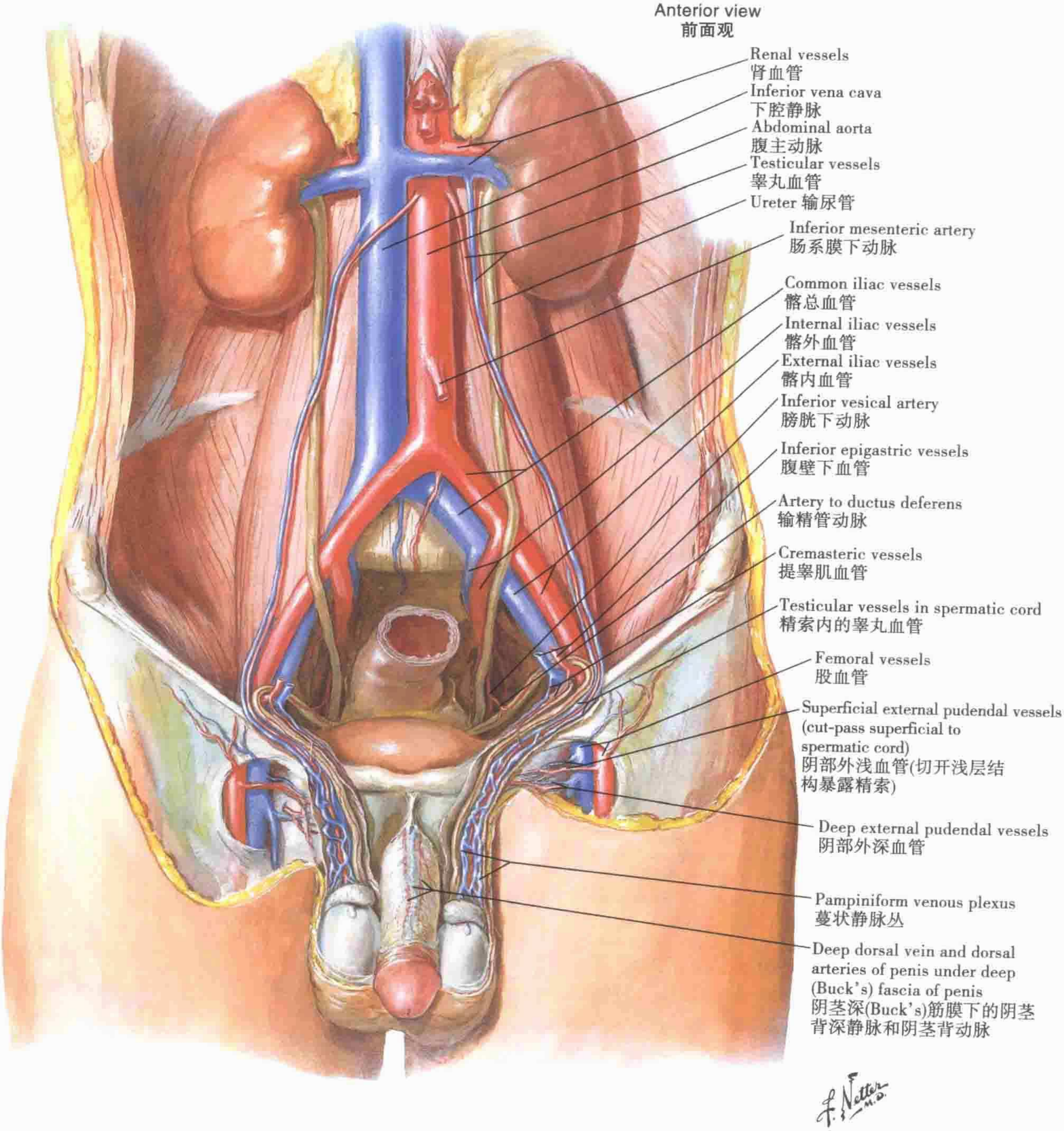
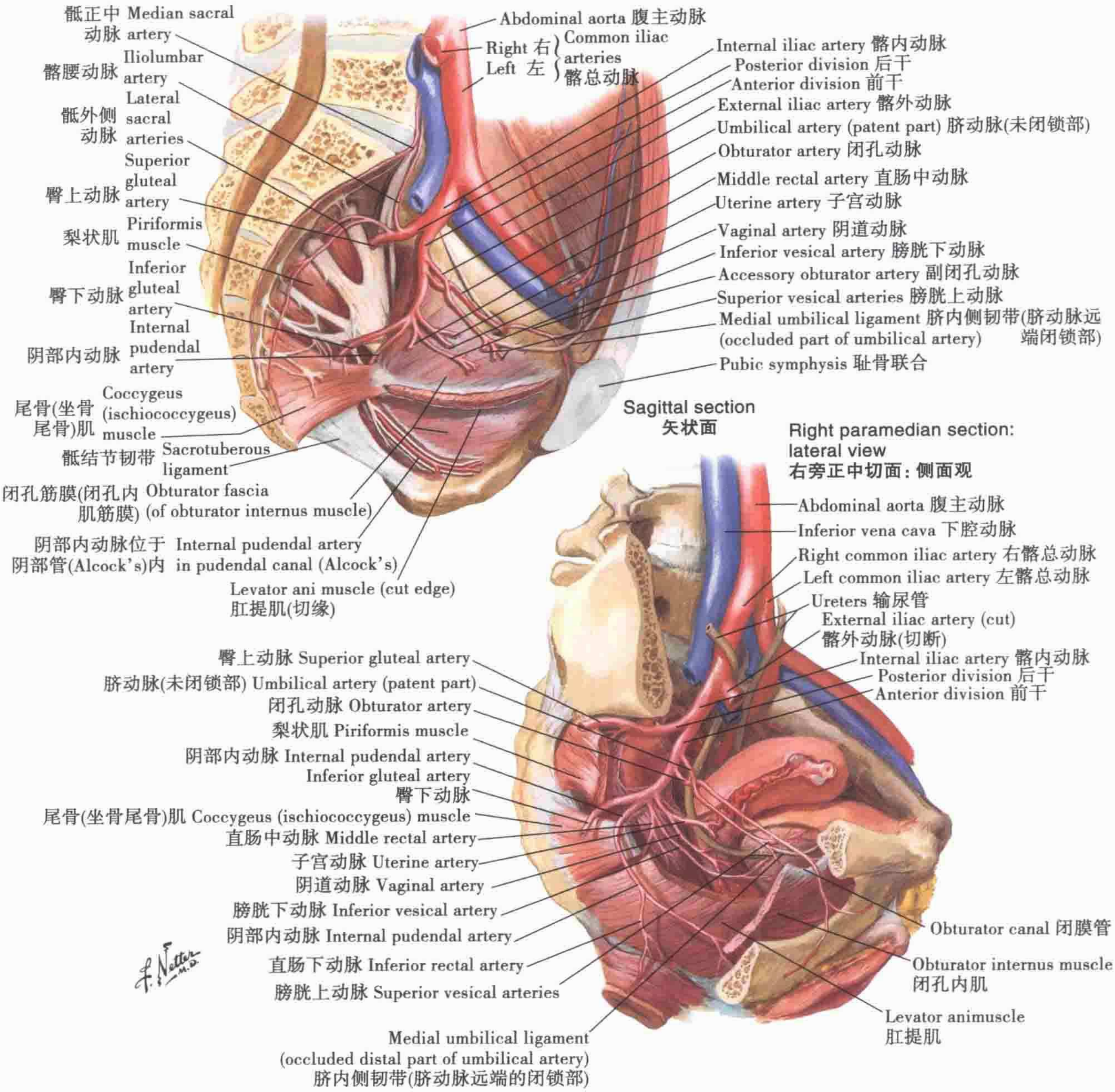
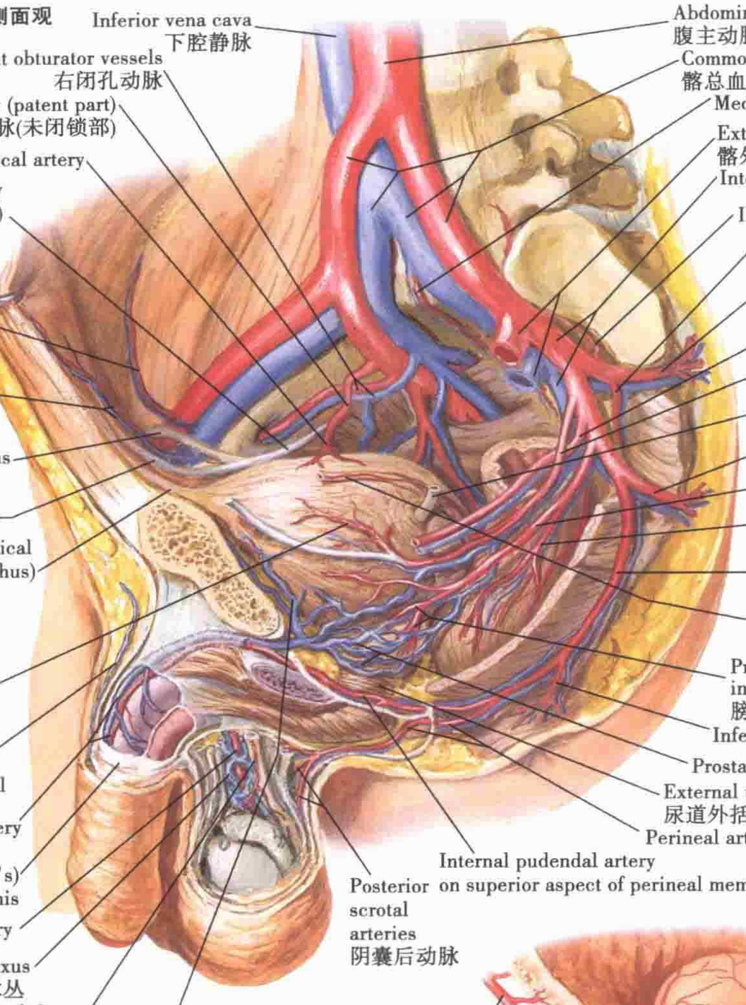
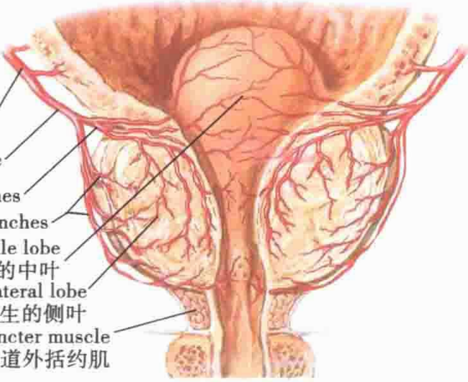

Anterior view
前面观
Renal vessels
肾血管
Inferior vena cava
下腔静脉
Abdominal aorta
腹主动脉
Testicular vessels
睾丸血管
Ureter 输尿管
Inferior mesenteric artery
肠系膜下动脉
Common iliac vessels
髂总血管
Internal iliac vessels
髂外血管
External iliac vessels
髂内血管
Inferior vesical artery
膀胱下动脉
Inferior epigastric vessels
腹壁下血管
Artery to ductus deferens
输精管动脉
Cremasteric vessels
提睾肌血管
Testicular vessels in spermatic cord
精索内的睾丸血管
Femoral vessels
股血管
Superficial external pudendal vessels (cut-pass superficial to spermatic cord)
阴部外浅血管(切开浅层结构暴露精索)
Deep external pudendal vessels
阴部外深血管
Pampiniform venous plexus
蔓状静脉丛
Deep dorsal vein and dorsal arteries of penis under deep (Buck's) fascia of penis
阴茎深(Buck's)筋膜下的阴茎背深静脉和阴茎背动脉
F. Netter M.D.

图 379　脉管系统


骶正中动脉 Median sacral artery
髂腰动脉 Iliolumbar artery
骶外侧动脉 Lateral sacral arteries
臀上动脉 Superior gluteal artery
梨状肌 Piriformis muscle
臀下动脉 Inferior gluteal artery
阴部内动脉 Internal pudendal artery
尾骨(坐骨尾骨)肌 Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
骶结节韧带 Sacrotuberous ligament
闭孔筋膜(闭孔内肌筋膜) Obturator fascia (of obturator internus muscle)
阴部内动脉位于阴部管(Alcock's)内 Internal pudendal artery in pudendal canal (Alcock's)
Levator ani muscle (cut edge)
肛提肌(切缘)
Abdominal aorta 腹主动脉
Right 右 Left 左 Common iliac arteries 髂总动脉
Internal iliac artery 髂内动脉
Posterior division 后干
Anterior division 前干
External iliac artery 髂外动脉
Umbilical artery (patent part) 脐动脉(未闭锁部)
Obturator artery 闭孔动脉
Middle rectal artery 直肠中动脉
Uterine artery 子宫动脉
Vaginal artery 阴道动脉
Inferior vesical artery 膀胱下动脉
Accessory obturator artery 副闭孔动脉
Superior vesical arteries 膀胱上动脉
Medial umbilical ligament 脐内侧韧带(脐动脉远端闭锁部)
(occluded part of umbilical artery)
Pubic symphysis 耻骨联合
Sagittal section
矢状面
Right paramedian section: lateral view
右旁正中切面：侧面观
Abdominal aorta 腹主动脉
Inferior vena cava 下腔动脉
Right common iliac artery 右髂总动脉
Left common iliac artery 左髂总动脉
Ureters 输尿管
External iliac artery (cut)
髂外动脉(切断)
Internal iliac artery 髂内动脉
Posterior division 后干
Anterior division 前干
臀上动脉 Superior gluteal artery
脐动脉(未闭锁部) Umbilical artery (patent part)
闭孔动脉 Obturator artery
梨状肌 Piriformis muscle
阴部内动脉 Internal pudendal artery
Inferior gluteal artery
臀下动脉
尾骨(坐骨尾骨)肌 Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
直肠中动脉 Middle rectal artery
子宫动脉 Uterine artery
阴道动脉 Vaginal artery
膀胱下动脉 Inferior vesical artery
阴部内动脉 Internal pudendal artery
直肠下动脉 Inferior rectal artery
膀胱上动脉 Superior vesical arteries
Medial umbilical ligament
(occluded distal part of umbilical artery)
脐内侧韧带(脐动脉远端的闭锁部)
Obturator canal 闭膜管
Obturator internus muscle
闭孔内肌
Levator animuscle
肛提肌

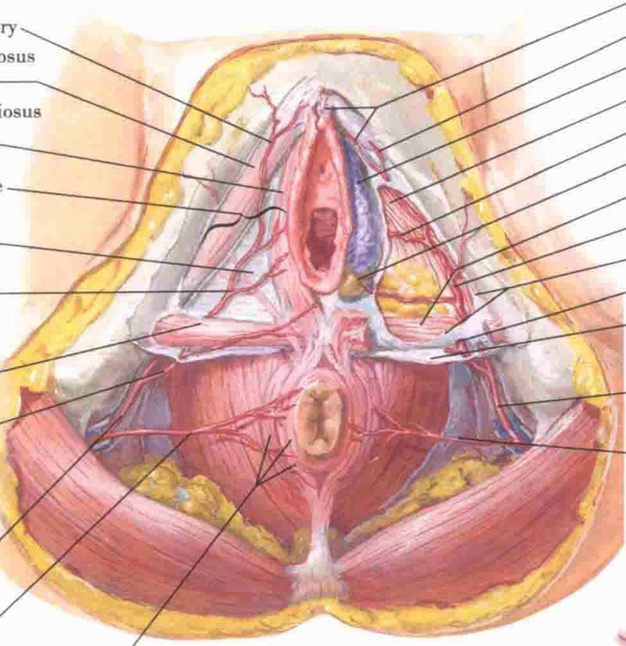
Left paramedian section: lateral view
左旁正中切面：侧面观



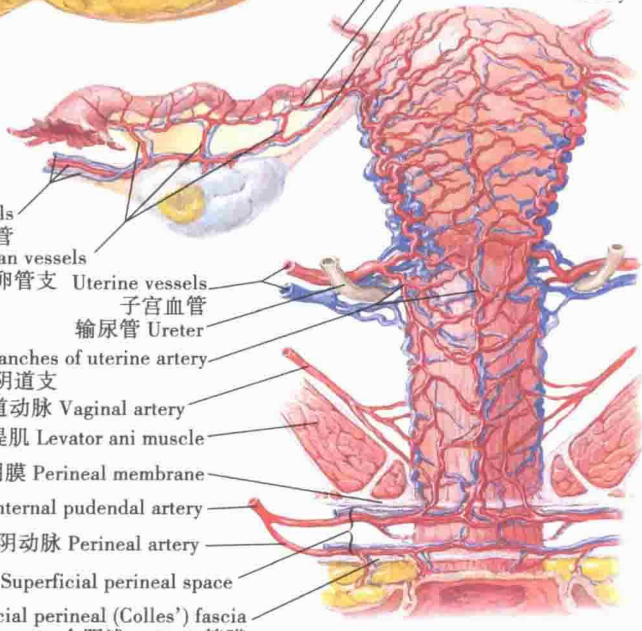


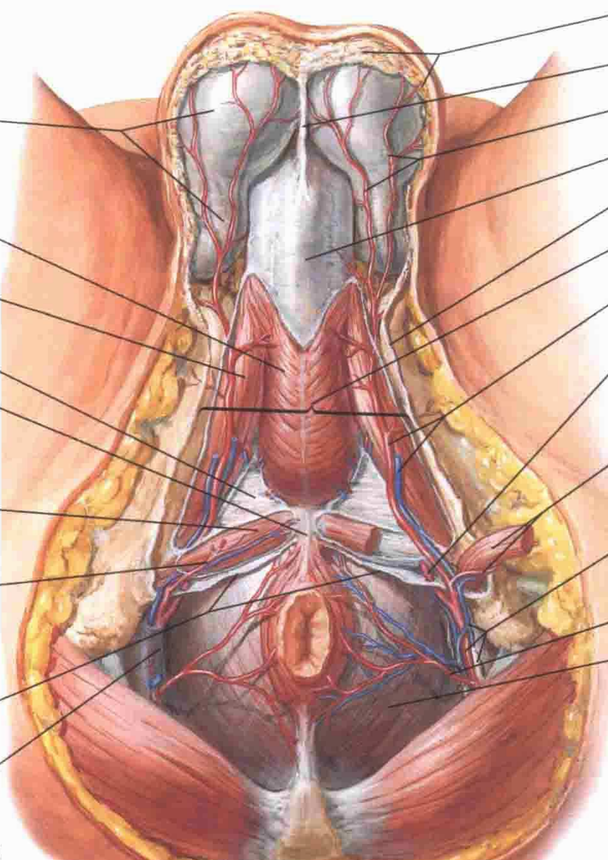
Arterial supply of prostate
(Frontal section, anterior view of specimen with benign hyperplasia)
前列腺的血供
(冠状断面,良性增生的前列腺的前面观)

子宫和会阴动脉和静脉

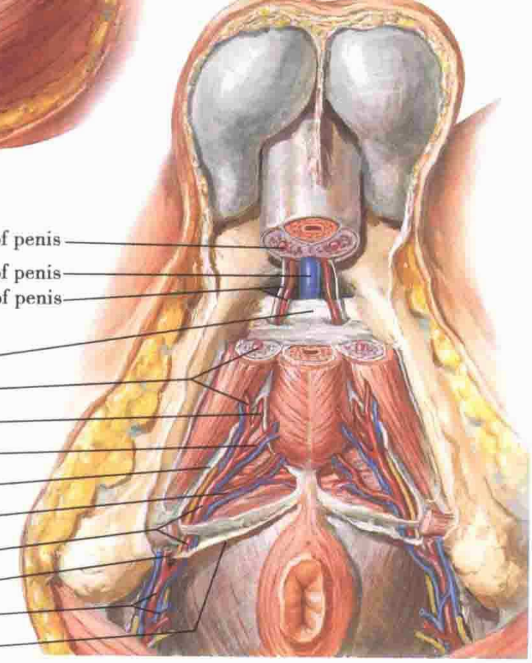


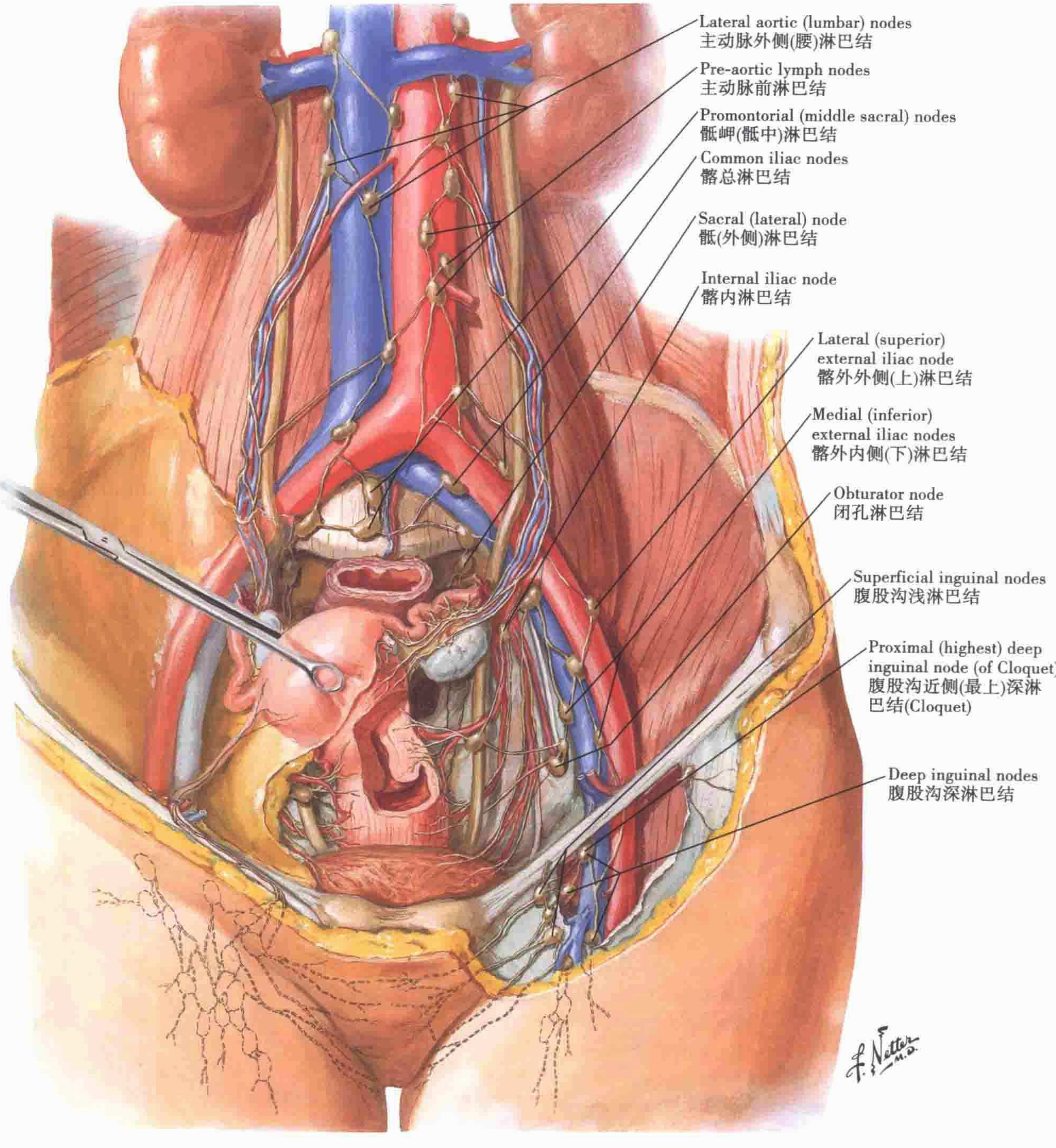
Note: Deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia removed from muscles of superficial perineal space
注：会阴深(Gallaudet's)筋膜从会阴浅隙肌肉表面移除

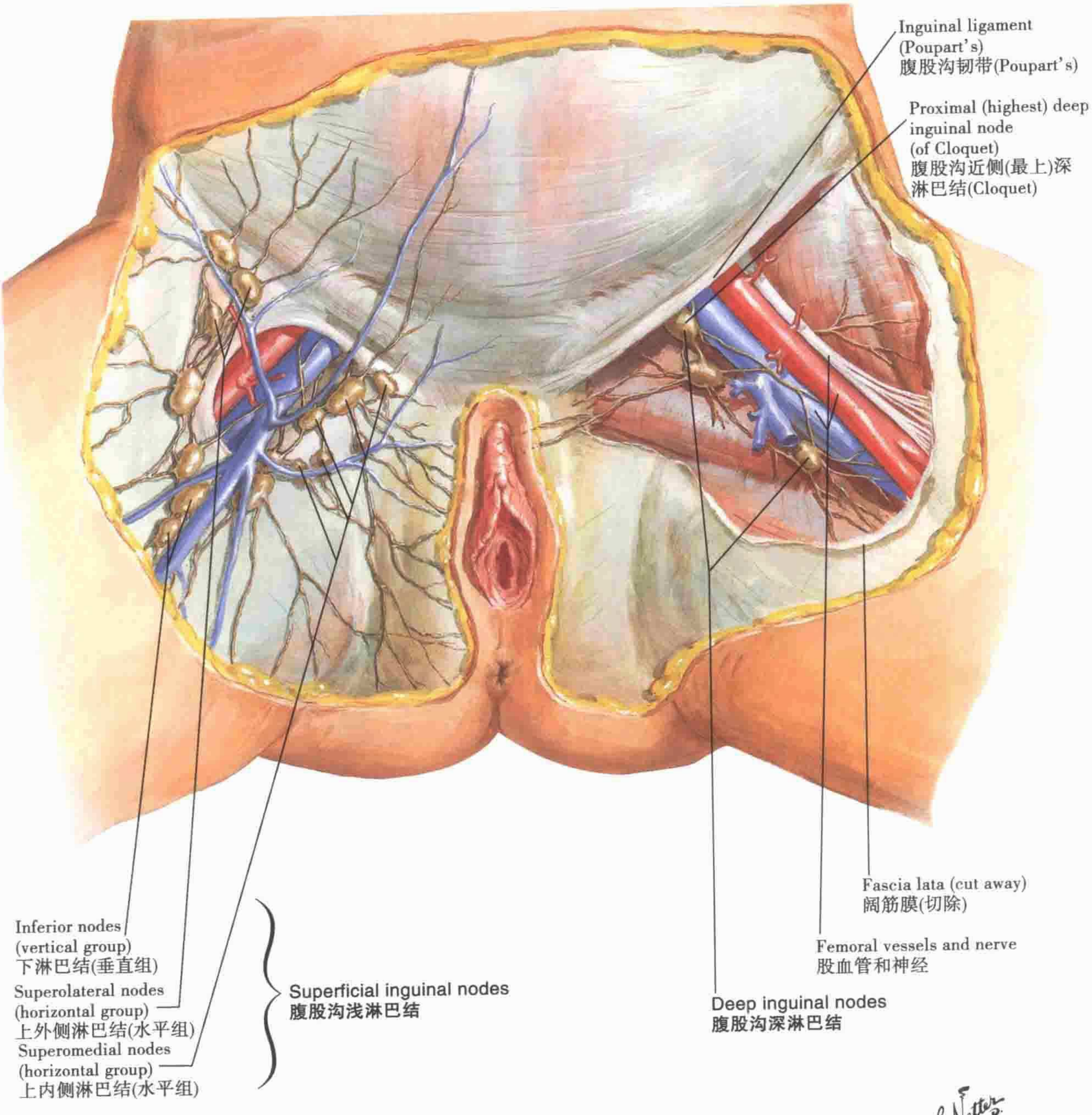


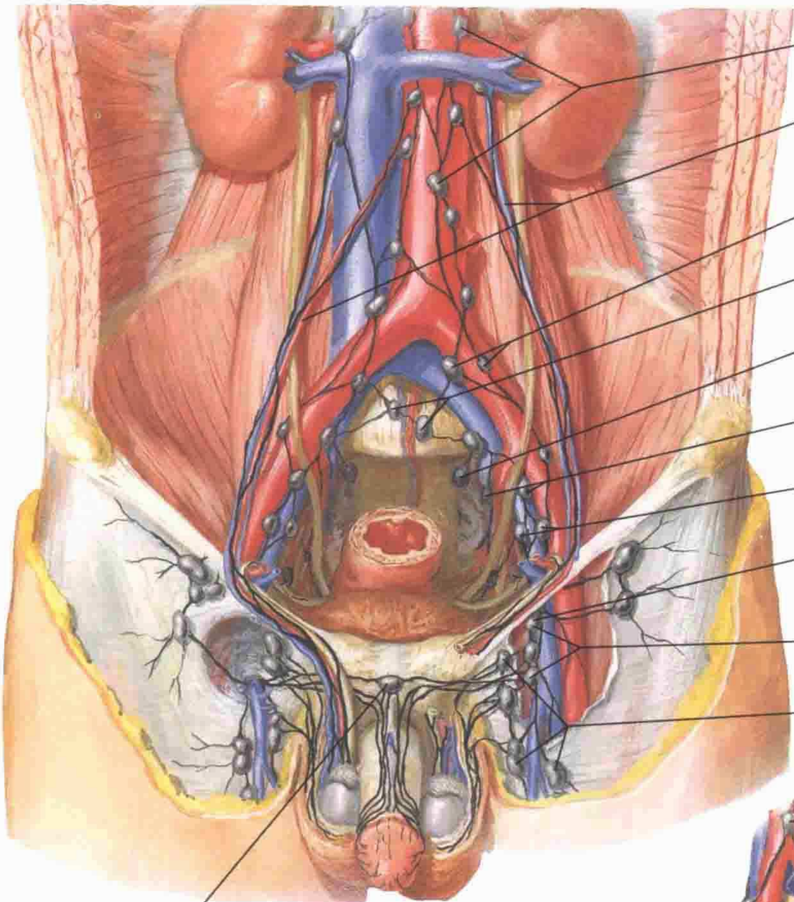


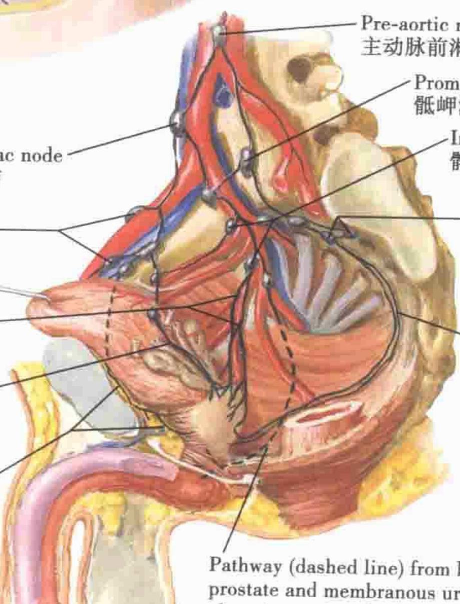
Note: Deep perineal (investing or Gallaudet's) fascia removed from muscles of superficial perineal space
注：会阴深(Gallaudet's)筋膜已从会阴浅隙的肌肉表面去除



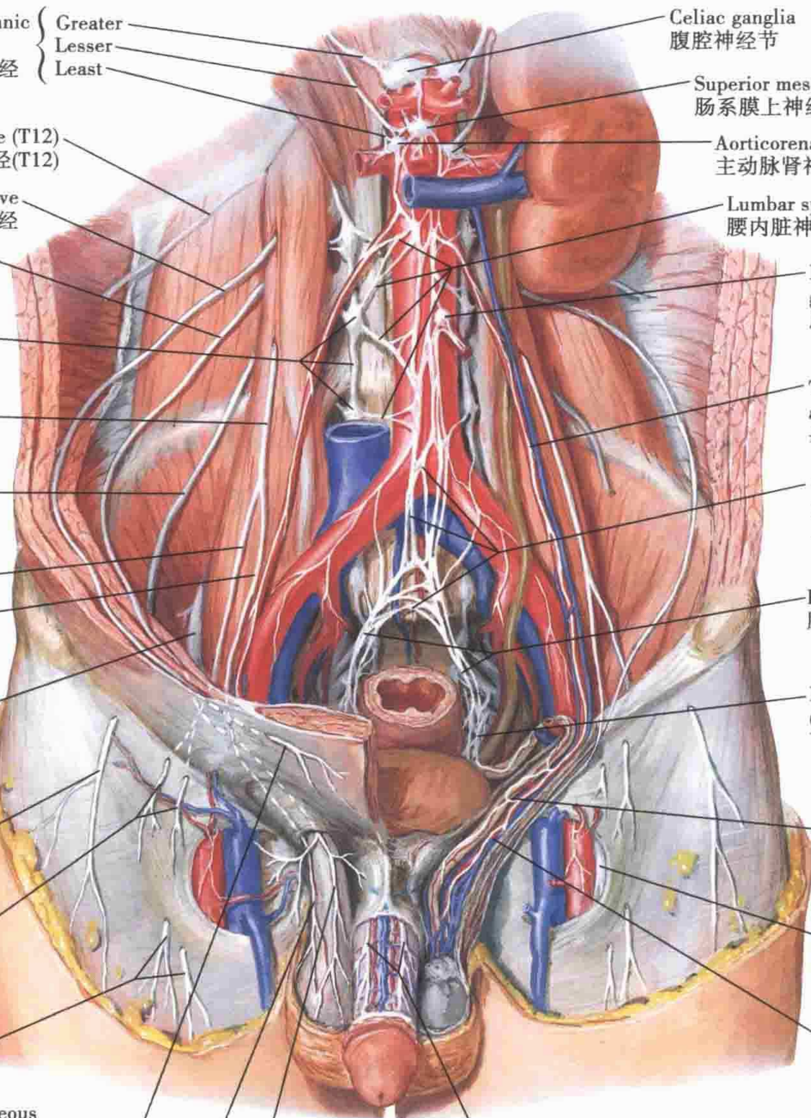

Lateral aortic (lumbar) nodes
主动脉外侧(腰)淋巴结
Pre-aortic lymph nodes
主动脉前淋巴结
Promontorial (middle sacral) nodes
骶岬(骶中)淋巴结
Common iliac nodes
髂总淋巴结
Sacral (lateral) node
骶(外侧)淋巴结
Internal iliac node
髂内淋巴结
Lateral (superior) external iliac node
髂外外侧(上)淋巴结
Medial (inferior) external iliac nodes
髂外内侧(下)淋巴结
Obturator node
闭孔淋巴结
Superficial inguinal nodes
腹股沟浅淋巴结
Proximal (highest) deep inguinal node (of Cloquet)
腹股沟近侧(最上)深淋巴结(Cloquet)
Deep inguinal nodes
腹股沟深淋巴结
F. Netter M.D.


Inguinal ligament (Poupart's)
腹股沟韧带(Poupart's)
Proximal (highest) deep inguinal node (of Cloquet)
腹股沟近侧(最上)深淋巴结(Cloquet)
Fascia lata (cut away)
阔筋膜(切除)
Femoral vessels and nerve
股血管和神经
Deep inguinal nodes
腹股沟深淋巴结
Inferior nodes (vertical group)
下淋巴结(垂直组)
Superolateral nodes (horizontal group)
上外侧淋巴结(水平组)
Superomedial nodes (horizontal group)
上内侧淋巴结(水平组)
Superficial inguinal nodes
腹股沟浅淋巴结
F. Netter M.D.

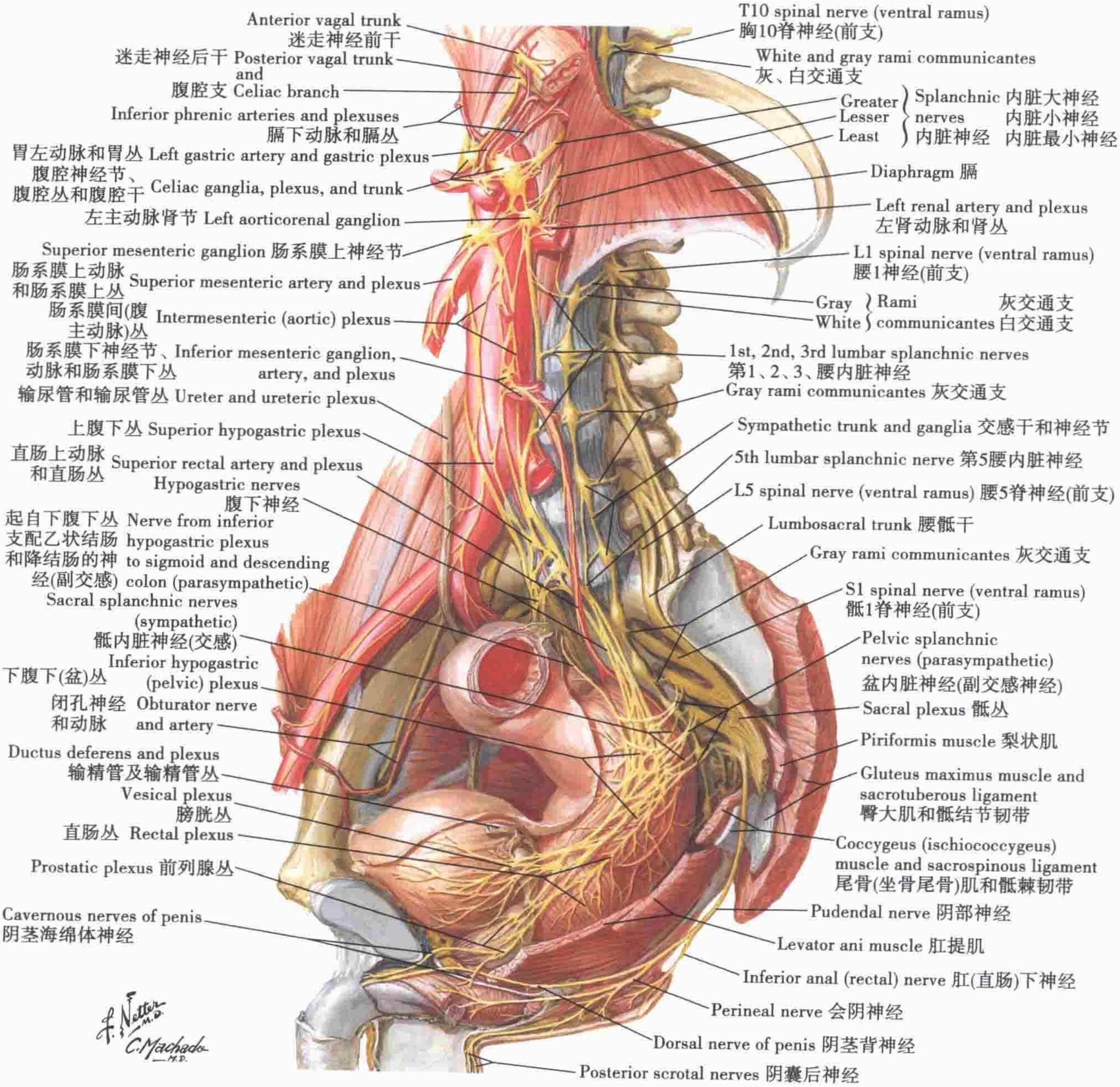




Lymphatic drainage from prostate
前列腺淋巴引流途径


内脏大神经
内脏小神经
内脏最小神经
Splanchnic nerves 内脏神经
Greater
Lesser
Least
Celiac ganglia
腹腔神经节
Superior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜上神经节
Subcostal nerve (T12)
肋下神经(T12)
Aorticorenal ganglia
主动脉肾神经节
Iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经
Lumbar splanchnic nerves
腰内脏神经
Ilio-inguinal nerve
髂腹股沟神经
Inferior mesenteric ganglion
肠系膜下神经节
Sympathetic trunk and ganglia
交感干和神经节
Genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经
Testicular artery and plexus
睾丸动脉和睾丸丛
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Superior hypogastric plexus
上腹下丛
生殖股神经的股支和生殖支
Femoral branch and Genital branch of genitofemoral nerve
Hypogastric nerves
腹下神经
Femoral nerve
股神经
Inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus
下腹下(盆)丛
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Ductus deferens and plexus
输精管及输精管丛
Femoral branches of genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经股支
Femoral nerve
股神经
Anterior cutaneous branches of femoral nerve
股神经前皮支
Testicular artery and plexus
睾丸动脉及睾丸丛
Anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经前皮支
Dorsal nerves of penis
阴茎背神经
Genital branch of genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经生殖支
Anterior scrotal nerve (from ilio-inguinal nerve)
阴囊前支(起自髂腹股沟神经)
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 297


Anterior vagal trunk 迷走神经前干
迷走神经后干 Posterior vagal trunk and 腹腔支 Celiac branch
Inferior phrenic arteries and plexuses 膈下动脉和膈丛
胃左动脉和胃丛 Left gastric artery and gastric plexus
腹腔神经节、腹腔丛和腹腔干 Celiac ganglia, plexus, and trunk
左主动脉肾节 Left aorticorenal ganglion
Superior mesenteric ganglion 肠系膜上神经节
肠系膜上动脉和肠系膜上丛 Superior mesenteric artery and plexus
肠系膜间(腹主动脉)丛 Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus
肠系膜下神经节、动脉和肠系膜下丛 Inferior mesenteric ganglion, artery, and plexus
输尿管和输尿管丛 Ureter and ureteric plexus
上腹下丛 Superior hypogastric plexus
直肠上动脉和直肠丛 Superior rectal artery and plexus
Hypogastric nerves 腹下神经
起自下腹下丛支配乙状结肠和降结肠的神经(副交感) Nerve from inferior hypogastric plexus to sigmoid and descending colon (parasympathetic)
Sacral splanchnic nerves (sympathetic) 骶内脏神经(交感)
下腹下(盆)丛 Inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus
闭孔神经和动脉 Obturator nerve and artery
Ductus deferens and plexus 输精管及输精管丛
Vesical plexus 膀胱丛
直肠丛 Rectal plexus
Prostatic plexus 前列腺丛
Cavernous nerves of penis 阴茎海绵体神经
T10 spinal nerve (ventral ramus) 胸10脊神经(前支)
White and gray rami communicantes 灰、白交通支
Greater Lesser Least Splanchnic nerves 内脏神经 内脏大神经 内脏小神经 内脏最小神经
Diaphragm 膈
Left renal artery and plexus 左肾动脉和肾丛
L1 spinal nerve (ventral ramus) 腰1神经(前支)
Gray White Rami communicantes 灰交通支 白交通支
1st, 2nd, 3rd lumbar splanchnic nerves 第1、2、3、腰内脏神经
Gray rami communicantes 灰交通支
Sympathetic trunk and ganglia 交感干和神经节
5th lumbar splanchnic nerve 第5腰内脏神经
L5 spinal nerve (ventral ramus) 腰5脊神经(前支)
Lumbosacral trunk 腰骶干
Gray rami communicantes 灰交通支
S1 spinal nerve (ventral ramus) 骶1脊神经(前支)
Pelvic splanchnic nerves (parasympathetic) 盆内脏神经(副交感神经)
Sacral plexus 骶丛
Piriformis muscle 梨状肌
Gluteus maximus muscle and sacrotuberous ligament 臀大肌和骶结节韧带
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle and sacrospinous ligament 尾骨(坐骨尾骨)肌和骶棘韧带
Pudendal nerve 阴部神经
Levator ani muscle 肛提肌
Inferior anal (rectal) nerve 肛(直肠)下神经
Perineal nerve 会阴神经
Dorsal nerve of penis 阴茎背神经
Posterior scrotal nerves 阴囊后神经
F. Netter M.D.
C.Machado M.D.

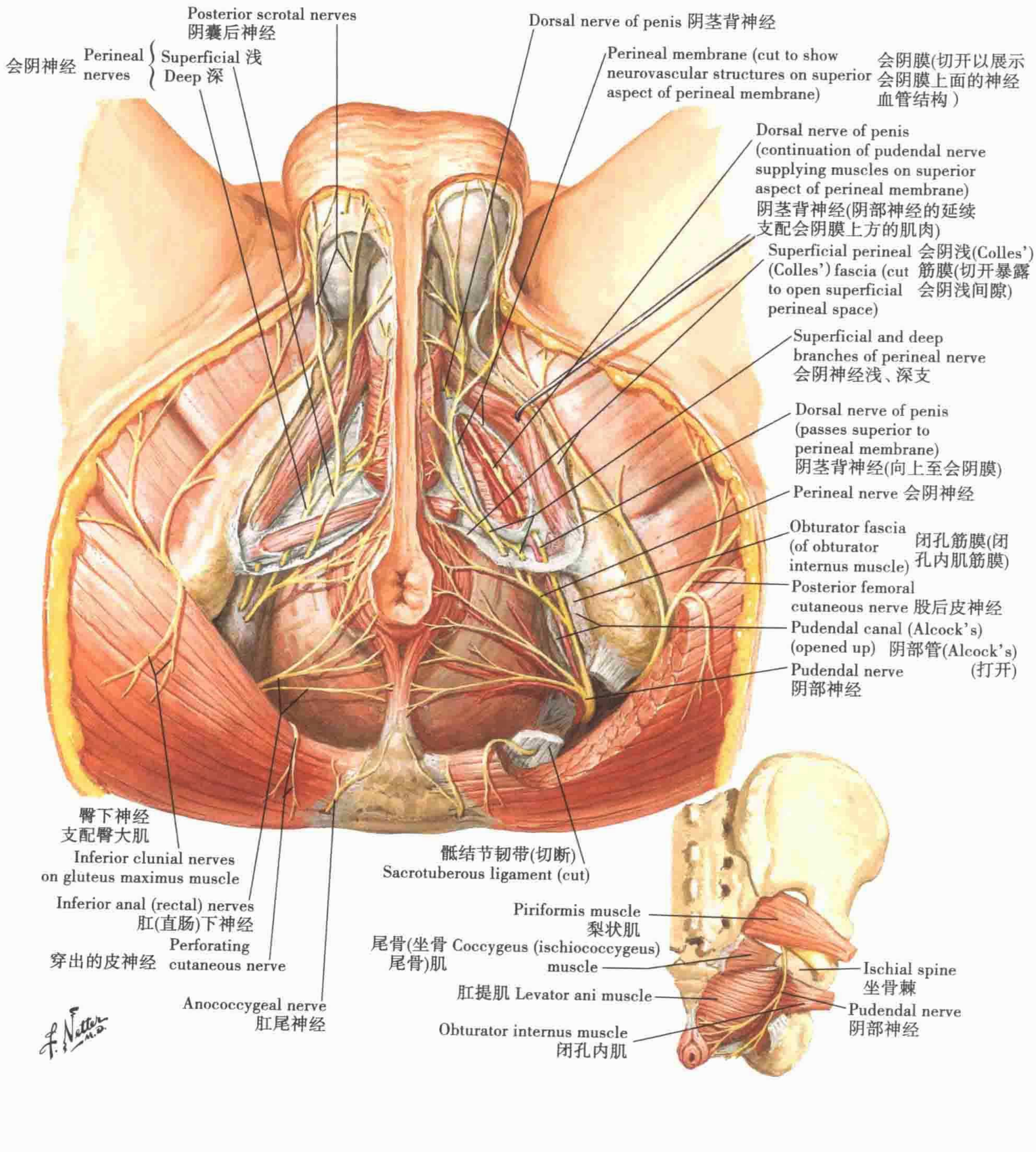
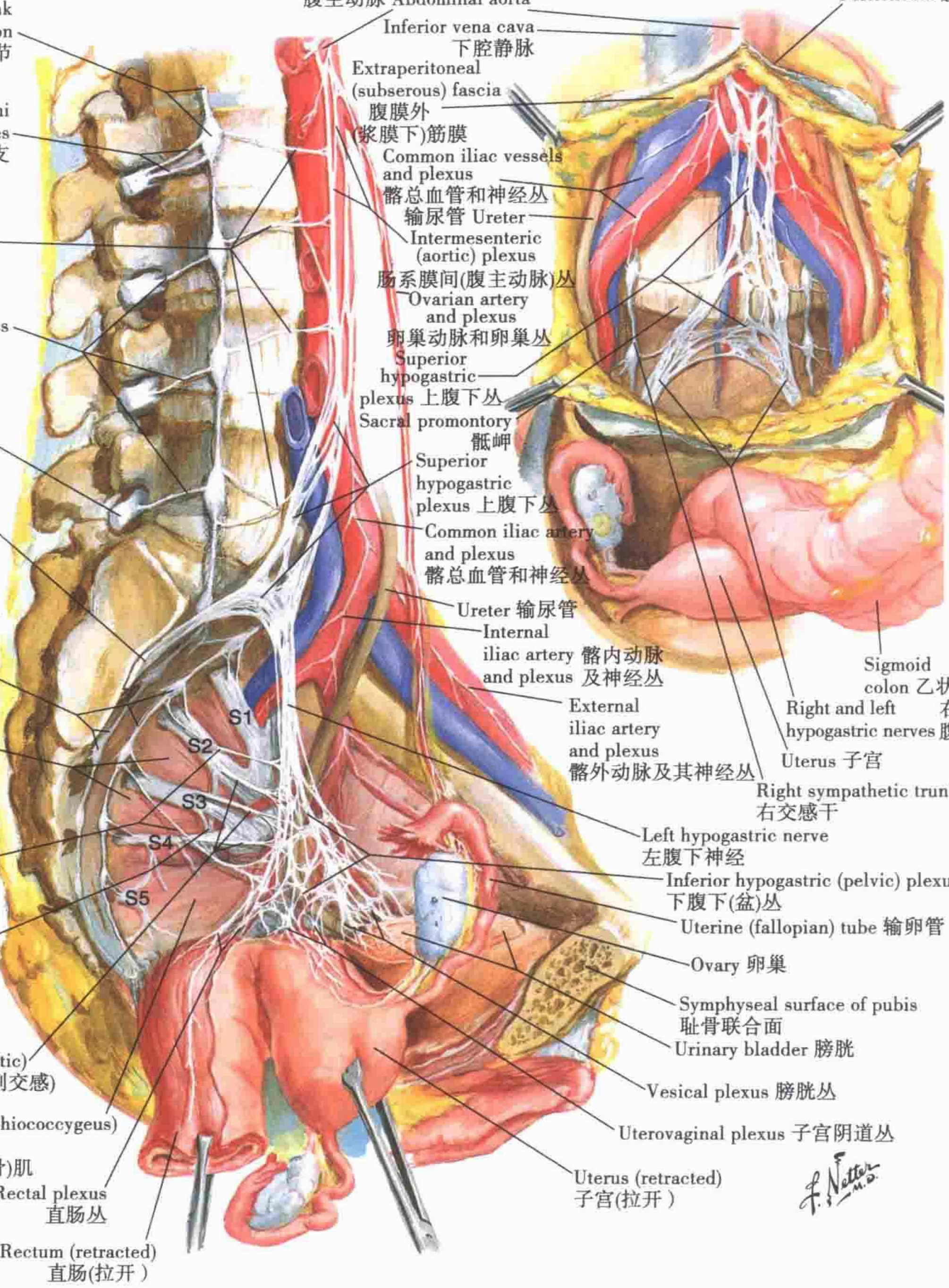

Posterior scrotal nerves
阴囊后神经
会阴神经 Perineal nerves { Superficial 浅
Deep 深
Dorsal nerve of penis 阴茎背神经
Perineal membrane (cut to show neurovascular structures on superior aspect of perineal membrane)
会阴膜(切开以展示会阴膜上面的神经血管结构)
Dorsal nerve of penis (continuation of pudendal nerve supplying muscles on superior aspect of perineal membrane)
阴茎背神经(阴部神经的延续支配会阴膜上方的肌肉)
Superficial perineal (Colles') fascia (cut to open superficial perineal space)
会阴浅(Colles')筋膜(切开暴露会阴浅间隙)
Superficial and deep branches of perineal nerve
会阴神经浅、深支
Dorsal nerve of penis (passes superior to perineal membrane)
阴茎背神经(向上至会阴膜)
Perineal nerve 会阴神经
Obturator fascia (of obturator internus muscle)
闭孔筋膜(闭孔内肌筋膜)
Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve 股后皮神经
Pudendal canal (Alcock's) (opened up)
阴部管(Alcock's)(打开)
Pudendal nerve
阴部神经
臀下神经
支配臀大肌
Inferior clunial nerves on gluteus maximus muscle
Inferior anal (rectal) nerves
肛(直肠)下神经
穿出的皮神经
Perforating cutaneous nerve
Anococcygeal nerve
肛尾神经
骶结节韧带(切断)
Sacrotuberous ligament (cut)
Piriformis muscle
梨状肌
尾骨(坐骨尾骨)肌
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle
肛提肌 Levator ani muscle
Obturator internus muscle
闭孔内肌
Ischial spine
坐骨棘
Pudendal nerve
阴部神经
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图 389 神经支配

参见图 297


Sympathetic trunk and L2 ganglion 交感干和腰2神经节
White and gray rami communicantes 白、灰交通支
Lumbar splanchnic nerves 腰内脏神经
Gray rami communicantes 灰交通支
L5 spinal nerve 腰5脊神经
Right hypogastric nerve (cut) 右腹下神经(切断)
Right and left sacral sympathetic trunks and ganglia 右、左骶交感干与神经节
Piriformis muscle 梨状肌
Sacral splanchnic nerves (sympathetic) 骶内脏神经(交感)
Pudendal nerve 阴部神经
Pelvic splanchnic nerves (parasympathetic) 盆内脏神经(副交感)
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle 尾骨(坐骨尾骨)肌
Rectal plexus 直肠丛
Rectum (retracted) 直肠(拉开)
S1
S2
S3
S4
S5
腹主动脉 Abdominal aorta
Inferior vena cava 下腔静脉
Extraperitoneal (subserous) fascia 腹膜外(浆膜下)筋膜
Common iliac vessels and plexus 髂总血管和神经丛
输尿管 Ureter
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus 肠系膜间(腹主动脉)丛
Ovarian artery and plexus 卵巢动脉和卵巢丛
Superior hypogastric plexus 上腹下丛
Sacral promontory 骶岬
Superior hypogastric plexus 上腹下丛
Common iliac artery and plexus 髂总血管和神经丛
Ureter 输尿管
Internal iliac artery and plexus 髂内动脉及神经丛
External iliac artery and plexus 髂外动脉及其神经丛
Peritoneum 腹膜
Sigmoid colon 乙状结肠
Right and left hypogastric nerves 右、左腹下神经
Uterus 子宫
Right sympathetic trunk 右交感干
Left hypogastric nerve 左腹下神经
Inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus 下腹下(盆)丛
Uterine (fallopian) tube 输卵管
Ovary 卵巢
Symphyseal surface of pubis 耻骨联合面
Urinary bladder 膀胱
Vesical plexus 膀胱丛
Uterovaginal plexus 子宫阴道丛
Uterus (retracted) 子宫(拉开)

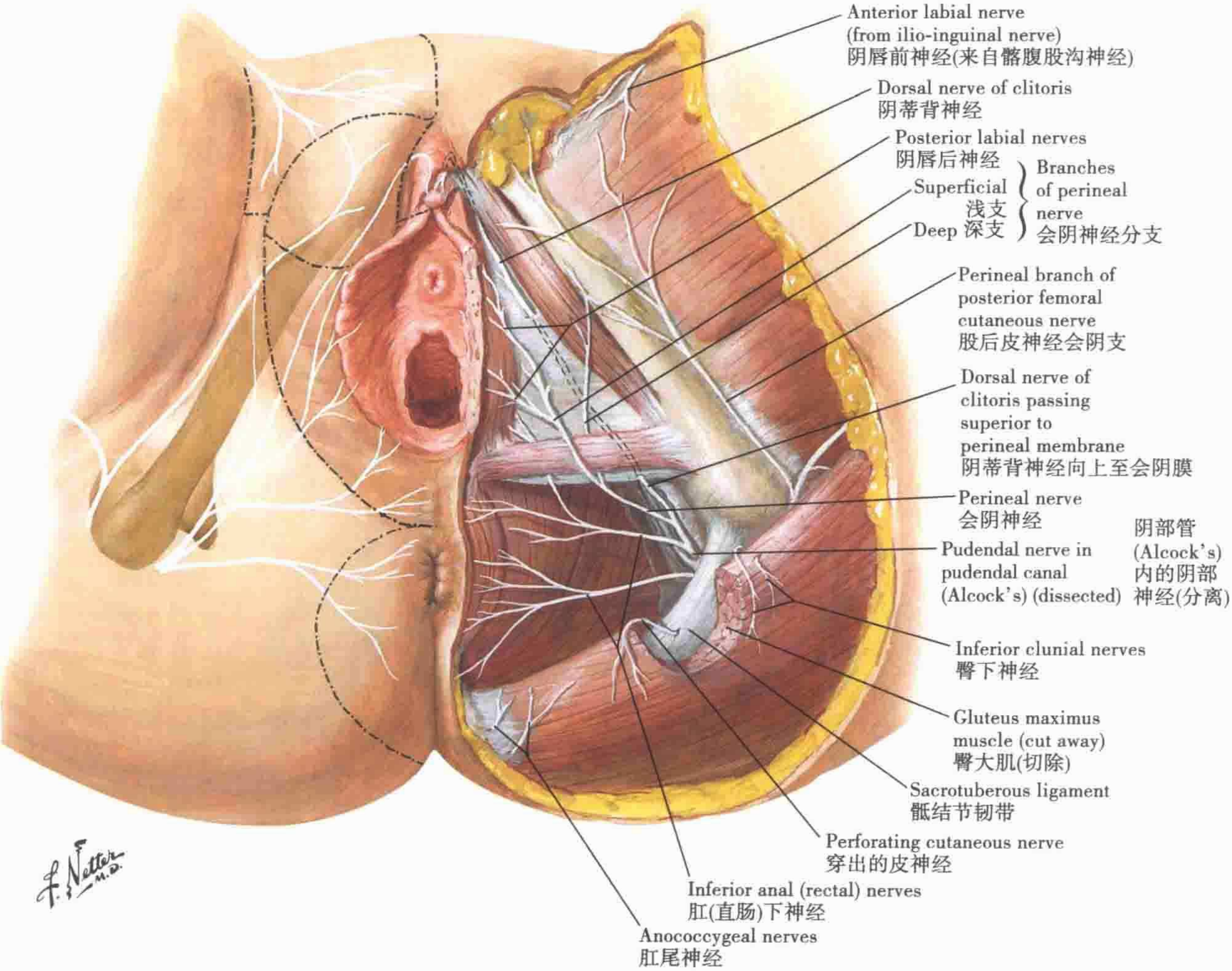
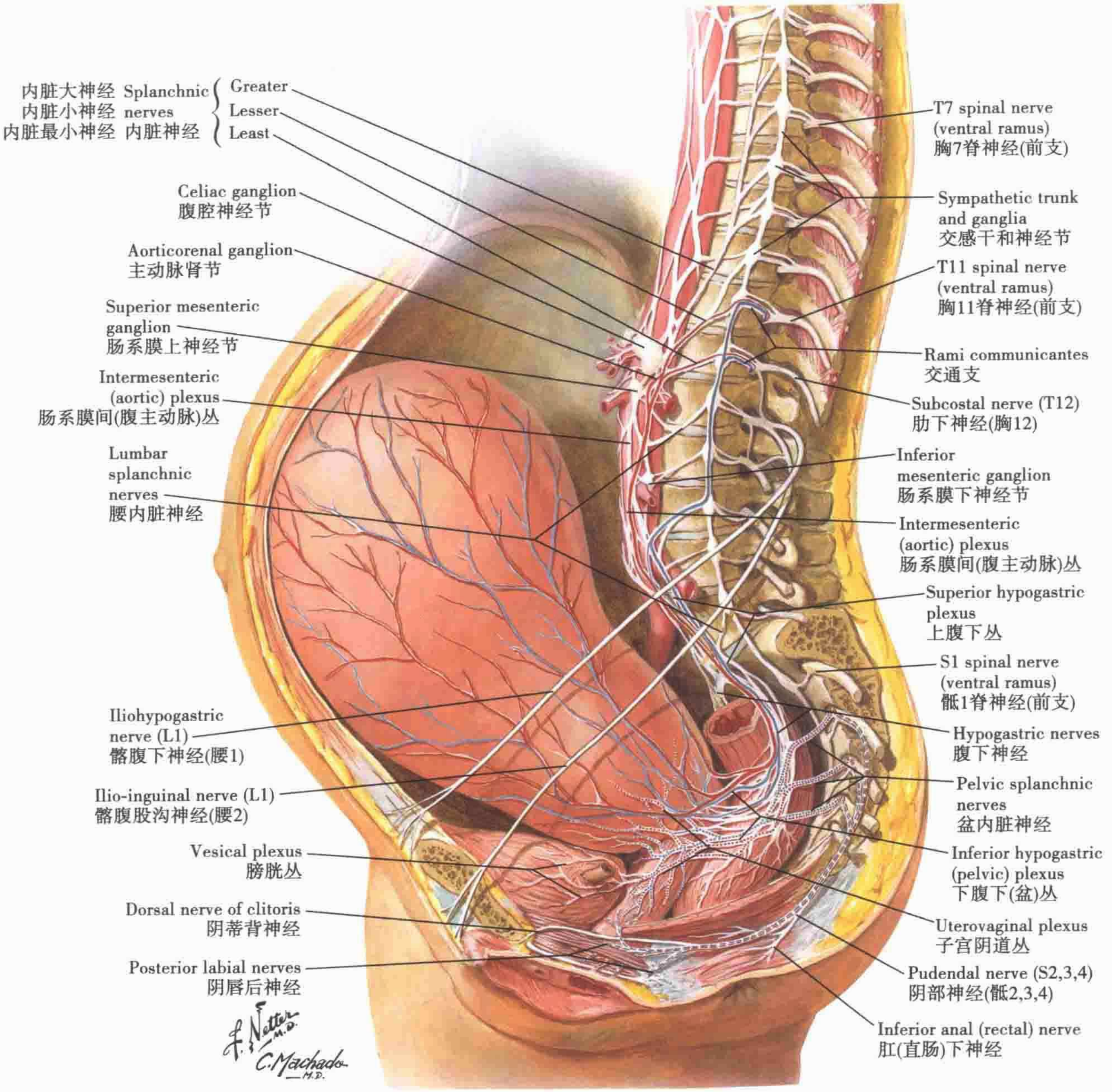

Anterior labial nerve (from ilio-inguinal nerve)
阴唇前神经(来自髂腹股沟神经)
Dorsal nerve of clitoris
阴蒂背神经
Posterior labial nerves
阴唇后神经
Superficial
浅支
Deep 深支
Branches of perineal nerve
会阴神经分支
Perineal branch of posterior femoral cutaneous nerve
股后皮神经会阴支
Dorsal nerve of clitoris passing superior to perineal membrane
阴蒂背神经向上至会阴膜
Perineal nerve
会阴神经
Pudendal nerve in pudendal canal (Alcock's) (dissected)
阴部管(Alcock's)内的阴部神经(分离)
Inferior clunial nerves
臀下神经
Gluteus maximus muscle (cut away)
臀大肌(切除)
Sacrotuberous ligament
骶结节韧带
Perforating cutaneous nerve
穿出的皮神经
Inferior anal (rectal) nerves
肛(直肠)下神经
Anococcygeal nerves
肛尾神经
F. Netter M.D.

图 391 神经支配



—— 来自子宫体和底的感觉神经纤维伴交感神经纤维经腹下神经丛至胸11、12(腰1?)

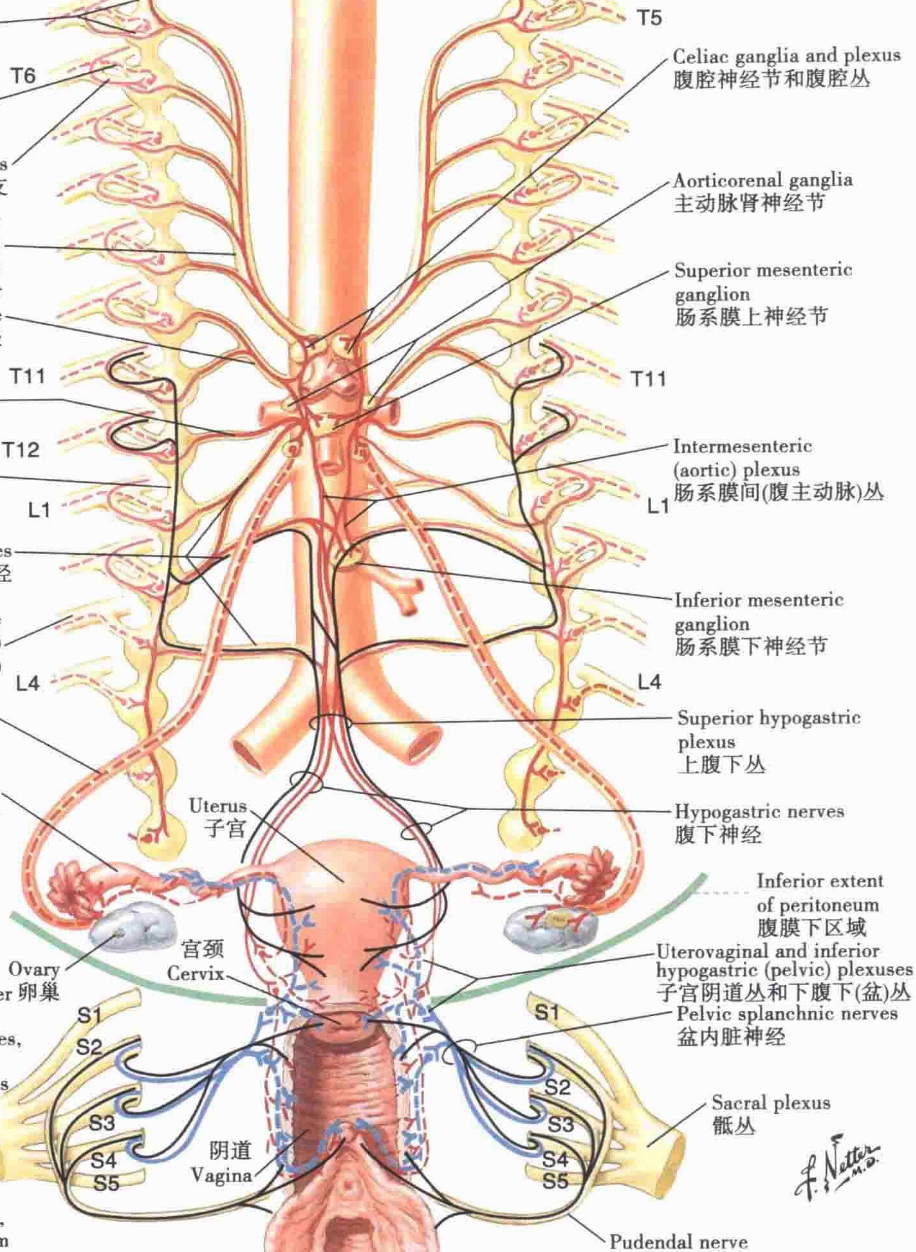
—— 运动神经纤维支配子宫体和底(交感神经)

········ 来自子宫颈和阴道上部的感觉纤维伴盆内脏神经(副交感神经)至骶2、3、4

········ 运动神经纤维支配子宫下部、宫颈和阴道上部(副交感神经)

– – – – 来自阴道下部和会阴的感觉纤维与躯体神经纤维伴行,经阴部神经至骶2、3、4

- - - - - 运动神经纤维经阴部神经支配阴道下部和会阴(躯体神经)



注：来自盆腔腹膜内位器官(如：子宫收缩)的痛觉经子宫阴道丛、盆丛、腹下神经、上腹下丛、腹主动脉丛下部、腰内脏神经下部、腰4和腰5交感干至胸11、12脊神经。来自盆腔腹膜外位器官(如宫颈扩张和阴道上部)的痛觉通过盆内脏神经至骶2、3、4传入。来自阴道下部和会阴的神经通过阴部神经至骶2、3、4传入。

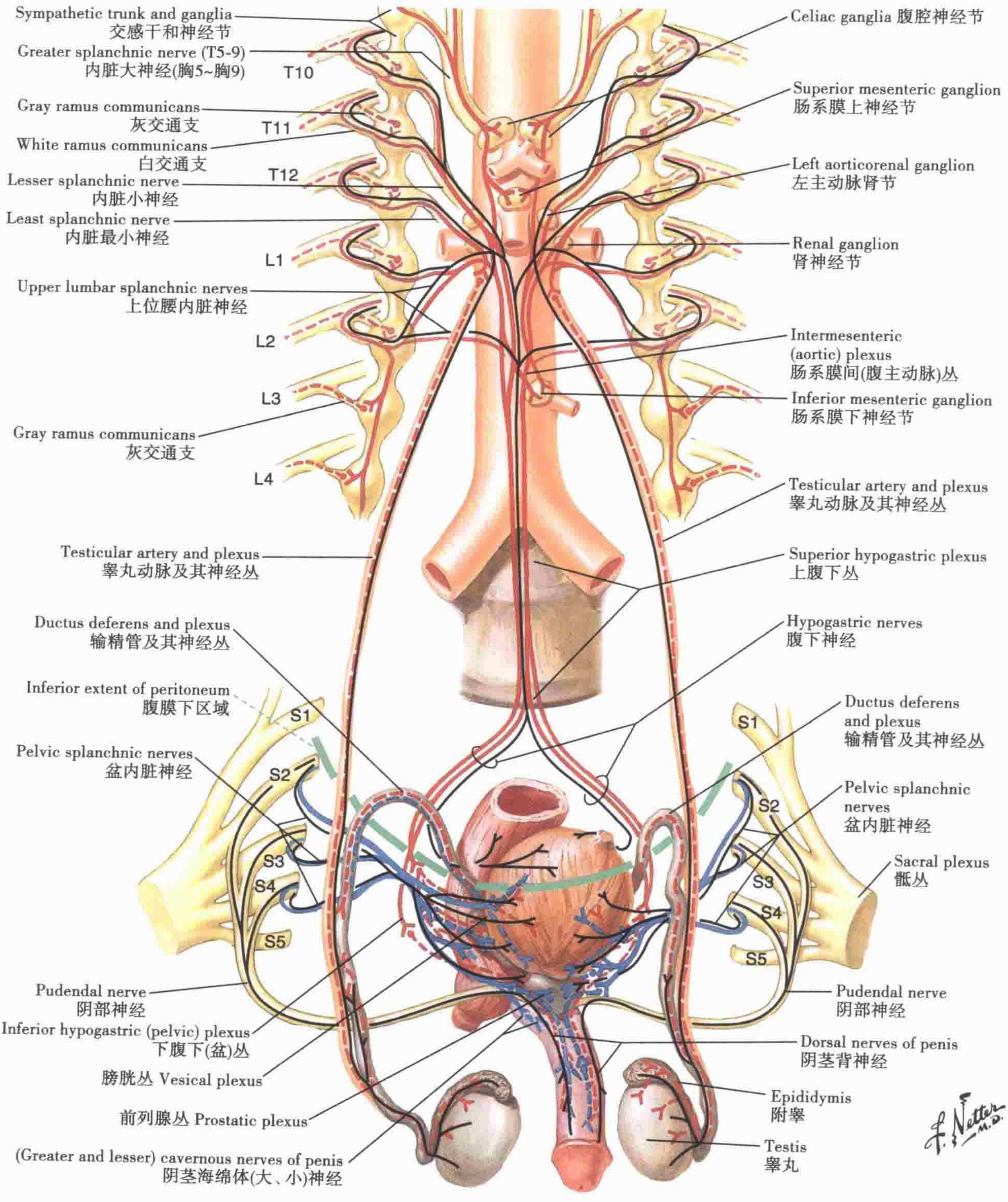
Note: Pain from intraperitoneal pelvic viscera (e.g., uterine contractions) goes via uterovaginal and pelvic plexuses, hypogastric nerves, superior hypogastric plexus, lower aortic plexus, lower lumbar splanchnic nerves, sympathetic trunk from L4 to L5 to spinal nerves T11, 12. Pain from subperitoneal pelvic viscera (e.g., cervical dilation and upper vagina) goes via pelvic splanchnic nerves to S2, 3, 4. Afferent fibers from lower vagina and perineum go via pudendal nerves to S2, 3, 4.

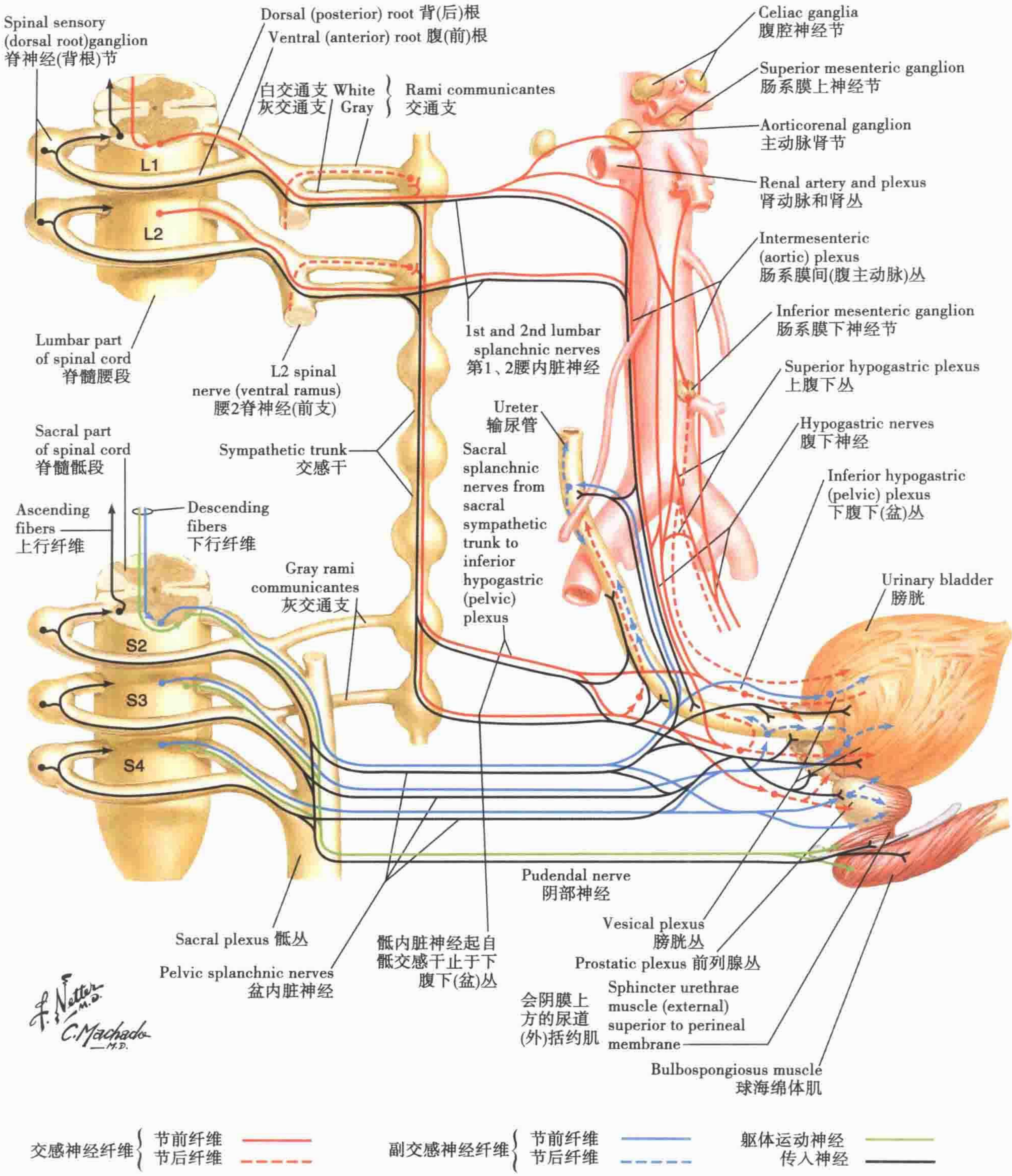
交感神经纤维 { 节前纤维 —— 节后纤维 - - - -

副交感神经纤维 { 节前纤维 —— 节后纤维 - - - -

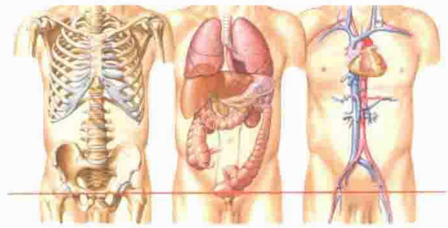
传入纤维 ——

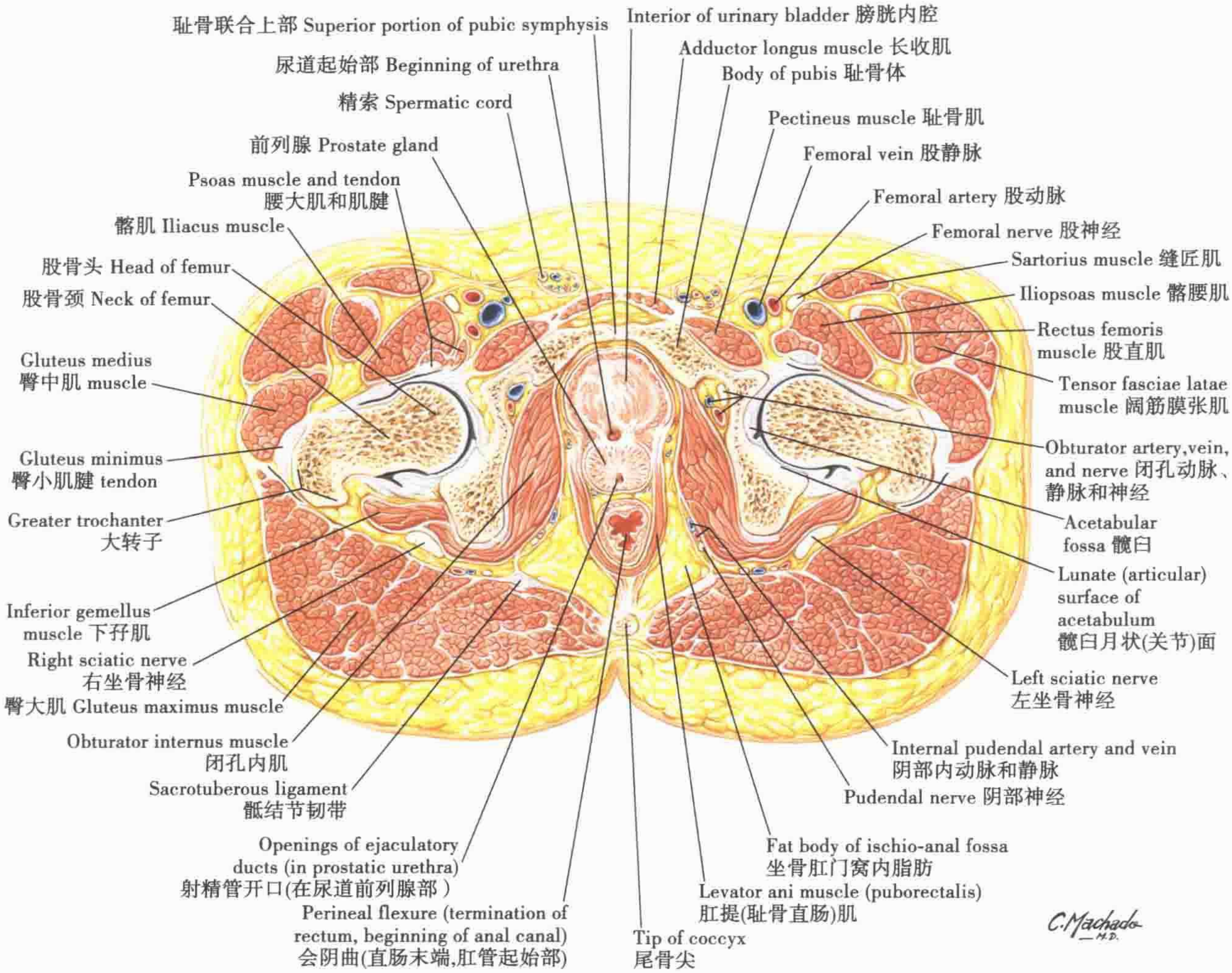
男性生殖器官的神经支配：示意图

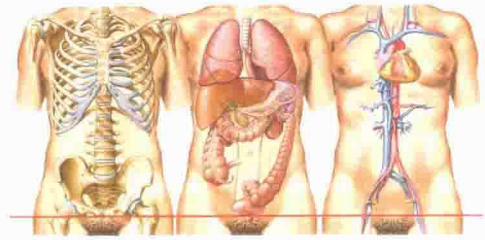


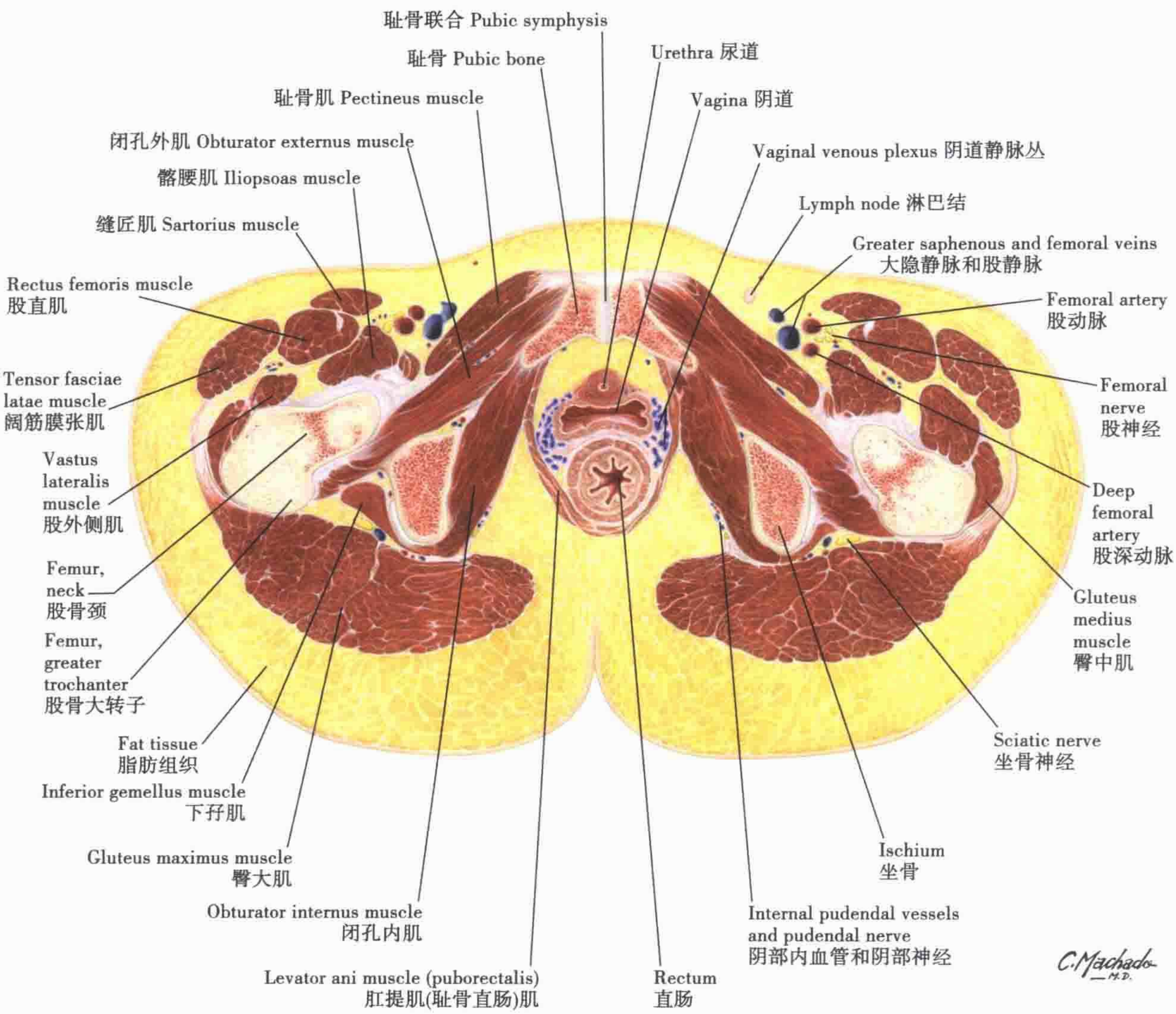


Spinal sensory (dorsal root)ganglion 脊神经(背根)节
Dorsal (posterior) root 背(后)根
Ventral (anterior) root 腹(前)根
白交通支 White
灰交通支 Gray
Rami communicantes 交通支
L1
L2
Lumbar part of spinal cord 脊髓腰段
L2 spinal nerve (ventral ramus) 腰2脊神经(前支)
1st and 2nd lumbar splanchnic nerves 第1、2腰内脏神经
Celiac ganglia 腹腔神经节
Superior mesenteric ganglion 肠系膜上神经节
Aorticorenal ganglion 主动脉肾节
Renal artery and plexus 肾动脉和肾丛
Intermesenteric (aortic) plexus 肠系膜间(腹主动脉)丛
Inferior mesenteric ganglion 肠系膜下神经节
Superior hypogastric plexus 上腹下丛
Hypogastric nerves 腹下神经
Inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus 下腹下(盆)丛
Urinary bladder 膀胱
Ureter 输尿管
Sacral splanchnic nerves from sacral sympathetic trunk to inferior hypogastric (pelvic) plexus
Sacral part of spinal cord 脊髓骶段
Sympathetic trunk 交感干
Ascending fibers 上行纤维
Descending fibers 下行纤维
Gray rami communicantes 灰交通支
S2
S3
S4
Pudendal nerve 阴部神经
Sacral plexus 骶丛
Pelvic splanchnic nerves 盆内脏神经
骶内脏神经起自骶交感干止于下腹下(盆)丛
Vesical plexus 膀胱丛
Prostatic plexus 前列腺丛
会阴膜上方的尿道(外)括约肌 Sphincter urethrae muscle (external) superior to perineal membrane
Bulbospongiosus muscle 球海绵体肌
F. Netter M.D.
C.Machado M.D.
交感神经纤维 节前纤维 节后纤维
副交感神经纤维 节前纤维 节后纤维
躯体运动神经
传入神经




耻骨联合上部 Superior portion of pubic symphysis
尿道起始部 Beginning of urethra
精索 Spermatic cord
前列腺 Prostate gland
Psoas muscle and tendon 腰大肌和肌腱
髂肌 Iliacus muscle
股骨头 Head of femur
股骨颈 Neck of femur
Gluteus medius 臀中肌 muscle
Gluteus minimus 臀小肌腱 tendon
Greater trochanter 大转子
Inferior gemellus muscle 下孖肌
Right sciatic nerve 右坐骨神经
臀大肌 Gluteus maximus muscle
Obturator internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Sacrotuberous ligament 骶结节韧带
Openings of ejaculatory ducts (in prostatic urethra) 射精管开口(在尿道前列腺部)
Perineal flexure (termination of rectum, beginning of anal canal) 会阴曲(直肠末端,肛管起始部)
Tip of coccyx 尾骨尖
Interior of urinary bladder 膀胱内腔
Adductor longus muscle 长收肌
Body of pubis 耻骨体
Pectineus muscle 耻骨肌
Femoral vein 股静脉
Femoral artery 股动脉
Femoral nerve 股神经
Sartorius muscle 缝匠肌
Iliopsoas muscle 髂腰肌
Rectus femoris muscle 股直肌
Tensor fasciae latae muscle 阔筋膜张肌
Obturator artery, vein, and nerve 闭孔动脉、静脉和神经
Acetabular fossa 髋臼
Lunate (articular) surface of acetabulum 髋臼月状(关节)面
Left sciatic nerve 左坐骨神经
Internal pudendal artery and vein 阴部内动脉和静脉
Pudendal nerve 阴部神经
Fat body of ischio-anal fossa 坐骨肛门窝内脂肪
Levator ani muscle (puborectalis) 肛提(耻骨直肠)肌
C. Machado M.D.

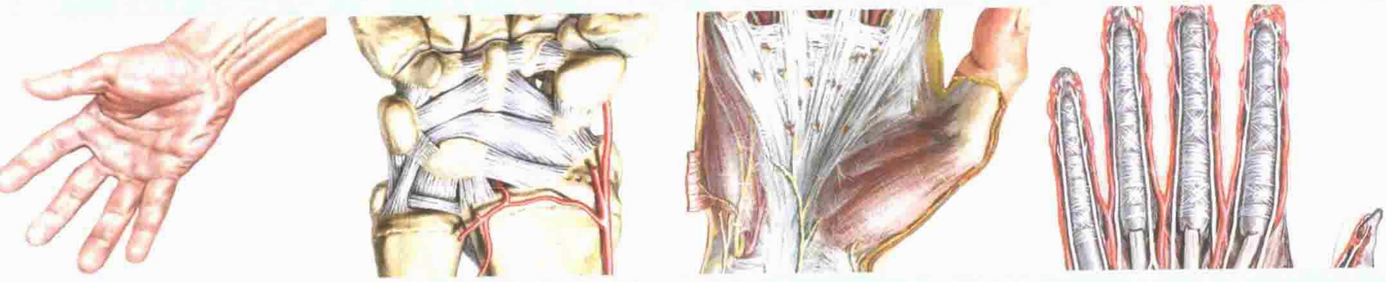



耻骨联合 Pubic symphysis
耻骨 Pubic bone
耻骨肌 Pectineus muscle
闭孔外肌 Obturator externus muscle
髂腰肌 Iliopsoas muscle
缝匠肌 Sartorius muscle
Rectus femoris muscle
股直肌
Tensor fasciae latae muscle
阔筋膜张肌
Vastus lateralis muscle
股外侧肌
Femur, neck
股骨颈
Femur, greater trochanter
股骨大转子
Fat tissue
脂肪组织
Inferior gemellus muscle
下孖肌
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
Obturator internus muscle
闭孔内肌
Levator ani muscle (puborectalis)
肛提肌(耻骨直肠)肌
Rectum
直肠
Urethra 尿道
Vagina 阴道
Vaginal venous plexus 阴道静脉丛
Lymph node 淋巴结
Greater saphenous and femoral veins
大隐静脉和股静脉
Femoral artery
股动脉
Femoral nerve
股神经
Deep femoral artery
股深动脉
Gluteus medius muscle
臀中肌
Sciatic nerve
坐骨神经
Ischium
坐骨
Internal pudendal vessels and pudendal nerve
阴部内血管和阴部神经
C. Machado M.D.

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
球海绵体肌	男性:中缝、阴茎球、会阴中心腱 女性:会阴中心腱	男性:会阴膜、阴茎海绵体、阴茎球 女性:阴蒂背部,泌尿生殖膈下筋膜,前庭球和耻骨弓	阴部神经发出的会阴神经深支	男性:挤压阴茎球,在勃起时使血液进入阴茎体,分隔开尿道中的尿液和射精管中的精液 女性:收缩阴道口,协助前庭大腺分泌,推动血液进入阴蒂体	阴部内动脉及其分支(会阴动脉)	会阴
尾骨肌(坐骨尾骨肌)	坐骨棘、骶棘韧带	骶骨下部、尾骨	低位骶神经前支	支撑盆腔脏器,将尾骨拉向前方	臀下动脉	盆底
尿道逼尿肌(仅见于女性)	坐骨耻骨支	尿道前部	阴部神经会阴支	尿道括约肌	阴部内动脉会阴支	会阴
提睾肌	腹内斜肌下缘和腹股沟韧带中部	耻骨结节,耻骨嵴	生殖股神经生殖支	提拉睾丸	腹壁下动脉提睾肌支	精索
会阴深横肌	坐骨下支内侧面	男性:内侧腱缝和会阴中心腱 女性:阴道侧壁	阴部神经的会阴支	稳定会阴体,支撑前列腺/阴道	阴部内动脉会阴支	会阴
肛门外括约肌	尾骨尖、肛尾韧带	深层纤维环绕肛门,附着在尾部后部和会阴中点前部	阴部神经直肠下支和会阴支	闭合肛门外口	直肠下动脉和会阴横动脉	会阴
髂肌	髂窝上2/3,髂翼和骶髂韧带前面	股骨小转子,旋向后方止于腰大肌肌腱	股神经	屈髋、稳定髋关节,协同腰大肌	髂腰动脉髂支	大腿前群
坐骨海绵体肌	坐骨耻骨支内侧下面,坐骨结节	阴茎和阴蒂脚	阴部神经发出的会阴神经深支	在勃起时,推动血液进入阴茎体和阴蒂	阴部内动脉及其分支(会阴支)	会阴
肛提肌	阴茎体,闭孔膜腱弓,坐骨棘	会阴中心腱,尾骨、肛门尾骨脊、前列腺或阴茎壁、直肠、肛门	低位骶神经前支和会阴神经	支撑盆腔脏器,提升盆底	臀下动脉、阴部内动脉及其分支(直肠下动脉和会阴动脉)	盆底
闭孔内肌	闭孔膜盆面和周围骨	股骨大转子内面	闭孔内肌神经	外旋外展大腿,在髋部外展屈曲大腿	阴部内动脉和闭孔动脉	臀部

在人体中,骨骼肌的脊神经支配、起止点和主要作用的变异十分常见。因此,各书中描述略有不同,这种解剖学上的变异是正常现象。

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
梨状肌	骶骨 2～4 的前面和骶结节韧带	股骨大转子前缘	L5、S1、S2 脊神经前支	大腿伸直外旋，在髋部外展屈曲的大腿	臀上动脉和臀下动脉，阴部内动脉	臀部
耻骨直肠肌	耻骨联合下部，泌尿生殖膈浅面	环绕直肠，没有远端附着点	提肛肌神经			盆底
尿道括约肌	外侧纤维起自耻骨下支和坐骨支联合和邻近的筋膜；内侧纤维向中间环绕尿道膜部	男性：尿道前和后的正中脊 女性：邻近尿道，附着在阴道壁上	阴部神经的会阴支	排尿末程挤压尿道；在女性同时挤压远端阴道	阴部内动脉的会阴支	会阴
尿道阴道括约肌（仅见于女性）	会阴中心腱	向前并环绕阴道前部	阴部神经的会阴支	括约尿道和阴道	阴部动脉的会阴支	会阴
会阴浅横肌	坐骨支和坐骨结节	中心腱（会阴体）	阴部神经的会阴支	稳定中心腱	阴部内动脉的会阴支	会阴



6 上肢

表面解剖

图 398

398 上肢:表面解剖

皮肤解剖

图 399-403

399 上肢的皮肤节段性神经支配
400 上肢的皮神经支配
401 肩和臂的皮神经、浅静脉
402 前臂的皮神经和浅静脉
403 上肢的淋巴管和淋巴结

肩和腋窝

图 404-416

404 锁骨和胸锁关节
405 肱骨和肩胛骨:前面观
406 肱骨和肩胛骨:后面观
407 肩关节:前后位 X 线
408 肩(盂肱)关节
409 肩部的肌肉
410 腋窝:后壁
411 肩袖肌群
412 胸肌筋膜、锁胸筋膜和腋筋膜
413 肩胛胸区和肩胛肱区的解剖
414 腋动脉和肩胛动脉网

上肢

415 腋窝(解剖):前面观
416 臂丛神经:示意图

臂

图 417-421

417 臂的肌肉:前面观
418 臂的肌肉:后面观
419 肱动脉(原位)
420 臂及前臂近端的动脉
421 臂:连续横断面

肘和前臂

图 422-438

422 肘部的骨
423 肘关节:X 线成像
424 肘部的韧带
425 前臂的骨
426 前臂肌:旋转桡骨的肌肉
427 前臂肌:伸腕肌和伸指肌
428 前臂肌:屈腕肌
429 前臂肌:伸指肌
430 前臂肌(浅层):后面观
431 前臂肌(深层):后面观
432 前臂肌(浅层):前面观
433 前臂肌(中层):前面观
434 前臂肌(深层):前面观
435 前臂的动脉
436 前臂:连续横断面
437 前臂肌附着区:前面观
438 前臂肌附着区:后面观

腕和手

图 439-458

439 腕骨
440 腕关节的运动
441 腕关节的韧带
442 腕关节的韧带(续)
443 腕骨和手骨
444 腕和手:X 线成像
445 掌指韧带和指间韧带
446 腕和手:掌浅层解剖
447 腕和手:掌深层解剖
448 蚓状肌和滑膜囊、间隙和腱鞘:示意图
449 腕部的屈肌腱、动脉和神经
450 手的滑膜囊、间隙和腱鞘
451 手指的屈肌腱和伸肌腱
452 手内在肌
453 手的动脉和神经:掌侧面观
454 腕和手:桡侧浅层解剖
455 腕和手:背侧浅层解剖
456 腕和手:背侧深层解剖
457 腕部伸肌腱
458 手指

神经与血管

图 459-466

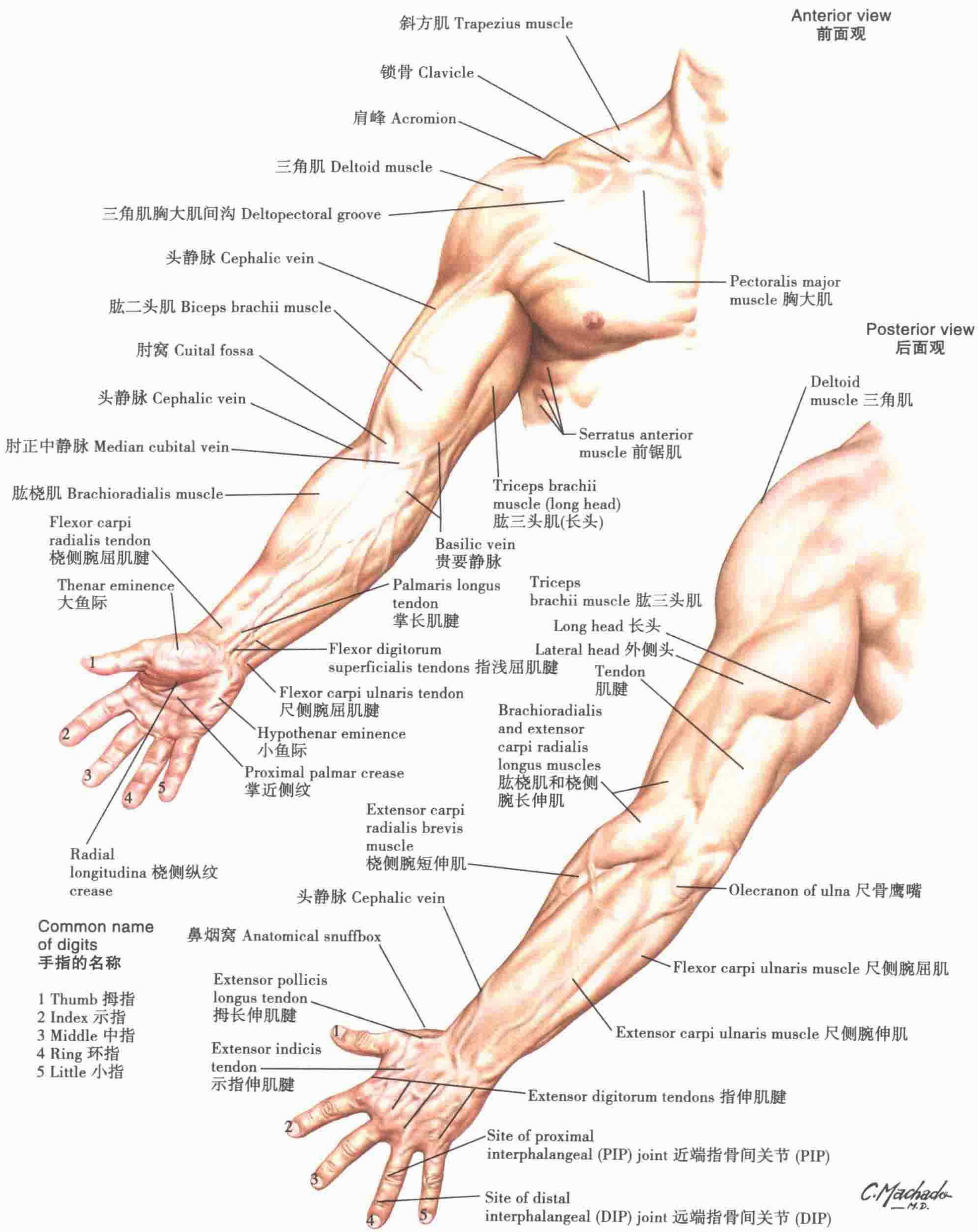
459 腕和手的皮神经支配
460 上肢的动脉和神经
461 上肢的神经
462 肌皮神经
463 正中神经
464 尺神经
465 桡神经臂段和肩部背侧面的神经
466 桡神经前臂段

局部扫描成像

图 467

467 肩关节 MRI、CT 和关节成像

肌肉总表



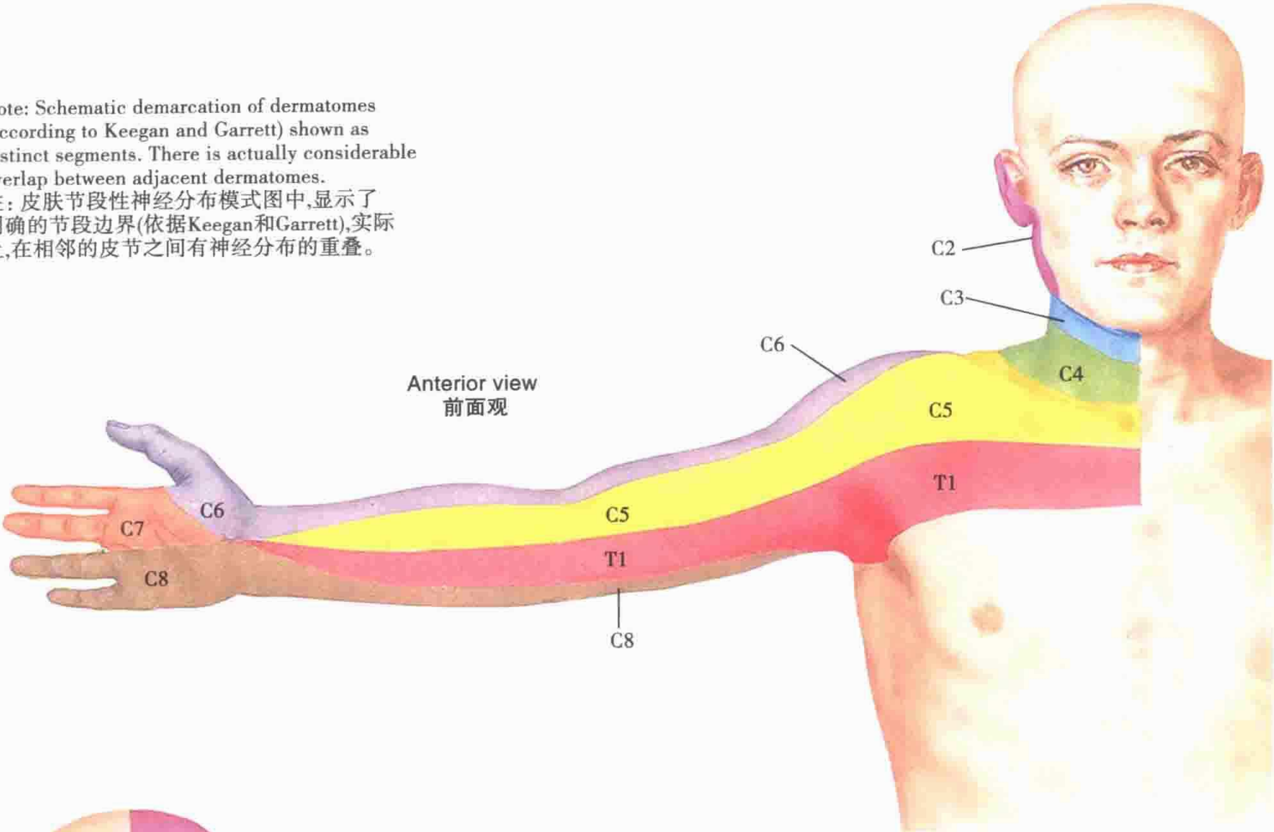
Common name of digits
手指的名称

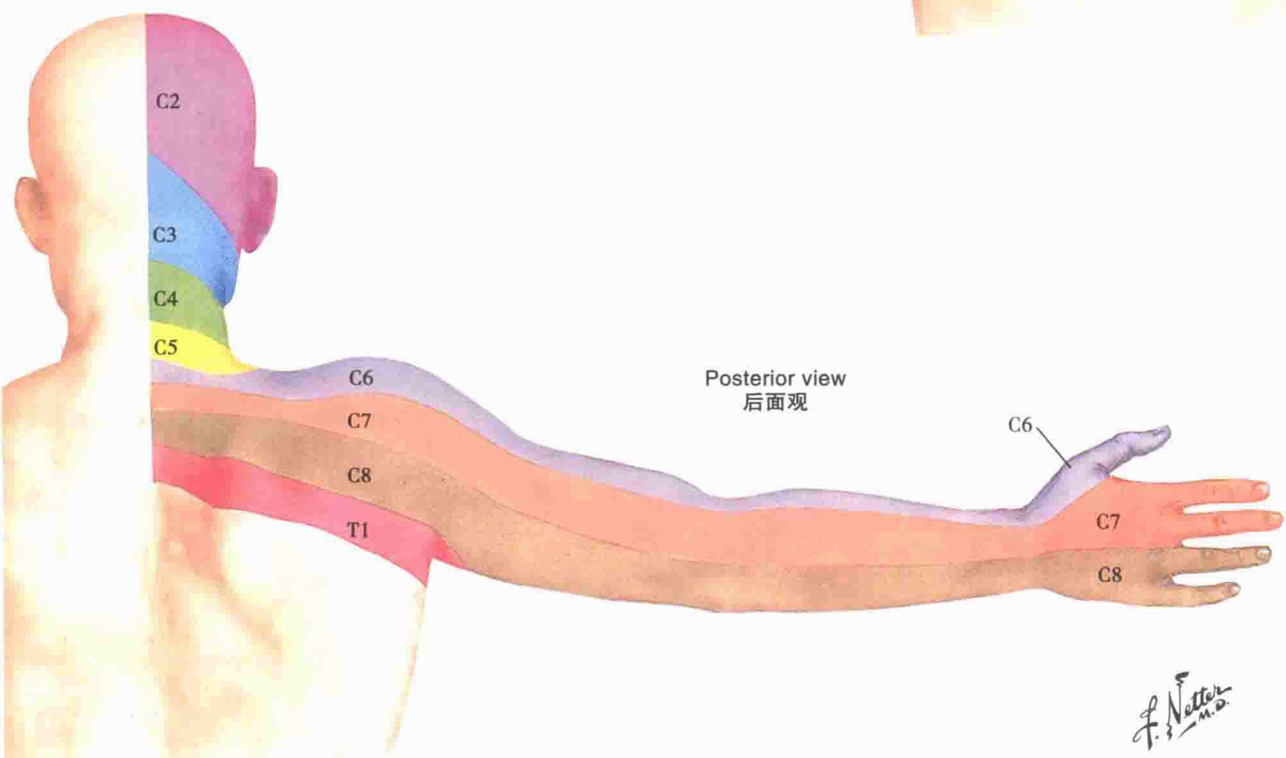
1 Thumb 拇指
2 Index 示指
3 Middle 中指
4 Ring 环指
5 Little 小指

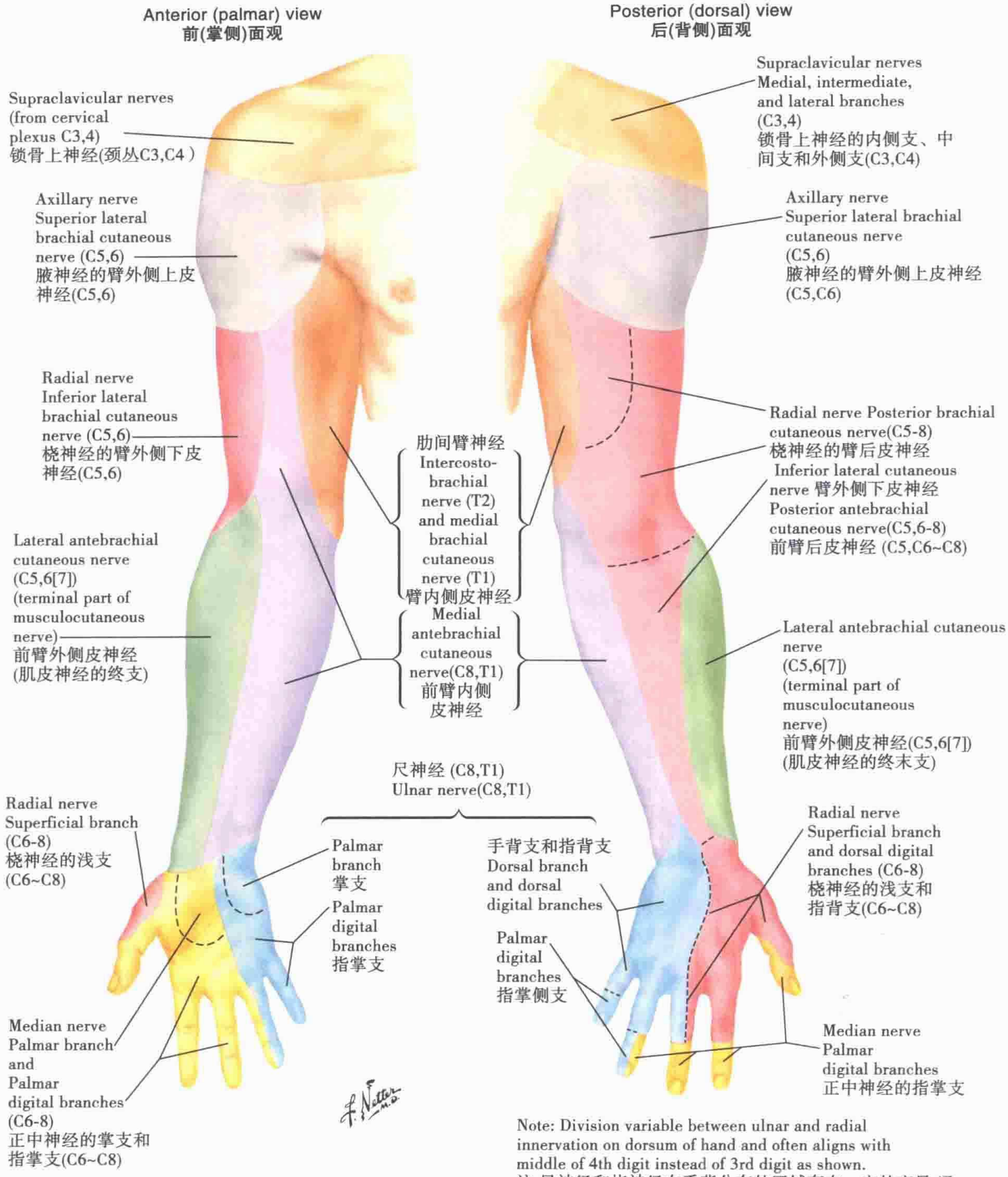
图 398 表面解剖

参见图 162

Note: Schematic demarcation of dermatomes (according to Keegan and Garrett) shown as distinct segments. There is actually considerable overlap between adjacent dermatomes.
注：皮肤节段性神经分布模式图中，显示了明确的节段边界(依据Keegan和Garrett)，实际上，在相邻的皮节之间有神经分布的重叠。



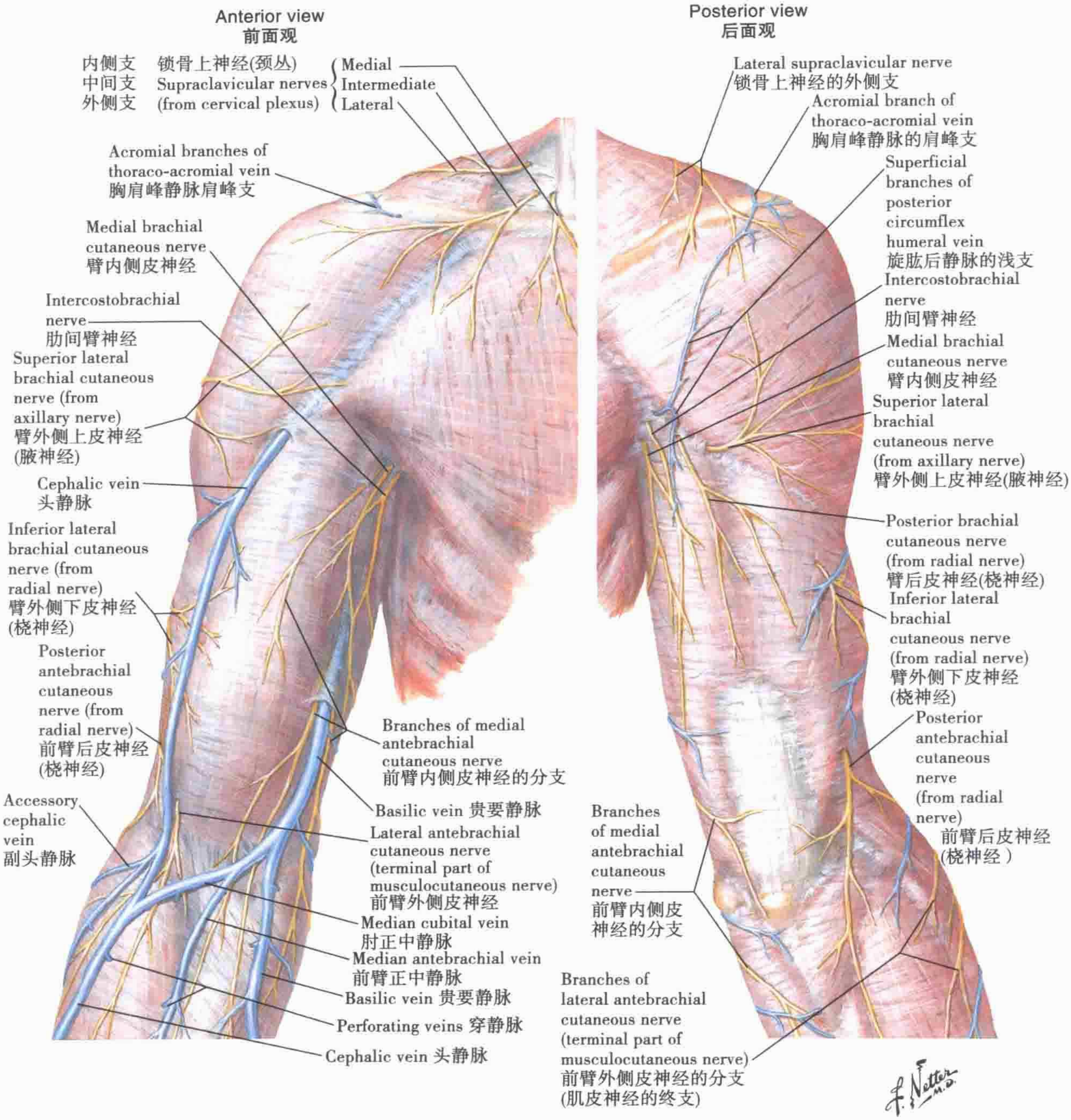




Note: Division variable between ulnar and radial innervation on dorsum of hand and often aligns with middle of 4th digit instead of 3rd digit as shown.
注:尺神经和桡神经在手背分布的区域存在一定的变异,通常以第四指正中为界,而不是如图所示的第三指的正中。

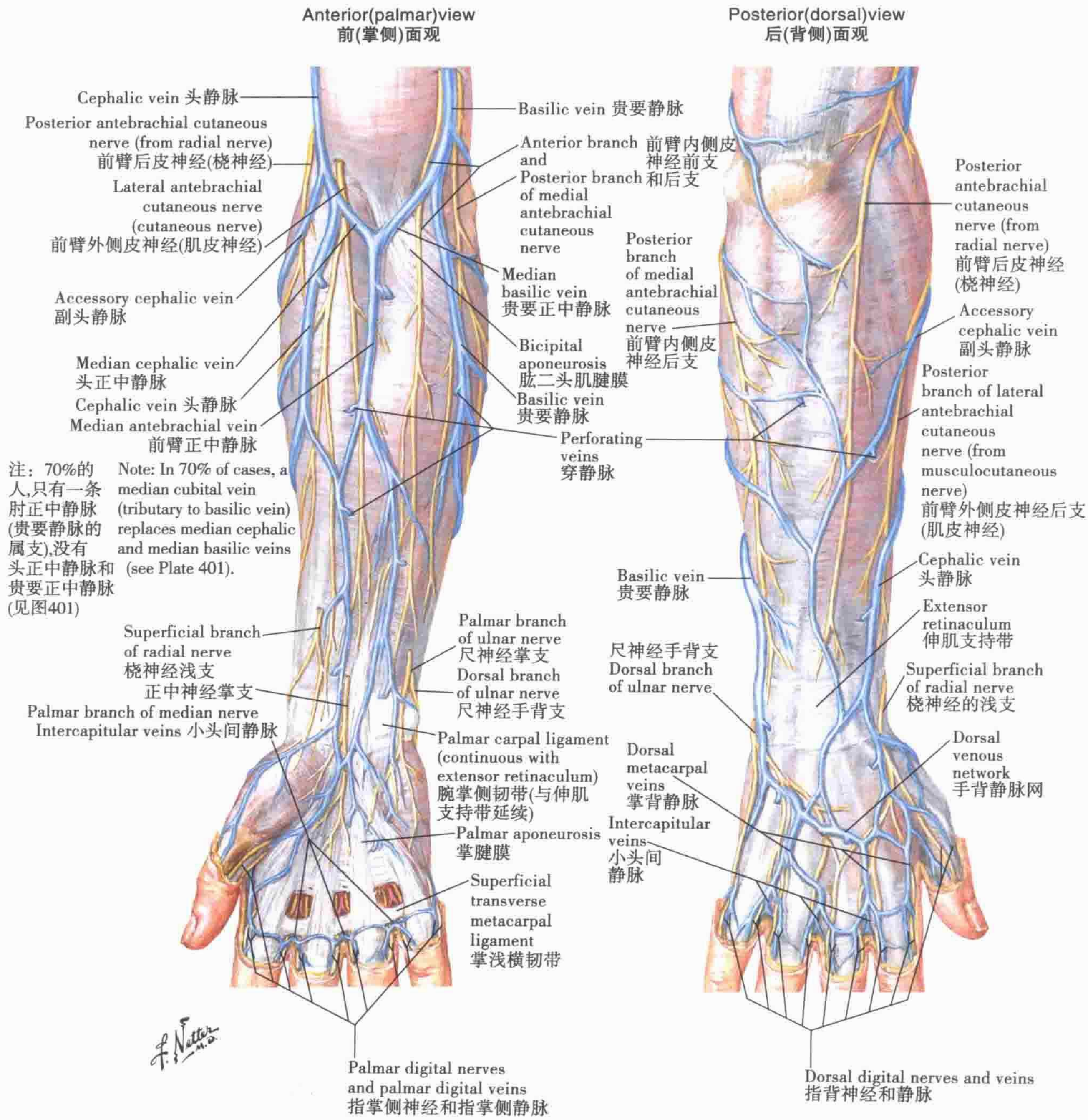
肩和臂的皮神经、浅静脉

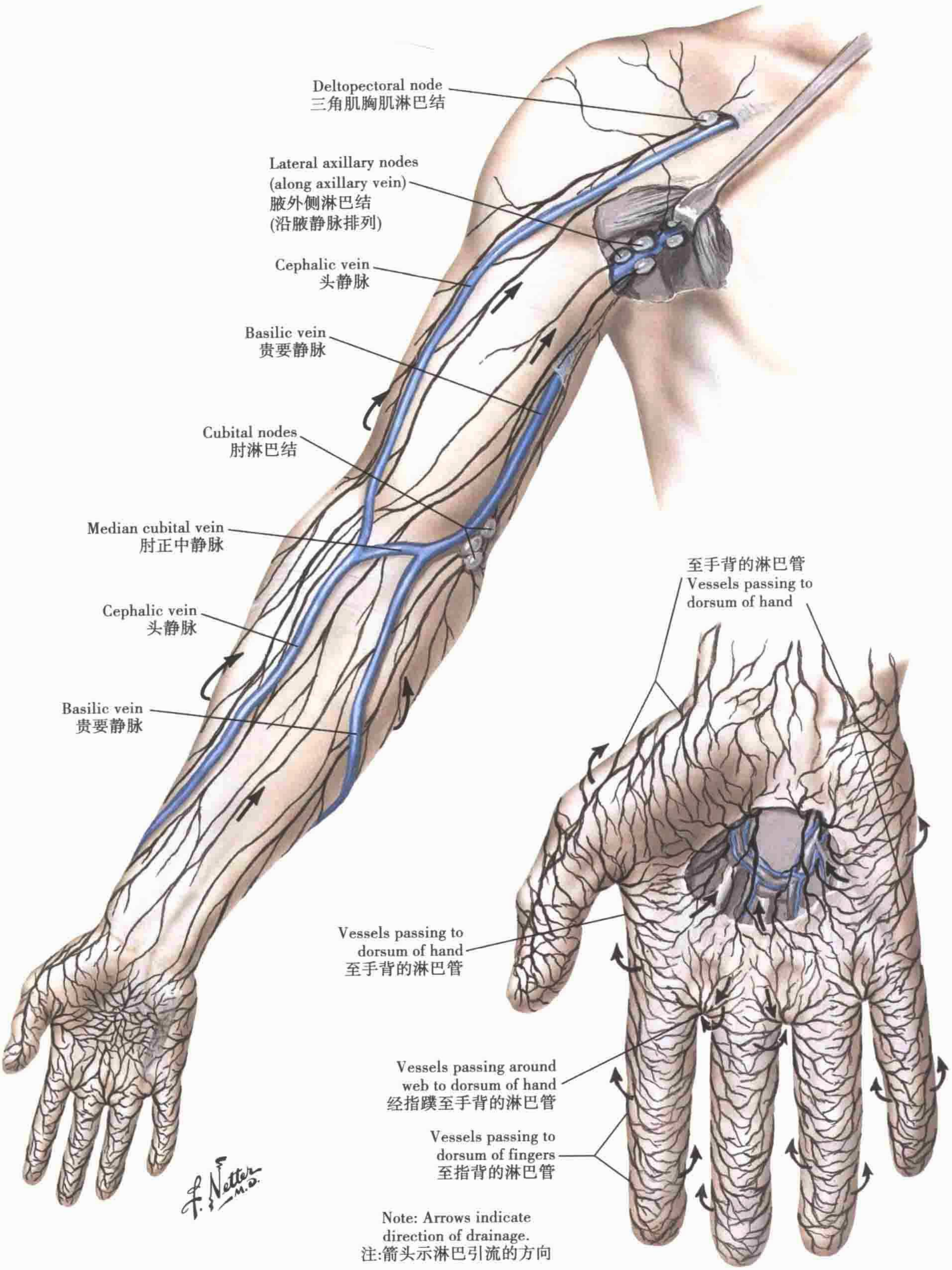
参见图 252，419



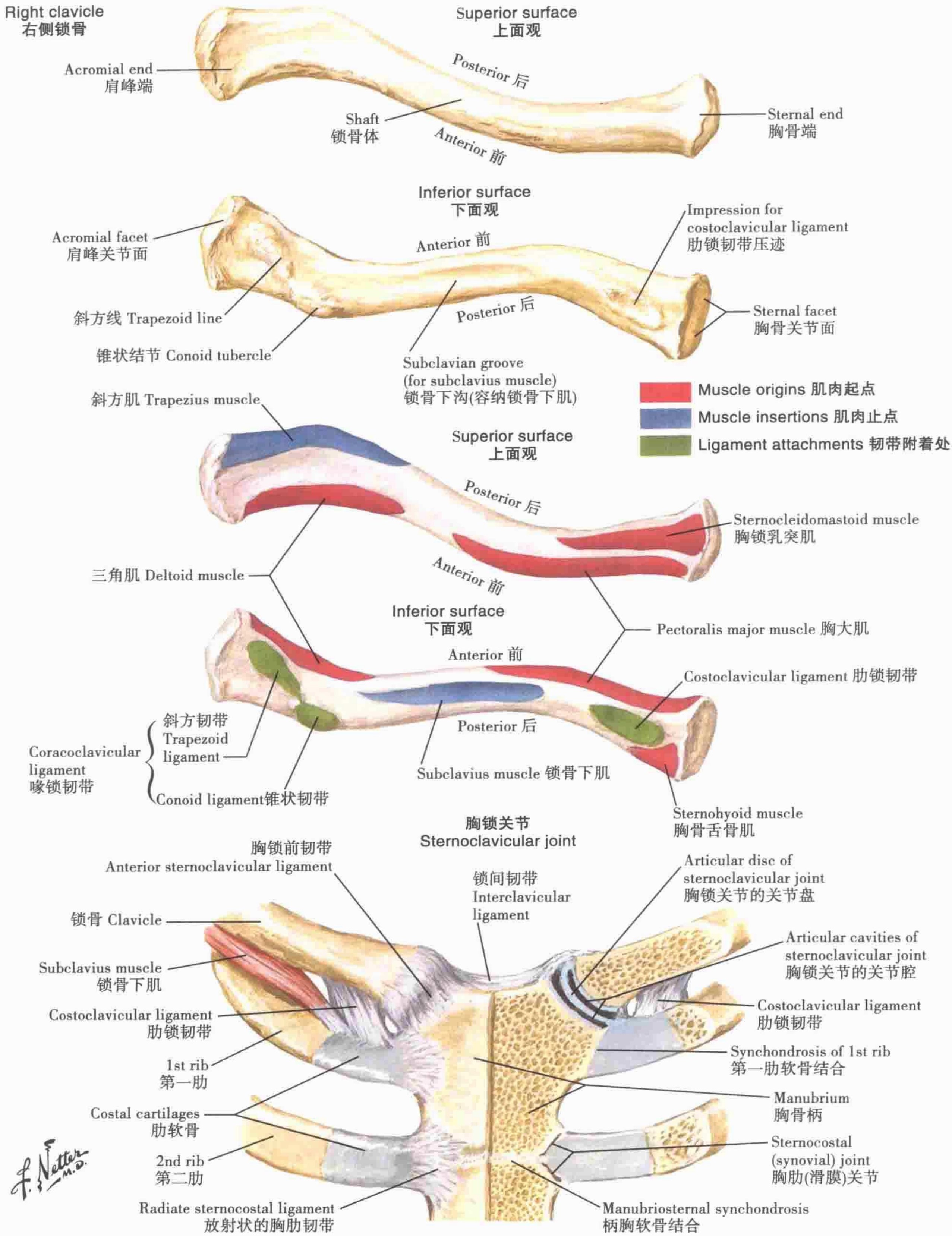
前臂的皮神经和浅静脉

参见图 431，455

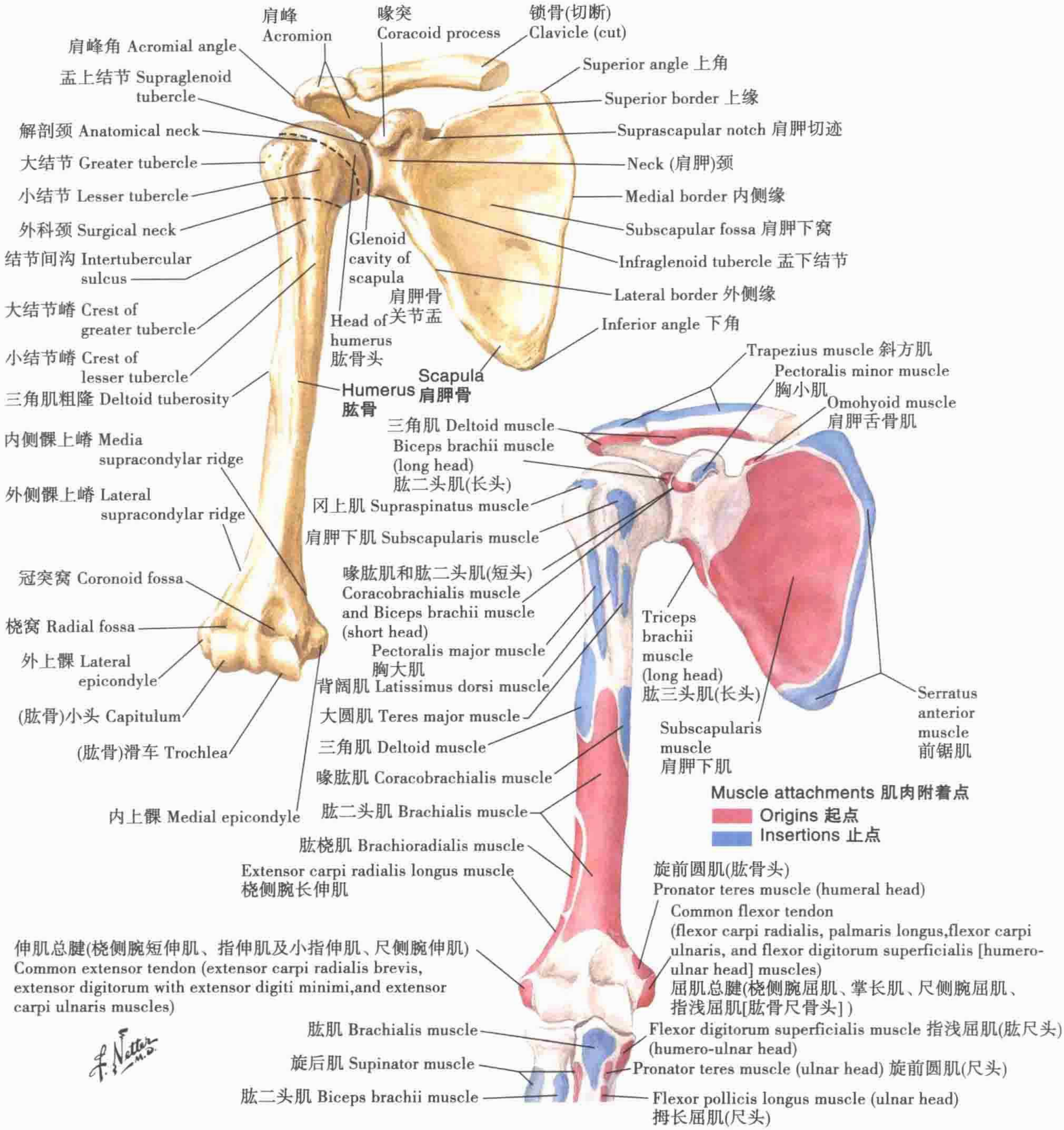


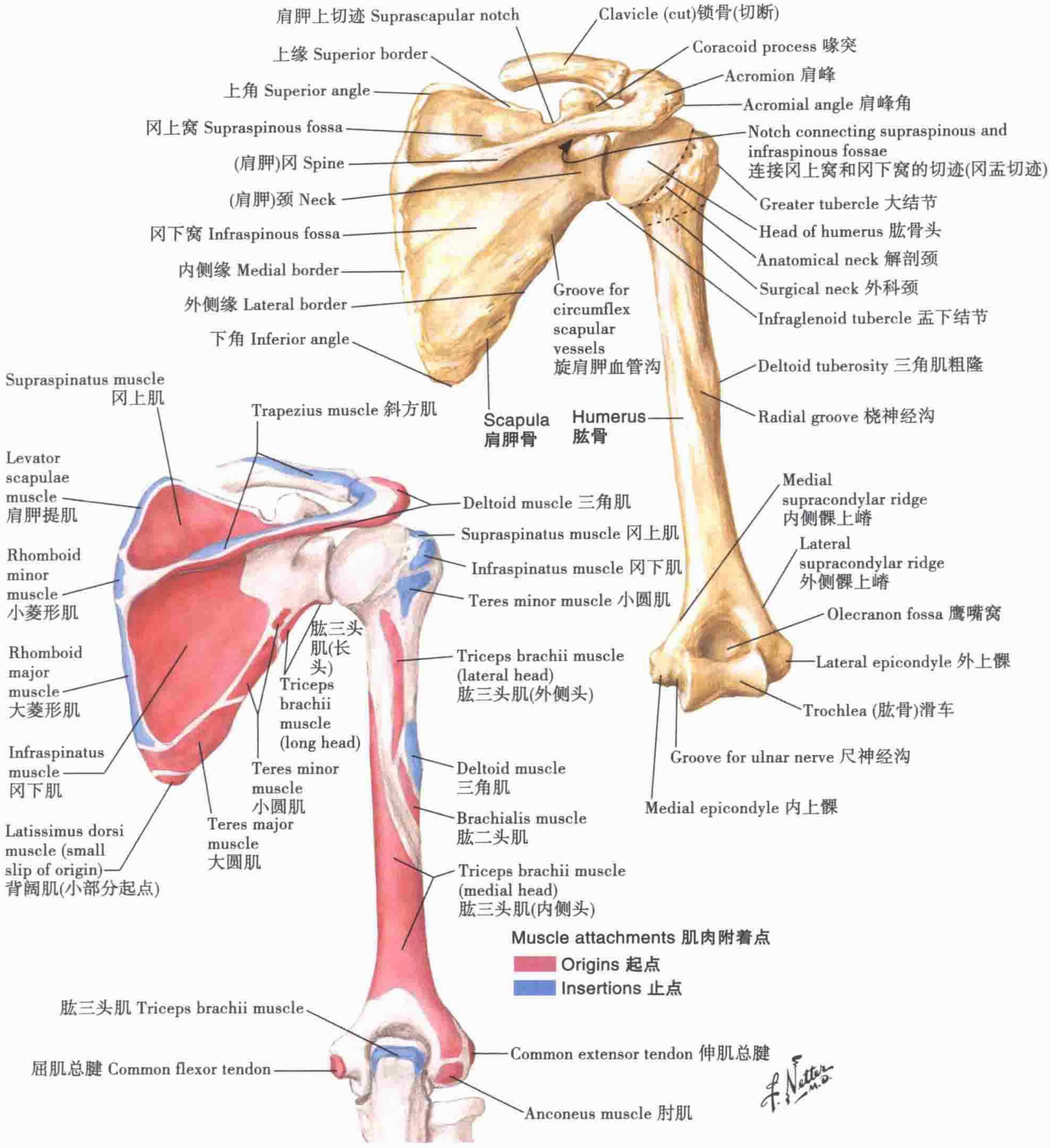


Deltopectoral node
三角肌胸肌淋巴结
Lateral axillary nodes
(along axillary vein)
腋外侧淋巴结
(沿腋静脉排列)
Cephalic vein
头静脉
Basilic vein
贵要静脉
Cubital nodes
肘淋巴结
Median cubital vein
肘正中静脉
Cephalic vein
头静脉
Basilic vein
贵要静脉
至手背的淋巴管
Vessels passing to
dorsum of hand
Vessels passing to
dorsum of hand
至手背的淋巴管
Vessels passing around
web to dorsum of hand
经指蹼至手背的淋巴管
Vessels passing to
dorsum of fingers
至指背的淋巴管
Note: Arrows indicate
direction of drainage.
注:箭头示淋巴引流的方向


Right clavicle
右侧锁骨
Superior surface
上面观
Acromial end
肩峰端
Posterior 后
Shaft
锁骨体
Anterior 前
Sternal end
胸骨端
Inferior surface
下面观
Acromial facet
肩峰关节面
Anterior 前
Impression for costoclavicular ligament
肋锁韧带压迹
斜方线 Trapezoid line
Posterior 后
Sternal facet
胸骨关节面
锥状结节 Conoid tubercle
Subclavian groove (for subclavius muscle)
锁骨下沟(容纳锁骨下肌)
Muscle origins 肌肉起点
Muscle insertions 肌肉止点
Ligament attachments 韧带附着处
斜方肌 Trapezius muscle
Superior surface
上面观
Posterior 后
Sternocleidomastoid muscle
胸锁乳突肌
三角肌 Deltoid muscle
Anterior 前
Inferior surface
下面观
Pectoralis major muscle 胸大肌
Anterior 前
Costoclavicular ligament 肋锁韧带
Coracoclavicular ligament
喙锁韧带
斜方韧带
Trapezoid ligament
Conoid ligament锥状韧带
Posterior 后
Subclavius muscle 锁骨下肌
Sternohyoid muscle
胸骨舌骨肌
胸锁关节
Sternoclavicular joint
胸锁前韧带
Anterior sternoclavicular ligament
锁间韧带
Interclavicular ligament
Articular disc of sternoclavicular joint
胸锁关节的关节盘
锁骨 Clavicle
Subclavius muscle
锁骨下肌
Articular cavities of sternoclavicular joint
胸锁关节的关节腔
Costoclavicular ligament
肋锁韧带
Costoclavicular ligament
肋锁韧带
1st rib
第一肋
Synchondrosis of 1st rib
第一肋软骨结合
Manubrium
胸骨柄
Costal cartilages
肋软骨
Sternocostal (synovial) joint
胸肋(滑膜)关节
2nd rib
第二肋
F. Netter M.D.
Radiate sternocostal ligament
放射状的胸肋韧带
Manubriosternal synchondrosis
柄胸软骨结合

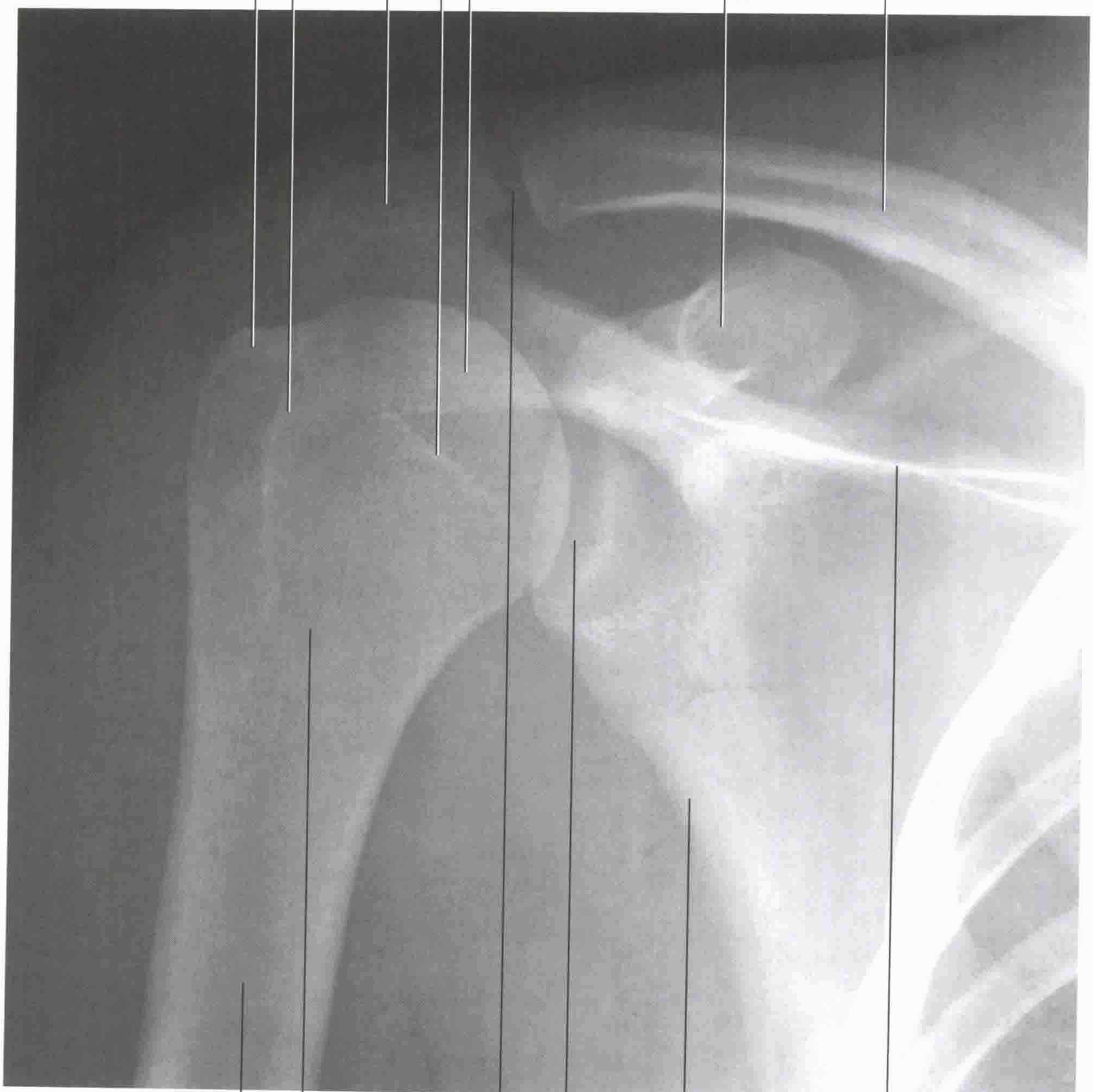
参见图 183，407，422



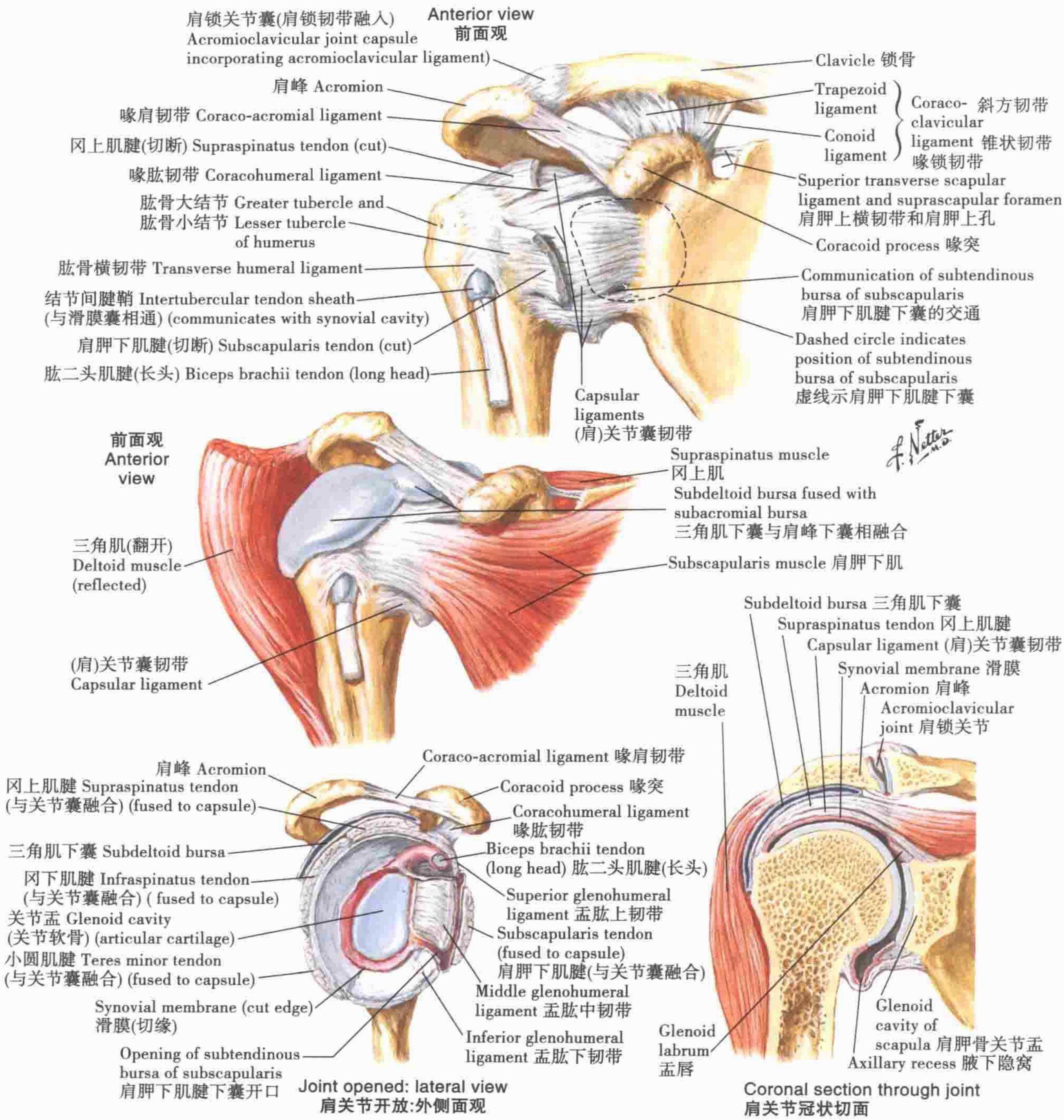

肩胛上切迹 Suprascapular notch
Clavicle (cut)锁骨(切断)
上缘 Superior border
Coracoid process 喙突
上角 Superior angle
Acromion 肩峰
Acromial angle 肩峰角
冈上窝 Supraspinous fossa
Notch connecting supraspinous and infraspinous fossae
连接冈上窝和冈下窝的切迹(冈盂切迹)
(肩胛)冈 Spine
(肩胛)颈 Neck
Greater tubercle 大结节
Head of humerus 肱骨头
冈下窝 Infraspinous fossa
Anatomical neck 解剖颈
内侧缘 Medial border
Surgical neck 外科颈
Groove for circumflex scapular vessels
旋肩胛血管沟
外侧缘 Lateral border
Infraglenoid tubercle 盂下结节
下角 Inferior angle
Deltoid tuberosity 三角肌粗隆
Scapula
肩胛骨
Humerus
肱骨
Radial groove 桡神经沟
Medial supracondylar ridge
内侧髁上嵴
Lateral supracondylar ridge
外侧髁上嵴
Olecranon fossa 鹰嘴窝
Lateral epicondyle 外上髁
Trochlea (肱骨)滑车
Groove for ulnar nerve 尺神经沟
Medial epicondyle 内上髁
Supraspinatus muscle
冈上肌
Trapezius muscle 斜方肌
Levator scapulae muscle
肩胛提肌
Deltoid muscle 三角肌
Supraspinatus muscle 冈上肌
Infraspinatus muscle 冈下肌
Rhomboid minor muscle
小菱形肌
Teres minor muscle 小圆肌
肱三头肌(长头)
Triceps brachii muscle (long head)
Triceps brachii muscle (lateral head)
肱三头肌(外侧头)
Rhomboid major muscle
大菱形肌
Infraspinatus muscle
冈下肌
Teres minor muscle
小圆肌
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Teres major muscle
大圆肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle (small slip of origin)
背阔肌(小部分起点)
Brachialis muscle
肱二头肌
Triceps brachii muscle (medial head)
肱三头肌(内侧头)
Muscle attachments 肌肉附着点
Origins 起点
Insertions 止点
肱三头肌 Triceps brachii muscle
Common extensor tendon 伸肌总腱
屈肌总腱 Common flexor tendon
Anconeus muscle 肘肌
F. Netter M.D.

肩关节:前后位 X 线

参见图 405

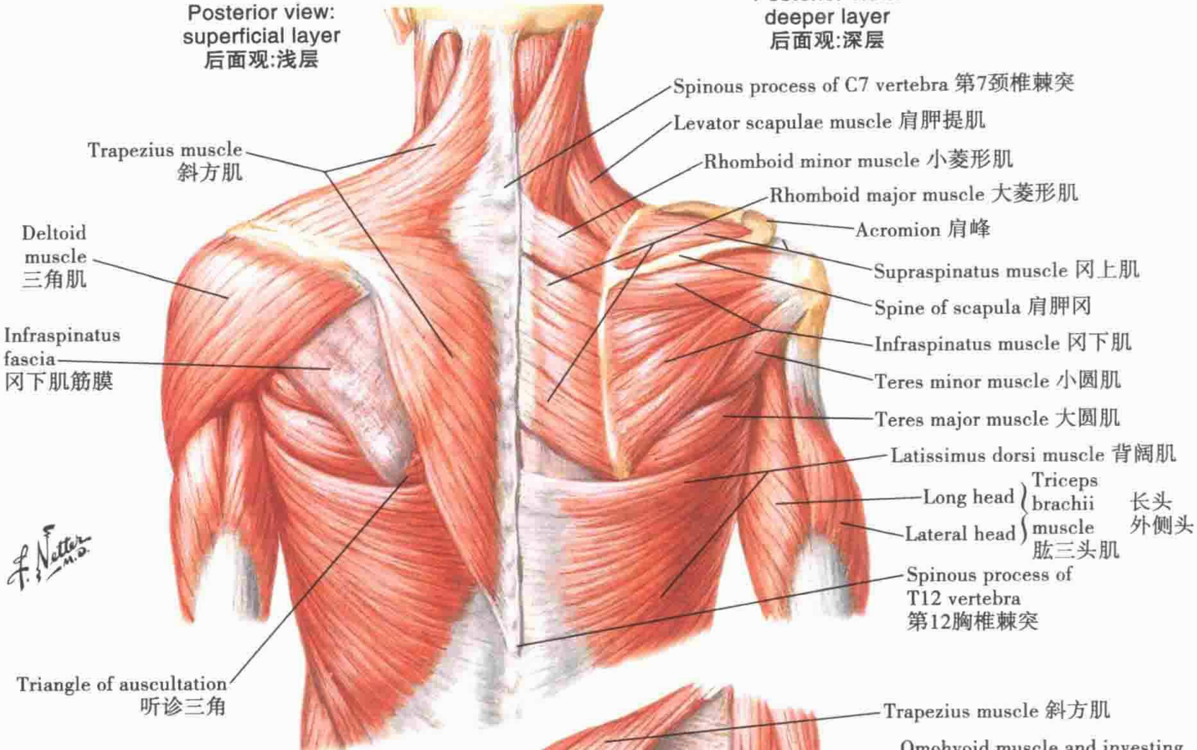


参见图411,468

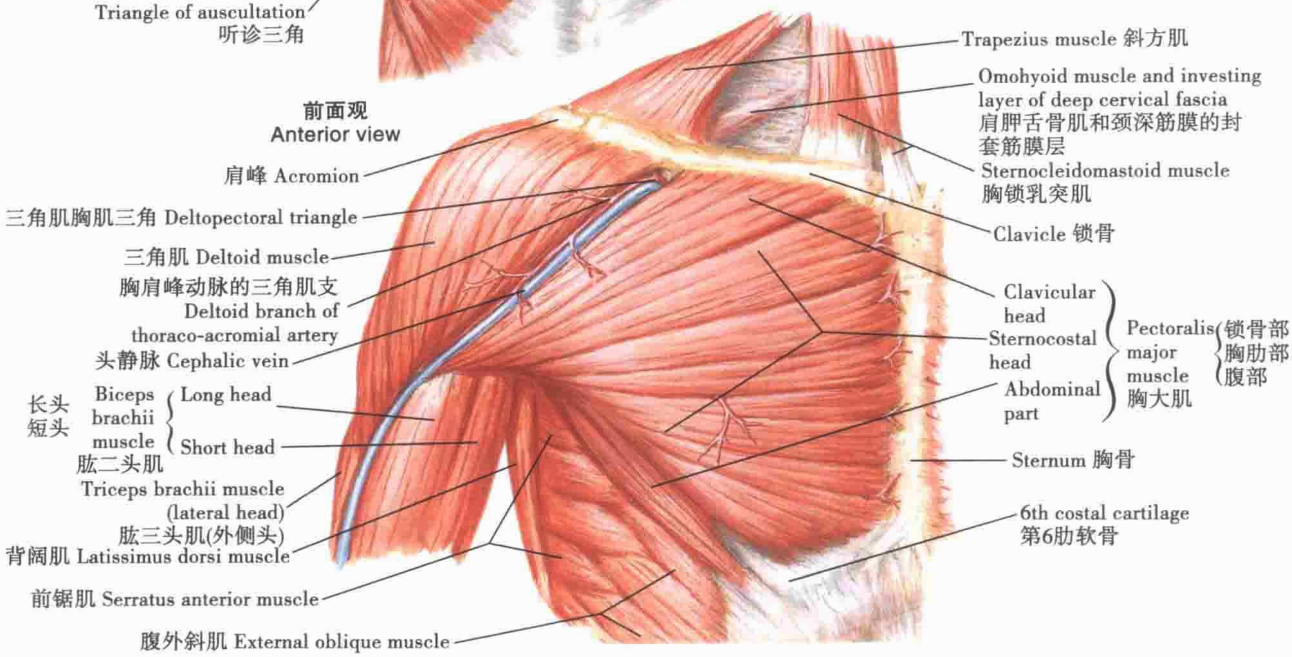

Anterior view
前面观
肩锁关节囊(肩锁韧带融入)
Acromioclavicular joint capsule
incorporating acromioclavicular ligament)
肩峰 Acromion
喙肩韧带 Coraco-acromial ligament
冈上肌腱(切断) Supraspinatus tendon (cut)
喙肱韧带 Coracohumeral ligament
肱骨大结节 Greater tubercle and
肱骨小结节 Lesser tubercle
of humerus
肱骨横韧带 Transverse humeral ligament
结节间腱鞘 Intertubercular tendon sheath
(与滑膜囊相通) (communicates with synovial cavity)
肩胛下肌腱(切断) Subscapularis tendon (cut)
肱二头肌腱(长头) Biceps brachii tendon (long head)
Capsular
ligaments
(肩)关节囊韧带
Clavicle 锁骨
Trapezoid
ligament
Conoid
ligament
Coraco- 斜方韧带
clavicular
ligament 锥状韧带
喙锁韧带
Superior transverse scapular
ligament and suprascapular foramen
肩胛上横韧带和肩胛上孔
Coracoid process 喙突
Communication of subtendinous
bursa of subscapularis
肩胛下肌腱下囊的交通
Dashed circle indicates
position of subtendinous
bursa of subscapularis
虚线示肩胛下肌腱下囊
前面观
Anterior
view
Supraspinatus muscle
冈上肌
Subdeltoid bursa fused with
subacromial bursa
三角肌下囊与肩峰下囊相融合
三角肌(翻开)
Deltoid muscle
(reflected)
Subscapularis muscle 肩胛下肌
(肩)关节囊韧带
Capsular ligament
肩峰 Acromion
冈上肌腱 Supraspinatus tendon
(与关节囊融合) (fused to capsule)
三角肌下囊 Subdeltoid bursa
冈下肌腱 Infraspinatus tendon
(与关节囊融合) (fused to capsule)
关节盂 Glenoid cavity
(关节软骨) (articular cartilage)
小圆肌腱 Teres minor tendon
(与关节囊融合) (fused to capsule)
Synovial membrane (cut edge)
滑膜(切缘)
Opening of subtendinous
bursa of subscapularis
肩胛下肌腱下囊开口
Coraco-acromial ligament 喙肩韧带
Coracoid process 喙突
Coracohumeral ligament
喙肱韧带
Biceps brachii tendon
(long head) 肱二头肌腱(长头)
Superior glenohumeral
ligament 盂肱上韧带
Subscapularis tendon
(fused to capsule)
肩胛下肌腱(与关节囊融合)
Middle glenohumeral
ligament 盂肱中韧带
Inferior glenohumeral
ligament 盂肱下韧带
Joint opened: lateral view
肩关节开放:外侧面观
Subdeltoid bursa 三角肌下囊
Supraspinatus tendon 冈上肌腱
Capsular ligament (肩)关节囊韧带
Synovial membrane 滑膜
Acromion 肩峰
Acromioclavicular
joint 肩锁关节
三角肌
Deltoid
muscle
Glenoid
labrum
盂唇
Glenoid
cavity of
scapula 肩胛骨关节盂
Axillary recess 腋下隐窝
Coronal section through joint
肩关节冠状切面

Posterior view: superficial layer
后面观:浅层

Posterior view: deeper layer
后面观:深层



前面观
Anterior view



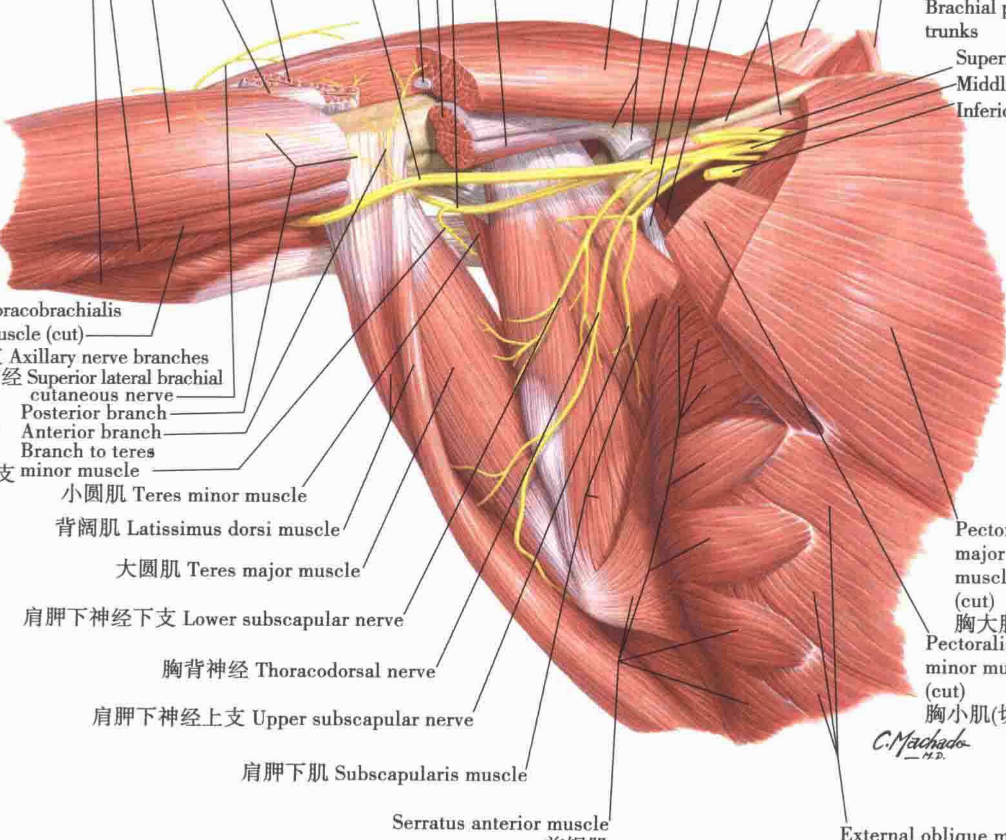
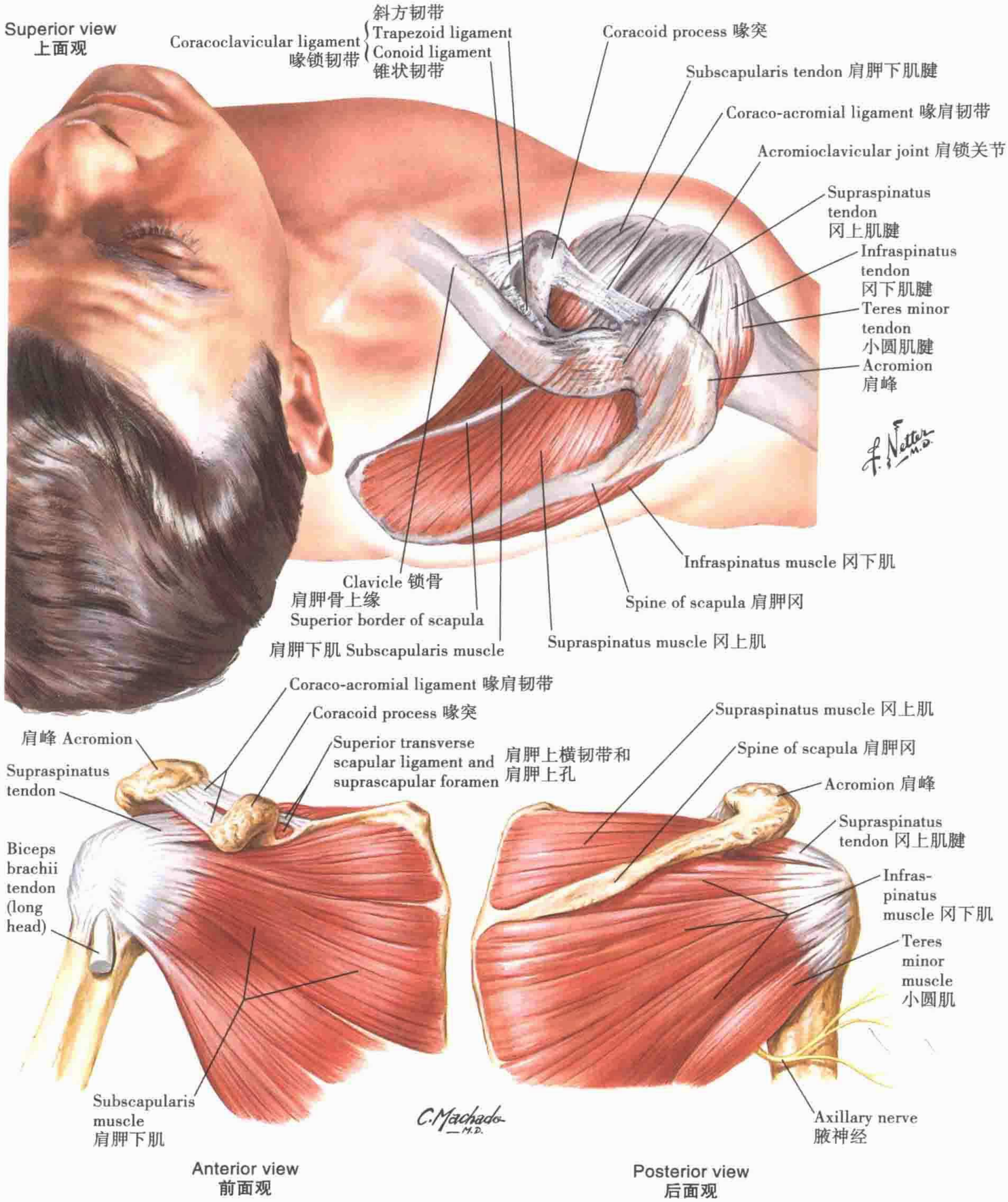
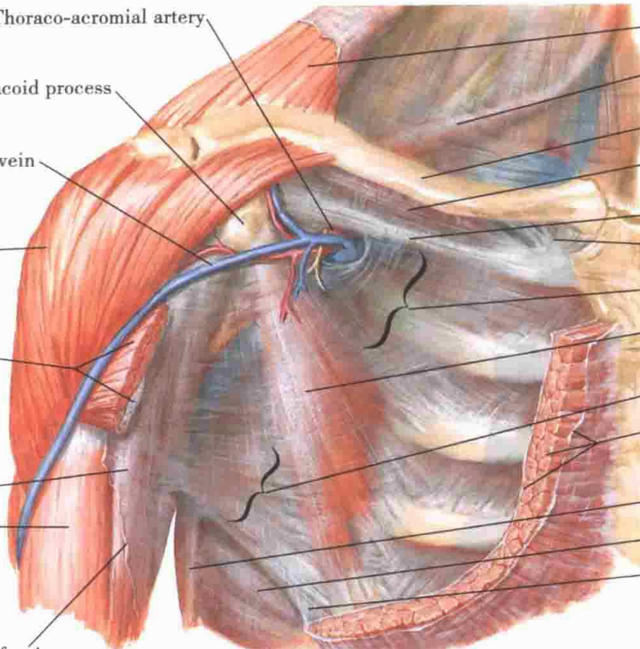

肱二头肌Biceps brachii muscle
Long head tendon 长头腱
Short head muscle and tendon (cut) 短头及其肌腱(切断)
Axillary nerve 腋神经
Coracobrachialis muscle and tendon (cut) 喙肱肌及其肌腱(切断)
Deltoid muscle 三角肌
Coracoid process and pectoralis minor (tendon,cut) 喙突和胸小肌(肌腱,切断)
Posterior cord 后束
Superior transverse scapular ligament 肩胛上横韧带
Supraspinatus muscle 冈上肌
Clavicle and subclavius muscle 锁骨和锁骨下肌
Trapezius muscle 斜方肌
Sternocleidomastoid muscle 胸锁乳突肌
Brachial plexus 臂丛神经干 trunks
Superior (cut)上干(切断)
Middle 中干
Inferior (cut)下干(切断)
桡神经(拉向外侧) Radial nerve (deflected laterally)
大圆肌(切断) Pectoralis major muscle (cut)
肱二头肌(切断) Biceps brachii muscle (cut)
长头 Long head
短头 Short head
肱三头肌 Triceps brachii muscle
内侧头 Medial head
长头 Long head
喙肱肌 Coracobrachialis (切断) muscle (cut)
腋神经的分支 Axillary nerve branches
臂外侧上皮神经 Superior lateral brachial cutaneous nerve
后支 Posterior branch
前支 Anterior branch
小圆肌支 Branch to teres minor muscle
小圆肌 Teres minor muscle
背阔肌 Latissimus dorsi muscle
大圆肌 Teres major muscle
肩胛下神经下支 Lower subscapular nerve
胸背神经 Thoracodorsal nerve
肩胛下神经上支 Upper subscapular nerve
肩胛下肌 Subscapularis muscle
Serratus anterior muscle 前锯肌
Pectoralis major muscle (cut) 胸大肌(切断)
Pectoralis minor muscle (cut) 胸小肌(切断)
External oblique muscle 腹外斜肌
C. Machado M.D.

图 410　肩和腋窝

参见图 408，417，418

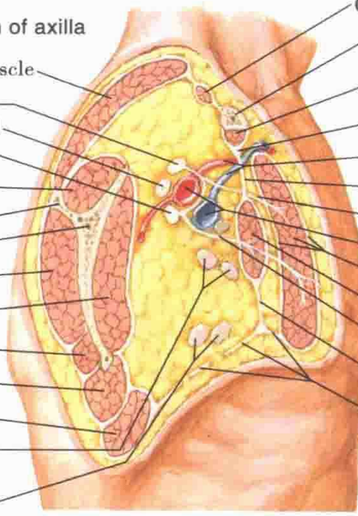


参见图 181，185



Anterior view
前面观

腋窝斜旁矢状切面
Oblique parasagittal section of axilla

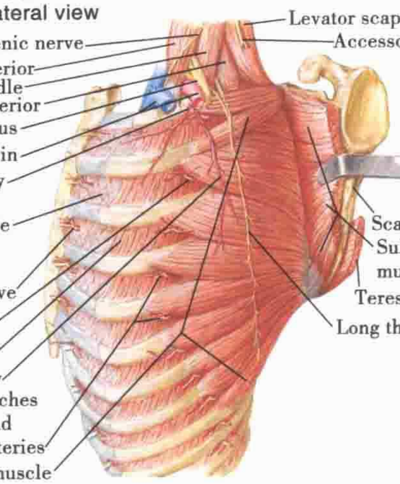


*Components of clavipectoral fascia
*胸锁筋膜的组成部分

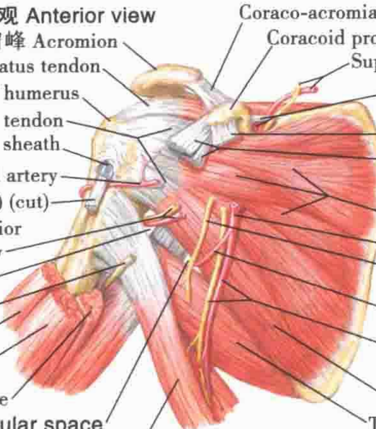
图 412 肩和腋窝

参见图 415，465

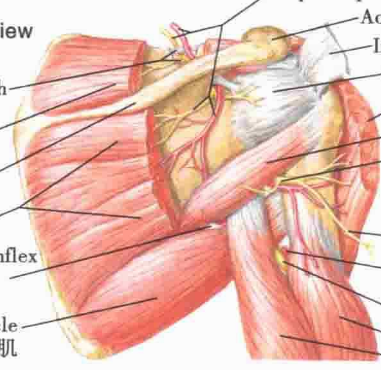
侧面观
Lateral view

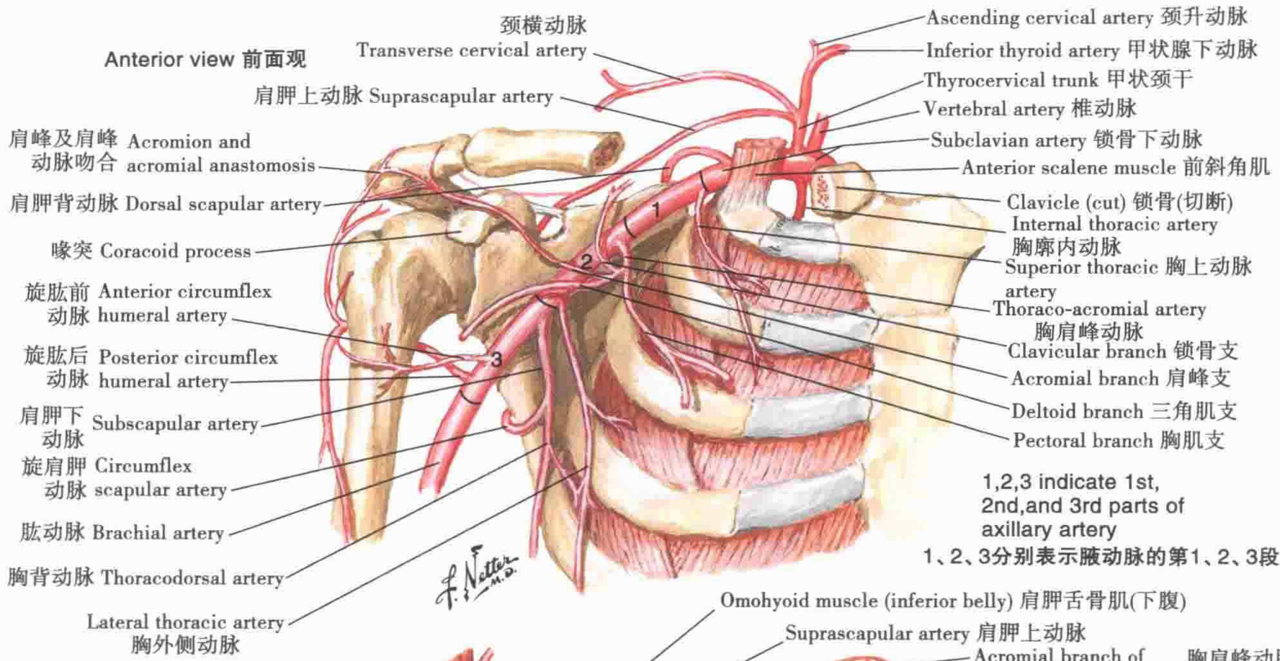


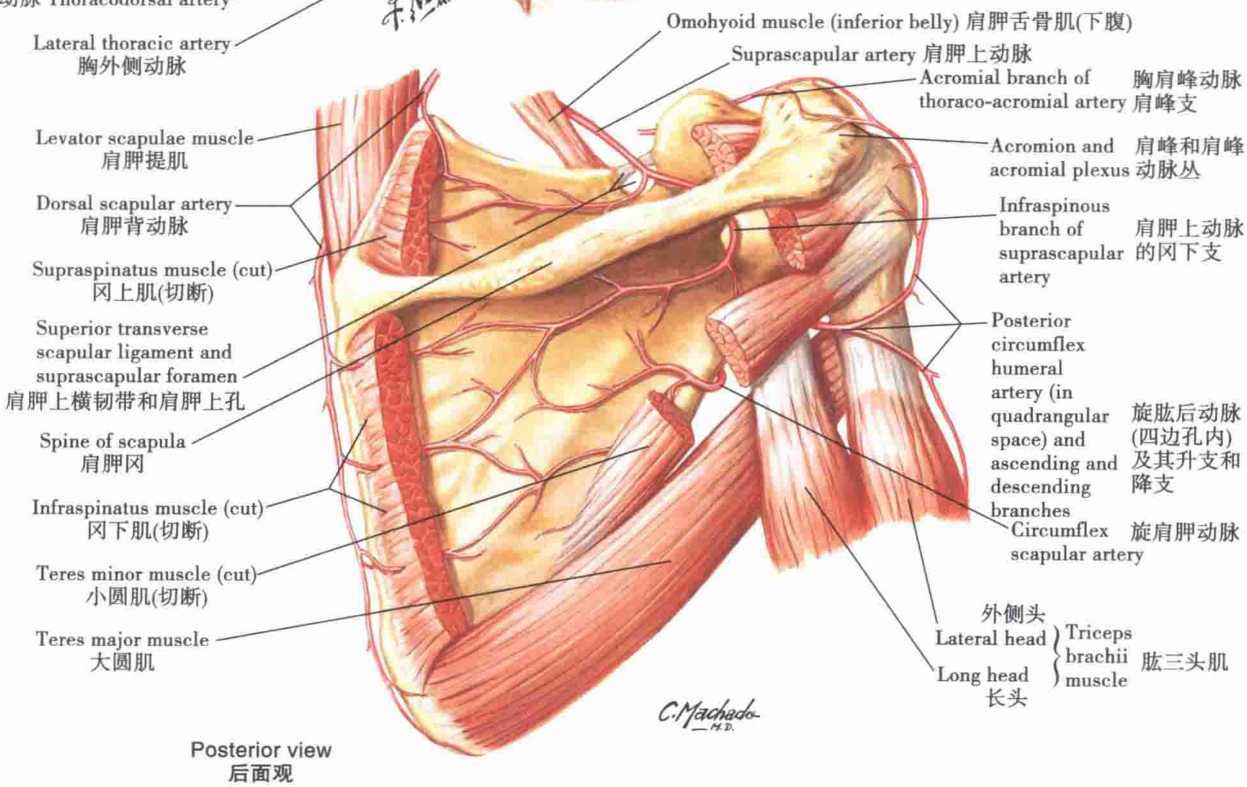
前面观 Anterior view



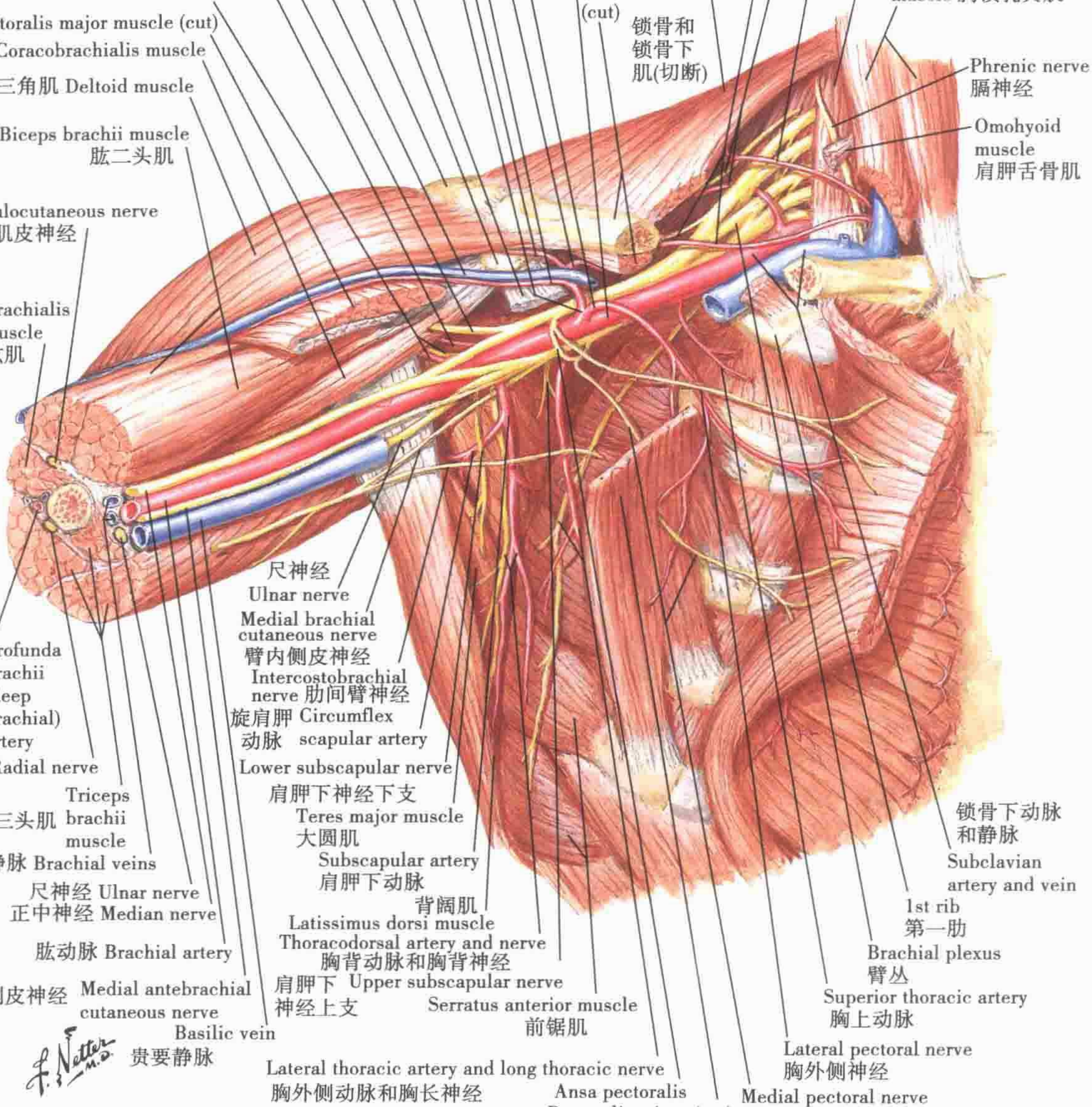
后面观 Posterior view




Anterior view 前面观
颈横动脉 Transverse cervical artery
肩胛上动脉 Suprascapular artery
肩峰及肩峰动脉吻合 Acromion and acromial anastomosis
肩胛背动脉 Dorsal scapular artery
喙突 Coracoid process
旋肱前动脉 Anterior circumflex humeral artery
旋肱后动脉 Posterior circumflex humeral artery
肩胛下动脉 Subscapular artery
旋肩胛动脉 Circumflex scapular artery
肱动脉 Brachial artery
胸背动脉 Thoracodorsal artery
Lateral thoracic artery 胸外侧动脉
Ascending cervical artery 颈升动脉
Inferior thyroid artery 甲状腺下动脉
Thyrocervical trunk 甲状颈干
Vertebral artery 椎动脉
Subclavian artery 锁骨下动脉
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Clavicle (cut) 锁骨(切断)
Internal thoracic artery 胸廓内动脉
Superior thoracic artery 胸上动脉
Thoraco-acromial artery 胸肩峰动脉
Clavicular branch 锁骨支
Acromial branch 肩峰支
Deltoid branch 三角肌支
Pectoral branch 胸肌支
1,2,3 indicate 1st, 2nd,and 3rd parts of axillary artery
1、2、3分别表示腋动脉的第1、2、3段
1
2
3

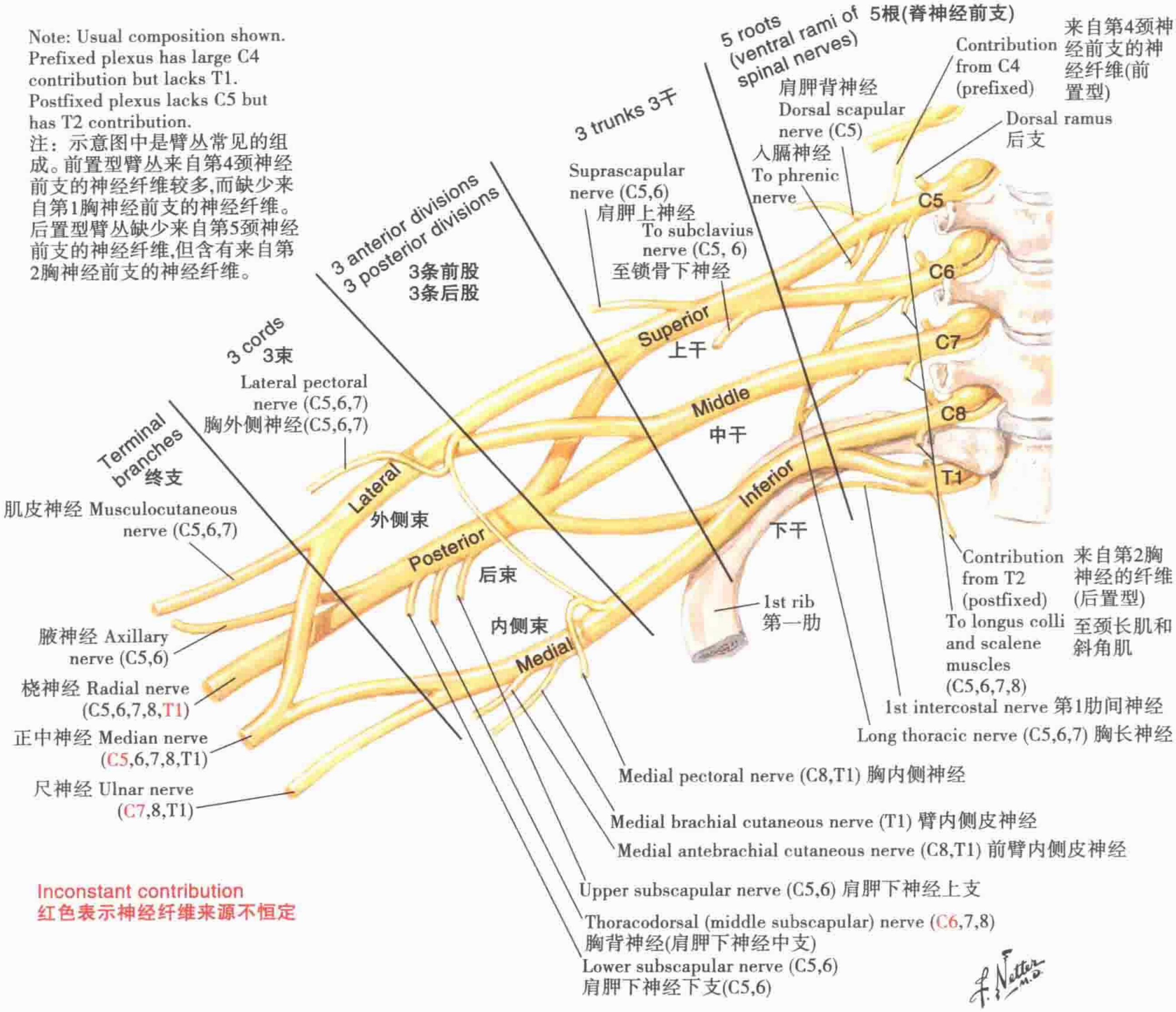

Omohyoid muscle (inferior belly) 肩胛舌骨肌(下腹)
Suprascapular artery 肩胛上动脉
Acromial branch of thoraco-acromial artery 胸肩峰动脉肩峰支
Acromion and acromial plexus 肩峰和肩峰动脉丛
Infraspinous branch of suprascapular artery 肩胛上动脉的冈下支
Posterior circumflex humeral artery (in quadrangular space) and ascending and descending branches 旋肱后动脉(四边孔内)及其升支和降支
Circumflex scapular artery 旋肩胛动脉
Levator scapulae muscle 肩胛提肌
Dorsal scapular artery 肩胛背动脉
Supraspinatus muscle (cut) 冈上肌(切断)
Superior transverse scapular ligament and suprascapular foramen 肩胛上横韧带和肩胛上孔
Spine of scapula 肩胛冈
Infraspinatus muscle (cut) 冈下肌(切断)
Teres minor muscle (cut) 小圆肌(切断)
Teres major muscle 大圆肌
外侧头 Lateral head
Long head 长头
Triceps brachii muscle 肱三头肌
Posterior view 后面观

参见图410,413

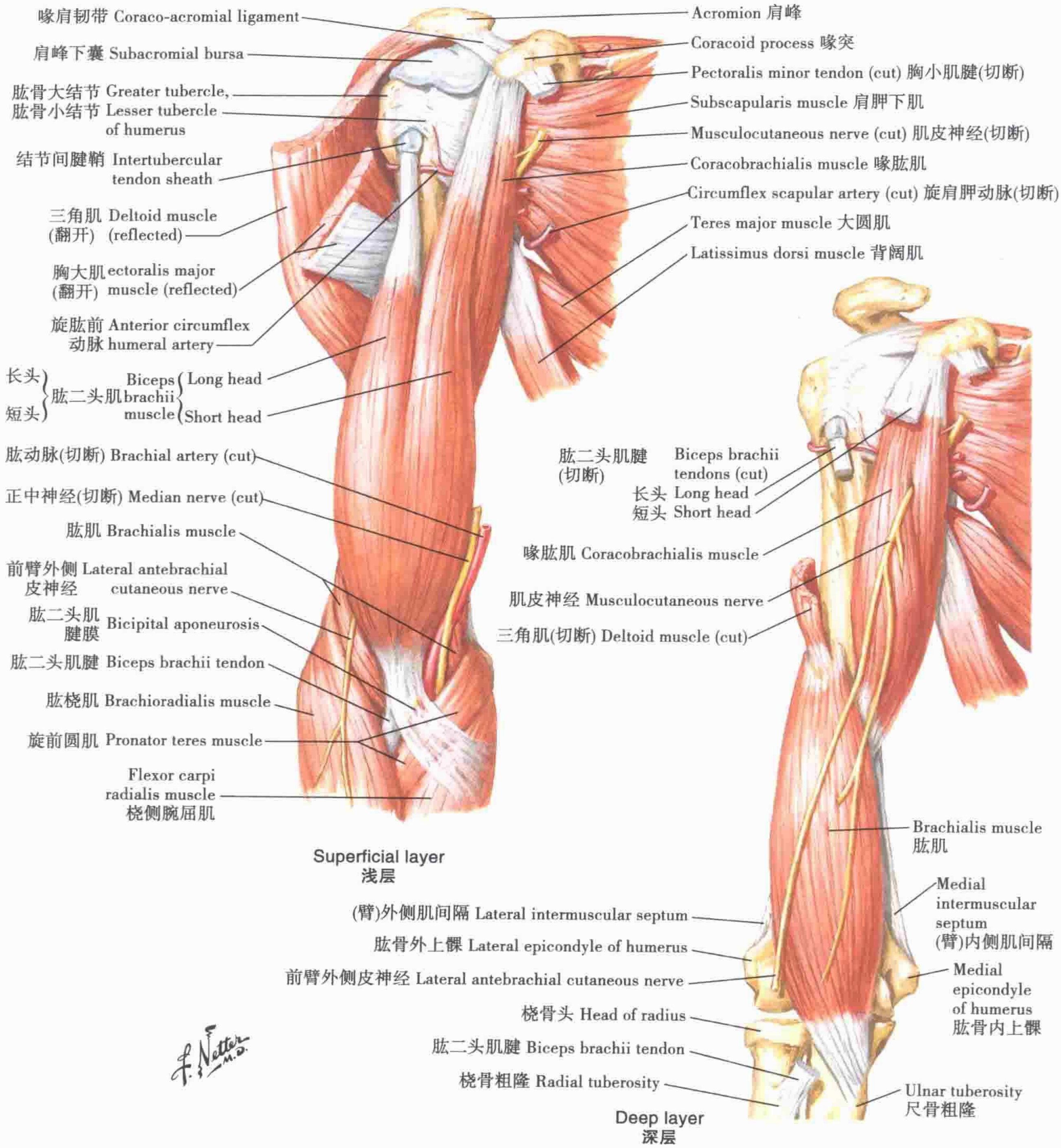

Thoraco-acromial artery 胸肩峰动脉
Acromial branch 肩峰支
Deltoid branch 三角肌支
Clavicular branch 锁骨支
Pectoral branch 胸肌支
斜方肌 Trapezius muscle
肩胛上动脉和神经 Suprascapular artery and nerve
Dorsal scapular artery and nerve 肩胛背动脉和神经
Transverse cervical artery 颈横动脉
Anterior scalene muscle 前斜角肌
Sternocleidomastoid muscle 胸锁乳突肌
Phrenic nerve 膈神经
Omohyoid muscle 肩胛舌骨肌
胸小肌腱(切断) Pectoralis minor tendon (cut)
喙突 Coracoid process
肩峰 Acromion
头静脉 Cephalic vein
肌皮神经 Musculocutaneous nerve
旋肱前动脉 Anterior circumflex humeral artery
腋神经和旋肱后动脉 Axillary nerve and posterior circumflex humeral artery
胸大肌(切断)Pectoralis major muscle (cut)
喙肱肌 Coracobrachialis muscle
三角肌 Deltoid muscle
Biceps brachii muscle 肱二头肌
Musculocutaneous nerve 肌皮神经
Brachialis muscle 肱肌
Axillary artery 腋动脉
Clavicle and subclavius muscle (cut) 锁骨和锁骨下肌(切断)
Profunda brachii (deep brachial) artery 肱深动脉
桡神经 Radial nerve
肱三头肌 Triceps brachii muscle
肱静脉 Brachial veins
尺神经 Ulnar nerve
正中神经 Median nerve
肱动脉 Brachial artery
前臂内侧皮神经 Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve
Basilic vein 贵要静脉
尺神经 Ulnar nerve
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve 臂内侧皮神经
Intercostobrachial nerve 肋间臂神经
旋肩胛动脉 Circumflex scapular artery
Lower subscapular nerve 肩胛下神经下支
Teres major muscle 大圆肌
Subscapular artery 肩胛下动脉
背阔肌 Latissimus dorsi muscle
Thoracodorsal artery and nerve 胸背动脉和胸背神经
肩胛下神经上支 Upper subscapular nerve
Serratus anterior muscle 前锯肌
Lateral thoracic artery and long thoracic nerve 胸外侧动脉和胸长神经
Ansa pectoralis
Pectoralis minor (cut) 胸小肌(切断)
Medial pectoral nerve 胸内侧神经
Lateral pectoral nerve 胸外侧神经
Superior thoracic artery 胸上动脉
Brachial plexus 臂丛
1st rib 第一肋
锁骨下动脉和静脉 Subclavian artery and vein

Note: Usual composition shown. Prefixed plexus has large C4 contribution but lacks T1. Postfixed plexus lacks C5 but has T2 contribution.

注：示意图中是臂丛常见的组成。前置型臂丛来自第4颈神经前支的神经纤维较多，而缺少来自第1胸神经前支的神经纤维。后置型臂丛缺少来自第5颈神经前支的神经纤维，但含有来自第2胸神经前支的神经纤维。



Inconstant contribution
红色表示神经纤维来源不恒定


喙肩韧带 Coraco-acromial ligament
肩峰下囊 Subacromial bursa
肱骨大结节 Greater tubercle,
肱骨小结节 Lesser tubercle of humerus
结节间腱鞘 Intertubercular tendon sheath
三角肌(翻开) Deltoid muscle (reflected)
胸大肌(翻开) ectoralis major muscle (reflected)
旋肱前动脉 Anterior circumflex humeral artery
长头
短头
肱二头肌 Biceps brachii muscle
Long head
Short head
肱动脉(切断) Brachial artery (cut)
正中神经(切断) Median nerve (cut)
肱肌 Brachialis muscle
前臂外侧皮神经 Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve
肱二头肌腱膜 Bicipital aponeurosis
肱二头肌腱 Biceps brachii tendon
肱桡肌 Brachioradialis muscle
旋前圆肌 Pronator teres muscle
Flexor carpi radialis muscle 桡侧腕屈肌
Acromion 肩峰
Coracoid process 喙突
Pectoralis minor tendon (cut) 胸小肌腱(切断)
Subscapularis muscle 肩胛下肌
Musculocutaneous nerve (cut) 肌皮神经(切断)
Coracobrachialis muscle 喙肱肌
Circumflex scapular artery (cut) 旋肩胛动脉(切断)
Teres major muscle 大圆肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle 背阔肌
Superficial layer
浅层
肱二头肌腱(切断) Biceps brachii tendons (cut)
长头 Long head
短头 Short head
喙肱肌 Coracobrachialis muscle
肌皮神经 Musculocutaneous nerve
三角肌(切断) Deltoid muscle (cut)
Brachialis muscle 肱肌
Medial intermuscular septum (臂)内侧肌间隔
(臂)外侧肌间隔 Lateral intermuscular septum
肱骨外上髁 Lateral epicondyle of humerus
前臂外侧皮神经 Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve
Medial epicondyle of humerus 肱骨内上髁
桡骨头 Head of radius
肱二头肌腱 Biceps brachii tendon
桡骨粗隆 Radial tuberosity
Ulnar tuberosity 尺骨粗隆
Deep layer
深层

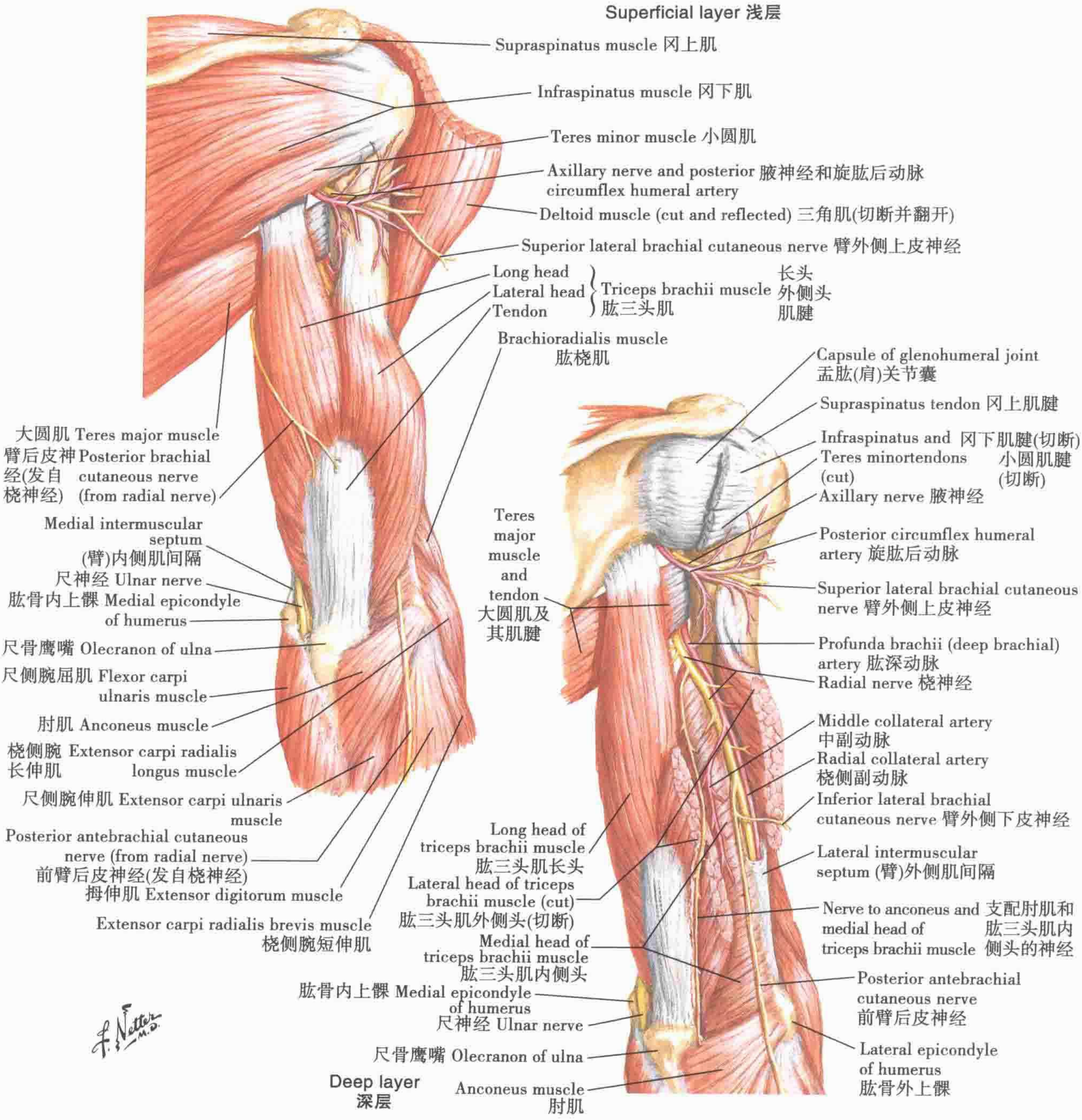
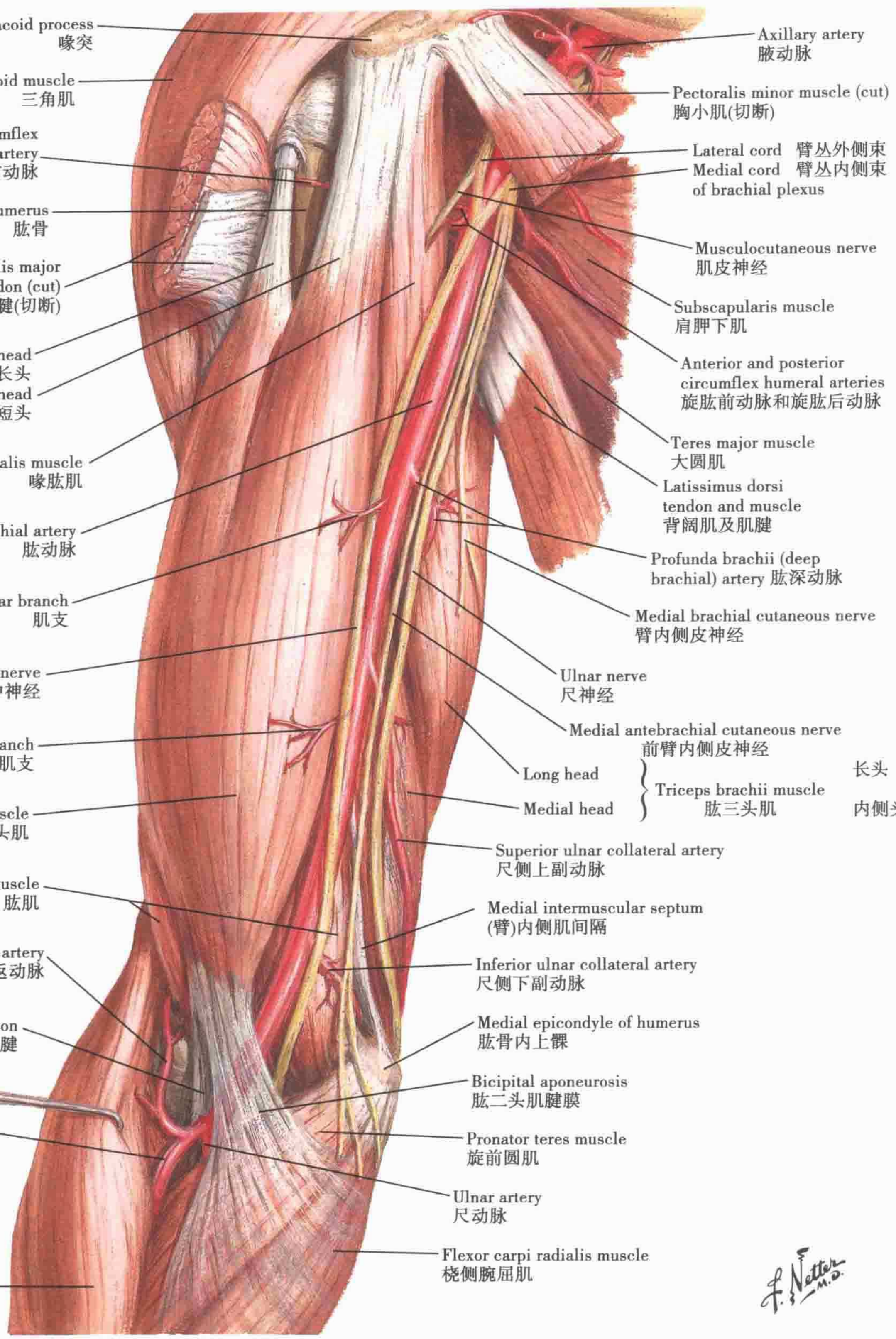
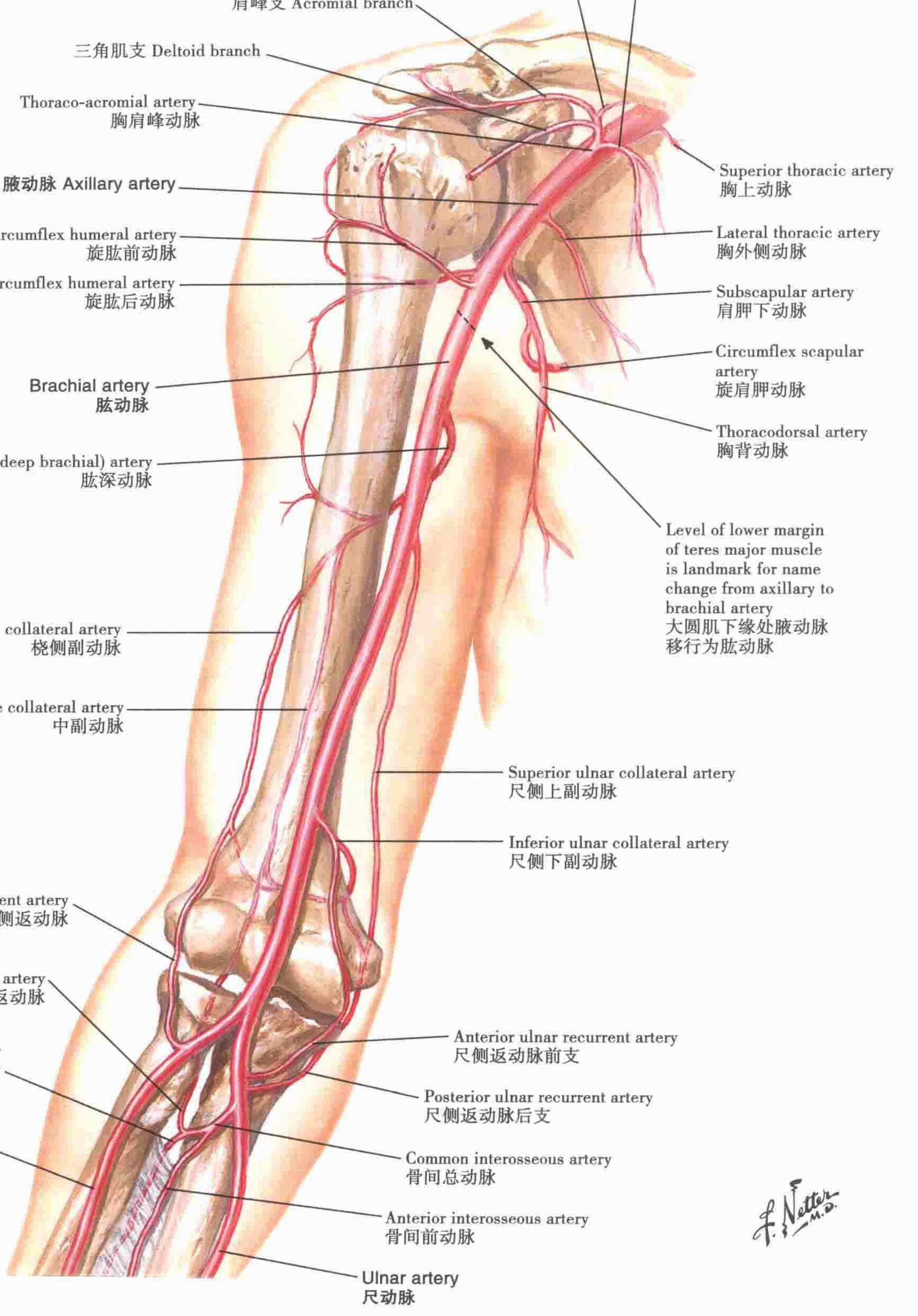
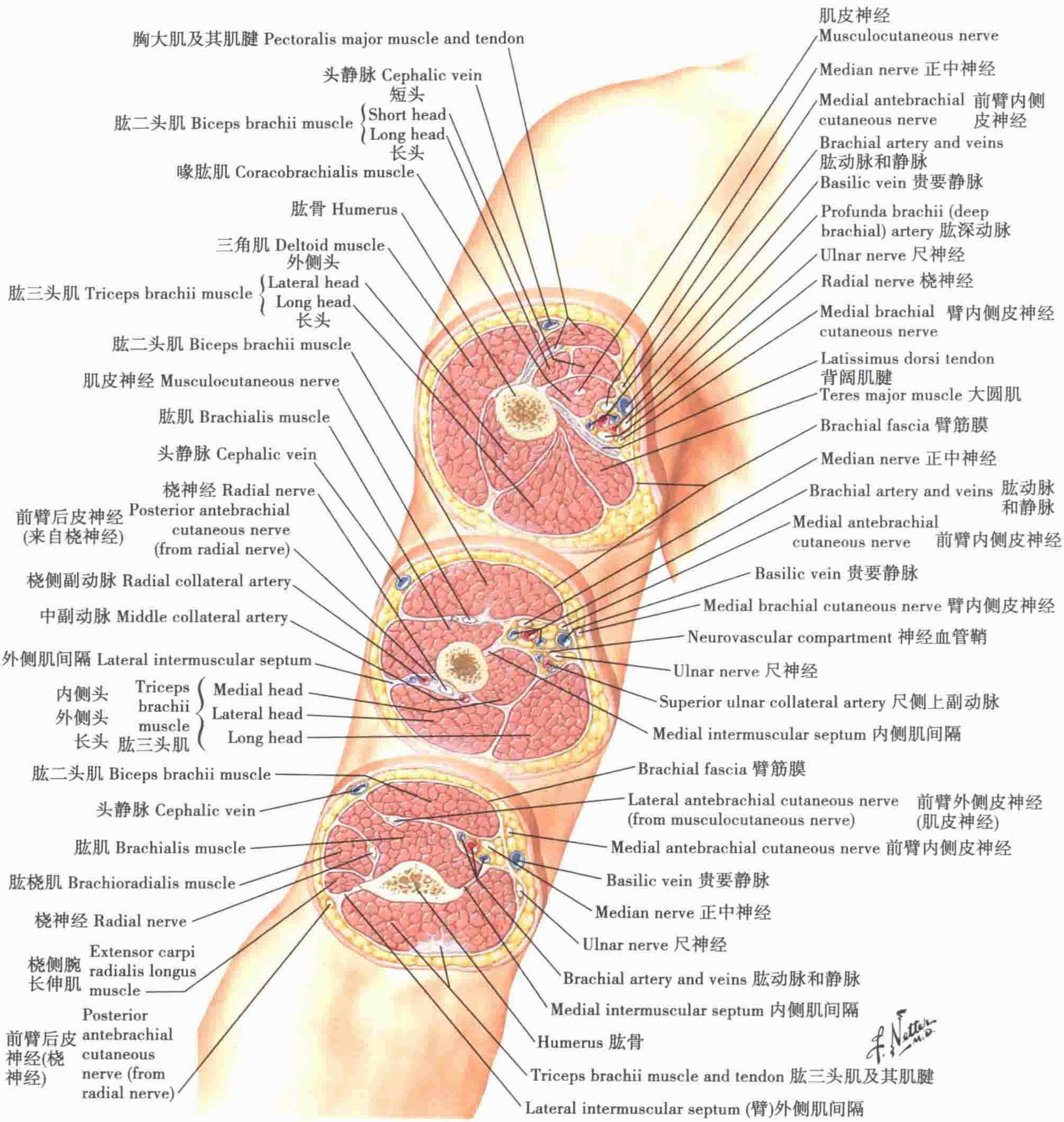

Superficial layer 浅层
Supraspinatus muscle 冈上肌
Infraspinatus muscle 冈下肌
Teres minor muscle 小圆肌
Axillary nerve and posterior circumflex humeral artery 腋神经和旋肱后动脉
Deltoid muscle (cut and reflected) 三角肌(切断并翻开)
Superior lateral brachial cutaneous nerve 臂外侧上皮神经
Long head 长头
Lateral head 外侧头
Tendon 肌腱
Triceps brachii muscle 肱三头肌
Brachioradialis muscle 肱桡肌
大圆肌 Teres major muscle
臂后皮神经(发自桡神经) Posterior brachial cutaneous nerve (from radial nerve)
Medial intermuscular septum (臂)内侧肌间隔
尺神经 Ulnar nerve
肱骨内上髁 Medial epicondyle of humerus
尺骨鹰嘴 Olecranon of ulna
尺侧腕屈肌 Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle
肘肌 Anconeus muscle
桡侧腕长伸肌 Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle
尺侧腕伸肌 Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle
Posterior antebrachial cutaneous nerve (from radial nerve) 前臂后皮神经(发自桡神经)
拇伸肌 Extensor digitorum muscle
Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle 桡侧腕短伸肌
F. Netter M.D.
Capsule of glenohumeral joint 盂肱(肩)关节囊
Supraspinatus tendon 冈上肌腱
Infraspinatus and Teres minor tendons (cut) 冈下肌腱(切断) 小圆肌腱(切断)
Axillary nerve 腋神经
Posterior circumflex humeral artery 旋肱后动脉
Teres major muscle and tendon 大圆肌及其肌腱
Superior lateral brachial cutaneous nerve 臂外侧上皮神经
Profunda brachii (deep brachial) artery 肱深动脉
Radial nerve 桡神经
Middle collateral artery 中副动脉
Radial collateral artery 桡侧副动脉
Inferior lateral brachial cutaneous nerve 臂外侧下皮神经
Long head of triceps brachii muscle 肱三头肌长头
Lateral intermuscular septum (臂)外侧肌间隔
Lateral head of triceps brachii muscle (cut) 肱三头肌外侧头(切断)
Nerve to anconeus and medial head of triceps brachii muscle 支配肘肌和肱三头肌内侧头的神经
Medial head of triceps brachii muscle 肱三头肌内侧头
Posterior antebrachial cutaneous nerve 前臂后皮神经
肱骨内上髁 Medial epicondyle of humerus
尺神经 Ulnar nerve
Lateral epicondyle of humerus 肱骨外上髁
尺骨鹰嘴 Olecranon of ulna
Deep layer 深层
Anconeus muscle 肘肌

图418 臂



Coracoid process
喙突
Deltoid muscle
三角肌
Anterior circumflex humeral artery
旋肱前动脉
Humerus
肱骨
Pectoralis major muscle and tendon (cut)
胸大肌及其肌腱(切断)
Biceps brachii muscle
肱二头肌
Long head
长头
Short head
短头
Coracobrachialis muscle
喙肱肌
Brachial artery
肱动脉
Muscular branch
肌支
Median nerve
正中神经
Muscular branch
肌支
Biceps brachii muscle
肱二头肌
Brachialis muscle
肱肌
Radial recurrent artery
桡侧返动脉
Biceps brachii tendon
肱二头肌腱
Radial artery
桡动脉
Brachioradialis muscle
肱桡肌
Axillary artery
腋动脉
Pectoralis minor muscle (cut)
胸小肌(切断)
Lateral cord 臂丛外侧束
Medial cord 臂丛内侧束
of brachial plexus
Musculocutaneous nerve
肌皮神经
Subscapularis muscle
肩胛下肌
Anterior and posterior circumflex humeral arteries
旋肱前动脉和旋肱后动脉
Teres major muscle
大圆肌
Latissimus dorsi tendon and muscle
背阔肌及肌腱
Profunda brachii (deep brachial) artery 肱深动脉
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve
臂内侧皮神经
Ulnar nerve
尺神经
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve
前臂内侧皮神经
Long head
Medial head
Triceps brachii muscle
肱三头肌
长头
内侧头
Superior ulnar collateral artery
尺侧上副动脉
Medial intermuscular septum
(臂)内侧肌间隔
Inferior ulnar collateral artery
尺侧下副动脉
Medial epicondyle of humerus
肱骨内上髁
Bicipital aponeurosis
肱二头肌腱膜
Pronator teres muscle
旋前圆肌
Ulnar artery
尺动脉
Flexor carpi radialis muscle
桡侧腕屈肌
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锁骨支 Clavicular branch
Pectoral branch 胸肌支
肩峰支 Acromial branch
三角肌支 Deltoid branch
Thoraco-acromial artery
胸肩峰动脉
腋动脉 Axillary artery
Superior thoracic artery
胸上动脉
Anterior circumflex humeral artery
旋肱前动脉
Lateral thoracic artery
胸外侧动脉
Posterior circumflex humeral artery
旋肱后动脉
Subscapular artery
肩胛下动脉
Circumflex scapular artery
旋肩胛动脉
Brachial artery
肱动脉
Thoracodorsal artery
胸背动脉
Profunda brachii (deep brachial) artery
肱深动脉
Level of lower margin of teres major muscle is landmark for name change from axillary to brachial artery
大圆肌下缘处腋动脉移行为肱动脉
Radial collateral artery
桡侧副动脉
Middle collateral artery
中副动脉
Superior ulnar collateral artery
尺侧上副动脉
Inferior ulnar collateral artery
尺侧下副动脉
Radial recurrent artery
桡侧返动脉
Recurrent interosseous artery
骨间返动脉
Anterior ulnar recurrent artery
尺侧返动脉前支
Posterior interosseous artery
骨间后动脉
Posterior ulnar recurrent artery
尺侧返动脉后支
Radial artery
桡动脉
Common interosseous artery
骨间总动脉
Anterior interosseous artery
骨间前动脉
Ulnar artery
尺动脉
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胸大肌及其肌腱 Pectoralis major muscle and tendon
头静脉 Cephalic vein
肱二头肌 Biceps brachii muscle
短头 Short head
Long head 长头
喙肱肌 Coracobrachialis muscle
肱骨 Humerus
三角肌 Deltoid muscle
肱三头肌 Triceps brachii muscle
外侧头 Lateral head
Long head 长头
肱二头肌 Biceps brachii muscle
肌皮神经 Musculocutaneous nerve
肱肌 Brachialis muscle
头静脉 Cephalic vein
桡神经 Radial nerve
前臂后皮神经(来自桡神经) Posterior antebrachial cutaneous nerve (from radial nerve)
桡侧副动脉 Radial collateral artery
中副动脉 Middle collateral artery
外侧肌间隔 Lateral intermuscular septum
Triceps brachii muscle 肱三头肌
内侧头 Medial head
外侧头 Lateral head
长头 Long head
肱二头肌 Biceps brachii muscle
头静脉 Cephalic vein
肱肌 Brachialis muscle
肱桡肌 Brachioradialis muscle
桡神经 Radial nerve
桡侧腕长伸肌 Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle
前臂后皮神经(桡神经) Posterior antebrachial cutaneous nerve (from radial nerve)
肌皮神经 Musculocutaneous nerve
Median nerve 正中神经
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve 前臂内侧皮神经
Brachial artery and veins 肱动脉和静脉
Basilic vein 贵要静脉
Profunda brachii (deep brachial) artery 肱深动脉
Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Radial nerve 桡神经
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve 臂内侧皮神经
Latissimus dorsi tendon 背阔肌腱
Teres major muscle 大圆肌
Brachial fascia 臂筋膜
Median nerve 正中神经
Brachial artery and veins 肱动脉和静脉
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve 前臂内侧皮神经
Basilic vein 贵要静脉
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve 臂内侧皮神经
Neurovascular compartment 神经血管鞘
Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Superior ulnar collateral artery 尺侧上副动脉
Medial intermuscular septum 内侧肌间隔
Brachial fascia 臂筋膜
Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve (from musculocutaneous nerve) 前臂外侧皮神经(肌皮神经)
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve 前臂内侧皮神经
Basilic vein 贵要静脉
Median nerve 正中神经
Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Brachial artery and veins 肱动脉和静脉
Medial intermuscular septum 内侧肌间隔
Humerus 肱骨
Triceps brachii muscle and tendon 肱三头肌及其肌腱
Lateral intermuscular septum (臂)外侧肌间隔
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参见图 437

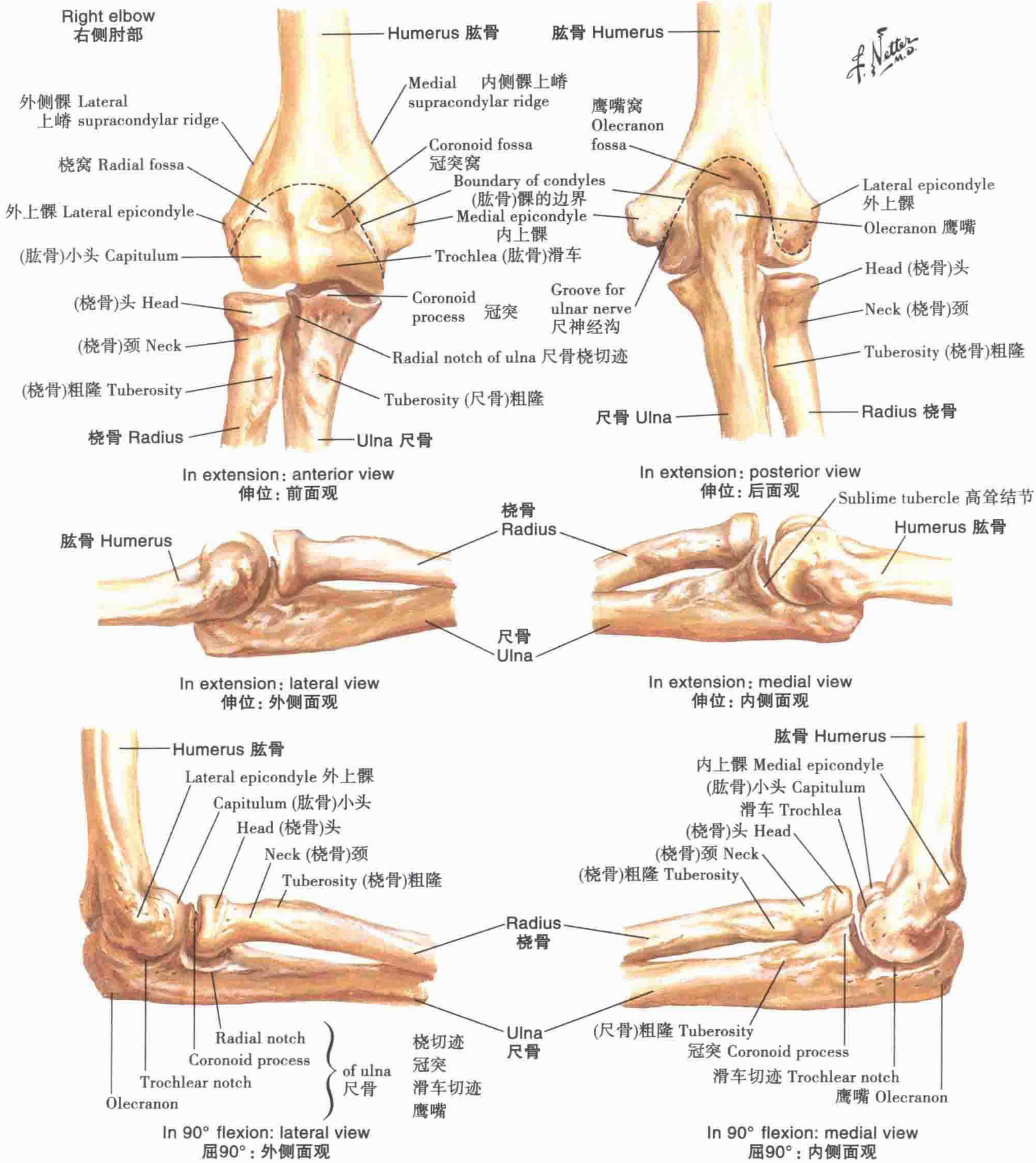
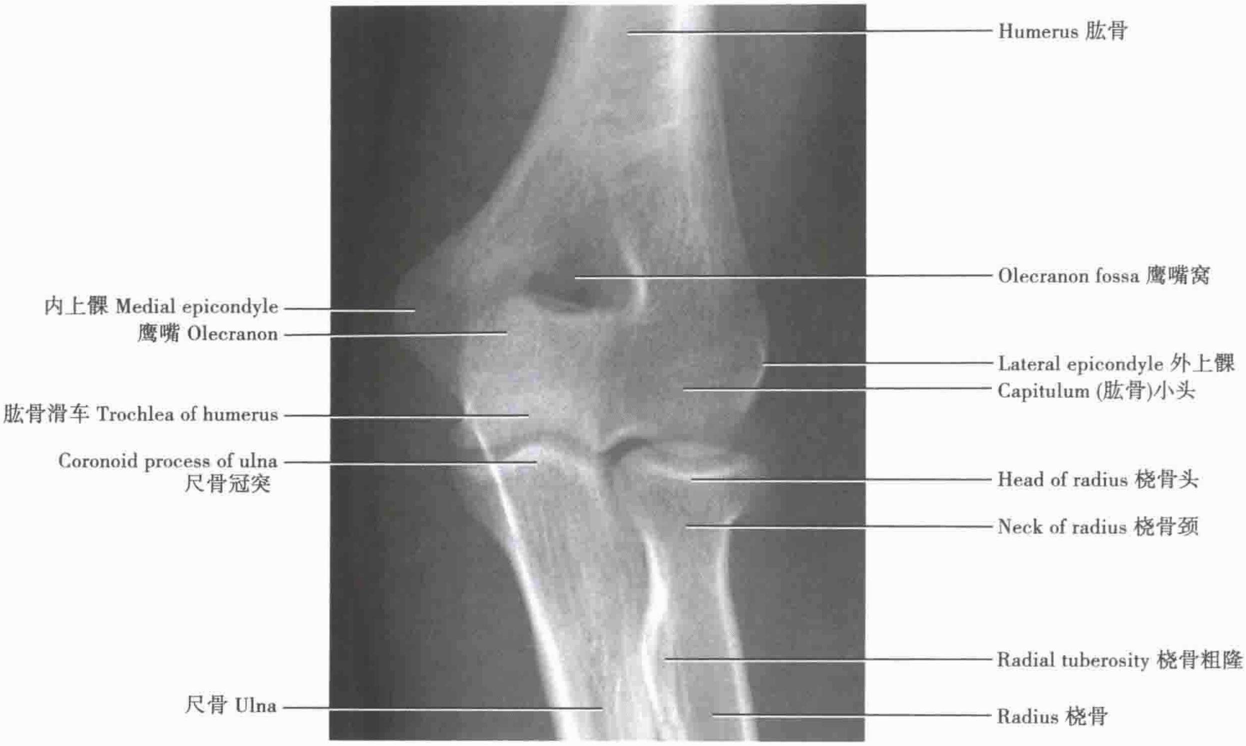


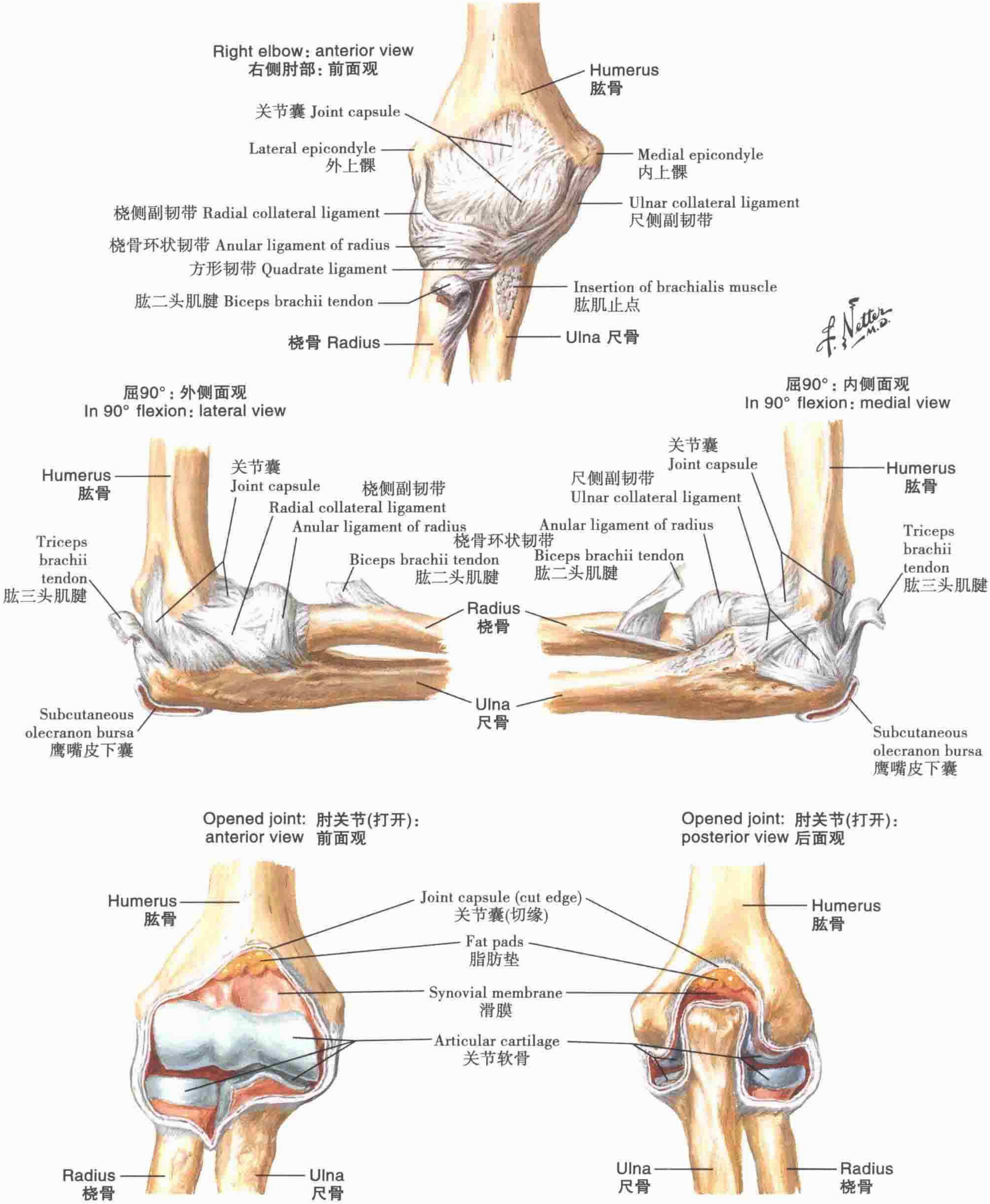
图 422 肘和前臂

前后位X线成像
Anteroposterior radiograph



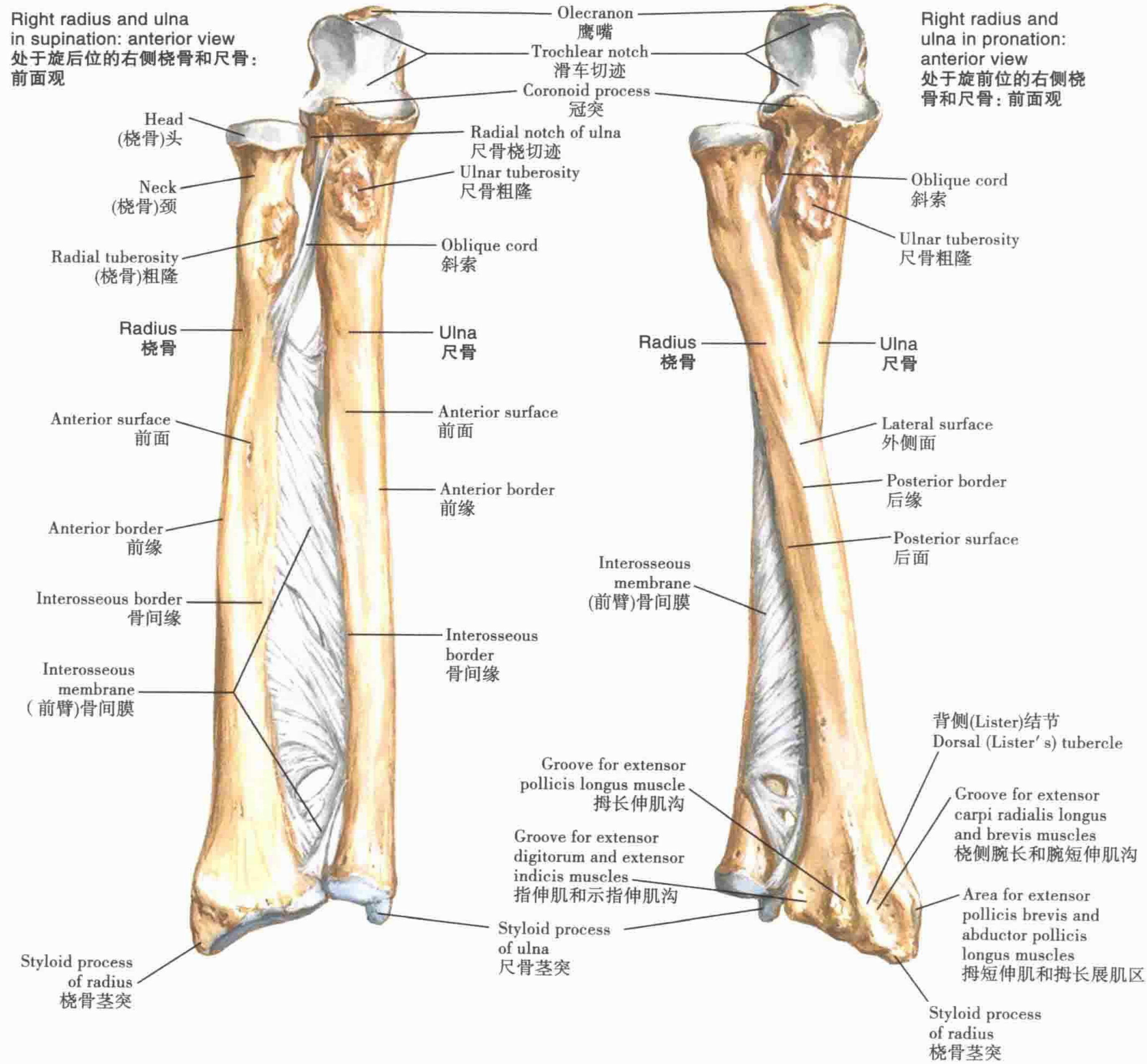
侧位X线成像
Lateral radiograph

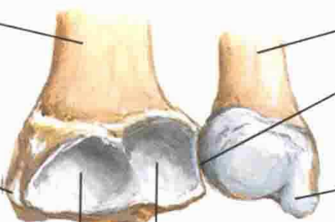



Right elbow: anterior view
右侧肘部：前面观
Humerus
肱骨
关节囊 Joint capsule
Lateral epicondyle
外上髁
Medial epicondyle
内上髁
桡侧副韧带 Radial collateral ligament
Ulnar collateral ligament
尺侧副韧带
桡骨环状韧带 Anular ligament of radius
方形韧带 Quadrate ligament
Insertion of brachialis muscle
肱肌止点
肱二头肌腱 Biceps brachii tendon
桡骨 Radius
Ulna 尺骨
F. Netter M.D.
屈90°：外侧面观
In 90° flexion: lateral view
Humerus
肱骨
关节囊
Joint capsule
桡侧副韧带
Radial collateral ligament
Anular ligament of radius
桡骨环状韧带
Triceps
brachii
tendon
肱三头肌腱
Biceps brachii tendon
肱二头肌腱
Radius
桡骨
Ulna
尺骨
Subcutaneous
olecranon bursa
鹰嘴皮下囊
屈90°：内侧面观
In 90° flexion: medial view
关节囊
Joint capsule
尺侧副韧带
Ulnar collateral ligament
Humerus
肱骨
Anular ligament of radius
Biceps brachii tendon
肱二头肌腱
Triceps
brachii
tendon
肱三头肌腱
Subcutaneous
olecranon bursa
鹰嘴皮下囊
Opened joint: 肘关节(打开)：
anterior view 前面观
Opened joint: 肘关节(打开)：
posterior view 后面观
Humerus
肱骨
Joint capsule (cut edge)
关节囊(切缘)
Fat pads
脂肪垫
Synovial membrane
滑膜
Articular cartilage
关节软骨
Radius
桡骨
Ulna
尺骨
Ulna
尺骨
Radius
桡骨

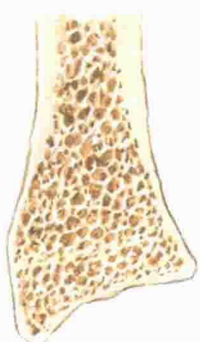
前臂的骨

参见图 439，442



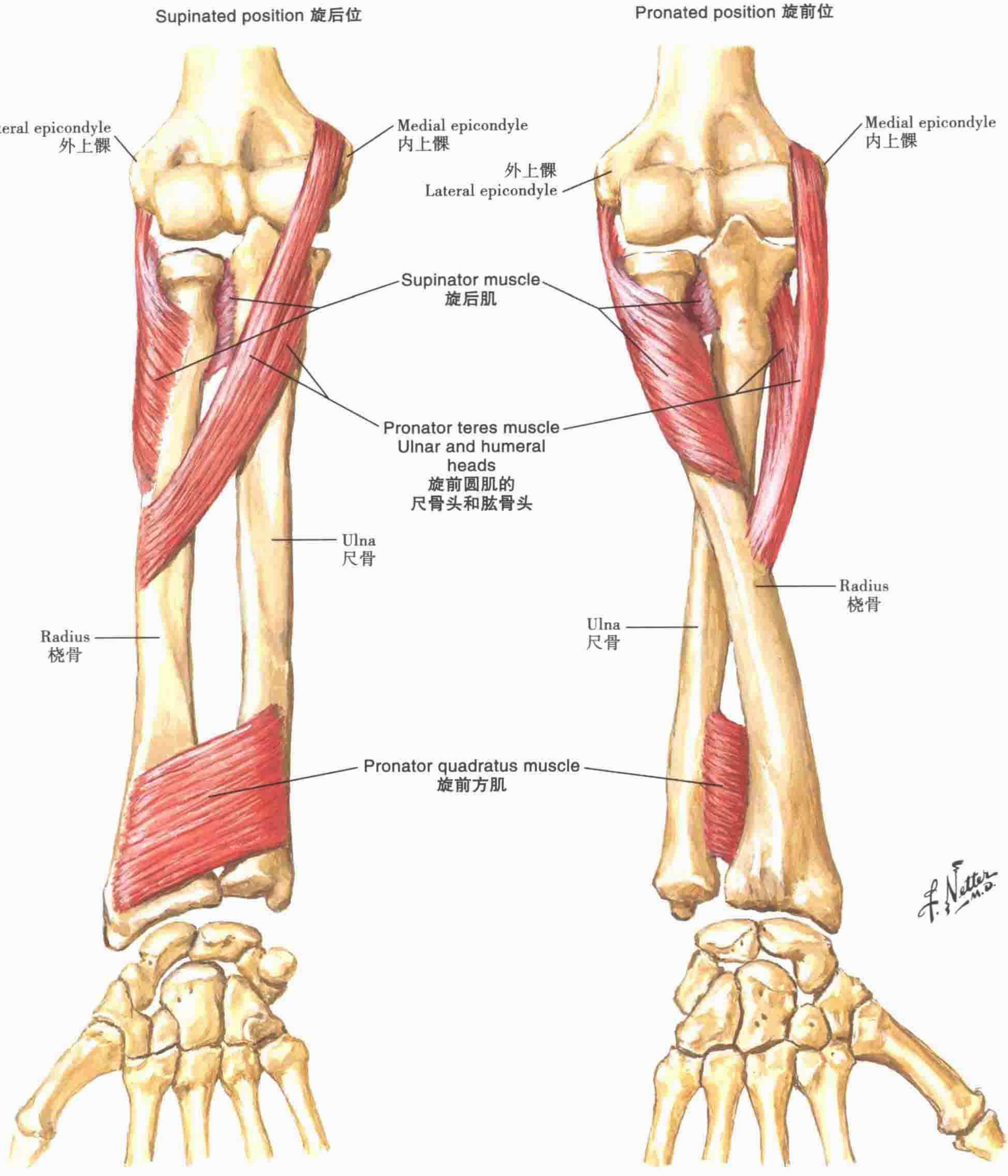


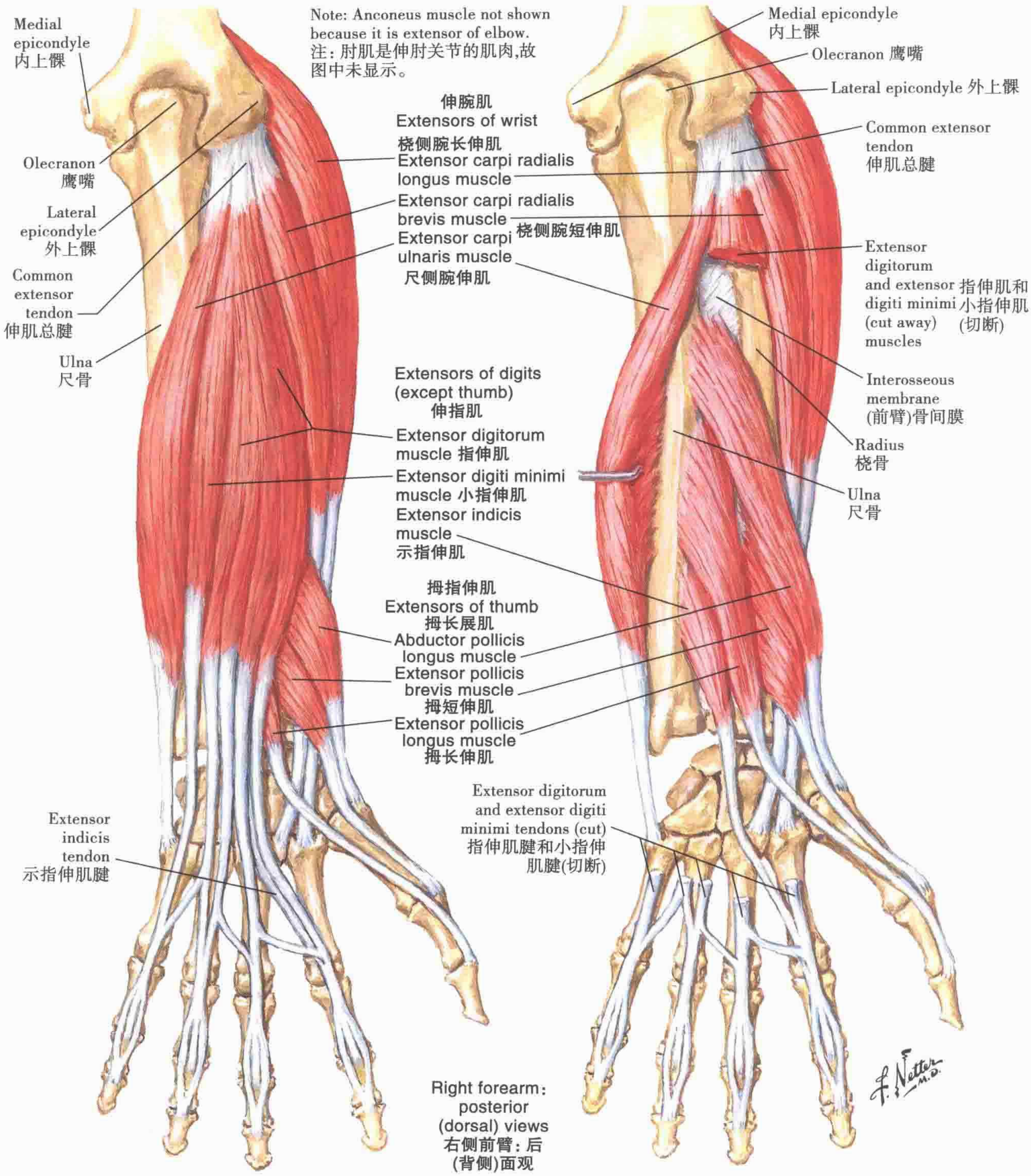
Carpal articular surface
腕关节面



Coronal section of radius demonstrates how thickness of cortical bone of shaft diminishes to thin layer over cancellous bone at distal end
桡骨冠状断面显示：骨干的远端骨皮质厚度变薄，包绕在骨松质表面

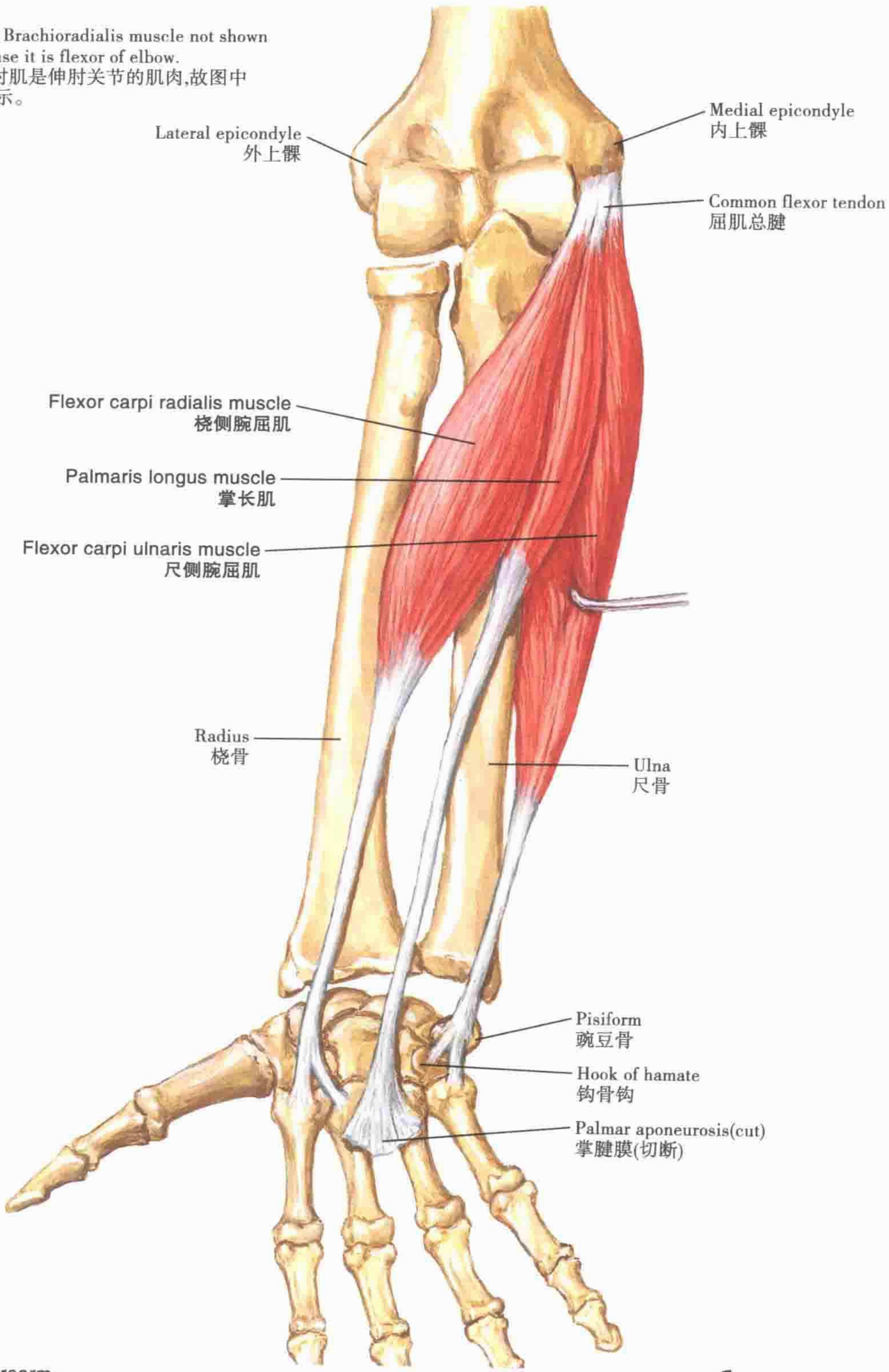
右侧前臂：前面观
Right forearm: anterior view



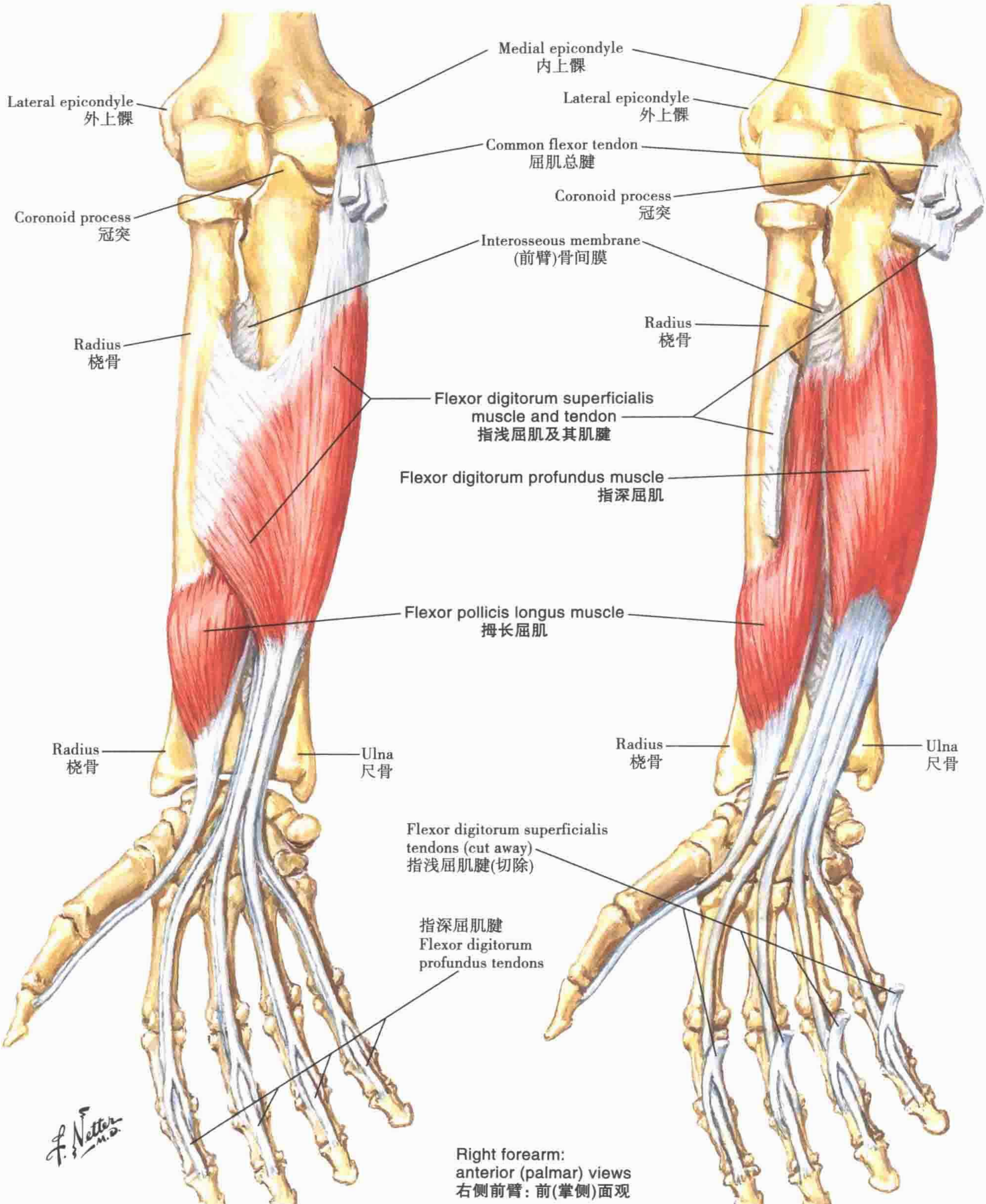


Right forearm: posterior (dorsal) views
右侧前臂：后(背侧)面观

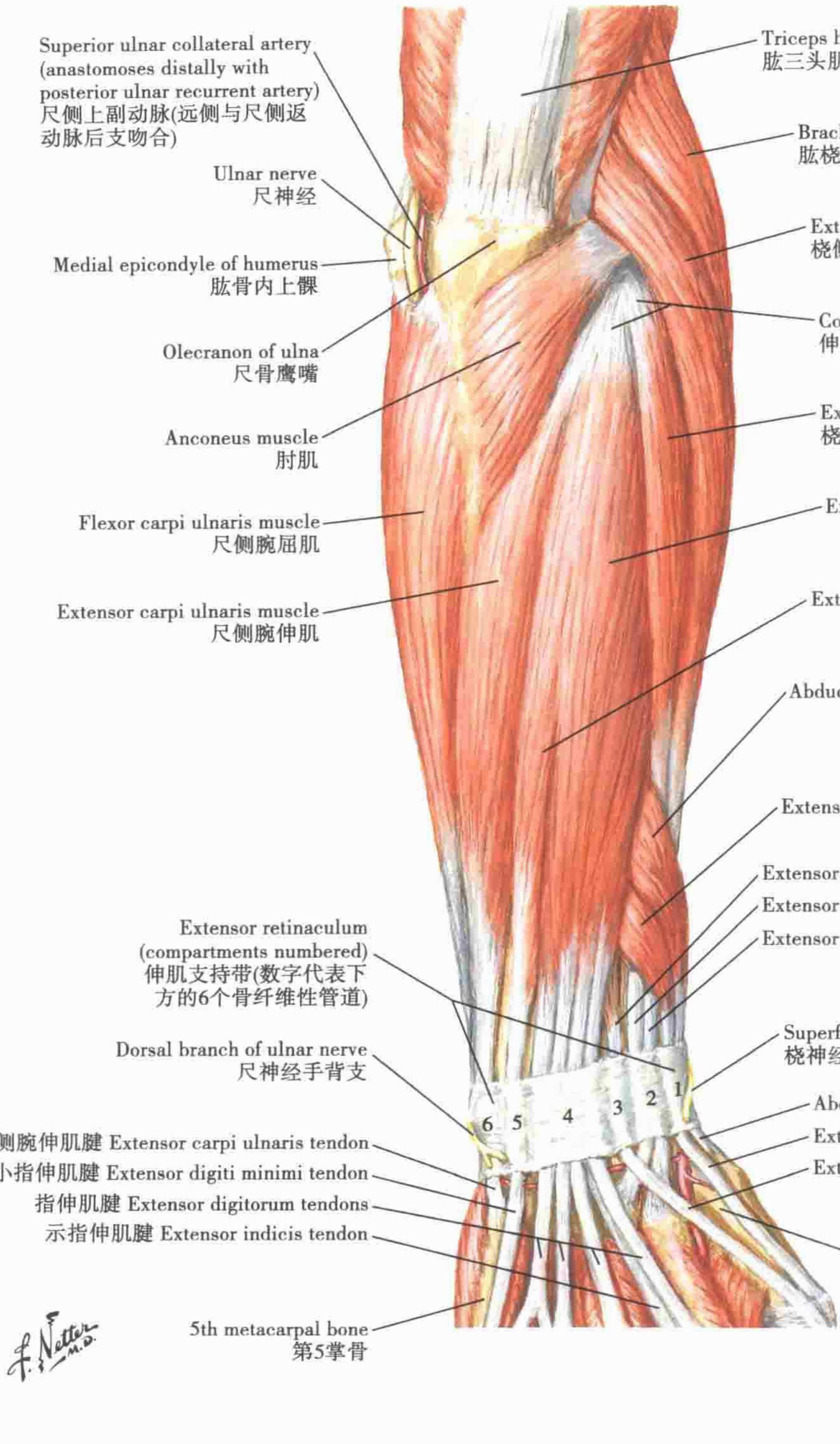
Note: Brachioradialis muscle not shown
because it is flexor of elbow.
注：肘肌是伸肘关节的肌肉，故图中
未显示。

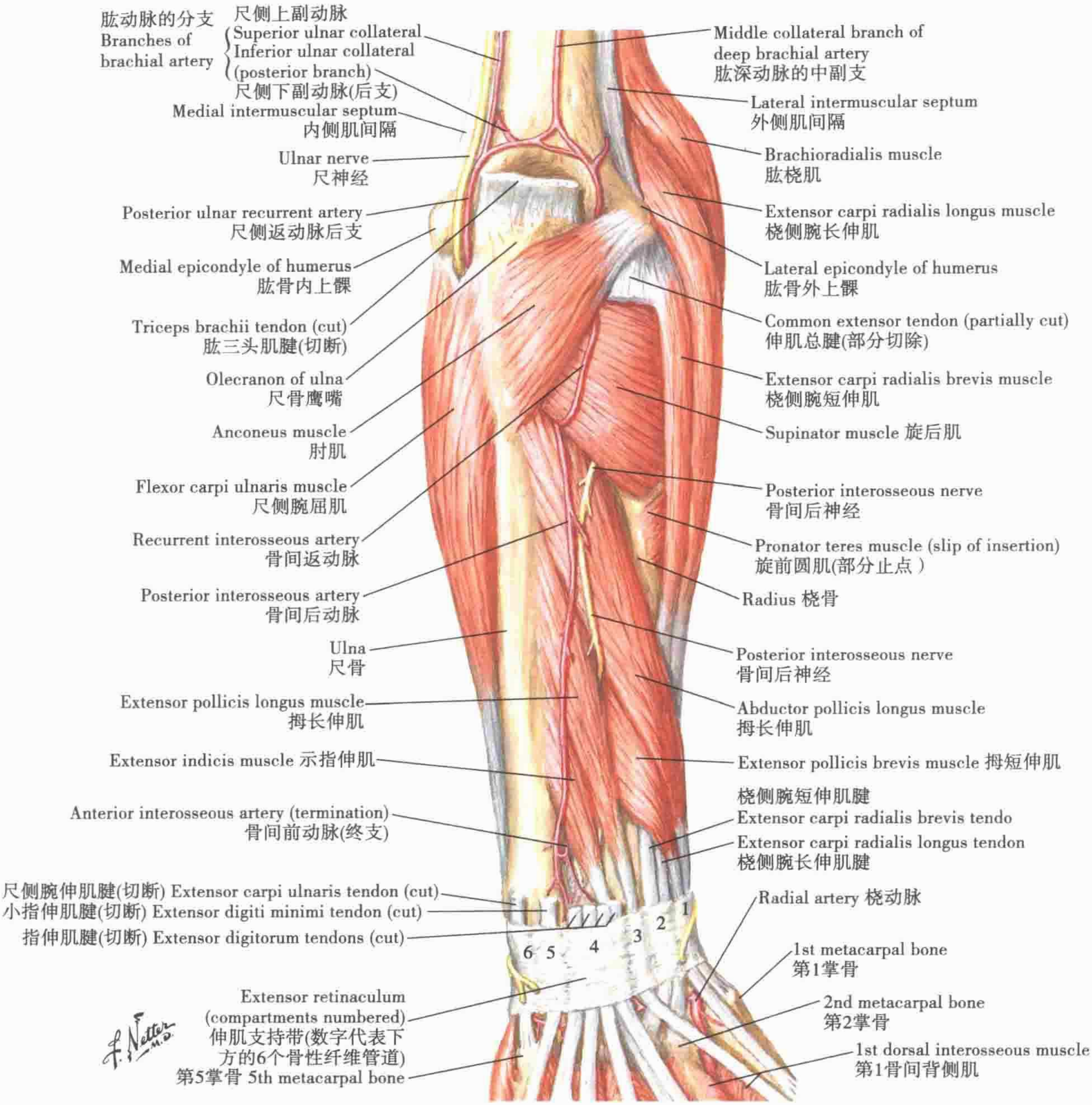


Right forearm:
anterior (palmar) view
右侧前臂：前(掌侧)面观

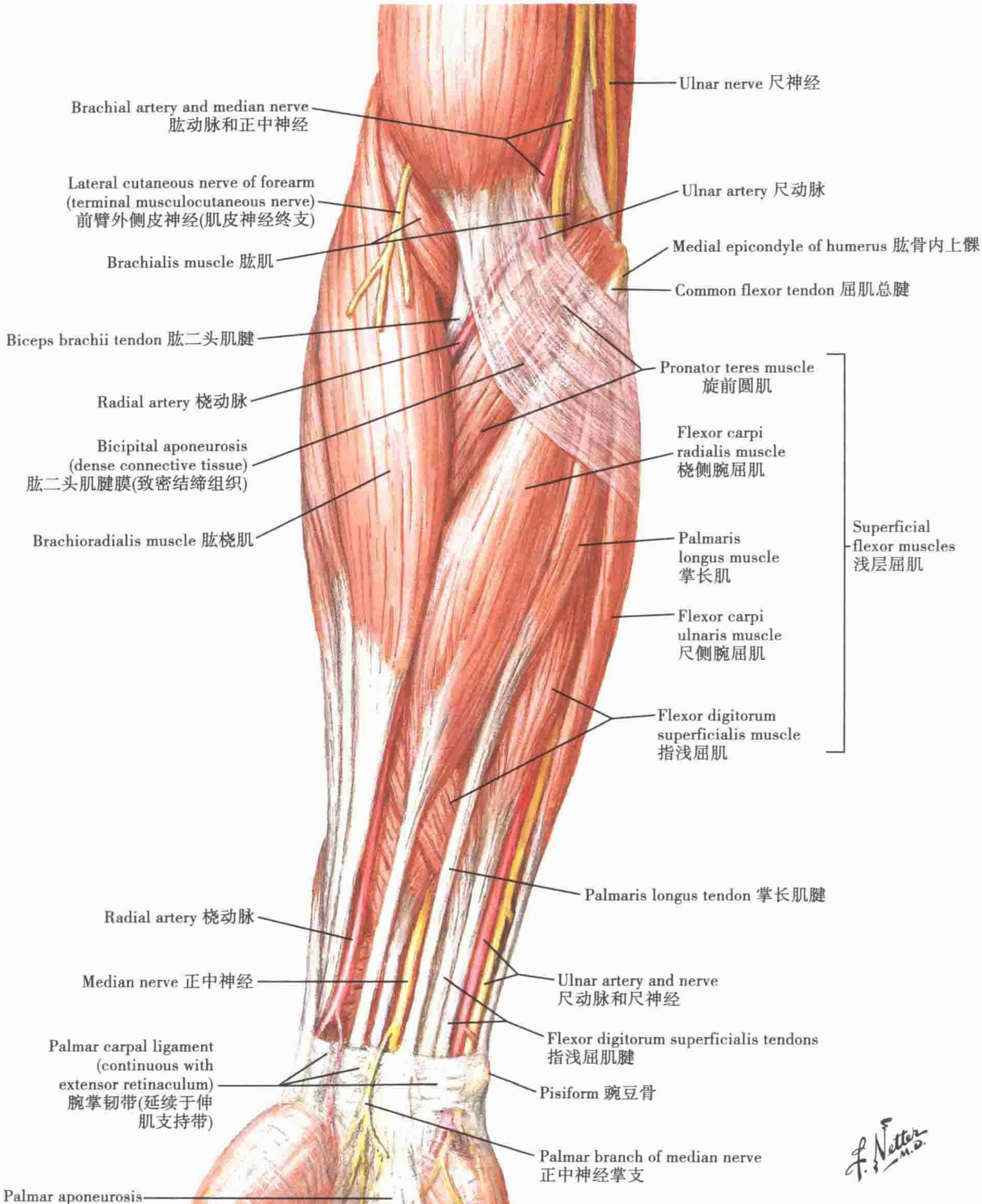


Right forearm: anterior (palmar) views
右侧前臂：前(掌侧)面观

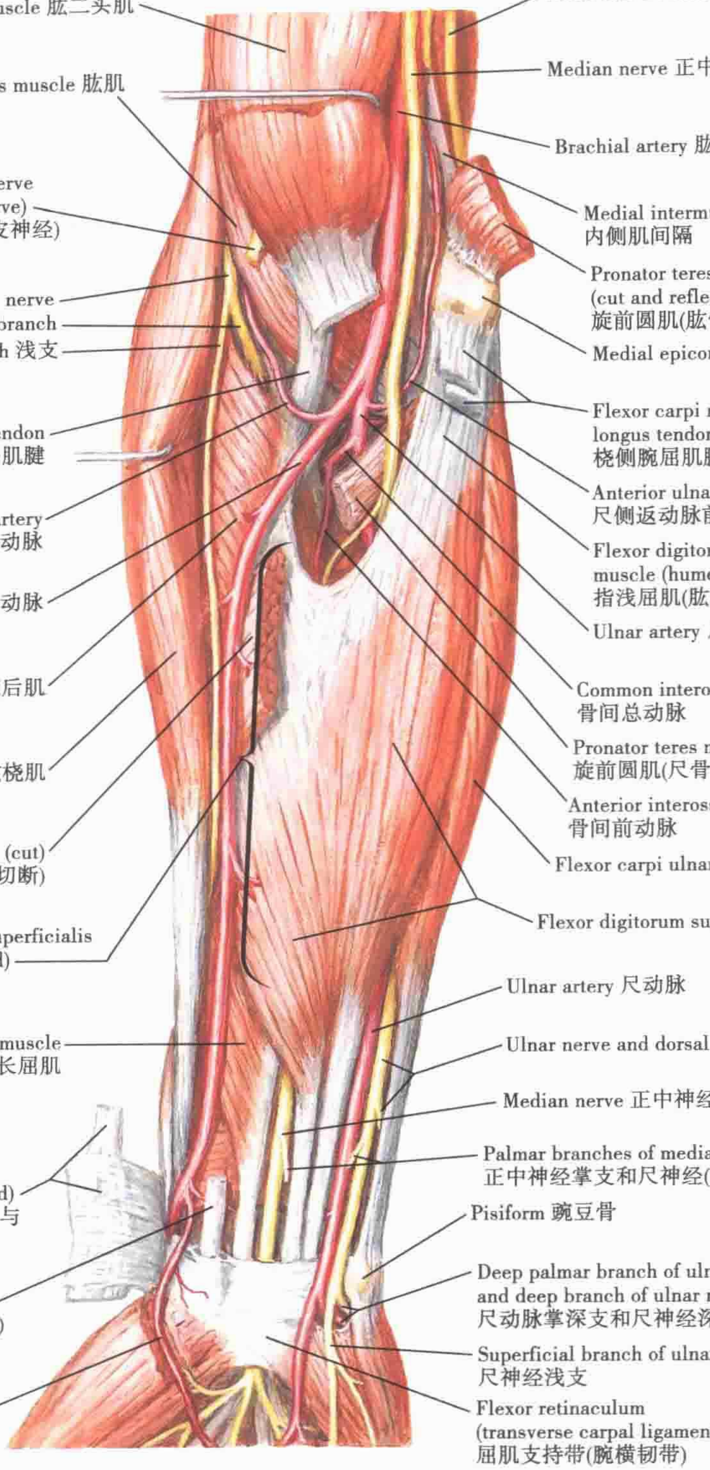

Superior ulnar collateral artery (anastomoses distally with posterior ulnar recurrent artery)
尺侧上副动脉(远侧与尺侧返动脉后支吻合)
Ulnar nerve
尺神经
Medial epicondyle of humerus
肱骨内上髁
Olecranon of ulna
尺骨鹰嘴
Anconeus muscle
肘肌
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle
尺侧腕屈肌
Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle
尺侧腕伸肌
Extensor retinaculum (compartments numbered)
伸肌支持带(数字代表下方的6个骨纤维性管道)
Dorsal branch of ulnar nerve
尺神经手背支
尺侧腕伸肌腱 Extensor carpi ulnaris tendon
小指伸肌腱 Extensor digiti minimi tendon
指伸肌腱 Extensor digitorum tendons
示指伸肌腱 Extensor indicis tendon
5th metacarpal bone
第5掌骨
Triceps brachii tendon
肱三头肌腱
Brachioradialis muscle
肱桡肌
Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle
桡侧腕长伸肌
Common extensor tendon
伸肌总腱
Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle
桡侧腕短伸肌
Extensor digitorum muscle 指伸肌
Extensor digiti minimi muscle 小指伸肌
Abductor pollicis longus muscle 拇长展肌
Extensor pollicis brevis muscle 拇短伸肌
Extensor pollicis longus tendon 拇长伸肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis brevis tendon 桡侧腕短伸肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis longus tendon 桡侧腕长伸肌腱
Superficial branch of radial nerve
桡神经浅支
Abductor pollicis longus tendon 拇长展肌腱
Extensor pollicis brevis tendon 拇短伸肌腱
Extensor pollicis longus tendon 拇长伸肌腱
Anatomical snuffbox
鼻烟窝
6 5 4 3 2 1

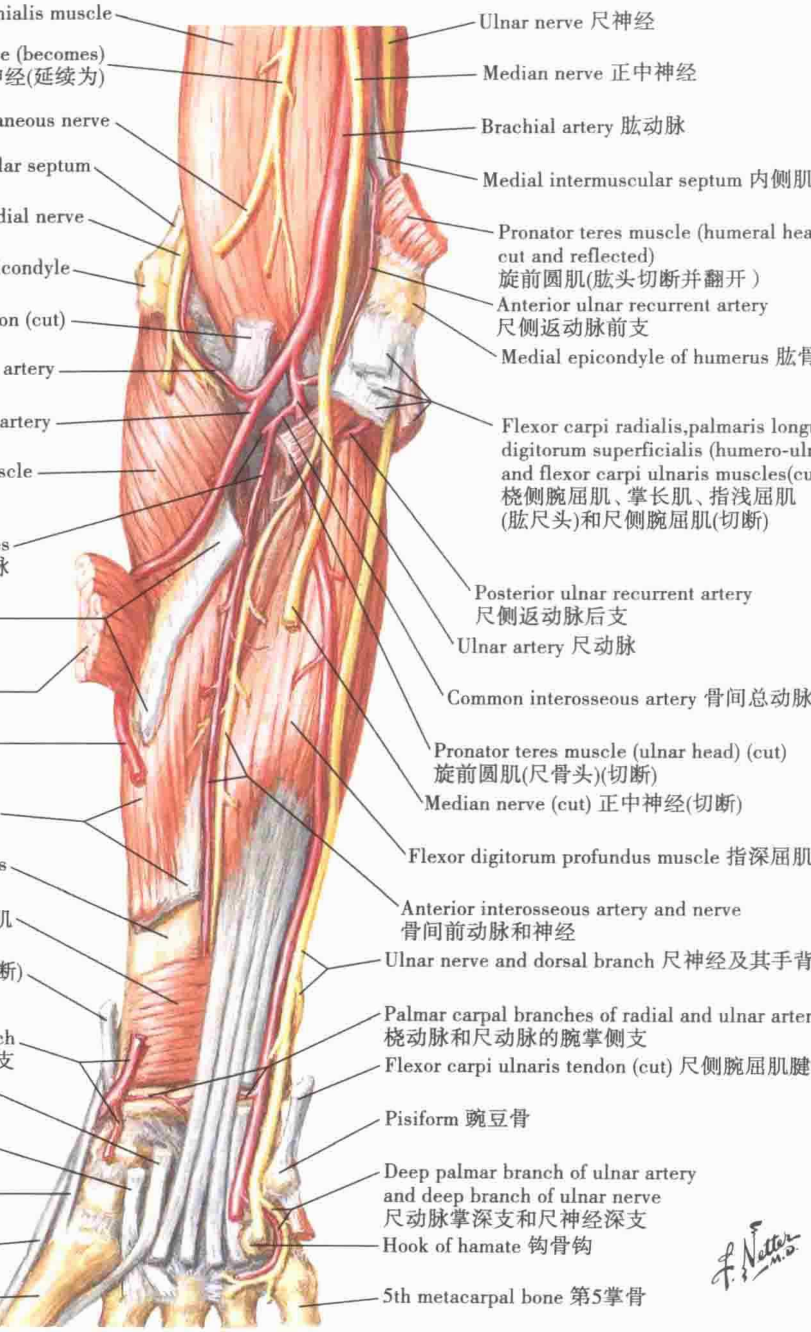


肱动脉的分支
Branches of brachial artery
尺侧上副动脉
Superior ulnar collateral
Inferior ulnar collateral (posterior branch)
尺侧下副动脉(后支)
Medial intermuscular septum
内侧肌间隔
Ulnar nerve
尺神经
Posterior ulnar recurrent artery
尺侧返动脉后支
Medial epicondyle of humerus
肱骨内上髁
Triceps brachii tendon (cut)
肱三头肌腱(切断)
Olecranon of ulna
尺骨鹰嘴
Anconeus muscle
肘肌
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle
尺侧腕屈肌
Recurrent interosseous artery
骨间返动脉
Posterior interosseous artery
骨间后动脉
Ulna
尺骨
Extensor pollicis longus muscle
拇长伸肌
Extensor indicis muscle 示指伸肌
Anterior interosseous artery (termination)
骨间前动脉(终支)
尺侧腕伸肌腱(切断) Extensor carpi ulnaris tendon (cut)
小指伸肌腱(切断) Extensor digiti minimi tendon (cut)
指伸肌腱(切断) Extensor digitorum tendons (cut)
Extensor retinaculum (compartments numbered)
伸肌支持带(数字代表下方的6个骨性纤维管道)
第5掌骨 5th metacarpal bone
Middle collateral branch of deep brachial artery
肱深动脉的中副支
Lateral intermuscular septum
外侧肌间隔
Brachioradialis muscle
肱桡肌
Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle
桡侧腕长伸肌
Lateral epicondyle of humerus
肱骨外上髁
Common extensor tendon (partially cut)
伸肌总腱(部分切除)
Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle
桡侧腕短伸肌
Supinator muscle 旋后肌
Posterior interosseous nerve
骨间后神经
Pronator teres muscle (slip of insertion)
旋前圆肌(部分止点)
Radius 桡骨
Posterior interosseous nerve
骨间后神经
Abductor pollicis longus muscle
拇长伸肌
Extensor pollicis brevis muscle 拇短伸肌
桡侧腕短伸肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis brevis tendo
Extensor carpi radialis longus tendon
桡侧腕长伸肌腱
Radial artery 桡动脉
1st metacarpal bone
第1掌骨
2nd metacarpal bone
第2掌骨
1st dorsal interosseous muscle
第1骨间背侧肌
6 5 4 3 2 1

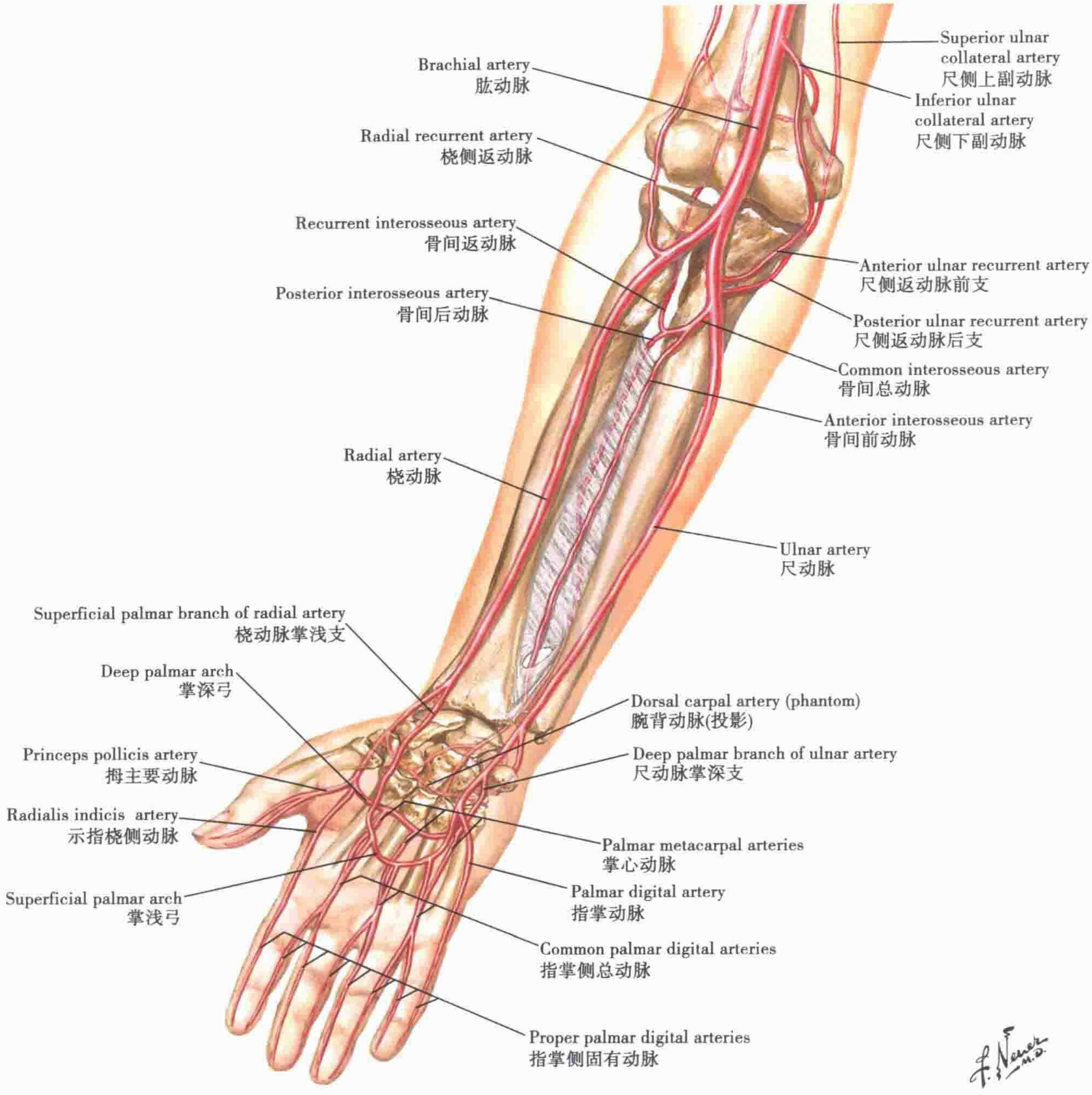

Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Brachial artery and median nerve
肱动脉和正中神经
Lateral cutaneous nerve of forearm
(terminal musculocutaneous nerve)
前臂外侧皮神经(肌皮神经终支)
Ulnar artery 尺动脉
Medial epicondyle of humerus 肱骨内上髁
Brachialis muscle 肱肌
Common flexor tendon 屈肌总腱
Biceps brachii tendon 肱二头肌腱
Pronator teres muscle
旋前圆肌
Radial artery 桡动脉
Flexor carpi
radialis muscle
桡侧腕屈肌
Bicipital aponeurosis
(dense connective tissue)
肱二头肌腱膜(致密结缔组织)
Superficial
flexor muscles
浅层屈肌
Palmaris
longus muscle
掌长肌
Brachioradialis muscle 肱桡肌
Flexor carpi
ulnaris muscle
尺侧腕屈肌
Flexor digitorum
superficialis muscle
指浅屈肌
Palmaris longus tendon 掌长肌腱
Radial artery 桡动脉
Median nerve 正中神经
Ulnar artery and nerve
尺动脉和尺神经
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons
指浅屈肌腱
Palmar carpal ligament
(continuous with
extensor retinaculum)
腕掌韧带(延续于伸
肌支持带)
Pisiform 豌豆骨
Palmar branch of median nerve
正中神经掌支
Palmar aponeurosis
掌腱膜
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 420,463,44





肱肌 Brachialis muscle
Musculocutaneous nerve (becomes) 肌皮神经(延续为)
前臂外侧皮神经 Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve
外侧肌间隔 Lateral intermuscular septum
桡神经 Radial nerve
外上髁 Lateral epicondyle
肱二头肌腱(切断) Biceps brachii tendon (cut)
桡侧返动脉 Radial recurrent artery
桡动脉 Radial artery
旋后肌 Supinator muscle
Posterior and anterior interosseous arteries 骨间前、后动脉
Flexor digitorum superficialis muscle (radial head) (cut) 指浅屈肌(桡骨头)(切断)
Pronator teres muscle (cut and reflected) 旋前圆肌(切断并翻开)
桡动脉 Radial artery
Flexor pollicis longus muscle and tendon (cut) 拇长屈肌及其肌腱(切断)
桡骨 Radius
Pronator quadratus muscle 旋前方肌
Brachioradialis tendon (cut) 肱桡肌腱(切断)
Radial artery and superficial palmar branch 桡动脉及掌浅支
Flexor pollicis longus tendon (cut) 拇长屈肌腱(切断)
Flexor carpi radialis tendon (cut) 桡侧腕屈肌腱(切断)
Abductor pollicis longus tendon 拇长展肌腱
Extensor pollicis brevis tendon 拇短伸肌腱
1st metacarpal bone 第1掌骨
Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Median nerve 正中神经
Brachial artery 肱动脉
Medial intermuscular septum 内侧肌间隔
Pronator teres muscle (humeral head cut and reflected) 旋前圆肌(肱头切断并翻开)
Anterior ulnar recurrent artery 尺侧返动脉前支
Medial epicondyle of humerus 肱骨内上髁
Flexor carpi radialis,palmaris longus,flexor digitorum superficialis (humero-ulnar head), and flexor carpi ulnaris muscles(cut) 桡侧腕屈肌、掌长肌、指浅屈肌(肱尺头)和尺侧腕屈肌(切断)
Posterior ulnar recurrent artery 尺侧返动脉后支
Ulnar artery 尺动脉
Common interosseous artery 骨间总动脉
Pronator teres muscle (ulnar head) (cut) 旋前圆肌(尺骨头)(切断)
Median nerve (cut) 正中神经(切断)
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle 指深屈肌
Anterior interosseous artery and nerve 骨间前动脉和神经
Ulnar nerve and dorsal branch 尺神经及其手背支
Palmar carpal branches of radial and ulnar arteries 桡动脉和尺动脉的腕掌侧支
Flexor carpi ulnaris tendon (cut) 尺侧腕屈肌腱(切断)
Pisiform 豌豆骨
Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve 尺动脉掌深支和尺神经深支
Hook of hamate 钩骨钩
5th metacarpal bone 第5掌骨
F. Netter M.D.



Brachial artery
肱动脉
Radial recurrent artery
桡侧返动脉
Recurrent interosseous artery
骨间返动脉
Posterior interosseous artery
骨间后动脉
Radial artery
桡动脉
Superficial palmar branch of radial artery
桡动脉掌浅支
Deep palmar arch
掌深弓
Princeps pollicis artery
拇主要动脉
Radialis indicis artery
示指桡侧动脉
Superficial palmar arch
掌浅弓
Superior ulnar collateral artery
尺侧上副动脉
Inferior ulnar collateral artery
尺侧下副动脉
Anterior ulnar recurrent artery
尺侧返动脉前支
Posterior ulnar recurrent artery
尺侧返动脉后支
Common interosseous artery
骨间总动脉
Anterior interosseous artery
骨间前动脉
Ulnar artery
尺动脉
Dorsal carpal artery (phantom)
腕背动脉(投影)
Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery
尺动脉掌深支
Palmar metacarpal arteries
掌心动脉
Palmar digital artery
指掌动脉
Common palmar digital arteries
指掌侧总动脉
Proper palmar digital arteries
指掌侧固有动脉

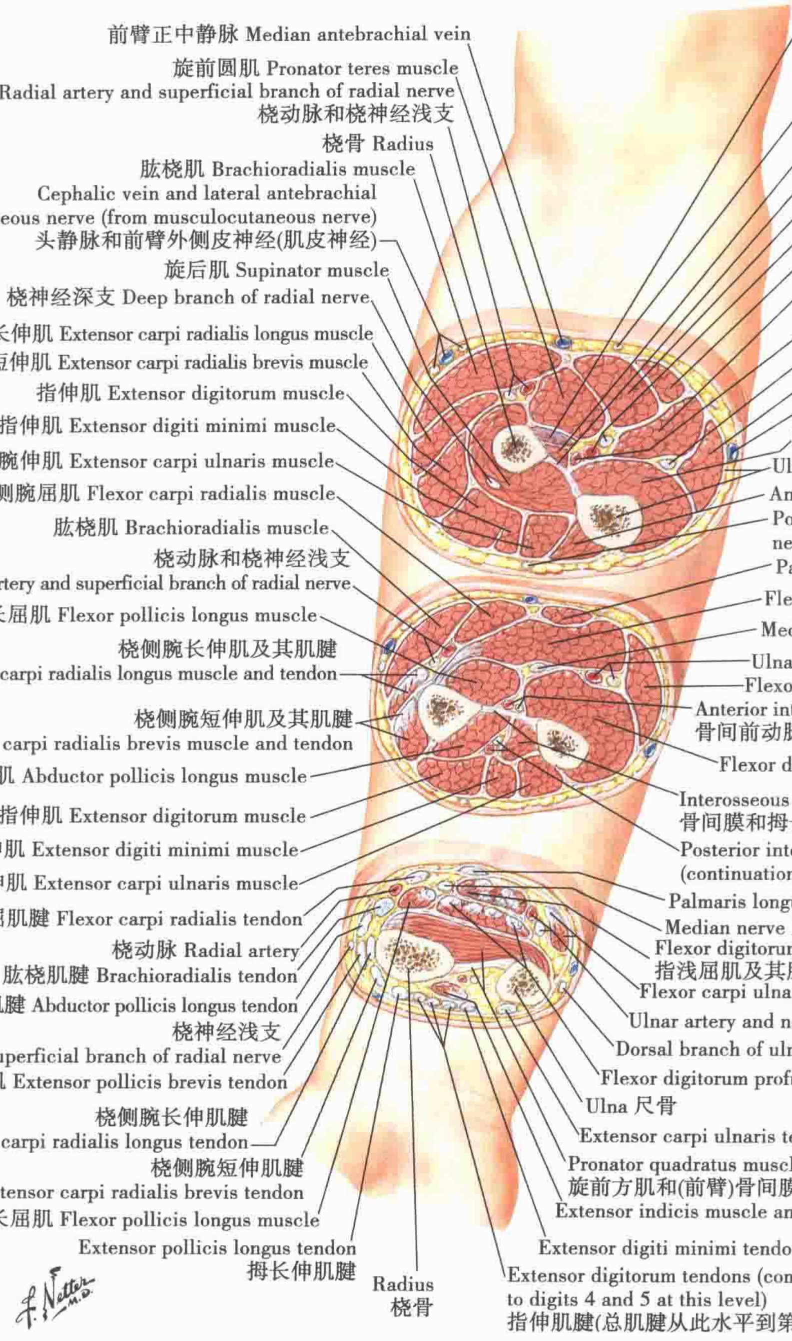
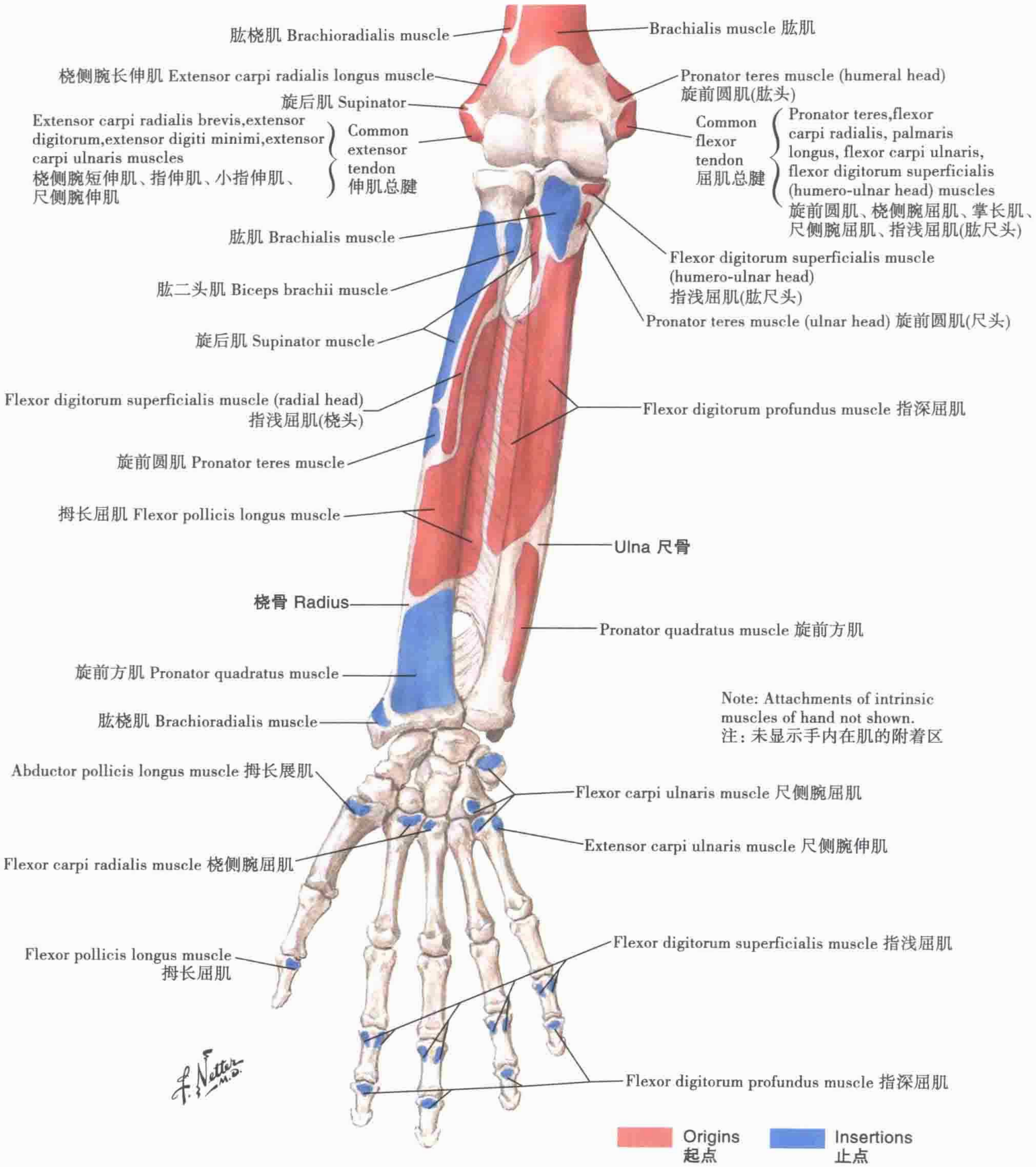
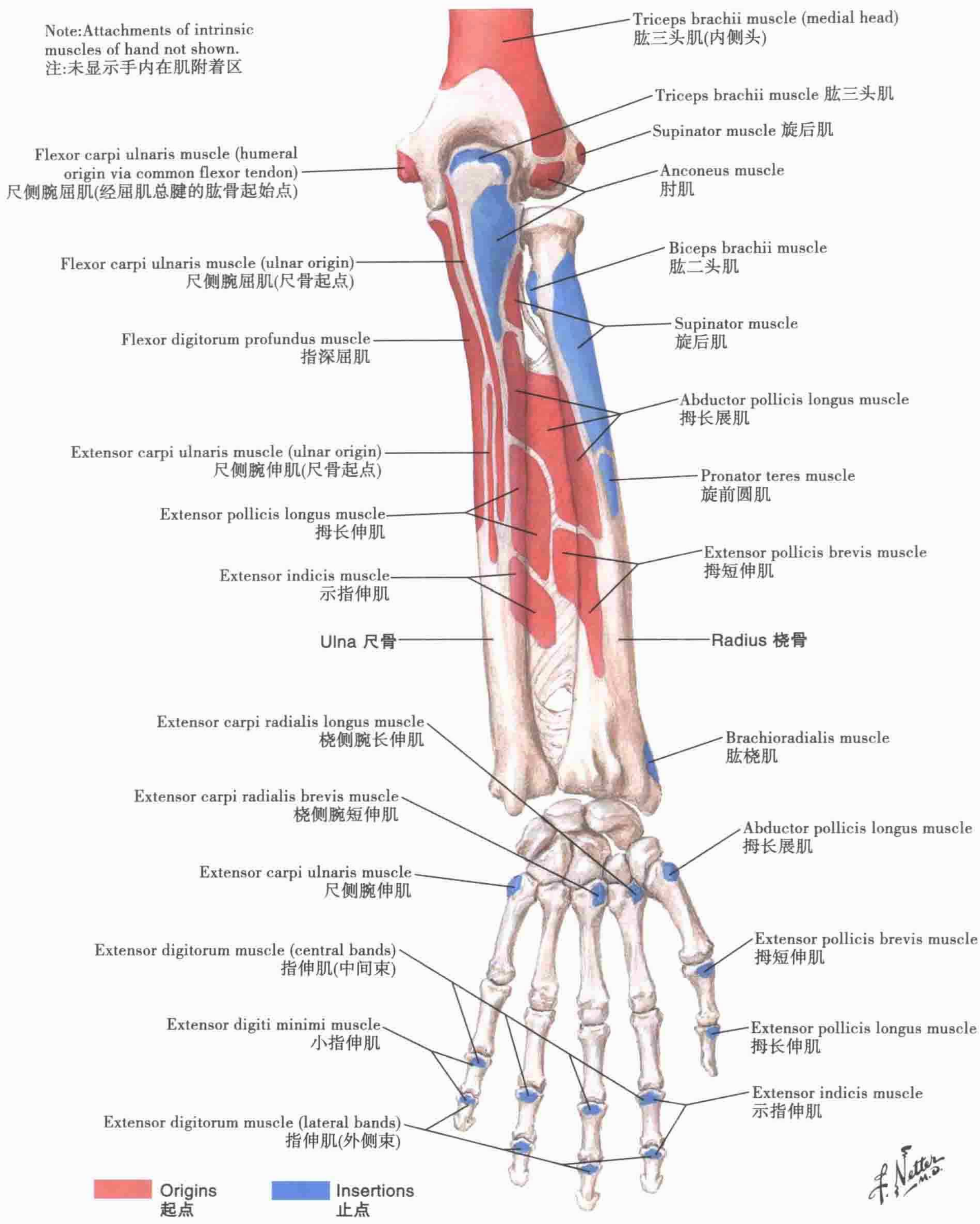
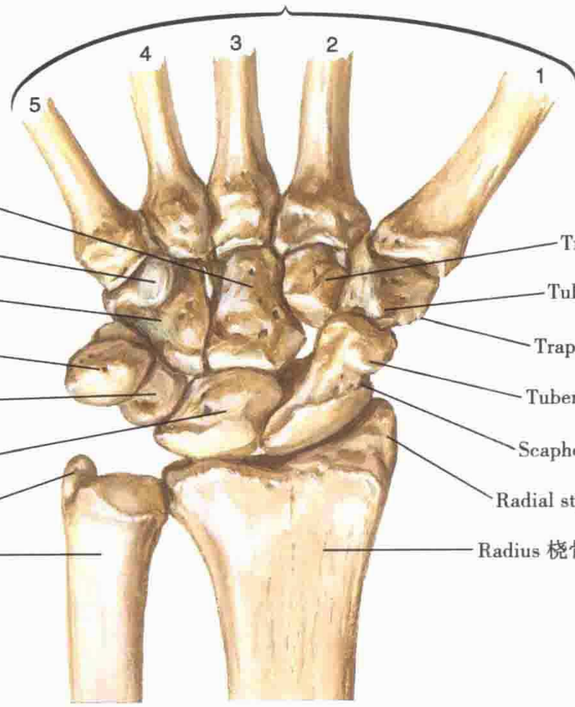

前臂正中静脉 Median antebrachial vein
旋前圆肌 Pronator teres muscle
Radial artery and superficial branch of radial nerve
桡动脉和桡神经浅支
桡骨 Radius
肱桡肌 Brachioradialis muscle
Cephalic vein and lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve (from musculocutaneous nerve)
头静脉和前臂外侧皮神经(肌皮神经)
旋后肌 Supinator muscle
桡神经深支 Deep branch of radial nerve
桡侧腕长伸肌 Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle
桡侧腕短伸肌 Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle
指伸肌 Extensor digitorum muscle
小指伸肌 Extensor digiti minimi muscle
尺侧腕伸肌 Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle
桡侧腕屈肌 Flexor carpi radialis muscle
肱桡肌 Brachioradialis muscle
桡动脉和桡神经浅支
Radial artery and superficial branch of radial nerve
拇长屈肌 Flexor pollicis longus muscle
桡侧腕长伸肌及其肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle and tendon
桡侧腕短伸肌及其肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle and tendon
拇长展肌 Abductor pollicis longus muscle
指伸肌 Extensor digitorum muscle
小指伸肌 Extensor digiti minimi muscle
尺侧腕伸肌 Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle
桡侧腕屈肌腱 Flexor carpi radialis tendon
桡动脉 Radial artery
肱桡肌腱 Brachioradialis tendon
拇长展肌腱 Abductor pollicis longus tendon
桡神经浅支
Superficial branch of radial nerve
拇短伸肌 Extensor pollicis brevis tendon
桡侧腕长伸肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis longus tendon
桡侧腕短伸肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis brevis tendon
拇长屈肌 Flexor pollicis longus muscle
Extensor pollicis longus tendon
拇长伸肌腱
Radius
桡骨
Flexor digitorum superficialis muscle (radial head) 指浅屈肌(桡头)
Anterior branch of medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve 前臂内侧皮神经前支
Flexor pollicis longus muscle 拇长屈肌
Interosseous membrane (前臂)骨间膜
Flexor carpi radialis muscle 桡侧腕屈肌
Ulnar artery and median nerve
尺动脉和正中神经
Palmaris longus muscle 掌长肌
Flexor digitorum superficialis muscle(humero-ulnar head) 指浅屈肌(肱尺头)
Common interosseous artery 骨间总动脉
Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle 尺侧腕屈肌
Basilic vein 贵要静脉
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle 指深屈肌
Ulna and antebrachial fascia 尺骨筋膜和前臂筋膜
Anconeus muscle 肘肌
Posterior antebrachial cutaneous nerve (from radial nerve) 前臂后皮神经(来自桡神经)
Palmaris longus muscle 掌长肌
Flexor digitorum superficialis muscle 指浅屈肌
Median nerve 正中神经
Ulnar artery and nerve 尺动脉和尺神经
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle 尺侧腕屈肌
Anterior interosseous artery and nerve (from median nerve)
骨间前动脉和神经(正中神经)
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle 指深屈肌
Interosseous membrane and extensor pollicis longus muscle
骨间膜和拇长伸肌
Posterior interosseous artery and nerve (continuation of deep branch of radial nerve) 骨间后动脉和神经(延自桡动脉深支)
Palmaris longus tendon 掌长肌腱
Median nerve 正中神经
Flexor digitorum superficialis muscle and tendons
指浅屈肌及其肌腱
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle and tendon 尺侧腕屈肌及其肌腱
Ulnar artery and nerve 尺动脉和尺神经
Dorsal branch of ulnar nerve 尺神经手背支
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle and tendons 指深屈肌及其肌腱
Ulna 尺骨
Extensor carpi ulnaris tendon 尺侧腕伸肌腱
Pronator quadratus muscle and interosseous membrane
旋前方肌和(前臂)骨间膜
Extensor indicis muscle and tendon 示指伸肌及其肌腱
Extensor digiti minimi tendon 小指伸肌腱
Extensor digitorum tendons (common tendon to digits 4 and 5 at this level)
指伸肌腱(总肌腱从此水平到第4,5指)
F. Netter M.D.

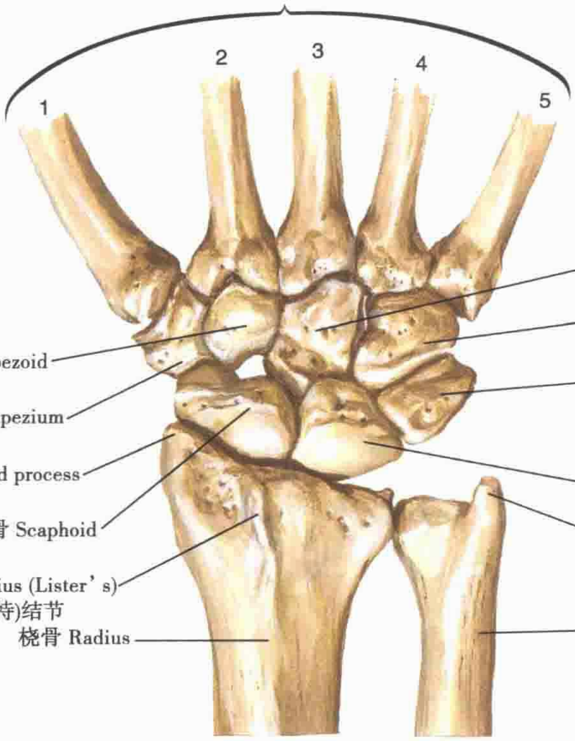
图 436 肘和前臂

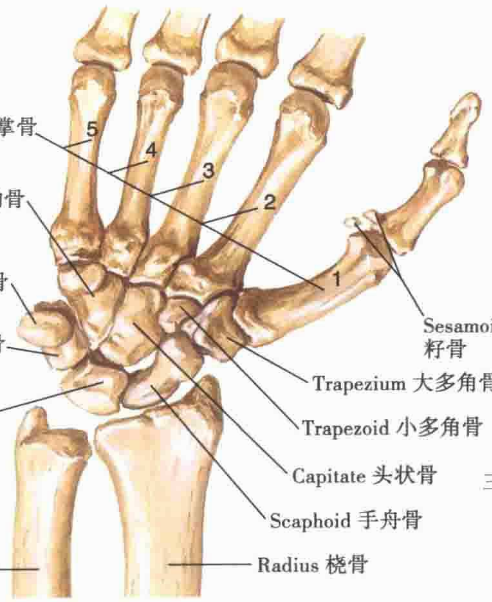


Note: Attachments of intrinsic muscles of hand not shown.
注：未显示手内在肌的附着区

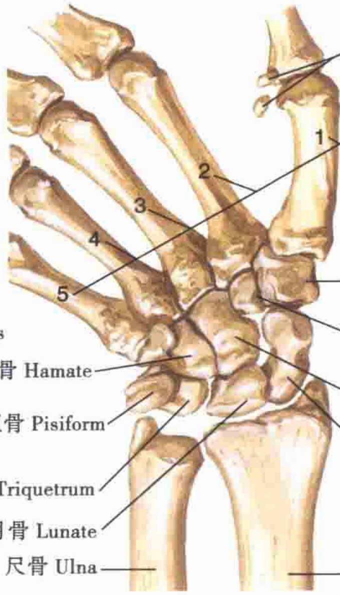

Note:Attachments of intrinsic muscles of hand not shown.
注:未显示手内在肌附着区
Triceps brachii muscle (medial head)
肱三头肌(内侧头)
Triceps brachii muscle 肱三头肌
Supinator muscle 旋后肌
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle (humeral origin via common flexor tendon)
尺侧腕屈肌(经屈肌总腱的肱骨起始点)
Anconeus muscle
肘肌
Biceps brachii muscle
肱二头肌
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle (ulnar origin)
尺侧腕屈肌(尺骨起点)
Supinator muscle
旋后肌
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle
指深屈肌
Abductor pollicis longus muscle
拇长展肌
Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle (ulnar origin)
尺侧腕伸肌(尺骨起点)
Pronator teres muscle
旋前圆肌
Extensor pollicis longus muscle
拇长伸肌
Extensor pollicis brevis muscle
拇短伸肌
Extensor indicis muscle
示指伸肌
Ulna 尺骨
Radius 桡骨
Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle
桡侧腕长伸肌
Brachioradialis muscle
肱桡肌
Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle
桡侧腕短伸肌
Abductor pollicis longus muscle
拇长展肌
Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle
尺侧腕伸肌
Extensor digitorum muscle (central bands)
指伸肌(中间束)
Extensor pollicis brevis muscle
拇短伸肌
Extensor digiti minimi muscle
小指伸肌
Extensor pollicis longus muscle
拇长伸肌
Extensor indicis muscle
示指伸肌
Extensor digitorum muscle (lateral bands)
指伸肌(外侧束)
Origins
起点
Insertions
止点
F. Netter M.D.


Metacarpal bones 掌骨
4
3
2
1
5
Anterior (palmar) view
前(掌侧)面观
头状骨 Capitate
钩骨钩 Hook of hamate
钩骨 Hamate
豌豆骨 Pisiform
三角骨 Triquetrum
月骨 Lunate
尺骨茎突 Ulnar styloid process
尺骨 Ulna
Trapezoid 小多角骨
Tubercle of trapezium 大多角骨结节
Trapezium 大多角骨
Tubercle of scaphoid 舟骨结节
Scaphoid 手舟骨
Radial styloid process 桡骨茎突
Radius 桡骨

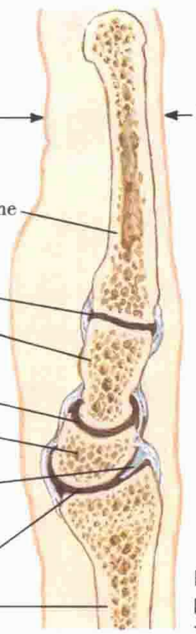

Metacarpal bones 掌骨
2
3
4
1
5
Posterior (dorsal) view
后(背侧)面观
Capitate 头状骨
Hamate 钩骨
小多角骨 Trapezoid
Triquetrum 三角骨
大多角骨 Trapezium
桡骨茎突 Radial styloid process
Lunate 月骨
手舟骨 Scaphoid
Ulnar styloid process 尺骨茎突
Dorsal tubercle of radius (Lister' s)
桡骨背侧(李斯特)结节
桡骨 Radius
Ulna 尺骨



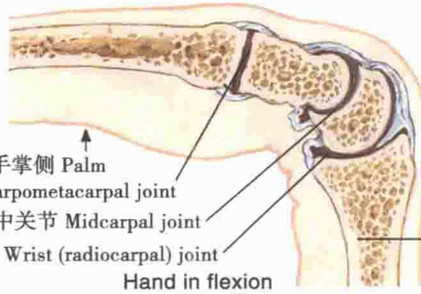
Position of carpal bones with hand in abduction:
anterior (palmar) view
手外展时腕骨的位置:前(掌侧)面观



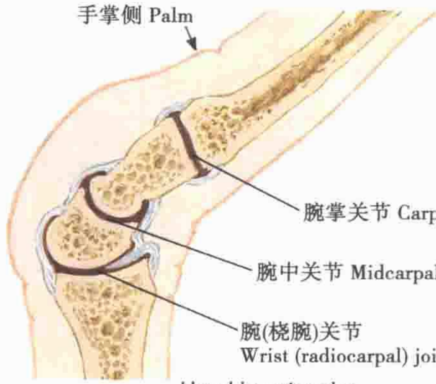
Position of carpal bones with hand in adduction:
anterior (palmar) view
手内收时腕骨的位置:前(掌侧)面观



Hand in anatomical position
手处于解剖学姿势

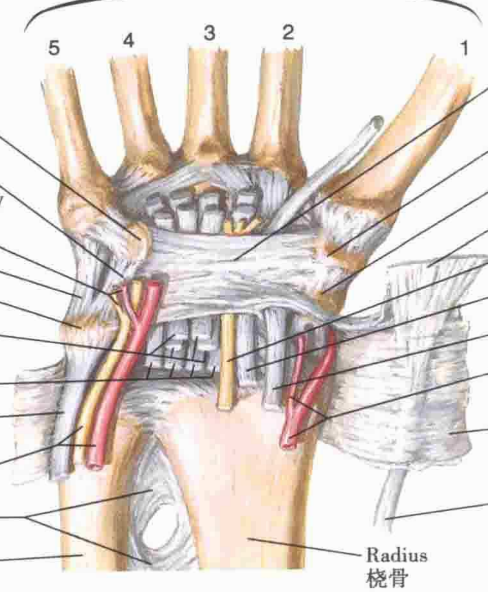


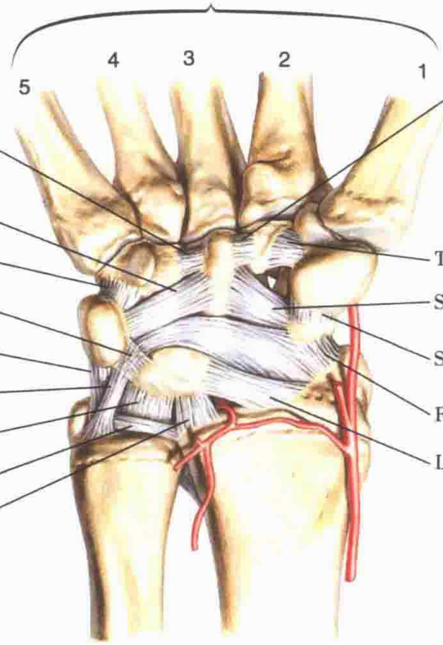
Hand in flexion
手处于屈位



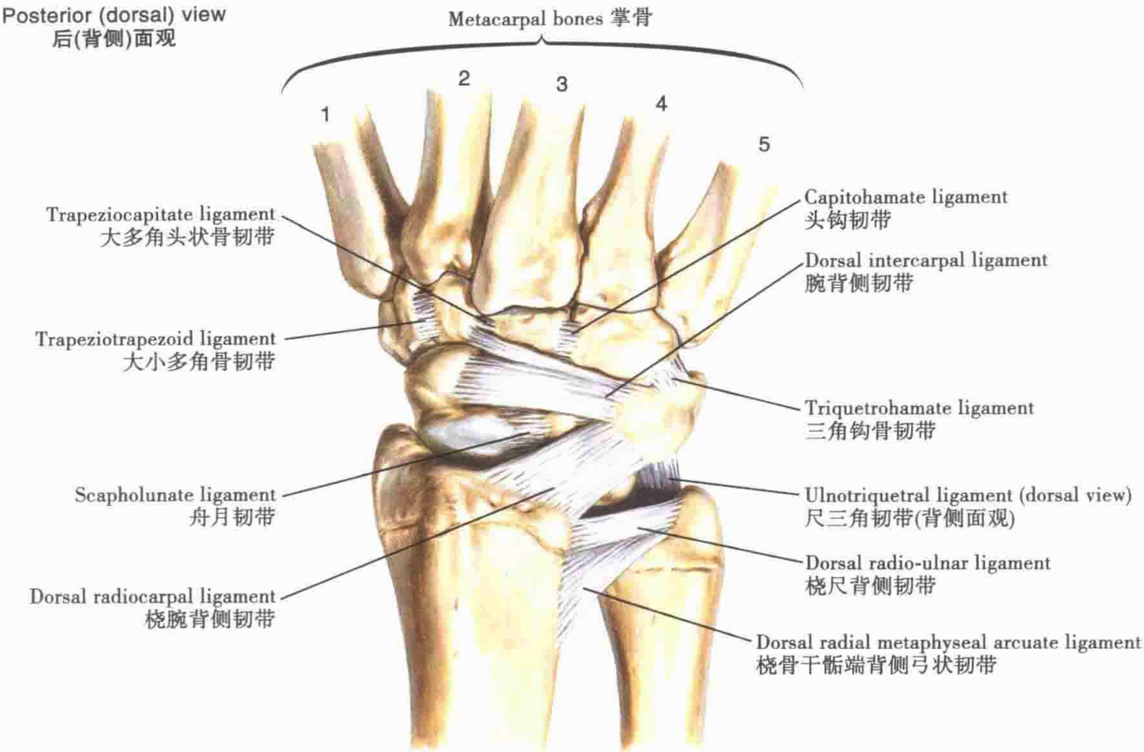
Hand in extension
手处于伸位

Sagittal sections through wrist and middle finger
经腕和中指的矢状断面

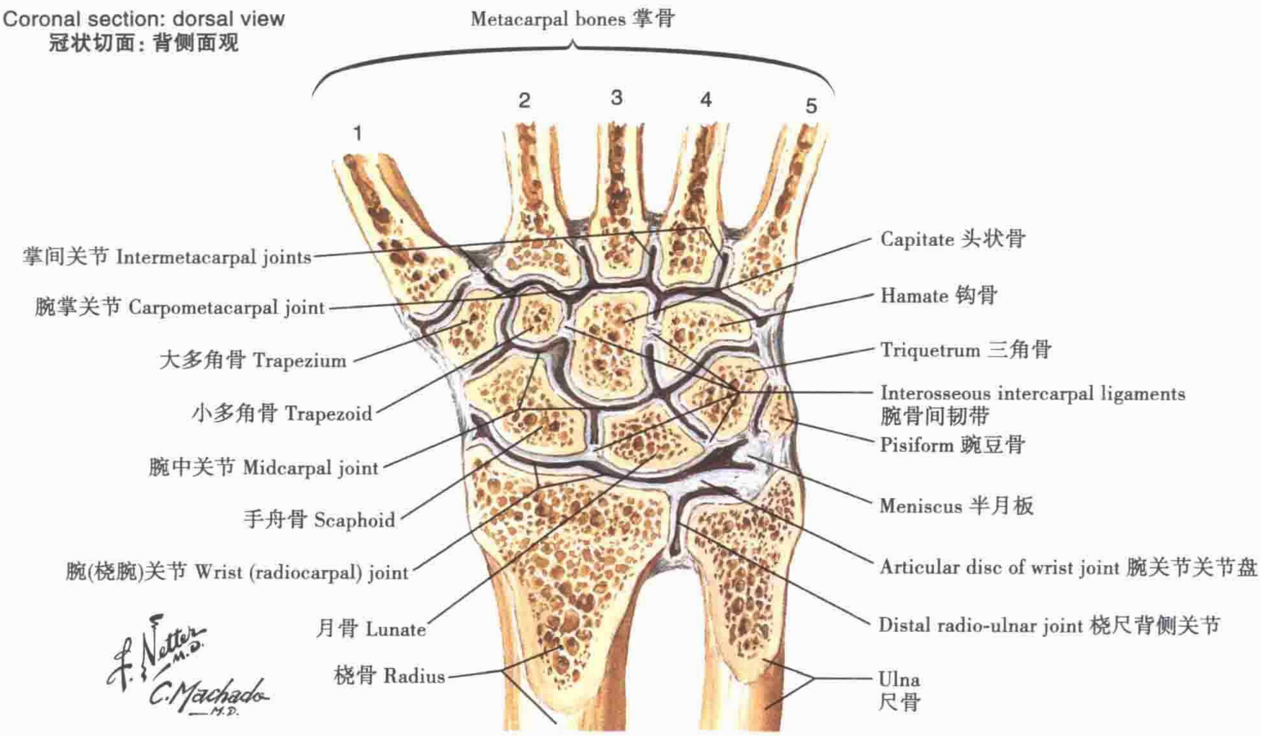

Carpal tunnel: palmar view
腕管：掌侧面观
Metacarpal bones 掌骨
5
4
3
2
1
钩骨钩 Hook of hamate
豆钩韧带 Pisohamate ligament
尺动脉掌深支和尺神经深支 Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
豆掌关节 Pisometacarpal ligament
豌豆骨 Pisiform
指浅屈肌腱 Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons
指深屈肌腱 Flexor digitorum profundus tendons
尺侧腕屈肌腱 Flexor carpi ulnaris tendon
尺动脉和尺神经 Ulnar artery and nerve
(前臂)骨间膜 Interosseous membrane
尺骨 Ulna
Flexor retinaculum (transverse carpal ligament) 屈肌支持带(掌横韧带)
Tubercle of trapezium 大多角骨结节
Tubercle of scaphoid 手舟骨结节
Palmar aponeurosis 掌腱膜
Median nerve 正中神经
Flexor pollicis longus tendon 拇长屈肌腱
Flexor carpi radialis tendon 桡侧腕屈肌腱
Radial artery and superficial palmar branch 桡动脉及其掌浅支
Palmar carpal ligament (thickening of deep antebrachial fascia) (cut and reflected) 掌腕韧带(前臂深筋膜增厚形成)(切断并翻开)
Palmaris longus tendon 掌长肌腱
Radius 桡骨

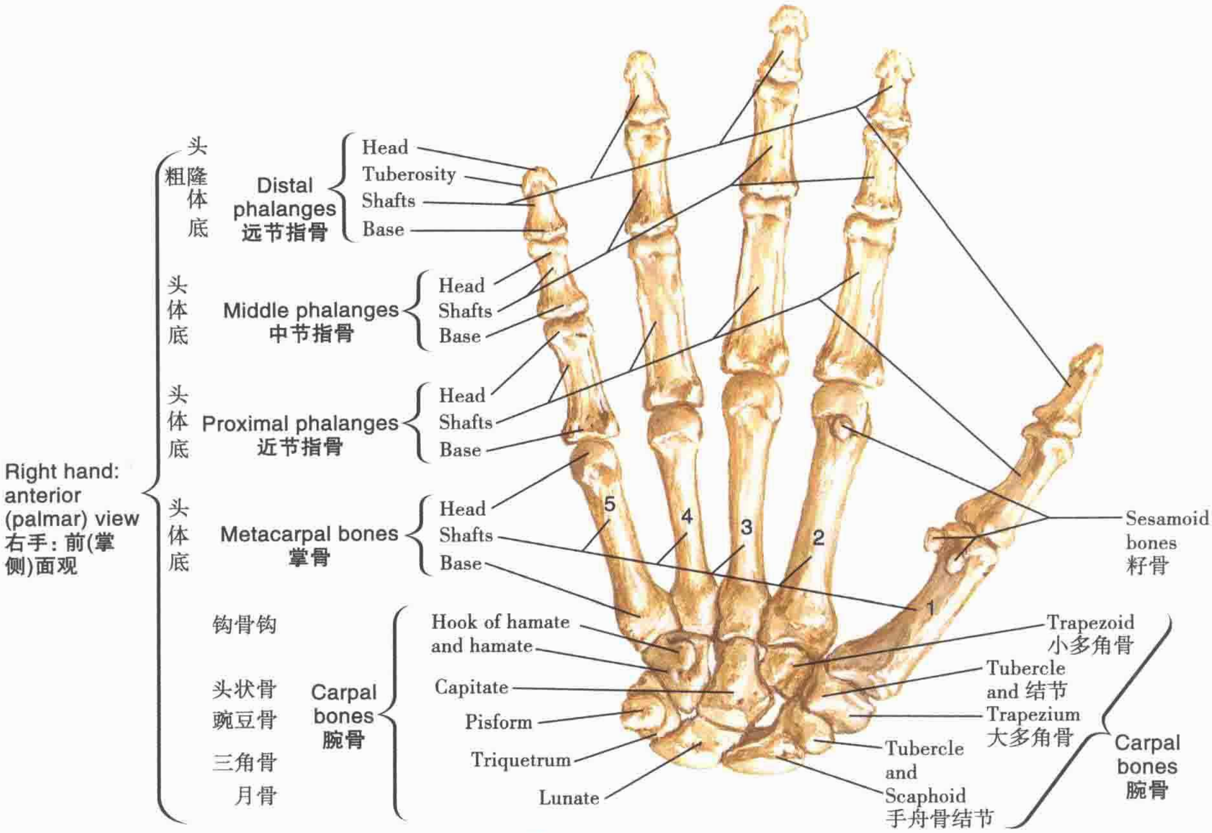

Flexor retinaculum removed: palmar view
切除屈肌支持带：掌侧面观
Metacarpal bones 掌骨
5
4
3
2
1
头钩骨韧带 Capitohamate ligamet
三角头韧带 Triquetrocapitate ligament
三角钩骨韧带 Triquetrohamate ligament
月三角骨韧带 Lunotriquetral ligament
尺腕掌侧韧带 Palmar ulnocarpal ligament
Ulnotriquetral ligament 尺三角韧带
Ulnocapitate ligament 尺头韧带
Ulnolunate ligament 尺月韧带
桡月掌侧韧带 Palmar radiolunate ligament
桡月短韧带 Short radiolunate ligament
Trapeziocapitate ligament 小多角头状骨韧带
Trapeziotrapezoid ligament 大小多角骨韧带
Scaphocapitate ligment 舟头韧带
Scaphotrapeziotrapezoid ligament 舟三角小多角韧带
Radioscaphocapitate ligament 桡舟头韧带
Long radiolunate ligament 桡月长韧带
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.

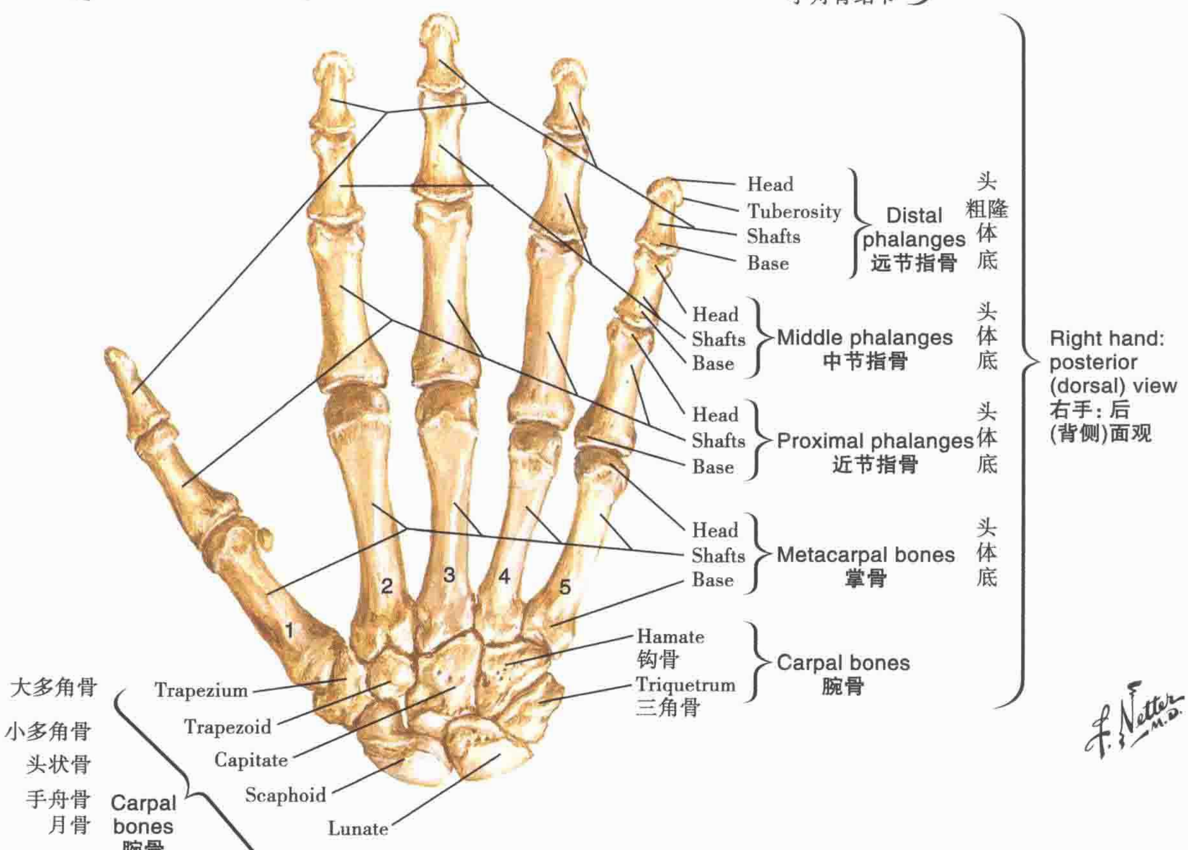
Posterior (dorsal) view
后(背侧)面观



Coronal section: dorsal view
冠状切面：背侧面观




Right hand: anterior (palmar) view
右手：前(掌侧)面观
Distal phalanges 远节指骨
Head 头
Tuberosity 粗隆
Shafts 体
Base 底
Middle phalanges 中节指骨
Head 头
Shafts 体
Base 底
Proximal phalanges 近节指骨
Head 头
Shafts 体
Base 底
Metacarpal bones 掌骨
Head 头
Shafts 体
Base 底
Carpal bones 腕骨
Hook of hamate 钩骨钩
and hamate
Capitate 头状骨
Pisiform 豌豆骨
Triquetrum 三角骨
Lunate 月骨
Sesamoid bones 籽骨
Trapezoid 小多角骨
Tubercle and Trapezium 结节 大多角骨
Tubercle and Scaphoid 手舟骨结节
Carpal bones 腕骨
1
2
3
4
5


Right hand: posterior (dorsal) view
右手：后(背侧)面观
Distal phalanges 远节指骨
Head 头
Tuberosity 粗隆
Shafts 体
Base 底
Middle phalanges 中节指骨
Head 头
Shafts 体
Base 底
Proximal phalanges 近节指骨
Head 头
Shafts 体
Base 底
Metacarpal bones 掌骨
Head 头
Shafts 体
Base 底
Hamate 钩骨
Triquetrum 三角骨
Carpal bones 腕骨
Trapezium 大多角骨
Trapezoid 小多角骨
Capitate 头状骨
Scaphoid 手舟骨
Lunate 月骨
Carpal bones 腕骨
1
2
3
4
5

Anteroposterior view 前后位



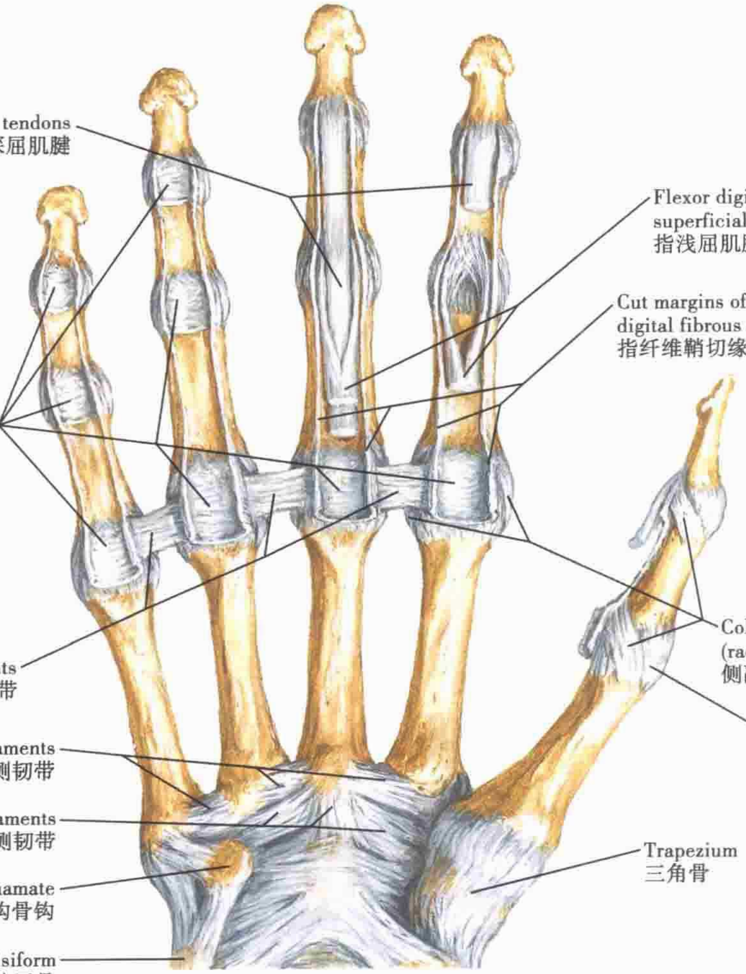
Lateral view 侧位



掌指韧带和指间韧带

参见图 448,451

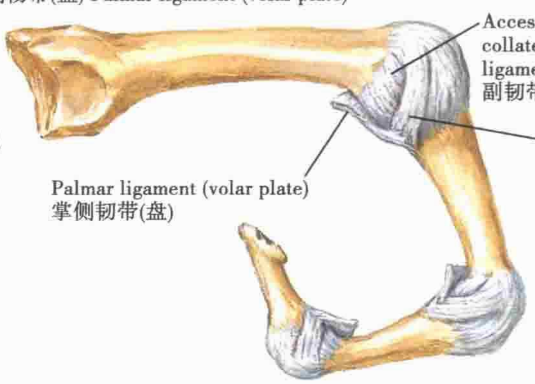
Anterior (palmar) view
前(掌侧)面观



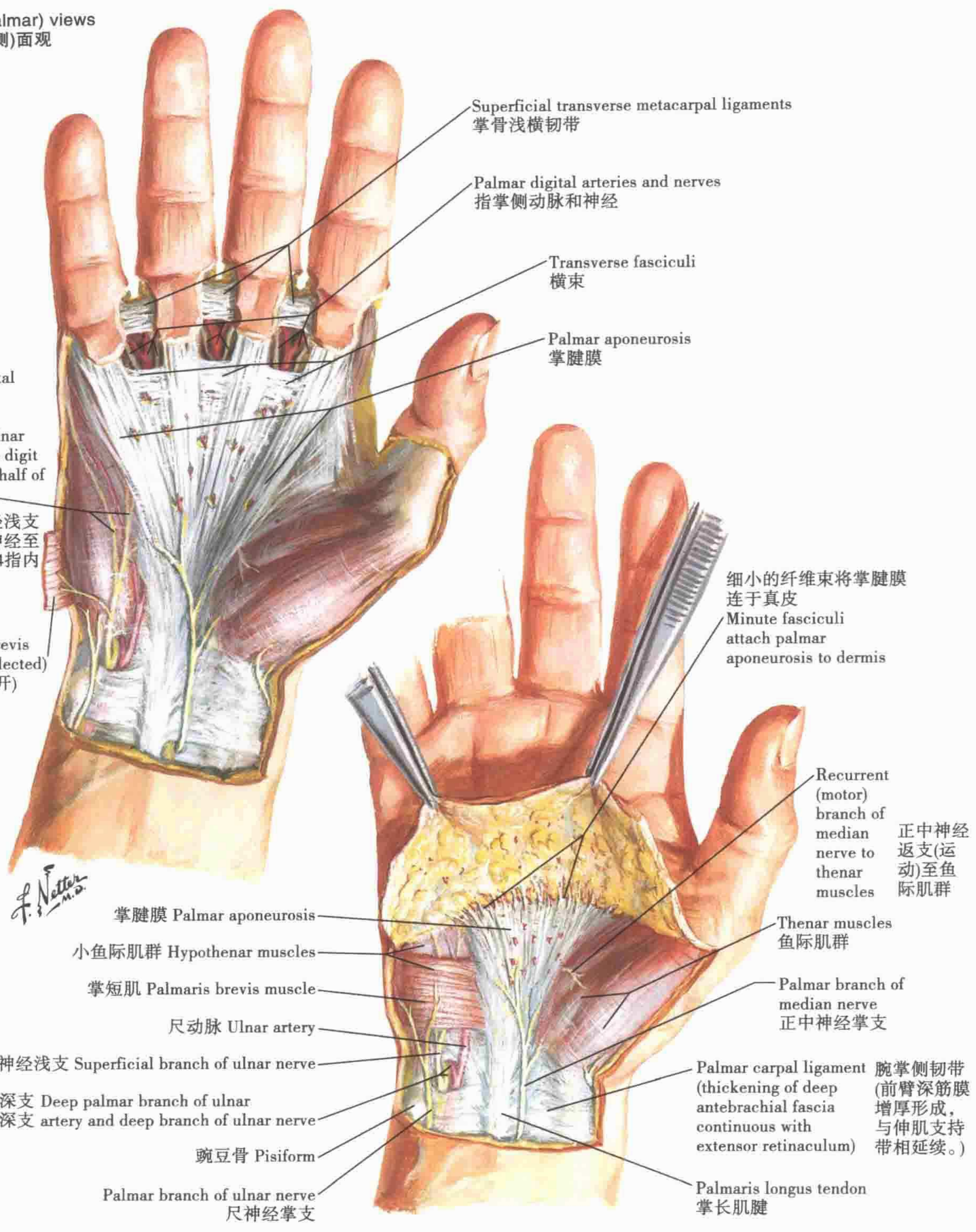
In extension: medial view
伸位：内侧面观

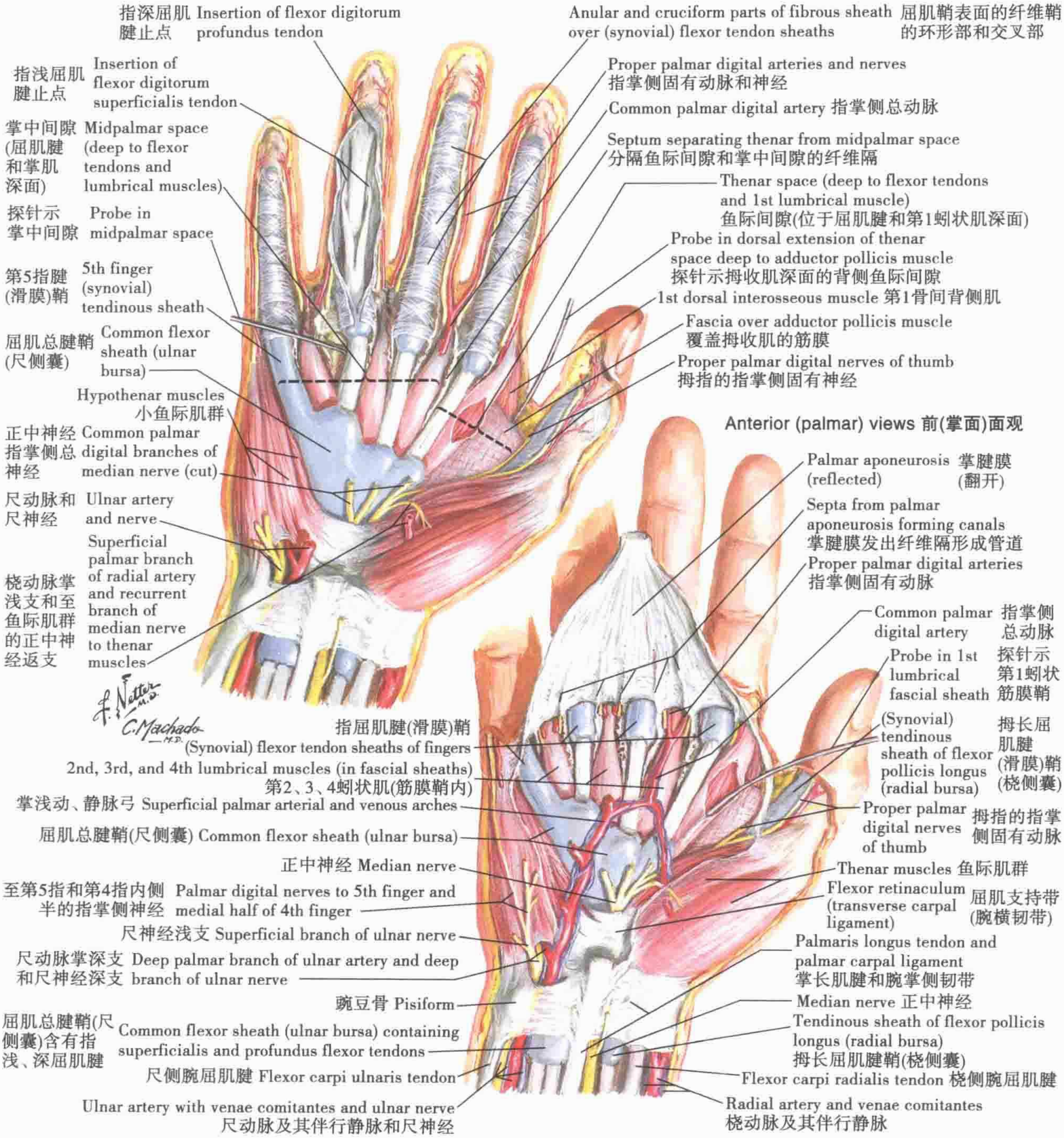


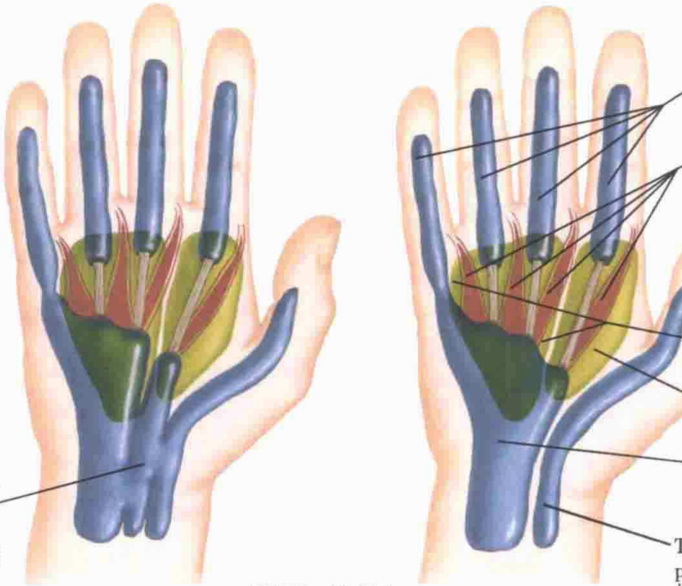
In flexion: medial view
屈位：内侧面观



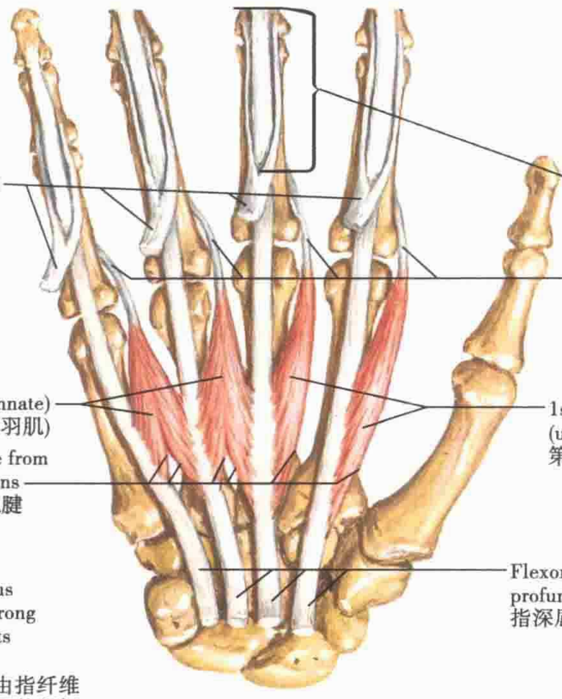
Note: Ligaments of metacarpophalangeal and interphalangeal joints are similar.
注：掌指关节和指间关节的韧带相似


Anterior (palmar) views
前(掌侧)面观
Superficial transverse metacarpal ligaments
掌骨浅横韧带
Palmar digital arteries and nerves
指掌侧动脉和神经
Transverse fasciculi
横束
Palmar aponeurosis
掌腱膜
Palmar digital nerves from superficial branch of ulnar nerve to 5th digit and medial half of 4th digit
来自尺神经浅支的指掌侧神经至第5指和第4指内侧半皮肤
Palmaris brevis muscle (reflected)
掌短肌(翻开)
细小的纤维束将掌腱膜连于真皮
Minute fasciculi attach palmar aponeurosis to dermis
Recurrent (motor) branch of median nerve to thenar muscles
正中神经返支(运动)至鱼际肌群
掌腱膜 Palmar aponeurosis
Thenar muscles
鱼际肌群
小鱼际肌群 Hypothenar muscles
掌短肌 Palmaris brevis muscle
Palmar branch of median nerve
正中神经掌支
尺动脉 Ulnar artery
尺神经浅支 Superficial branch of ulnar nerve
Palmar carpal ligament (thickening of deep antebrachial fascia continuous with extensor retinaculum)
腕掌侧韧带(前臂深筋膜增厚形成，与伸肌支持带相延续。)
尺动脉掌深支 Deep palmar branch of ulnar
和尺神经深支 artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
豌豆骨 Pisiform
Palmar branch of ulnar nerve
尺神经掌支
Palmaris longus tendon
掌长肌腱

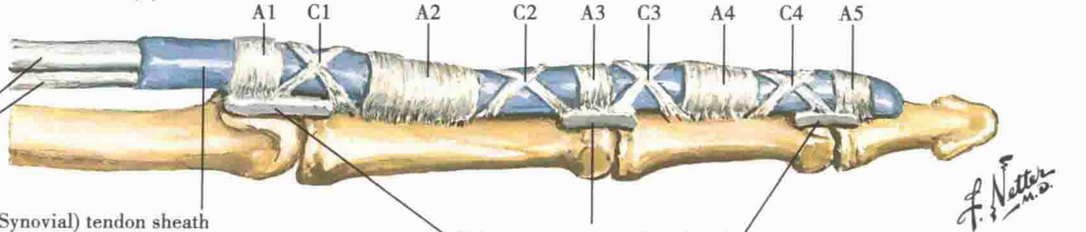

指深屈肌腱止点 Insertion of flexor digitorum profundus tendon
指浅屈肌腱止点 Insertion of flexor digitorum superficialis tendon
掌中间隙(屈肌腱和掌肌深面) Midpalmar space (deep to flexor tendons and lumbrical muscles)
探针示掌中间隙 Probe in midpalmar space
第5指腱(滑膜)鞘 5th finger (synovial) tendinous sheath
屈肌总腱鞘(尺侧囊) Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
Hypothenar muscles 小鱼际肌群
正中神经指掌侧总神经 Common palmar digital branches of median nerve (cut)
尺动脉和尺神经 Ulnar artery and nerve
桡动脉掌浅支和至鱼际肌群的正中神经返支 Superficial palmar branch of radial artery and recurrent branch of median nerve to thenar muscles
Anular and cruciform parts of fibrous sheath over (synovial) flexor tendon sheaths 屈肌鞘表面的纤维鞘的环形部和交叉部
Proper palmar digital arteries and nerves 指掌侧固有动脉和神经
Common palmar digital artery 指掌侧总动脉
Septum separating thenar from midpalmar space 分隔鱼际间隙和掌中间隙的纤维隔
Thenar space (deep to flexor tendons and 1st lumbrical muscle) 鱼际间隙(位于屈肌腱和第1蚓状肌深面)
Probe in dorsal extension of thenar space deep to adductor pollicis muscle 探针示拇收肌深面的背侧鱼际间隙
1st dorsal interosseous muscle 第1骨间背侧肌
Fascia over adductor pollicis muscle 覆盖拇收肌的筋膜
Proper palmar digital nerves of thumb 拇指的指掌侧固有神经
Anterior (palmar) views 前(掌面)面观
Palmar aponeurosis (reflected) 掌腱膜(翻开)
Septa from palmar aponeurosis forming canals 掌腱膜发出纤维隔形成管道
Proper palmar digital arteries 指掌侧固有动脉
Common palmar digital artery 指掌侧总动脉
Probe in 1st lumbrical fascial sheath 探针示第1蚓状筋膜鞘
(Synovial) tendinous sheath of flexor pollicis longus (radial bursa) 拇长屈肌腱(滑膜)鞘(桡侧囊)
Proper palmar digital nerves of thumb 拇指的指掌侧固有动脉
Thenar muscles 鱼际肌群
Flexor retinaculum (transverse carpal ligament) 屈肌支持带(腕横韧带)
Palmaris longus tendon and palmar carpal ligament 掌长肌腱和腕掌侧韧带
Median nerve 正中神经
Tendinous sheath of flexor pollicis longus (radial bursa) 拇长屈肌腱鞘(桡侧囊)
Flexor carpi radialis tendon 桡侧腕屈肌腱
Radial artery and venae comitantes 桡动脉及其伴行静脉
指屈肌腱(滑膜)鞘 (Synovial) flexor tendon sheaths of fingers
2nd, 3rd, and 4th lumbrical muscles (in fascial sheaths) 第2、3、4蚓状肌(筋膜鞘内)
掌浅动、静脉弓 Superficial palmar arterial and venous arches
屈肌总腱鞘(尺侧囊) Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
正中神经 Median nerve
至第5指和第4指内侧半的指掌侧神经 Palmar digital nerves to 5th finger and medial half of 4th finger
尺神经浅支 Superficial branch of ulnar nerve
尺动脉掌深支和尺神经深支 Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
豌豆骨 Pisiform
屈肌总腱鞘(尺侧囊)含有指浅、深屈肌腱 Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa) containing superficialis and profundus flexor tendons
尺侧腕屈肌腱 Flexor carpi ulnaris tendon
Ulnar artery with venae comitantes and ulnar nerve 尺动脉及其伴行静脉和尺神经
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.



蚓状肌：模式图
Lumbrical muscles: schema

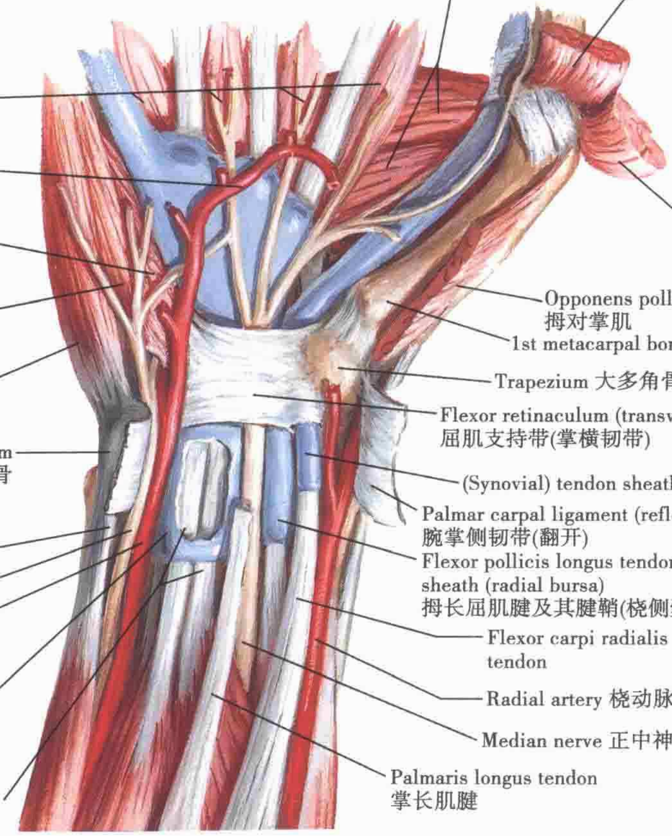


Note: Flexor digitorum superficialis and profundus tendons encased in synovial sheaths are bound to phalanges by fibrous digital sheaths made up of alternating strong anular (A) and weaker cruciform (C) parts (pulleys).
注：被滑膜鞘包裹的指浅、深屈肌腱由指纤维鞘固定于指骨上，指纤维鞘由交替出现的坚韧的环形部(A)和较弱的交叉部(C)组成。

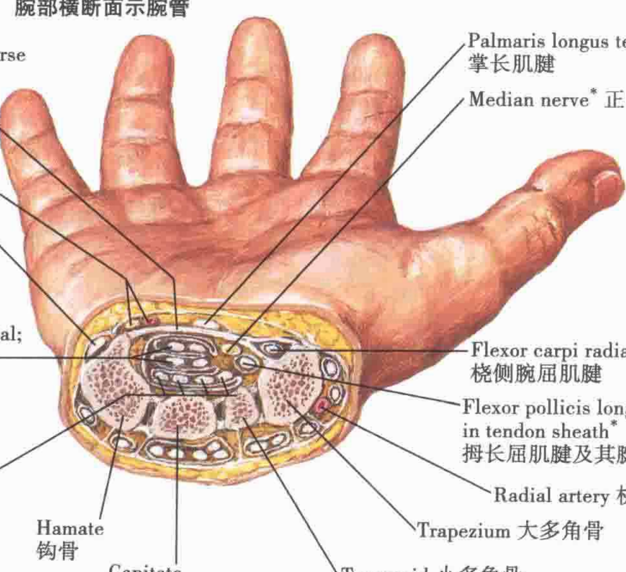


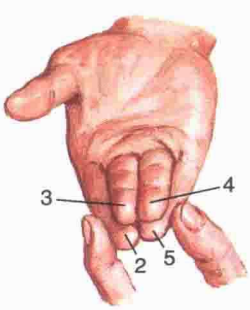
腕部的屈肌腱、动脉和神经

参见图 459、460



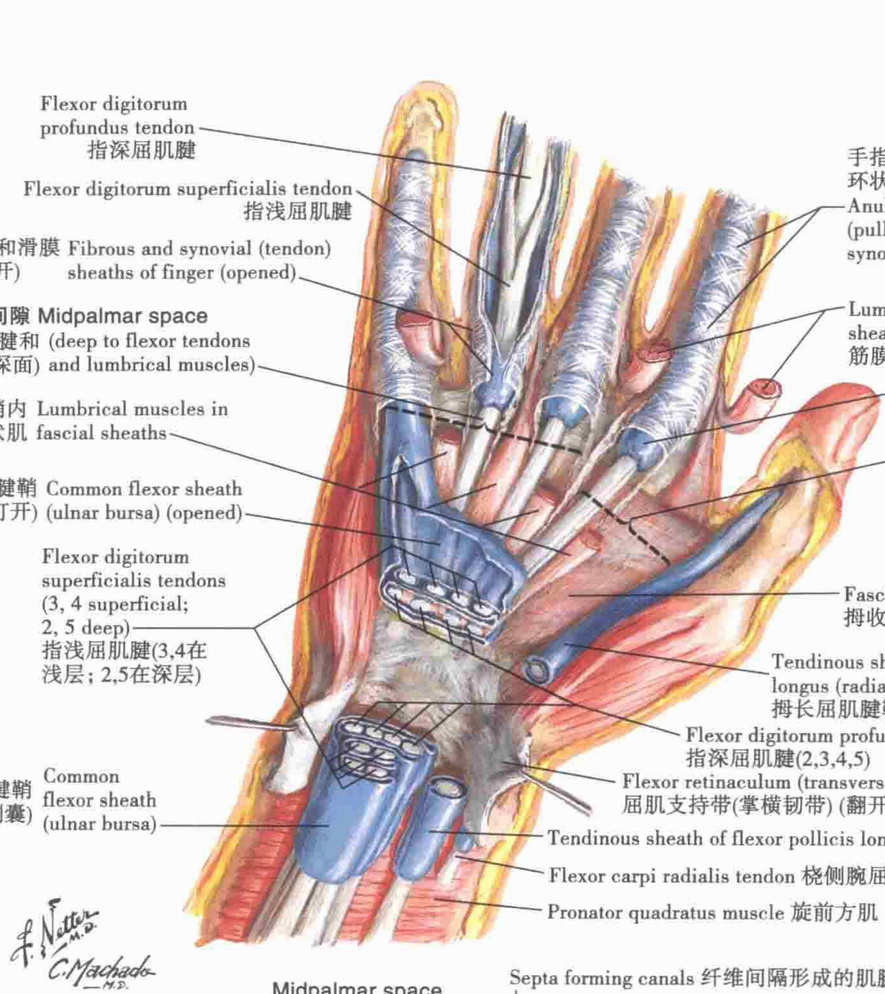
Cross section of wrist demonstrating carpal tunnel
腕部横断面示腕管



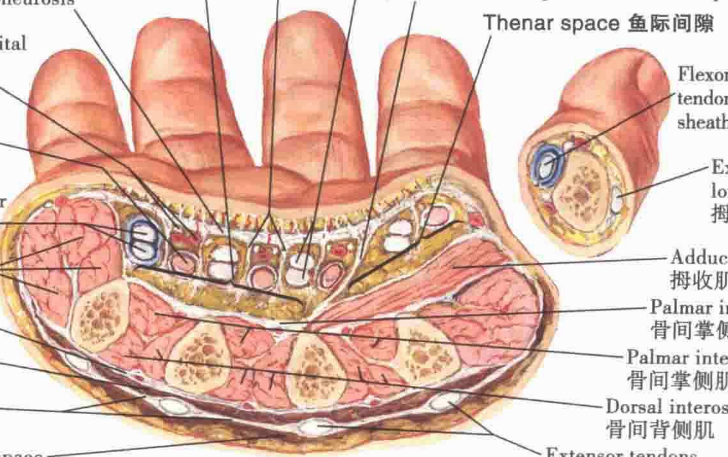


Simple method of demonstrating arrangement of flexor digitorum superficialis tendons within carpal tunnel
简单的方法示意腕管内指浅屈肌腱的排列

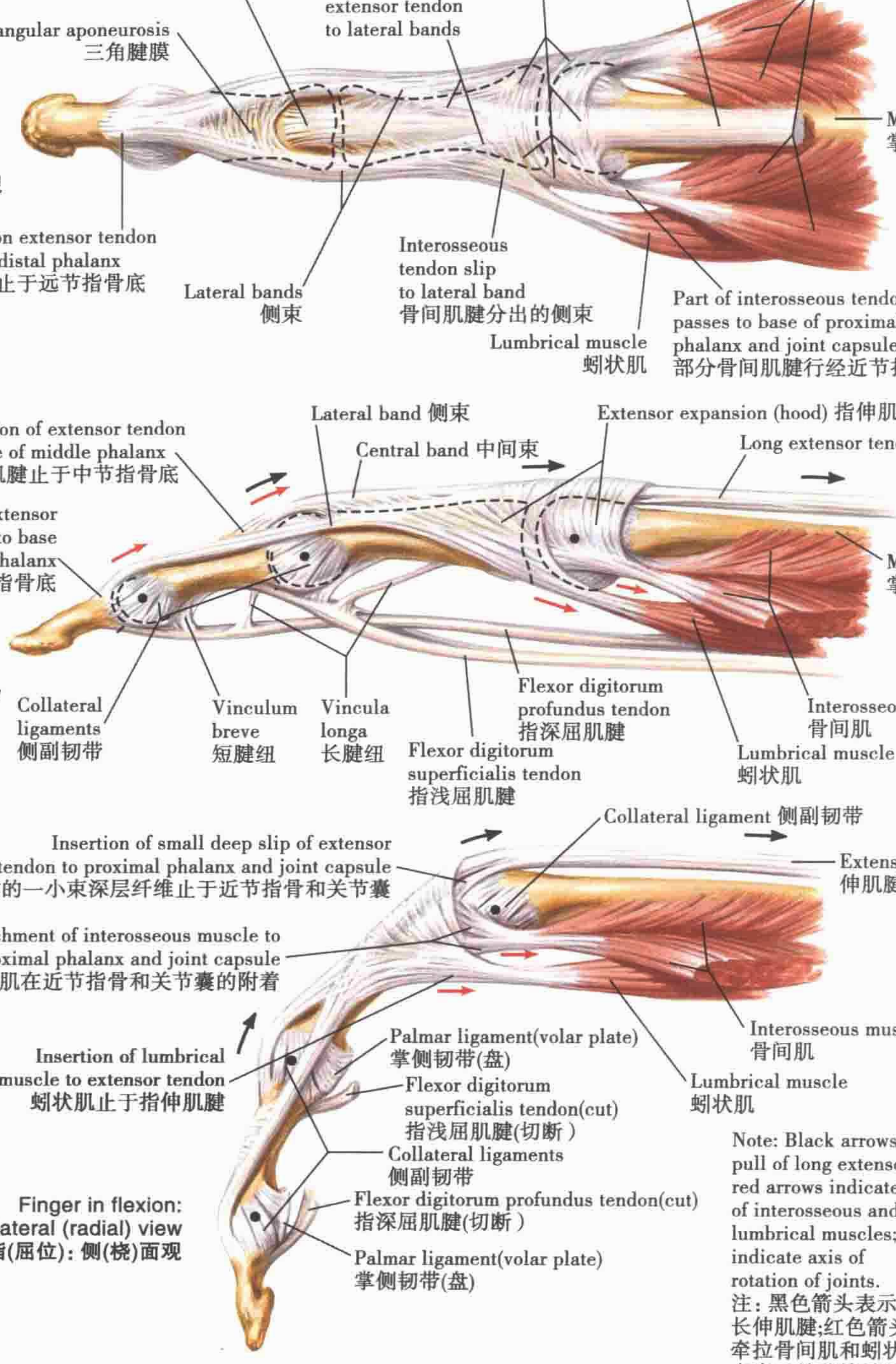
*Contents of carpal tunnel
腕管内容物



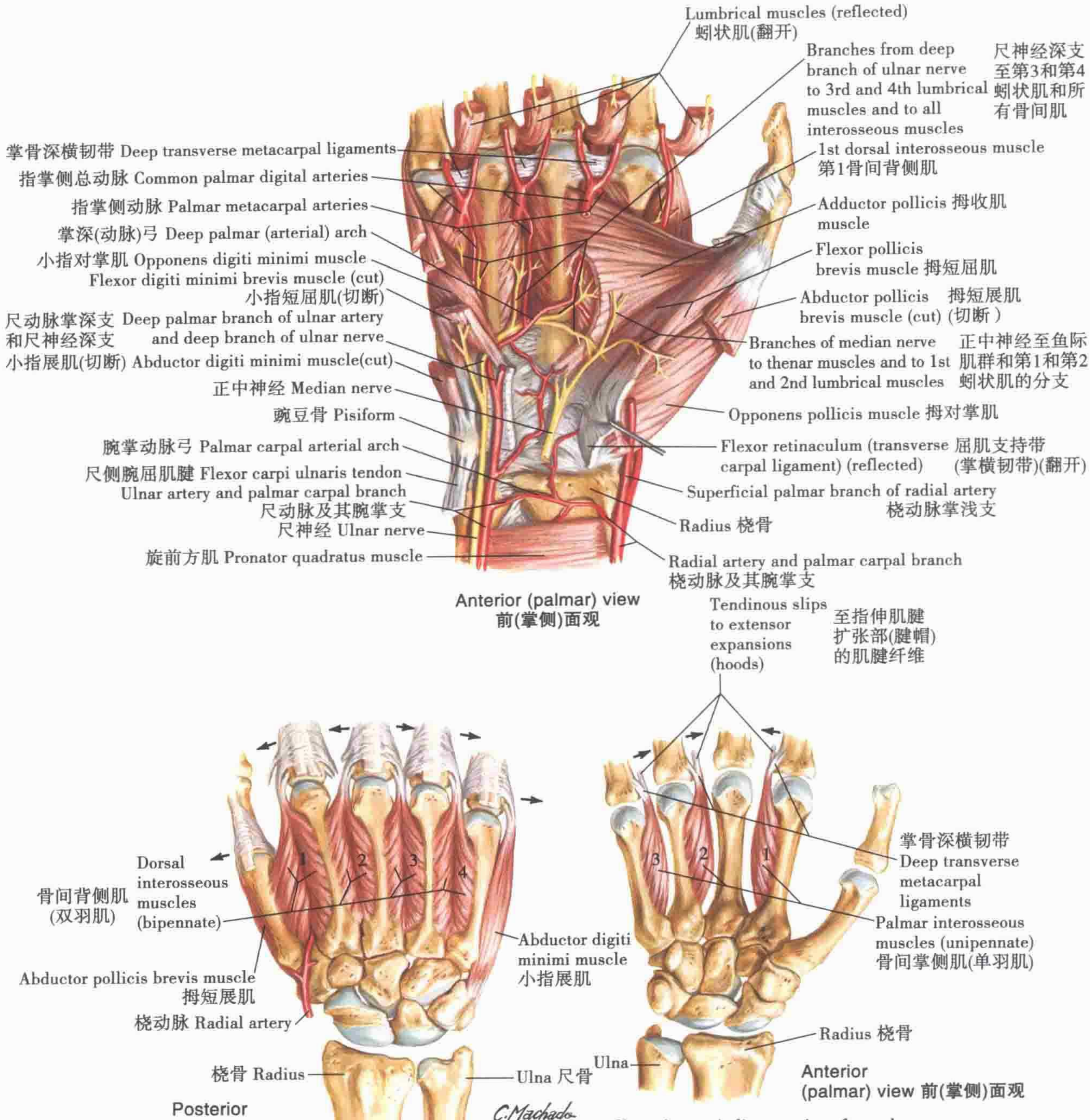
Flexor digitorum profundus tendon 指深屈肌腱
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendon 指浅屈肌腱
指纤维鞘和滑膜(腱)鞘(打开) Fibrous and synovial (tendon) sheaths of finger (opened)
掌中间隙 Midpalmar space (位于屈肌腱和蚓状肌深面) (deep to flexor tendons and lumbrical muscles)
筋膜鞘内的蚓状肌 Lumbrical muscles in fascial sheaths
屈肌总腱鞘(尺侧囊)(打开) Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa) (opened)
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons (3, 4 superficial; 2, 5 deep) 指浅屈肌腱(3,4在浅层；2,5在深层)
屈肌总腱鞘(尺侧囊) Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
手指纤维鞘(包绕在滑膜鞘外)的环状部和交叉部 Anular and cruciform parts (pulleys) of fibrous sheath (over synovial sheath of finger)
Lumbrical muscles in fascial sheaths (cut and reflected) 筋膜鞘内的蚓状肌(切开并翻开)
(Synovial) tendon sheath of finger 手指腱(滑膜)鞘
Thenar space (deep to flexor tendon and 1st lumbrical muscle) 鱼际间隙(位于屈肌腱和第1蚓状肌深面)
Fascia of adductor pollicis muscle 拇收肌筋膜
Tendinous sheath of flexor pollicis longus (radial bursa) 拇长屈肌腱鞘(桡侧囊)
Flexor digitorum profundus tendons (2, 3, 4, 5) 指深屈肌腱(2,3,4,5)
Flexor retinaculum (transverse carpal ligament) (reflected) 屈肌支持带(掌横韧带) (翻开)
Tendinous sheath of flexor pollicis longus (radial bursa) 拇长屈肌腱鞘(桡侧囊)
Flexor carpi radialis tendon 桡侧腕屈肌腱
Pronator quadratus muscle 旋前方肌
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.



Midpalmar space 掌中间隙
Septa forming canals 纤维间隔形成的肌腱管
Profundus and superficialis flexor tendons to 3rd digit 第3指深和浅屈肌腱
Septum between midpalmar and thenar spaces 掌中间隙和鱼际间隙之间的纤维隔
Thenar space 鱼际间隙
掌腱膜 Palmar aponeurosis
指掌侧总动脉和神经 Common palmar digital artery and nerve
筋膜鞘内的蚓状肌 Lumbrical muscle in its fascial sheath
屈肌总腱鞘(尺侧囊)内的第5指屈肌腱 Flexor tendons to 5th digit in common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
Hypothenar muscles 小鱼际肌群
Dorsal interosseous fascia 骨间背侧间隙
Dorsal subaponeurotic space 手背腱膜下间隙
Dorsal fascia of hand 手背筋膜
Dorsal subcutaneous space 手背皮下间隙
Flexor pollicis longus tendon in tendon sheath (radial bursa) 腱鞘(桡侧囊)中的拇长屈肌腱
Extensor pollicis longus tendon 拇长伸肌腱
Adductor pollicis muscle 拇收肌
Palmar interosseous fascia 骨间掌侧筋膜
Palmar interosseous muscles 骨间掌侧肌
Dorsal interosseous muscles 骨间背侧肌
Extensor tendons 指伸肌腱



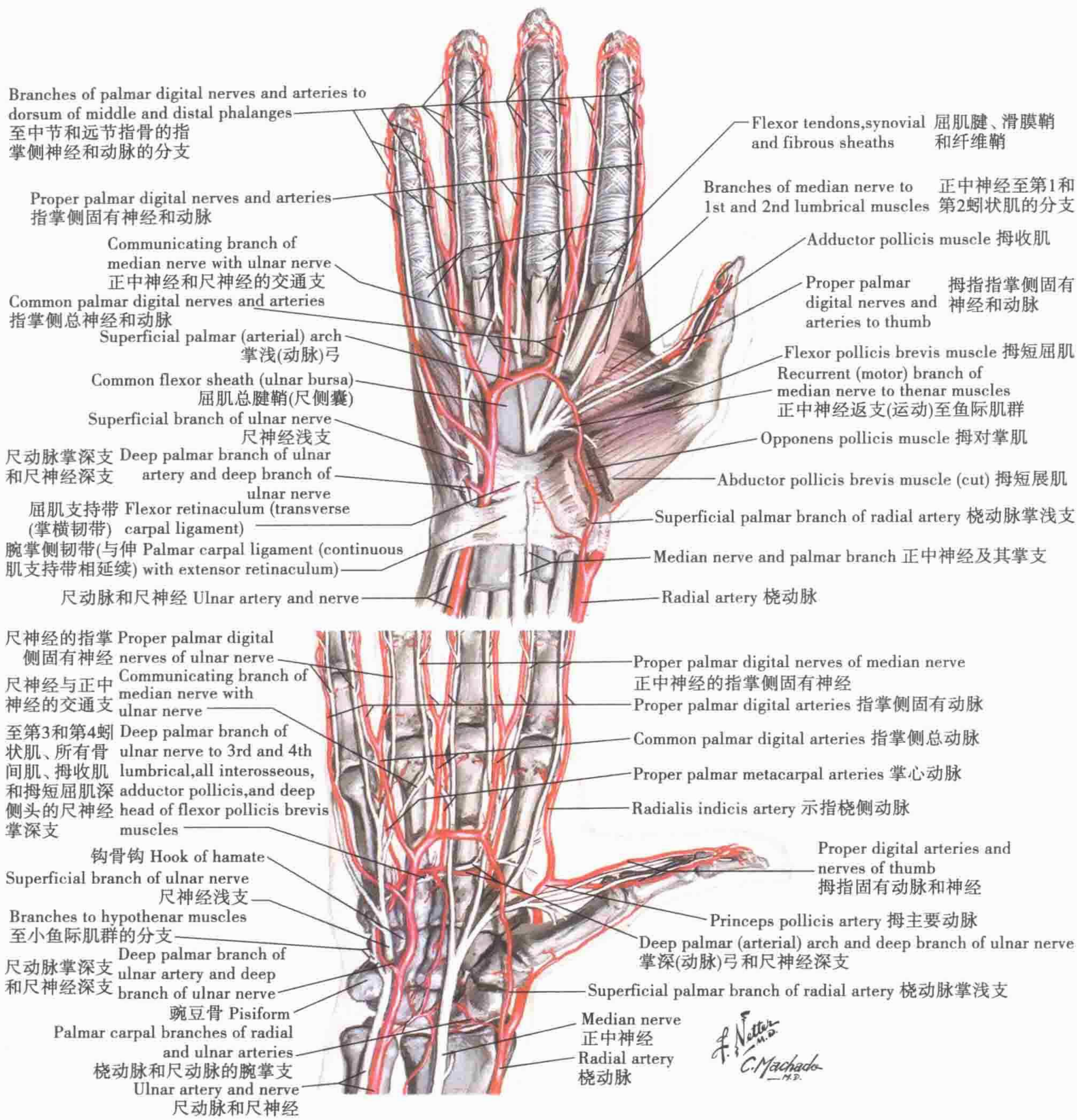
Note: Black arrows indicate pull of long extensor tendon; red arrows indicate pull of interosseous and lumbrical muscles; dots indicate axis of rotation of joints.
注：黑色箭头表示牵拉指长伸肌腱;红色箭头表示牵拉骨间肌和蚓状肌;黑点表示关节旋转的轴。

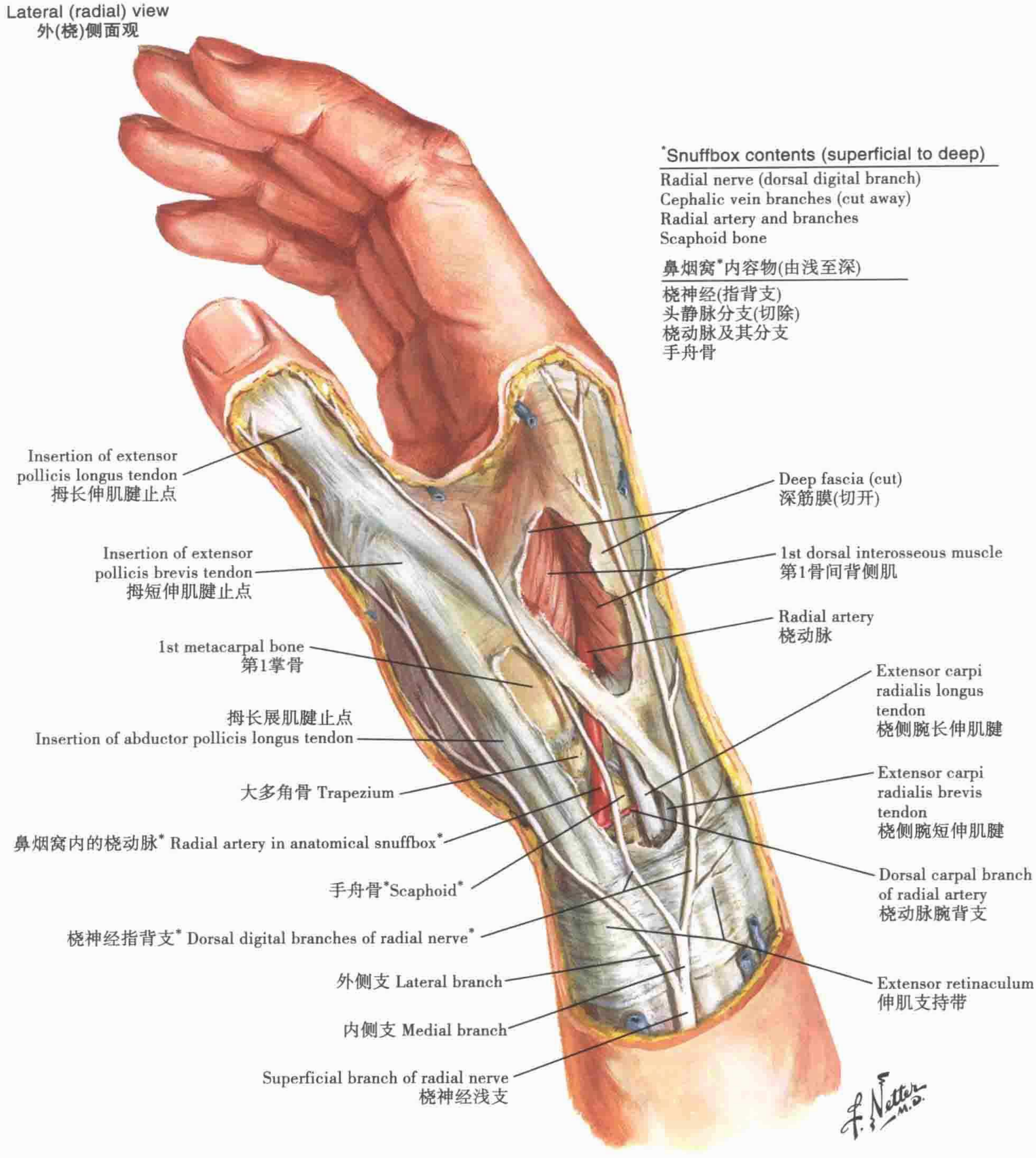


Note: Arrows indicate action of muscles.
注：箭头示肌肉的牵拉方向

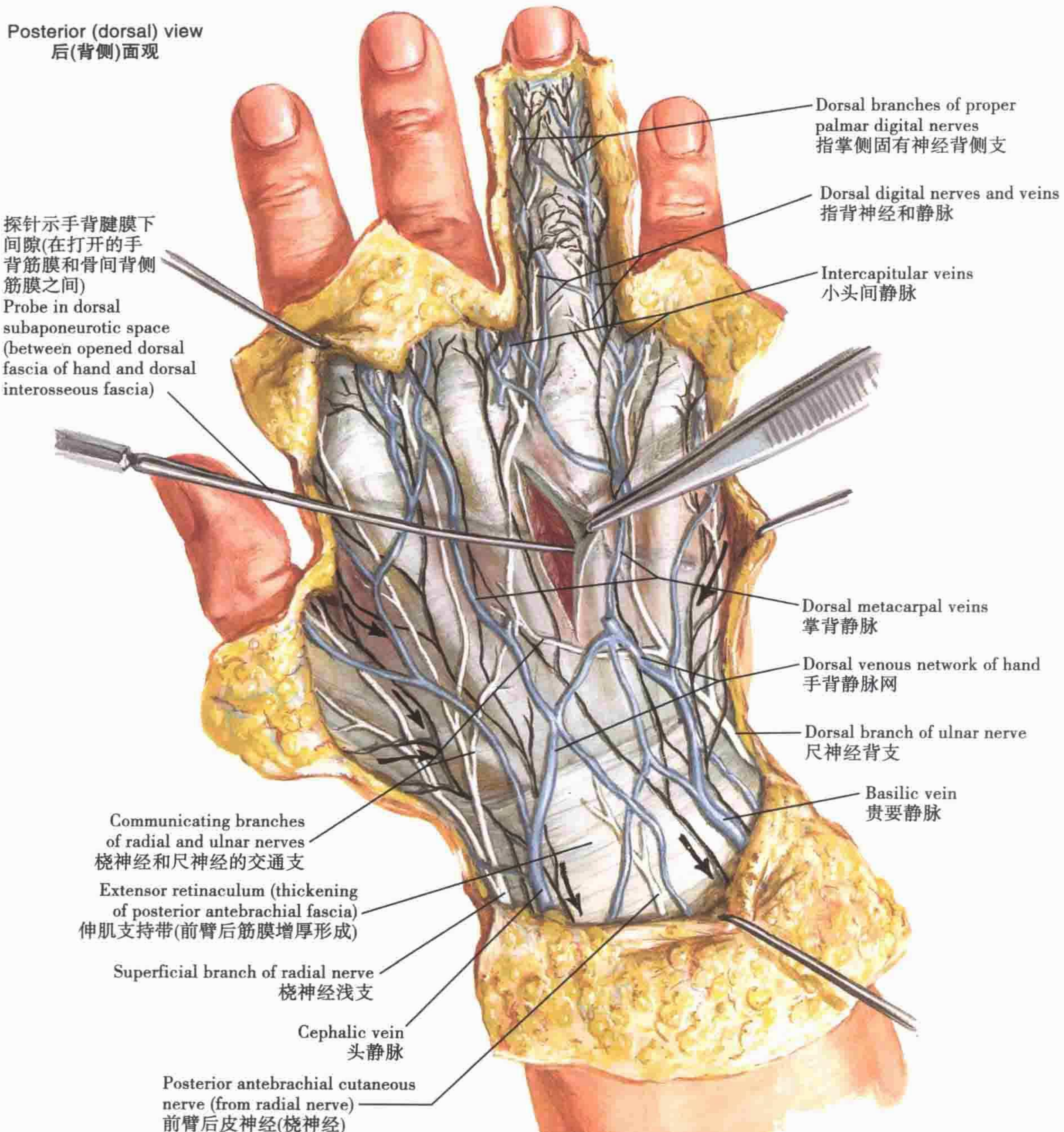
图 452　腕和手

参见图 420

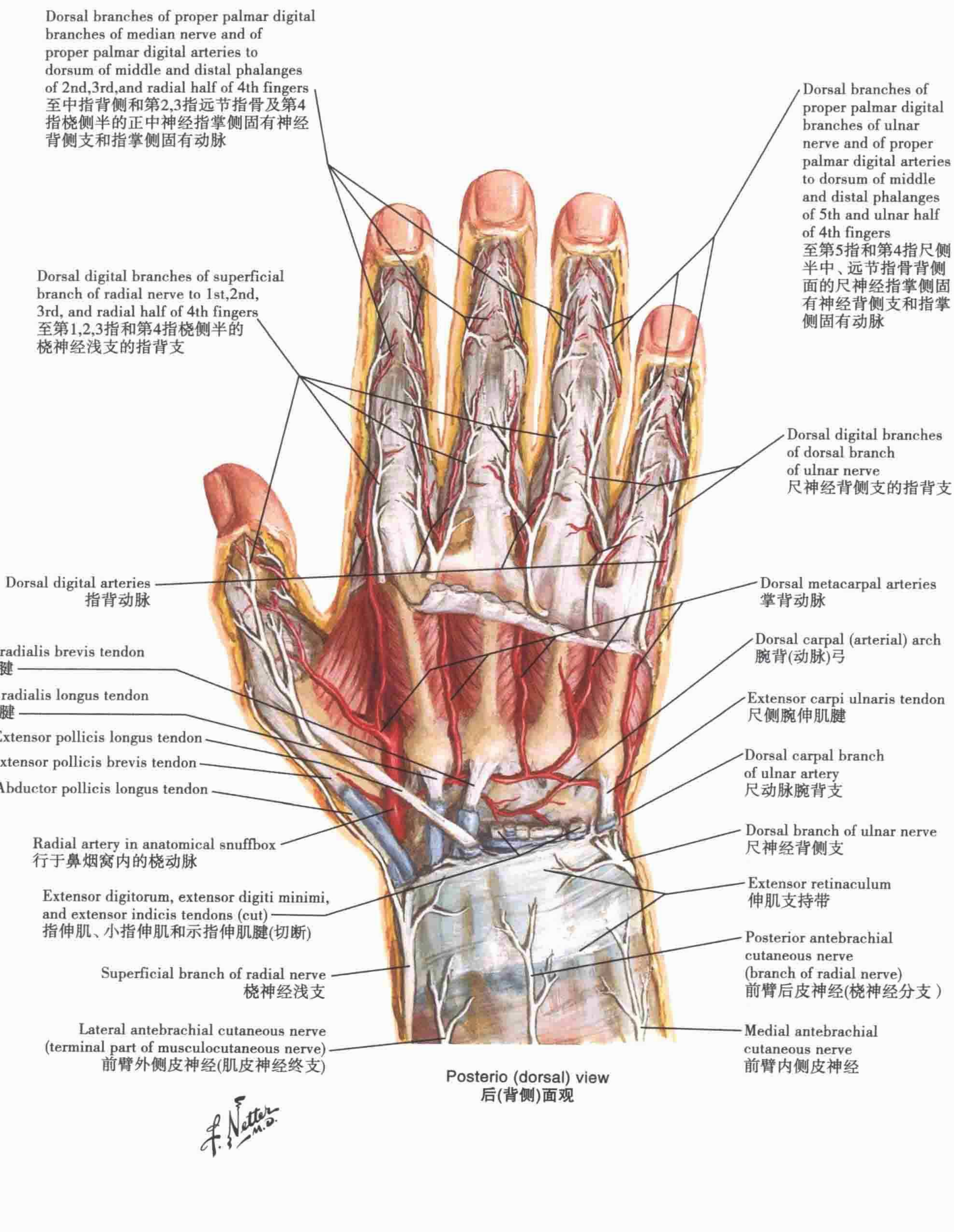

Branches of palmar digital nerves and arteries to dorsum of middle and distal phalanges
至中节和远节指骨的指掌侧神经和动脉的分支
Proper palmar digital nerves and arteries
指掌侧固有神经和动脉
Communicating branch of median nerve with ulnar nerve
正中神经和尺神经的交通支
Common palmar digital nerves and arteries
指掌侧总神经和动脉
Superficial palmar (arterial) arch
掌浅(动脉)弓
Common flexor sheath (ulnar bursa)
屈肌总腱鞘(尺侧囊)
Superficial branch of ulnar nerve
尺神经浅支
尺动脉掌深支和尺神经深支 Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
屈肌支持带(掌横韧带) Flexor retinaculum (transverse carpal ligament)
腕掌侧韧带(与伸肌支持带相延续) Palmar carpal ligament (continuous with extensor retinaculum)
尺动脉和尺神经 Ulnar artery and nerve
Flexor tendons,synovial and fibrous sheaths 屈肌腱、滑膜鞘和纤维鞘
Branches of median nerve to 1st and 2nd lumbrical muscles 正中神经至第1和第2蚓状肌的分支
Adductor pollicis muscle 拇收肌
Proper palmar digital nerves and arteries to thumb 拇指指掌侧固有神经和动脉
Flexor pollicis brevis muscle 拇短屈肌
Recurrent (motor) branch of median nerve to thenar muscles
正中神经返支(运动)至鱼际肌群
Opponens pollicis muscle 拇对掌肌
Abductor pollicis brevis muscle (cut) 拇短展肌
Superficial palmar branch of radial artery 桡动脉掌浅支
Median nerve and palmar branch 正中神经及其掌支
Radial artery 桡动脉
尺神经的指掌侧固有神经 Proper palmar digital nerves of ulnar nerve
尺神经与正中神经的交通支 Communicating branch of median nerve with ulnar nerve
至第3和第4蚓状肌、所有骨间肌、拇收肌和拇短屈肌深侧头的尺神经掌深支 Deep palmar branch of ulnar nerve to 3rd and 4th lumbrical,all interosseous, adductor pollicis,and deep head of flexor pollicis brevis muscles
钩骨钩 Hook of hamate
Superficial branch of ulnar nerve
尺神经浅支
Branches to hypothenar muscles
至小鱼际肌群的分支
尺动脉掌深支和尺神经深支 Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
豌豆骨 Pisiform
Palmar carpal branches of radial and ulnar arteries
桡动脉和尺动脉的腕掌支
Ulnar artery and nerve
尺动脉和尺神经
Proper palmar digital nerves of median nerve
正中神经的指掌侧固有神经
Proper palmar digital arteries 指掌侧固有动脉
Common palmar digital arteries 指掌侧总动脉
Proper palmar metacarpal arteries 掌心动脉
Radialis indicis artery 示指桡侧动脉
Proper digital arteries and nerves of thumb
拇指固有动脉和神经
Princeps pollicis artery 拇主要动脉
Deep palmar (arterial) arch and deep branch of ulnar nerve
掌深(动脉)弓和尺神经深支
Superficial palmar branch of radial artery 桡动脉掌浅支
Median nerve
正中神经
Radial artery
桡动脉
F. Netter M.D.
C. Machado M.D.


Lateral (radial) view
外(桡)侧面观
*Snuffbox contents (superficial to deep)
Radial nerve (dorsal digital branch)
Cephalic vein branches (cut away)
Radial artery and branches
Scaphoid bone
鼻烟窝*内容物(由浅至深)
桡神经(指背支)
头静脉分支(切除)
桡动脉及其分支
手舟骨
Insertion of extensor pollicis longus tendon
拇长伸肌腱止点
Insertion of extensor pollicis brevis tendon
拇短伸肌腱止点
1st metacarpal bone
第1掌骨
拇长展肌腱止点
Insertion of abductor pollicis longus tendon
大多角骨 Trapezium
鼻烟窝内的桡动脉* Radial artery in anatomical snuffbox*
手舟骨*Scaphoid*
桡神经指背支* Dorsal digital branches of radial nerve*
外侧支 Lateral branch
内侧支 Medial branch
Superficial branch of radial nerve
桡神经浅支
Deep fascia (cut)
深筋膜(切开)
1st dorsal interosseous muscle
第1骨间背侧肌
Radial artery
桡动脉
Extensor carpi radialis longus tendon
桡侧腕长伸肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis brevis tendon
桡侧腕短伸肌腱
Dorsal carpal branch of radial artery
桡动脉腕背支
Extensor retinaculum
伸肌支持带
F. Netter M.D.

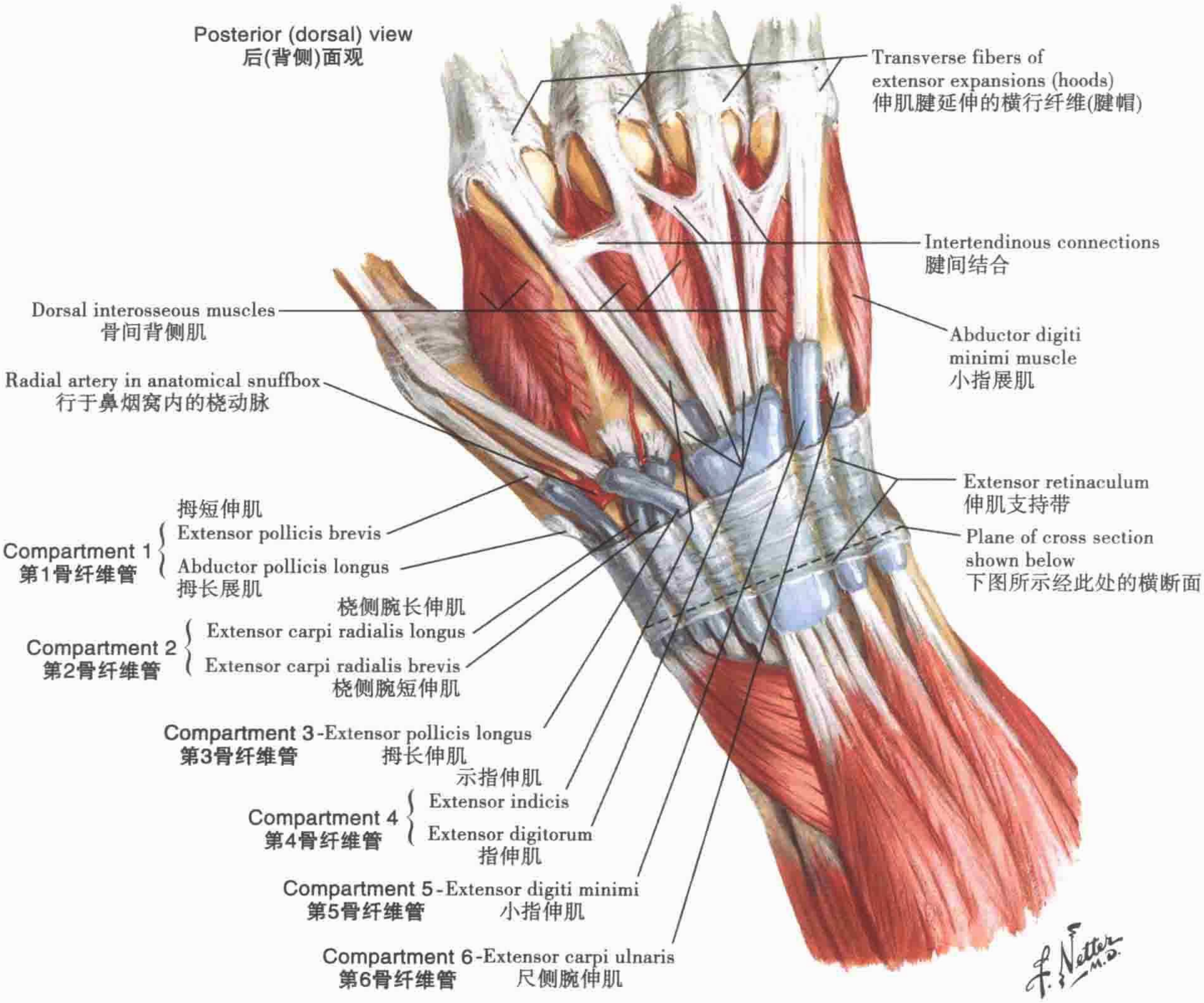
参见图 402,403



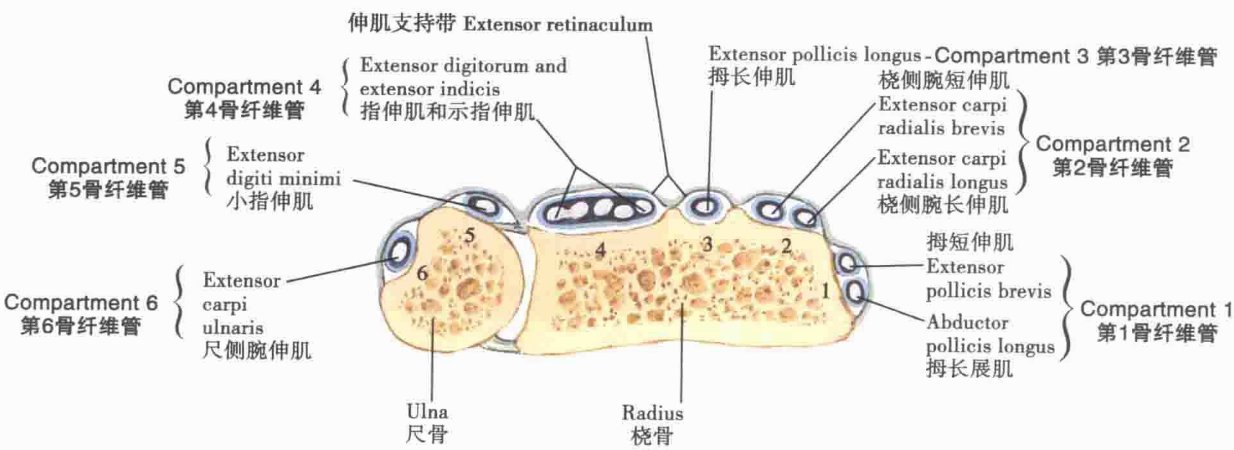
Note: Lymphatic pathways shown in black; arrows indicate direction of drainage.
注：黑色示淋巴管,箭头示淋巴引流方向

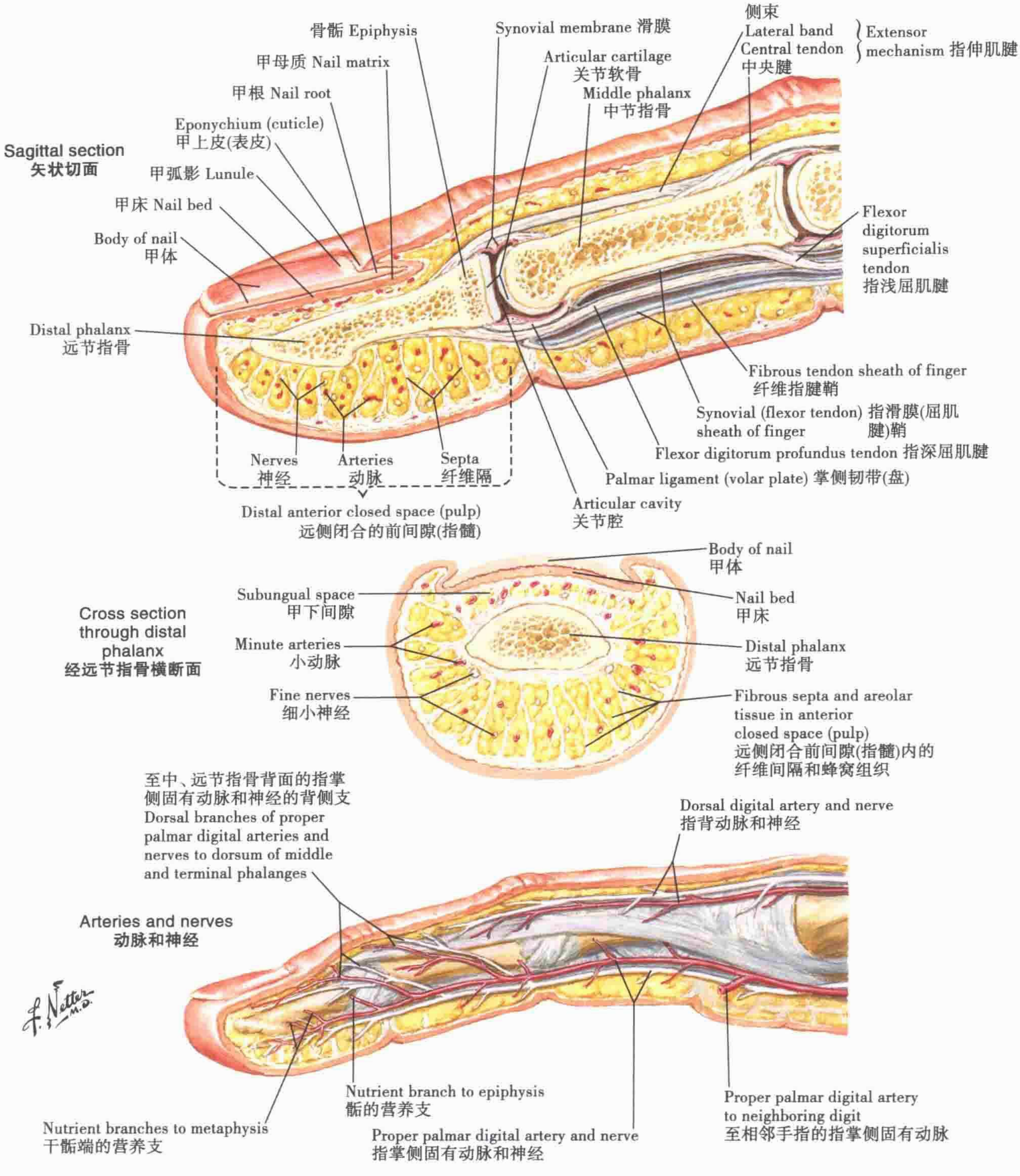


Posterio (dorsal) view
后(背侧)面观

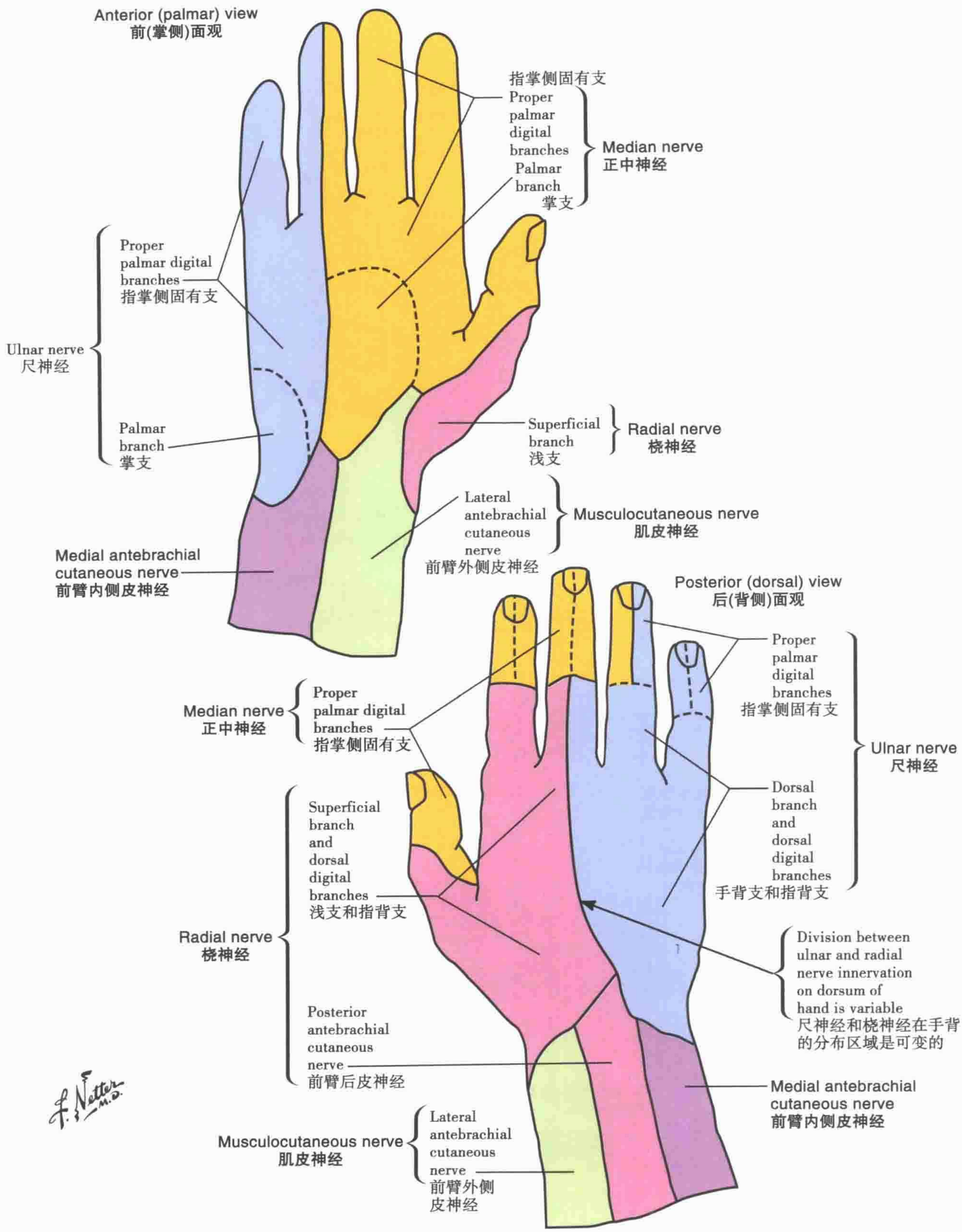


Cross section of most distal portion of forearm 前臂最远端的横断面

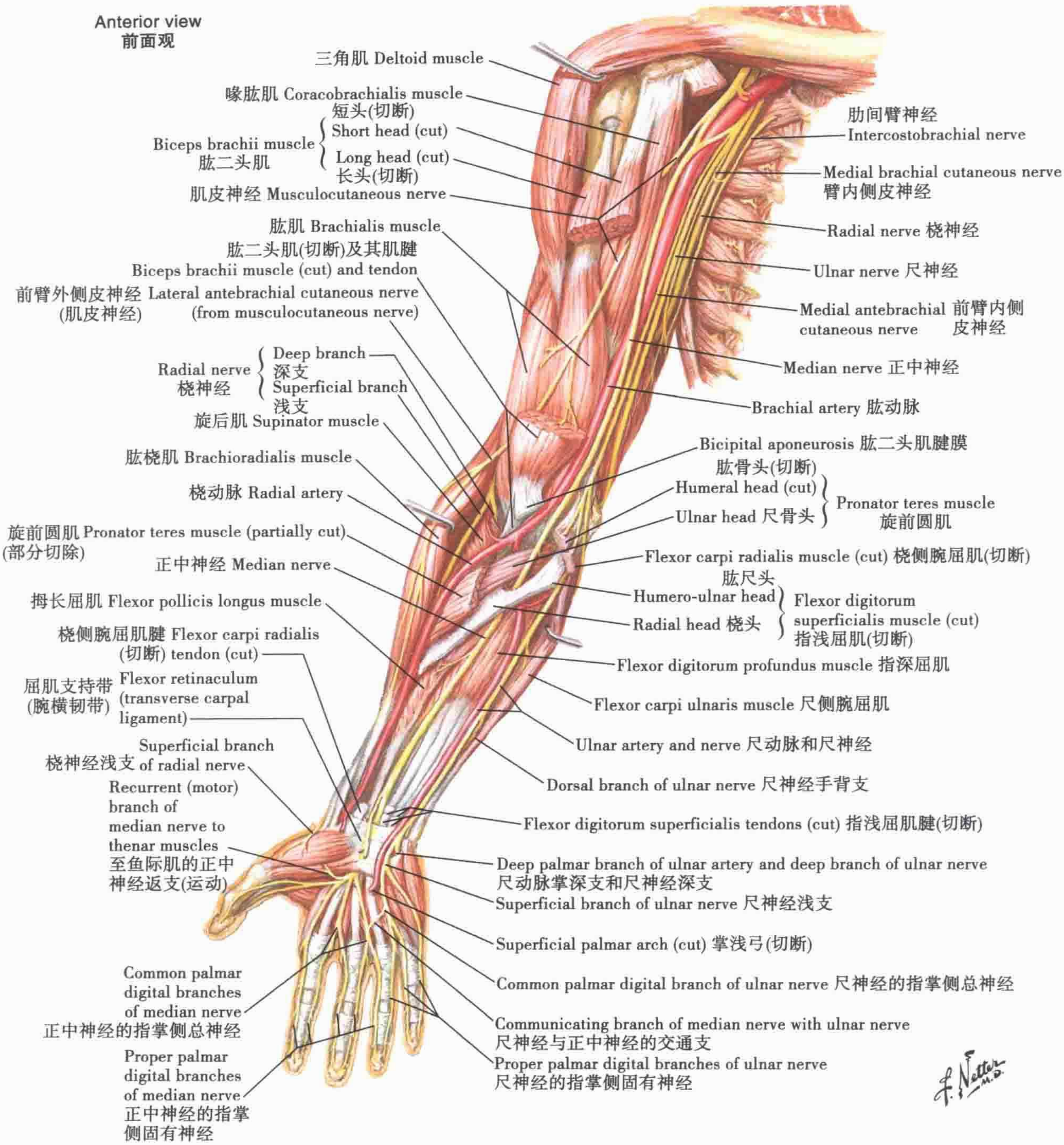



Sagittal section
矢状切面
骨骺 Epiphysis
甲母质 Nail matrix
甲根 Nail root
Eponychium (cuticle)
甲上皮(表皮)
甲弧影 Lunule
甲床 Nail bed
Body of nail
甲体
Distal phalanx
远节指骨
Synovial membrane 滑膜
Articular cartilage
关节软骨
Middle phalanx
中节指骨
侧束
Lateral band
Central tendon
中央腱
Extensor
mechanism 指伸肌腱
Flexor
digitorum
superficialis
tendon
指浅屈肌腱
Fibrous tendon sheath of finger
纤维指腱鞘
Synovial (flexor tendon) 指滑膜(屈肌
sheath of finger 腱)鞘
Flexor digitorum profundus tendon 指深屈肌腱
Palmar ligament (volar plate) 掌侧韧带(盘)
Articular cavity
关节腔
Nerves
神经
Arteries
动脉
Septa
纤维隔
Distal anterior closed space (pulp)
远侧闭合的前间隙(指髓)
Cross section
through distal
phalanx
经远节指骨横断面
Body of nail
甲体
Nail bed
甲床
Subungual space
甲下间隙
Minute arteries
小动脉
Distal phalanx
远节指骨
Fine nerves
细小神经
Fibrous septa and areolar
tissue in anterior
closed space (pulp)
远侧闭合前间隙(指髓)内的
纤维间隔和蜂窝组织
至中、远节指骨背面的指掌
侧固有动脉和神经的背侧支
Dorsal branches of proper
palmar digital arteries and
nerves to dorsum of middle
and terminal phalanges
Dorsal digital artery and nerve
指背动脉和神经
Arteries and nerves
动脉和神经
F. Netter M.D.
Nutrient branch to epiphysis
骺的营养支
Proper palmar digital artery
to neighboring digit
至相邻手指的指掌侧固有动脉
Nutrient branches to metaphysis
干骺端的营养支
Proper palmar digital artery and nerve
指掌侧固有动脉和神经

参见图 400，449

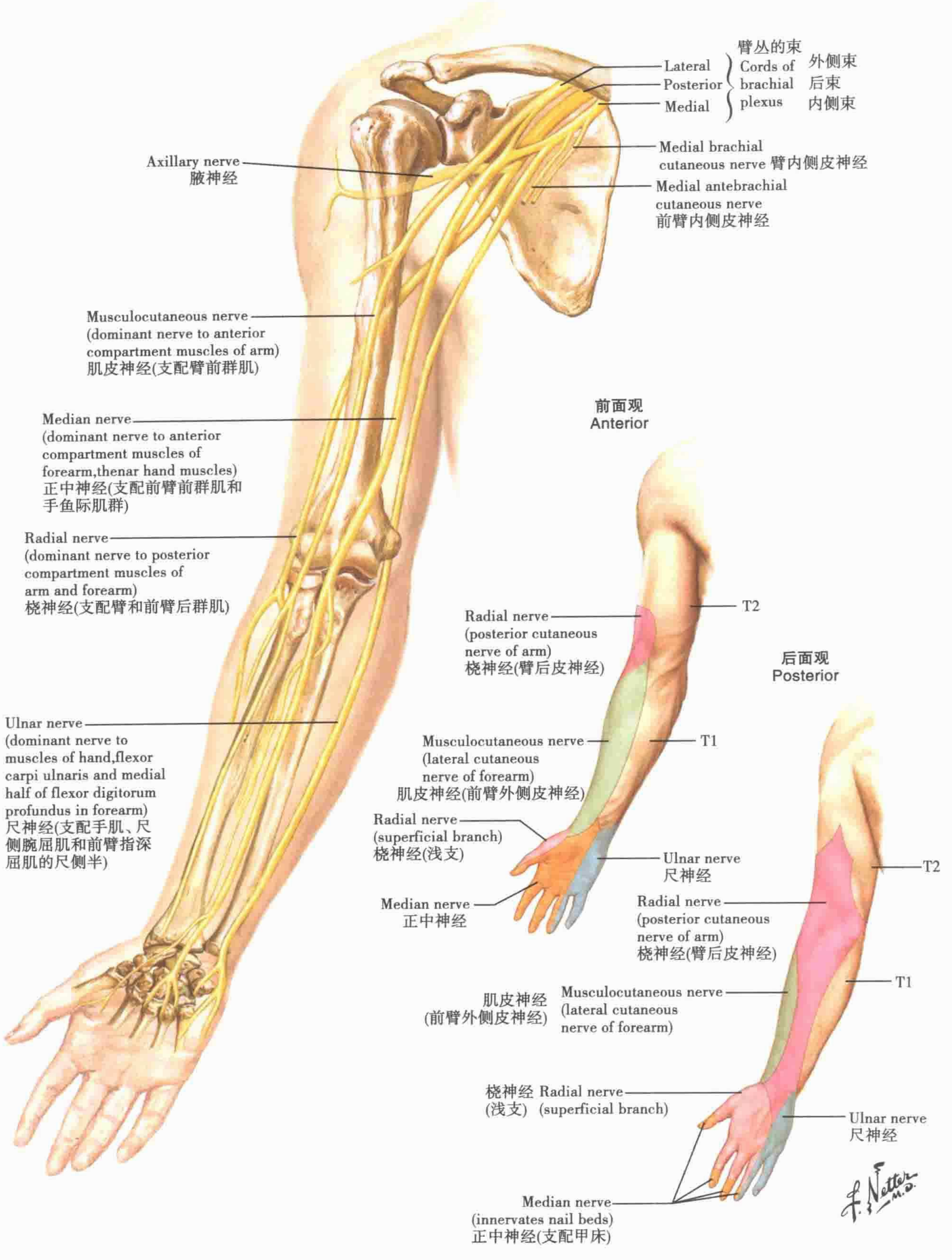


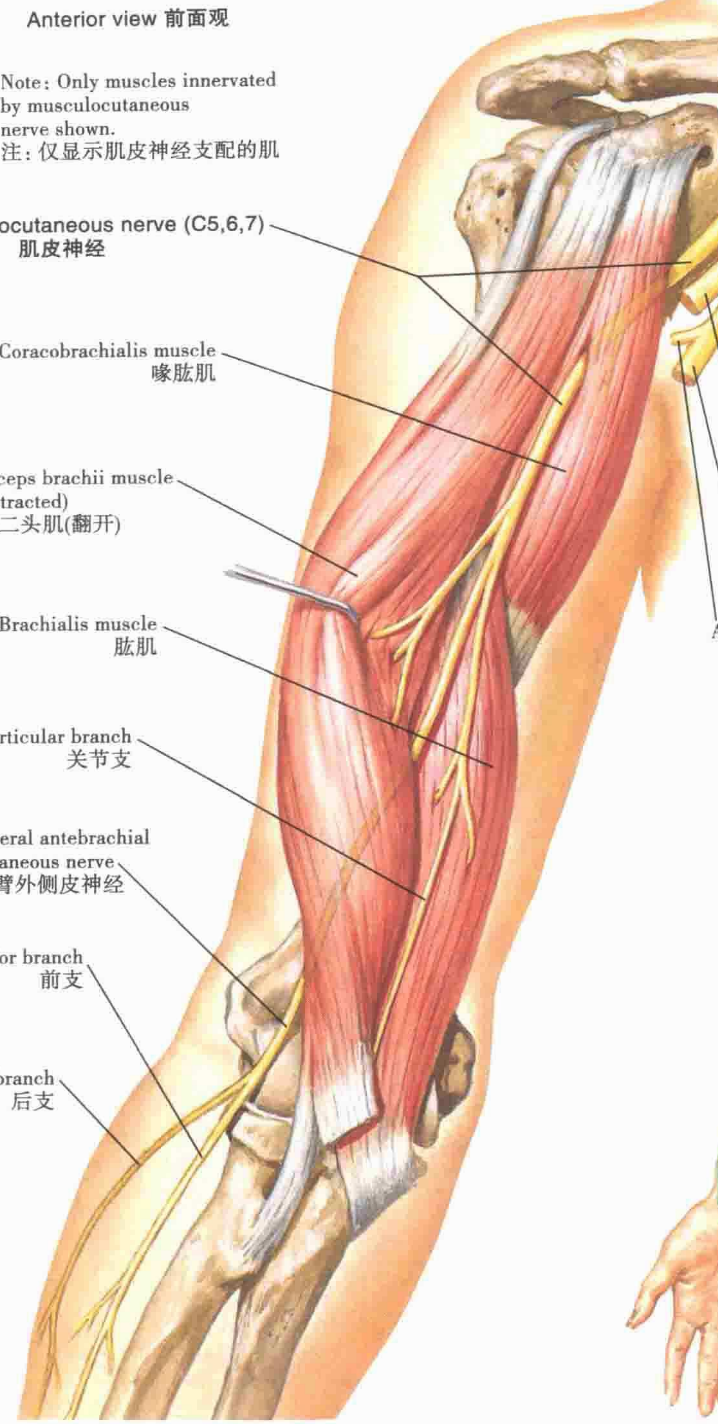
Anterior (palmar) view
前(掌侧)面观
指掌侧固有支
Proper palmar digital branches
Palmar branch
掌支
Median nerve
正中神经
Proper palmar digital branches
指掌侧固有支
Ulnar nerve
尺神经
Palmar branch
掌支
Superficial branch
浅支
Radial nerve
桡神经
Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve
前臂外侧皮神经
Musculocutaneous nerve
肌皮神经
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve
前臂内侧皮神经
Posterior (dorsal) view
后(背侧)面观
Median nerve
正中神经
Proper palmar digital branches
指掌侧固有支
Proper palmar digital branches
指掌侧固有支
Ulnar nerve
尺神经
Superficial branch and dorsal digital branches
浅支和指背支
Dorsal branch and dorsal digital branches
手背支和指背支
Radial nerve
桡神经
Division between ulnar and radial nerve innervation on dorsum of hand is variable
尺神经和桡神经在手背的分布区域是可变的
Posterior antebrachial cutaneous nerve
前臂后皮神经
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve
前臂内侧皮神经
Musculocutaneous nerve
肌皮神经
Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve
前臂外侧皮神经


Anterior view
前面观
三角肌 Deltoid muscle
喙肱肌 Coracobrachialis muscle
Biceps brachii muscle 肱二头肌
短头(切断) Short head (cut)
Long head (cut) 长头(切断)
肌皮神经 Musculocutaneous nerve
肱肌 Brachialis muscle
肱二头肌(切断)及其肌腱
Biceps brachii muscle (cut) and tendon
前臂外侧皮神经 Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve
(肌皮神经) (from musculocutaneous nerve)
Radial nerve 桡神经
Deep branch 深支
Superficial branch 浅支
旋后肌 Supinator muscle
肱桡肌 Brachioradialis muscle
桡动脉 Radial artery
旋前圆肌 Pronator teres muscle (partially cut)
(部分切除)
正中神经 Median nerve
拇长屈肌 Flexor pollicis longus muscle
桡侧腕屈肌腱 Flexor carpi radialis
(切断) tendon (cut)
屈肌支持带 (腕横韧带) Flexor retinaculum (transverse carpal ligament)
桡神经浅支 Superficial branch of radial nerve
Recurrent (motor) branch of median nerve to thenar muscles
至鱼际肌的正中神经返支(运动)
Common palmar digital branches of median nerve
正中神经的指掌侧总神经
Proper palmar digital branches of median nerve
正中神经的指掌侧固有神经
肋间臂神经
Intercostobrachial nerve
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve
臂内侧皮神经
Radial nerve 桡神经
Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve 前臂内侧皮神经
Median nerve 正中神经
Brachial artery 肱动脉
Bicipital aponeurosis 肱二头肌腱膜
肱骨头(切断)
Humeral head (cut)
Ulnar head 尺骨头
Pronator teres muscle
旋前圆肌
Flexor carpi radialis muscle (cut) 桡侧腕屈肌(切断)
肱尺头
Humero-ulnar head
Radial head 桡头
Flexor digitorum superficialis muscle (cut)
指浅屈肌(切断)
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle 指深屈肌
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle 尺侧腕屈肌
Ulnar artery and nerve 尺动脉和尺神经
Dorsal branch of ulnar nerve 尺神经手背支
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons (cut) 指浅屈肌腱(切断)
Deep palmar branch of ulnar artery and deep branch of ulnar nerve
尺动脉掌深支和尺神经深支
Superficial branch of ulnar nerve 尺神经浅支
Superficial palmar arch (cut) 掌浅弓(切断)
Common palmar digital branch of ulnar nerve 尺神经的指掌侧总神经
Communicating branch of median nerve with ulnar nerve
尺神经与正中神经的交通支
Proper palmar digital branches of ulnar nerve
尺神经的指掌侧固有神经
F. Netter M.D.

上肢的神经

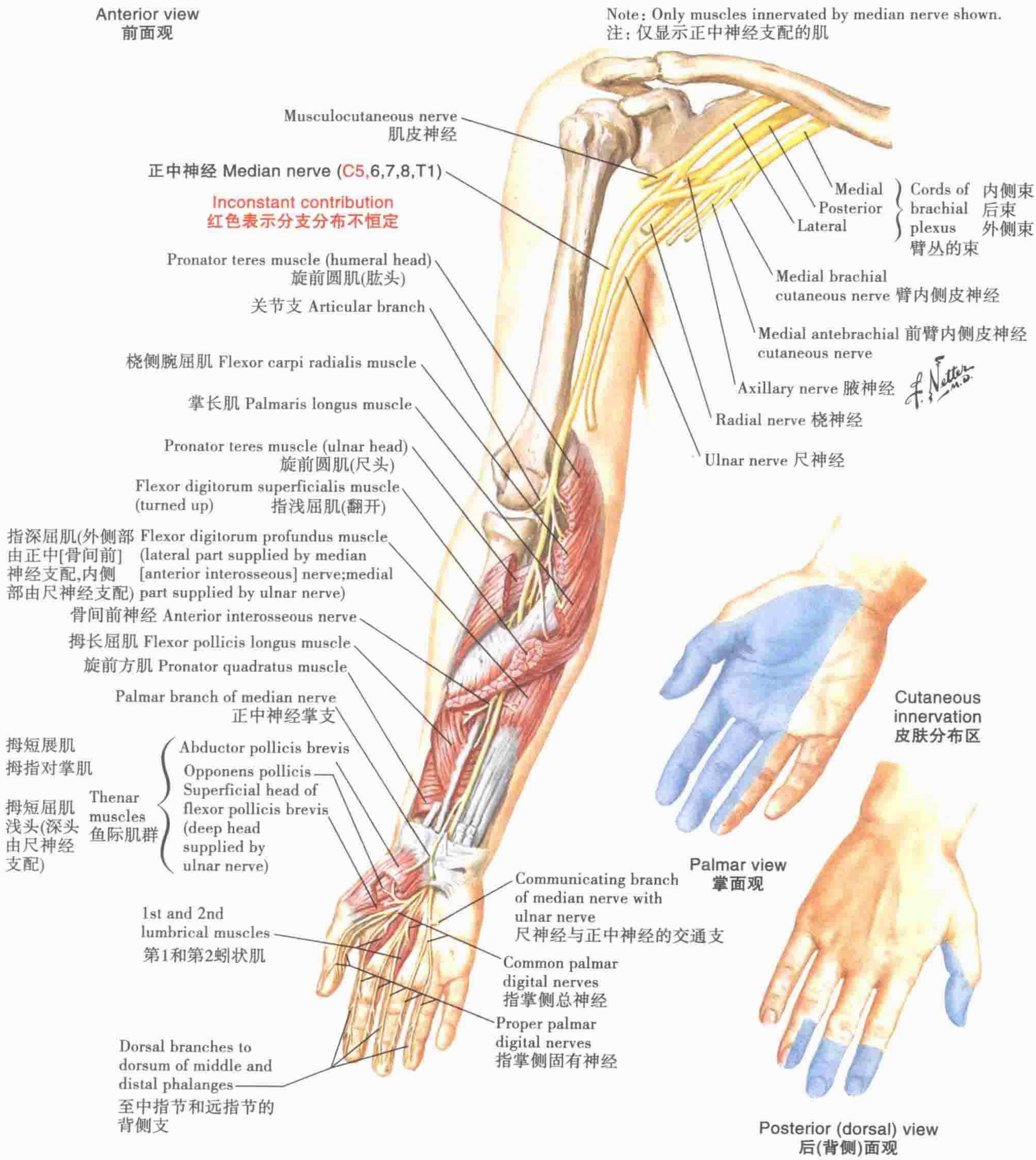
参见图 400,416

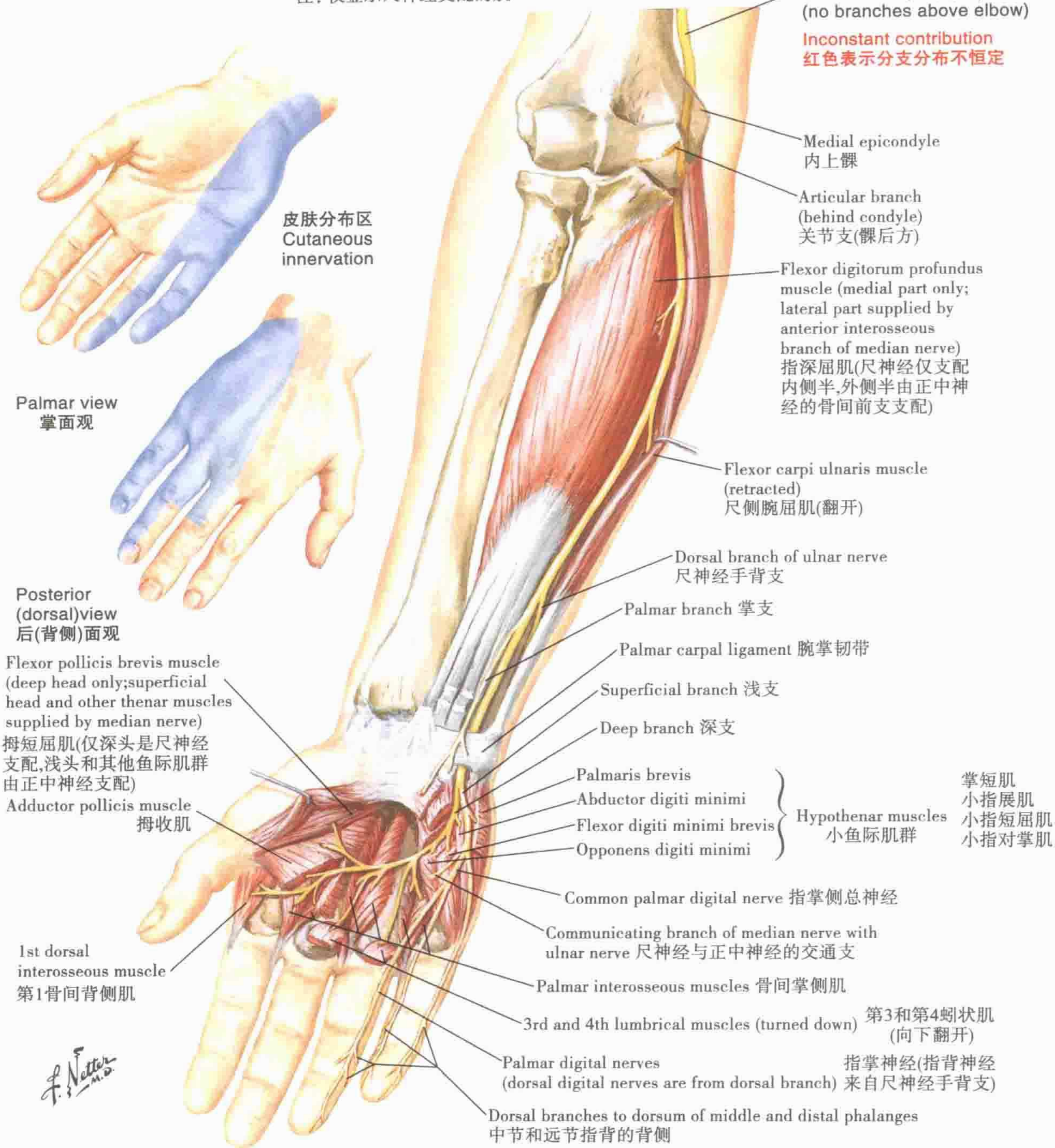



Anterior view 前面观
Note: Only muscles innervated by musculocutaneous nerve shown.
注：仅显示肌皮神经支配的肌
Musculocutaneous nerve (C5,6,7)
肌皮神经
Coracobrachialis muscle
喙肱肌
Biceps brachii muscle (retracted)
肱二头肌(翻开)
Brachialis muscle
肱肌
Articular branch
关节支
Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve
前臂外侧皮神经
Anterior branch
前支
Posterior branch
后支
Medial
Posterior
Lateral
Cords of brachial plexus
内侧束
后束
外侧束
臂丛的束
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve 臂内侧皮神经
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve 前臂内侧皮神经
Ulnar nerve 尺神经
Median nerve 正中神经
Radial nerve 桡神经
Axillary nerve 腋神经
F. Netter M.D.


皮肤分布区
(经前臂外侧
皮神经)
Cutaneous innervation (via lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve)
Anterior (palmar) view
前(掌侧)面观
Posterior (dorsal) view
后(背侧)面观

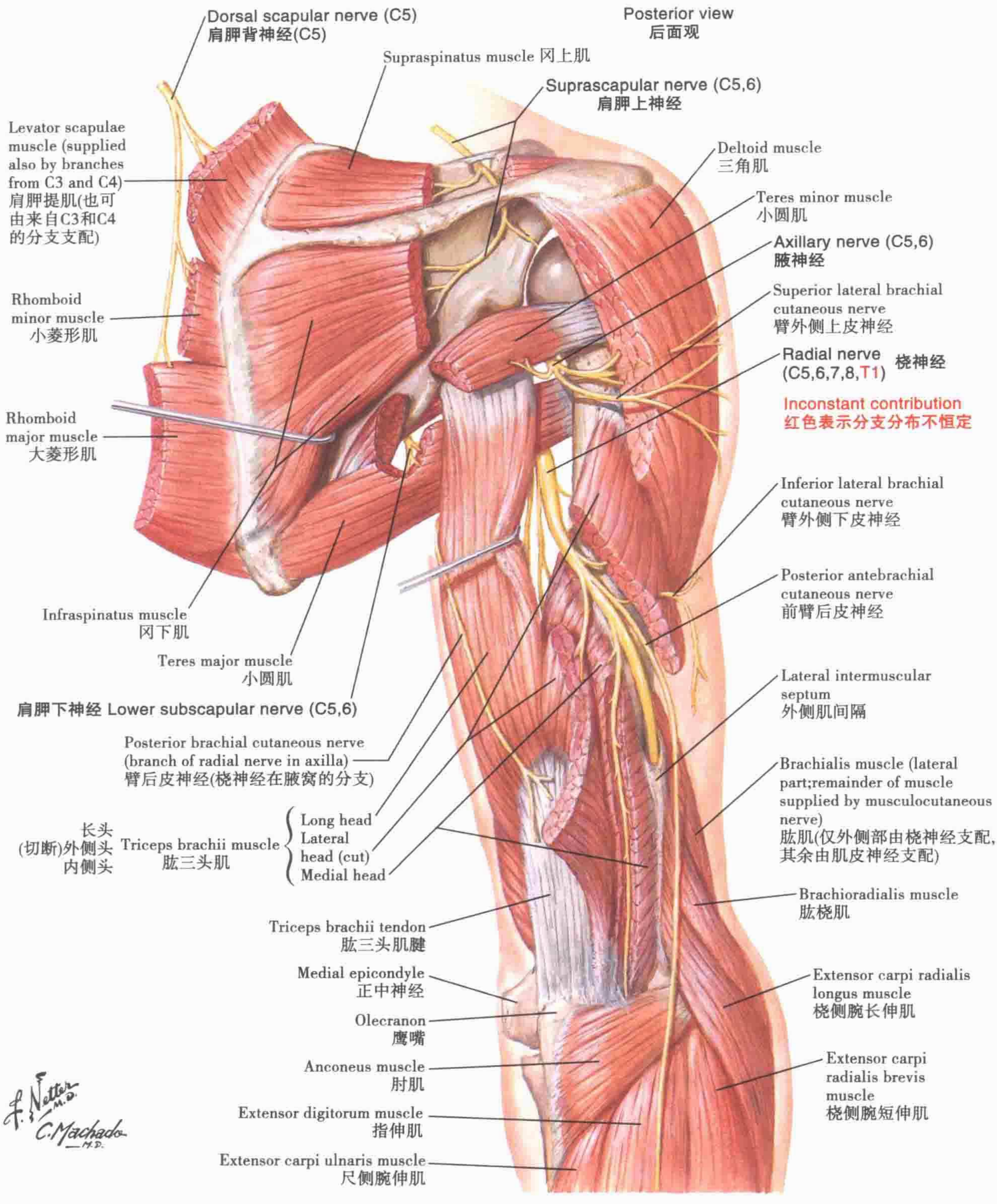
参见图400,432,433




Anterior view
前面观
Palmar view
掌面观
Posterior (dorsal)view
后(背侧)面观
皮肤分布区
Cutaneous innervation
Note: Only muscles innervated by ulnar nerve shown.
注：仅显示尺神经支配的肌
尺神经(肘以上无分支)
Ulnar nerve (C7,8,T1)
(no branches above elbow)
Inconstant contribution
红色表示分支分布不恒定
Medial epicondyle
内上髁
Articular branch (behind condyle)
关节支(髁后方)
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle (medial part only; lateral part supplied by anterior interosseous branch of median nerve)
指深屈肌(尺神经仅支配内侧半,外侧半由正中神经的骨间前支支配)
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle (retracted)
尺侧腕屈肌(翻开)
Dorsal branch of ulnar nerve
尺神经手背支
Palmar branch 掌支
Palmar carpal ligament 腕掌韧带
Superficial branch 浅支
Deep branch 深支
Palmaris brevis
Abductor digiti minimi
Flexor digiti minimi brevis
Opponens digiti minimi
Hypothenar muscles
小鱼际肌群
掌短肌
小指展肌
小指短屈肌
小指对掌肌
Common palmar digital nerve 指掌侧总神经
Communicating branch of median nerve with ulnar nerve 尺神经与正中神经的交通支
Palmar interosseous muscles 骨间掌侧肌
3rd and 4th lumbrical muscles (turned down) 第3和第4蚓状肌(向下翻开)
Palmar digital nerves (dorsal digital nerves are from dorsal branch) 指掌神经(指背神经来自尺神经手背支)
Dorsal branches to dorsum of middle and distal phalanges
中节和远节指背的背侧
Flexor pollicis brevis muscle (deep head only;superficial head and other thenar muscles supplied by median nerve)
拇短屈肌(仅深头是尺神经支配,浅头和其他鱼际肌群由正中神经支配)
Adductor pollicis muscle
拇收肌
1st dorsal interosseous muscle
第1骨间背侧肌
F. Netter M.D.

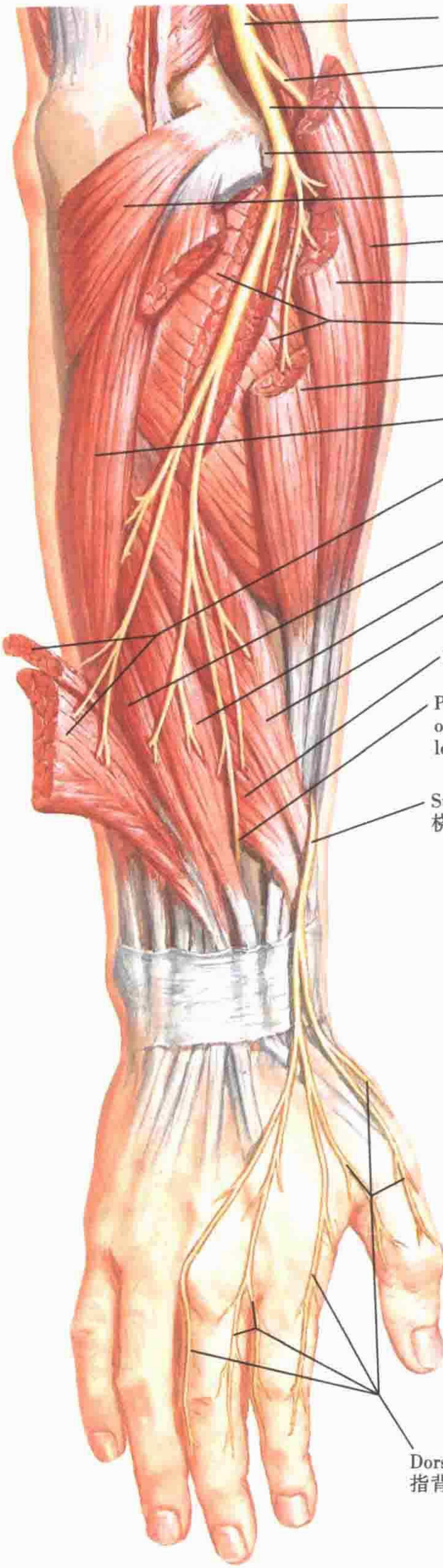
桡神经臂段和肩部背侧面的神经

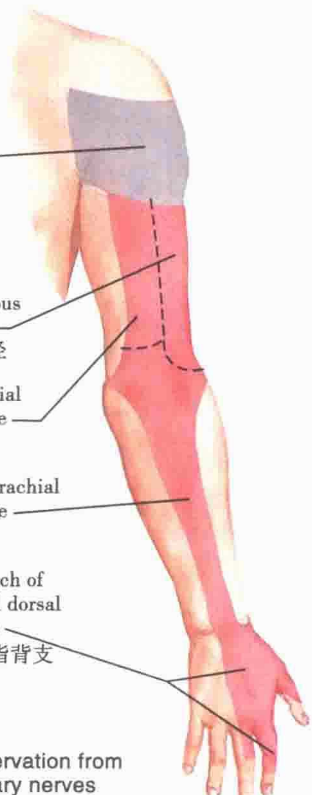
参见图 413,418



Inconstant contribution
红色表示分支分布不恒定

Posterior view
后面观



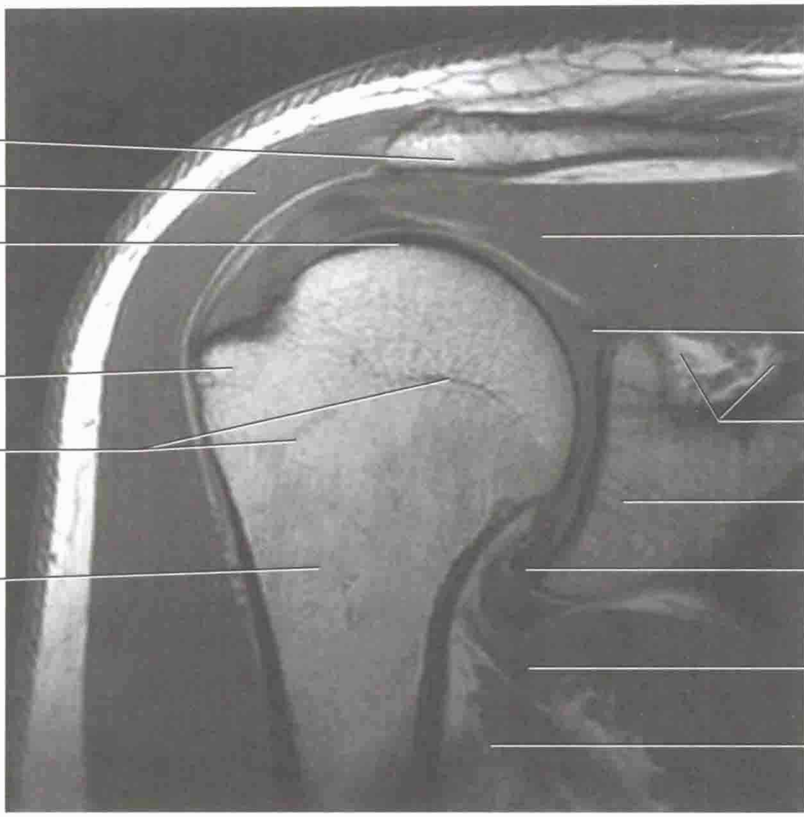


Cutaneous innervation from radial and axillary nerves
桡神经和腋神经皮支的分支分布

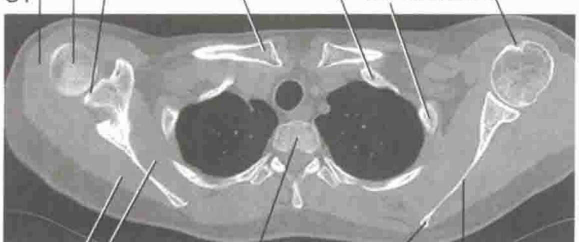
肩关节 MRI、CT 和关节成像

参见图 408

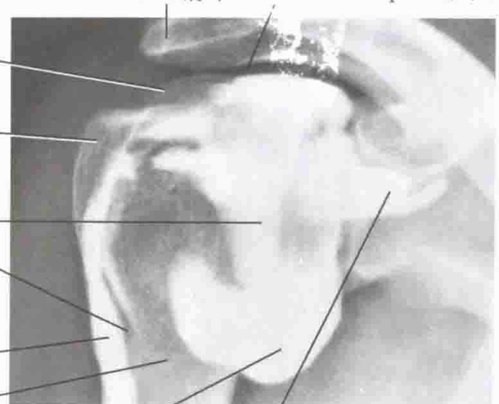
MRI



CT



关节造影：盂肱关节
Arthrogram：glenohumeral joint



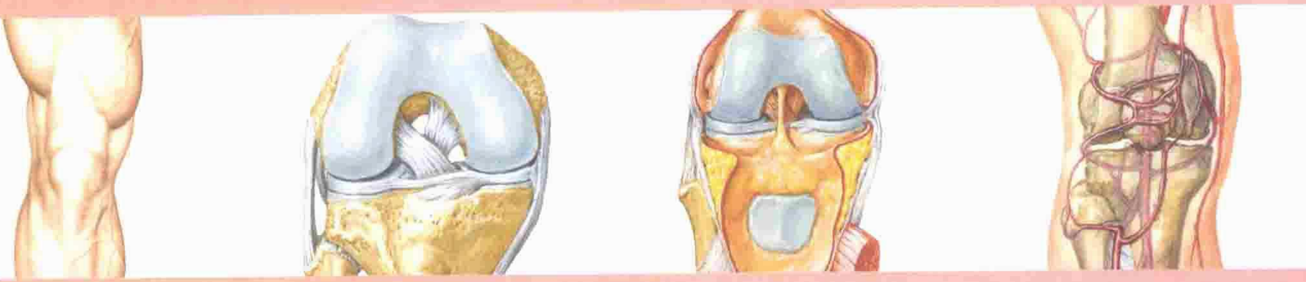
骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
小指展肌	豌豆骨和尺侧腕屈肌	小指近节指骨内侧和底部（第5指）	尺神经（深支）	外展小指	尺动脉掌深支	手
拇短展肌	屈肌支持带，手舟骨结节和大多角骨结节	拇指近节指骨外侧和底部	正中神经（返支）	外展拇指	桡动脉掌浅支	手
拇长展肌	尺骨，桡骨和骨间膜的后面	第1掌骨底	桡神经骨间后支	在腕掌关节外展拇指	骨间后动脉	前臂后群
拇收肌	斜头：第2和第3掌骨底，头状骨及其邻近的骨 横头：第3掌骨前面	拇指近节指骨底内侧	尺神经（深支）	内收拇指	掌深弓	手
肘肌	肱骨外上髁后面	鹰嘴侧面和尺骨近端后面	桡神经（C5～T1）	辅助肱三头肌伸肘，使尺骨旋前位时外展	肱深动脉	臂
肱二头肌	长头：肩胛骨盂上结节 短头：肩胛骨喙突	桡骨粗隆：前臂筋膜（经肱二头肌腱膜）	肌皮神经（C5，C6）	屈肘和旋后（肘关节）	肱动脉肌支	臂
肱肌	肱骨下半前面	冠突窝和尺骨粗隆	肌皮神经和桡神经（C7）	屈前臂（肘关节）	桡侧返动脉、肱动脉肌支	臂
肱桡肌	肱骨外上髁嵴近端2/3	桡骨远端底部外侧	桡神经	前臂中度旋前位时，屈前臂（屈）	桡侧返动脉	前臂后群
喙肱肌	肩胛骨喙突	肱骨中段1/3内面	肌皮神经	在肩关节屈和内收臂	肱动脉肌支	臂
三角肌	锁骨外三分之一前面，肩峰侧面，肩胛冈下缘	肱骨三角肌粗隆	腋神经	锁骨部：前屈，内旋臂 肩峰部：外展前臂超过15°（15°以内由冈上肌完成） 肩胛部：外展外旋臂	旋肱后动脉、胸肩峰动脉的三角肌支	肩
骨间背侧肌	掌骨骨间隙	2～4指近节指骨底，伸指肌腱扩张部（指背腱膜）	尺神经（深支）	沿手中轴（第3指）外展手指，屈掌指关节，伸指间关节	掌深弓	手
桡侧腕短伸肌	肱骨外上髁	第3掌骨底背面至第2掌骨	桡神经（深支）	伸腕，腕外展	桡动脉，桡侧返动脉	前臂后群
桡侧腕长伸肌	肱骨外上髁嵴的远端	第2掌骨底背面至第3掌骨	桡神经	伸腕，腕外展	桡动脉，桡侧返动脉	前臂后群

人在人体中，骨骼肌的脊神经支配、起止点和主要作用的变异十分常见。因此，各书中描述略有不同，这种解剖学上的变异是正常现象。

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
尺侧腕伸肌	肱骨外上髁和尺骨后缘	第5掌骨底背侧	桡神经（骨间后神经）	伸腕，腕内收	骨间后动脉	前臂后群
小指伸肌	肱骨外上髁	第5指伸指肌腱扩张部（指背腱膜）	桡神经（骨间后神经）	伸小指	骨间后动脉	前臂后群
指伸肌	肱骨外上髁	第2～5指伸指肌腱扩张部（指背腱膜）	桡神经（骨间后神经）	伸第2～5指，协助伸腕	骨间后动脉	前臂后群
示指伸肌	尺骨后面和骨间膜	示指伸指肌腱扩张部（指背腱膜）	桡神经（骨间后神经）	伸示指，协助伸腕	骨间后动脉	前臂后群
拇短伸肌	桡骨后面和骨间膜	拇指近节指骨底背侧	桡神经（骨间后神经）	伸拇指近节指骨（腕掌关节）	骨间后动脉	前臂后群
拇长伸肌	尺骨中段1/3后面、骨间膜	拇指远节指骨底	桡神经（骨间后神经）	伸拇指远节指骨和掌指关节	骨间后动脉	前臂后群
桡侧腕屈肌	肱骨内上髁	第2掌骨基底	正中神经	屈腕，腕外展	桡动脉	前臂前群
尺侧腕屈肌	肱骨头：肱骨内上髁 尺骨头：鹰嘴和尺骨后缘	豌豆骨，钩骨钩，第5掌骨基底	尺神经	屈腕，腕内收	尺侧返动脉后支	前臂前群
小指短屈肌	屈肌支持带和钩骨钩	小指近节指骨底内侧	尺神经（深支）	屈小指近节指骨	尺动脉掌深支	手
指深屈肌	尺骨上3/4内面和前面，骨间膜	第2～5指远节指骨底	内侧：尺神经 外侧：正中神经	屈第2～5指远节指骨，协助屈腕	骨间前动脉，尺动脉肌支	前臂前群
指浅屈肌	肱尺头：肱骨内上髁和尺骨冠突 桡骨头：桡骨前上面	第2～5指中节指骨体	正中神经	屈第2～5指近节指骨和中节指骨，屈腕	尺动脉和桡动脉	前臂前群
拇短屈肌	屈肌支持带和大多角骨结节	拇指近节指骨底的外侧	正中神经（返支）	屈拇指近节指骨	桡动脉掌浅支	手
拇长屈肌	桡骨前面和骨间膜	拇指远节指骨底	正中神经（骨间前神经）	屈拇指	骨间前动脉	前臂前群
冈下肌	肩胛骨冈下窝及深筋膜	肱骨大结节中部	肩胛上神经	臂旋外（和小圆肌）	肩胛上动脉	肩

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
背阔肌	第7胸椎到第5腰椎棘突、胸腰筋膜、髂嵴，后3肋	肱骨结节间沟底	胸背神经	外展，内收，内旋肱骨（肩关节）	胸肩峰动脉，第9、第10、第11肋间后动脉和肋下动脉的背穿支，上三条腰动脉	肩
肩胛提肌	第1到第4颈椎横突后侧结节	肩胛骨上角和内侧缘上部	第3、第4颈神经和肩胛背神经的腹侧支	上提肩胛骨，向内下旋关节盂	肩胛背动脉，颈横动脉，颈升动脉	背部浅层
（第1和第2）蚓状肌	外侧的两根指深屈肌腱	第4指和第5指伸指肌腱扩张部（指背腱膜）侧面	正中神经（手指支）	伸指间关节，屈掌指关节	掌浅弓和掌深弓	手
（第3和第4）蚓状肌	内侧的三根指深屈肌腱	第4指和第5指伸指肌腱扩张部（指背腱膜）侧面	尺神经（深支）	伸指间关节，屈掌指关节	掌浅弓和掌深弓	手
小指对掌肌	屈肌支持带和钩骨钩	第5掌骨掌面	尺神经（深支）	牵拉第5掌骨向前并旋转它，与拇指对掌	尺动脉掌深支	手
拇指对掌肌	屈肌支持带和大多角骨结节	第1掌骨外侧面	正中神经（返支）	向前牵拉第1掌骨并向内侧旋转	桡动脉掌浅支	手
骨间掌侧肌	2、4、5掌骨掌侧面	第2、4、5指近节指骨底和伸指肌腱扩张部（指背腱膜）	尺神经（深支）	沿手中轴（第3指）内收手指；屈掌指关节，伸指间关节	掌深弓	手
掌短肌	掌腱膜和屈肌支持带	掌内侧缘的皮肤	尺神经掌浅支	加深掌心，协助抓握	掌浅弓	手
掌长肌	肱骨内上髁	屈肌支持带远端，掌腱膜	正中神经	屈腕，紧张掌腱膜	尺侧返动脉后支	前臂前群
胸大肌	锁骨的内侧半、胸骨至第7肋及肋软骨、腹外斜肌腱膜	肱骨结节间沟外侧嵴	胸内、外侧神经	使臂前屈、内收和旋内	胸肩峰动脉胸肌支，胸廓内动脉的穿支	胸肌区/腋
胸小肌	第3～5肋上外面	肩胛骨喙突	胸内侧神经	向下牵拉肩胛骨侧角，伸展肩胛骨	胸肩峰动脉胸肌支和肋间胸外侧动脉	胸肌区/腋
旋前方肌	尺骨远端前面	桡骨远端前面	正中神经（骨间前神经）	前臂旋前	骨间前动脉	前臂前群
旋前圆肌	两个头：肱骨内上髁和尺骨冠突	桡骨中段内侧面	正中神经	前臂旋前，协助屈肘	尺侧返动脉前支	前臂前群

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
大菱形肌	胸椎第2到第5棘突	肩胛骨内侧缘（肩胛冈底部下方）	肩胛背神经	固定肩胛至胸壁上，上提肩胛骨，使之向脊柱靠近，旋转肩胛骨以抑制关节盂	肩胛背动脉或颈横动脉的肩胛背侧支，上方的5或6支肋间后动脉背侧穿支	背部浅层
小菱形肌	项韧带、第7颈椎和第1胸椎棘突	肩胛骨内侧缘，肩胛冈水平	肩胛背神经	固定肩胛至胸壁上，上提肩胛骨，使之向脊柱靠近，旋转肩胛骨以稳定关节盂活动	肩胛背侧动脉或颈横动脉的分支。上五支或六支肋间后动脉背穿支	背部浅层
前锯肌	上8个或9个肋骨	肩胛骨内侧缘前面	胸长神经	伸展和外旋肩胛骨，提肩胛骨向前，使之紧贴胸壁	胸外侧动脉	肩
锁骨下肌	第1肋上缘及其软骨	锁骨中段下面	至锁骨下方的神经	固定并稳定锁骨活动	胸肩峰动脉锁骨支	肩
肩胛下肌	肩胛下窝	肱骨小结节	肩胛下神经上支和下支	使肩关节内旋内收，协助固定肱骨头于关节盂内	肩胛下动脉，胸外侧动脉	肩
旋后肌	肱骨外上髁，尺骨旋后肌嵴	桡骨近端1/3的外侧，后侧和前侧	桡神经（深支）	旋后前臂	桡侧返动脉，骨间后动脉	前臂后群
冈上肌	肩胛骨冈上窝及深筋膜	肱骨大结节上部	肩胛上神经	肩关节外展，组成肩袖肌群	肩胛上动脉	肩
大圆肌	肩胛下角背面	肱骨结节间沟内侧嵴	肩胛下神经下支	肩关节内旋、内收	旋肩胛动脉	肩
小圆肌	肩胛骨外侧缘上2/3背面	肱骨大结节下部	腋神经	臂旋外	旋肩胛动脉	肩
斜方肌	上项线，枕外隆凸，项韧带，第7颈椎和全部胸椎的棘突	锁骨外侧1/3，肩峰和肩胛冈	副神经（第11对脑神经）	使肩胛骨向脊柱靠近，上提，旋转肩胛骨，下部肌束使肩胛骨下降	颈横动脉，骨间后动脉背侧穿支	背部浅层
肱三头肌	长头：肩胛骨盂下结节 外侧头：肱骨上方后面 内侧头：肱骨下2/3段内面和后面	尺骨鹰嘴后面	桡神经	伸前臂（肘关节），长头稳定外展时的肱骨头，使肩关节后伸及内收	肱深动脉分支	臂



7 下肢

局部解剖

图 468

468 下肢:表面解剖

皮肤浅层解剖

图 469-472

469 下肢皮肤的节段性支配
470 下肢皮神经和浅静脉:前面观
471 下肢皮神经和浅静脉:后面观
472 下肢淋巴管和淋巴结

髋和大腿

图 473-492

473 髋骨
474 髋关节
475 髋关节:前后位 X 线成像
476 股骨
477 髋肌和大腿肌附着区:前面观
478 髋肌和大腿肌附着区:后面观
479 大腿肌:前面观
480 大腿肌:前面观(续)
481 髋肌和大腿肌:外侧面观
482 髋肌和大腿肌:后面观
483 腰大肌和髂肌

下肢

484 腰骶丛和尾丛
485 腰丛
486 骶丛和尾丛
487 大腿的动脉和神经:前面观
488 大腿的动脉和神经:前面观(续)
489 大腿的动脉和神经:后面观
490 髋和臀部的神经
491 股骨头和股骨颈的动脉
492 大腿:连续横断面

膝

图 493-499

493 膝:外侧面和内侧面观
494 膝:前面观
495 膝:下面观
496 膝:交叉韧带和侧副韧带
497 膝:前后位 X 线成像
498 膝:后面和矢状面观
499 股部和膝的动脉:示意图

小腿

图 500-510

500 胫骨和腓骨
501 胫骨和腓骨(续)
502 小腿肌的附着区
503 小腿肌(浅层解剖):后面观
504 小腿肌(中层解剖):后面观
505 小腿肌(深层解剖):后面观
506 小腿肌:外侧面观
507 小腿肌(浅层解剖):前面观
508 小腿肌(深层解剖):前面观
509 膝、小腿和足的动脉
510 小腿:横断面和股筋膜鞘

踝与足

图 511-524

511 足骨
512 足骨(续)
513 跟骨
514 踝部的韧带和肌腱
515 足部的韧带和肌腱:足底面观
516 踝部的腱鞘
517 足背肌:浅层解剖
518 足背:深层解剖
519 足底:浅层解剖
520 足底肌:第 1 层
521 足底肌:第 2 层
522 足底肌:第 3 层
523 骨间肌和足的深动脉
524 足骨间肌

神经与血管

图 525-529

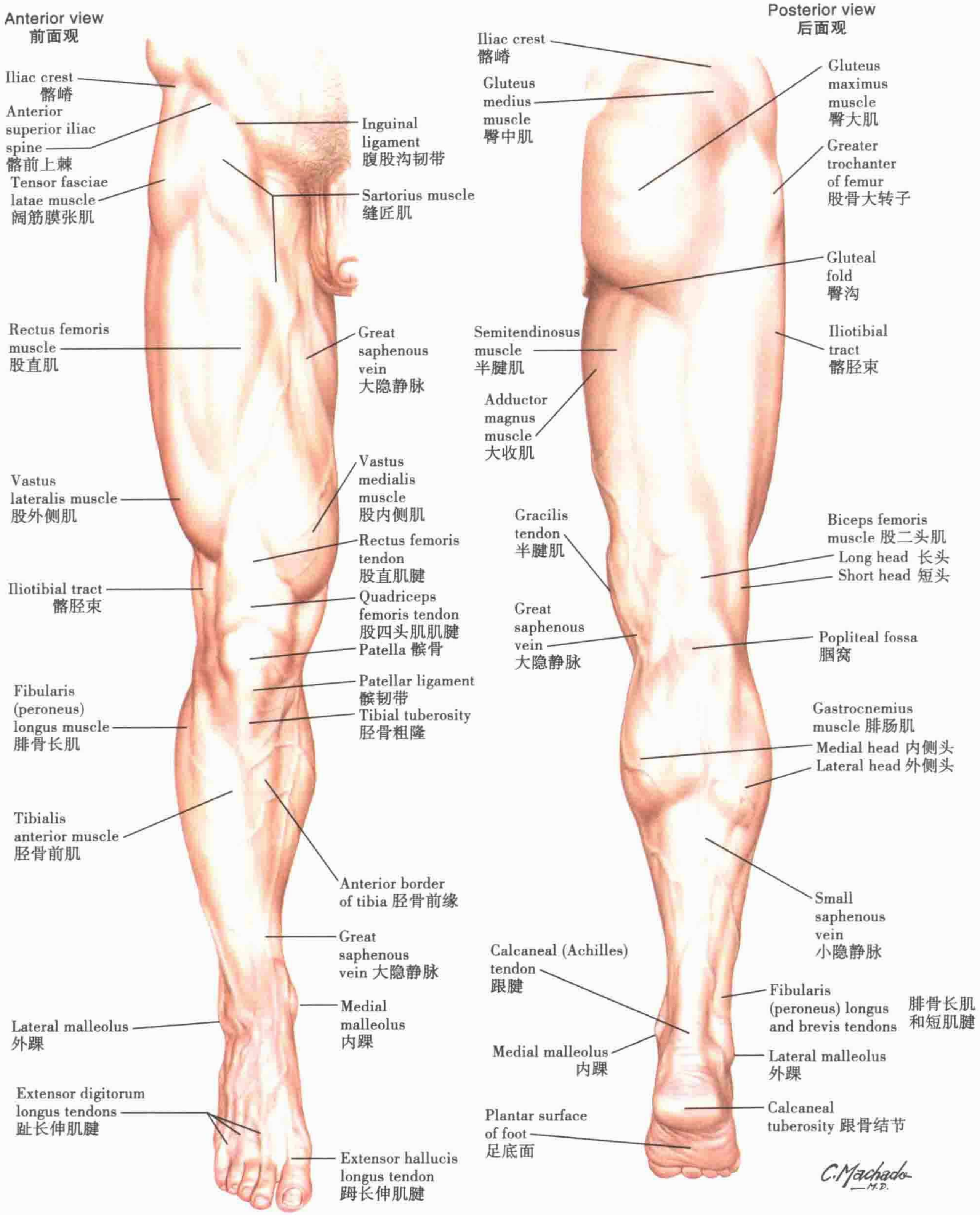
525 股神经和股外侧皮神经
526 闭孔神经
527 坐骨神经和股后皮神经
528 胫神经
529 腓总神经

局部扫描成像

图 530-531

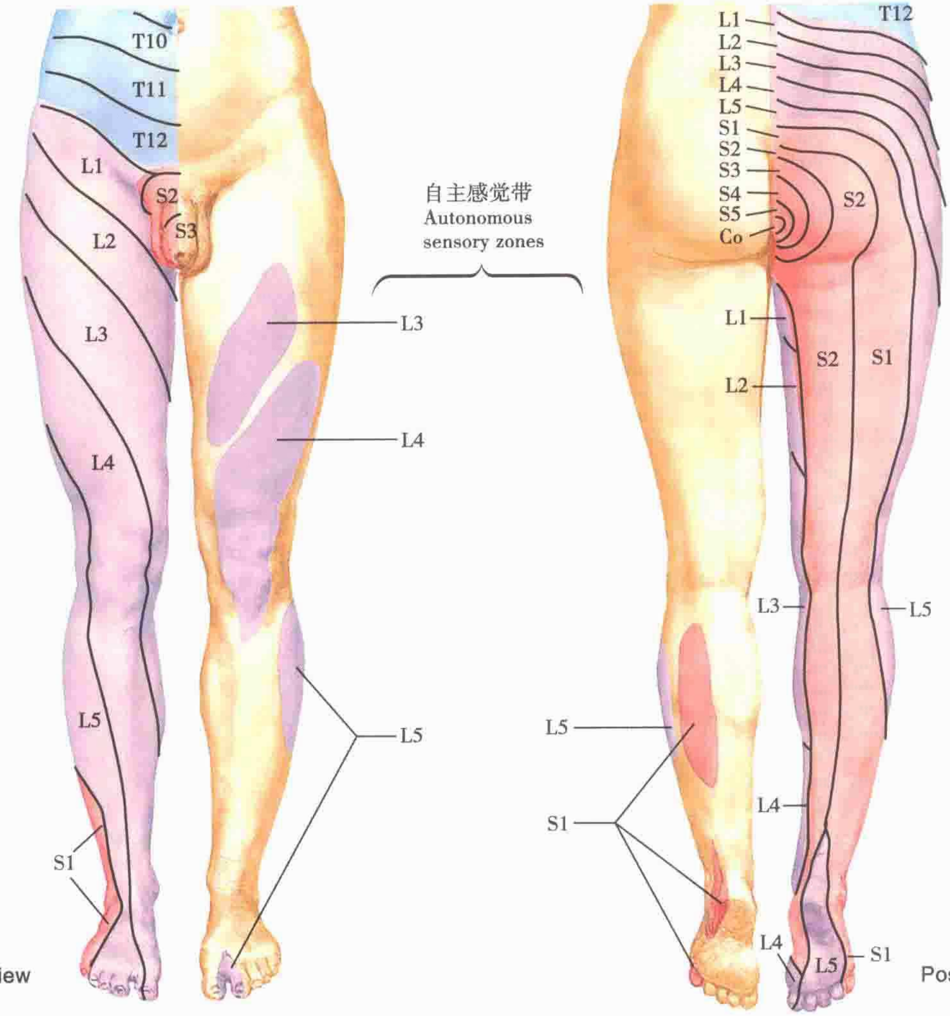
530 髋部 X 线成像、髋关节成像与 MRI
531 踝部:X 线成像

肌肉总表


Anterior view
前面观
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Anterior superior iliac spine
髂前上棘
Tensor fasciae latae muscle
阔筋膜张肌
Inguinal ligament
腹股沟韧带
Sartorius muscle
缝匠肌
Rectus femoris muscle
股直肌
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Vastus lateralis muscle
股外侧肌
Vastus medialis muscle
股内侧肌
Rectus femoris tendon
股直肌腱
Iliotibial tract
髂胫束
Quadriceps femoris tendon
股四头肌肌腱
Patella 髌骨
Patellar ligament
髌韧带
Tibial tuberosity
胫骨粗隆
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle
腓骨长肌
Tibialis anterior muscle
胫骨前肌
Anterior border of tibia 胫骨前缘
Great saphenous vein 大隐静脉
Medial malleolus
内踝
Lateral malleolus
外踝
Extensor digitorum longus tendons
趾长伸肌腱
Extensor hallucis longus tendon
踇长伸肌腱
Posterior view
后面观
Iliac crest
髂嵴
Gluteus medius muscle
臀中肌
Gluteus maximus muscle
臀大肌
Greater trochanter of femur
股骨大转子
Gluteal fold
臀沟
Semitendinosus muscle
半腱肌
Iliotibial tract
髂胫束
Adductor magnus muscle
大收肌
Gracilis tendon
半腱肌
Biceps femoris muscle 股二头肌
Long head 长头
Short head 短头
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Popliteal fossa
腘窝
Gastrocnemius muscle 腓肠肌
Medial head 内侧头
Lateral head 外侧头
Small saphenous vein
小隐静脉
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon
跟腱
Fibularis (peroneus) longus and brevis tendons
腓骨长肌和短肌腱
Medial malleolus
内踝
Lateral malleolus
外踝
Calcaneal tuberosity 跟骨结节
Plantar surface of foot
足底面
C.Machado M.D.

参见图 162

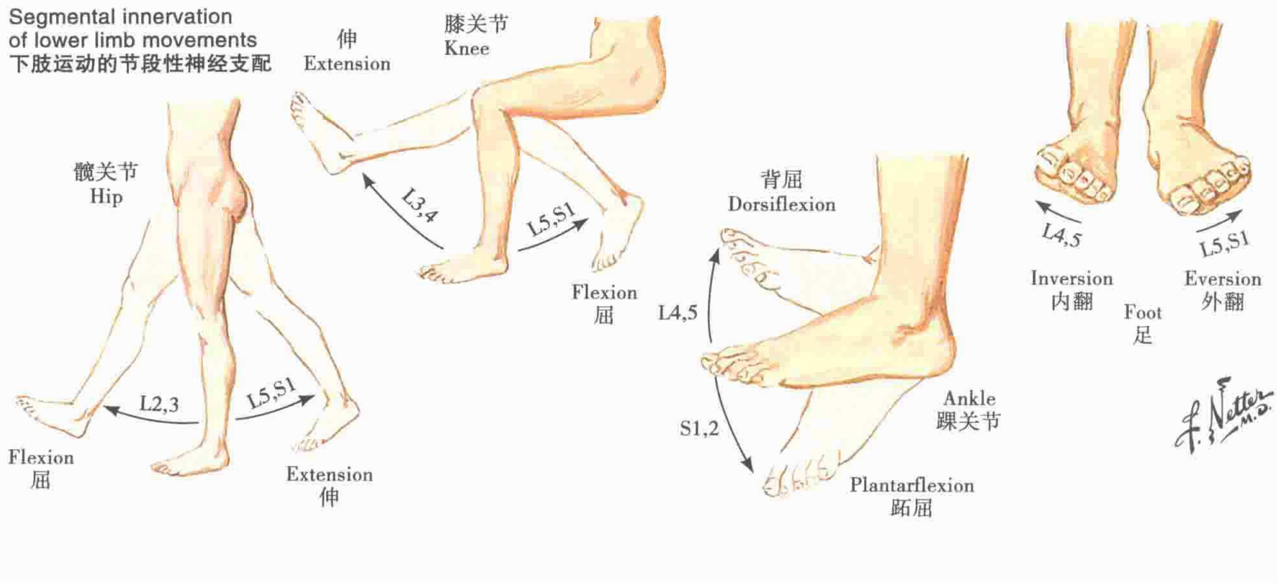
Schematic demarcation of dermatomes (according to Keegan and Garrett) shown as distinct segments. There is actually considerable overlap between any two adjacent dermatomes.
皮区分布示意图显示明显节段性(参考来源Keegan和Garret,任何两个相邻节段实质上均有重叠。)

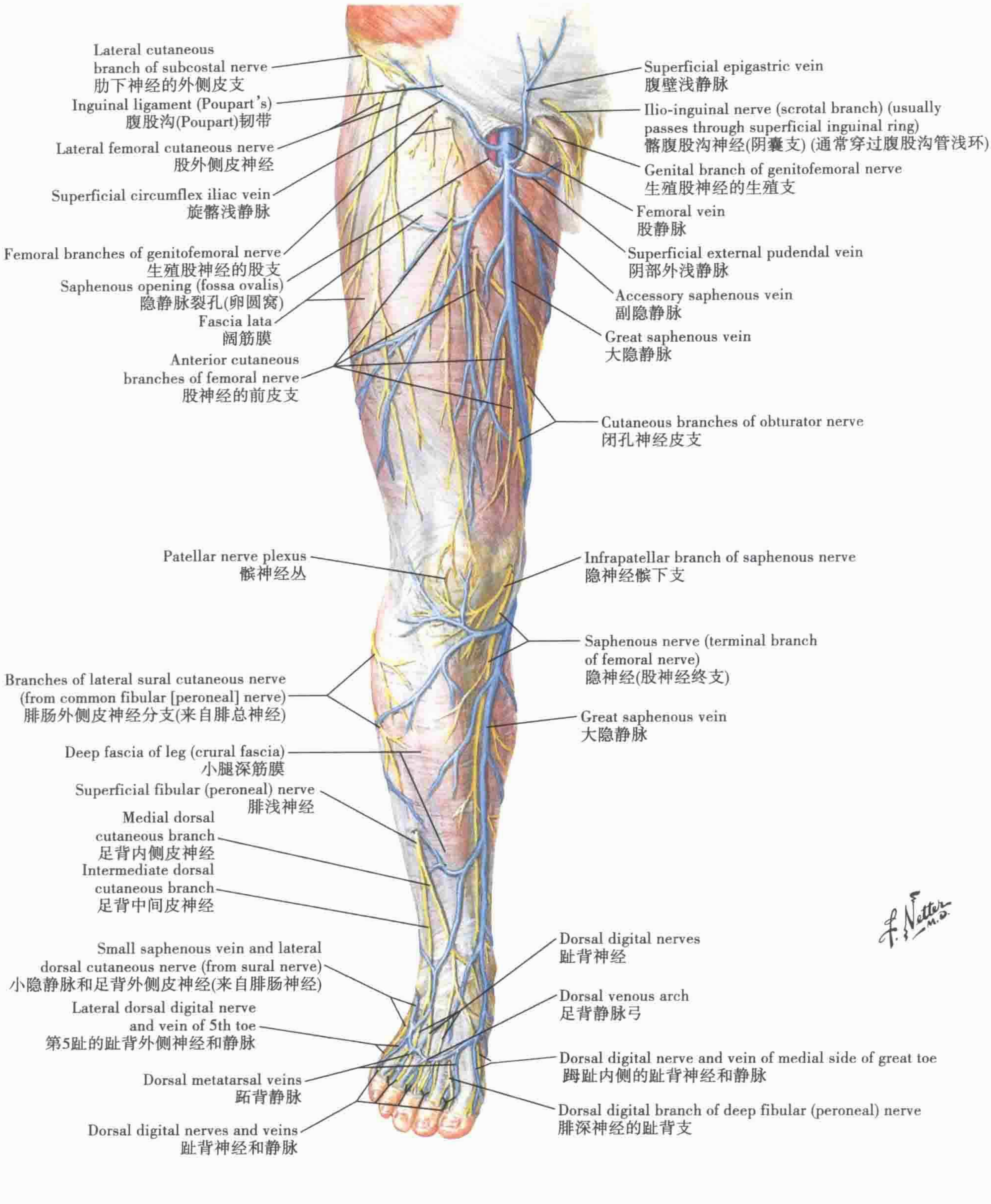


Anterior view
前面观

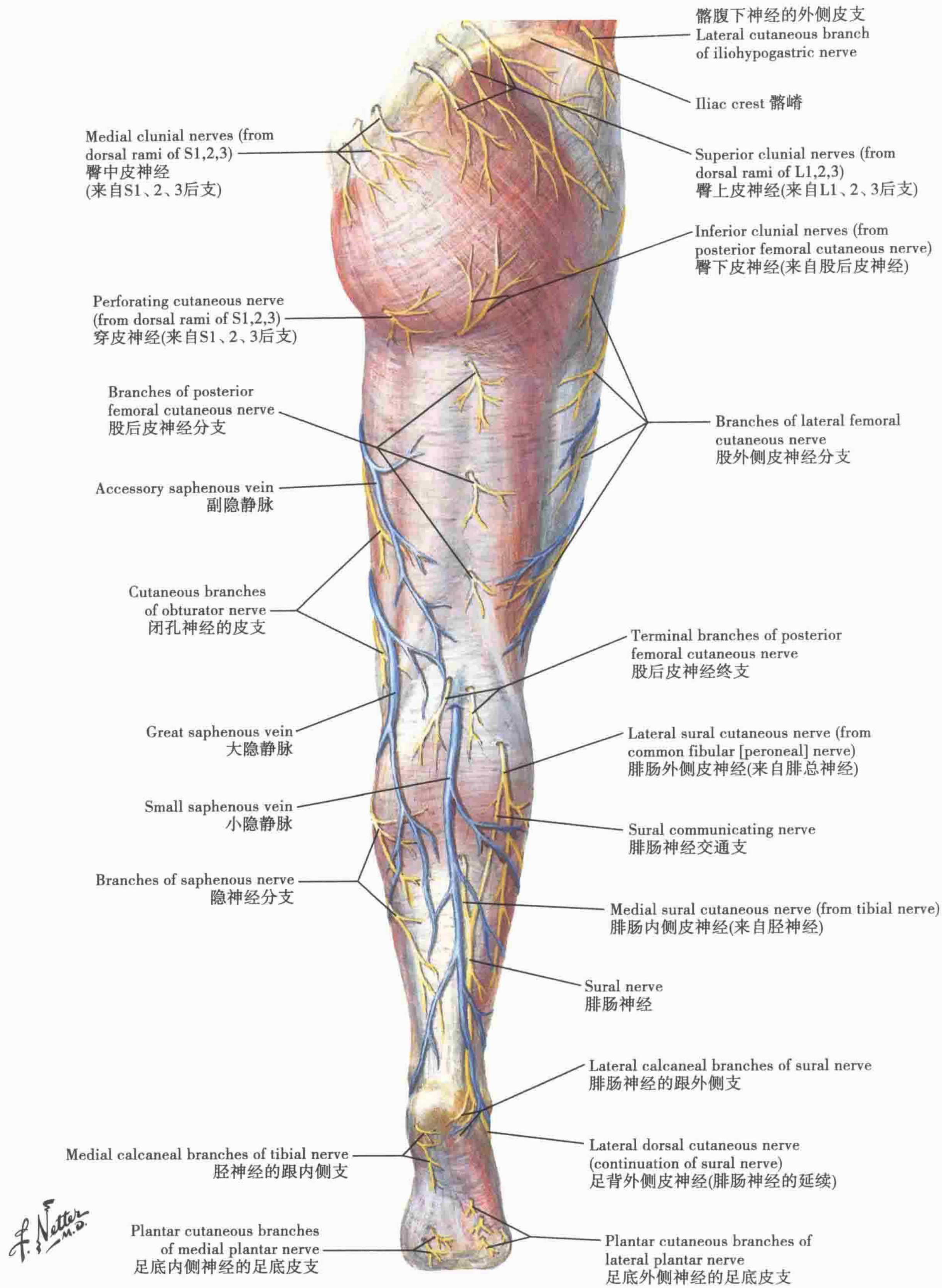
Posterior view
后面观

Segmental innervation of lower limb movements
下肢运动的节段性神经支配




Lateral cutaneous branch of subcostal nerve
肋下神经的外侧皮支
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's)
腹股沟(Poupart)韧带
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Superficial circumflex iliac vein
旋髂浅静脉
Femoral branches of genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经的股支
Saphenous opening (fossa ovalis)
隐静脉裂孔(卵圆窝)
Fascia lata
阔筋膜
Anterior cutaneous branches of femoral nerve
股神经的前皮支
Superficial epigastric vein
腹壁浅静脉
Ilio-inguinal nerve (scrotal branch) (usually passes through superficial inguinal ring)
髂腹股沟神经(阴囊支) (通常穿过腹股沟管浅环)
Genital branch of genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经的生殖支
Femoral vein
股静脉
Superficial external pudendal vein
阴部外浅静脉
Accessory saphenous vein
副隐静脉
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Cutaneous branches of obturator nerve
闭孔神经皮支
Patellar nerve plexus
髌神经丛
Infrapatellar branch of saphenous nerve
隐神经髌下支
Saphenous nerve (terminal branch of femoral nerve)
隐神经(股神经终支)
Branches of lateral sural cutaneous nerve (from common fibular [peroneal] nerve)
腓肠外侧皮神经分支(来自腓总神经)
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Deep fascia of leg (crural fascia)
小腿深筋膜
Superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓浅神经
Medial dorsal cutaneous branch
足背内侧皮神经
Intermediate dorsal cutaneous branch
足背中间皮神经
Small saphenous vein and lateral dorsal cutaneous nerve (from sural nerve)
小隐静脉和足背外侧皮神经(来自腓肠神经)
Lateral dorsal digital nerve and vein of 5th toe
第5趾的趾背外侧神经和静脉
Dorsal metatarsal veins
跖背静脉
Dorsal digital nerves and veins
趾背神经和静脉
Dorsal digital nerves
趾背神经
Dorsal venous arch
足背静脉弓
Dorsal digital nerve and vein of medial side of great toe
踇趾内侧的趾背神经和静脉
Dorsal digital branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓深神经的趾背支
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 527，528


髂腹下神经的外侧皮支
Lateral cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric nerve
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Medial clunial nerves (from dorsal rami of S1,2,3)
臀中皮神经(来自S1、2、3后支)
Superior clunial nerves (from dorsal rami of L1,2,3)
臀上皮神经(来自L1、2、3后支)
Inferior clunial nerves (from posterior femoral cutaneous nerve)
臀下皮神经(来自股后皮神经)
Perforating cutaneous nerve (from dorsal rami of S1,2,3)
穿皮神经(来自S1、2、3后支)
Branches of posterior femoral cutaneous nerve
股后皮神经分支
Branches of lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经分支
Accessory saphenous vein
副隐静脉
Cutaneous branches of obturator nerve
闭孔神经的皮支
Terminal branches of posterior femoral cutaneous nerve
股后皮神经终支
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Lateral sural cutaneous nerve (from common fibular [peroneal] nerve)
腓肠外侧皮神经(来自腓总神经)
Small saphenous vein
小隐静脉
Sural communicating nerve
腓肠神经交通支
Branches of saphenous nerve
隐神经分支
Medial sural cutaneous nerve (from tibial nerve)
腓肠内侧皮神经(来自胫神经)
Sural nerve
腓肠神经
Lateral calcaneal branches of sural nerve
腓肠神经的跟外侧支
Medial calcaneal branches of tibial nerve
胫神经的跟内侧支
Lateral dorsal cutaneous nerve (continuation of sural nerve)
足背外侧皮神经(腓肠神经的延续)
Plantar cutaneous branches of medial plantar nerve
足底内侧神经的足底皮支
Plantar cutaneous branches of lateral plantar nerve
足底外侧神经的足底皮支

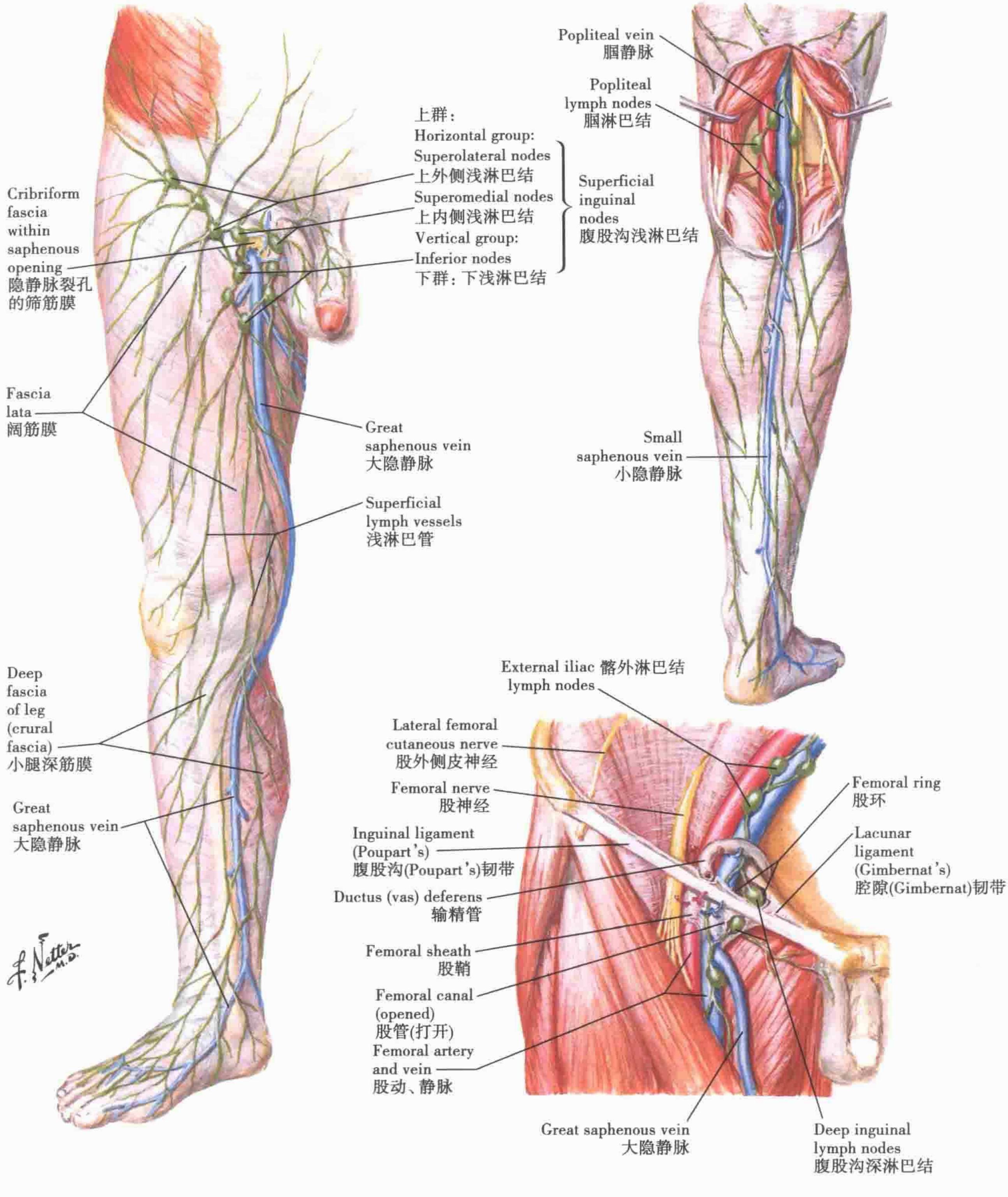
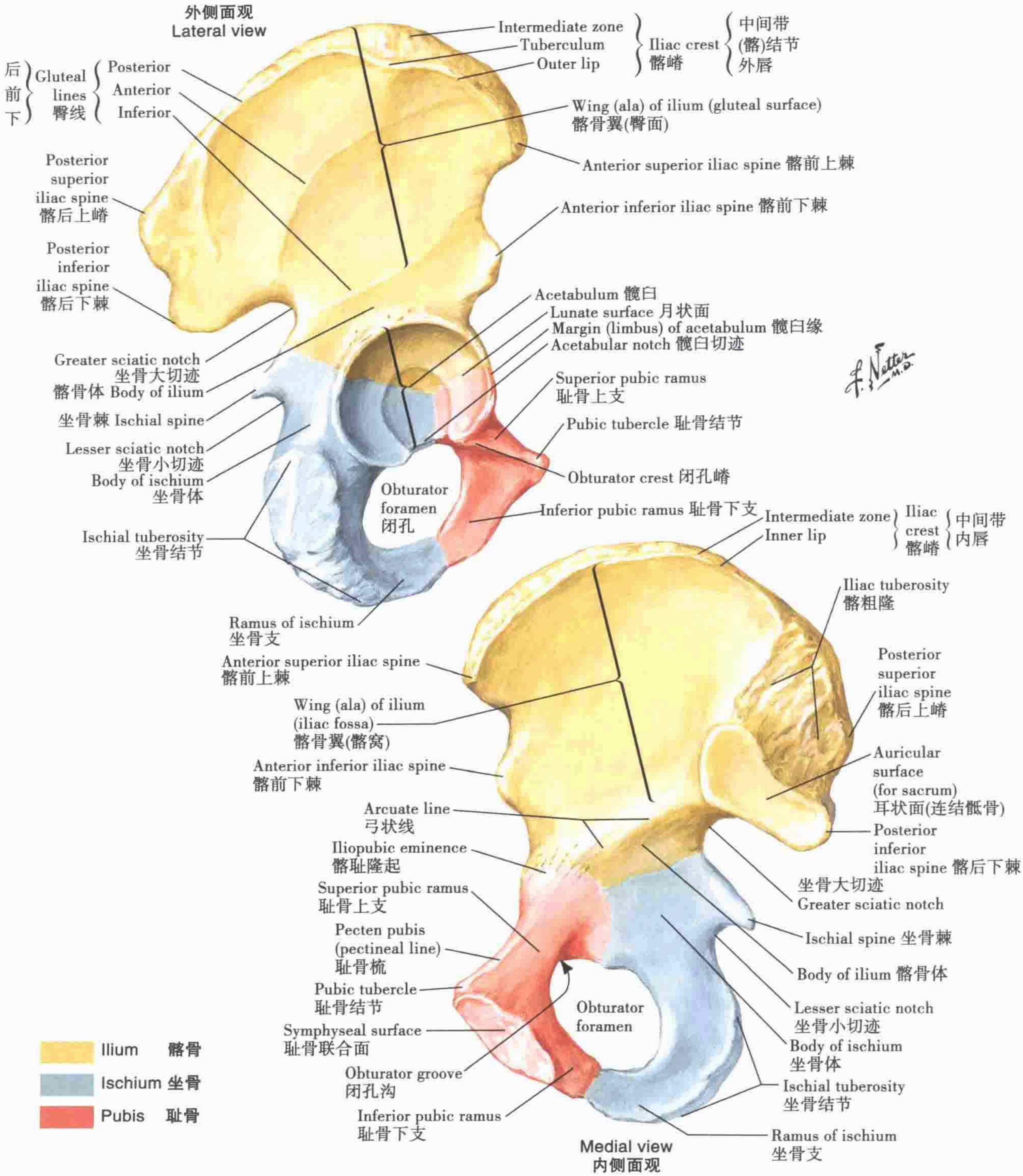

Cribriform fascia within saphenous opening
隐静脉裂孔的筛筋膜
上群：
Horizontal group:
Superolateral nodes
上外侧浅淋巴结
Superomedial nodes
上内侧浅淋巴结
Vertical group:
Inferior nodes
下群：下浅淋巴结
Superficial inguinal nodes
腹股沟浅淋巴结
Fascia lata
阔筋膜
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Superficial lymph vessels
浅淋巴管
Deep fascia of leg (crural fascia)
小腿深筋膜
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
F. Netter M.D.
Popliteal vein
腘静脉
Popliteal lymph nodes
腘淋巴结
Small saphenous vein
小隐静脉
External iliac lymph nodes 髂外淋巴结
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Femoral nerve
股神经
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's)
腹股沟(Poupart's)韧带
Ductus (vas) deferens
输精管
Femoral sheath
股鞘
Femoral canal (opened)
股管(打开)
Femoral artery and vein
股动、静脉
Great saphenous vein
大隐静脉
Femoral ring
股环
Lacunar ligament (Gimbernat's)
腔隙(Gimbernat)韧带
Deep inguinal lymph nodes
腹股沟深淋巴结

图 472 皮肤浅层解剖

参见图 243,333,334



参见图 330，334

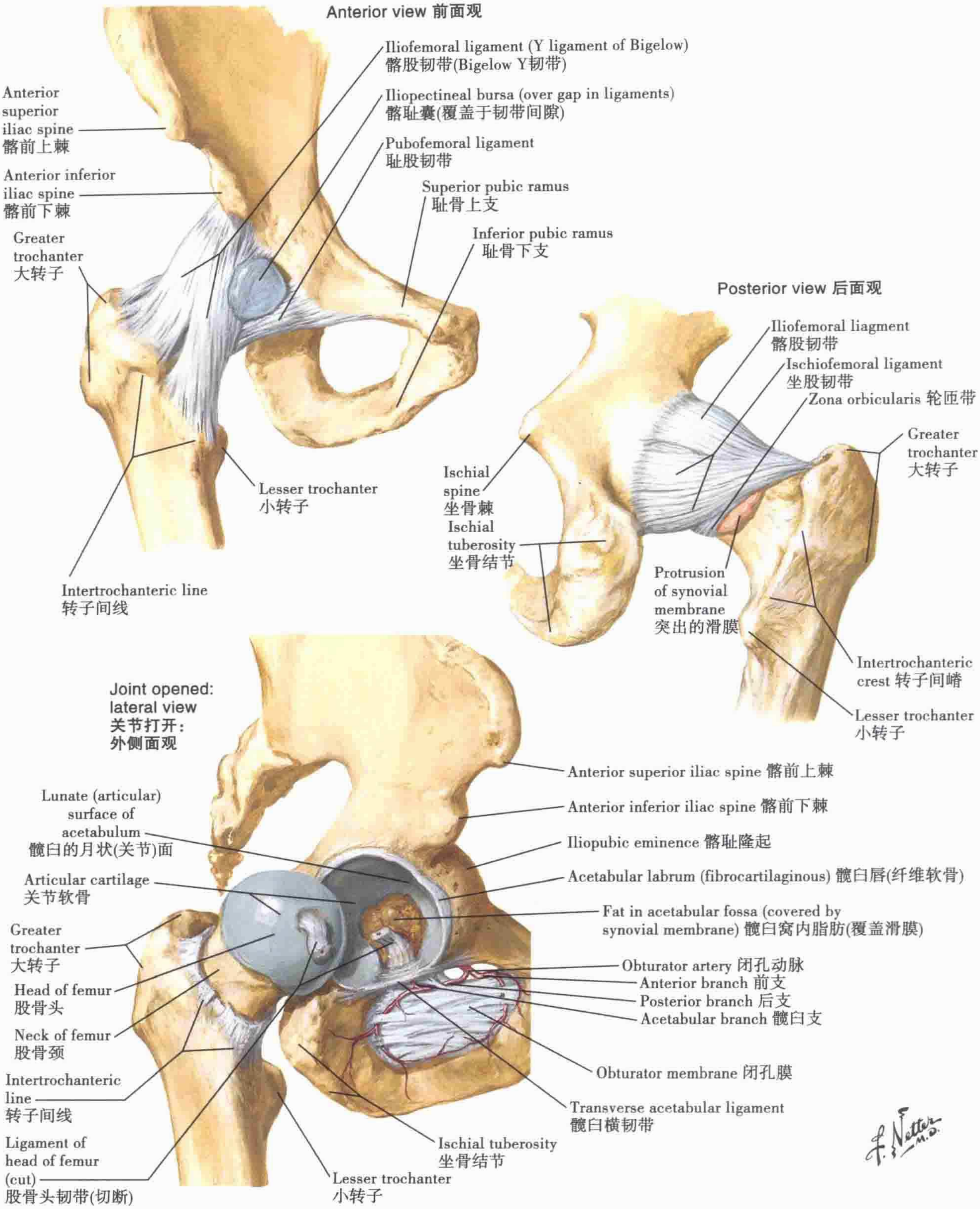
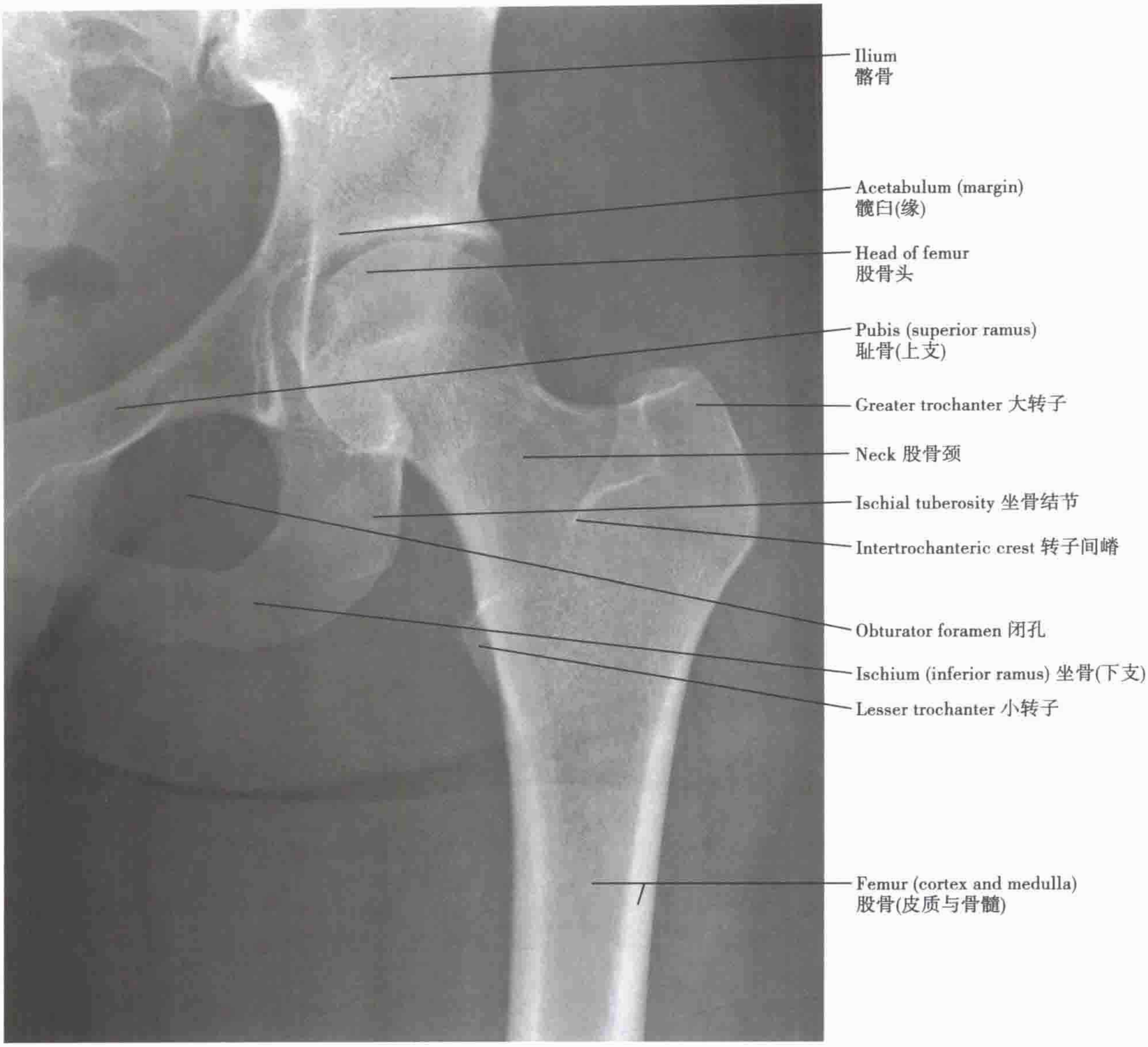


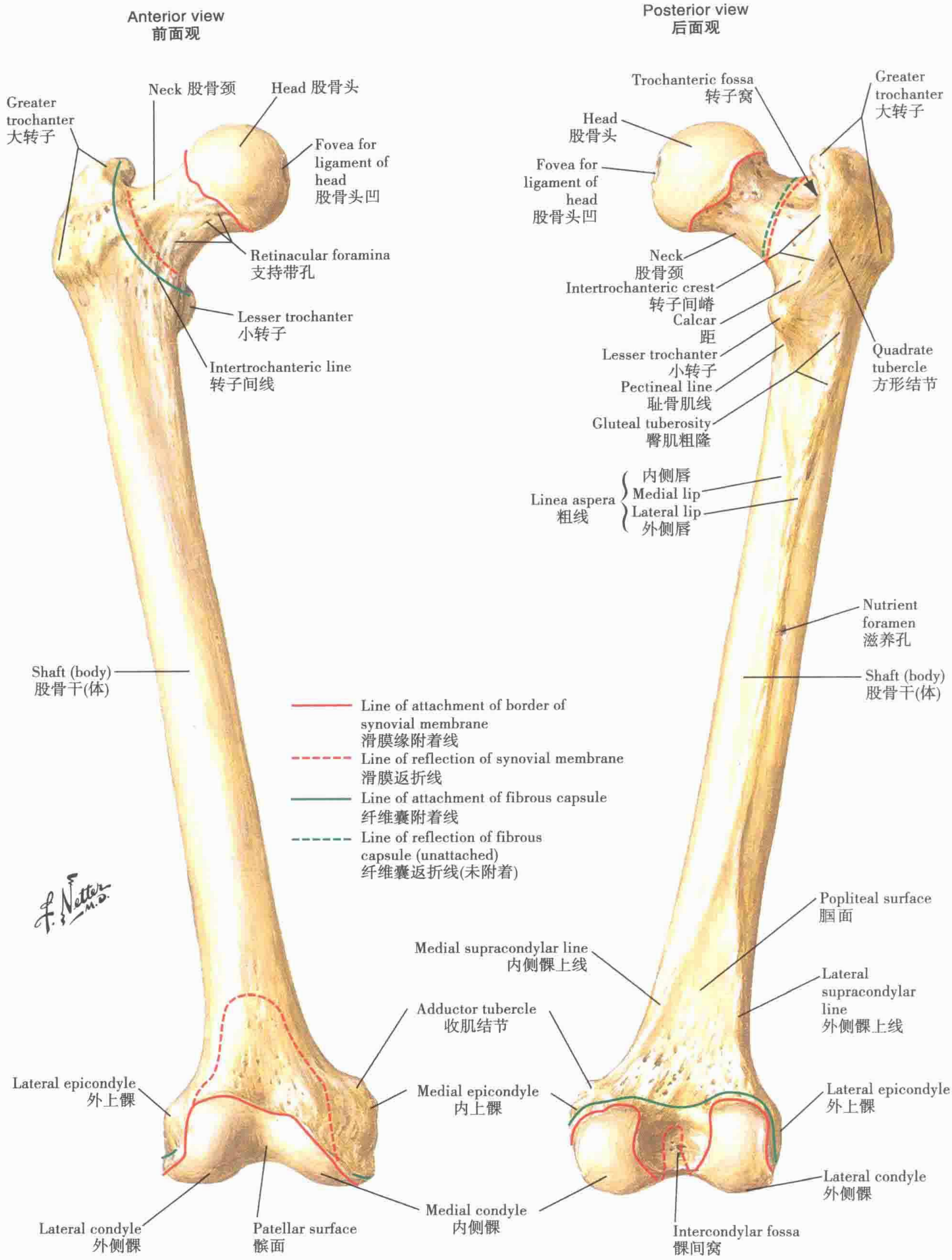
图 474 髋和大腿

参见图 331,474,478



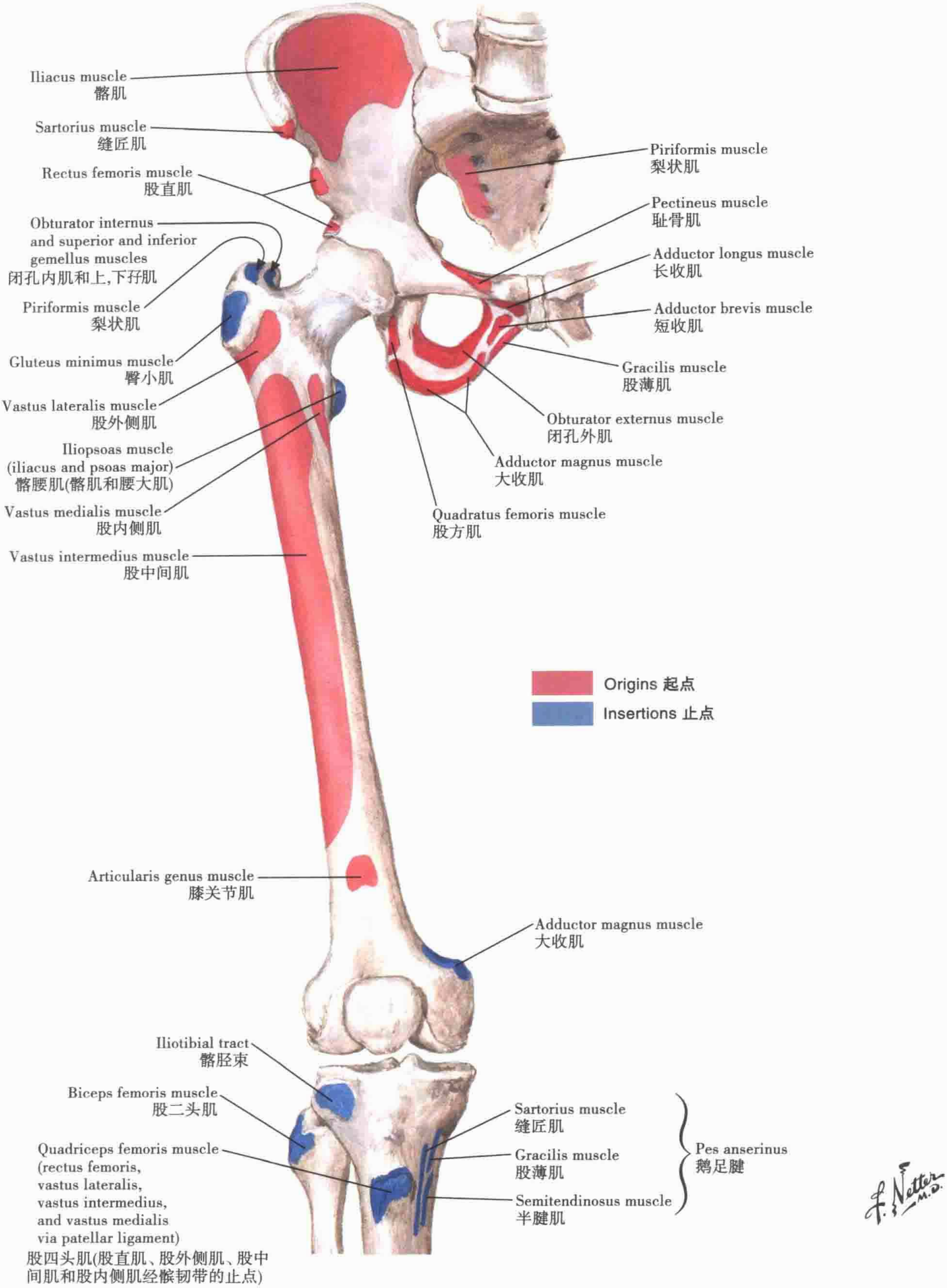
股骨

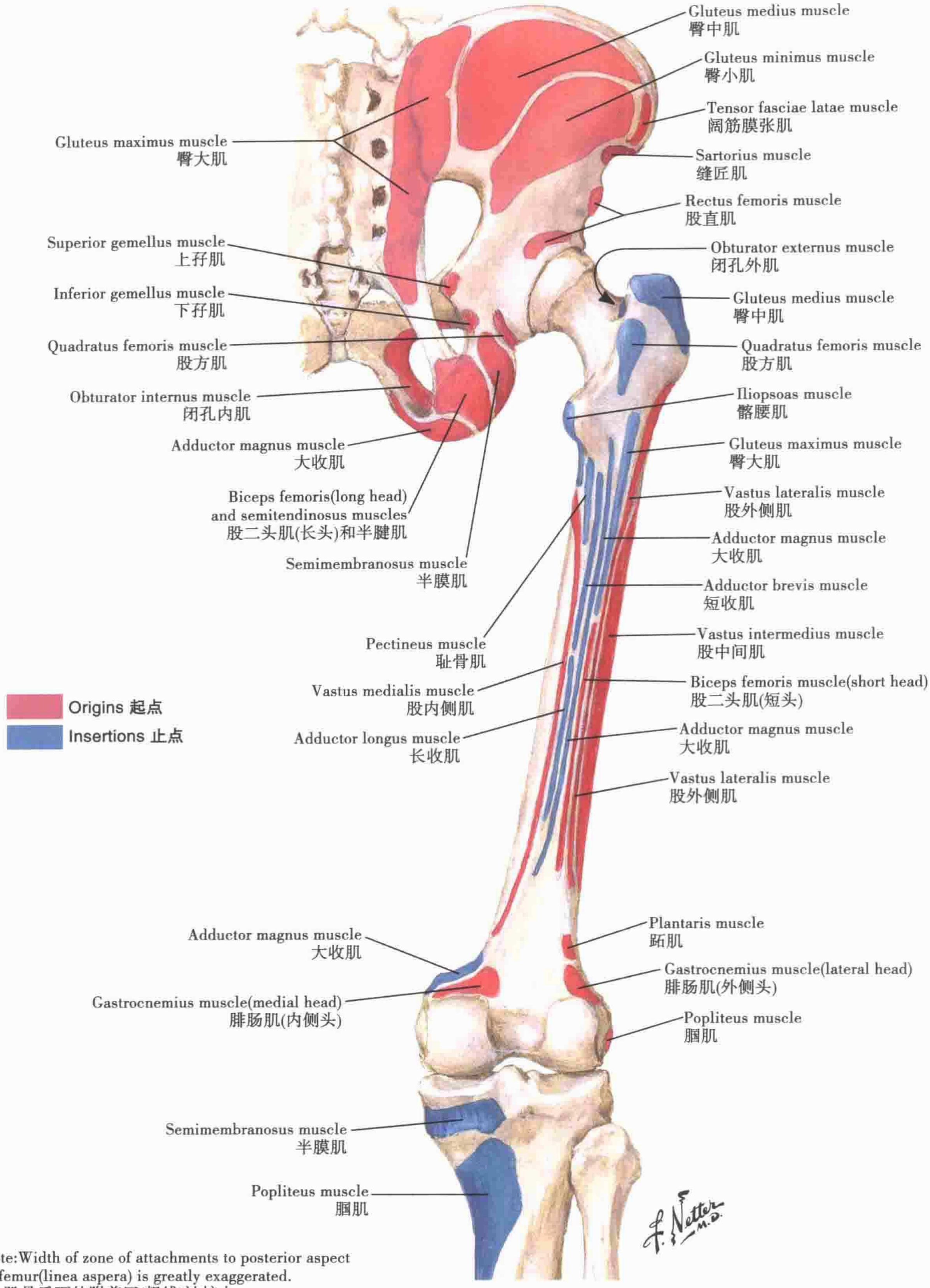
参见图 491


Anterior view
前面观
Greater trochanter
大转子
Neck 股骨颈
Head 股骨头
Fovea for ligament of head
股骨头凹
Retinacular foramina
支持带孔
Lesser trochanter
小转子
Intertrochanteric line
转子间线
Shaft (body)
股骨干(体)
Lateral epicondyle
外上髁
Adductor tubercle
收肌结节
Medial epicondyle
内上髁
Lateral condyle
外侧髁
Patellar surface
髌面
Medial condyle
内侧髁
Posterior view
后面观
Trochanteric fossa
转子窝
Greater trochanter
大转子
Head
股骨头
Fovea for ligament of head
股骨头凹
Neck
股骨颈
Intertrochanteric crest
转子间嵴
Calcar
距
Lesser trochanter
小转子
Pectineal line
耻骨肌线
Gluteal tuberosity
臀肌粗隆
Quadrate tubercle
方形结节
Linea aspera
粗线
内侧唇
Medial lip
Lateral lip
外侧唇
Nutrient foramen
滋养孔
Shaft (body)
股骨干(体)
Popliteal surface
腘面
Medial supracondylar line
内侧髁上线
Lateral supracondylar line
外侧髁上线
Lateral epicondyle
外上髁
Lateral condyle
外侧髁
Intercondylar fossa
髁间窝
Line of attachment of border of synovial membrane
滑膜缘附着线
Line of reflection of synovial membrane
滑膜返折线
Line of attachment of fibrous capsule
纤维囊附着线
Line of reflection of fibrous capsule (unattached)
纤维囊返折线(未附着)
F. Netter M.D.

髋肌和大腿肌附着区：前面观

参见图 530

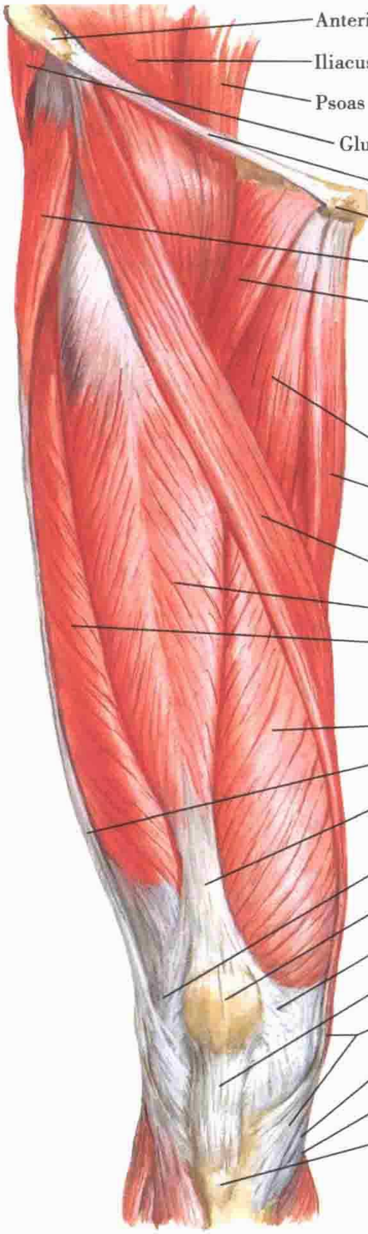


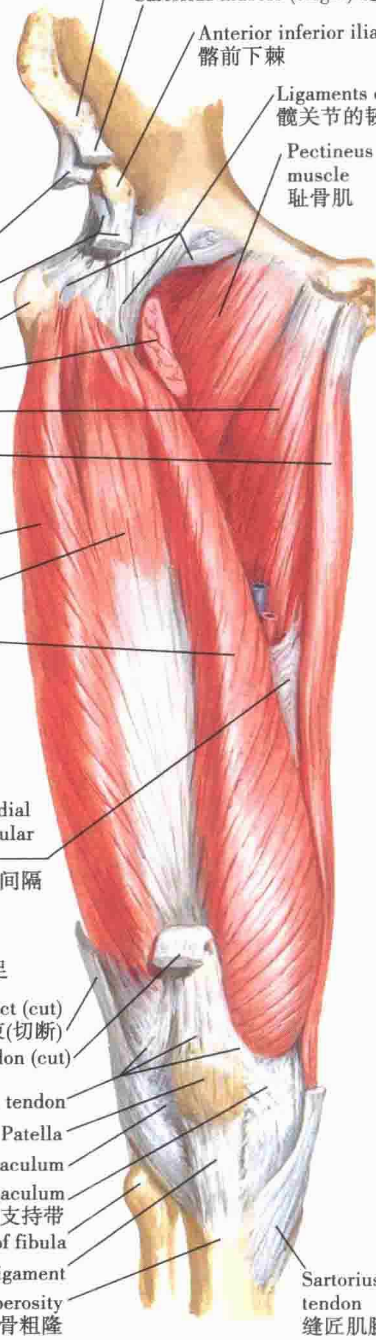


Note:Width of zone of attachments to posterior aspect of femur(linea aspera) is greatly exaggerated.
注:股骨后面的附着区(粗线)被扩大

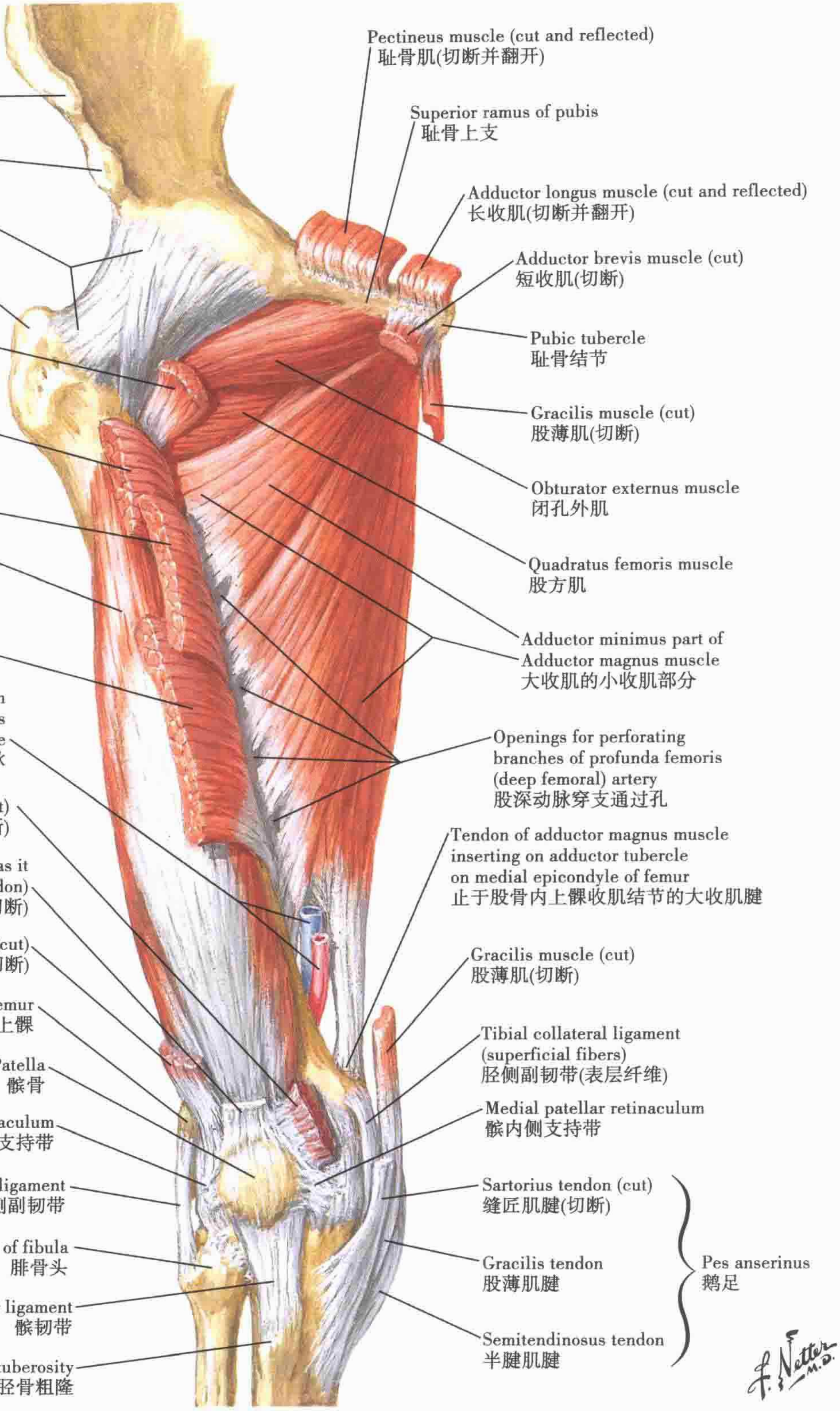
大腿肌：前面观

参见图 258



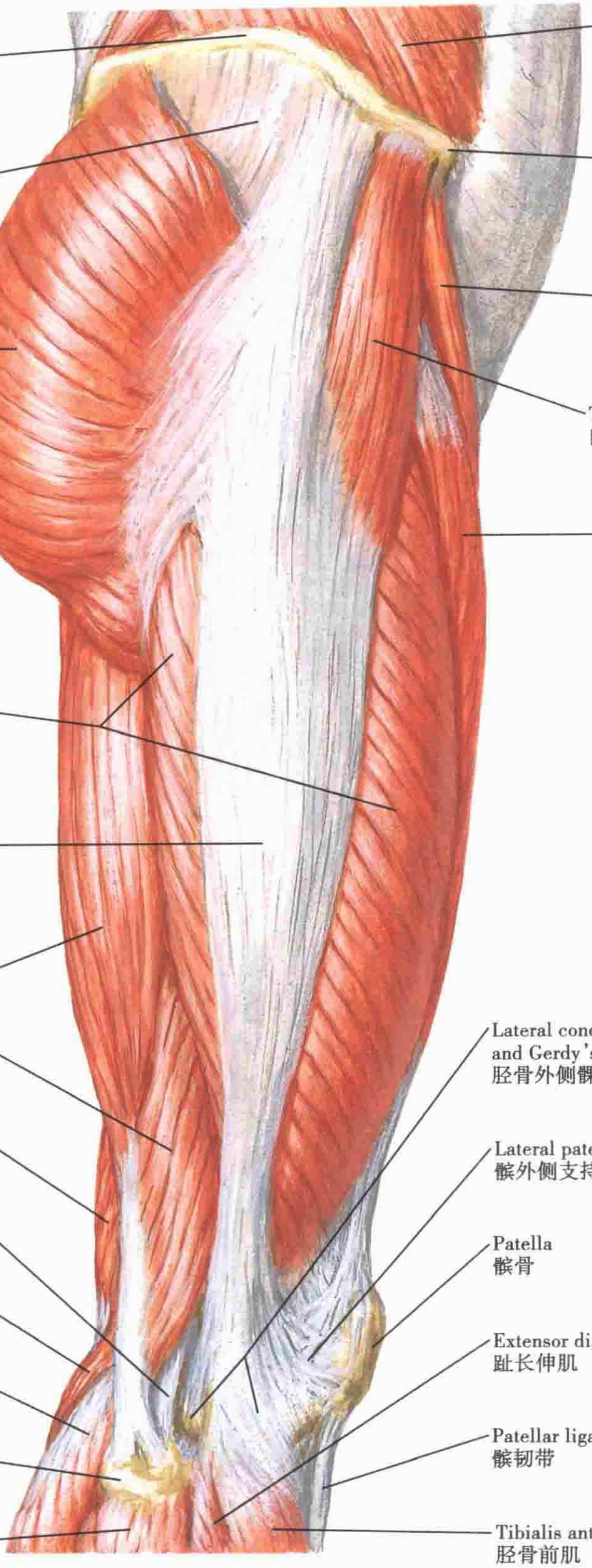


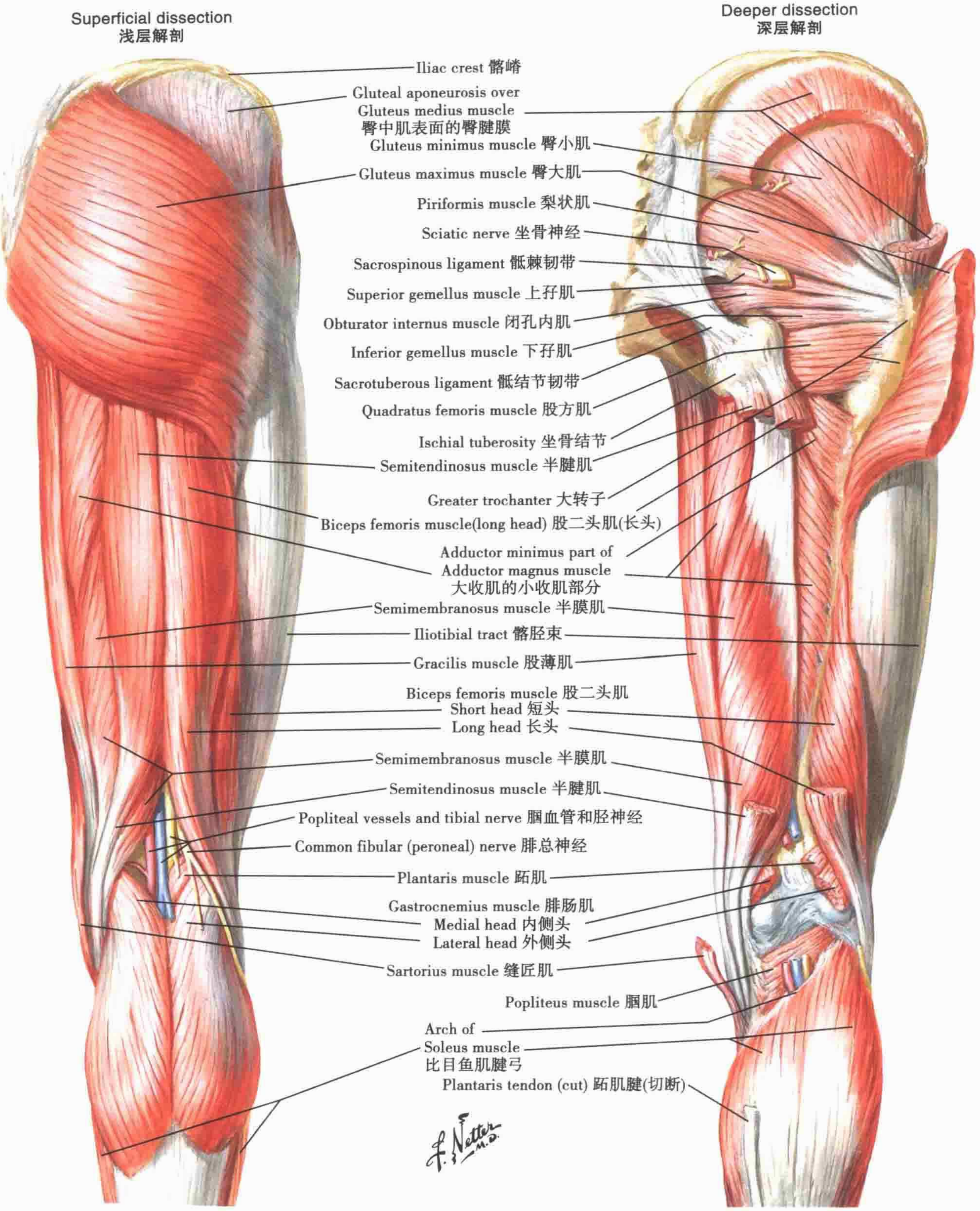
*Muscles of quadriceps femoris
股四头肌

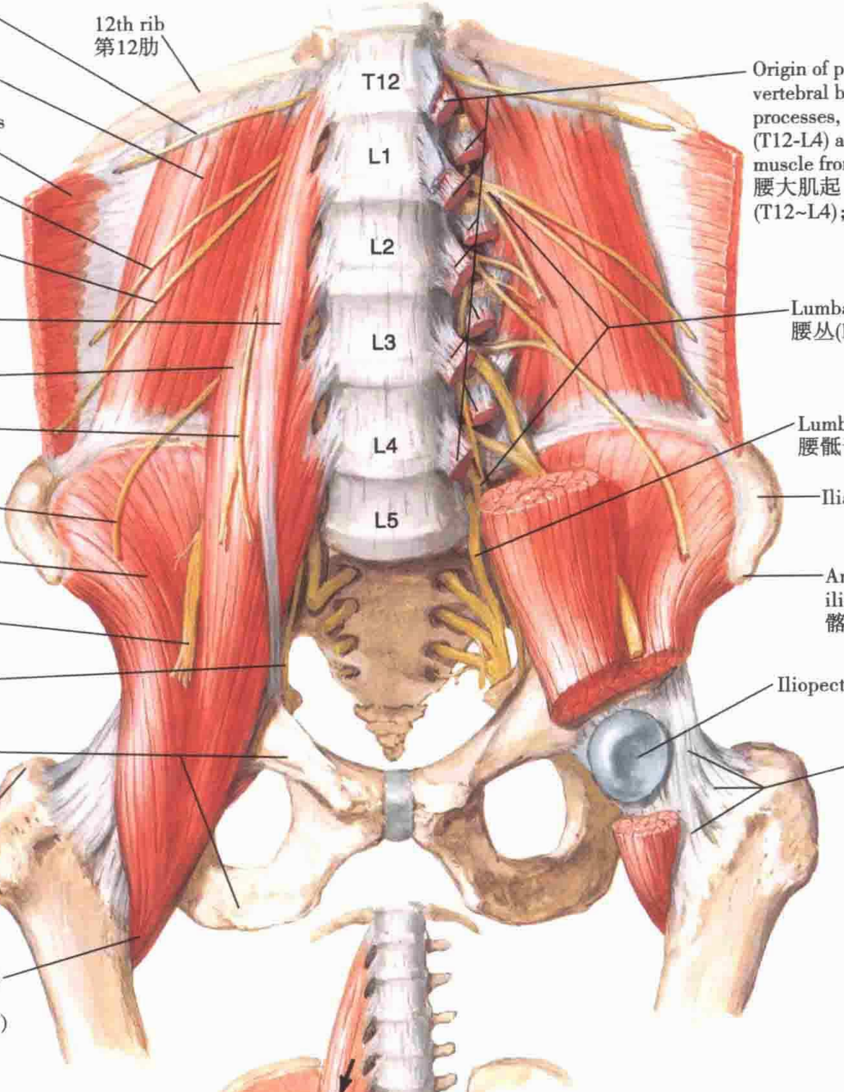

Deep dissection
深层解剖
Anterior superior iliac spine
髂前上棘
Anterior inferior iliac spine
髂前下棘
Ligaments of hip joint
髋关节的韧带
Greater trochanter of femur
股骨大转子
Iliopsoas muscle (cut)
髂腰肌(切断)
Pectineus muscle (cut and reflected)
耻骨肌(切断并翻开)
Adductor brevis muscle (cut and reflected)
短收肌(切断并翻开)
Vastus intermedius muscle
股中间肌
Adductor longus muscle (cut and reflected)
长收肌(切断并翻开)
Femoral artery and vein passing through hiatus of adductor magnus muscle
穿收肌腱裂孔的股动、静脉
Vastus medialis muscle (cut)
股内侧肌(切断)
Rectus femoris tendon (cut as it becomes part of quadriceps tendon)
股直肌腱(在形成股四头肌腱处切断)
Vastus lateralis muscle (cut)
股外侧肌(切断)
Lateral epicondyle of femur
股骨外上髁
Patella
髌骨
Lateral patellar retinaculum
髌外侧支持带
Fibular collateral ligament
腓侧副韧带
Head of fibula
腓骨头
Patellar ligament
髌韧带
Tibial tuberosity
胫骨粗隆
Pectineus muscle (cut and reflected)
耻骨肌(切断并翻开)
Superior ramus of pubis
耻骨上支
Adductor longus muscle (cut and reflected)
长收肌(切断并翻开)
Adductor brevis muscle (cut)
短收肌(切断)
Pubic tubercle
耻骨结节
Gracilis muscle (cut)
股薄肌(切断)
Obturator externus muscle
闭孔外肌
Quadratus femoris muscle
股方肌
Adductor minimus part of Adductor magnus muscle
大收肌的小收肌部分
Openings for perforating branches of profunda femoris (deep femoral) artery
股深动脉穿支通过孔
Tendon of adductor magnus muscle inserting on adductor tubercle on medial epicondyle of femur
止于股骨内上髁收肌结节的大收肌腱
Gracilis muscle (cut)
股薄肌(切断)
Tibial collateral ligament (superficial fibers)
胫侧副韧带(表层纤维)
Medial patellar retinaculum
髌内侧支持带
Sartorius tendon (cut)
缝匠肌腱(切断)
Gracilis tendon
股薄肌腱
Semitendinosus tendon
半腱肌腱
Pes anserinus
鹅足
F. Netter M.D.

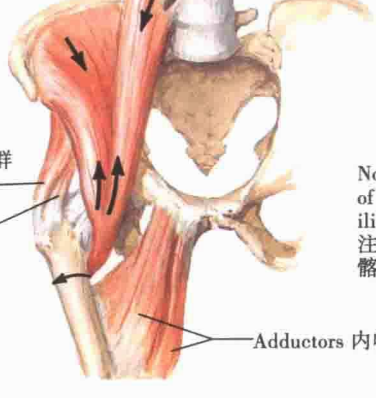
髋肌和大腿肌:外侧面观

参见图 468

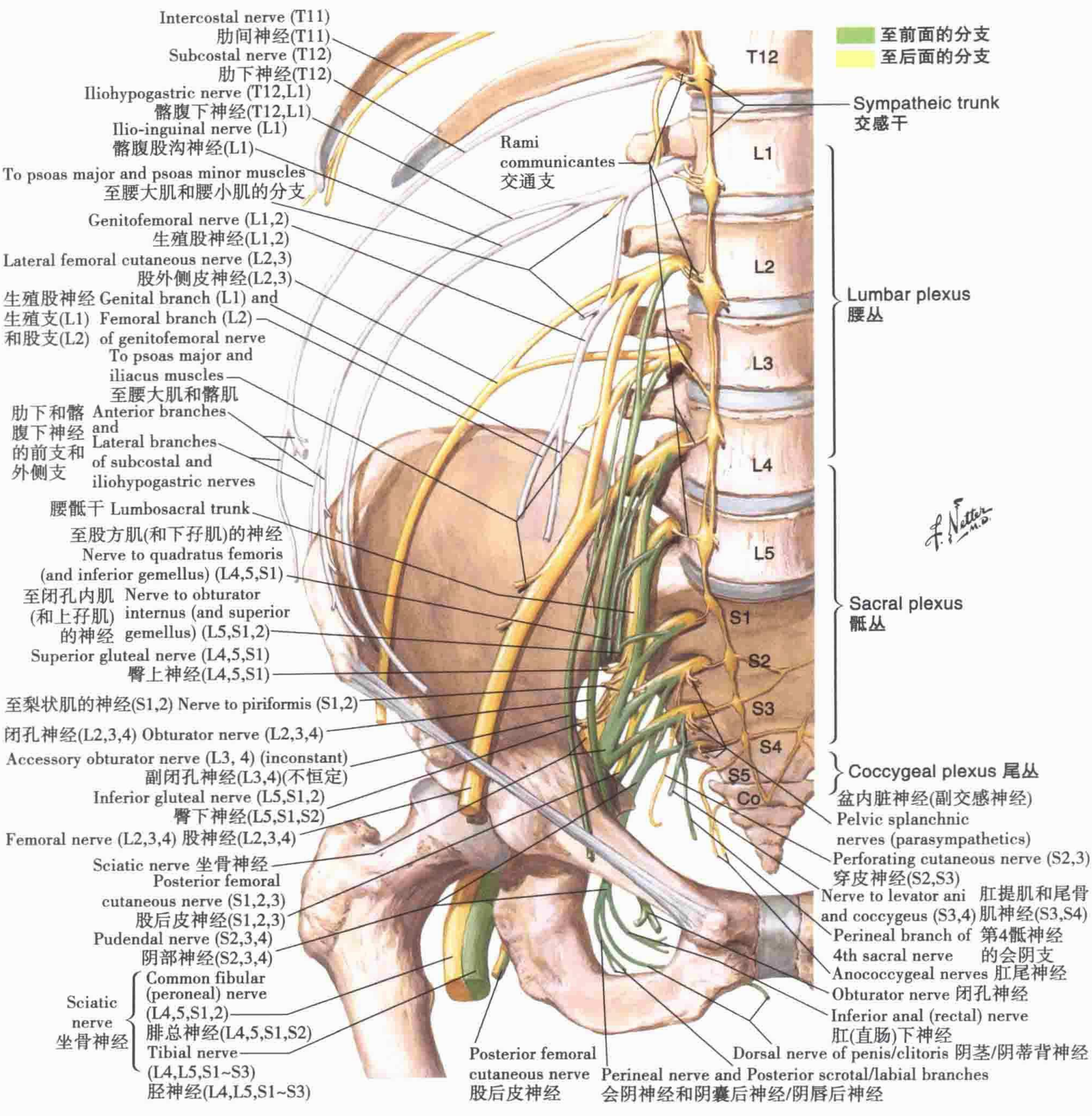



Superficial dissection
浅层解剖
Deeper dissection
深层解剖
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Gluteal aponeurosis over
Gluteus medius muscle
臀中肌表面的臀腱膜
Gluteus minimus muscle 臀小肌
Gluteus maximus muscle 臀大肌
Piriformis muscle 梨状肌
Sciatic nerve 坐骨神经
Sacrospinous ligament 骶棘韧带
Superior gemellus muscle 上孖肌
Obturator internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Inferior gemellus muscle 下孖肌
Sacrotuberous ligament 骶结节韧带
Quadratus femoris muscle 股方肌
Ischial tuberosity 坐骨结节
Semitendinosus muscle 半腱肌
Greater trochanter 大转子
Biceps femoris muscle(long head) 股二头肌(长头)
Adductor minimus part of
Adductor magnus muscle
大收肌的小收肌部分
Semimembranosus muscle 半膜肌
Iliotibial tract 髂胫束
Gracilis muscle 股薄肌
Biceps femoris muscle 股二头肌
Short head 短头
Long head 长头
Semimembranosus muscle 半膜肌
Semitendinosus muscle 半腱肌
Popliteal vessels and tibial nerve 腘血管和胫神经
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve 腓总神经
Plantaris muscle 跖肌
Gastrocnemius muscle 腓肠肌
Medial head 内侧头
Lateral head 外侧头
Sartorius muscle 缝匠肌
Popliteus muscle 腘肌
Arch of
Soleus muscle
比目鱼肌腱弓
Plantaris tendon (cut) 跖肌腱(切断)
F. Netter M.D.



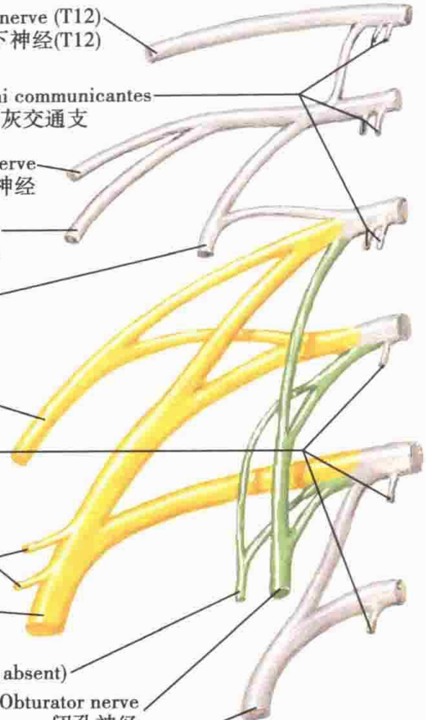


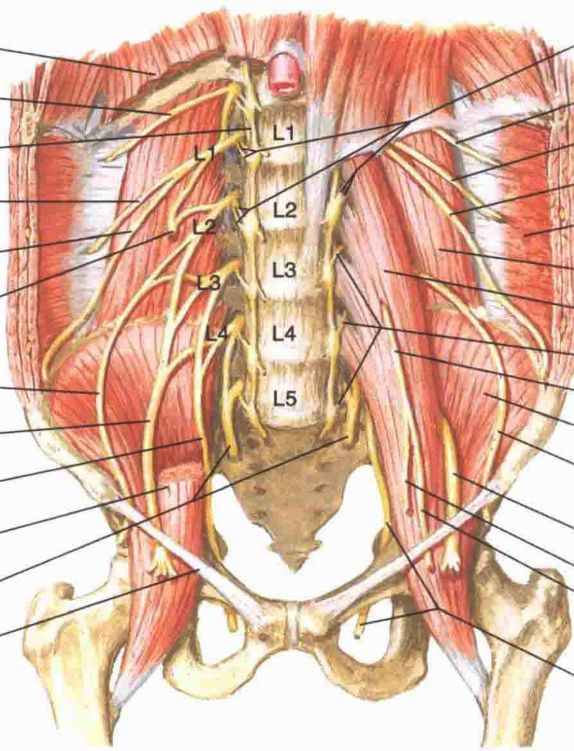
Note:Arrows indicate direction of action of muscles(iliacus/psoas superiorly, iliopsoas inferiorly).
注:箭头所示为肌肉收缩方向(上方为髂肌和腰大肌,下方合为髂腰肌)

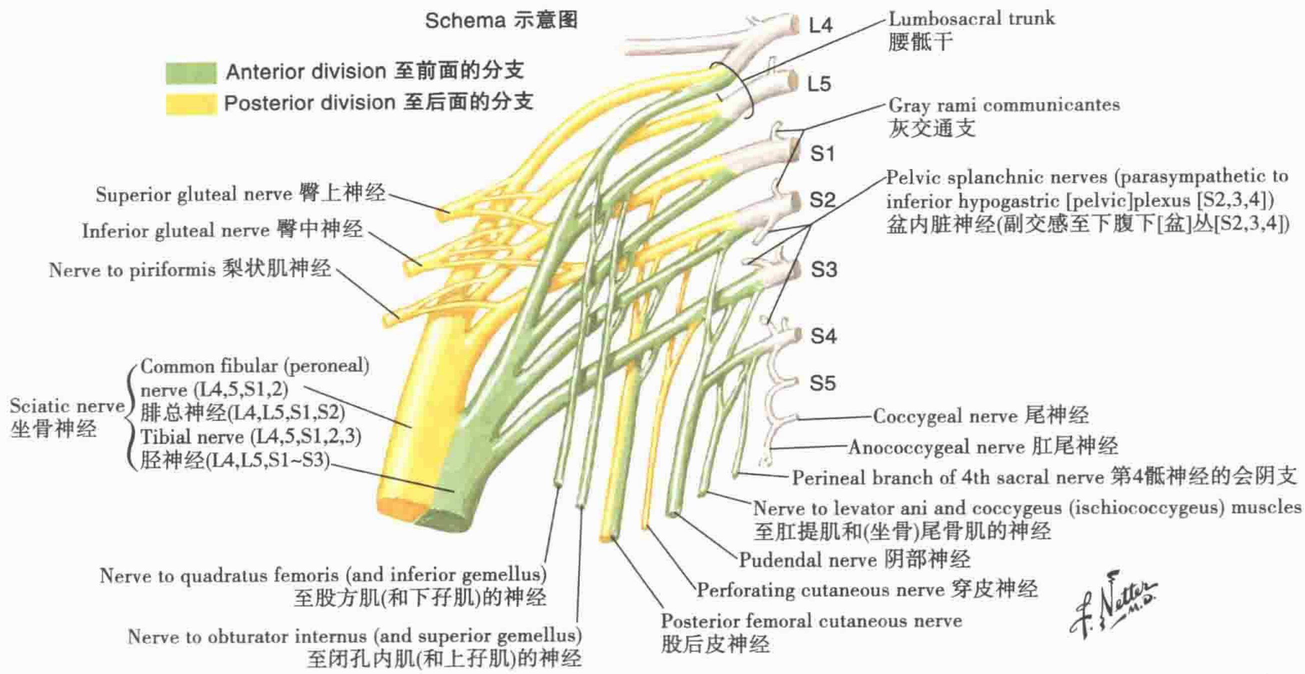

至前面的分支
至后面的分支
Intercostal nerve (T11)
肋间神经(T11)
Subcostal nerve (T12)
肋下神经(T12)
Iliohypogastric nerve (T12,L1)
髂腹下神经(T12,L1)
Ilio-inguinal nerve (L1)
髂腹股沟神经(L1)
To psoas major and psoas minor muscles
至腰大肌和腰小肌的分支
Genitofemoral nerve (L1,2)
生殖股神经(L1,2)
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve (L2,3)
股外侧皮神经(L2,3)
生殖股神经 Genital branch (L1) and
生殖支(L1) Femoral branch (L2)
和股支(L2) of genitofemoral nerve
To psoas major and iliacus muscles
至腰大肌和髂肌
肋下和髂腹下神经的前支和外侧支 Anterior branches and Lateral branches of subcostal and iliohypogastric nerves
腰骶干 Lumbosacral trunk
至股方肌(和下孖肌)的神经
Nerve to quadratus femoris (and inferior gemellus) (L4,5,S1)
至闭孔内肌(和上孖肌)的神经 Nerve to obturator internus (and superior gemellus) (L5,S1,2)
Superior gluteal nerve (L4,5,S1)
臀上神经(L4,5,S1)
至梨状肌的神经(S1,2) Nerve to piriformis (S1,2)
闭孔神经(L2,3,4) Obturator nerve (L2,3,4)
Accessory obturator nerve (L3, 4) (inconstant)
副闭孔神经(L3,4)(不恒定)
Inferior gluteal nerve (L5,S1,2)
臀下神经(L5,S1,S2)
Femoral nerve (L2,3,4) 股神经(L2,3,4)
Sciatic nerve 坐骨神经
Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve (S1,2,3)
股后皮神经(S1,2,3)
Pudendal nerve (S2,3,4)
阴部神经(S2,3,4)
Sciatic nerve 坐骨神经
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve (L4,5,S1,2)
腓总神经(L4,5,S1,S2)
Tibial nerve (L4,L5,S1~S3)
胫神经(L4,L5,S1~S3)
Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve
股后皮神经
Perineal nerve and Posterior scrotal/labial branches
会阴神经和阴囊后神经/阴唇后神经
T12
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
S1
S2
S3
S4
S5
Co
Rami communicantes
交通支
Sympatheic trunk
交感干
Lumbar plexus
腰丛
Sacral plexus
骶丛
Coccygeal plexus 尾丛
盆内脏神经(副交感神经)
Pelvic splanchnic nerves (parasympathetics)
Perforating cutaneous nerve (S2,3)
穿皮神经(S2,S3)
Nerve to levator ani and coccygeus (S3,4)
肛提肌和尾骨肌神经(S3,S4)
Perineal branch of 4th sacral nerve
第4骶神经的会阴支
Anococcygeal nerves 肛尾神经
Obturator nerve 闭孔神经
Inferior anal (rectal) nerve
肛(直肠)下神经
Dorsal nerve of penis/clitoris 阴茎/阴蒂背神经
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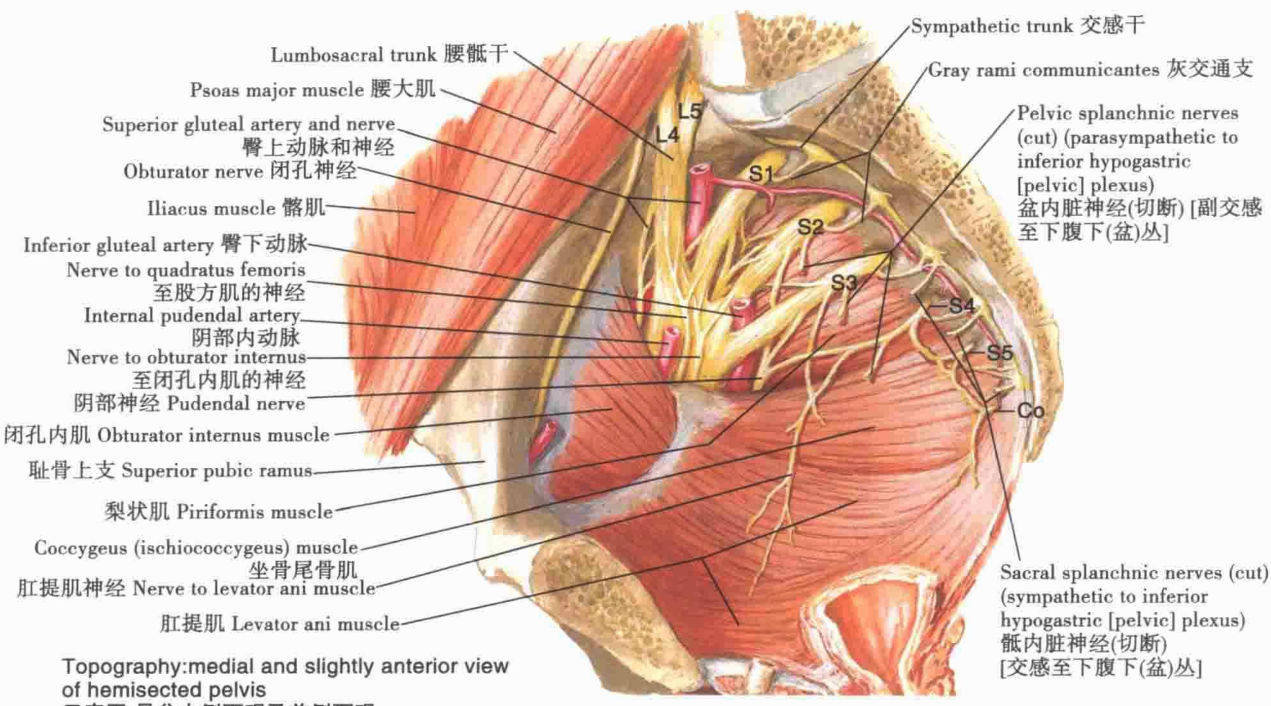
腰丛

参见图 262

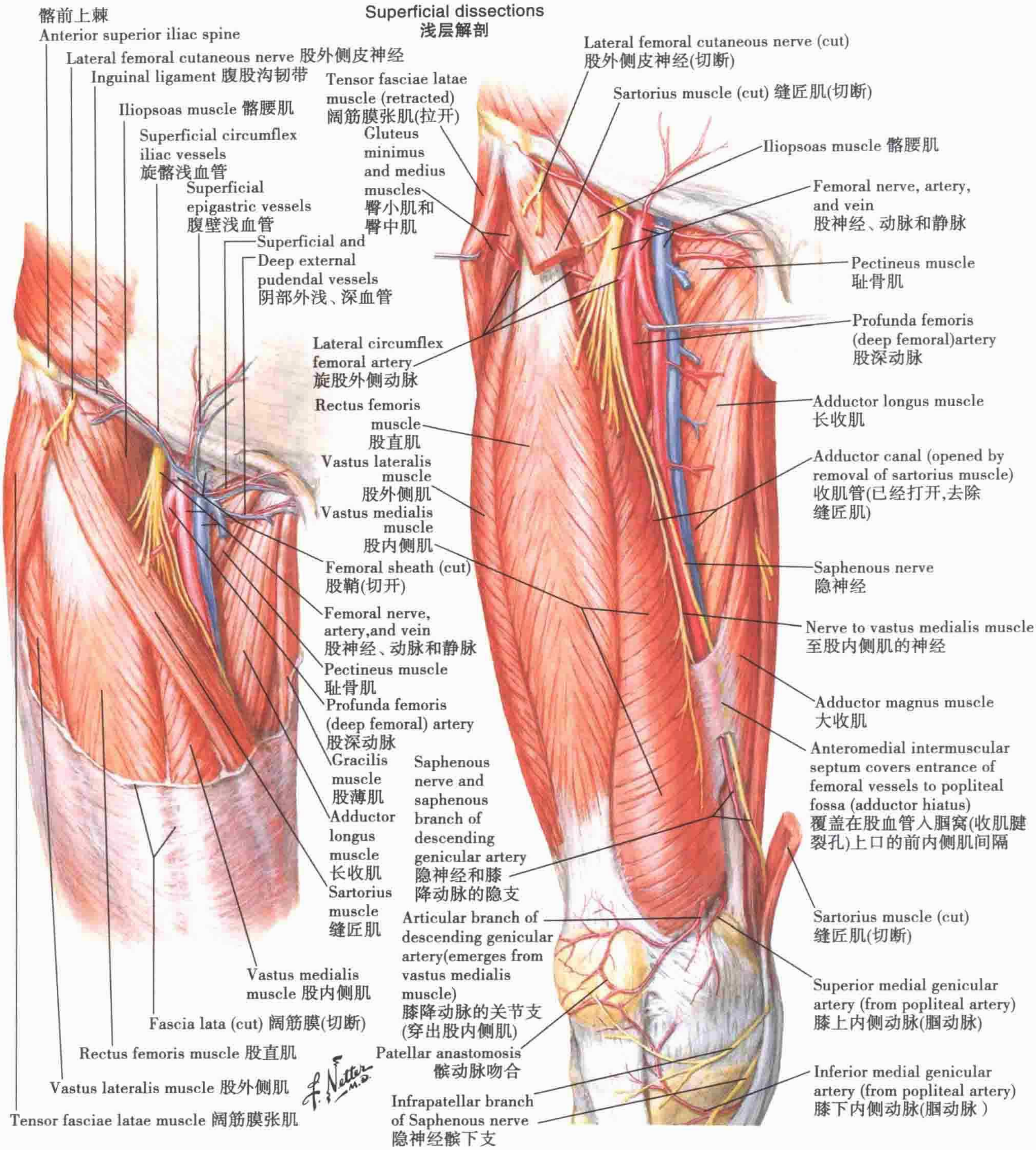

Schema
示意图
Subcostal nerve (T12)
肋下神经(T12)
T12
White and gray rami communicantes
白交通支和灰交通支
L1
Iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经
Ilio-inguinal nerve
髂腹股沟神经
L2
Genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经
Ventral rami of lumbar plexus spinal nerves
脊神经腰丛腹侧(前)支
L3
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Gray rami communicantes
灰交通支
L4
Muscular branches to psoas and iliacus muscles
至腰大肌和髂肌的肌支
Femoral nerve
股神经
L5
Accessory obturator nerve (often absent)
副闭孔神经(常缺如)
Obturator nerve
闭孔神经
Lumbosacral trunk 腰骶干
Anterior division 至前面的分支
Posterior division 至后面的分支


Diaphragm (cut)
膈(切断)
Subcostal nerve (T12)
肋下神经
Sympathetic trunk
交感干
Iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经
Ilio-inguinal nerve
髂腹股沟神经
Genitofemoral nerve (cut)
生殖股神经(切断)
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Femoral nerve
股神经
Obturator nerve
闭孔神经
Psoas major muscle (cut)
腰大肌(切断)
Lumbosacral trunks
腰骶干
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's)
腹股沟(Poupart)韧带
L1
L2
L3
L4
L5
White and gray rami communicantes
白交通支和灰交通支
Subcostal nerve (T12)
肋下神经(T12)
Iliohypogastric nerve (T12,L1)
髂腹下神经(T12,L1)
Ilio-inguinal nerve (L1)
生殖股神经(L1)
Transversus abdominis muscle
腹横肌
Quadratus lumborum muscle
腰方肌
Psoas major muscle
腰大肌
Gray rami communicantes
灰交通支
Genitofemoral nerve (L1,2)
生殖股神经(L1,2)
Iliacus muscle
髂肌
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve (L2,3)
股外侧皮神经(L2,3)
Femoral nerve (L2-4)
股神经(L2~L4)
Genital branch (L1) and Femoral branch (L2) of genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经的生殖支(L1)和股支(L2)
Obturator nerve (L2-4)
闭孔神经(L2~L4)

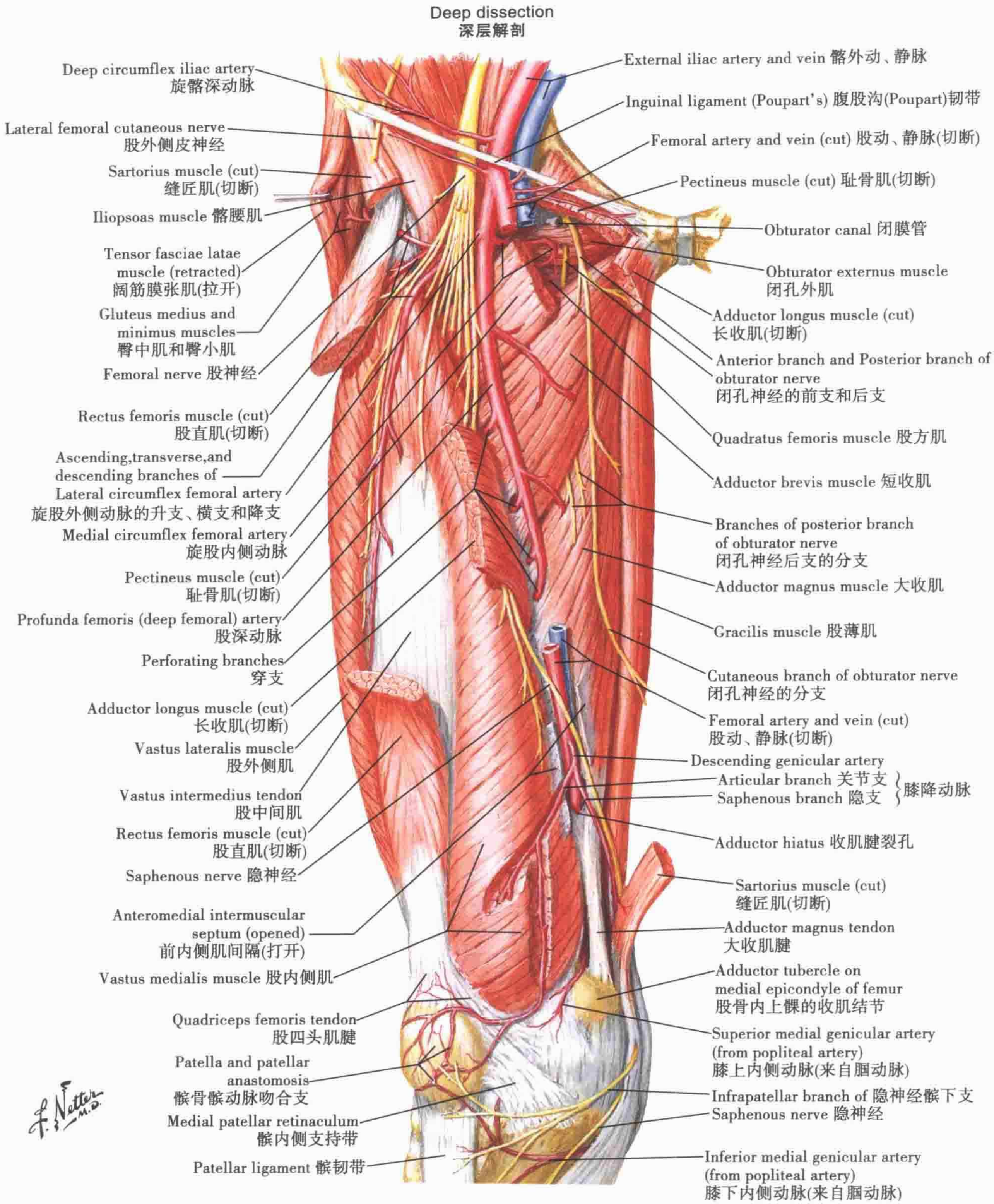




Topography:medial and slightly anterior view of hemisected pelvis
示意图:骨盆内侧面观及前侧面观

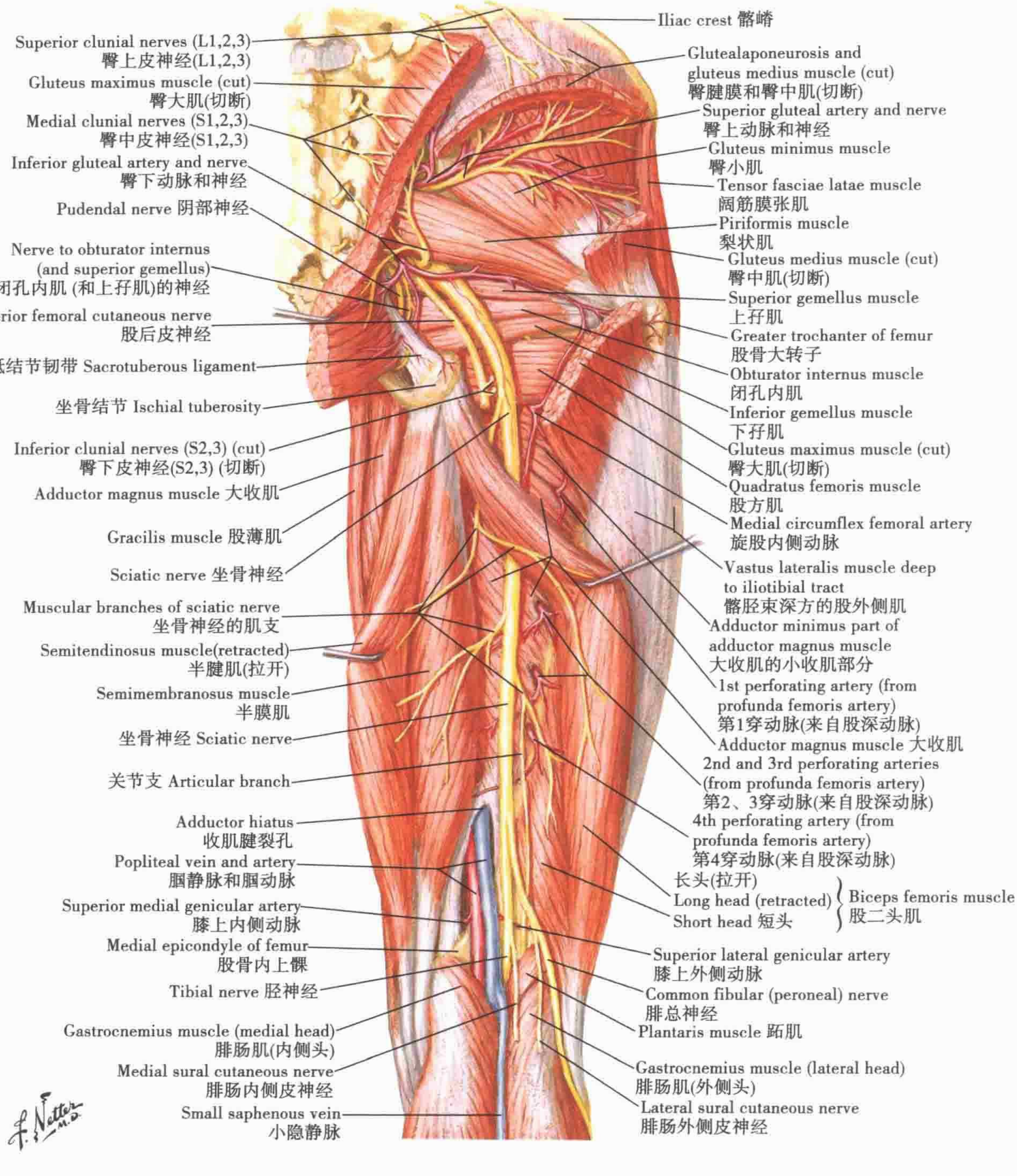


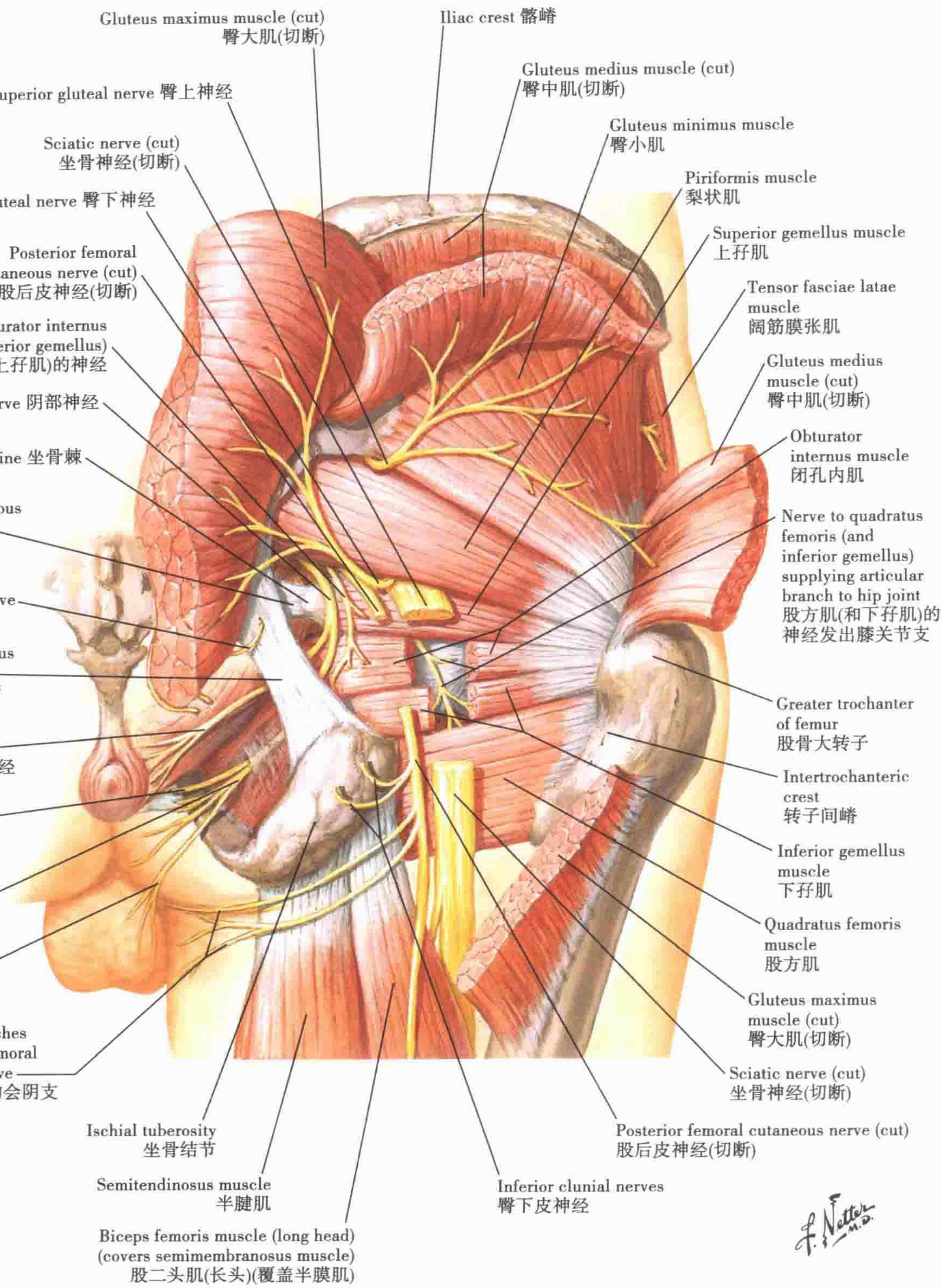
Superficial dissections
浅层解剖
髂前上棘
Anterior superior iliac spine
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve 股外侧皮神经
Inguinal ligament 腹股沟韧带
Iliopsoas muscle 髂腰肌
Superficial circumflex iliac vessels 旋髂浅血管
Superficial epigastric vessels 腹壁浅血管
Superficial and Deep external pudendal vessels 阴部外浅、深血管
Tensor fasciae latae muscle (retracted) 阔筋膜张肌(拉开)
Gluteus minimus and medius muscles 臀小肌和臀中肌
Lateral circumflex femoral artery 旋股外侧动脉
Rectus femoris muscle 股直肌
Vastus lateralis muscle 股外侧肌
Vastus medialis muscle 股内侧肌
Femoral sheath (cut) 股鞘(切开)
Femoral nerve, artery, and vein 股神经、动脉和静脉
Pectineus muscle 耻骨肌
Profunda femoris (deep femoral) artery 股深动脉
Gracilis muscle 股薄肌
Adductor longus muscle 长收肌
Sartorius muscle 缝匠肌
Saphenous nerve and saphenous branch of descending genicular artery 隐神经和膝降动脉的隐支
Articular branch of descending genicular artery (emerges from vastus medialis muscle) 膝降动脉的关节支(穿出股内侧肌)
Patellar anastomosis 髌动脉吻合
Infrapatellar branch of Saphenous nerve 隐神经髌下支
Vastus medialis muscle 股内侧肌
Fascia lata (cut) 阔筋膜(切断)
Rectus femoris muscle 股直肌
Vastus lateralis muscle 股外侧肌
Tensor fasciae latae muscle 阔筋膜张肌
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve (cut) 股外侧皮神经(切断)
Sartorius muscle (cut) 缝匠肌(切断)
Iliopsoas muscle 髂腰肌
Femoral nerve, artery, and vein 股神经、动脉和静脉
Pectineus muscle 耻骨肌
Profunda femoris (deep femoral) artery 股深动脉
Adductor longus muscle 长收肌
Adductor canal (opened by removal of sartorius muscle) 收肌管(已经打开,去除缝匠肌)
Saphenous nerve 隐神经
Nerve to vastus medialis muscle 至股内侧肌的神经
Adductor magnus muscle 大收肌
Anteromedial intermuscular septum covers entrance of femoral vessels to popliteal fossa (adductor hiatus) 覆盖在股血管入腘窝(收肌腱裂孔)上口的前内侧肌间隔
Sartorius muscle (cut) 缝匠肌(切断)
Superior medial genicular artery (from popliteal artery) 膝上内侧动脉(腘动脉)
Inferior medial genicular artery (from popliteal artery) 膝下内侧动脉(腘动脉)


Deep dissection
深层解剖
Deep circumflex iliac artery
旋髂深动脉
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Sartorius muscle (cut)
缝匠肌(切断)
Iliopsoas muscle 髂腰肌
Tensor fasciae latae muscle (retracted)
阔筋膜张肌(拉开)
Gluteus medius and minimus muscles
臀中肌和臀小肌
Femoral nerve 股神经
Rectus femoris muscle (cut)
股直肌(切断)
Ascending, transverse, and descending branches of Lateral circumflex femoral artery
旋股外侧动脉的升支、横支和降支
Medial circumflex femoral artery
旋股内侧动脉
Pectineus muscle (cut)
耻骨肌(切断)
Profunda femoris (deep femoral) artery
股深动脉
Perforating branches
穿支
Adductor longus muscle (cut)
长收肌(切断)
Vastus lateralis muscle
股外侧肌
Vastus intermedius tendon
股中间肌
Rectus femoris muscle (cut)
股直肌(切断)
Saphenous nerve 隐神经
Anteromedial intermuscular septum (opened)
前内侧肌间隔(打开)
Vastus medialis muscle 股内侧肌
Quadriceps femoris tendon
股四头肌腱
Patella and patellar anastomosis
髌骨髌动脉吻合支
Medial patellar retinaculum
髌内侧支持带
Patellar ligament 髌韧带
External iliac artery and vein 髂外动、静脉
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's) 腹股沟(Poupart)韧带
Femoral artery and vein (cut) 股动、静脉(切断)
Pectineus muscle (cut) 耻骨肌(切断)
Obturator canal 闭膜管
Obturator externus muscle
闭孔外肌
Adductor longus muscle (cut)
长收肌(切断)
Anterior branch and Posterior branch of obturator nerve
闭孔神经的前支和后支
Quadratus femoris muscle 股方肌
Adductor brevis muscle 短收肌
Branches of posterior branch of obturator nerve
闭孔神经后支的分支
Adductor magnus muscle 大收肌
Gracilis muscle 股薄肌
Cutaneous branch of obturator nerve
闭孔神经的分支
Femoral artery and vein (cut)
股动、静脉(切断)
Descending genicular artery
Articular branch 关节支
Saphenous branch 隐支
膝降动脉
Adductor hiatus 收肌腱裂孔
Sartorius muscle (cut)
缝匠肌(切断)
Adductor magnus tendon
大收肌腱
Adductor tubercle on medial epicondyle of femur
股骨内上髁的收肌结节
Superior medial genicular artery (from popliteal artery)
膝上内侧动脉(来自腘动脉)
Infrapatellar branch of 隐神经髌下支
Saphenous nerve 隐神经
Inferior medial genicular artery (from popliteal artery)
膝下内侧动脉(来自腘动脉)
F. Netter M.D.

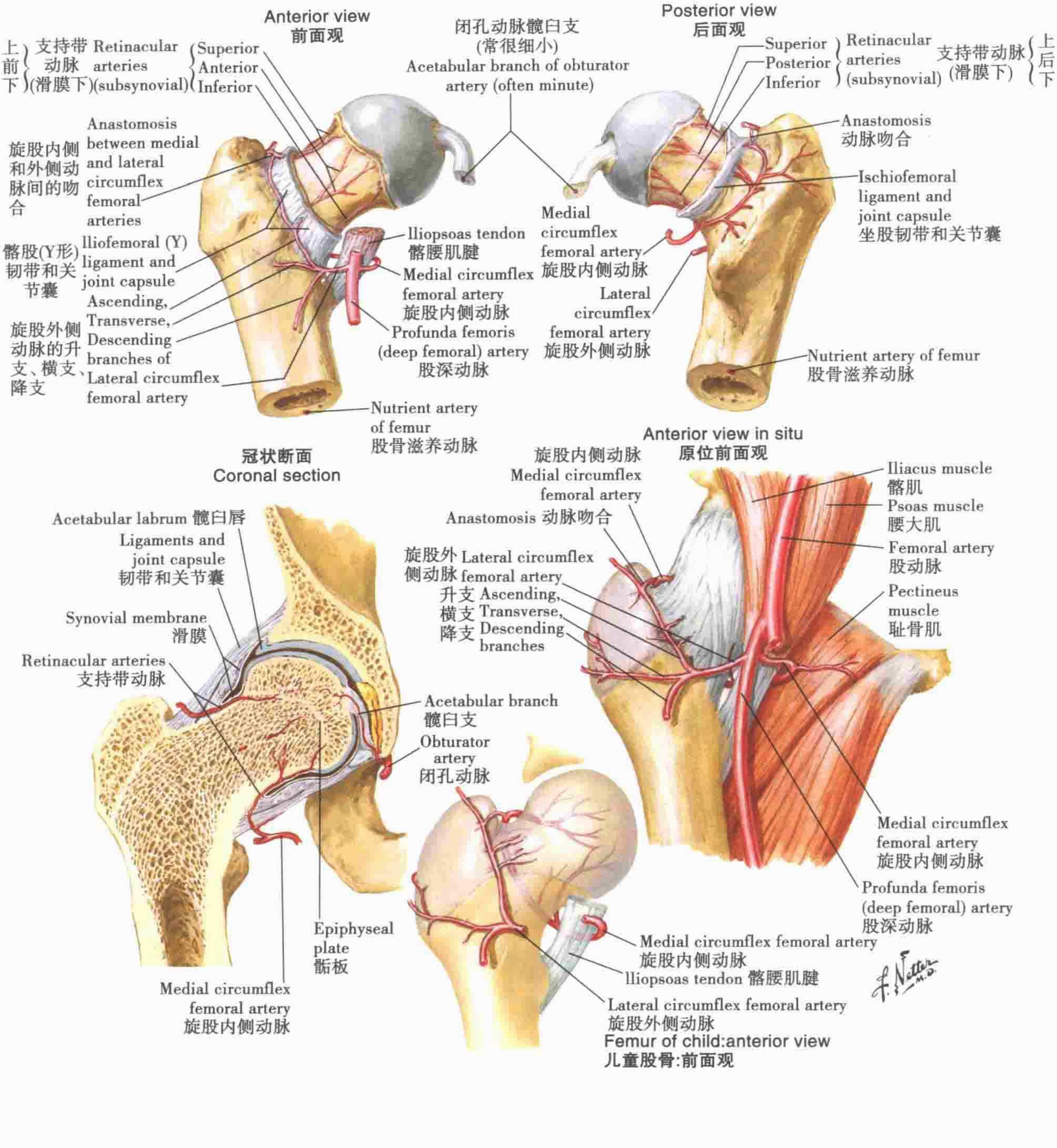
参见图 527

Deep dissection
深层解剖

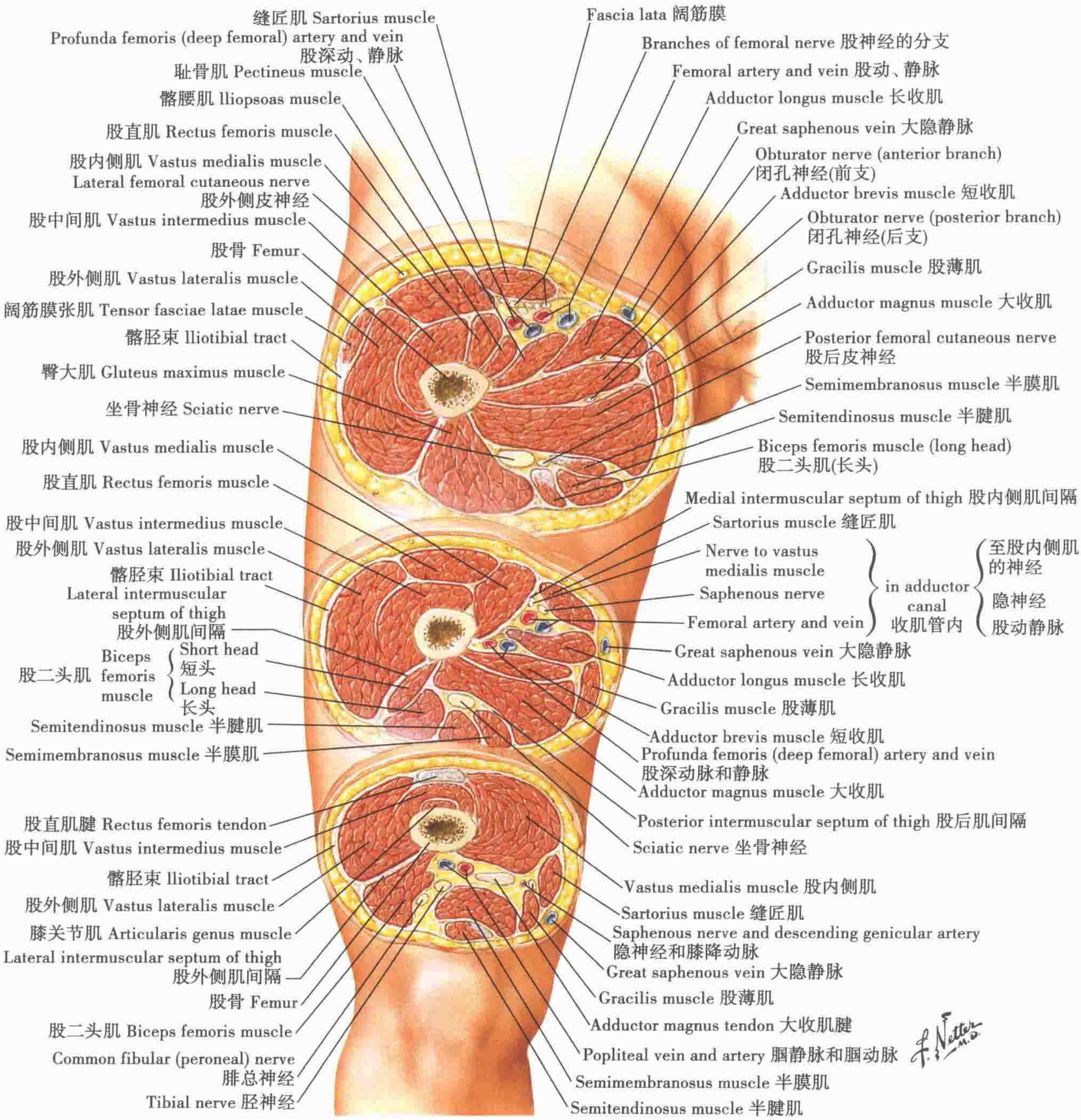


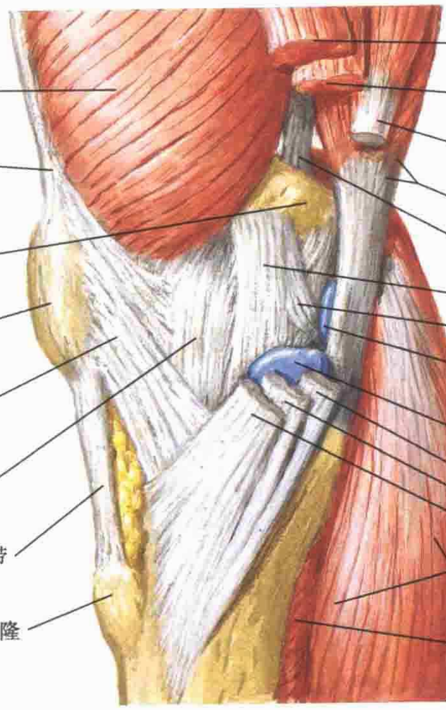

Gluteus maximus muscle (cut) 臀大肌(切断)
Iliac crest 髂嵴
Gluteus medius muscle (cut) 臀中肌(切断)
Superior gluteal nerve 臀上神经
Gluteus minimus muscle 臀小肌
Sciatic nerve (cut) 坐骨神经(切断)
Piriformis muscle 梨状肌
Inferior gluteal nerve 臀下神经
Superior gemellus muscle 上孖肌
Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve (cut) 股后皮神经(切断)
Tensor fasciae latae muscle 阔筋膜张肌
Nerve to obturator internus (and superior gemellus) 至闭孔内肌(和上孖肌)的神经
Gluteus medius muscle (cut) 臀中肌(切断)
Pudendal nerve 阴部神经
Obturator internus muscle 闭孔内肌
Ischial spine 坐骨棘
Nerve to quadratus femoris (and inferior gemellus) supplying articular branch to hip joint 股方肌(和下孖肌)的神经发出膝关节支
Sacrospinous ligament 骶棘韧带
Perforating cutaneous nerve 穿皮神经
Sacrotuberous ligament 骶结节韧带
Greater trochanter of femur 股骨大转子
Inferior anal (rectal) nerve 肛(直肠)下神经
Intertrochanteric crest 转子间嵴
Dorsal nerve of penis 阴茎背神经
Inferior gemellus muscle 下孖肌
Perineal nerve 会阴神经
Quadratus femoris muscle 股方肌
Posterior scrotal nerve 阴囊后神经
Gluteus maximus muscle (cut) 臀大肌(切断)
Perineal branches of posterior femoral cutaneous nerve 股后皮神经的会阴支
Sciatic nerve (cut) 坐骨神经(切断)
Ischial tuberosity 坐骨结节
Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve (cut) 股后皮神经(切断)
Semitendinosus muscle 半腱肌
Inferior clunial nerves 臀下皮神经
Biceps femoris muscle (long head) (covers semimembranosus muscle) 股二头肌(长头)(覆盖半膜肌)
F. Netter M.D.

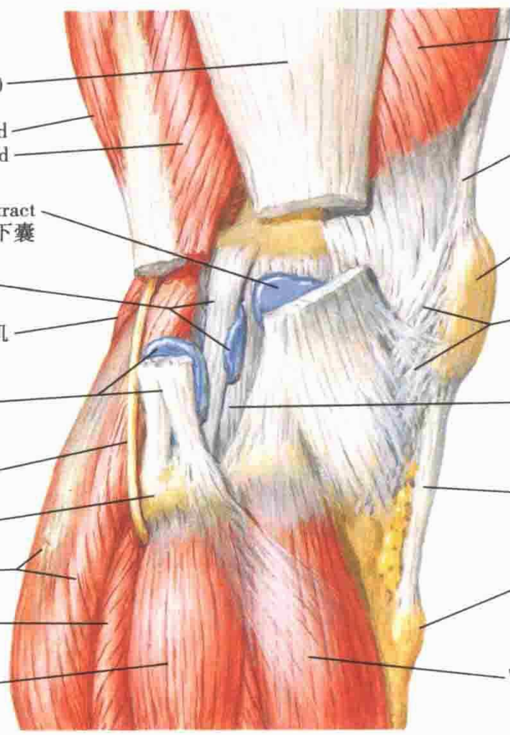
参见图 499，530

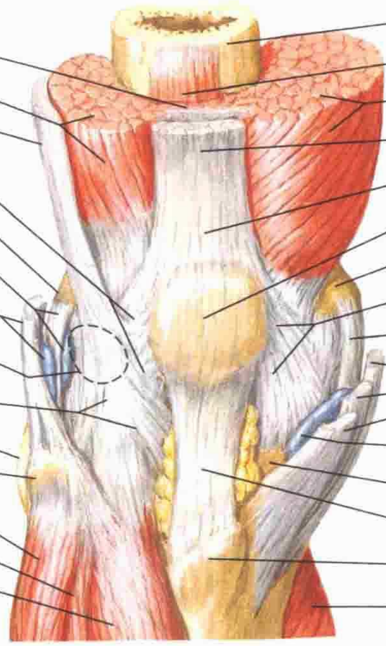


Femur of child:anterior view
儿童股骨:前面观


缝匠肌 Sartorius muscle
Profunda femoris (deep femoral) artery and vein 股深动、静脉
耻骨肌 Pectineus muscle
髂腰肌 Iliopsoas muscle
股直肌 Rectus femoris muscle
股内侧肌 Vastus medialis muscle
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve 股外侧皮神经
股中间肌 Vastus intermedius muscle
股骨 Femur
股外侧肌 Vastus lateralis muscle
阔筋膜张肌 Tensor fasciae latae muscle
髂胫束 Iliotibial tract
臀大肌 Gluteus maximus muscle
坐骨神经 Sciatic nerve
Fascia lata 阔筋膜
Branches of femoral nerve 股神经的分支
Femoral artery and vein 股动、静脉
Adductor longus muscle 长收肌
Great saphenous vein 大隐静脉
Obturator nerve (anterior branch) 闭孔神经(前支)
Adductor brevis muscle 短收肌
Obturator nerve (posterior branch) 闭孔神经(后支)
Gracilis muscle 股薄肌
Adductor magnus muscle 大收肌
Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve 股后皮神经
Semimembranosus muscle 半膜肌
Semitendinosus muscle 半腱肌
Biceps femoris muscle (long head) 股二头肌(长头)
股内侧肌 Vastus medialis muscle
股直肌 Rectus femoris muscle
股中间肌 Vastus intermedius muscle
股外侧肌 Vastus lateralis muscle
髂胫束 Iliotibial tract
Lateral intermuscular septum of thigh 股外侧肌间隔
股二头肌 Biceps femoris muscle
Short head 短头
Long head 长头
Semitendinosus muscle 半腱肌
Semimembranosus muscle 半膜肌
Medial intermuscular septum of thigh 股内侧肌间隔
Sartorius muscle 缝匠肌
Nerve to vastus medialis muscle
Saphenous nerve
Femoral artery and vein
in adductor canal 收肌管内
至股内侧肌的神经
隐神经
股动静脉
Great saphenous vein 大隐静脉
Adductor longus muscle 长收肌
Gracilis muscle 股薄肌
Adductor brevis muscle 短收肌
Profunda femoris (deep femoral) artery and vein 股深动脉和静脉
Adductor magnus muscle 大收肌
Posterior intermuscular septum of thigh 股后肌间隔
Sciatic nerve 坐骨神经
股直肌腱 Rectus femoris tendon
股中间肌 Vastus intermedius muscle
髂胫束 Iliotibial tract
股外侧肌 Vastus lateralis muscle
膝关节肌 Articularis genus muscle
Lateral intermuscular septum of thigh 股外侧肌间隔
股骨 Femur
股二头肌 Biceps femoris muscle
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve 腓总神经
Tibial nerve 胫神经
Vastus medialis muscle 股内侧肌
Sartorius muscle 缝匠肌
Saphenous nerve and descending genicular artery 隐神经和膝降动脉
Great saphenous vein 大隐静脉
Gracilis muscle 股薄肌
Adductor magnus tendon 大收肌腱
Popliteal vein and artery 腘静脉和腘动脉
Semimembranosus muscle 半膜肌
Semitendinosus muscle 半腱肌
F. Netter M.D.


Medial view
内侧面观
Vastus medialis muscle 股内侧肌
Quadriceps femoris tendon 股四头肌腱
Medial epicondyle of femur 股骨内上髁
Patella 髌骨
Medial patellar retinaculum 髌内侧支持带
Joint capsule 关节囊
Patellar ligament 髌韧带
Tibial tuberosity 胫骨粗隆
Sartorius muscle (cut) 缝匠肌(切断)
Gracilis muscle (cut) 股薄肌(切断)
Tendon of semitendinosus muscle (cut) 半腱肌腱(切断)
Semimembranosus muscle and tendon 半膜肌及其肌腱
Adductor magnus tendon 大收肌
Parallel fibers
Oblique fibers
Tibial collateral ligament 胫侧副韧带
平行纤维
斜纤维
Semimembranosus bursa 半膜肌囊
Anserine bursa deep to 鹅足下囊
Semitendinosus,
Gracilis,and
Sartorius tendons
Pes anserinus 鹅足腱
半腱肌腱
股薄肌腱
缝匠肌腱
Gastrocnemius muscle 腓肠肌
Soleus muscle 比目鱼肌

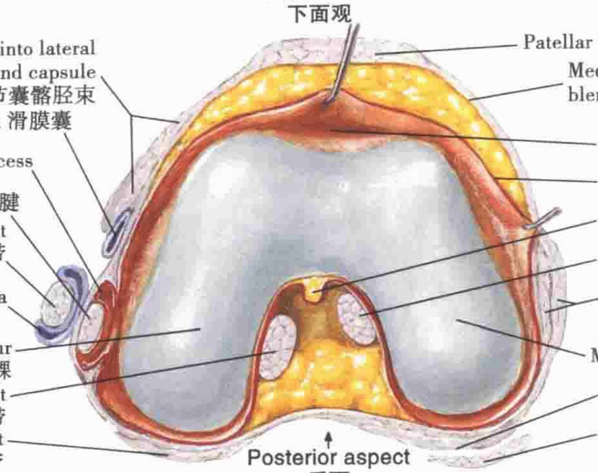

Lateral view
外侧面观
Iliotibial tract (cut) 髂胫束(切断)
Biceps femoris muscle (cut) 股二头肌(切断)
Long head
Short head
长头
短头
Bursa deep to iliotibial tract 髂胫束下囊
Fibular collateral ligament and bursa deep to it 腓侧副韧带及其下囊
Plantaris muscle 跖肌
Biceps femoris tendon and its inferior subtendinous bursa 股二头肌腱及其下腱下囊
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve 腓总神经
Head of fibula 腓骨头
Gastrocnemius muscle 腓肠肌
Soleus muscle 比目鱼肌
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle 腓骨长肌
Vastus lateralis muscle 股外侧肌
Quadriceps femoris tendon 股四头肌腱
Patella 髌骨
Lateral patellar retinaculum 髌外侧支持带
Joint capsule of knee 膝关节囊
Patellar ligament 髌韧带
Tibial tuberosity 胫骨粗隆
Tibialis anterior muscle 胫骨前肌


右膝伸位
Right knee in extension
Vastus intermedius muscle 股中间肌
股外侧肌 Vastus lateralis muscle
Iliotibial tract 髂胫束
髌外侧支持带 Lateral patellar retinaculum
Lateral epicondyle of femur 股骨外上髁
Fibular collateral ligament and bursa
腓侧副韧带及其下囊
Biceps femoris tendon and its inferior subtendinous bursa
股二头肌腱及其下腱下囊
Dashed oval indicates bursa deep to iliotibial tract
卵圆形虚线示髂胫束下囊
Insertion of iliotibial tract to Gerdy's tubercle and oblique line of tibia
髂胫束止于Gerdy结节和胫骨斜线
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve 腓总神经
Head of fibula 腓骨头
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle 腓骨长肌
Extensor digitorum longus muscle 趾长伸肌
Tibialis anterior muscle 胫骨前肌
Femur 股骨
Articularis genus muscle 膝关节肌
Vastus medialis muscle 股内侧肌
Rectus femoris tendon becoming Quadriceps femoris tendon 股直肌腱变为股四头肌腱
Patella 髌骨
Medial epicondyle of femur 股骨内上髁
Medial patellar retinaculum 髌内侧支持带
Tibial collateral ligament 胫侧副韧带
Semitendinosus, Gracilis, and Sartorius tendons Pes anserinus 鹅足腱 半腱肌腱 股薄肌腱 缝匠肌腱
Anserine bursa 鹅足囊
Medial condyle of tibia 胫骨内侧髁
Patellar ligament 髌韧带
Tibial tuberosity 胫骨粗隆
Gastrocnemius muscle
腓肠肌

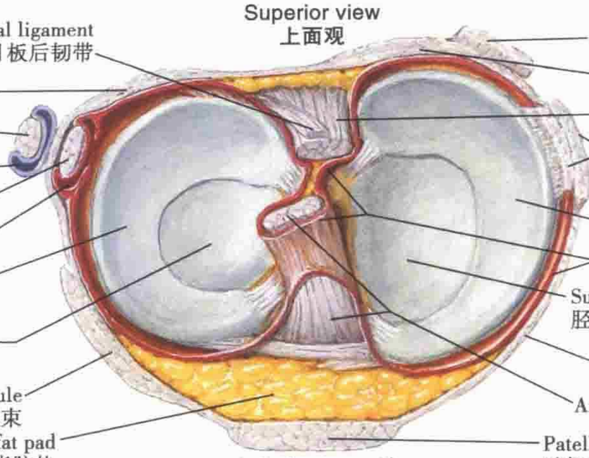

Joint opened,
knee slightly in flexion
膝关节打开:半屈位
Femur 股骨
Articularis genus muscle 膝关节肌
Synovial membrane (cut edge)
滑膜(切缘)
Lateral condyle of femur
股骨外侧髁
Origin of popliteus tendon (covered by synovial membrane)
腘肌腱起点(由滑膜覆盖)
腘下隐窝 Subpopliteal recess
Lateral meniscus 外侧半月板
腓侧副韧带 Fibular collateral ligament
腓骨头 Head of fibula
Patella (articular surface on posterior aspect)
髌骨(后面的关节面)
Vastus lateralis muscle (reflected inferiorly)
股外侧肌(翻向下)
Suprapatellar (synovial) bursa 髌上(滑膜)囊
Cruciate ligaments (covered by synovial membrane)
交叉韧带(由滑膜覆盖)
Medial condyle of femur 股骨内侧髁
Infrapatellar synovial fold 髌下滑膜襞
Medial meniscus 内侧半月板
Alar folds (cut) 翼状襞(切开)
Infrapatellar fat pads (lined by synovial membrane)
髌下脂肪垫(由滑膜覆盖)
Suprapatellar (synovial) bursa (roof reflected)
髌上(滑膜)囊(顶部翻开)
Vastus medialis muscle (reflected inferiorly)
股内侧肌(翻向下)

图 494 膝

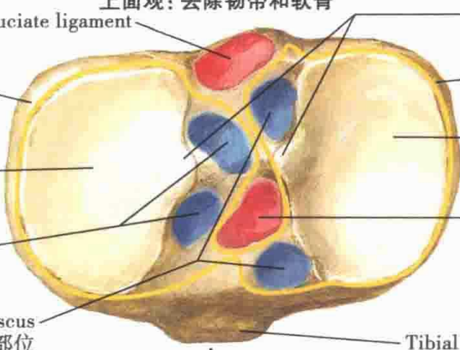
Inferior view
下面观



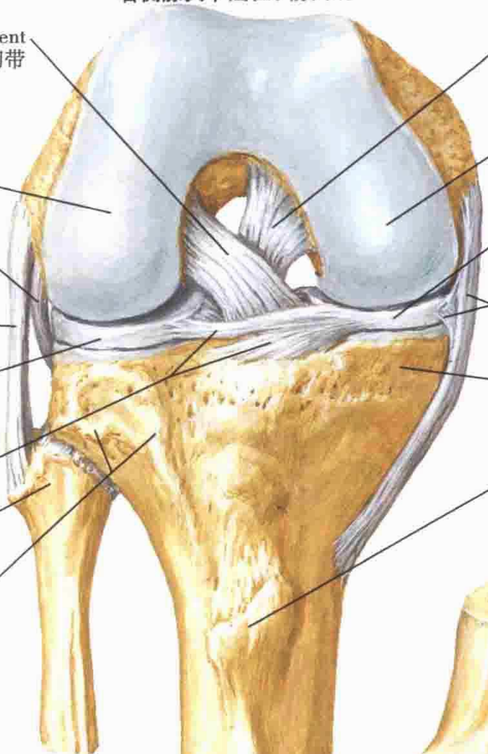
Superior view
上面观



Superior view: ligaments and cartilage removed
上面观：去除韧带和软骨



Right knee in flexion:anterior view
右侧膝关节屈位：前面观



Right knee in extension:posterior view
右侧膝关节伸位：后面观

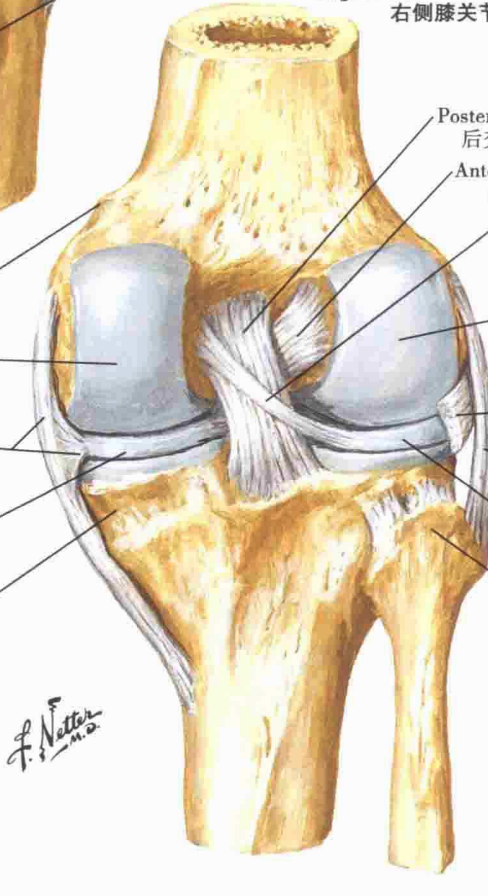
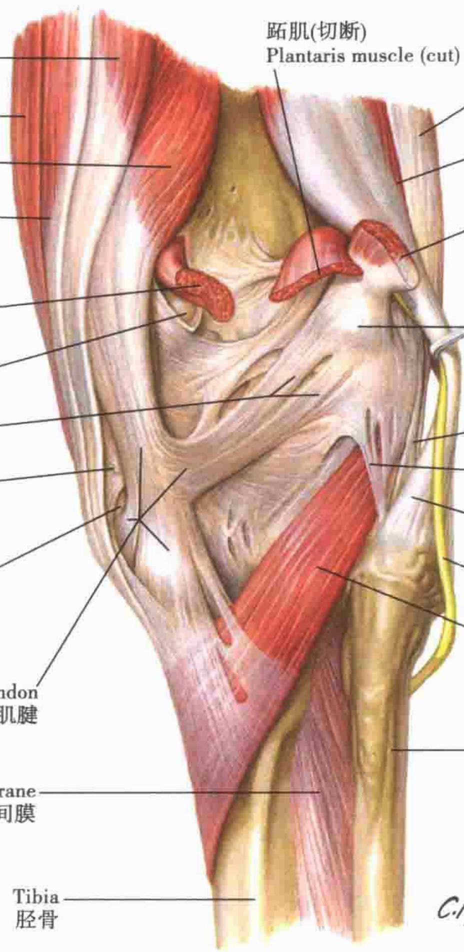
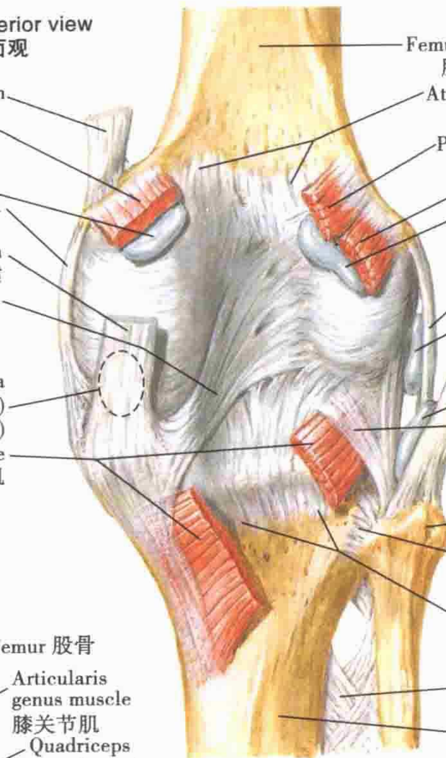


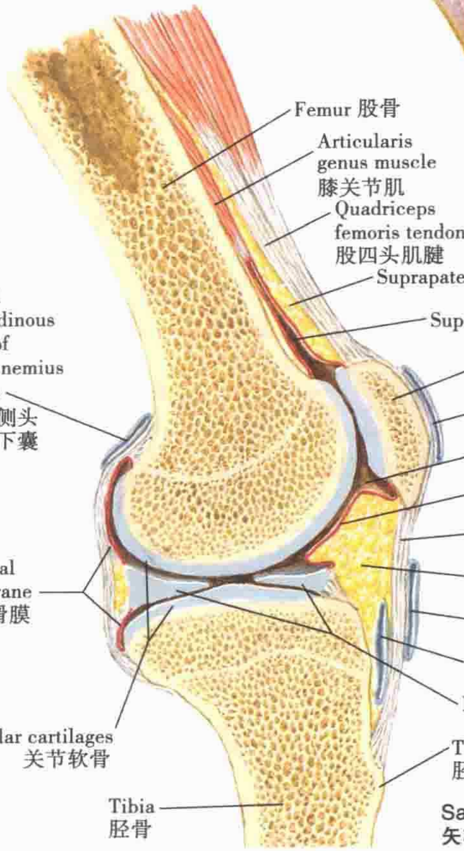
图 496 膝


Femur
股骨
Patella
髌骨
Lateral epicondyle
股骨外上髁
Medial epicondyle
股骨内上髁
股骨外侧髁 Lateral condyle of femur
Medial condyle of femur
股骨内侧髁
髁间隆起 Intercondylar eminence
Lateral condyle of tibia
胫骨外侧髁
Medial condyle of tibia
胫骨内侧髁
Head of fibula
腓骨头
Neck of fibula
腓骨颈
Fibula
腓骨
Tibia
胫骨


跖肌(切断)
Plantaris muscle (cut)
Semitendinosus muscle
半腱肌
Iliotibial tract (band)
髂胫束
Sartorius muscle
缝匠肌
Biceps femoris muscle
股二头肌
Semimembranosus muscle
半膜肌
Gracilis muscle
股薄肌
Lateral head of gastrocnemius muscle (cut and reflected superiorly and laterally)
腓肠肌外侧头(切断并向上外侧翻开)
Medial head of gastrocnemius muscle (cut)
腓肠肌内侧头(切断)
Lateral subtendinous bursa of gastrocnemius muscle
腓肠肌外侧头腱下囊
Medial subtendinous bursa of gastrocnemius muscle (open)
腓肠肌内侧头腱下囊(打开)
Oblique popliteal ligament
腘斜韧带
Lateral collateral ligament
外侧副韧带
Tibial collateral ligament
胫侧副韧带
Arcuate popliteal ligament
腘弓状韧带
Bursa of semimembranosus muscle
半膜肌腱下囊
Biceps femoris tendon
股二头肌腱
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓总神经
Popliteus muscle
腘肌
Semimembranosus tendon
半膜肌腱
Fibula
腓骨
Interosseous membrane
骨间膜
Tibia
胫骨
C.Machado M.D.

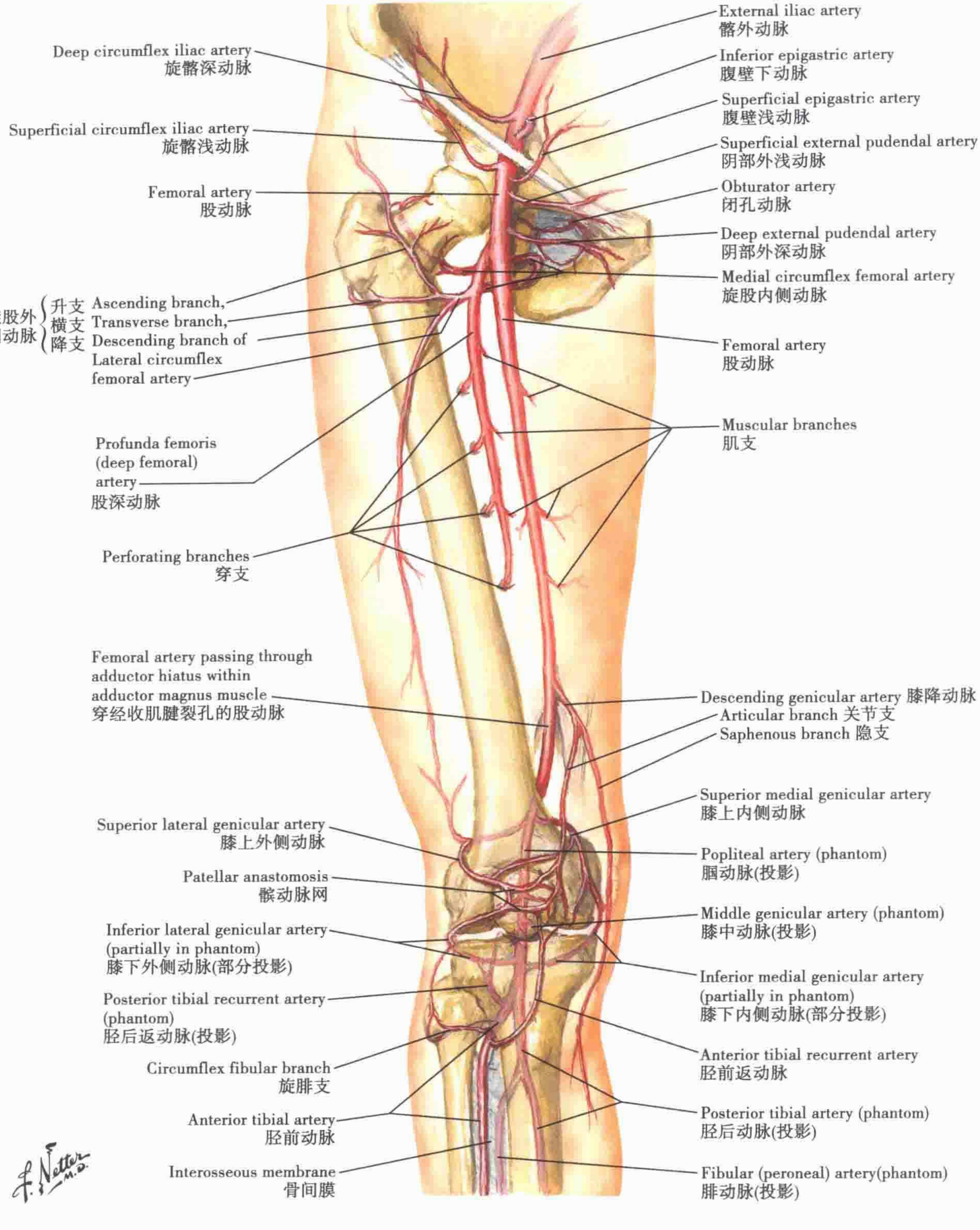
Right knee:posterior view
右膝:后面观

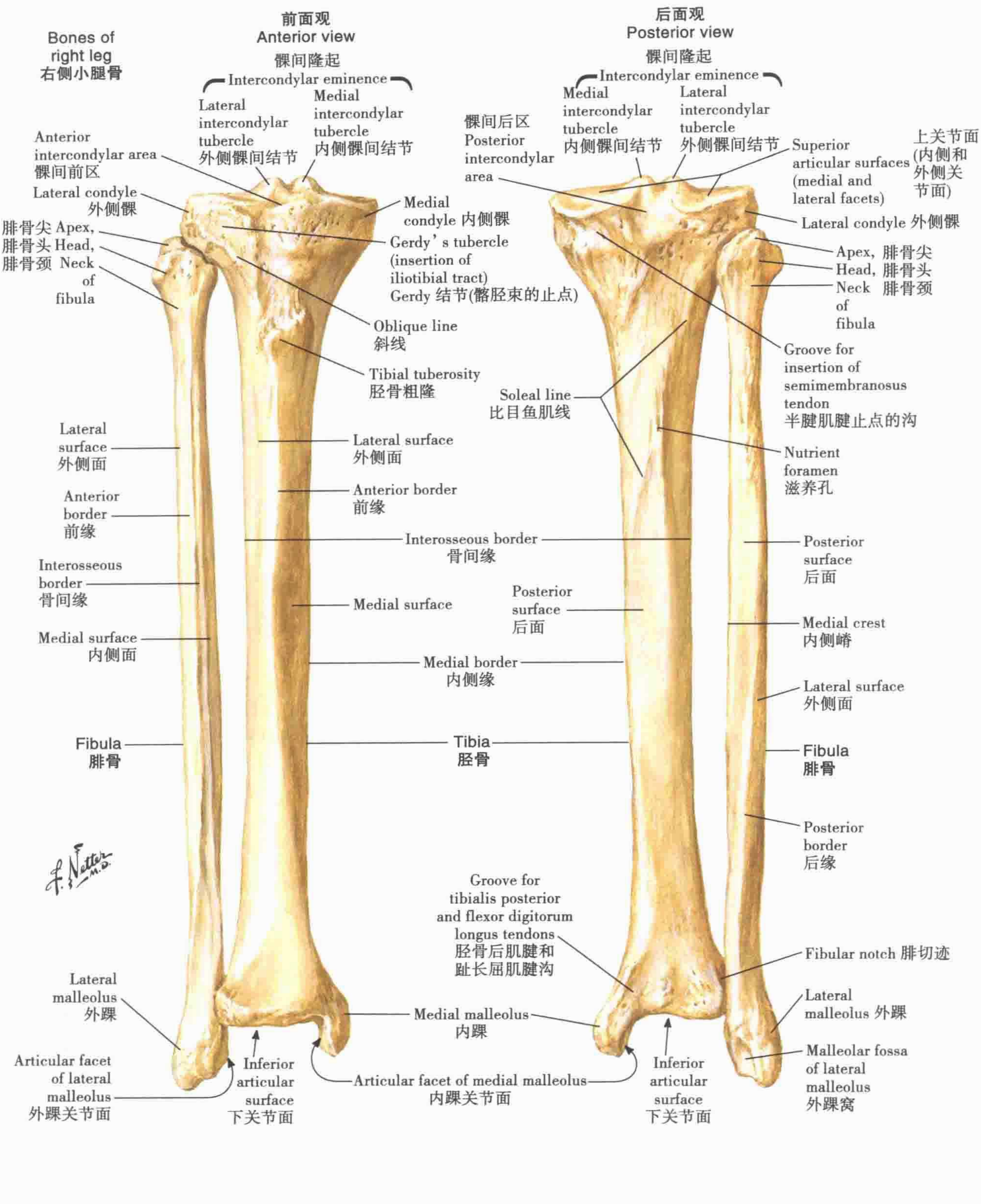




Sagittal section (lateral to midline of knee)
矢状切面(膝关节正中断面的外侧面观)

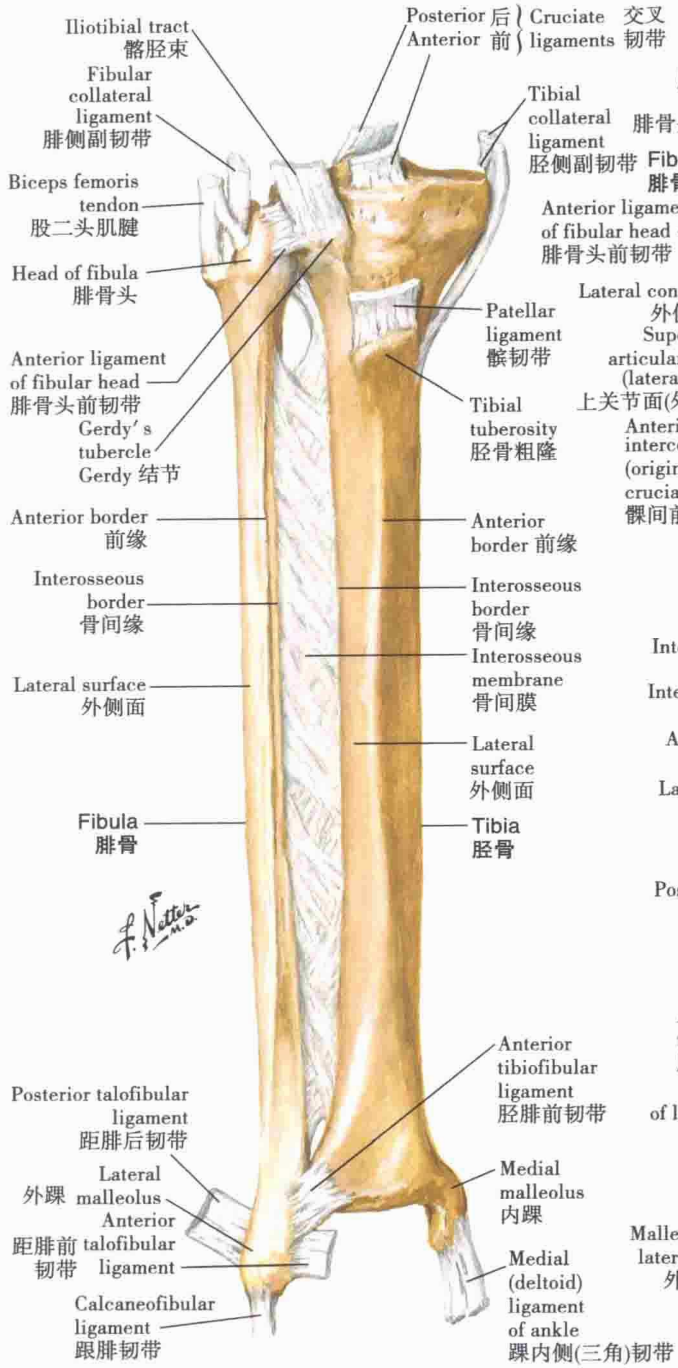
股部和膝的动脉：示意图


External iliac artery
髂外动脉
Deep circumflex iliac artery
旋髂深动脉
Inferior epigastric artery
腹壁下动脉
Superficial epigastric artery
腹壁浅动脉
Superficial circumflex iliac artery
旋髂浅动脉
Superficial external pudendal artery
阴部外浅动脉
Femoral artery
股动脉
Obturator artery
闭孔动脉
Deep external pudendal artery
阴部外深动脉
Medial circumflex femoral artery
旋股内侧动脉
旋股外侧动脉 升支 横支 降支
Ascending branch, Transverse branch, Descending branch of Lateral circumflex femoral artery
Femoral artery
股动脉
Muscular branches
肌支
Profunda femoris (deep femoral) artery
股深动脉
Perforating branches
穿支
Femoral artery passing through adductor hiatus within adductor magnus muscle
穿经收肌腱裂孔的股动脉
Descending genicular artery 膝降动脉
Articular branch 关节支
Saphenous branch 隐支
Superior medial genicular artery
膝上内侧动脉
Superior lateral genicular artery
膝上外侧动脉
Popliteal artery (phantom)
腘动脉(投影)
Patellar anastomosis
髌动脉网
Middle genicular artery (phantom)
膝中动脉(投影)
Inferior lateral genicular artery (partially in phantom)
膝下外侧动脉(部分投影)
Inferior medial genicular artery (partially in phantom)
膝下内侧动脉(部分投影)
Posterior tibial recurrent artery (phantom)
胫后返动脉(投影)
Anterior tibial recurrent artery
胫前返动脉
Circumflex fibular branch
旋腓支
Anterior tibial artery
胫前动脉
Posterior tibial artery (phantom)
胫后动脉(投影)
Interosseous membrane
骨间膜
Fibular (peroneal) artery(phantom)
腓动脉(投影)

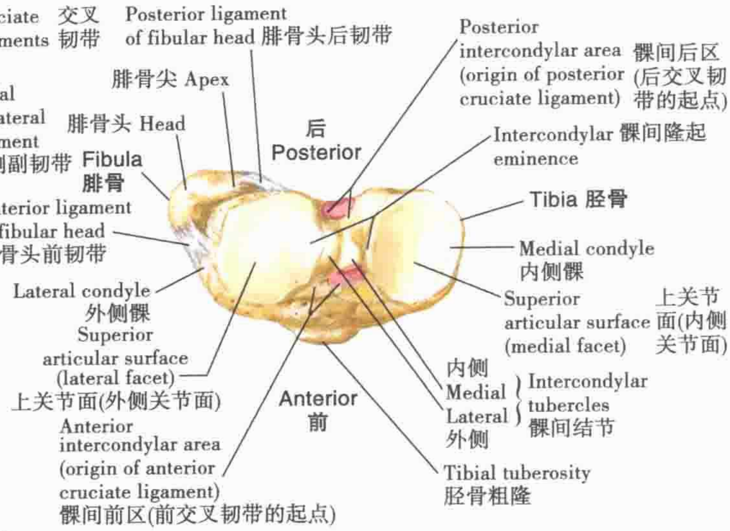

Bones of right leg
右侧小腿骨
前面观
Anterior view
髁间隆起
Intercondylar eminence
Lateral intercondylar tubercle
外侧髁间结节
Medial intercondylar tubercle
内侧髁间结节
Anterior intercondylar area
髁间前区
Lateral condyle
外侧髁
腓骨尖 Apex,
腓骨头 Head,
腓骨颈 Neck of fibula
Medial condyle 内侧髁
Gerdy' s tubercle (insertion of iliotibial tract)
Gerdy 结节(髂胫束的止点)
Oblique line
斜线
Tibial tuberosity
胫骨粗隆
Lateral surface
外侧面
Anterior border
前缘
Interosseous border
骨间缘
Medial surface
内侧面
Medial border
内侧缘
Fibula
腓骨
Tibia
胫骨
Lateral malleolus
外踝
Articular facet of lateral malleolus
外踝关节面
Inferior articular surface
下关节面
Medial malleolus
内踝
Articular facet of medial malleolus
内踝关节面
后面观
Posterior view
髁间隆起
Intercondylar eminence
Medial intercondylar tubercle
内侧髁间结节
Lateral intercondylar tubercle
外侧髁间结节
髁间后区
Posterior intercondylar area
Superior articular surfaces (medial and lateral facets)
上关节面(内侧和外侧关节面)
Lateral condyle 外侧髁
Apex, 腓骨尖
Head, 腓骨头
Neck of fibula 腓骨颈
Groove for insertion of semimembranosus tendon
半腱肌腱止点的沟
Soleal line
比目鱼肌线
Nutrient foramen
滋养孔
Posterior surface
后面
Medial crest
内侧嵴
Lateral surface
外侧面
Fibula
腓骨
Posterior border
后缘
Groove for tibialis posterior and flexor digitorum longus tendons
胫骨后肌腱和趾长屈肌腱沟
Fibular notch 腓切迹
Lateral malleolus 外踝
Malleolar fossa of lateral malleolus
外踝窝
Inferior articular surface
下关节面
F. Netter M.D.

参见图 495

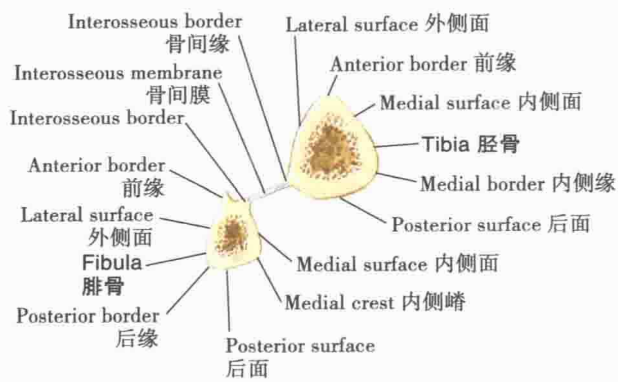
Anterior view with ligament attachments
前面观(有韧带附着)



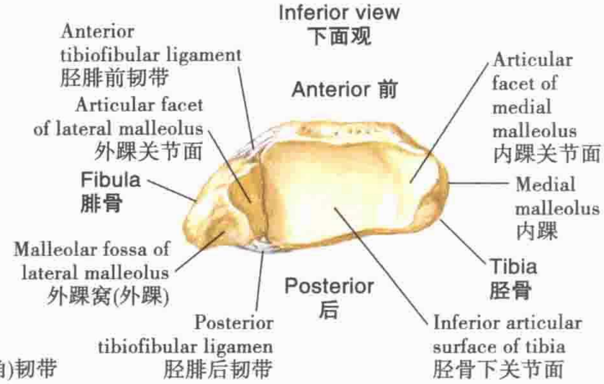
Superior view
上面观

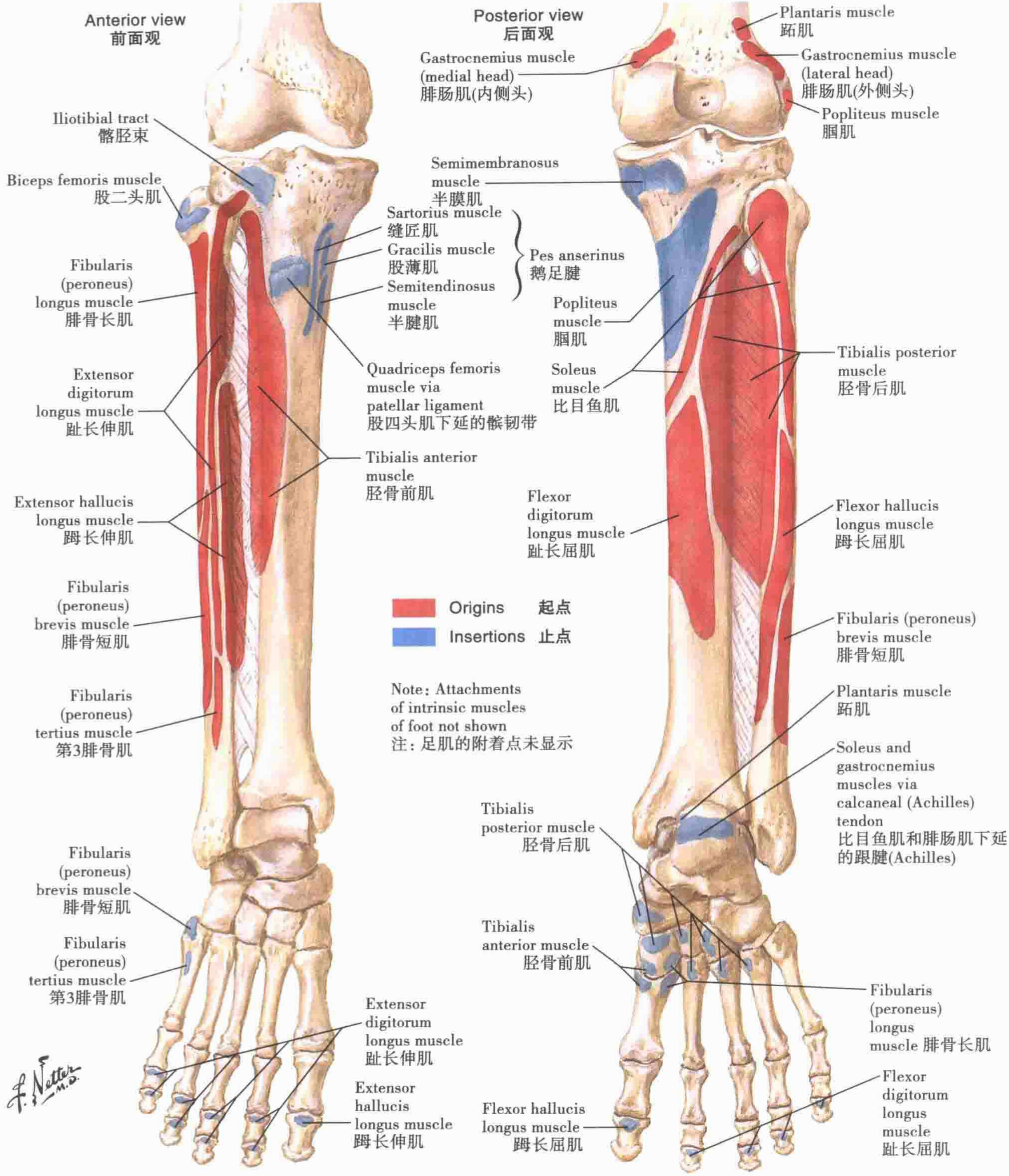


Cross section 横断面

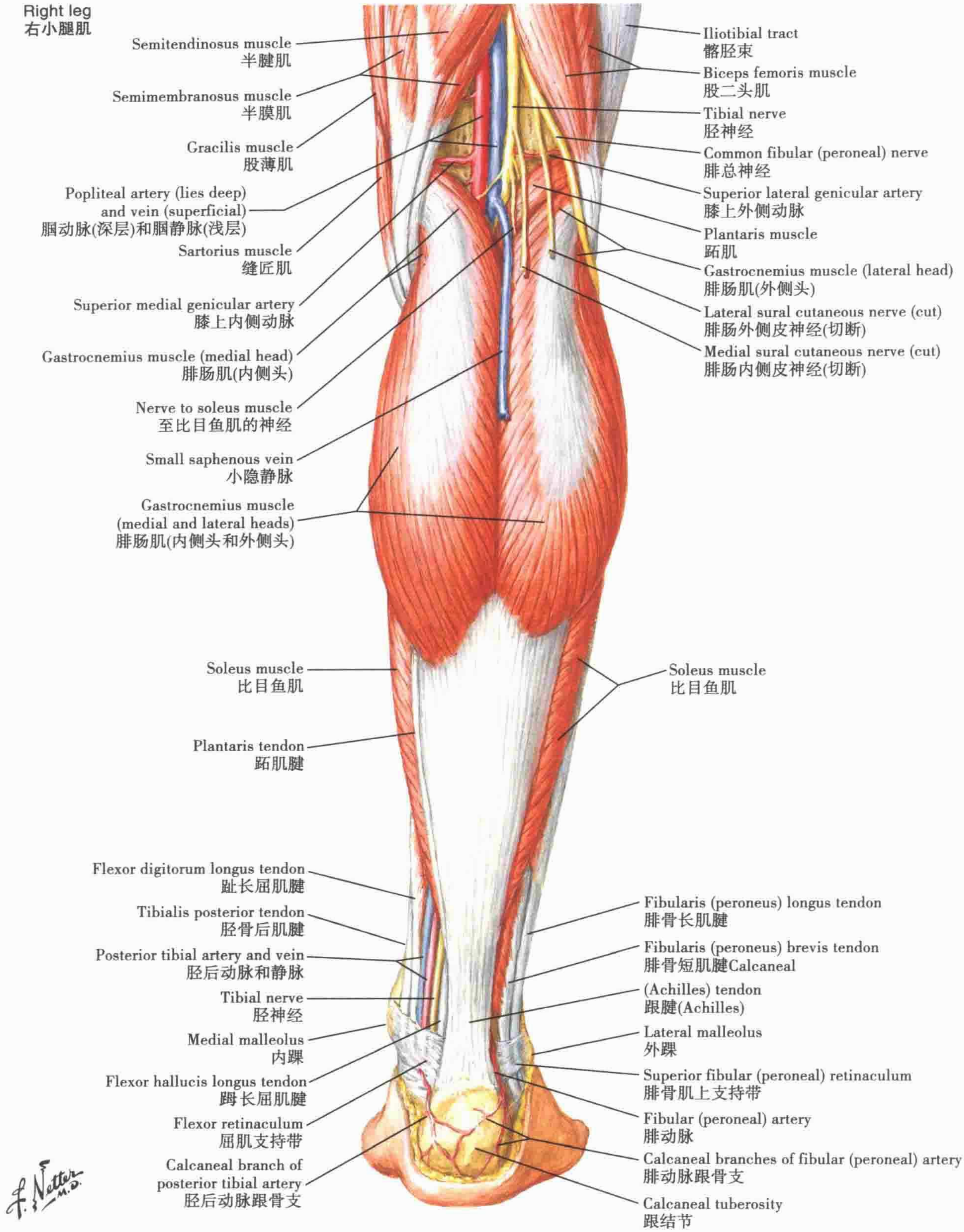


Inferior view
下面观

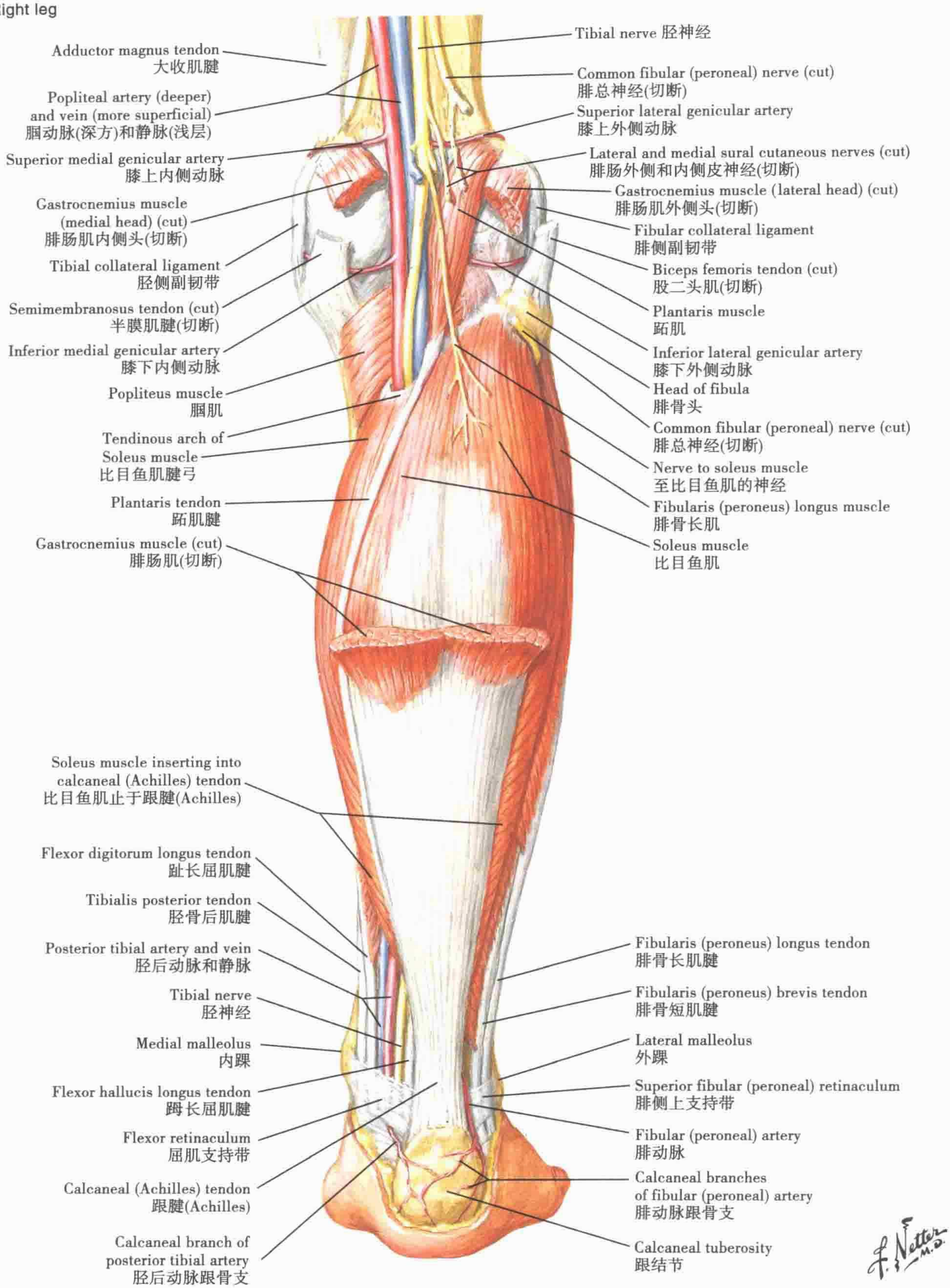



Anterior view
前面观
Iliotibial tract
髂胫束
Biceps femoris muscle
股二头肌
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle
腓骨长肌
Extensor digitorum longus muscle
趾长伸肌
Extensor hallucis longus muscle
踇长伸肌
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
腓骨短肌
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius muscle
第3腓骨肌
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
腓骨短肌
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius muscle
第3腓骨肌
Sartorius muscle
缝匠肌
Gracilis muscle
股薄肌
Semitendinosus muscle
半腱肌
Pes anserinus
鹅足腱
Quadriceps femoris muscle via patellar ligament
股四头肌下延的髌韧带
Tibialis anterior muscle
胫骨前肌
Extensor digitorum longus muscle
趾长伸肌
Extensor hallucis longus muscle
踇长伸肌
Origins 起点
Insertions 止点
Note: Attachments of intrinsic muscles of foot not shown
注：足肌的附着点未显示
Posterior view
后面观
Gastrocnemius muscle (medial head)
腓肠肌(内侧头)
Plantaris muscle
跖肌
Gastrocnemius muscle (lateral head)
腓肠肌(外侧头)
Popliteus muscle
腘肌
Semimembranosus muscle
半膜肌
Popliteus muscle
腘肌
Soleus muscle
比目鱼肌
Tibialis posterior muscle
胫骨后肌
Flexor digitorum longus muscle
趾长屈肌
Flexor hallucis longus muscle
踇长屈肌
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
腓骨短肌
Plantaris muscle
跖肌
Soleus and gastrocnemius muscles via calcaneal (Achilles) tendon
比目鱼肌和腓肠肌下延的跟腱(Achilles)
Tibialis posterior muscle
胫骨后肌
Tibialis anterior muscle
胫骨前肌
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle 腓骨长肌
Flexor hallucis longus muscle
踇长屈肌
Flexor digitorum longus muscle
趾长屈肌
F. Netter M.D.

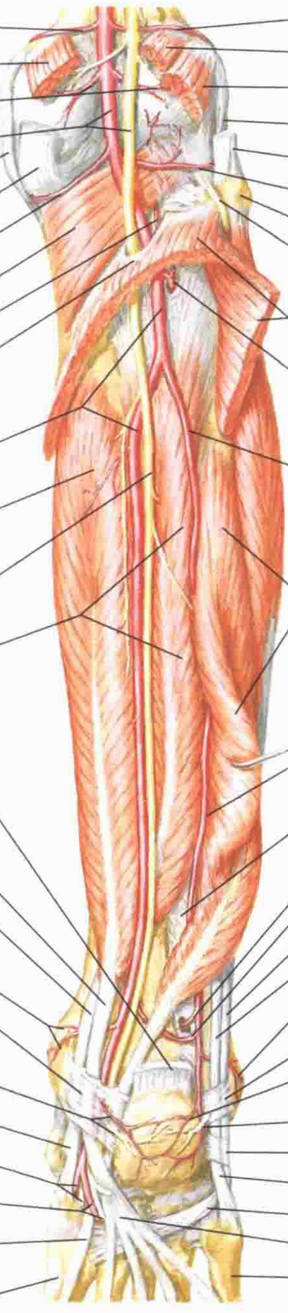
参见图 528

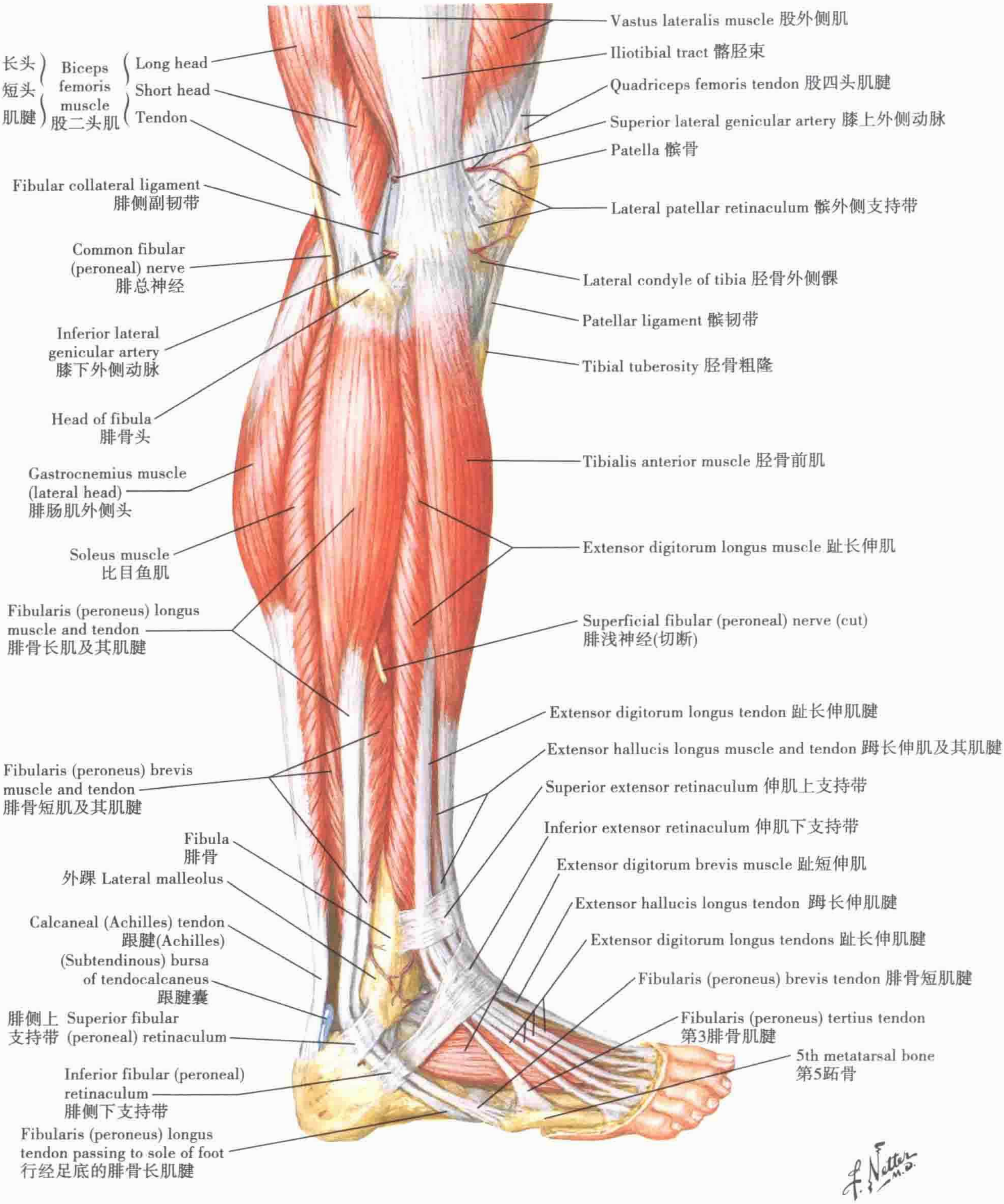

Right leg
右小腿肌
Semitendinosus muscle
半腱肌
Semimembranosus muscle
半膜肌
Gracilis muscle
股薄肌
Popliteal artery (lies deep) and vein (superficial)
腘动脉(深层)和腘静脉(浅层)
Sartorius muscle
缝匠肌
Superior medial genicular artery
膝上内侧动脉
Gastrocnemius muscle (medial head)
腓肠肌(内侧头)
Nerve to soleus muscle
至比目鱼肌的神经
Small saphenous vein
小隐静脉
Gastrocnemius muscle (medial and lateral heads)
腓肠肌(内侧头和外侧头)
Soleus muscle
比目鱼肌
Plantaris tendon
跖肌腱
Flexor digitorum longus tendon
趾长屈肌腱
Tibialis posterior tendon
胫骨后肌腱
Posterior tibial artery and vein
胫后动脉和静脉
Tibial nerve
胫神经
Medial malleolus
内踝
Flexor hallucis longus tendon
踇长屈肌腱
Flexor retinaculum
屈肌支持带
Calcaneal branch of posterior tibial artery
胫后动脉跟骨支
Iliotibial tract
髂胫束
Biceps femoris muscle
股二头肌
Tibial nerve
胫神经
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓总神经
Superior lateral genicular artery
膝上外侧动脉
Plantaris muscle
跖肌
Gastrocnemius muscle (lateral head)
腓肠肌(外侧头)
Lateral sural cutaneous nerve (cut)
腓肠外侧皮神经(切断)
Medial sural cutaneous nerve (cut)
腓肠内侧皮神经(切断)
Soleus muscle
比目鱼肌
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
腓骨长肌腱
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon
腓骨短肌腱Calcaneal
(Achilles) tendon
跟腱(Achilles)
Lateral malleolus
外踝
Superior fibular (peroneal) retinaculum
腓骨肌上支持带
Fibular (peroneal) artery
腓动脉
Calcaneal branches of fibular (peroneal) artery
腓动脉跟骨支
Calcaneal tuberosity
跟结节

右侧小腿
Right leg



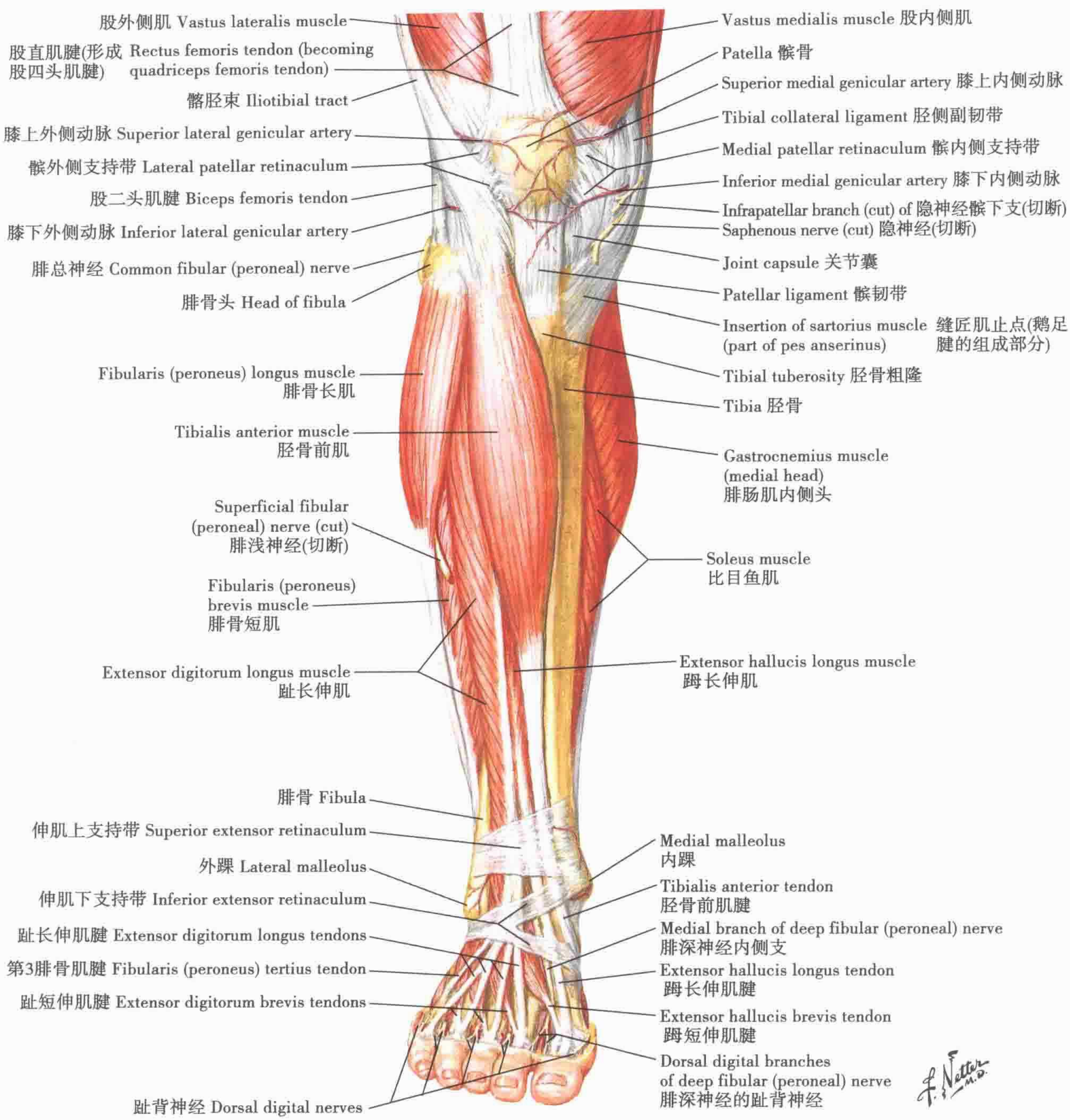
右侧小腿
Right leg

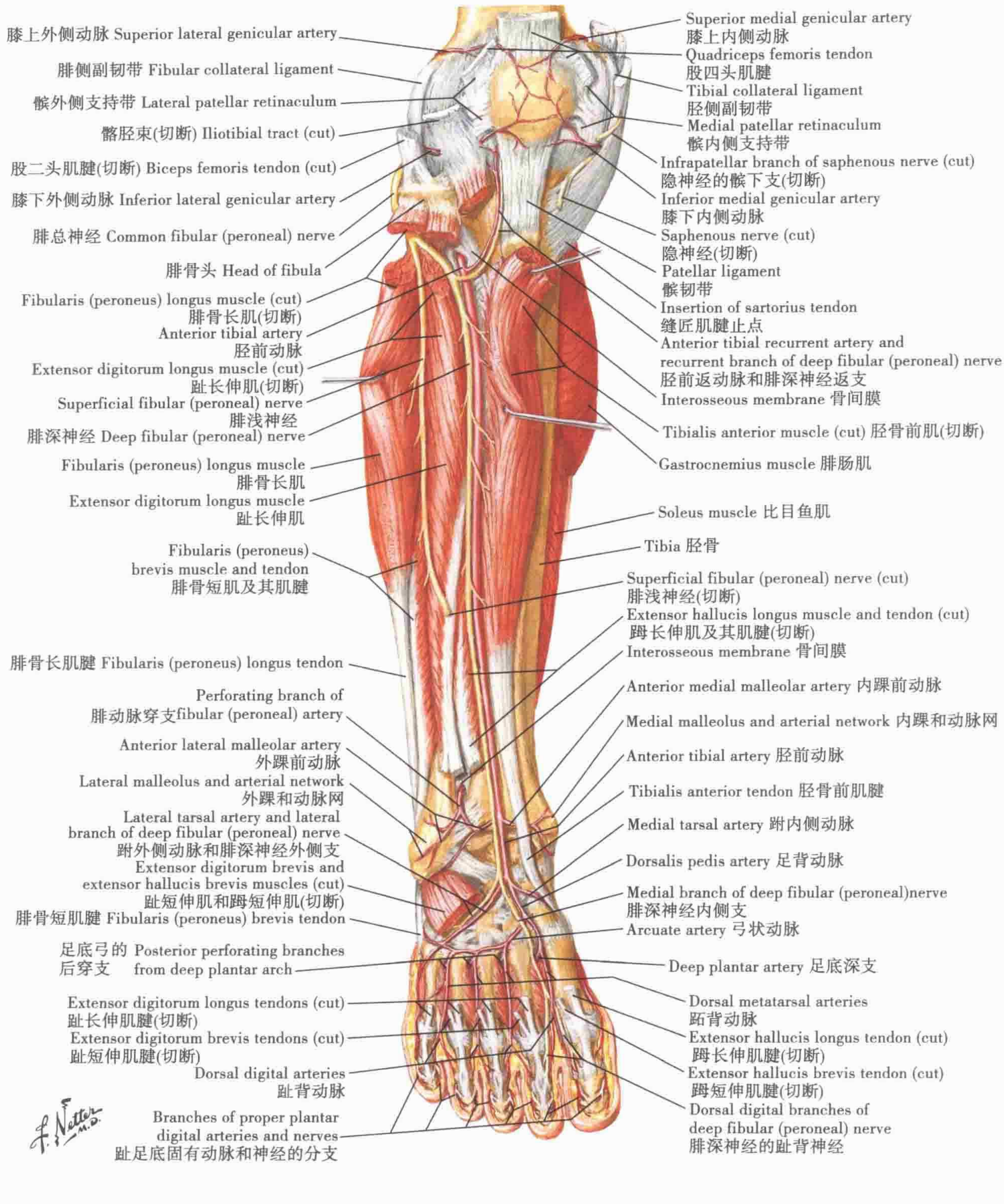


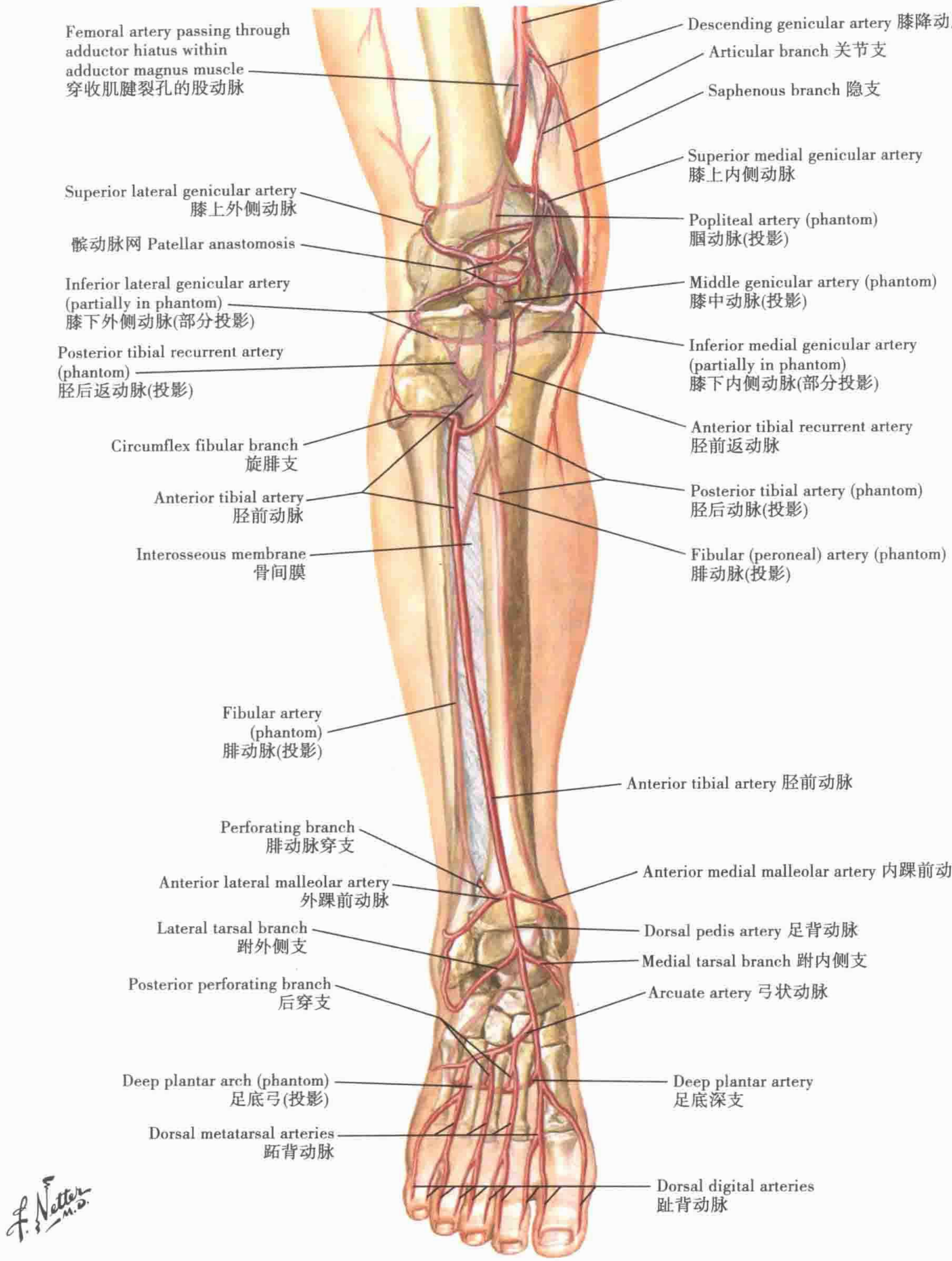

Vastus lateralis muscle 股外侧肌
Iliotibial tract 髂胫束
Quadriceps femoris tendon 股四头肌腱
Superior lateral genicular artery 膝上外侧动脉
Patella 髌骨
Lateral patellar retinaculum 髌外侧支持带
Lateral condyle of tibia 胫骨外侧髁
Patellar ligament 髌韧带
Tibial tuberosity 胫骨粗隆
Tibialis anterior muscle 胫骨前肌
Extensor digitorum longus muscle 趾长伸肌
Superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve (cut) 腓浅神经(切断)
Extensor digitorum longus tendon 趾长伸肌腱
Extensor hallucis longus muscle and tendon 踇长伸肌及其肌腱
Superior extensor retinaculum 伸肌上支持带
Inferior extensor retinaculum 伸肌下支持带
Extensor digitorum brevis muscle 趾短伸肌
Extensor hallucis longus tendon 踇长伸肌腱
Extensor digitorum longus tendons 趾长伸肌腱
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon 腓骨短肌腱
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius tendon 第3腓骨肌腱
5th metatarsal bone 第5跖骨
长头 短头 肌腱 Biceps femoris muscle 股二头肌 Long head Short head Tendon
Fibular collateral ligament 腓侧副韧带
Common fibular (peroneal) nerve 腓总神经
Inferior lateral genicular artery 膝下外侧动脉
Head of fibula 腓骨头
Gastrocnemius muscle (lateral head) 腓肠肌外侧头
Soleus muscle 比目鱼肌
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle and tendon 腓骨长肌及其肌腱
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle and tendon 腓骨短肌及其肌腱
Fibula 腓骨
外踝 Lateral malleolus
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon 跟腱(Achilles)
(Subtendinous) bursa of tendocalcaneus 跟腱囊
腓侧上支持带 Superior fibular (peroneal) retinaculum
Inferior fibular (peroneal) retinaculum 腓侧下支持带
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon passing to sole of foot 行经足底的腓骨长肌腱
F. Netter M.D.

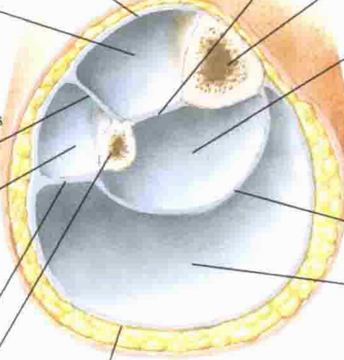
小腿肌(浅层解剖):前面观

参见图 529

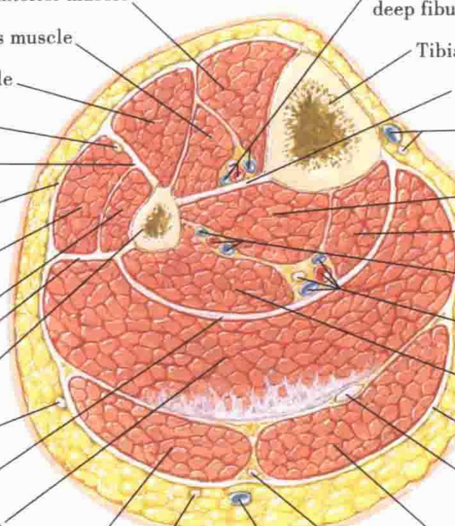


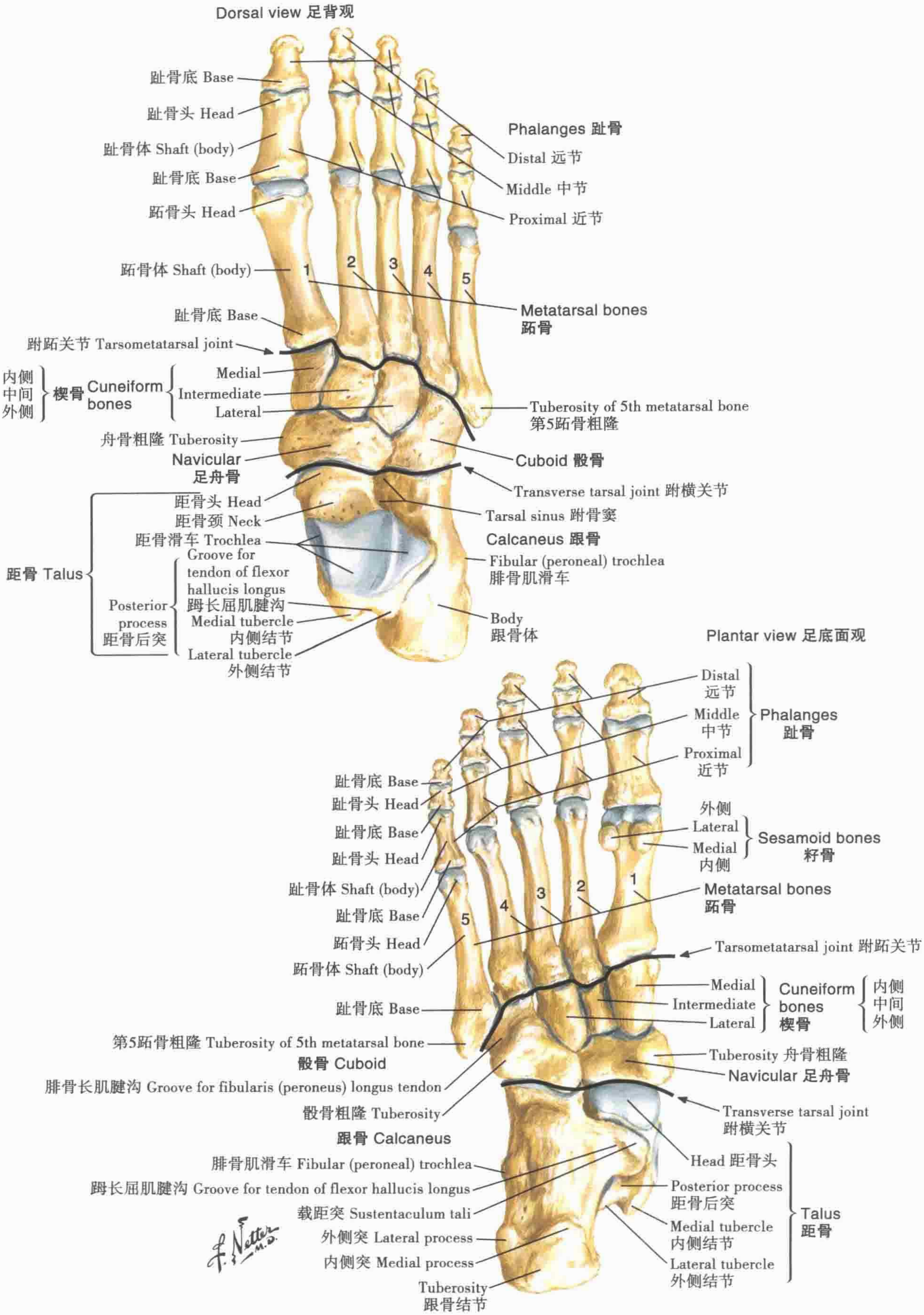

膝上外侧动脉 Superior lateral genicular artery
腓侧副韧带 Fibular collateral ligament
髌外侧支持带 Lateral patellar retinaculum
髂胫束(切断) Iliotibial tract (cut)
股二头肌腱(切断) Biceps femoris tendon (cut)
膝下外侧动脉 Inferior lateral genicular artery
腓总神经 Common fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓骨头 Head of fibula
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle (cut)
腓骨长肌(切断)
Anterior tibial artery
胫前动脉
Extensor digitorum longus muscle (cut)
趾长伸肌(切断)
Superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓浅神经
腓深神经 Deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle
腓骨长肌
Extensor digitorum longus muscle
趾长伸肌
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle and tendon
腓骨短肌及其肌腱
腓骨长肌腱 Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
Perforating branch of fibular (peroneal) artery
腓动脉穿支
Anterior lateral malleolar artery
外踝前动脉
Lateral malleolus and arterial network
外踝和动脉网
Lateral tarsal artery and lateral branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
跗外侧动脉和腓深神经外侧支
Extensor digitorum brevis and extensor hallucis brevis muscles (cut)
趾短伸肌和踇短伸肌(切断)
腓骨短肌腱 Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon
足底弓的后穿支 Posterior perforating branches from deep plantar arch
Extensor digitorum longus tendons (cut)
趾长伸肌腱(切断)
Extensor digitorum brevis tendons (cut)
趾短伸肌腱(切断)
Dorsal digital arteries
趾背动脉
Branches of proper plantar digital arteries and nerves
趾足底固有动脉和神经的分支
Superior medial genicular artery
膝上内侧动脉
Quadriceps femoris tendon
股四头肌腱
Tibial collateral ligament
胫侧副韧带
Medial patellar retinaculum
髌内侧支持带
Infrapatellar branch of saphenous nerve (cut)
隐神经的髌下支(切断)
Inferior medial genicular artery
膝下内侧动脉
Saphenous nerve (cut)
隐神经(切断)
Patellar ligament
髌韧带
Insertion of sartorius tendon
缝匠肌腱止点
Anterior tibial recurrent artery and recurrent branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
胫前返动脉和腓深神经返支
Interosseous membrane 骨间膜
Tibialis anterior muscle (cut) 胫骨前肌(切断)
Gastrocnemius muscle 腓肠肌
Soleus muscle 比目鱼肌
Tibia 胫骨
Superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve (cut)
腓浅神经(切断)
Extensor hallucis longus muscle and tendon (cut)
踇长伸肌及其肌腱(切断)
Interosseous membrane 骨间膜
Anterior medial malleolar artery 内踝前动脉
Medial malleolus and arterial network 内踝和动脉网
Anterior tibial artery 胫前动脉
Tibialis anterior tendon 胫骨前肌腱
Medial tarsal artery 跗内侧动脉
Dorsalis pedis artery 足背动脉
Medial branch of deep fibular (peroneal)nerve
腓深神经内侧支
Arcuate artery 弓状动脉
Deep plantar artery 足底深支
Dorsal metatarsal arteries
跖背动脉
Extensor hallucis longus tendon (cut)
踇长伸肌腱(切断)
Extensor hallucis brevis tendon (cut)
踇短伸肌腱(切断)
Dorsal digital branches of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓深神经的趾背神经


Femoral artery 股动脉
Descending genicular artery 膝降动脉
Articular branch 关节支
Saphenous branch 隐支
Femoral artery passing through adductor hiatus within adductor magnus muscle
穿收肌腱裂孔的股动脉
Superior medial genicular artery
膝上内侧动脉
Superior lateral genicular artery
膝上外侧动脉
Popliteal artery (phantom)
腘动脉(投影)
髌动脉网 Patellar anastomosis
Middle genicular artery (phantom)
膝中动脉(投影)
Inferior lateral genicular artery (partially in phantom)
膝下外侧动脉(部分投影)
Inferior medial genicular artery (partially in phantom)
膝下内侧动脉(部分投影)
Posterior tibial recurrent artery (phantom)
胫后返动脉(投影)
Anterior tibial recurrent artery
胫前返动脉
Circumflex fibular branch
旋腓支
Anterior tibial artery
胫前动脉
Posterior tibial artery (phantom)
胫后动脉(投影)
Interosseous membrane
骨间膜
Fibular (peroneal) artery (phantom)
腓动脉(投影)
Fibular artery (phantom)
腓动脉(投影)
Anterior tibial artery 胫前动脉
Perforating branch
腓动脉穿支
Anterior medial malleolar artery 内踝前动脉
Anterior lateral malleolar artery
外踝前动脉
Dorsal pedis artery 足背动脉
Lateral tarsal branch
跗外侧支
Medial tarsal branch 跗内侧支
Posterior perforating branch
后穿支
Arcuate artery 弓状动脉
Deep plantar arch (phantom)
足底弓(投影)
Deep plantar artery
足底深支
Dorsal metatarsal arteries
跖背动脉
Dorsal digital arteries
趾背动脉

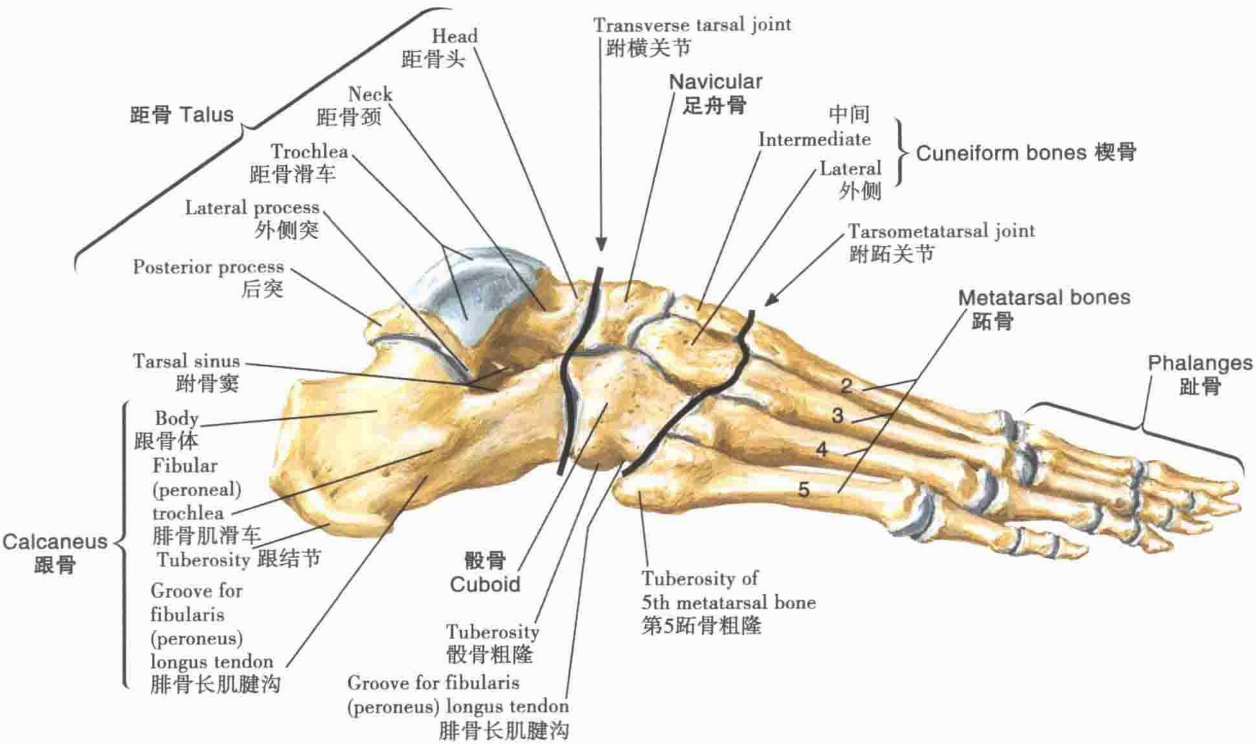


Cross section just above middle of leg 小腿中份上部横断面

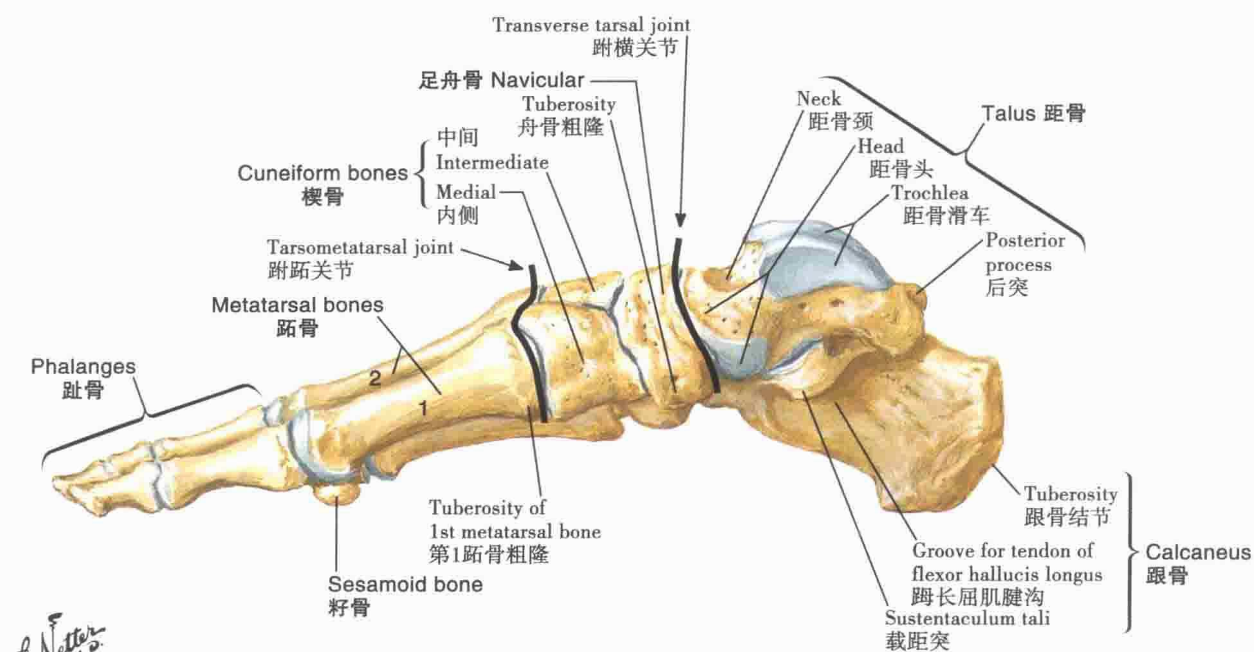



Dorsal view 足背观
趾骨底 Base
趾骨头 Head
趾骨体 Shaft (body)
趾骨底 Base
跖骨头 Head
跖骨体 Shaft (body)
趾骨底 Base
跗跖关节 Tarsometatarsal joint
内侧 中间 外侧 楔骨 Cuneiform bones
Medial
Intermediate
Lateral
舟骨粗隆 Tuberosity
Navicular 足舟骨
距骨头 Head
距骨颈 Neck
距骨滑车 Trochlea
距骨 Talus
Posterior process 距骨后突
Groove for tendon of flexor hallucis longus 踇长屈肌腱沟
Medial tubercle 内侧结节
Lateral tubercle 外侧结节
Phalanges 趾骨
Distal 远节
Middle 中节
Proximal 近节
1
2
3
4
5
Metatarsal bones 跖骨
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone 第5跖骨粗隆
Cuboid 骰骨
Transverse tarsal joint 跗横关节
Tarsal sinus 跗骨窦
Calcaneus 跟骨
Fibular (peroneal) trochlea 腓骨肌滑车
Body 跟骨体
Plantar view 足底面观
Distal 远节
Middle 中节
Proximal 近节
Phalanges 趾骨
外侧 Lateral
Medial 内侧
Sesamoid bones 籽骨
Metatarsal bones 跖骨
Tarsometatarsal joint 跗跖关节
Medial
Intermediate
Lateral
Cuneiform bones 楔骨
内侧 中间 外侧
Tuberosity 舟骨粗隆
Navicular 足舟骨
Transverse tarsal joint 跗横关节
Head 距骨头
Posterior process 距骨后突
Medial tubercle 内侧结节
Lateral tubercle 外侧结节
Talus 距骨
趾骨底 Base
趾骨头 Head
趾骨底 Base
趾骨头 Head
趾骨体 Shaft (body)
趾骨底 Base
跖骨头 Head
跖骨体 Shaft (body)
趾骨底 Base
第5跖骨粗隆 Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
骰骨 Cuboid
腓骨长肌腱沟 Groove for fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
骰骨粗隆 Tuberosity
跟骨 Calcaneus
腓骨肌滑车 Fibular (peroneal) trochlea
踇长屈肌腱沟 Groove for tendon of flexor hallucis longus
载距突 Sustentaculum tali
外侧突 Lateral process
内侧突 Medial process
Tuberosity 跟骨结节
F. Netter M.D.

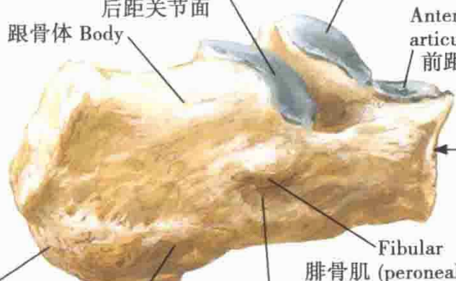
Lateral view 外侧面观



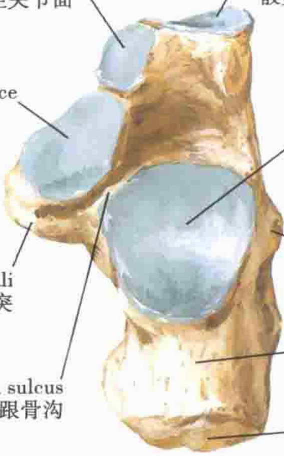
Medial view 内侧面观



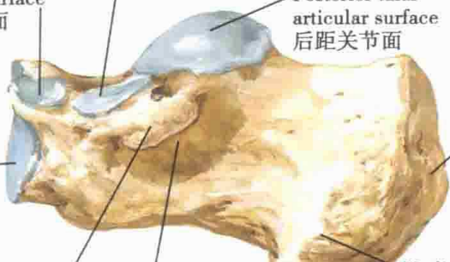
参见图 531



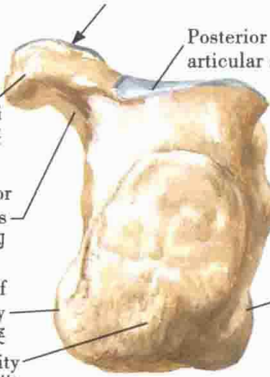
Lateral view 外侧面观



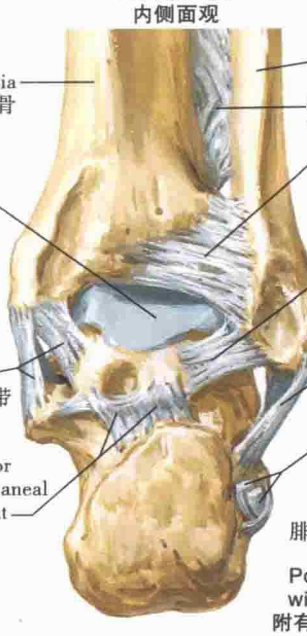
Superior view
上面观



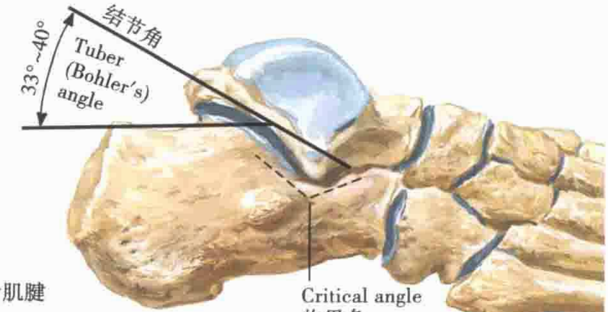
Medial view
内侧面观



Posterior view
后面观

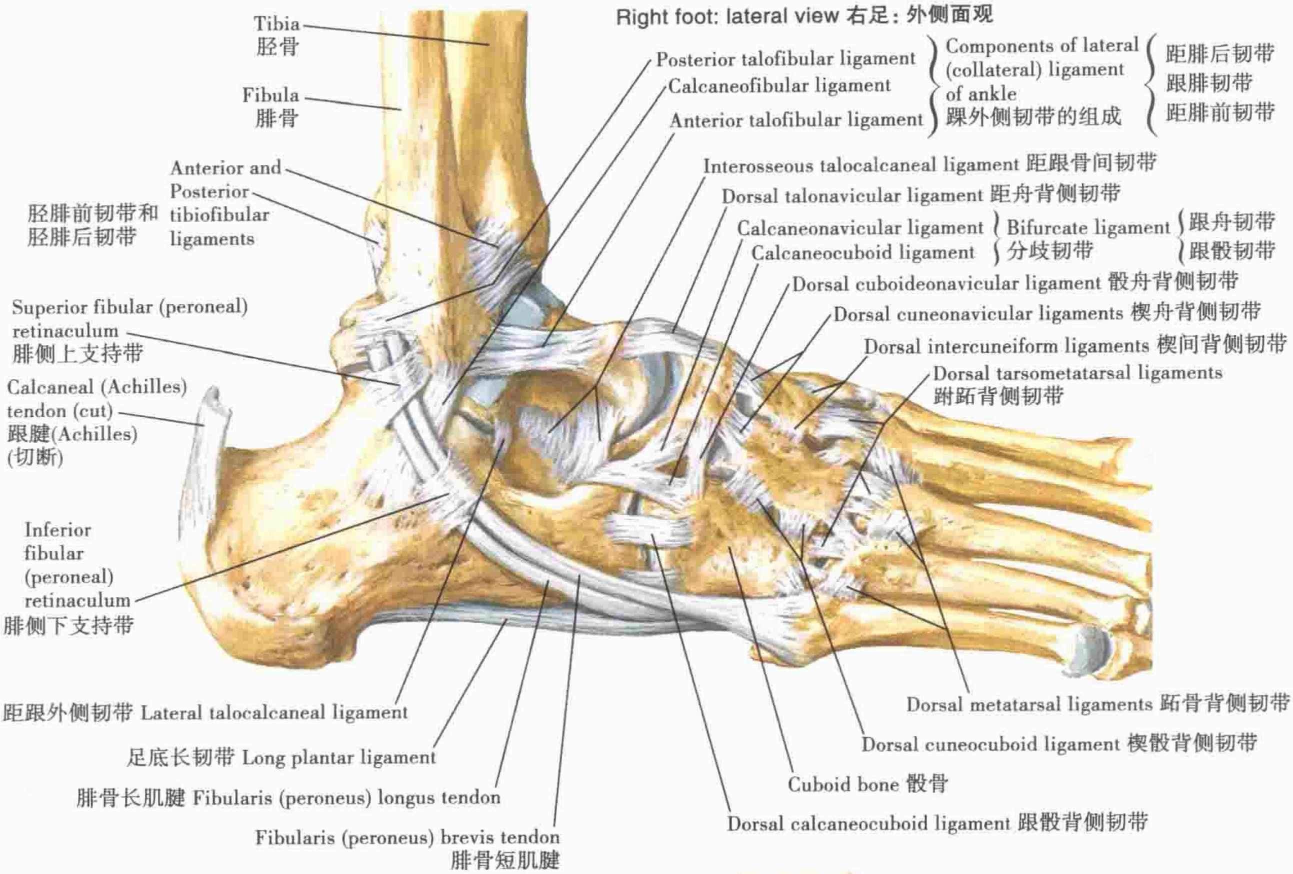


Posterior view with ligaments
附有韧带的后面观

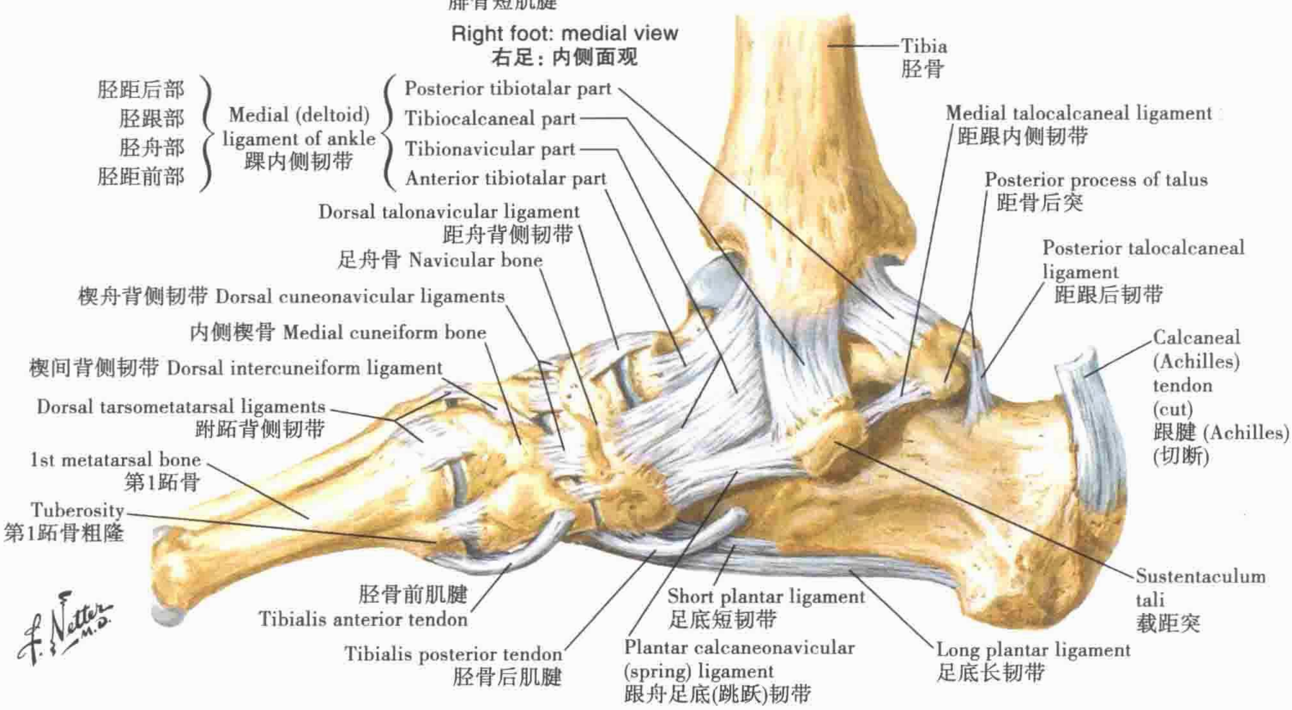


Functional relations of calcaneus
跟骨的功能关系

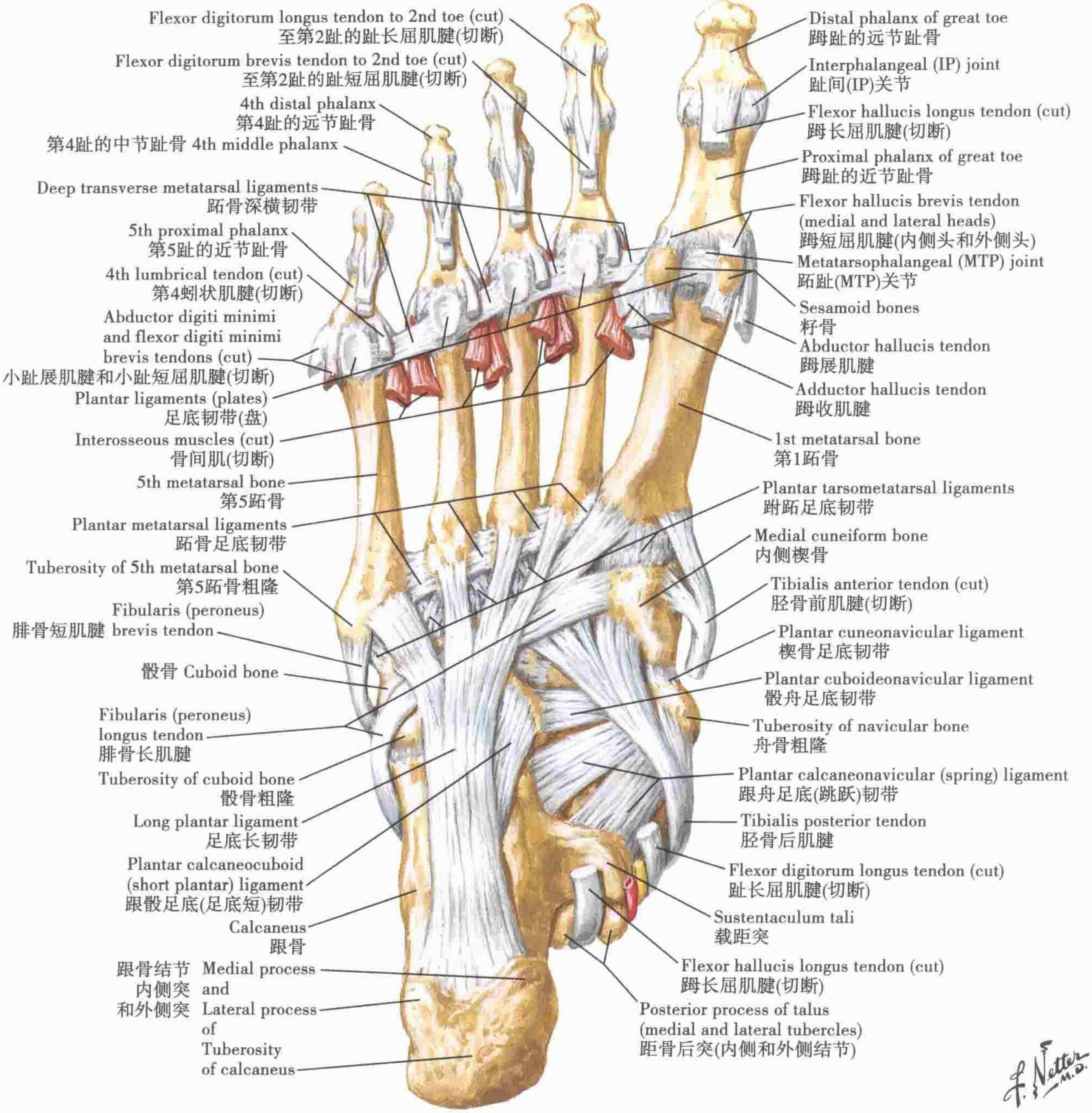
Right foot: lateral view 右足：外侧面观

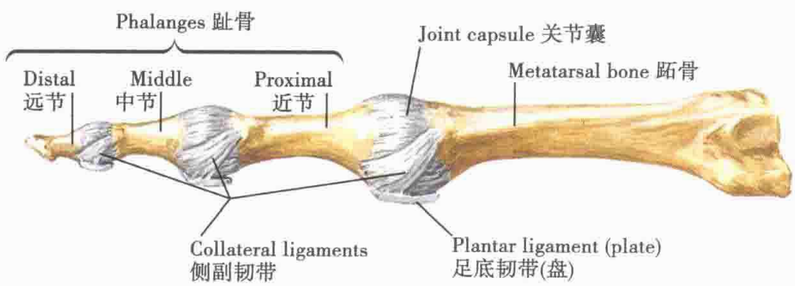


Right foot: medial view
右足：内侧面观



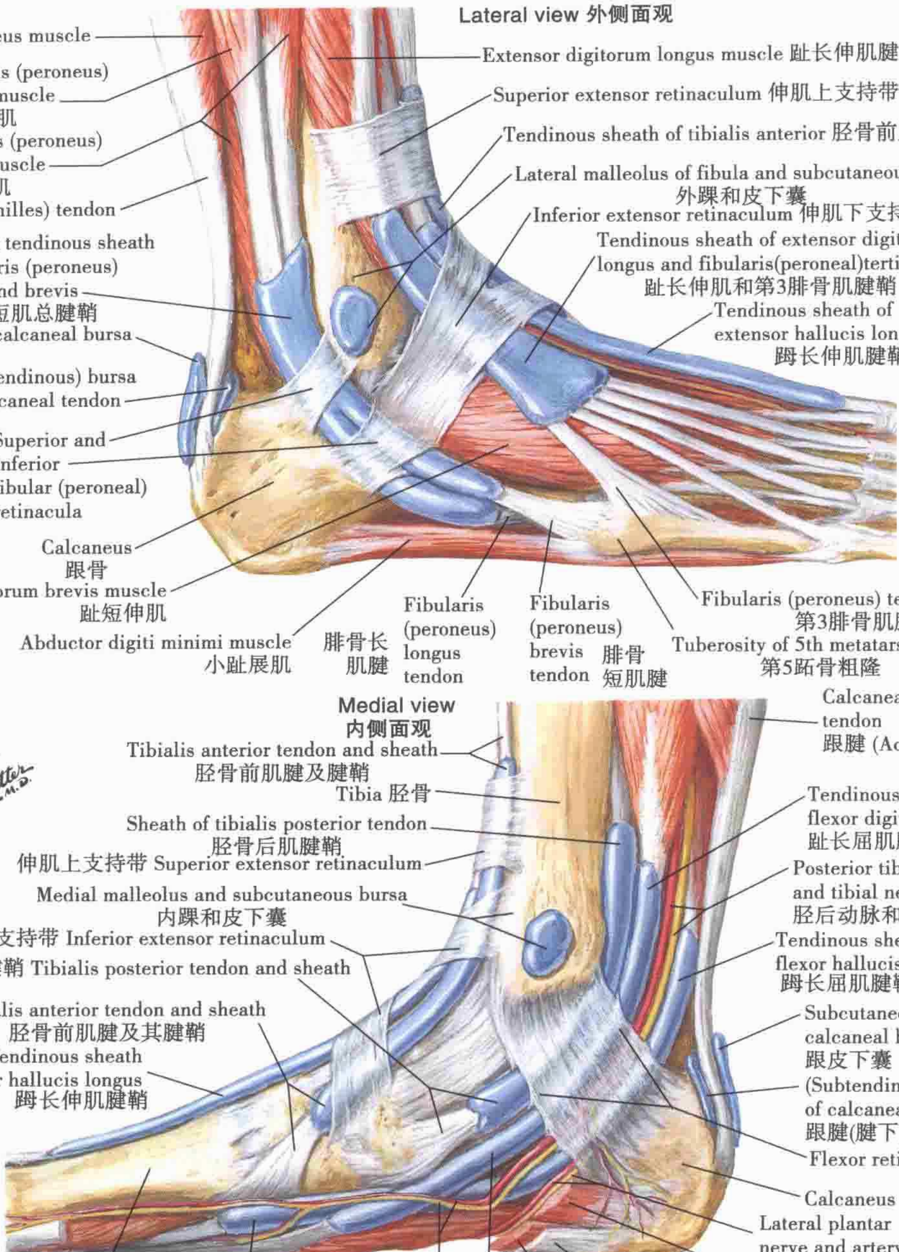
足部的韧带和肌腱：足底面观

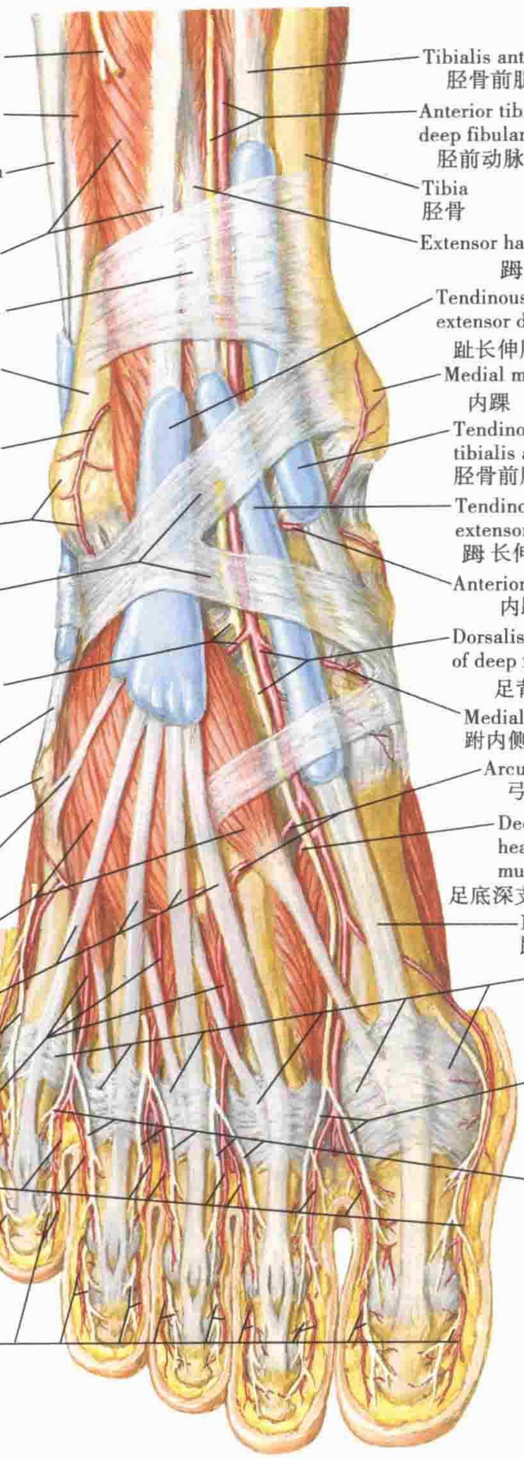


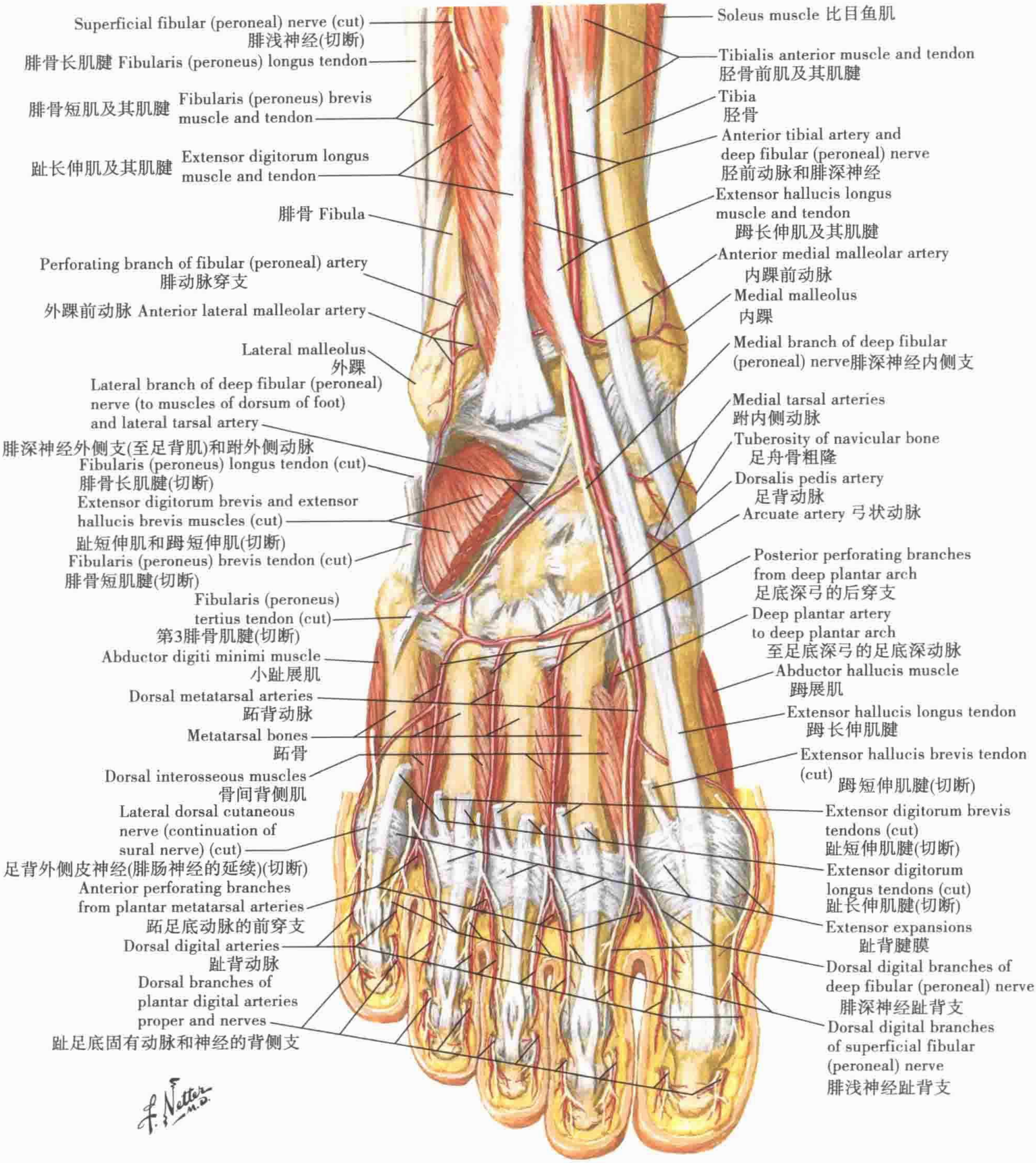


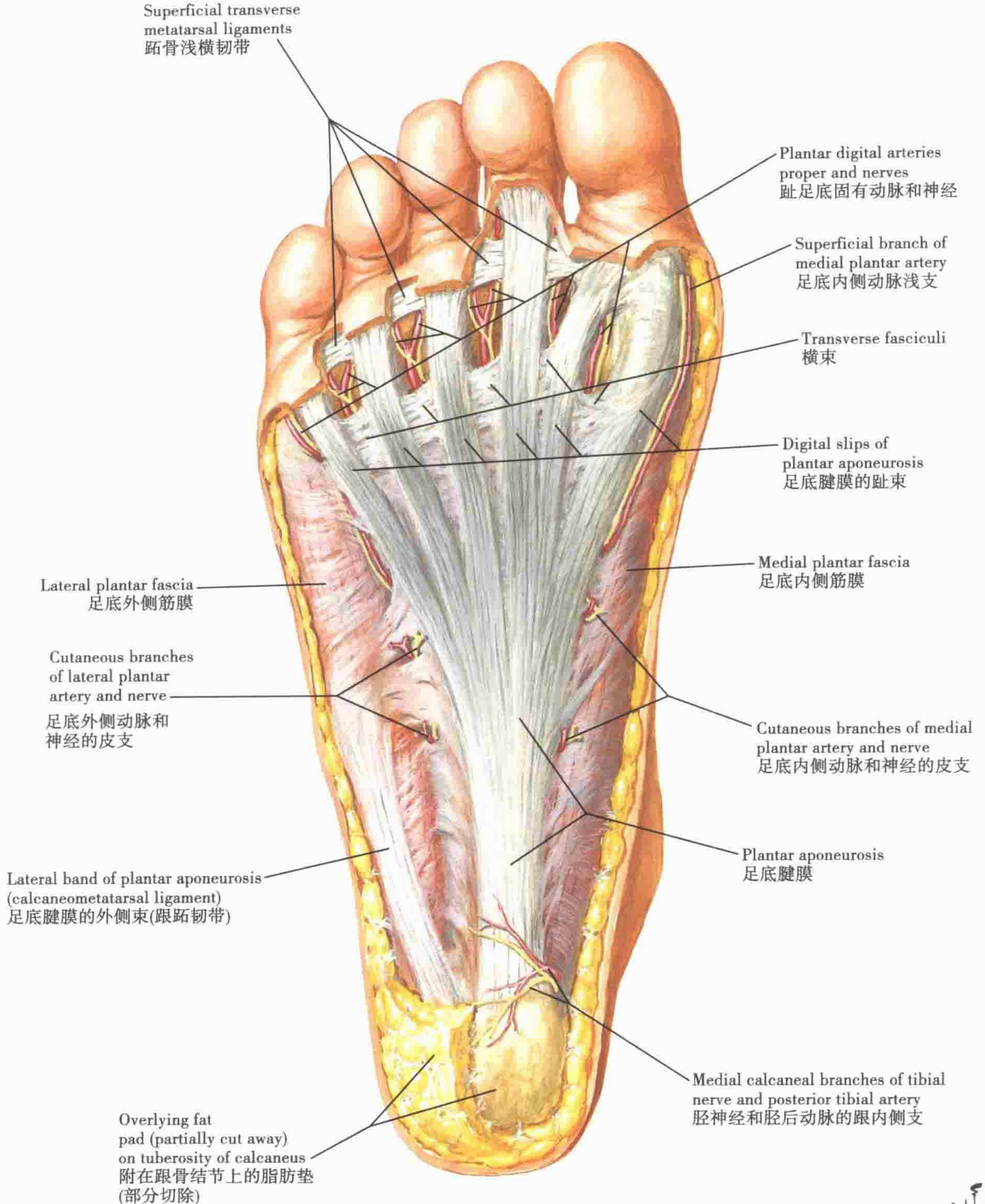
Capsules and ligaments of metatarsophalangeal and interphalangeal joints: lateral view
跖趾关节和趾间关节的关节囊和韧带：外侧面观

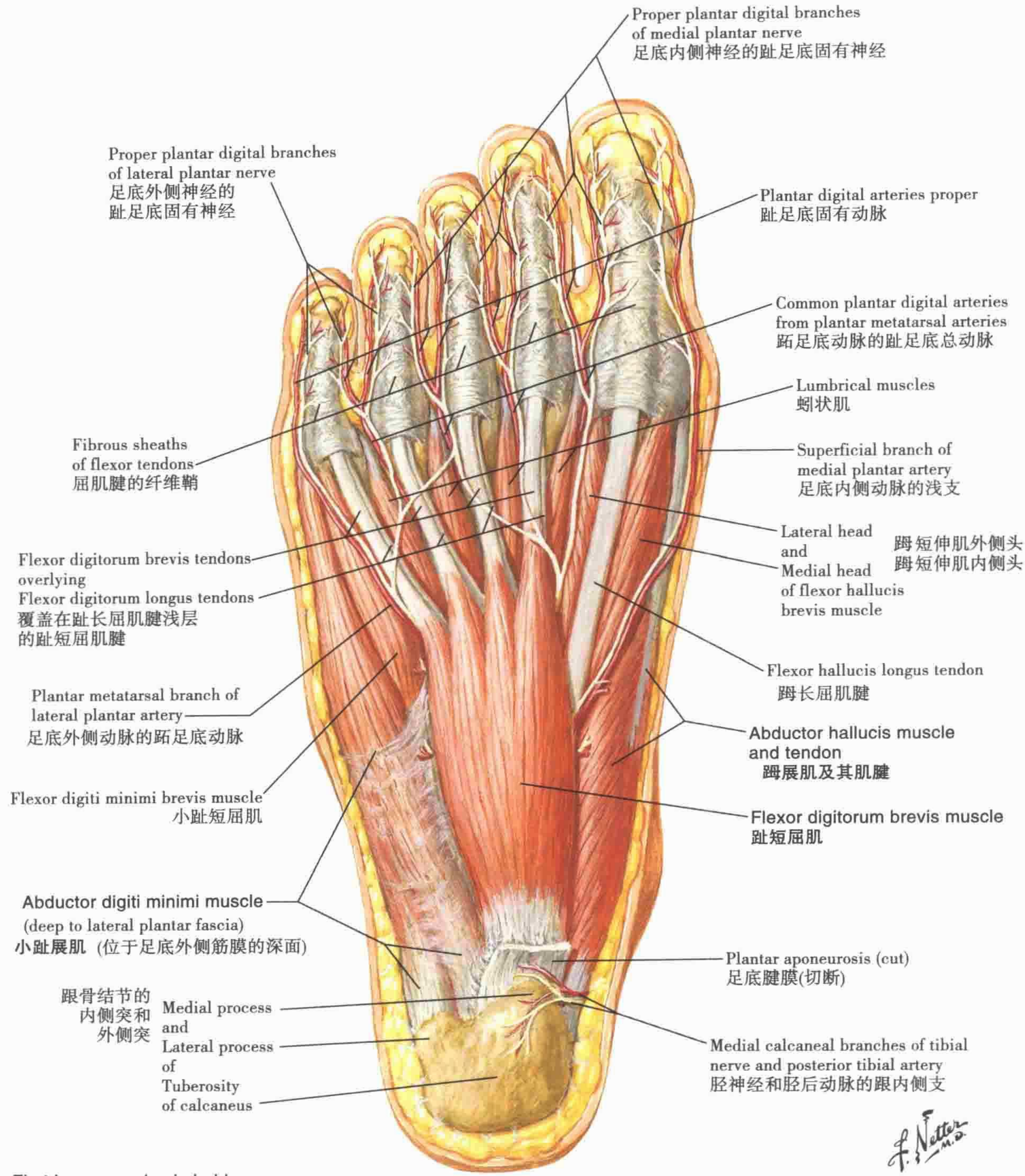
参见图 506


Lateral view 外侧面观
比目鱼肌 Soleus muscle
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle 腓骨长肌
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle 腓骨短肌
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon 跟腱
Common tendinous sheath of fibularis (peroneus) longus and brevis 腓骨长短肌总腱鞘
Subcutaneous calcaneal bursa 跟皮下囊
跟腱(腱下)囊 (Subtendinous) bursa of calcaneal tendon
腓骨肌上支持带 腓骨肌下支持带 Superior and Inferior fibular (peroneal) retinacula
Calcaneus 跟骨
Extensor digitorum brevis muscle 趾短伸肌
Abductor digiti minimi muscle 小趾展肌
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon 腓骨长肌腱
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon 腓骨短肌腱
Extensor digitorum longus muscle 趾长伸肌腱
Superior extensor retinaculum 伸肌上支持带
Tendinous sheath of tibialis anterior 胫骨前肌腱鞘
Lateral malleolus of fibula and subcutaneous bursa 外踝和皮下囊
Inferior extensor retinaculum 伸肌下支持带
Tendinous sheath of extensor digitorum longus and fibularis(peroneal)tertius 趾长伸肌和第3腓骨肌腱鞘
Tendinous sheath of extensor hallucis longus 踇长伸肌腱鞘
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius tendon 第3腓骨肌腱
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone 第5跖骨粗隆
Medial view 内侧面观
Tibialis anterior tendon and sheath 胫骨前肌腱及腱鞘
Tibia 胫骨
Sheath of tibialis posterior tendon 胫骨后肌腱鞘
伸肌上支持带 Superior extensor retinaculum
Medial malleolus and subcutaneous bursa 内踝和皮下囊
伸肌下支持带 Inferior extensor retinaculum
胫骨后肌腱及其腱鞘 Tibialis posterior tendon and sheath
Tibialis anterior tendon and sheath 胫骨前肌腱及其腱鞘
Tendinous sheath of extensor hallucis longus 踇长伸肌腱鞘
1st metatarsal bone 第1跖骨
Tendinous sheath of flexor hallucis longus 踇长屈肌腱鞘
Medial plantar nerve and artery 足底内侧神经和动脉
Tendinous sheath of flexor digitorum longus 趾长屈肌腱鞘
Calcaneal(Achilles) tendon 跟腱 (Achilles)
Tendinous sheath of flexor digitorum longus 趾长屈肌腱鞘
Posterior tibial artery and tibial nerve 胫后动脉和胫神经
Tendinous sheath of flexor hallucis longus 踇长屈肌腱鞘
Subcutaneous calcaneal bursa 跟皮下囊
(Subtendinous) bursa of calcaneal tendon 跟腱(腱下)囊
Flexor retinaculum 屈肌支持带
Calcaneus 跟骨
Lateral plantar nerve and artery 足底外侧神经和动脉
Abductor hallucis muscle (cut) 踇短展肌(切断)
Plantar aponeurosis (cut) 足底腱膜(切断)
Flexor digitorum brevis muscle (cut) 趾短屈肌(切断)

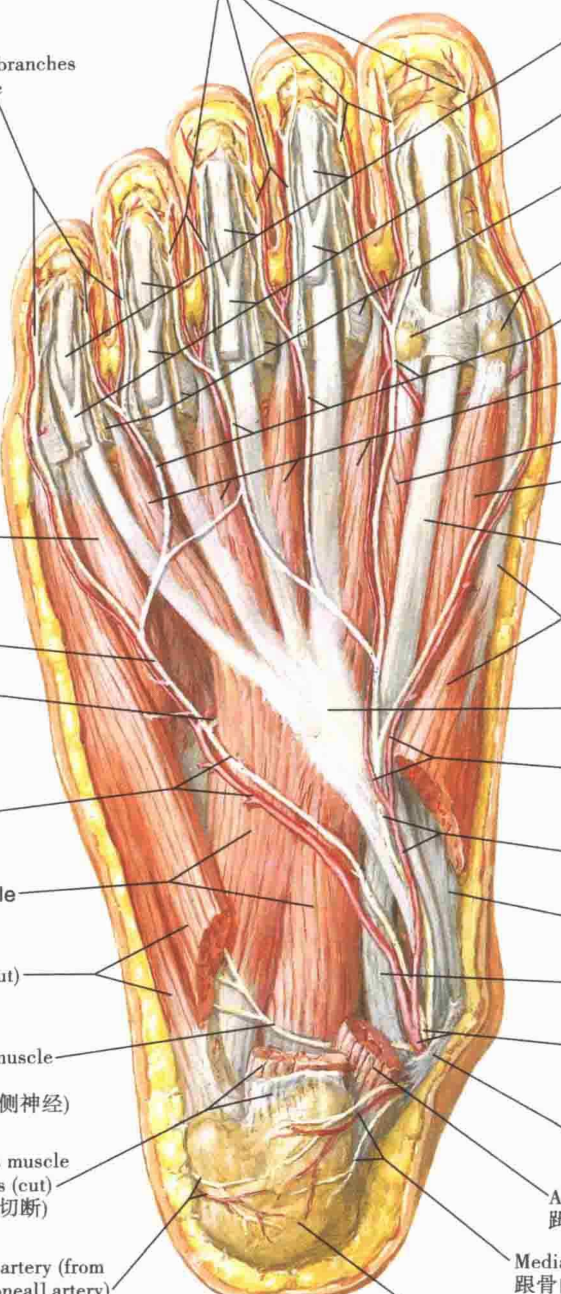

Superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve (cut)
腓浅神经(切断)
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle
腓骨短肌
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
腓骨长肌腱
Extensor digitorum longus muscle and tendon
趾长伸肌及其肌腱
Superior extensor retinaculum
伸肌上支持带
Fibula
腓骨
Perforating branch of fibular (peroneal) artery
腓动脉穿支
Lateral malleolus and anterior lateral malleolar artery
外踝和外踝前动脉
Inferior extensor retinaculum
伸肌下支持带
Lateral tarsal artery and lateral branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve (to muscles of dorsum of foot)
跗外侧动脉和腓深神经外侧支(至足背肌)
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon
腓骨短肌腱
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal bone
第5跖骨粗隆
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius tendon
第3腓骨肌腱
Extensor digitorum brevis and extensor hallucis brevis muscles
趾短伸肌和姆短伸肌
Extensor digitorum longus tendons
趾长伸肌腱
Lateral dorsal cutaneous nerve (continuation of sural nerve) (cut)
足背外侧皮神经(腓肠神经的延续)(切断)
Dorsal metatarsal arteries
跖背动脉
Dorsal digital arteries
趾背动脉
Dorsal branches of plantar digital arteries proper and nerves
趾足底固有动脉和神经的背侧支
Tibialis anterior tendon
胫骨前肌腱
Anterior tibial artery and deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
胫前动脉和腓深神经
Tibia
胫骨
Extensor hallucis longus tendon
姆长伸肌腱
Tendinous sheath of extensor digitorum longus
趾长伸肌腱鞘
Medial malleolus
内踝
Tendinous sheath of tibialis anterior
胫骨前肌腱鞘
Tendinous sheath of extensor hallucis longus
姆长伸肌腱鞘
Anterior medial malleolar artery
内踝前动脉
Dorsalis pedis artery and medial branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
足背动脉和腓深神经内侧支
Medial tarsal artery
跗内侧动脉
Arcuate artery
弓动脉
Deep plantar artery passing between heads of 1st dorsal interosseous muscle to join deep plantar arch
足底深支穿经第1骨间肌参与构成足底弓
Extensor hallucis longus tendon
姆长伸肌腱
Extensor expansions
趾背腱膜
Dorsal digital branches of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓深神经趾背支
Dorsal digital branches of superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve
腓浅神经趾背支


Superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve (cut) 腓浅神经(切断)
腓骨长肌腱 Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon
腓骨短肌及其肌腱 Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle and tendon
趾长伸肌及其肌腱 Extensor digitorum longus muscle and tendon
腓骨 Fibula
Perforating branch of fibular (peroneal) artery 腓动脉穿支
外踝前动脉 Anterior lateral malleolar artery
Lateral malleolus 外踝
Lateral branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve (to muscles of dorsum of foot) and lateral tarsal artery
腓深神经外侧支(至足背肌)和跗外侧动脉
Fibularis (peroneus) longus tendon (cut) 腓骨长肌腱(切断)
Extensor digitorum brevis and extensor hallucis brevis muscles (cut)
趾短伸肌和踇短伸肌(切断)
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis tendon (cut) 腓骨短肌腱(切断)
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius tendon (cut) 第3腓骨肌腱(切断)
Abductor digiti minimi muscle 小趾展肌
Dorsal metatarsal arteries 跖背动脉
Metatarsal bones 跖骨
Dorsal interosseous muscles 骨间背侧肌
Lateral dorsal cutaneous nerve (continuation of sural nerve) (cut)
足背外侧皮神经(腓肠神经的延续)(切断)
Anterior perforating branches from plantar metatarsal arteries
跖足底动脉的前穿支
Dorsal digital arteries 趾背动脉
Dorsal branches of plantar digital arteries proper and nerves
趾足底固有动脉和神经的背侧支
Soleus muscle 比目鱼肌
Tibialis anterior muscle and tendon 胫骨前肌及其肌腱
Tibia 胫骨
Anterior tibial artery and deep fibular (peroneal) nerve 胫前动脉和腓深神经
Extensor hallucis longus muscle and tendon 踇长伸肌及其肌腱
Anterior medial malleolar artery 内踝前动脉
Medial malleolus 内踝
Medial branch of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve腓深神经内侧支
Medial tarsal arteries 跗内侧动脉
Tuberosity of navicular bone 足舟骨粗隆
Dorsalis pedis artery 足背动脉
Arcuate artery 弓状动脉
Posterior perforating branches from deep plantar arch 足底深弓的后穿支
Deep plantar artery to deep plantar arch 至足底深弓的足底深动脉
Abductor hallucis muscle 踇展肌
Extensor hallucis longus tendon 踇长伸肌腱
Extensor hallucis brevis tendon (cut) 踇短伸肌腱(切断)
Extensor digitorum brevis tendons (cut) 趾短伸肌腱(切断)
Extensor digitorum longus tendons (cut) 趾长伸肌腱(切断)
Extensor expansions 趾背腱膜
Dorsal digital branches of deep fibular (peroneal) nerve 腓深神经趾背支
Dorsal digital branches of superficial fibular (peroneal) nerve 腓浅神经趾背支
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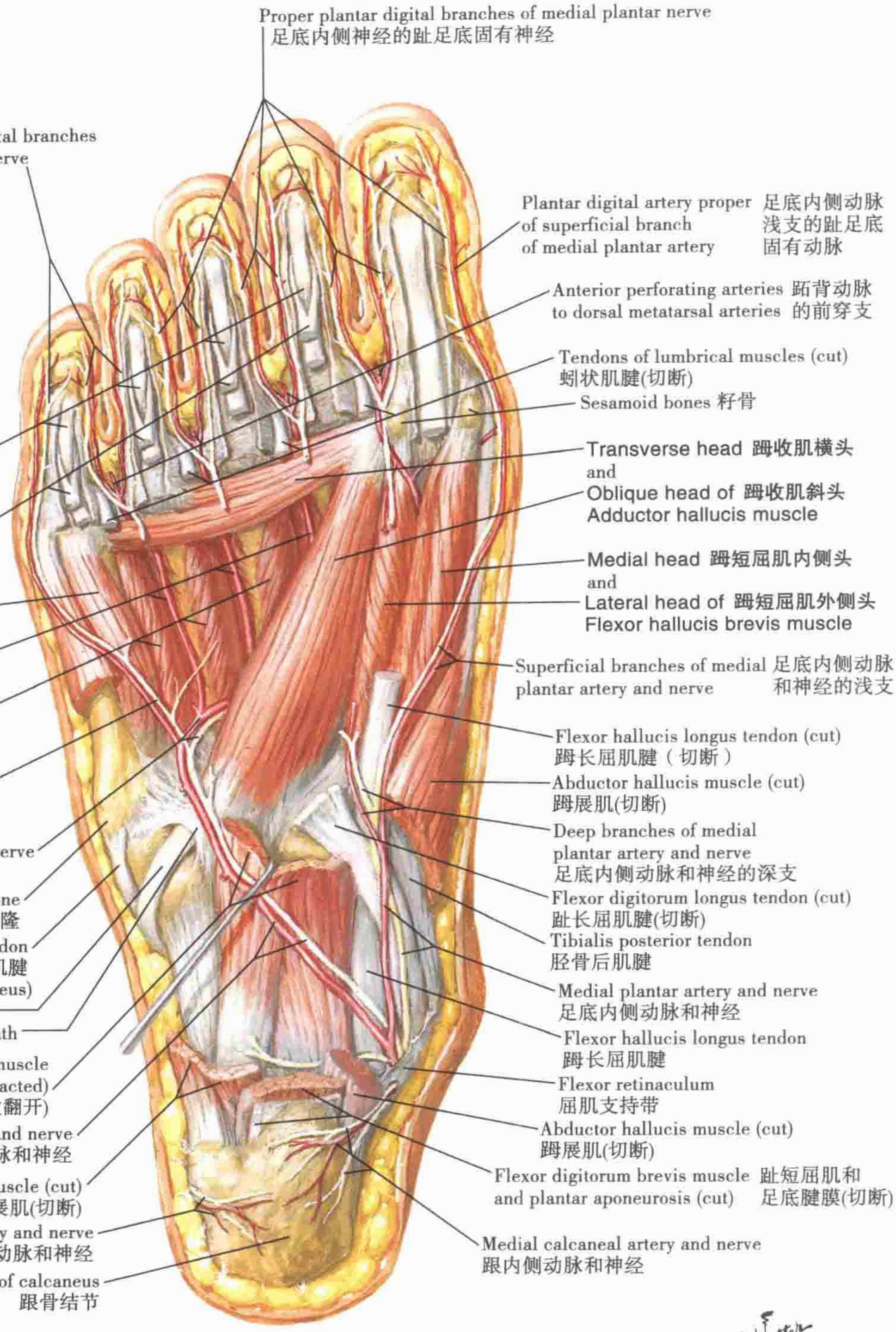

Superficial transverse
metatarsal ligaments
跖骨浅横韧带
Plantar digital arteries
proper and nerves
趾足底固有动脉和神经
Superficial branch of
medial plantar artery
足底内侧动脉浅支
Transverse fasciculi
横束
Digital slips of
plantar aponeurosis
足底腱膜的趾束
Medial plantar fascia
足底内侧筋膜
Lateral plantar fascia
足底外侧筋膜
Cutaneous branches
of lateral plantar
artery and nerve
足底外侧动脉和
神经的皮支
Cutaneous branches of medial
plantar artery and nerve
足底内侧动脉和神经的皮支
Plantar aponeurosis
足底腱膜
Lateral band of plantar aponeurosis
(calcaneometatarsal ligament)
足底腱膜的外侧束(跟跖韧带)
Medial calcaneal branches of tibial
nerve and posterior tibial artery
胫神经和胫后动脉的跟内侧支
Overlying fat
pad (partially cut away)
on tuberosity of calcaneus
附在跟骨结节上的脂肪垫
(部分切除)



First layer muscles in bold
粗体标记第一层肌肉

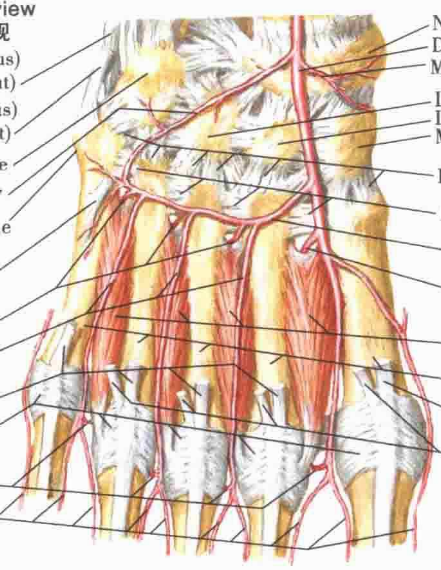


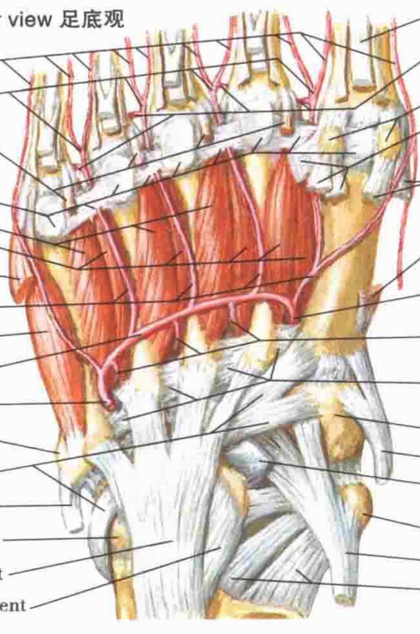
Second layer tendons and muscles in bold
粗体标记第二层肌肉和肌腱



Third layer muscles in bold
粗体标记第三层肌肉

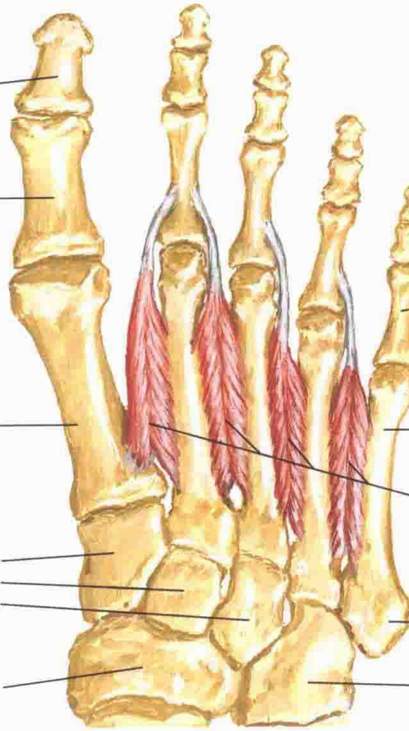
参见图 508,518



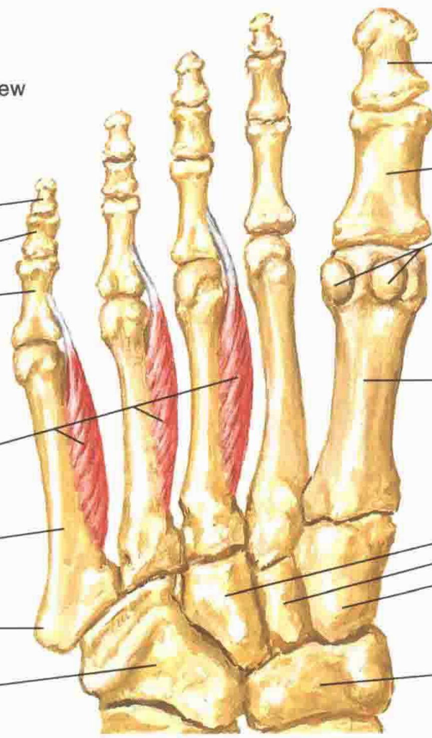


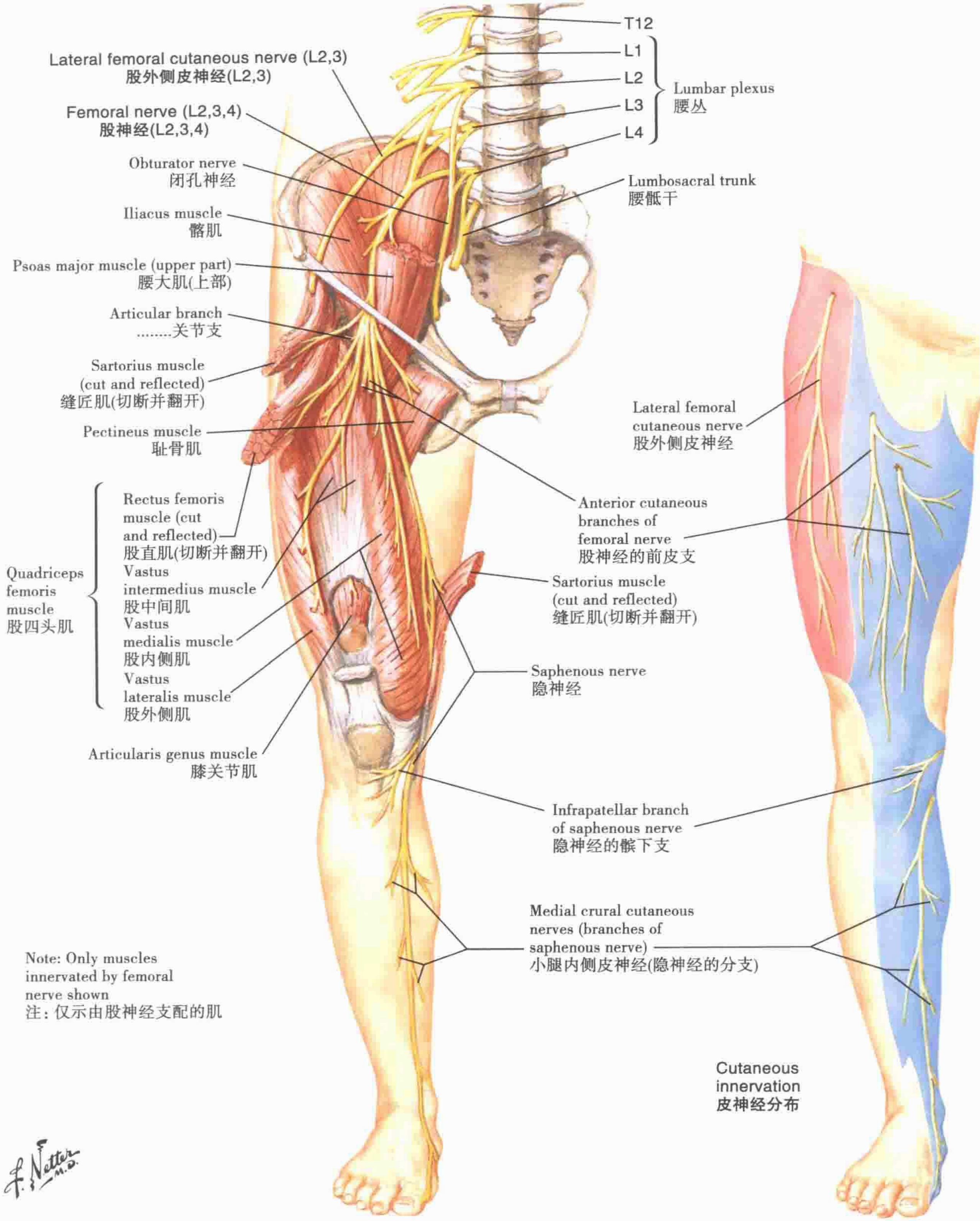
Fourth layer muscles in bold
粗体标记第四层肌肉

Dorsal view 足背观

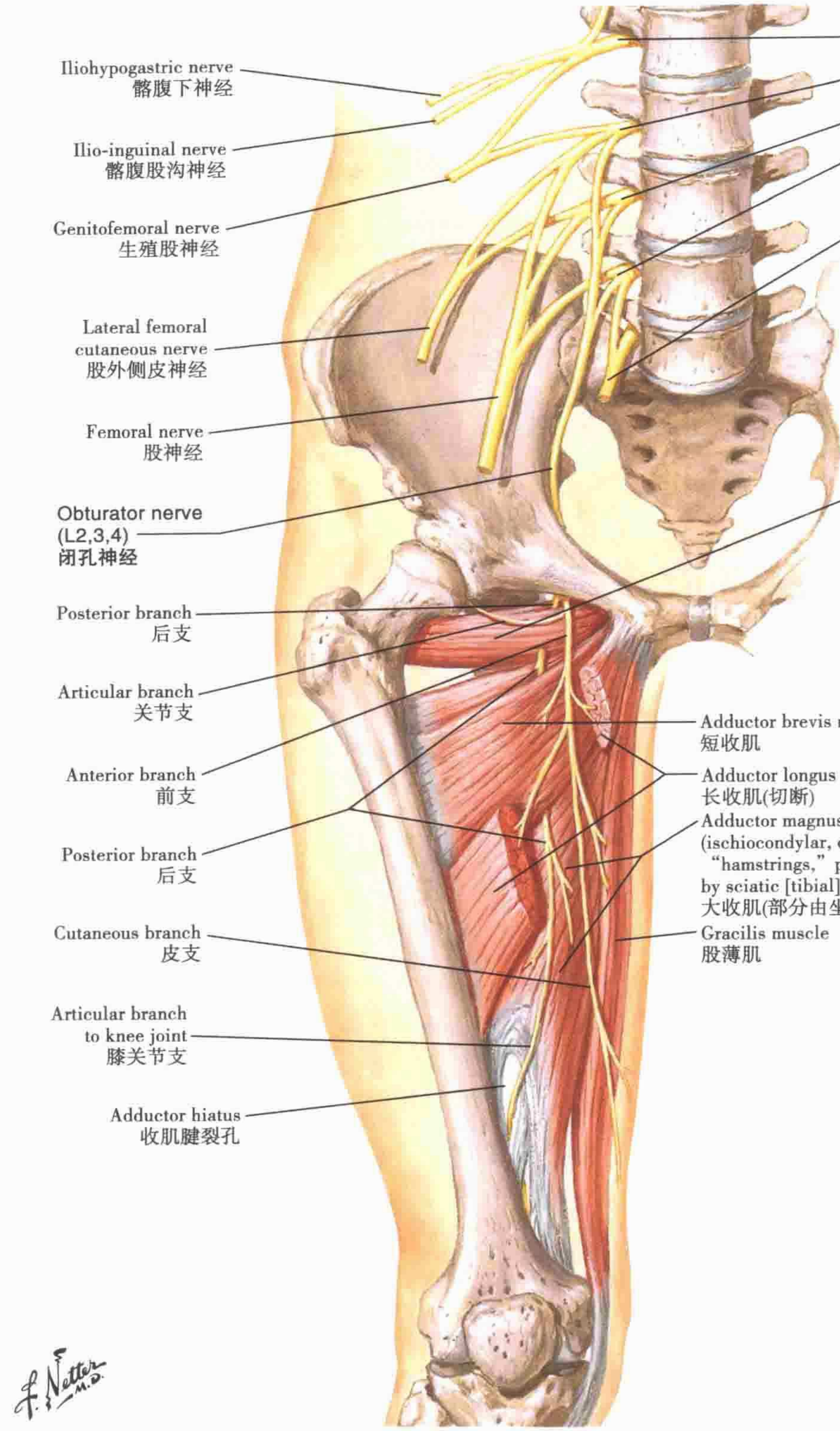


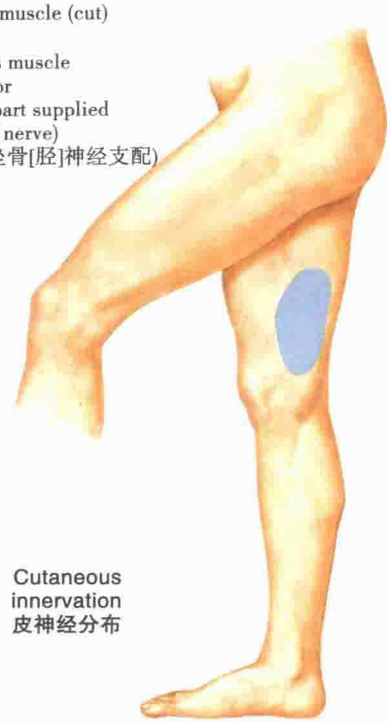
Plantar view
足底观





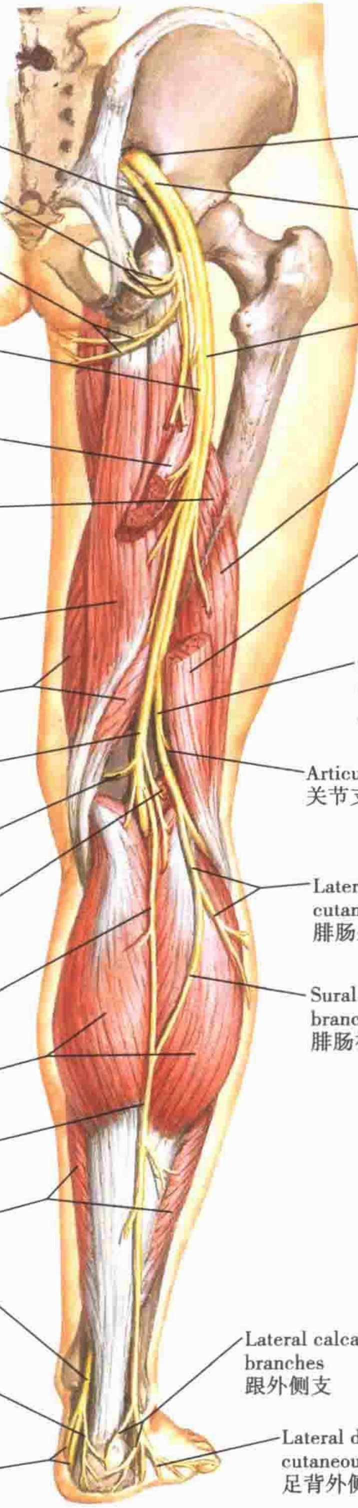
T12
L1
L2
L3
L4
Lumbar plexus
腰丛
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve (L2,3)
股外侧皮神经(L2,3)
Femoral nerve (L2,3,4)
股神经(L2,3,4)
Obturator nerve
闭孔神经
Lumbosacral trunk
腰骶干
Iliacus muscle
髂肌
Psoas major muscle (upper part)
腰大肌(上部)
Articular branch
........关节支
Sartorius muscle
(cut and reflected)
缝匠肌(切断并翻开)
Pectineus muscle
耻骨肌
Lateral femoral
cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Quadriceps
femoris
muscle
股四头肌
Rectus femoris
muscle (cut
and reflected)
股直肌(切断并翻开)
Vastus
intermedius muscle
股中间肌
Vastus
medialis muscle
股内侧肌
Vastus
lateralis muscle
股外侧肌
Anterior cutaneous
branches of
femoral nerve
股神经的前皮支
Sartorius muscle
(cut and reflected)
缝匠肌(切断并翻开)
Saphenous nerve
隐神经
Articularis genus muscle
膝关节肌
Infrapatellar branch
of saphenous nerve
隐神经的髌下支
Medial crural cutaneous
nerves (branches of
saphenous nerve)
小腿内侧皮神经(隐神经的分支)
Note: Only muscles
innervated by femoral
nerve shown
注：仅示由股神经支配的肌
Cutaneous
innervation
皮神经分布

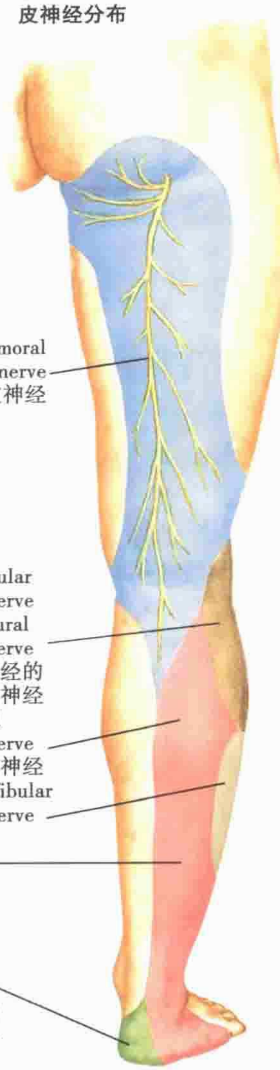

Iliohypogastric nerve
髂腹下神经
Ilio-inguinal nerve
髂腹股沟神经
Genitofemoral nerve
生殖股神经
Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
股外侧皮神经
Femoral nerve
股神经
Obturator nerve (L2,3,4)
闭孔神经
Posterior branch
后支
Articular branch
关节支
Anterior branch
前支
Posterior branch
后支
Cutaneous branch
皮支
Articular branch to knee joint
膝关节支
Adductor hiatus
收肌腱裂孔
L1
L2
L3
L4
Lumbar plexus
腰丛
Lumbosacral trunk
腰骶干
Obturator externus muscle
闭孔外肌
Note: Only muscles innervated by obturator nerve shown
注：仅示由闭孔神经支配的肌
Adductor brevis muscle
短收肌
Adductor longus muscle (cut)
长收肌(切断)
Adductor magnus muscle (ischiocondylar, or "hamstrings," part supplied by sciatic [tibial] nerve)
大收肌(部分由坐骨[胫]神经支配)
Gracilis muscle
股薄肌

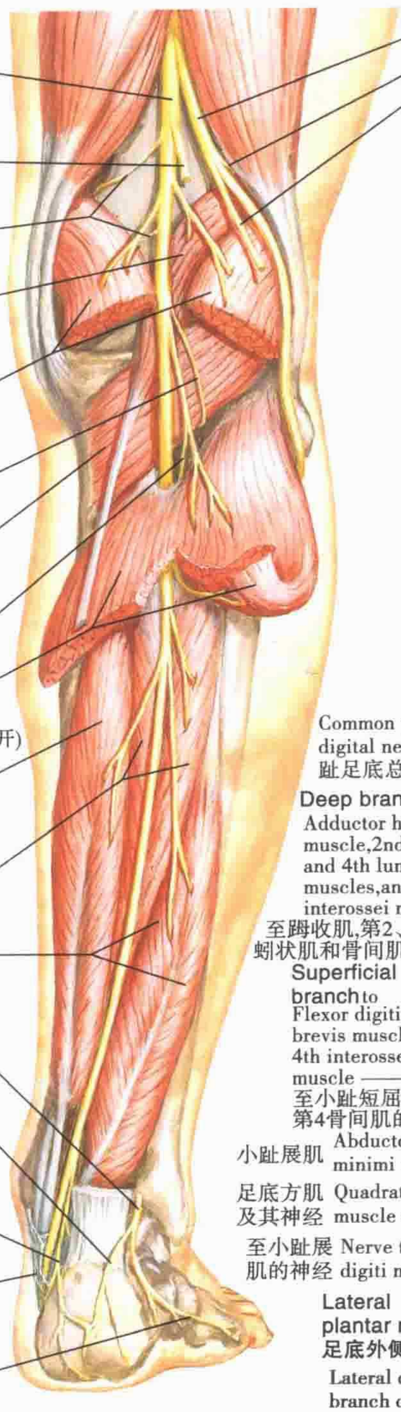

Cutaneous innervation
皮神经分布

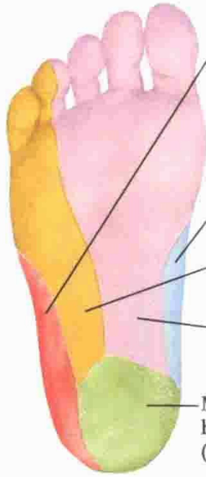
坐骨神经和股后皮神经

参见图 489

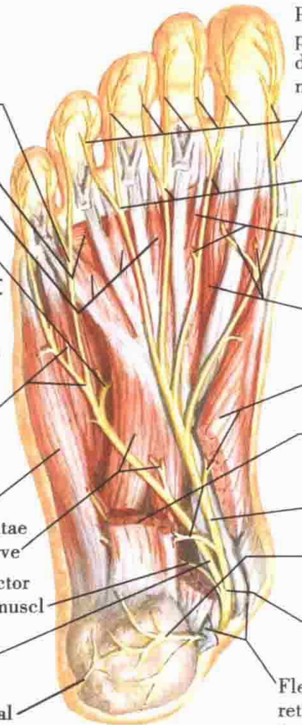






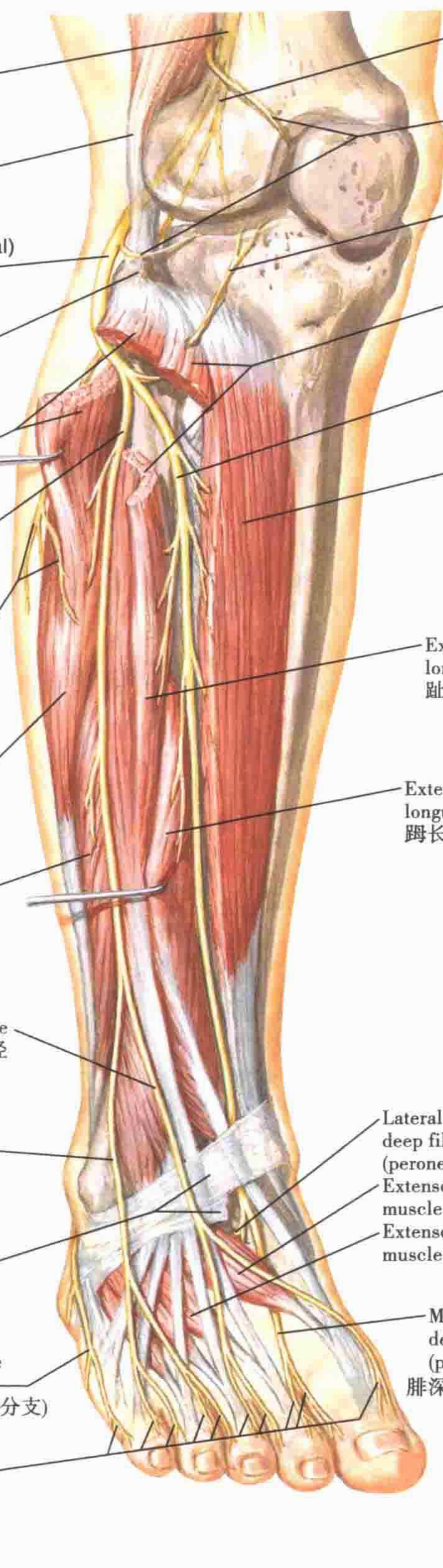


Cutaneous innervation of sole
足底的皮神经分布

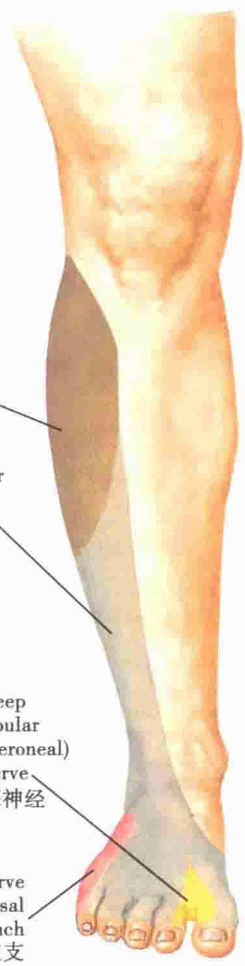


Note:Articular branches not shown
注：关节支未显示

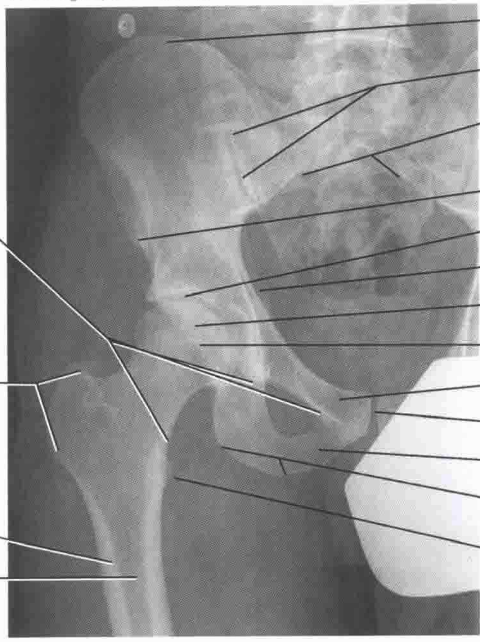
参见图 506,508,516



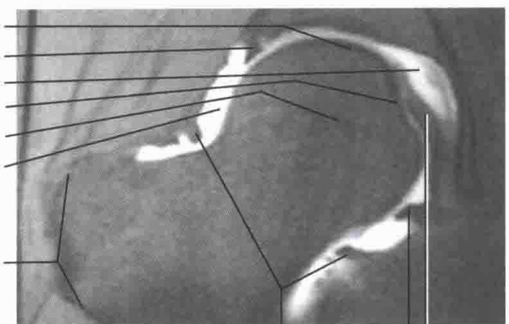
皮神经分布
Cutaneous innervation



Radiograph X线成像



Arthrogram of hip 髋关节成像



MRI
磁共振成像

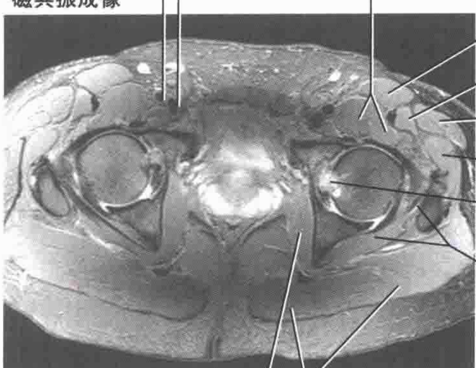


图 530　局部扫描成像


Lateral view 外侧面观
Fibula
腓骨
Tibia
胫骨
Trochlea of talus
距骨滑车
Posterior process of talus
距骨后突
距骨头 Head of talus
足舟骨 Navicular
Sustentaculum tali of calcaneus
跟骨载距突
Lateral cuneiform
外侧楔骨
Calcaneus
跟骨
骰骨 Cuboid
Tuberosity of calcaneus
跟骨结节
Medial calcaneal tubercle
跟骨内侧结节
Tuberosity of
5th metatarsal
第5跖骨粗隆


Anterior view 前面观
Tibia
胫骨
Fibula
腓骨
Medial malleolus
内踝
Talus
距骨
Lateral malleolu
外踝

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
小趾展肌	跟骨内外侧结节、足底腱膜和肌间隔	小趾近节趾骨底外侧	足底外侧神经	屈和外展小趾	足底内外侧动脉、跖足底动脉和趾足底动脉至小趾的分支	足肌
踇展肌	跟骨内侧结节、屈肌支持带和足底腱膜	踇趾近节趾骨底	足底内侧神经	外展和屈踇趾	足底内侧动脉和第一跖足底动脉	足肌
短收肌	耻骨下支和耻骨体	耻骨粗线和股骨粗线近侧	闭孔神经	髋内收、微屈	股深动脉、旋股内侧动脉和闭孔动脉	大腿内侧群
踇收肌	斜头：第2、3、4跖骨底 横头：第3、4、5趾跖趾关节韧带	踇趾近节趾骨底外侧肌腱（内侧头和外侧头）	足底外侧神经深支	内收踇趾，维持足底横弓	足底内外侧动脉、足底弓动脉、跖足底动脉	足肌
长收肌	耻骨嵴后方的耻骨体	股骨粗线内侧唇中1/3部	闭孔神经前支	髋内收	股深动脉和旋股内侧动脉	大腿内侧群
大收肌	耻骨下支、坐骨支 腘绳肌腱部分： 坐骨神经（胫侧分支）	臀肌粗隆、粗线、内侧踝上线 腘绳肌腱部分：股骨收肌结节	内收部分：闭孔神经 腘绳肌腱部分：坐骨神经（胫侧分支）	内收部分：内收、屈髋 腘绳肌部分：伸髋	股动脉、股深动脉和闭孔动脉	大腿内侧群
膝关节	股骨远侧前面	髌上囊	股神经	伸膝并向上牵拉髌上囊	股动脉	大腿前群
股二头肌	长头：坐骨结节 短头：股骨粗线和股骨外侧踝上线	腓骨头外侧	长头：坐骨神经（胫侧分支）(L5~S2) 短头：坐骨神经 腓总神经分支	屈膝、外旋小腿；伸髋	股深动脉穿支、臀下动脉和旋股内侧动脉	大腿后群
骨间背侧肌（四块肌）	第1至第5跖骨的相对缘	第1块：第2近节趾骨内侧 第2~4块：第2~4趾骨外侧	足底外侧神经	外展第2~4趾、屈跖趾关节、伸趾骨间关节	弓状动脉 足背动脉 跖足底动脉	足肌
趾短伸肌和踇短伸肌	跟骨上外侧面、距跟外侧韧带、交叉韧带	第一条肌腱：踇趾近节趾骨底背侧 其他三条肌腱参与到趾长伸肌腱的外侧至2~4趾	腓深神经	辅助趾长伸肌伸跖趾关节和趾间关节	足背动脉 跗外侧动脉 弓状动脉 和腓动脉	大腿前群

在人体中，骨骼肌的脊神经支配、起止点和主要作用的变异十分常见。因此，各书中描述略有不同，这种解剖学上的变异是正常现象。

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
趾长伸肌	胫骨外侧髁、骨间膜和腓骨前侧面上 3/4	2～5 趾中节和远节趾骨底	腓深神经	伸 2～5 趾、足背屈	胫前动脉	小腿前群
踇长伸肌	腓骨前侧面中份和骨间膜	踇趾远节趾骨底背侧	腓深神经	伸踇趾、足背屈	胫前动脉	小腿前群
腓骨短肌	腓骨外侧面下 2/3	第 5 跖骨外侧背面的跖骨粗隆	腓浅神经	足微跖屈、足外翻	胫前动脉和腓动脉	小腿外侧群
腓骨长肌	腓骨头和腓骨外侧面上 2/3	内侧楔骨，第 1 跖骨底	腓浅神经	足微跖屈、足外翻	胫前动脉和腓动脉	小腿外侧群
第 3 腓骨肌	腓骨前面下 1/3 部及骨间膜	第 5 跖骨底背面	腓深神经	足背屈、足外翻	胫前动脉	小腿前群
小趾短屈肌	第 5 跖骨底	小趾近节趾骨底	足底外侧神经浅支	屈小趾近节趾骨	足底外侧动脉、趾足底动脉至小趾的分支、弓状动脉	足肌
趾短屈肌	跟骨内侧结节、足底腱膜和肌间隔	第 2～5 趾中节两侧	足底内侧神经	屈第 2～5 趾	足底内外侧动脉、足底动脉弓、趾足底动脉和跖足底动脉	足肌
趾长屈肌	胫骨后面内侧，比目鱼肌线下方	第 2～5 趾远节趾骨底	胫神经	屈 2～5 趾、跖屈、支持足纵弓	胫后动脉	小腿后群
踇短屈肌	骰骨足底面和楔骨外侧	踇趾近节趾骨底两侧	足底内侧神经	屈踇趾近节	足底内侧动脉、第 1 跖足底动脉	足肌
踇长屈肌	腓骨后面下 2/3 和骨间膜	踇趾远节趾骨底	胫神经	屈踇趾所有关节；微跖屈	腓动脉	小腿后群
腓肠肌	外侧头：股骨外侧髁外侧面 内侧头：股骨内侧髁上面的腘面	合为跟腱止于跟骨后面	胫神经	足跖屈、辅助屈膝、走路时提踝	腘动脉和胫后动脉	小腿后群
臀大肌	髂骨后面至臀后线、骶骨和尾骨后面和骶结节韧带	大部分纤维至于髂胫束，最终至于胫骨外侧髁，部分纤维至于股骨臀肌粗隆	臀下神经	伸髋；辅助大腿外展、外旋	主要为臀下动脉，有时由臀上动脉供血	臀区

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
臀中肌	髂骨外侧（臀前线及臀后线之间）	股骨大转子外侧面	臀上神经	外展、内旋髋关节；一条腿抬起时将骨盆稳定在另一条腿上	臀上动脉	臀区
臀小肌	髂骨外侧（臀前线及臀下线之间）	股骨大转子前侧面	臀上神经	外展、内旋髋关节；一条腿抬起时将骨盆稳定在另一条腿上	臀上动脉主干和深支	臀区
股薄肌	耻骨下支和耻骨体	胫骨上端内侧面	闭孔神经	内收大腿、屈膝和内旋小腿	股深动脉、旋股内侧动脉	大腿内侧群
髂肌	髂窝上2/3、髂嵴、骶翼、前骶髂韧带	股骨小转子及其后的股骨干，至腰大肌腱	股神经	屈髋、稳定髋关节，与腰大肌协同运动	髂腰动脉髂支	大腿前群
下孖肌	坐骨结节	股骨大转子内侧面	至股方肌的神经	使已伸的髋关节旋外	旋股内侧动脉	臀区
蚓状肌	趾长屈肌腱	第2～5趾背腱膜内侧面	内侧1块：足底内侧神经 外侧3块：足底外侧神经	屈跖趾关节近节；伸近端和远端趾间关节	足底外侧动脉和跖足底动脉	足肌
闭孔外肌	闭孔边缘、闭孔膜	股骨转子窝	闭孔神经	髋外旋、稳定髋臼内的股骨头	旋股内侧动脉、闭孔动脉	大腿内侧群
闭孔内肌	闭孔膜盆侧面及其周围骨面	股骨大转子内侧面	至闭孔内肌的神经	使已伸的髋关节旋外、使已屈的髋关节外展	阴部内动脉和闭孔动脉	臀区
耻骨肌	耻骨上支	股骨肌线	股神经 少数为闭孔神经	内收髋、屈髋	旋股内侧动脉、闭孔动脉	大腿内侧群
梨状肌	骶骨2～4节前面、骶结节韧带	股骨大转子上缘	L5，S1，S2腹侧支	使已伸的髋关节旋外、使已屈的髋关节外展	臀上和臀下动脉、阴部内动脉	臀区
骨间足底肌	第3～5跖骨内侧面和跖骨底	第3～5近节趾骨底内侧半	足底外侧神经	内收第2～4趾、屈跖趾关节、伸趾	足底外侧动脉、足底弓、跖足底动脉和趾足底动脉	足
跖肌	股骨外侧髁上线下端、腘斜韧带	经跟腱到跟骨后面	胫神经	辅助腓肠肌	腘动脉	小腿后群
腘肌	股骨外侧髁外侧面、外侧半月板	胫骨后比目鱼肌以上骨面	胫神经（L4～S1）	微屈膝，通过在固定的胫骨上转动股骨活动膝关节	膝上内侧和外侧动脉	小腿后群
腰大肌	T12～L5腰椎体侧面、腰椎横突，并插入椎间盘	股骨小转子	第一腰神经腹侧支	向上运动与髂肌协同屈髋；向下运动向外侧屈曲脊柱；在坐位保持躯干平衡；向下运动与髂肌前屈躯干	髂腰动脉腰支	大腿前群
股方肌	坐骨结节外缘	股骨转子间嵴上的方形结节	至股方肌的神经	外旋髋关节	旋股内侧动脉	臀区

骨骼肌	近端附着点（起点）	远端附着点（止点）	神经支配	主要作用	动脉血供	肌群
足底方肌	跟骨足底面内外侧	趾长屈肌腱后外侧缘	足底外侧神经	纠正趾长屈肌腱的斜向牵拉作用;辅助屈趾	足底内外侧动脉和足底深弓	足肌
股直肌（股四头肌）	髂前下棘和髋臼上方的髂骨	经髌韧带至髌骨底和胫骨粗隆	股神经	伸膝关节、屈髋	股深动脉和旋股外侧动脉	大腿前群
缝匠肌	髂前上棘及其下方的切迹上部	胫骨上端内侧面	股神经	外展、外旋、屈髋;屈膝	股动脉	大腿前群
半膜肌	坐骨结节	胫骨内侧髁后面	坐骨神经（胫侧分支）	屈膝、伸髋	股深动脉穿支和旋股内侧动脉	大腿后群
半腱肌	坐骨结节	胫骨上端内侧	坐骨神经（胫侧分支）	屈膝、伸髋	股深动脉穿支和旋股内侧动脉	大腿后群
比目鱼肌	腓骨头后面、腓骨后表面近端 1/4、胫骨比目鱼肌线	经跟腱至跟骨后面	胫神经	跖屈、将小腿稳定在足上	腘动脉、胫后动脉和腓动脉	小腿后群
上孖肌	坐骨棘外表面	股骨大转子内侧面	至闭孔内肌的神经	外旋已伸的髋关节	臀下动脉和阴部内动脉	臀区
阔筋膜张肌	髂前上棘和髂嵴上面	移行于髂胫束止于胫骨外侧髁	臀上神经	外展、内旋和屈髋;辅助膝关节保持伸位	旋股外侧动脉升支	臀区
胫骨前肌	胫骨外侧髁、胫骨外侧上半部、骨间膜	内侧楔骨足底内侧面和第一跖骨的足底面	腓深神经	背屈、足内翻	胫前动脉	小腿前群
胫骨后肌	胫骨比目鱼肌线下方后面,骨间膜,腓骨后面上半部	足舟骨粗隆,所有楔骨,骰骨和第 2 ~ 4 跖骨底	胫神经	跖屈、足内翻	腓动脉	小腿后群
股中间肌（股四头肌）	股骨干前面和外侧面	经髌韧带至髌骨底和胫骨粗隆	股神经	伸膝	旋股外侧动脉和股深动脉	大腿前群
股外侧肌（股四头肌）	股骨大转子、股骨粗线外侧唇	经髌韧带至髌骨底和胫骨粗隆	股神经	伸膝	旋股外侧动脉和股深动脉	大腿前群
股内侧肌（股四头肌）	转子间线、股骨粗线内侧唇	经髌韧带至髌骨底和胫骨粗隆	股神经	伸膝	股动脉和股深动脉	大腿前群

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Plates 105, 141
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Plates 160, 175
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Plate 168
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Plate 169
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Plates 174, 175
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Plates 179-181
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Plates 197, 198
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Plates 215, 216
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Plates 339, 344
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索引

索引按英文名称字母排序。词汇后数字对应图谱中的图号,其中大多数解剖结构的英文以单数形式列出。

A

Abdomen 腹部
autonomic nerves and ganglia of,297 腹腔交感神经及神经节
axial CT images of,322-323 腹部的轴位 CT
bony framework of,243 腹部骨性结构
left lower quadrant,244 左下腹
left upper quadrant,244 左上腹
regions and planes of,244 腹部分区及标志线
right lower quadrant,244 右下腹
right upper quadrant,244 右上腹
Scarpa's layer of,245 Scarpa 筋膜
subcutaneous tissue of,245 腹部皮下组织
surface anatomy of,242 腹部体表解剖
ureters in,313 输尿管腹部段
Abdominal aorta,176,192,229,259,264,267-268,271,283-284,303,308,310,314-315,320-321,341-342,345,376,378-381,390 腹主动脉
arteriogram of,285 腹主动脉造影
axial CT images of,323 腹主动脉轴的位 CT
transverse section of,326-328 腹主动脉横截面
Abdominal ostium,352 腹腔
Abdominal viscera,263 腹腔脏器
Abdominal wall 腹壁
anterior 腹前壁
arteries of,251 腹前壁的动脉
deep dissection of,247 腹前壁的深层解剖
intermediate dissection of,246 腹前壁的中层解剖
internal view of,249 腹前壁内面观
nerves of,253 腹前壁的神经
superficial dissection of,245 腹前壁的表层解剖
veins of,252 腹前壁的静脉
paramedian section of,321 腹腔旁正中切面
posterior 腹后壁
arteries of,259 腹后壁的动脉
internal view of,258 腹后壁内面观
lymph vessels and nodes of,261 腹后壁的淋巴管和淋巴结
nerves of,262 腹后壁的神经
peritoneum of,268 腹后壁的腹膜
veins of,260 腹后壁的静脉
posterolateral,250 腹后外侧壁
Abdominis muscle 腹部肌肉
rectus,242,246,249 腹直肌
transversus,7,172-173,176,247,249,483,485 腹横肌
tendon of origin of,172-173,176 腹肌腱膜的起点
Abducent nerve (Ⅵ),13,55,85-86,88,105,115,118,122 展神经
distribution of,119 展神经的分布
lateral rectus muscle and,122 外直肌与展神经
schema of,122 展神经示意图
Abducent nucleus,117-118,122 展神经核
Abductor digiti minimi muscle,449,452,457,464,467,516,518,520-523,528,531 小指(趾)展肌
nerve to,521 支配小指(趾)展肌的神经
Abductor digiti minimi tendon,515 小指(趾)
Abductor hallucis muscle,516,518,520-523,528,531 踇展肌
Abductor hallucis tendon,515,520-521 拇展肌肌腱
Abductor pollicis brevis muscle,427,430,449,452-453,463,467 拇短展肌
Abductor pollicis longus muscle,427,430-431,436-438,466-467 拇长展肌
radial area for,425 拇长展肌桡侧
Abductor pollicis longus tendon,430,434,436,454,456-457 拇长展肌肌腱
Aberrant ductule,368 异常小管
Accessory hemi-azygos vein,189,204,228,234,240 副半奇静脉
Accessory nerve (Ⅺ),32-34,42,55,71,74-75,105,115,117-118,128,130,174 副神经
cranial root of,128 副神经颅根
distribution of,119 副神经的分布
inferior,13 副神经下段
in jugular fossa,12 副神经颈静脉孔段
schema of,128 副神经示意图
spinal roots of,13,128 副神经脊髓根
in foramen magnum,12 副神经枕骨大孔段
Accessory nucleus,117-118 副神经核
oculomotor,117-118,122,133 动眼神经副核
Accessory process,155 副突
Acetabular fossa,396,474,530 髋臼窝
Acetabular labrum,334,474,491,530 髋臼唇
Acetabular ligament,transverse,334,474 髋臼横韧带
Acetabular margin,333-334,338 髋臼缘
Acetabular notch,334,473 髋臼切迹
Acetabulum,334,473 髋臼
lunate surface of,396,473-474 髋臼半月面
margin of,473 髋臼缘
radiograph of,331,475 髋臼的 X 线片
Achilles tendon,468,502-506,514,516 跟腱
Acinus,201 肺泡囊
Acoustic meatus 耳道
external,6,10,15,94-95,98 外耳道
internal,8,13,94,124-125 内耳道
Acoustic opening,internal,99 内耳门
Acromial anastomosis,414 肩峰动脉吻合
Acromial angle,405-406 肩峰角
Acromial plexus,414 肩峰丛
Acromioclavicular joint,408,411 肩锁关节
Acromioclavicular joint capsule,408 肩锁关节囊
Acromioclavicular joint space,407 肩锁关节面
Acromion,29,185,398,408-409,411,413-415,417,467 肩峰
of scapula,183,405-407 肩胛骨肩峰端
Adamkiewicz,artery of,167 根动脉
Adductor brevis muscle,477-478,480,488,492,526,531 内收肌
Adductor canal,487,492 收肌管
Adductor hallucis muscle,522-523,528,531 拇收肌
Adductor hallucis tendon,515 拇收肌肌腱
Adductor hiatus,488-489,499,509,526 收肌腱裂孔
Adductor longus muscle,396,477-480,487-488,492,526,531 长收肌
Adductor magnus muscle,468,477-478,480,482,487-489,492,499,509,526-527,531 大收肌
adductor minimus part of,480,482,489 大收肌小收肌部分

Adductor magnus tendon,492-493,498,504 大收肌肌腱
Adductor pollicis muscle,447,449-450,453,464,467 拇收肌
fascia of,450 拇收肌筋膜
Adductor tubercle,476,488,496 收肌结节
Adenohypophysis,141,148-149 腺垂体
Adenoid,36 腺样体
Aditus (laryngeal inlet),64,66,69 喉口
Adnexa,352 附件
Afferent fibers,117-118,122-126,128-130,133 传入神经
of autonomic reflex pathways,304 自主神经反射通路传入纤维
of kidneys and upper ureters,318 肾与上尿路传入神经
of liver and biliary tract,306 肝与胆道传入神经
from olfactory bulb,120 嗅器的传入纤维
of pancreas,307 胰腺的传入神经
of reproductive organs,393-394 生殖器官的传入神经
of tracheobronchial tree,207 气管支气管传入神经
of urinary bladder and lower ureter,395 膀胱与下尿路传入神经
Agger nasi,36-37 鼻堤
Aggregate lymphoid nodules (Peyer's patches),272,275 集合淋巴结(潘氏结)
Airway,intrapulmonary 肺内气道
schema of,201 肺内气道示意图
structure of,201 肺内气道结构
subdivisions of,201 肺内气道再分级
Ala,10,157 翼
of ilium,243,330,334,338,473 髂骨翼
of nose,1 鼻翼
of sacrum,radiograph of,331 骶骨翼的 X 线片
Alar cartilage 鼻翼软骨
major,37-38,42 鼻翼大软骨
lateral crus,35 鼻翼大软骨外侧脚
medial crus,35,38 鼻翼大软骨内侧脚
minor,35 鼻翼小软骨
Alar fascia,26 翼状筋膜
Alar fibrofatty tissue,35,37 鼻翼纤维脂肪组织
Alar folds,494 翼状襞
Alar ligaments,23 翼状韧带
posterior,23 后翼状韧带
Alcock's,pudendal canal,291,370,376,380,382-383,389,391 阴部管
Alveolar artery 牙槽动脉
inferior,40,47,51,58,73 下牙槽动脉
lingual branch of,72 下牙槽动脉舌支
mental branch of,51,72 下牙槽动脉颏支
mylohyoid branch of,18,72 下牙槽动脉下颌舌骨肌支
superior 上牙槽动脉
anterior,51,54 前上牙槽动脉
dental branches of,54 上牙槽动脉牙支
middle,51,54 中上牙槽动脉
posterior,51,54,72 后上牙槽动脉
Alveolar ducts,201 肺泡管
opening of,201 肺泡管的开口
Alveolar foramen,6 牙槽孔
Alveolar nerve (V_2) 牙槽神经
inferior,18,47,49-51,58,61,71,123,132,135 下牙槽神经
superior,61 上牙槽神经
anterior,52,71 前上牙槽神经
dental branches of,54 上牙槽神经牙支
gingival branches of,54 上牙槽神经齿龈支
middle,52,54,71 中上牙槽神经
nasal branch of,18 上牙槽神经鼻支
posterior,52-54,71 后上牙槽神经
Alveolar periosteum,63 牙槽骨膜
Alveolar pores (of Kohn),201 肺泡孔
Alveolar process,4,6,8,16,37 牙槽突
of maxilla,43 上颌骨牙槽突
Alveolar recess,43 牙槽隐窝
Alveolar sacs,201 肺泡囊
Alveolar vein 牙槽静脉
inferior,47,73 下牙槽静脉
posterior superior,73 后上牙槽静脉
Alveolar wall 肺泡壁
capillary bed within,202 肺泡壁毛细血管床
capillary plexuses within,202 肺泡壁毛细血管丛
Alveoli,201 肺泡
Alveus,of hippocampus,113 海马神经纤维
Amacrine cells,121 无长突神经细胞
Ampulla 壶腹部
of ductus deferens,362 输精管壶腹
of ear,94,98 膜壶腹
anterior,97 前膜壶腹
lateral,97 外膜壶腹
posterior,97 后膜壶腹
of fallopian tube,352-353 输卵管壶腹
of rectum,346 直肠壶腹
of semicircular ducts 膜半规管壶腹
lateral,125 外侧膜半规管壶腹
posterior,125 后膜半规管壶腹
superior,125 上膜半规管壶腹
Amygdaloid body,111,113,120,136 杏仁体
Anal canal,371 肛管
arteries of,male,376 肛动脉,男性
longitudinal muscle of,338-339 肛管纵行肌
muscularis mucosae of,371-372 肛管黏膜肌层
veins of,female,377 肛静脉,女性
Anal columns,371 肛柱
Anal crypt,371 肛门陷凹
Anal glands,371 肛腺
Anal (rectal) nerves 肛(直肠)神经
branch of,357 肛神经分支
inferior,388-389,391-392,484,490 肛门下神经
Anal pit,366 肛窝
Anal sinus,371 肛窦
Anal sphincter muscle 肛门括约肌
external,276,303,321,335,340,346,355-356,359-360,370,376,382,397 肛门外括约肌
attachment of,337 肛门外括约肌的连接
deep,344,369,371-374 肛门外括约肌深层
perineal views of,373 肛门外括约肌会阴面观
subcutaneous,344,369,371-374 皮下层
superficial,344,369,371-374 肛门外括约肌浅层
internal,370-372 肛门内括约肌
Anal triangle,358 肛三角
Anal tubercle,366 肛结节
Anal valve,371 肛瓣
Anal verge,371 痔环
Anastomosis 交通
in arteries to brain,139 颅内动脉交通
internal to external carotid artery,138 颈内动脉颈外动脉交通
paravertebral,168 椎旁交通

prevertebral,168 椎前交通
Anastomotic loops,287,290 交通环
to anterior spinal artery,167 脊髓前动脉交通环
of ileal arteries,272 回肠动脉交通环
of jejunal arteries,272 空肠动脉交通环
to posterior spinal artery,167 脊髓后动脉交通环
Anastomotic vein 交通静脉
inferior (of Labbé),103,146 下交通静脉
superior (of Trolard),103 上交通静脉
Anatomical snuffbox,398,430,454,456-457 鼻烟窝
Anconeus muscle,406,418,430-431,436,438,465-467 肘肌
nerve to,418 肘肌的支配神经
Angle of mandible,1,15,17,66 下颌角
Angular artery,3,35,51,72,87,139 内眦动脉
Angular gyrus,106 角回
branch to,142-143 角回支
Angular notch,269 角切迹
Angular vein,3,73,87 内眦静脉
Ankle 踝
dorsiflexion of,469 踝背屈
ligaments of,514 踝的韧带
medial ligament of,501 踝的中间韧带
plantarflexion of,469 踝跖屈
radiographs of,531 踝的 X 线片
tendon sheaths of,516 踝的腱鞘
tendons of,514 踝的肌腱
Anococcygeal body (ligament),337,355-356,360,373-374 肛门尾骨体(韧带)
Anococcygeal nerve,389,391,484,486 肛门尾骨神经
Anocutaneous line,370-372 肛皮线
Anoderm,371 肛膜
Anorectal hiatus,338 肛直肠间隙
Anorectal junction 肛直肠连结
circular muscle layer of,339 肛直肠连接环形肌
conjoined longitudinal muscle of,339 肛直肠联合纵行肌
Anorectal line,371 肛直肠线
Anorectal musculature,372 肛直肠肌
Ansa cervicalis,31,129-130 颈袢
inferior root of,32,34,71,76,129-130 颈袢上根
superior root of,32,34,71,76,129-130 颈袢下根
Ansa of Galen,82 Galen 袢
Ansa pectoralis,415 胸肌袢
Ansa subclavia,131,206,223-224,236 锁骨下袢
Anserine bursa,493-494 鹅足囊
Antebrachial cutaneous nerves 前臂皮神经
lateral,400-401 前臂外侧皮神经
branches of,401 前臂外侧皮神经分支
medial,400 前臂内侧皮神经
branches of,401 前臂内侧皮神经分支
posterior,400-401 前臂后皮神经
Antebrachial fascia,436 前臂筋膜
deep,441 前臂深筋膜
Antebrachial vein,median,401-402,436 肘正中静脉
Anterior chamber of eye,83,89-92 前房
endothelium of,90 前房内皮细胞
Anterolateral central (lenticulostriate) arteries,138,140-142,144 前外侧中央(豆纹)动脉
Anteromedial central (perforating) arteries,141 前内侧中央(穿)动脉
Antihelix,1,95 对耳轮
crura of,95 对耳轮脚
Antitragus,1,95 对耳屏
Anular ligament of radius,424 桡骨环状韧带
Anular (intercartilaginous) ligaments,199 *
Anulus fibrosus,21,155,159 纤维环
collagen lamellae of,159 纤维环的胶原蛋白
Anus,337,340,354,358,360,366,373 肛门
Aorta,26,204,216-217,226,258,306,309,320 主动脉
abdominal,176,192,229,259,264,267-268,271,283-284,303,308,310,314-315,320-321,341-342,345,376,378-381,390 腹主动脉
arteriogram of,285 腹主动脉造影
axial CT images of,323 腹主动脉的轴位 CT
transverse section of,326-328 腹主动脉横切面
ascending,139,212,214,217,220-222,237,240 降主动脉
coronal section of,214 降主动脉冠状切面
axial CT images of,322 主动脉的轴位 CT
thoracic (descending),139,168,188,191,213,228-229,233,237,240-241 胸主动脉
lung groove for,196 胸主动脉肺凹陷
transverse section of,324-325 胸主动脉横切面
ureteric branch from,314 主动脉输尿管支
Aortic arch,76-77,139,193,203,207-212,218,222,228-230,233,239 主动脉弓
lung groove for,196 肺主动脉弓沟
Aortic arch lymph node of ligamentum arteriosum,205 动脉韧带主动脉弓淋巴结
Aortic heart valve,210,214,218-222 主动脉瓣
left semilunar cusp of,218-222 主动脉瓣左瓣
posterior semilunar cusp of,218-222 主动脉瓣后瓣
right semilunar cusp of,218-222 主动脉瓣右瓣
Aortic hiatus,192 主动脉裂孔
Aortic lymph nodes,lateral,261,316,384 主动脉外侧淋巴结
Aortic plexus,300 主动脉丛
Aortic sinus,210,220 主动脉窦
Aorticorenal ganglion,163,262,297,299-303,317-319,387,392-393,395 主动脉肾节
left,388,394 左主动脉肾节
Apical collecting vessels,75 舌前淋巴管
Apical foramina,63 根尖孔
Apical ligament,of dens,23,64-65 齿突尖韧带
Appendicular artery,273,287-288,301-302 阑尾动脉
Appendicular lymph nodes,296 阑尾淋巴结
Appendicular plexus,301-302 阑尾丛
Appendicular vein,291-292 阑尾静脉
Appendix,127,275 附件
of epididymis,365,367 附睾附件
fibrous,of liver,277 肝纤维附着
omental (epiploic),265 网膜附着
of testis,365,367 睾丸附件
vermiform,265,273-276 阑尾
orifice of,274 阑尾开口
vesicular,352,367 囊状附件
Arachnoid,101,103,110 蛛网膜
dura mater interface with,103 硬脑膜与蛛网膜交界
superior cerebral veins penetrating,103 脑膜上静脉
Arachnoid granulations,101-103,110 蛛网膜颗粒
granular foveolae for,9 蛛网膜颗粒小凹

* 环状(软骨间)韧带

Arachnoid mater,165-166 蛛网膜
Arcuate arteries,312,517-518,523 弓形动脉
lymph vessels along,316 弓形动脉旁淋巴结
Arcuate eminence,11,94 弓状隆起
Arcuate ligament 弓状韧带
dorsal radial metaphyseal,442 桡骨背侧弓状韧带
lateral,192,258 外侧弓状韧带
medial,192,258 内侧弓状韧带
median,192,258 正中弓状韧带
Arcuate line,243,247,249,251,255,330,334-335,338,473 弓状线
of ilium,336 髂骨弓状线
Arcuate (infundibular) nucleus,148 弓状核
Arcus tendineus fasciae pelvis,351 盆筋膜腱弓
Areola,179 乳晕
Areolar glands (of Montgomery),179 乳晕腺
Areolar tissue,245,344 结缔组织
loose,103 疏松结缔组织
Areolar venous plexus,252 乳晕静脉丛
Arm 臂
arteries of,420 臂的动脉
cutaneous nerves of,401 臂的皮神经
muscles of 臂的肌肉
anterior view of,417 臂肌前面观
posterior view of,418 臂肌后面观
radial nerve in,465 桡神经臂段
serial cross sections of,421 臂的连续切面
superficial veins of,401 臂的浅静脉
Arrector pili muscles,innervation to,163 立毛肌的神经支配
Arteriae rectae,288,305 直动脉
Arterial arch,deep plantar,522 掌深动脉弓
Arterial circle of iris 虹膜动脉环
major,90,92-93 虹膜大动脉环
minor,90,92-93 虹膜小动脉环
Arterial rete,marginal,96 边缘动脉网
Arteries. See also specific arteries 动脉
of abdominal wall 腹壁的动脉
anterior,251 前腹壁的动脉
posterior,259 后腹壁的动脉
of anal canal,male,376 肛管的动脉,男性
of arm,420 臂的动脉
of brain,137 大脑的动脉
frontal section of,142 大脑动脉额切面
frontal view of,142 大脑动脉额面观
inferior view of,140 大脑动脉底面观
lateral view,143 大脑动脉外侧面观
medial view,143 大脑动脉内侧面观
schema of,139 大脑动脉示意图
of duodenum,284,286 十二指肠的动脉
of esophagus,233 食管的动脉
of eye,intrinsic,92 眼的动脉,内部
of face,3 面的动脉
of femoral head and neck,491 股骨头和股骨颈的动脉
of foot,509 足的动脉
deep,523 足深部的动脉
of forearm,435 前臂的动脉
of hand,453 手的动脉
of head of pancreas,286 胰头的动脉
of hypothalamus and hypophysis,149 海马和垂体的动脉
intrarenal,312 肾内的动脉
of iris,93 虹膜的动脉
of knee,499,509 膝的动脉
of large intestine,288 大肠的动脉
of leg,509 腿的动脉
of liver,283-284 肝的动脉
of mallear stria,96 锤骨柄的动脉
of mammary gland,180 乳腺的动脉
to meninges,137 脑脊膜的动脉
of nasal cavity,40 鼻腔的动脉
of oral and pharyngeal regions,72 口咽部的动脉
of orbit and eyelids,87 眼眶和眼睑的动脉
of pancreas,284 胰腺的动脉
of pelvic organs,female,378 盆腔脏器的动脉,女性
of pelvis 骨盆内的动脉
female,380 女性
male,381 男性
of perineum,382 会阴的动脉
male,383 男性
of posterior cranial fossa,144 颅后窝的动脉
of proximal forearm,420 近端前臂的动脉
of rectum,male,376 直肠的动脉,男性
of scalp,3 头皮的动脉
of small intestine,287 小肠的动脉
of spinal cord 脊髓的动脉
intrinsic distribution of,168 脊髓内的动脉分布
schema of,167 脊髓动脉的示意图
of spleen,283-284 脾的动脉
of stomach,283 胃的动脉
of suprarenal glands,320 肾上腺的动脉
of testis,379 睾丸的动脉
of thigh,499 大腿的动脉
anterior view,487-488 大腿动脉的前面观
posterior view,489 大腿动脉的后面观
of upper limb,460 上肢的动脉
of ureters,314 输尿管的动脉
of urinary bladder,314 膀胱的动脉
of uterus,382 尿道的动脉
of wrist,449 腕的动脉
Arteriole 小动脉
macular 黄斑小动脉
inferior,92 黄斑下小动脉
superior,92 黄斑上小动脉
nasal retinal 鼻侧视网膜小动脉
inferior,92 鼻侧视网膜下小动脉
superior,92 鼻侧视网膜上小动脉
temporal retinal 颞侧视网膜小动脉
inferior,92 颞侧视网膜下小动脉
superior,92 颞侧视网膜上小动脉
Artery of Adamkiewicz,167 腰膨大动脉
Articular cartilage,424,458,467,474,498,530 关节软骨
Articular cavities,184,458,498 关节腔
of sternoclavicular joint,404 胸锁关节腔
Articular disc,184 关节盘
inferior,18 下关节盘
of sternoclavicular joint,404 胸锁关节盘
of temporomandibular joint,48-49 颞下颌关节盘
of wrist joint,439,442 腕关节盘
Articular facet 关节面
cervical 颈椎关节面
anterior,19 颈椎前关节面

inferior, 20 颈椎下关节面
superior, 19-20 颈椎上关节面
of dens, posterior, 23 齿突下关节面
for sacrum, 155, 157 骶骨关节面
thoracic 胸椎关节面
inferior, 154 胸椎下关节面
superior, 154 胸椎上关节面
for vertebral body 椎体关节面
inferior, 184 椎体上关节面
superior, 184 椎体下关节面
transverse process of, 184 椎体横突关节面
Articular nerve, recurrent, 529 胫前返神经
Articular process 关节突
cervical 颈椎关节突
inferior, 20-21 颈椎下关节突
superior, 20-21 颈椎上关节突
lumbar 腰椎关节突
inferior, 155-156, 158-159 腰椎下关节突
superior, 155, 158-159 腰椎上关节突
sacral, superior, 157 骶骨上关节突
thoracic 胸椎关节突
inferior, 154 胸椎下关节突
superior, 154 胸椎上关节突
Articular tubercle, 6, 10, 49 关节结节
inferior, 18 下关节结节
Articularis genus muscle, 477, 492, 494, 498, 525, 531 膝关节肌
Ary-epiglottic fold, 66-67, 80 杓会厌皱襞
Arytenoid cartilage, 79 杓状软骨
muscular process of, 79-80 杓状软骨肌突
vocal process of, 79-80 杓状软骨声带突
Arytenoid muscle 杓状肌
oblique, 67, 69, 80, 82, 151 杓斜肌
action of, 81 杓斜肌的运动
ary-epiglottic part of, 80, 82 杓斜肌会厌部
transverse, 64, 67, 69, 80, 82, 151 杓横肌
action of, 81 杓横肌的运动
Ascending aorta, 139, 212, 214, 217, 220-222, 237, 240 升主动脉
coronal section of, 214 升主动脉冠状切面
Ascending connections, 224 上行连结
Asterion, 6 星点
Atlanto-axial joint 寰枢关节
lateral, 22 外侧寰枢关节
capsule of, 22-23 外侧寰枢关节
median, 23 囊正中寰枢关节
Atlanto-axial ligament, 23 寰枢韧带
Atlanto-occipital joint, capsule of, 22-23 寰枕关节囊
Atlanto-occipital ligament, anterior, 23 寰枕关节前韧带
Atlanto-occipital membrane 寰枕关节膜
anterior, 22, 64-65 寰枕关节前膜
posterior, 22 寰枕关节后膜
Atlas (C1), 15, 22-23, 160 寰椎
anterior view of, 21, 153 寰椎前面管
arch of 寰椎弓
anterior, 7, 19, 21, 64 寰椎前弓
posterior, 19, 151, 175 寰椎后弓
articular facet for 寰椎关节面
anterior, 19 寰椎关节前面
superior, 19 寰椎关节后面
dens of, articular facet for, 19 寰椎关节齿突面
groove for vertebral artery, 19 寰椎椎动脉凹
inferior view of, 19 寰椎下面观
lateral mass of, 19 寰椎侧块
lateral view of, 153 寰椎外侧面观
posterior view of, 153 寰椎后面观
spinal nerves relation to, 161 寰椎相关脊神经
superior articular surface of lateral mass for occipital condyle, 19 与枕髁相连的寰椎侧块上关节面
superior view of, 19 寰椎上面观
transverse foramen of, 19 寰椎横突孔
transverse ligament of, 23 寰椎横韧带
transverse process of, 19, 22, 30, 173 寰椎横突
tubercle of 寰椎结节
anterior, 19, 21, 23 寰椎前结节
posterior, 19, 172-173 寰椎后结节
vertebral foramen of, 19 寰椎椎间孔
Atrioventricular (AV) bundle (of His), 222 房室束(希氏束)
Atrioventricular (AV) node, 222 房室结
Atrium, 221 心房
left, 211-213, 218, 220-221, 241 左心房
oblique vein of (of Marshall), 211-212, 215, 218 左心房斜静脉
right, 209-214, 217, 220-221, 227, 241 右心房
Auditory (pharyngotympanic, eustachian) tube. See Pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian) tube **咽鼓管**
Auerbach's plexus, 305 奥氏神经丛
Auricle, 94, 99 耳廓
concha of, 95 外耳廓
lobule of, 95 耳垂
Auricle (atrial appendage) 心耳
left, 209, 211-212, 215-216, 218, 221-222 左心耳
right, 209, 211, 217, 221 右心耳
Auricular artery 耳动脉
anterior, 3 耳前动脉
deep, 51, 72, 96 耳深动脉
posterior, 3, 34, 51, 72, 96, 102, 137, 139, 175 耳后动脉
Auricular cartilage, 42 耳廓软骨
Auricular muscles, nerve branches to, 124 耳部肌肉的神经支配
Auricular nerve 耳神经
anterior, 123 耳前神经
branches to muscles, 124 耳神经肌肉支
great, 2, 31-33, 130, 174-175 耳大神经
posterior, 24, 50, 124 耳后神经
occipital branch of, 124 耳后神经枕支
Auricular surface, 473 耳状面
of sacrum, 157-158 骼骨耳状面
Auricular tubercle (of Darwin), 95 耳状结节
Auricular vein, posterior, 3, 32, 73 耳后静脉
Auricularis muscle 耳肌
anterior, 25, 151 耳前肌
innervation of, 119 耳肌的神经支配
posterior, 25, 151 耳后肌
superior, 25, 151 耳上肌
Auriculotemporal nerve, 2, 18, 46, 49-51, 71-72, 123, 126, 135 耳颞神经
Auscultation 听诊
of heart, 210 心脏的听诊
precordial areas of, 210 心前区的听诊
Auscultatory triangle, 152, 241, 250 听诊三角
Autonomic nerves 自主神经
of abdomen, 297 腹部的自主神经
of biliary tract, 306 胆道的自主神经

of duodenum,298-300 十二指肠的自主神经
in head,132 头部的自主神经
of kidneys,317-318 肾的自主神经
of large intestine,302-303 大肠的自主神经
of liver,306 肝的自主神经
of lower limb,469 下肢的自主神经
in neck,131 颈部的自主神经
of pancreas,307 胰腺的自主神经
of small intestine,301,303 小肠的自主神经
of stomach,298-300 胃的自主神经
of suprarenal glands,319 肾上腺的自主神经
in thorax,206 胸部的自主神经
of ureters,317-318 输尿管的自主神经
of urinary bladder,317 膀胱的自主神经
Autonomic reflex pathways,304 自主神经反射通路
Axilla,178 腋窝
anterior view,415 腋窝前面观
posterior wall of,410 腋窝后壁
suspensory ligament of,412 腋窝悬韧带
Axillary artery,180,186,195,214,251,412,414-415,419 腋动脉
acromial branch of,420 腋动脉肩峰支
clavicular branch of,420 腋动脉锁骨支
deltoid branch of,420 腋动脉三角肌支
left,190 左腋动脉
right,190 右腋动脉
Axillary fascia,412 腋窝筋膜
Axillary fold 腋襞
anterior,178 腋前襞
posterior,178 腋后襞
Axillary fossa,238-240 腋窝
Axillary lymph node,412 腋淋巴结
anterior,181-182 腋淋巴结前群
apical,181-182 腋淋巴结尖群
central,181-182 腋淋巴结中央群
lateral,181-182,403 腋淋巴结外侧群
posterior,181-182 腋淋巴结后群
Axillary nerve,400,410-411,413,415-416,418,461-463,465-466 腋神经
branches of,410 腋神经分支
superior lateral brachial cutaneous nerve from,174,400-401 臂外侧上皮神经
Axillary recess,408,467 腋凹
Axillary tail (of Spence),180 腋窝端
Axillary vein,186,195,214,252,403,412 腋静脉
intercostal tributaries to,252 腋静脉肋间分支
Axis (C2),15,22-23,47,160 枢椎
anterior view of,19,21,153 枢椎前面观
body of,19,22 枢椎体
dens of,7,19,21,64 枢椎齿突
inferior articular facet for,19 枢椎下关节面
interarticular part of,19 枢椎关节间部分
lateral view of,153 枢椎外侧面观
pedicle of,19 枢椎椎弓根
posterior view of,153 枢椎后面观
posterosuperior view of,19 枢椎后上面观
spinal nerves relation to,161 枢椎相关脊神经
spinous process of,171,173 枢椎棘突
transverse process of,19 枢椎横突
posterior tubercle,30 枢椎横突后结节
Azygos vein,189,191,203-204,206,213,227,229,234,237,239-241 奇静脉
lung groove for,196 肺奇静脉沟
transverse section of,324 奇静脉横断面

B

Back 背部
lumbar region of,176 背部腰区
muscles of 背部的肌肉
deep layers,173 背部深层肌肉
intermediate layers,172 背部中层肌肉
superficial layers,171 背部浅层肌肉
nerves of,174 背部的神经
surface anatomy of,152 背部的表面解剖
Bartholin's gland 巴氏腺
greater,356-357,367,382 前庭大腺
primordium of,367 前庭大腺始基
opening of,354 巴氏腺开口
Basal collecting vessels,75 舌淋巴管
Basal nuclei,111 基底神经节
Basal vein (of Rosenthal),145-147 基底静脉(Rosenthal)
Basilar artery,137,139-142,144,167 基底动脉
imaging of,150-151 基底动脉成像
Basilar membrane,98 基底膜
Basilic vein,398,401-403,415,421,436,455 基底静脉
median,402 基底正中静脉
Basivertebral vein,169 椎基底静脉
Batson,vertebral venous plexus of,104,166,169 椎静脉丛
Bertin,renal column of,311 脊柱
Biceps brachii muscle,178,239-240,398,405,409-410,412-413,415,417,419,421,432-434,437-438,460,462,467 肱二头肌
Biceps brachii tendon,238-239,408,411,413,417,424 肱二头肌腱
Biceps femoris muscle,468,477-478,481-482,489-490,492-493,497,502-503,506,527,531 股二头肌
Biceps femoris tendon,333,493-494,497-498,501,504-505,507-508,529 股二头肌腱
Bicipital aponeurosis,402,417,419,432,460 二头肌腱膜
Bifid spinous process,20 棘突分叉
Bifurcate ligament,514 分歧韧带
Bile canaliculi,279 胆小管
Bile ducts,127,267-268,271-272,277-279,281,283-284,286 胆管
extrahepatic,280 肝外胆管
innervation of,163-164 胆管的神经支配
sphincter of,280 胆管括约肌
transverse section of,325-326 胆管横断面
Biliary tract,autonomic nerves of,306 胆道系统的自主神经
Bipolar cells,121 双极细胞
Biventer lobule,114 二腹小叶
Bladder. See Urinary bladder 膀胱
Bladder-prostate junction,396 膀胱前列腺交界部
Blood vessels. See Vessels 血管
Bloodless fold of Treves,273 无血管襞
Bohler's angle,513 结节角
Bones 骨
of elbow,422 肘部的骨
of foot,511-512 足骨
of forearm,425 前臂的骨
of hand,443 手骨
of nasal cavity,45 鼻腔的骨

of paranasal sinuses,45 鼻旁窦的骨
of pelvis,333-334 盆腔的骨
around teeth,63 牙周骨
of thorax,183 胸部的骨
of wrist,439,443 腕骨
Bony labyrinths,97-98 骨迷路
orientation of,99 骨迷路的方向
Bony spicule,20 骨针
Brachial artery,180,414-415,417,419-421,432-435,460 肱动脉
branches of,431 肱动脉的分支
middle collateral branch of,431 肱动脉的中副动脉分支
muscular branch of,419 肱动脉肌支
in situ,419 肱动脉原位
Brachial cutaneous nerves 臂部皮神经
inferior lateral,400-401 臂外侧下皮神经
medial,253,400-401 臂内侧皮神经
posterior,400-401 臂后皮神经
superior lateral,174,400-401 臂外侧上皮神经
Brachial fascia,412,421 臂部筋膜
Brachial plexus,1,29-32,71,160,180,186,190,195,203,208,225,227-229,412-413,415 臂丛
anterior divisions of,416 臂丛前支
communication to,130 臂丛交通支
cords of,461-463 臂丛各束
lateral,416,419,461-463 臂丛外侧束
medial,416,419,461-463 臂丛内侧束
posterior,416,461-463 臂丛后束
inferior trunks of,71,410,416 臂丛下干
lateral cord of,214 臂丛外侧束
middle trunks of,71,410,416 臂丛中干
posterior divisions of,416 臂丛后支
roots of,416 臂丛各根
schema of,416 臂丛示意图
superior trunks of,71,410,416 臂丛上干
terminal branches of,416 臂丛终支
Brachial veins,415,421 肱静脉
Brachialis muscle,405-406,415,417,419,421,432-434,437,460,462,465,467 肱肌
insertion of,424 肱肌止点
Brachiocephalic trunk,33,76-78,137,139,187,190,203,208-211,214,229,233,238 头臂干
Brachiocephalic vein,73,76,187,205 头臂静脉
left,77,170,189,203,208-209,214,227-229,234,238 左头臂静脉
lung groove for,196 肺头臂静脉沟
right,77,170,189,203,208-209,227,234,238 右头臂静脉
Brachioradialis muscle,398,405,417-419,421,430-433,436-438,460,465 肱桡肌
Brachioradialis tendon,434,436 肱桡肌腱
Brachium 臂
of inferior colliculus,112 下丘臂
of superior colliculus,112 上丘臂
Brain,43 脑
arteries of,137 脑的动脉
frontal section of,142 脑动脉额状断面
frontal view of,142 脑动脉额面观
inferior view of,140 脑动脉底面观
lateral view,143 脑动脉外侧面观
medial view,143 脑动脉内侧面观
schema of,139 脑动脉示意图
veins of 脑的静脉
deep,146 脑深静脉
subependymal,147 脑室管膜下静脉
ventricles of,109 脑室
Brainstem 脑干
cranial nerve nuclei in,117-118 脑干内脑神经核
median sagittal section of,116 脑干矢状切面
posterior view of,116 脑干后面观
Breast 乳房
lymphatic drainage of,182 乳腺的淋巴回流
pathway to/from opposite,181 至对侧乳腺的淋巴管
suspensory ligament of,179 乳房悬韧带
Bregma,9 前囟
Bridging veins,101,103-104,110 桥静脉
imaging of,150 桥静脉成像
Broad ligament,313,340-342,350,367 阔韧带
anterior lamina of,353 阔韧带前层
mesometrium of,352 阔韧带系膜
mesosalpinx of,342,352 输卵管系膜
mesovarium of,352 卵巢系膜
posterior lamina of,353 阔韧带后层
Bronchi,201 支气管
cartilages of,201 支气管软骨
extrapulmonary,199 肺外支气管
inferior lobar,199-200 下叶支气管
anterior basal,200 下叶前底段支气管
anteromedial basal,200 下叶前内侧底段支气管
lateral basal,200 下叶外侧底段支气管
medial basal,200 下叶内侧底段支气管
posterior basal,200 下叶后底段支气管
innervation of,119,163-164 支气管的神经分布
intermediate,196 中间支气管
intrapulmonary,199 肺内支气管
large intrasegmental,201 大的肺段内支气管
lingular,199-200 舌叶支气管
inferior,200 下舌段支气管
superior,200 上舌段支气管
main 主支气管
left,196,199-200,203-204,213,228-231,237,240 左主支气管
right,199-200,204,213,227,229,237,240 右主支气管
major,199 大支气管
middle lobar,199-200 中叶支气管
lateral,200 中叶外侧段支气管
medial,200 中叶内侧段支气管
nomenclature of,schema of,200 支气管的命名与示意图
right,210 右支气管
segmental,201 段支气管
small intrasegmental,201 小的肺段内支气管
superior,200 上叶支气管
superior division,199-200 上叶支气管上支
anterior,200 上叶上支前段支气管
apicoposterior,200 上叶上支尖后段支气管
superior lobar (eparterial),199-200 上叶(动脉上)支气管
anterior,200 上叶前段支气管
apical,200 上叶尖段支气管
posterior,200 上叶后段支气管
right,196,203 上叶右段支气管
Bronchial artery,202,204 支气管动脉
esophageal branch of,204,233 支气管动脉食道支
left,196,228 左支气管动脉
inferior,204,233 左下支气管动脉

superior,204,233 左上支气管动脉
right,196,204,227,233 右支气管动脉
Bronchial veins,204 支气管静脉
left,204 左支气管静脉
right,204 右支气管静脉
Bronchioles,201 细支气管
respiratory,201-202 呼吸性细支气管
terminal,201-202 终末细支气管
elastic fibers of,201 终末细支气管弹性纤维
smooth muscle of,201 终末细支气管平滑肌
Bronchomediastinal lymphatic trunk,205 支气管纵隔干
Bronchopulmonary (hilar) lymph nodes,196,205,227-228 支气管肺淋巴结
Bronchopulmonary segments,197-198 支气管肺段
anterior,197-198 前段
anterior basal,197-198 前底段
anteromedial basal,197-198 前内侧底段
apical,197-198 尖段
apicoposterior,197-198 尖后段
inferior lingular,197-198 下舌段
lateral,197-198 外侧段
lateral basal,197-198 外侧底段
medial,197-198 内侧段
medial basal,197-198 内侧底段
posterior,197-198 后段
posterior basal,197-198 后底段
superior,197-198 上段
superior lingular,197-198 上舌段
Buccal artery,51,72 颊动脉
Buccal nerve (V_3),2,50-51,61,71,123 颊神经
Buccinator crest,of mandible,70 下颌骨颊肌端
Buccinator lymph nodes,74 颊肌淋巴结
Buccinator muscle,25,43,46-50,57,65,70,72,124,151 颊肌
Buccopharyngeal fascia,26,47,64-65 颊咽筋膜
Bulb 球
of penis,360-361,363 阴茎球
artery of,361,383 阴茎球动脉
of vestibule,350,356-357,382 前庭球
artery of,350,357,382 前庭球动脉
Bulb of vestibule,348 前庭球
Bulbar conjunctiva,83,85,89-90,92 球结膜
Bulbospongiosus muscle,321,344,348,350,355-357,359,361,373-374,382-383,395,397 球海绵体肌
Bulbo-urethral duct,opening of,362-363 尿道球管开口
Bulbo-urethral (Cowper's) gland,249,321,344,348,361-363,367 尿道球腺
duct of,361 尿道球腺管
primordium of,367 尿道球腺始基
Bulging septum,36 鼻中隔膨隆
Bundle 束
left,222 左束
right,222 右束
Bundle of His,222 His 束
Burns,suprasternal space of,26-27,64 胸骨上切迹
Buttock,nerves of,490 臀部的神经

C

Calcaneal artery 跟骨动脉
lateral,521-522 跟骨外侧动脉
medial,521-522 跟骨内侧动脉
Calcaneal bursa,subcutaneous,516 跟骨皮下囊
Calcaneal nerve 跟骨神经
lateral,521-522 跟骨外侧神经
medial,521-522 跟骨内侧神经
Calcaneal sulcus,513 跟骨沟
Calcaneal (Achilles) tendon,468,502-506,514,516 跟腱
Calcaneal tuberosity,468,503-504 跟骨粗隆
Calcaneocuboid ligament,514,523 跟骰韧带
dorsal,514 跟骰背侧韧带
Calcaneofibular ligament,501,513-514 跟腓韧带
Calcaneonavicular ligament,514 跟舟韧带
Calcaneus bone,511-513,515-516,531 跟骨
tuberosity of,515,519-522,531 跟骨粗隆
Calcar avis,112-113 禽距
Calcarine sulcus,106-108,112,121 距状沟
Callosomarginal artery,142-143 扣带缘上回动脉
Calot's triangle,280,284 胆囊三角
Calvaria,103 颅骨
inferior view of,9 颅骨底面观
superior view of,9 颅骨上面观
Calyces 肾盏
major,311 肾大盏
transverse section of,327 肾大盏横切面
minor,311 肾小盏
Camper chiasm,448 Camper 交叉
Camper's (fatty) layer,245,321,344,355,358 Camper 层
Canal of Schlemm,89-90,92-93 巩膜静脉窦
Canine teeth,62-63 犬牙
Capillary plexus,of infundibular process,149 漏斗突毛细血管丛
Capitate,439,442-443,449 头状骨
radiographs of,444 头状骨的 X 线片
Capitohamate ligament,441-442 头钩背侧韧带
Capitulum,405,422-423 小头
Capsular ligaments,408 囊韧带
Cardiac impression,196 心压迹
Cardiac nerves 心神经
cervical,206,225,236 颈部心神经
inferior,223-224 颈下心神经
middle,223-224 颈中心神经
superior,223 颈上心神经
thoracic,190,206,225,236 胸心神经
Cardiac notch,232,269 心切迹
of left lung,195 左肺心切迹
Cardiac orifice,270 贲门
Cardiac plexus,127,206,223-224,236 心丛
branches to,206 心丛支
Cardiac veins,215 心的静脉
anterior,215 心前静脉
great,215 心大静脉
middle,211,215 心中静脉
small,215 心小静脉
Cardinal (transverse cervical or Mackenrodt's) ligament,342-343,350-351 主韧带
Carinal lymph nodes,inferior,205 隆突下淋巴结
Caroticotympanic artery,96,138 颈鼓动脉
Caroticotympanic nerve,96,124,126 颈鼓神经
Carotid artery,34 颈动脉
common,3,26,30-31,33-34,55,71-73,76-78,126,129,131-132,134-135,137,139,187,195,207,229,233 颈总动脉

left,170,190,203,208-211,214,238 左颈总动脉
right,170,190,203,210 右颈总动脉
external,3,27-28,31,34,46-47,51,54-55,59,71-73,76-78,96,102,126,131-132,134-135,137,139 颈外动脉
indirect branch of,138 颈外动脉间接分支
internal to,138 颈外动脉颈内交通
schema of,34 颈外动脉示意图
internal,3,13,34,42,47,49,53,55,71-72,76-78,87-88,96,100,102,124,126,129,131-135,137,139-142 颈内动脉
caroticotympanic branch of,139 颈内动脉颈鼓支
in carotid canal,12 颈动脉鞘内颈内动脉
cavernous segment of,105,138 颈内动脉海绵窦段
cerebral part of,138 颈内动脉颅内段
cervical part of,138 颈内动脉颈段
to external,138 颈内动脉颈外交通
imaging of,150 颈内动脉成像
left,143-144 左颈内动脉
meningeal branch of,138 颈内动脉脑膜支
meningohypophyseal trunk of,102 颈内动脉脑膜垂体干
nerve plexus and,122 颈内动脉与神经丛
in petrous part of temporal bone,138 颈内动脉颞骨岩部段
petrous parts of,138 颈内动脉岩段
right,143 右颈内动脉
Carotid autonomic plexus,12 颈动脉自主神经丛
Carotid body,34,126,131,137,207 颈动脉体
Carotid canal,10,12,100 颈动脉管
greater,13 颈大动脉管
Carotid groove,11 颈动脉沟
Carotid nerve 颈神经
external,163 颈外神经
internal,53,55,131-132,134,163,225 颈内神经
Carotid plexus 颈丛
common,131-132 总颈丛
external,131-132,134,163 颈外丛
internal,13,53,88,96,124,132-133,163 颈内丛
Carotid sheath,26-27 颈动脉鞘
Carotid sinus,126,131-132,137,207 颈动脉窦
Carotid sinus nerve (of Hering),71,126,131 颈动脉窦神经
Carotid tubercle (of Chassaignac),21-22 颈动脉结节
Carpal arch,dorsal,456 腕背侧弓
Carpal artery,dorsal,435 腕背侧动脉
Carpal bones,439,443 腕骨
Carpal ligament,transverse,433,441,447,449 腕横韧带
Carpometacarpal joint,439,442 腕掌关节
Carpometacarpal ligaments,palmar,445 掌侧腕掌韧带
Cartilage 软骨
of pharyngotympanic(auditory,eustachian)tube,42 咽鼓管软骨
of larynx,79 喉软骨
thyroid,1 甲状软骨
Cartilage end plate,159 软骨终板
Cauda equina,160-161,166,176 马尾
transverse section of,327 马尾横切面
Caudal mesonephric tubules,367 尾侧中肾管
residua of,367 尾侧中肾管残余
Caudate nucleus,111,142 尾状核
anterior vein of,146-147 尾状核前静脉
body of,109,111 尾状核体
head of,111-113,144,146 尾状核头
imaging of,151 尾状核头成像
posterior vein of,146 尾状核后静脉
terminal,147 终端
tail of,109,111,113 尾状核尾
transverse veins of,146-147 尾状核横静脉
Caudate process,277 尾突
Caval opening,192,258 腔静脉孔
Cave of Retzius,247,321 耻骨后隙
Cavernous nerves,of penis,388,394 阴茎海绵体神经
Cavernous plexus,122 海绵丛
Cavernous sinus,87,105,137,141 海绵窦
efferent hypophyseal vein to,149 海绵窦垂体流入静脉
emissary vein communicating with,73 与海绵窦交通的导静脉
inferior,artery to,138 海绵窦下动脉
Cavum septum pellucidum,101 透明隔腔
Cecal artery,302 盲肠动脉
anterior,273,287-288 盲肠前动脉
posterior,273,287-288 盲肠后动脉
Cecal folds,273,341,345 盲肠皱襞
Cecal plexus,302 盲肠丛
Cecal vein 盲肠静脉
anterior,291-292 盲肠前静脉
posterior,291-292 盲肠后静脉
Cecum,127,263,265,273,275-276,341,345 盲肠
vascular fold of,273 盲肠血管皱襞
Celiac ganglion,163-164,236,262,297-304,306-307,317-319,387-388,392-395 腹腔神经节
Celiac lymph nodes,235,261,293-295 腹腔淋巴结
Celiac plexus,127,236,298-299,301-302,317-319,388,393 腹腔丛
Celiac trunk,192,226,229,233,259,264,268,271,281,283-284,286-287,300,303,307-308,310,321,388 腹腔干
arteriogram of,285 腹腔干造影
axial CT images of,322 腹腔干轴位 CT
transverse section of,325-326 腹腔干横切面
Cement of teeth,63 牙骨质
Central arteries 中央动脉
anterolateral,138,140-142,144 中央前外侧动脉
anteromedial,141 中央前内侧动脉
posteromedial,141 中央后内侧动脉
Central canal,of spinal cord,109-110,116,118 脊髓中央管
Central collecting vessels,75 中央集合管
Central lobule,114,116 中央小叶
Central sulcal arteries,142-143 中央沟动脉
Central sulcus 中央沟
of insula,106 脑岛中央沟
of Rolando,106-107 Rolando 中央沟
Central tendon,of diaphragm,191-192 膈中心腱
Central vein,278-279 中心静脉
Cephalic vein,178,185-186,214,252,398,401-403,409,412,415,421,436,455 头静脉
accessory,401-402 副头静脉
median,402 头正中静脉
Cerebellar artery 小脑动脉
inferior 小脑下动脉
anterior,137,139-142,144,167 小脑下前动脉
choroidal branch of,144 小脑下动脉脉络膜支
posterior,137,139-140,142,144,167 小脑下后动脉
tonsillar branch of,144 小脑下动脉扁桃体支
superior,137,139-142,144,167 小脑上动脉
lateral branch of,144 小脑上动脉外侧支
vermian branch of,144 小脑上动脉蚓部支

Cerebellar hemispheric veins, inferior, 145 下小脑半球静脉
Cerebellar notch 小脑切迹
anterior, 114 小脑前切迹
posterior, 114 小脑后切迹
Cerebellar nuclei 小脑核
dentate, 114 齿状核
emboliform, 114 栓状核
fastigial, 114 顶核
globose, 114 球状核
Cerebellar peduncles 小脑脚
inferior, 114-116, 125, 145 小脑下脚
middle, 114-116, 145 小脑中脚
superior, 114-116, 145 小脑上脚
decussation of, 114 小脑上脚交叉
Cerebellar vein 小脑静脉
precentral, 145 小脑中央前静脉
superior, 145 小脑上静脉
Cerebellomedullary cistern, vein of, 145 小脑延髓池静脉
Cerebellum, 99, 107, 112, 114, 147 小脑
anterior lobe of, 114 小脑前叶
biventer lobule of, 114 小脑二腹叶
central lobule of, 114 小脑中央小叶
dentate nucleus of, 116 小脑齿状核
flocculonodular lobe of, 114 小脑绒球小结叶
flocculus of, 114-115 小脑绒球
fourth ventricle and, 114, 116 小脑与第四脑室
horizontal fissure of, 114 小脑水平裂
imaging of, 151 小脑成像
medullary velum of
inferior, 114 小脑下髓帆
superior, 114 小脑上髓帆
posterior lobe of, 114 小脑后叶
posterolateral (dorsolateral) fissure of, 114 小脑后外侧裂
postlunate fissure of, 114 小脑月状裂
primary fissure of, 114 小脑原裂
quadrangular lobule of, 114 小脑方形小叶
retrotonsillar fissure of, 114 小脑扁桃体后裂
secondary (postpyramidal) fissure of, 114 小脑次裂
semilunar lobule 小脑半月叶
inferior, 114 小脑半月下叶
superior, 114 小脑半月上叶
simple lobule of, 114 小脑单小叶
tonsil of, 114, 116 小脑扁桃体
vermis of, 114 小脑蚓部
central lobule of, 114, 116 中央小叶
culmen of, 114, 116 山顶
declive of, 114, 116 山坡
folium of, 114, 116 蚓叶
lingula of, 114, 116 小舌
nodule of, 114, 116 小结
pyramid of, 114, 116 蚓椎体
tuber of, 114, 116 蚓结节
uvula of, 114, 116 蚓垂
Cerebral aqueduct, 107-110, 116, 118, 147-148 大脑导水管
imaging of, 151
Cerebral arterial circle (of Willis), 140-141 大脑动脉环
Cerebral arteries, 103 大脑动脉
anterior, 137-142, 144, 146 大脑前动脉
branches of, 142 大脑前动脉分支
cingular branches of, 143 大脑前动脉扣带支
imaging of, 150-151 大脑前动脉成像
left, 143 左大脑前动脉
medial frontal branches of, 142-143 大脑前动脉前内侧支
right, 143 右大脑前动脉
terminal branches of, 143 大脑前动脉终支
middle, 137-142, 144 大脑中动脉
imaging of, 150 大脑中动脉成像
left, 143 左大脑中动脉
occipitotemporal branches of, 143 大脑中动脉枕颞支
temporal branches of, 142-143 大脑中动脉颞支
terminal branches of, 143 大脑中动脉终支
posterior, 137-142, 144, 167 大脑后动脉
calcarine branch to, 143-144 大脑后动脉距状支
dorsal branch of, 143-144 大脑后动脉背支
imaging of, 150 大脑后动脉成像
parieto-occipital branch to, 143-144 大脑后动脉顶枕支
right, 143 右大脑后动脉
temporal branches of, 143-144 大脑后动脉颞支
terminal branches of, 143 大脑后动脉终支
Cerebral crus, 108, 114-115, 140, 146 大脑脚
Cerebral fissure, longitudinal, 108, 144, 146 大脑纵裂
imaging of, 151 大脑纵裂成像
Cerebral hemisphere, 103 大脑半球
Cerebral peduncle, 107, 116 大脑脚
Cerebral sulcus, lateral, 142 大脑外侧裂
Cerebral veins, 101 大脑静脉
anterior, 145-146 大脑前静脉
great (of Galen), 104-105, 107, 116, 145-147 大脑大静脉
imaging of, 150 大脑大静脉成像
inferior, 103, 105, 146 大脑下静脉
internal, 101, 109, 112, 145-147 大脑内静脉
imaging of, 150 大脑内静脉成像
middle 大脑中静脉
deep, 101, 145-147 大脑中深静脉
superficial, 101, 103, 105, 146 大脑中浅静脉
superficial, 103 大脑浅静脉
superior, 103 大脑上静脉
opening of, 102 大脑上静脉开口
Cerebrospinal fluid, circulation of, 110 脑脊液循环
Cerebrum 端脑
frontal lobe of, 106 额叶
frontal pole of, 106, 108 额极
inferior margin of, 108 下缘
occipital lobe of, 106 枕叶
occipital pole of, 106 枕极
parietal lobe of, 106 顶叶
temporal lobe of, 106, 142 颞叶
temporal pole of, 106, 108 颞极
Cervical artery 颈动脉
ascending, 33, 71-72, 76-78, 139, 167, 414 颈升动脉
deep, 137, 139, 167 颈深动脉
superficial, 76-77, 139, 174 颈浅动脉
transverse, 32-33, 78, 414-415 颈横动脉
Cervical canal, 352 颈动脉管
Cervical cardiac nerves, 206, 225, 236 颈心神经
inferior, 223-224 颈心下神经
middle, 223-224 颈心中神经
superior, 223 颈心上神经
Cervical fascia, 185 颈部筋膜
deep 颈深筋膜

investing layer of,409 封套筋膜
superficial layer of,64 颈深筋膜浅层
investing layer of,25-27 封套筋膜
pretracheal layer of,27 气管前筋膜
prevertebral layer of,26 椎前筋膜
superficial layer of,26 颈浅筋膜
Cervical ganglion 颈神经节
middle,71,129,223-224,236 颈中神经节
superior,53,55,163,223-224,236 颈浅神经节
Cervical ligament,transverse,342-343,350-351 颈横韧带
Cervical lordosis,153 颈椎曲度
Cervical lymph nodes 颈部淋巴结
anterior deep,74 颈前深淋巴结
anterior superficial,74 颈前浅淋巴结
deep inferior,205,235 颈深下淋巴结
deep lateral,75 颈深外侧淋巴结
inferior deep lateral,74 颈下深外侧淋巴结
posterior lateral superficial,74 颈后外侧浅淋巴结
superior deep lateral,74 颈上深外侧淋巴结
superior lateral superficial,74 颈上外侧浅淋巴结
transverse chain,74 颈横淋巴结链
Cervical muscles,deep,26 颈深部肌肉
Cervical nerve,transverse,2,31-32,130 颈横神经
Cervical (cupula,dome of) parietal pleura,193-194,227-228 壁胸膜颈部
Cervical plexus,174-175 颈丛
ansa cervicalis of,129 颈袢
branches from,2 颈丛分支
schema of,33,130 颈丛示意图
Cervical spinal nerves 颈部脊神经
C1,128,160 第1颈髓
dorsal ramus of,175 颈1背支
dorsal roots of,115 颈1背根
ventral ramus of,71,129 颈1前支
vertebrae relation to,161 颈1相关椎骨
C2,128 第2颈髓
dermatome of,162 颈2皮神经区
dorsal ramus of,174-175 颈2背支
ventral ramus of,32,71,129,174 颈2前支
vertebrae relation to,161 颈2相关椎骨
C3,128 第3颈髓
dermatome of,162 颈3皮神经区
dorsal ramus of,174-175 颈3背支
ventral ramus of,32,129,174,190 颈前支
vertebrae relation to,161 颈3相关椎骨
C4,128 第4颈髓
dermatome of,162 颈4皮神经区
dorsal ramus of,174-175 颈4背支
ventral ramus of,71,190 颈4前支
vertebrae relation to,161 颈4相关椎骨
C5 第5颈髓
dermatome of,162 颈5皮神经区
dorsal ramus of,174-175 颈5背支
ventral ramus of,32,190 颈5前支
vertebrae relation to,161 颈5相关椎骨
C6 第6颈髓
dorsal ramus of,174-175 颈6背支
transverse process of,137 颈6横突
vertebrae relation to,161 颈6相关椎骨
C7 第7颈髓
dorsal ramus of,174 颈7背支
vertebrae relation to,161 颈7相关椎骨
C8,160 第8颈髓
dorsal ramus of,174 颈8背支
vertebrae relation to,161 颈8相关椎骨
dorsal rami of,2,22 颈神经背支
enlargement of,161 颈神经放大
groove for,20-21 颈神经凹陷
Cervical sympathetic cardiac nerve 颈交感心神经
inferior,131 下颈交感心神经
middle,131 中颈交感心神经
superior,131-132 上颈交感心神经
Cervical sympathetic ganglion 颈交感神经节
middle,33,131 颈中交感神经节
superior,47,126,129,131-134,207 颈上交感神经节
Cervical sympathetic trunk,132,236 颈交感干
Cervical sympathetic trunk ganglion,225 颈交感干神经节
Cervical triangle,posterior,26 颈后三角
Cervical vein,deep 颈深静脉
left,170 左颈深静脉
right,170 右颈深静脉
Cervical vertebrae 颈椎
anterior view of,21 颈椎前面观
anulus fibrosus of,21 颈椎纤维环
arteries of,167 颈椎的动脉
body of,20-21,156 颈椎体
C1(See Atlas (C1)) 第1颈椎
C2(See Axis (C2)) 第2颈椎
C3,15,19 第3颈椎
bifid spinous process of,20 颈3分叉棘突
costal lamella,20 颈3肋薄板
foramen transversarium of,20 颈3横突孔
inferior articular facet for,19-20 颈3下关节面
inferior articular process for,21 颈3下关节突
inferior aspect of,20 颈3底面
intervertebral foramen for,21 颈3椎间孔
lamina of,20 颈3椎弓板
pedicle of,20 颈3椎弓根
spinal nerves relation to,161 颈3相关脊神经
transverse process of,20,30 颈3横突
vertebral body of,20 颈3椎体
vertebral foramen of,20 颈3椎孔
C4,19 第4颈椎
anterior view of,20 颈4前面观
articular surface of,20 颈4关节面
body of,20 颈4椎体
foramen transversarium of,20 颈4横突孔
inferior articular facet,20 颈4下关节面
inferior articular process of,20 颈4下关节突
lamina of,20 颈椎弓板
spinal nerve groove,20 颈4脊神经凹陷
spinal nerves relation to,161 颈4相关脊神经
spinous process of,20 颈4棘突
superior articular facet,20 颈4上关节面
superior articular process of,20-21 颈4上关节突
superior aspect of,20 颈4上面观
transverse process of,20 颈4横突
uncinate process of,20 颈4钩突
C5,spinal nerves relation to,161 颈5相关脊神经
C6 颈6

anterior tubercle of,22　颈 6 前粗隆
spinal nerves relation to,161　颈 6 相关脊神经
C7,15,26,160　颈 7
anterior view of,20,153　颈 7 前面观
articular surface of,20　颈 7 关节面
body of,20　颈 7 椎体
bony spicule of,20　颈 7 针状体
costal lamella of,20　颈 7 肋薄板
foramen transversarium of,20　颈 7 横突孔
lamina of,20　颈 7 薄板
lateral view of,153　颈 7 外侧面观
pedicle of,20　颈 7 椎弓根
posterior view of,153　颈 7 后面观
spinal nerves relation to,161　颈 7 相关脊神经
spinous process of,20,22,152,171-173,409　颈 7 棘突
superior articular process and facet of,20　颈 7 上关节突及关节面
transverse process of,20,30　颈 7 横突
uncinate process of,20　颈 7 钩突
vertebral foramen of,20　颈 7 椎孔
intervertebral disc of,21-22　颈椎椎间盘
nucleus pulposus of,21　颈椎髓核
transverse process of,21　颈椎横突
uncinate processes of,21　颈椎钩突
uncovertebral joints,21　钩椎关节
upper,19　上颈椎
Cervicofacial division,24　颈颜面分界
Cervicothoracic (stellate) ganglion,131,206,223-224,236　颈胸神经节
Cervix,351,393　颈部
of uterus,340,342-343,350,352　子宫颈
Chassaignac,carotid tubercle of,21-22　颈动脉结节
Check ligament,85　牵制韧带
Chest scans,axial CT images,237　胸部轴位 CT
Chiasmatic cistern,110　交叉池
Choanae,10,16,36,38,49,57,66-67,100　后鼻孔
Chorda tympani,96　鼓索
Chorda tympani nerve,12,50,61,71,95,123-125,132,134-136　鼓索神经
Chordae tendineae,217-218,220　腱索
Choroid,89,91-92　脉络膜
Choroid plexus,112-113,116　脉络丛
of fourth ventricle,107,110,115-116,145　第四脑室脉络丛
of lateral ventricle,101,109-111,140,144,146　侧脑室脉络丛
of third ventricle,107,109-110,144　第三脑室脉络丛
Choroid vein,superior,146-147　上脉络膜静脉
Choroidal artery　脉络膜动脉
anterior,138,140-142,144　前脉络膜动脉
posterior lateral,144　后外侧脉络膜动脉
posterior medial,140,144　后内侧脉络膜动脉
Choroidal veins,superior,101　上脉络膜静脉
Ciliary arteries　睫状动脉
anterior,92-93　前睫状动脉
recurrent branch of,93　前睫状动脉返支
posterior,87　后睫状动脉
long,92-93　后睫状长动脉
short,92-93　后睫状短动脉
Ciliary body,89-92　睫状体
blood vessels of,92　睫状体血管
orbiculus ciliaris of,91　睫状环
Ciliary ganglion,52,55,88,122-123,132-133,164　睫状神经节
nasociliary (sensory) root of,88,122-123,132-133　睫状神经节鼻睫根
oculomotor (parasympathetic) root of,88,122,132-133　睫状神经节动眼神经根
schema of,133　睫状神经节示意图
sympathetic root of,88,122,132-133　睫状神经节交感神经根
Ciliary muscle,89-90,122,133,151　睫状肌
circular fibers of,90　睫状肌环形纤维
innervation of,119　睫状肌的神经支配
meridional fibers of,90　睫状肌经线纤维
Ciliary nerves　睫状神经
long,52,88,122-123,132-133　睫状长神经
short,52,88,122-123,132-133　睫状短神经
Ciliary processes,89-91　睫状突
Ciliary vein,anterior,90,92-93　前睫状静脉
veins draining into,93　前睫状静脉引流
Cingulate gyrus,107　扣带回
isthmus of,107-108　扣带回示意图
Cingulate sulcus,107　扣带沟
Circular esophageal muscle,65,67,69,231-232　食管环形肌
in V-shaped area of Laimer,69,77　V 形区食管环形肌
Circular fibers,90　环状纤维
Circular folds (valves of Kerckring),272,280　环状褶
Circular intramuscular plexus,305　环状肌肉丛
Circular muscle,305　环形肌
of anorectal junction,339　肛门直肠环形肌
of colon,274　结肠环形肌
of duodenum,270,280　十二直肠环形肌
of ileum,272,274　回肠环形肌
of jejunum,272　空肠环形肌
of rectum,371-372　直肠环形肌
of stomach,232,270　胃环形肌
of vermiform appendix,275　阑尾环形肌
Circular sulcus,106　环状沟
Circulation,prenatal and postnatal,226　产前产后循环
Cistern　池
chiasmatic,110　交叉池
of corpus callosum,110　胼胝体池
interpeduncular,110　脚间池
prepontine,110　脑桥前池
quadrigeminal,110　四叠体池
Cisterna chyli,261,295,297,316　乳糜池
Claustrum,111　屏状核
Clavicle,1,25,27-29,31,178-179,183-187,193-195,210,214,227-228,238,398,404-405,408-412,414-415　锁骨
acromial end of,404　锁骨肩峰端
acromial facet of,404　锁骨肩峰面
anteroposterior radiograph of,407　锁骨前后位 X 线
conoid tubercle,404　锁骨椎状结节
shaft of,404　锁骨干
sternal end of,404,467　锁骨胸骨端
sternal facet of,404　锁骨胸骨面
subclavian groove,404　锁骨下动脉沟
trapezoid line of,404　锁骨梯形线
Clavicular head,27,29　锁骨头
of sternocleidomastoid muscle,1　胸锁乳突肌锁骨端
Clavipectoral fasciae,185,412　锁骨胸骨部韧带
Cleft of Luschka,21　Luschka 缝
Clinoid process　床突
anterior,8,11　前床突

posterior,11 后床突
Clitoris,356,373 阴蒂
body of,340,366 阴蒂体
crus of,340,348,350,356-357 阴蒂脚
deep artery of,357,382 阴蒂深动脉
dorsal artery of,357,382 阴蒂背动脉
dorsal nerve of,357,391-392,484 阴蒂背神经
dorsal vein of,deep,335-337,340,343,346,357 阴蒂背深静脉
frenulum of,354 阴蒂小系带
glans of,354,366 阴蒂头
prepuce of,354 阴蒂包皮
suspensory ligament of,355-357 阴蒂悬韧带
Clivus,11,23 斜坡
Clunial nerves 臀神经
inferior,174,389,391,471,489-490,527 臀上神经
medial,471,489 臀内侧神经
middle,174 臀中央神经
superior,174,250,471,489 臀上神经
Coccygeal cornu,157 尾骨角
Coccygeal ligament,160 尾骨韧带
Coccygeal nerve,160-161,486 尾神经
Coccygeal plexus,484,486 尾丛
Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus) muscle,258,335-339,380,388-390,397,486 尾骨肌
nerve to,484,486 尾骨肌的神经
Coccyx,157-158,160-161,243,330,333-336,356,369 尾骨
anterior view of,153 尾骨前面观
lateral view of,153 尾骨外侧面观
measurements of,332 尾骨测量
posterior view of,153 尾骨后面观
radiography of,156 尾骨 X 线
tip of,337,339,358,360,373,396 尾骨尖
transverse process of,157 尾骨横突
Cochlea,55,94,97,99 耳蜗
helicotrema of,94,98 蜗孔
modiolus of,98 耳蜗轴
osseous,98 耳蜗骨质
scala tympani of,94 鼓阶
scala vestibuli of,94 前庭阶
section through turn of,98 耳蜗弯曲处断面
Cochlear aqueduct,98 蜗水管
Cochlear cupula,97 蜗顶
Cochlear duct,94,97-99 蜗管
Cochlear (spiral) ganglion,125 蜗神经节
Cochlear nerve,94,97-99,119,125 蜗神经
Cochlear nuclei 蜗神经核
anterior,117-118,125 蜗神经前核
posterior,117-118,125 蜗神经后核
Cochlear recess,97 蜗管隐窝
Colic artery 结肠动脉
ascending branch of,288,376 结肠动脉升支
descending branch of,265,268,288,376 结肠动脉降支
left,259,288,297,302,313,376 左结肠动脉
middle,281,284,287-288,301-302,321 中结肠动脉
right,287-288,302,313 右结肠动脉
Colic flexure 结肠曲
left (splenic),263-266,269,271,276,278,281,302,320 结肠左曲
axial CT images of,322 结肠左曲的轴位 CT
right (hepatic),263,265-266,269,271,276,278,281,315 结肠右曲
transverse section of,325 结肠右曲横切面
Colic impression,277,282 结肠压迹
Colic lymph nodes 结肠淋巴结
left,296 左结肠淋巴结
middle,296 中结肠淋巴结
right,296 右结肠淋巴结
Colic plexus 结肠丛
left,297,302 左结肠丛
middle,301-302 中结肠丛
right,302 右结肠丛
Colic vein 结肠静脉
left,291-292 左结肠静脉
middle,281,290,292 中结肠静脉
right,290-292 右结肠静脉
Collagen lamellae,of anulus fibrosus,159 纤维环胶原片
Collar of Helvetius,232 Helvetius 领
Collateral artery 副动脉
middle,418,420-421 中副动脉
radial,418,420-421 桡侧副动脉
ulnar 尺副动脉
inferior,419-420,431,435 尺下副动脉
superior,419-421,430-431,435 尺上副动脉
Collateral eminence,112 侧副隆起
Collateral ligaments,445,451,496 副韧带
accessory,445 侧副韧带
fibular,480-481,493-496,498,501,504-506,508 腓侧副韧带
of foot,515 副韧带脚
lateral,497 外侧副韧带
radial,424 桡侧副韧带
tibial,480,493-498,501,504-505,507-508 胫侧副韧带
ulnar,424 尺侧副韧带
Collateral sulcus,107-108 侧副沟
Collateral trigone,112 侧副三角
Colles' fascia,344,348,350,355-361,369,373-374,382-383,389 Colles 筋膜
superficial,359 会阴浅筋膜
Colliculus 丘
facial,116 面丘
inferior,107,112,115-116 下丘
brachia of,115 下丘臂
brachium of,112 下丘臂
left,145 左下丘
seminal,348 生殖丘
superior,107-108,112,115-117,133,144 上丘
brachia of,115 上丘臂
brachium of,112 上丘臂
left,145 左上丘
Colon 结肠
ascending,127,265,268,271,276,309,341,345 升结肠
transverse section of,326-328 升结肠横切面
circular muscle of,274 结肠环形肌
descending,265,271,276,302,315,341,345 降结肠
axial CT images of,322-323 降结肠轴位 CT
innervation of,163-164 降结肠神经支配
transverse section of,325-328 降结肠横切面
innervation of,163 结肠神经支配
radiography of,156 结肠放射成像
sigmoid,263,265,276,302,341-342,345,369-372,390 乙状结肠
innervation of,163-164 乙状结肠神经支配
transverse,263-265,267,271,276,281-282,290,321 横结肠

axial CT images of,322-323 横结肠轴位 CT
transverse section of,325-328 横结肠横切面
tributary from,291 结肠分支
Commissure 联合
anterior,107,116,120,147-148 前联合
of fornix,113 穹窿联合
habenular,107,112,116 缰联合
of labia majora 大阴唇联合
anterior,354 前大阴唇联合
posterior,354 后大阴唇联合
of lips,1 唇联合
posterior,107,112,116,366 后联合
Common bony limbs,97-98 总骨脚
Common membranous limbs,97-98 总膜脚
Common tendinous ring (of Zinn),85-86,88,122 总腱环
Common trunk,46,73 总干
Common-extensor tendon,406 总伸肌腱
Communicating artery 交通动脉
anterior,137-143 前交通动脉
imaging of,150 前交通动脉成像
posterior,105,137-144 后交通动脉
imaging of,150 后交通动脉成像
Communicating nerve,sural,471 腓肠交通神经
Communicating vein,31,170 交通静脉
Compressor urethrae muscle,335,350,356-357,382,397 逼尿肌
growth of,347 逼尿肌的发育
Concha 外耳
of auricle,95 外耳
inferior,16 下外耳
Conducting system,of heart,222 心传导系统
Condylar canal,10,13 髁管
Condylar fossa,10 髁凹
Condylar process,of mandible,15,17 下颌突
head of,6 下颌突头
Condyles 髁
of femur 股骨髁
lateral,476,494-497 股骨外侧髁
medial,476,494-497 股骨内侧髁
of mandible,7 下颌突
occipital,8,10-11,16 枕髁
of tibia 胫骨髁
lateral,481,497,500-501,506 胫骨外侧髁
medial,494,496-497,500-501 胫骨内侧髁
Cone of light,95 光椎
Cones,121 视锥细胞
Conjoined longitudinal muscle,370-372 联合纵行肌
Conjoint tendon,246,249,255-256 联合腱
Conjunctiva,93 结膜
Conjunctival artery,posterior,93 后结膜动脉
Conjunctival fornix 结膜穹窿
inferior,83 下结膜穹窿
superior,83 上结膜穹窿
Conjunctival vein,posterior,93 后结膜静脉
Conjunctival vessels,92 结膜淋巴管
Connective tissue 结缔组织
of skull,103 颅骨的结缔组织
subserous,305 浆膜下结缔组织
Conoid ligament,404,408,411 椎状韧带
Conoid tubercle,404 椎状结节
Conus arteriosus,209,217-219 动脉圆锥
Conus elasticus,80,82 弹性圆锥
Conus medullaris,156,160-161 脊髓圆锥
transverse section of,327 脊髓圆锥横切面
Cooper's ligament,179,246-247,249,255,257-258 Cooper 韧带
Coraco-acromial ligament,408,411,413,417 喙肩韧带
Coracobrachialis muscle,239-240,405,410,412-413,415,417,419,421,460,462,467 喙肱肌
Coracobrachialis tendon,410,413 喙肱肌肌腱
Coracoclavicular ligament,408,411 喙锁韧带
Coracohumeral ligament,408 喙肱韧带
Coracoid process,185-186,405-408,410-415,417,419 喙突
of scapula,183 肩胛骨喙突
Cornea,83,85,89-90,92-93 角膜
Corneal limbus,83 角膜缘
Corneoscleral junction,83 角膜巩膜缘
Corniculate cartilage,79 小角软骨
Corniculate tubercle,66-67,80 小角结节
Coronal sulcus,366 冠状沟
Coronal suture,4-9,14 冠状缝
Coronary arteries,215,221 冠状动脉
imaging of,216 冠状动脉成像
left,215-216,220 左冠状动脉
anterior interventricular branch of (left anterior descending artery),215-216 前室间支
circumflex branch of,215-216,219 回旋支
interventricular branch of,209 室间支
interventricular septal branches of,215-216 室间隔支
left (obtuse) marginal branch of,215-216 左缘支
posterior left ventricular branch of,215 左室后支
posterolateral branches of,216 后外侧支
right,209,211,215-216,219-220 右冠状动脉
atrial branch of,215 右冠心房支
AV nodal branch of,216,219 房室结支
interventricular septal branches of,215 室间隔支
posterior interventricular branch of (posterior descending artery),211,215-216,219 后室间支
right (acute) marginal branch of,215-216 右缘支
SA nodal branch of,215-216 窦房结支
Coronary ligament,277,321 冠状韧带
hepatorenal portion of,277 冠状韧带肝肾部
of liver,268 肝冠状韧带
Coronary sinus,211-213,215,218,241 冠状动脉
opening of,214,217,220 冠状动脉窦开口
valve (thebesian) of,217 冠状动脉窦瓣
Coronary sulcus,209,211 冠状沟
Coronoid fossa,405,422 冠状窝
Coronoid process 冠突
of mandible,6-7,15,17,42 下颌骨冠突
temporalis muscle insertion to,6 止于冠突的颞肌
of ulna,422,425,429 尺骨冠突
radiographs of,423 尺骨冠突成像
Corpora cavernosa,of penis,360 阴茎海绵体
Corpora quadrigemina,108 四叠体
Corpus albicans,352 乳头体
Corpus callosum,107,109,112,142,144 胼胝体
cistern of,110 胼胝体池
dorsal vein of,145,147 胼胝体背静脉
genu of,107-108,111,113,147 胼胝体膝
imaging of,151 胼胝体膝成像
imaging of,151 胼胝体成像

posterior cerebral artery to,143 大脑后动脉
rostrum of,107,142,146 胼胝体嘴
splenium of,107-108,111,113,116,144-147 胼胝体压部
imaging of,151 胼胝体压部成像
sulcus of,107 胼胝体沟
trunk of,107,142 胼胝体干
Corpus cavernosum,344,359,361,363 阴茎海绵体
tunica albuginea of,359,363 阴茎海绵体白膜
Corpus luteum,352 黄体
Corpus spongiosum,344,348,359-361,363 尿道海绵体
tunica albuginea of,359,363 尿道海绵体白膜
Corpus striatum,111,142 纹状体
Corrugator cutis ani muscle,371-372 肛门皱皮肌
Corrugator supercilii muscle,25,124,151 皱眉肌
Cortispiral ganglion of,98 螺旋神经节
spiral organ of,94,98 螺旋器
Cortical lymph vessels,316 皮质淋巴管
Cortical radiate (interlobular) arteries,312 皮质辐射动脉
lymph vessels along,316 皮质辐射动脉旁淋巴管
Costal cartilages,183-184,243,404 肋软骨
fifth,191,213 第5肋软骨
first,193,238 第1肋软骨
second,240 第2肋软骨
seventh,195 第7肋软骨
sixth,409 第6肋软骨
transverse section of,324 肋软骨横切面
Costal facet,154 肋面
inferior,154,184 下肋面
superior,154,184 上肋面
transverse,154,184 横肋面
Costal groove,184 肋凹
Costal impressions,277 肋压迹
Costal lamella,20 肋板
Costocervical trunk,33,137,139,170 肋颈干
Costochondral joints,184 肋骨软骨关节
Costoclavicular ligament,184,404,412 肋锁韧带
impression for,404 肋锁韧带压迹
Costocoracoid ligament,412 肋喙韧带
Costocoracoid membrane,412 肋喙膜
Costodiaphragmatic recess,193-195,210,214,227-228,309,315 肋膈隐窝
transverse section of,324 肋膈隐窝横
Costomediastinal space,195 断面肋纵膈面
Costotransverse joint,238 肋横突关节
Costotransverse ligament,184 肋横突韧带
lateral,184 肋横突外侧韧带
superior,184 肋横突上韧带
Costoxiphoid ligament,184 肋剑突韧带
Cough receptors,207 咳嗽感受器
Cowper's gland,249,321,344,348,361-363,367 Cowper腺
duct of,361 Cowper腺管
primordium of,367 Cowper腺原基
Cranial base 颅底
foramina and canals of 颅底的孔管
inferior view of,12 颅底孔管下面观
superior view of,13 颅底孔管上面观
inferior view of,10 颅底下面观
nerves of,55 颅底的神经
superior view of,11 颅底上面观
vessels of,55 颅底的血管
Cranial fossa 颅窝
anterior,11 前颅窝
middle,11 中颅窝
posterior,11 后颅窝
arteries of,144 后颅窝的动脉
veins of,145 后颅窝的静脉
Cranial imaging,150-151 颅骨成像
Cranial mesonephric (Gartner's) duct,367 中肾管
Cranial mesonephric tubules,367 中肾小管
Cranial nerves 脑神经
motor and sensory distribution of,119 脑神经运动感觉分支
nuclei of,in brainstem,117-118 脑干内脑神经核
Cranial root 脑神经根
of accessory nerve,128 副神经根
of vagus nerve,127 迷走神经根
Craniocervical ligaments 颅颈韧带
external,22 颅颈外韧带
internal,23 颅颈内韧带
Cremaster fascia,247,365,368 提睾肌筋膜
on spermatic cord,256 精索内提睾肌筋膜
Cremaster muscle,247,256,365,397 提睾肌
lateral origin,246,255 提睾肌外侧源
medial origin,246,255 提睾肌内侧缘
on spermatic cord,253,256 精索内提睾肌
Cremasteric arteries,251,256-257,379 提睾肌动脉
Cremasteric veins,256,379 提睾肌静脉
Cribriform fascia 筛筋膜
over saphenous opening,252 卵圆窝表面筛筋膜
within saphenous opening,472 卵圆窝内部筛筋膜
Cribriform plate,8,11,36-39,120 筛板
foramina of,13 筛孔
Crico-arytenoid muscle 环杓肌
lateral,80,82,151 环杓外肌
action of,81 环杓外肌的运动
posterior,67,69,80,82,151 环杓后肌
action of,81 环杓后肌的运动
Crico-esophageal tendon,69 环状软骨食管腱
Cricoid cartilage,15,27-28,64,69-70,76,79-80,82,193,203,230-231 环状软骨
arch of,79 环状软骨弓
arytenoid articular surface of,79 环杓关节面
lamina of,79-80 环状软骨板
prominence over,66 环状软骨板突
Cricopharyngeus muscle,65,67,69-70,77-78,82,230 环咽肌
Cricothyroid artery,72,76 环甲动脉
Cricothyroid joint,79,81 环甲关节
Cricothyroid ligament,76,79 环甲韧带
median,28,70,76,79,199 环甲正中韧带
Cricothyroid muscle,28,70,76,80,82,127,151 环甲肌
action of,81 环甲肌的运动
oblique part,80 环甲肌斜部
straight part,80 环甲肌直部
Crista galli,5,8,11,38 鸡冠
Crista terminalis,217,222 界嵴
Crown of tooth,63 牙冠
Cruciate ligaments,23,494,496 交叉韧带
anterior,495-496,501 前交叉韧带
attachment of,495 前交叉韧带的连接
posterior,495-496,501 后交叉韧带
attachment of,495 后交叉韧带的连接

Crura 脚
of antihelix,95 对耳轮脚
cerebral,108,114-115,140,146 大脑脚
of clitoris,340,348,350,356-357 阴蒂脚
of diaphragm,176,315 横膈脚
left,229,264 左横膈脚
right,229,258,264 右横膈脚
transverse section of,324-327 横膈脚的横切面
of fornix,107,111,113,144 穹窿脚
of penis,348,359-361,363 阴茎脚
Crural artery 脚动脉
anterior,96 前脚动脉
posterior,96 后脚动脉
Crural fascia,470,510 脚筋膜
Crux of helix,95 耳轮脚
Crypts of Lieberkühn,275 肠腺
Cubital fossa,398 肘窝
Cubital lymph nodes,403 肘窝淋巴结
Cubital vein,median,398,401,403 肘正中静脉
Cuboid bones,511-512,514,523-524,531 骰骨
articular surface for,513 骰骨关节面
tuberosity of,515,523 骰骨结节
Cuboideonavicular ligament 骰舟韧带
dorsal,514 骰舟背侧韧带
plantar,515 骰舟掌侧韧带
Culmen,114,116 山顶
Cuneate fasciculus,115-116 楔束
Cuneate tubercle,115-116 楔束结节
Cuneiform bones,511-512,523-524,531 楔状骨
intermediate,523-524 中间楔骨
lateral,523-524 外侧楔骨
medial,514-515,523-524 内侧楔骨
Cuneiform tubercle,66-67,80 楔骨结节
Cuneocuboid ligament,dorsal,514 楔骰背侧韧带
Cuneonavicular ligaments 楔骰韧带
dorsal,514 楔骰背侧韧带
plantar,515 楔骰掌侧韧带
Cuneus,107 楔叶
apex of,108 楔叶尖
Cupula of pleura,76 胸膜顶
parietal,193-194,227-228 胸膜顶
Cuspid teeth. See Canine teeth 尖牙
Cutaneous nerves 皮神经
antebrachial 前臂皮神经
lateral,400-402,417,421,433-434,436,456,459-460,462 前臂外侧皮神经
medial,400-402,415-416,419,421,436,456,459-463 前臂内侧皮神经
posterior,400-402,418,421,436,455-456,459,465-466 前臂后皮神经
of arm,401 臂的皮神经
brachial 臂的皮神经
anterior,410 臂前皮神经
inferior lateral,400-401,418,465-466 臂外侧下皮神经
medial,253,400-401,415-416,419,421,460-463 臂内侧皮神经
posterior,401,410,418,465-466 臂后皮神经
from posterior,400 臂后皮神经
superior lateral,174,400-401,410,413,418,465-466 臂外侧上皮神经
dorsal 背部皮神经
intermediate,529 背部中间皮神经
lateral,470-471,517-518,527-529 背部外侧皮神经
medial,529 背部内侧皮神经
femoral 股的皮神经
lateral,253,257,262,308,387,470-472,483-485,487-488,492 股外侧皮神经
posterior,160,174,389,391,471,484,486,489-490,492,527 股后皮神经
of forearm,402,461-462 前臂皮神经
of hand,459,463-464 手的皮神经
of head,2 头的皮神经
lateral 外侧皮神经
of forearm,432 前臂外侧皮神经
of thigh,525 股外侧皮神经
medial crural,525 足内侧皮神经
of neck,2,31 颈部皮神经
perforating,389,391,471,484,486,490 皮神经穿支
of shoulder,401 肩的皮神经
sural 腓肠皮神经
lateral,470-471,489,503-504,510,527-529 腓肠外侧皮神经
medial,471,489,503-504,510,527-528 腓肠内侧皮神经
of wrist,459 腕部的皮神经
Cuticle,458 角质层
Cystic artery,283-284 胆囊动脉
Cystic duct,277,280,283-284 胆囊管
Cystic lymph nodes,294 胆囊淋巴结
Cystohepatic (Calot's) triangle,280,284 胆囊三角

D

Dartos fascia,245,344,358-360,365,368,373,383 阴囊肉膜
Darwin,auricular tubercle of,95 耳廓结节
Deciduous teeth,62 乳牙
Declive,114,116 山坡
Deep artery 深动脉
of clitoris,357,382 阴蒂深动脉
of penis,359,363,383 阴茎深动脉
Deep cervical lymph nodes,inferior,205,235 颈深部淋巴结,下组
Deep fascia,of leg,470,510 腿的深筋膜
Deep (Buck's) fascia,of penis,245-247,321,344,358-361,365,373-374,381,383 阴茎深筋膜
intercavernous septum of,359-360,363 阴茎深筋
Deltoid muscle,27,29,152,171,174,178,214,238-240,398,404-406,408-410,412-413,415,417-419,421,460,465,467 膜腔间膈三角肌
Deltoid tuberosity,405-406 三角肌粗隆
Deltopectoral groove,398 三角肌胸肌凹陷
Deltopectoral lymph node,403 三角肌胸肌淋巴结
Deltopectoral triangle,409 三角肌胸肌三角
Denonvilliers' fascia,321,339,344,362,369,374 直肠前列腺筋膜
Dens 齿突
apical ligament of,23,64-65 齿突尖韧带
of atlas,19 寰椎齿突
of axis,7,19,21,64 枢椎齿突
posterior articular facet of,23 齿突后关节面
Dental plexus,inferior,123 下牙丛
Dental pulp,63 牙髓
Dentate gyrus,107,109,112-113,120 齿状回
Dentate line,371 齿状线
Dentate nucleus,of cerebellum,116 小脑齿状核

Denticulate ligament,165-166 齿状韧带
Dentinal tubules of teeth,63 牙本质小管
Dentine of teeth,63 牙本质
Depressor anguli oris muscle,25,48,124 口角降肌
Depressor labii inferioris muscle,25,48,124,151 降下唇肌
Depressor septi nasi muscle,25,35,124,151 降鼻中隔肌
Dermatomes 皮神经
levels of,162 皮神经水平
of lower limb,469 下肢的皮神经
schematic demarcation of,162 皮神经示意图
of upper limb,399 上肢的皮神经
Descemet's membrane,90 后界板
Descending artery 降动脉
anterior,215-216 前降动脉
posterior,211,215-216,219 后降动脉
Descending pathway,133 下行通路
Diagonal conjugate,332 对角径
Diaphragm,187,195,203,206,208,210,214,227-230,232-234,241,249,251,258,260,266-267,269,277,282,306,308-309,315,321,328,388,485 膈
abdominal surface of,192 横膈腹面
central tendon of,191-192,258 横膈中心腱
costal origin of,slips of,187 横膈肋骨缘
costal part of,192 横膈肋骨部
crura of,176,315 横膈脚
left,192,229,264 左横膈脚
right,192,229,258,264 右横膈脚
transverse section of,324-327 横膈脚横切面
dome of 横膈顶
left,193-194 左横膈顶
right,193-194 右横膈顶
lumbar part of,192 横膈腰部
pelvic,369 盆膈
female,335-337,340 女性盆膈
inferior fascia of,355-356,360,370 盆膈下筋膜
interior fascia of,372 盆膈内筋膜
male,338-339,344 男性盆膈
superior fascia of,343,346,355,370,372 盆膈上筋膜
sternal part of,187,192 横膈胸骨部
thoracic surface of,191 横膈胸腔面
transverse section of,324 横膈横切面
Diaphragmatic constriction,230 膈肌收缩
Diaphragmatic fascia,315 膈肌筋膜
Diaphragmatic ligament,367 膈肌韧带
Digastric fossa,17 二腹肌凹
Digastric muscle,27,151 二腹肌
anterior belly of,28-29,31,34,43,46,50,58,70 二腹肌前腹
innervation of,119 二腹肌的神经支配
mastoid notch for,10 二腹肌乳突切迹
phantom,34 二腹肌投影
posterior belly of,27-29,34,46-47,50-51,58-59,67,70,75,124 二腹肌后腹
innervation of,119 二腹肌后腹神经支配
nerve to,24 至二腹肌后腹的神经
Digastric tendon,intermediate,47,59 二腹肌中间腱
fibrous loop for,27-28,58-59 二腹肌中间腱纤维环
Digital artery 指动脉
dorsal,456,458,508-509,517,523 指背动脉
palmar,435 指掌动脉
common,435 指掌侧总动脉
proper,435 指掌侧固有动脉
proper,453 指固有动脉
Digital fibrous sheaths,445 指侧纤维鞘
Digital nerves,dorsal,402,458,466,470,507,529 指背神经
Digital veins,dorsal,402,470 指背静脉
Digits 指
extensors of,427 指伸肌
flexors of,429 指屈肌
Dilator pupillae muscle,90,122,133,151 瞳孔开大肌
Diploë,9 板障
Diploic veins,101,103 板障静脉
frontal,101 额板障静脉
occipital,101 枕板障静脉
temporal 颞板障静脉
anterior,101 颞前板障静脉
posterior,101 颞后板障静脉
Direct vein,lateral,146-147 外侧直静脉
Distal interphalangeal (DIP) joint,398,445 掌指间关节
Distributing vein,279 分支静脉
Dome of pleura,parietal,193-194,227-228 壁层胸膜顶
Dorsal artery 背动脉
of clitoris,357,382 阴蒂背动脉
of penis,359,361,383 阴茎背动脉
deep,379,383 阴茎背深动脉
Dorsal nerve 背神经
of clitoris,357,391-392,484 阴蒂背神经
of penis,359,361,383,387-389,394,484,490 阴茎背神经
Dorsal nucleus,of vagus nerve,117 迷走神经背核
posterior,118 迷走神经后侧背核
Dorsal rami,254 背支
of cervical spinal nerves,2,22-24 颈髓脊神经背支
of lumbar spinal nerves,158,174 腰髓脊神经背支
of sacral spinal nerves,174 骶髓脊神经背支
of spinal nerves,165-166 脊神经背支
of thoracic spinal nerves,174,177,250 胸髓脊神经背支
Dorsal root ganglion,129,133,166,177,188,254,300,303-304,306-307,318,395 背根神经节
Dorsal rootlets,of spinal nerves,160 脊神经背根
Dorsal vein 背静脉
of clitoris,deep,335-337,340,343,346,357 阴蒂背深静脉
of corpus callosum,145,147 胼胝体背静脉
of penis 阴茎背静脉
deep,245,339,344,359,361,379,381 阴茎背深静脉
superficial,245,252,329,359,381 阴茎背浅静脉
Dorsal venous network,402,455 背侧静脉网
Dorsiflexion,of ankle,469 踝背伸
Dorsum of foot,518 足背
Douglas,recto-uterine pouch of,340,342,352,369,Douglas 窝/直肠子宫陷窝
Duct system,of liver,278 肝的管道系统
Ductus arteriosus,226 动脉导管
Ductus (vas) deferens,249,255-257,259,313,344-345,348,362,364-365,367-369,387,394,472 输精管
ampulla of,362 输精管壶腹
artery to,251,259,365,376,379,381 输精管动脉
inferior,381 输精管下段
Ductus reuniens,98 连合管
Ductus venosus,226 静脉导管
Duodenal flexure 十二指肠曲
inferior,272 十二指肠下曲

superior,272 十二指肠上曲
Duodenal fold 十二指肠襞
inferior,264,271 十二指肠下襞
superior,264 十二指肠上襞
Duodenal fossa 十二指肠窝
inferior,264,271 十二指肠下窝
superior,264 十二指肠上窝
Duodenal impression,277 十二指肠压迹
Duodenal muscle fibers,280 十二指肠肌纤维
Duodenal papilla 十二指肠乳头
major (of Vater),272,280 十二指肠大乳头
minor,272,280 十二指肠小乳头
Duodenojejunal flexure,264,271-272,281,315,320 十二指肠空肠曲
Duodenojejunal junction,176 十二指肠空场联合
Duodenum,127,267-269,271,277-278,281,308,313,315,320 十二指肠
arteries of,284,286 十二指肠动脉
ascending part of,264,271-272 十二指肠升部
autonomic nerves of,298-300 十二指肠自主神经
descending part of,176,264,266,271-272,280 十二指肠降部
transverse section of,326 十二指肠降部横切面
inferior part of,264,271-272,321 十二指肠降部
mucosa and musculature of,272 十二指肠黏膜与肌层
in situ,271 原位十二指肠
superior part of,270-272 十二指肠球部
transverse section of,325 十二指肠球部横切面
suspensory muscle of,264 十二指肠悬韧带
transverse section of,327 十二指肠横切面
veins of,289 十二直肠静脉
Dura mater,38,95,98,102-103,110,120 硬脑膜
arachnoid interface with,103 硬脑膜蛛网膜面
endosteal layer,103 硬脑膜骨内膜
meningeal layer,101,103 硬脑膜脑膜层
periosteal layer,101 硬脑膜骨膜层
skull interface with,101,103 硬脑膜颅骨面
spinal,160,165-166,170,176 硬脊膜
posterior intercostal artery branch to,168 肋间后动脉分支
superior cerebral veins penetrating,103 大脑上静脉
Dural sac,termination of,160-161 硬膜囊
Dural venous sinuses 硬脑膜静脉窦
sagittal section of,104 硬脑膜静脉窦矢状面
superior view of,105 硬脑膜静脉窦上面观

E

Ear 耳
ampulla of,94,98 耳壶腹
bony and membranous labyrinths of,97-98 耳的骨迷路与膜迷路
orientation of,99 耳内迷路方向
external,95 外耳
innervation of,119 耳的神经支配
tympanic cavity of,96 耳鼓室
vestibule of,94,97-98 耳前庭
Edinger-Westphal nucleus,117-118,122,133 E-W 核
Efferent ductules,367-368 输出小管
Efferent fibers,117-118,122-124,126,128-130 传出纤维
of autonomic reflex pathways,304 自主神经反射传出纤维
to olfactory bulb,120 嗅球传出纤维
Ejaculatory duct 射精管
beginning of,362 射精管始端
opening of,362-363,367,396 射精管开口
Elbow 肘
bones of,422 肘的骨
ligaments of,424 肘的韧带
radiographs of,423 肘的 X 线成像
Elliptical recess,97 椭圆囊隐窝
Emissary vein,13,73,101,103 导静脉
condylar,170 髁导静脉
mastoid,3,101,170 乳突导静脉
in mastoid foramen,12 乳突孔内导静脉
occipital,101 枕导静脉
parietal,3,101 顶导静脉
parietal foramen for,9 顶孔内导静脉
to superior sagittal sinus,13 汇入上矢状窦
Enamel of teeth,63 牙釉质
Endolymphatic duct,13,97-99 内淋巴管
Endolymphatic sac,98 内淋巴囊
Endometrium,352 子宫内膜
Endopelvic fascia,female,343 女性骨盆内筋膜
Enteric plexus,304 肠丛
Ependyma,109 室管膜
Epicolic lymph nodes,296 结肠上淋巴结
Epicondyles 上髁
of femur 股骨上髁
lateral,476,480,497 股骨外上髁
medial,476,488-489,493-494,496-497 股骨内上髁
of humerus 肱骨上髁
lateral,405-406,417-418,422-424,426,428-429,431,434,466 肱骨外上髁
medial,405-406,417-419,422-424,426-434,464-465 肱骨内上髁
Epicranial aponeurosis,3,25,103,175 帽状腱膜
Epicranius muscle,occipital belly of,151 头顶肌
Epididymal duct,368 附睾管
Epididymis,364,368,394 附睾
appendix of,365,367 附睾附件
body of,365,368 附睾体
head of,365,368 附睾头
sinus of,368 附睾窦
tail of,368 附睾尾
Epidural hematoma,site of,101,103 硬膜外血肿
Epidural space,fat in,166 硬膜外脂肪
Epigastric artery 腹壁动脉
inferior,245,247,249,251,255-257,259,268,314,341,343,345,376,378-379,381,499 腹壁下动脉
cremasteric branch of,247,249,259 腹壁下动脉提睾肌支
pubic branch of,247,249,255,259,343,345 腹壁下动脉耻骨支
transverse section of,328 腹壁下动脉横切面
superficial,186,208,245,247,251,259,487,499 腹壁浅动脉
superior,185,187-188,247,251 腹壁上动脉
Epigastric lymph nodes,inferior,261 腹壁下淋巴结
Epigastric region,244 上腹部
Epigastric veins 腹壁静脉
inferior,245,247,249,252,255-257,260,268,341,345,378-379,381 腹壁下静脉
pubic branch of,255 腹壁下静脉耻骨支
transverse section of,328 腹壁下静脉横切面
superficial,186,242,245,252,260,329,470,487 腹壁浅静脉
superior,187,189,247,252 腹壁上静脉

Epiglottis,15,60,64,66-69,78-80,82,136,230 会厌
Epiphysis,458 松果体
 nutrient branches to,458 松果体营养支
Episcleral artery,92 巩膜上动脉
Episcleral space,85,89 巩膜上区
Episcleral vein,92-93 巩膜上静脉
 segment of,93 巩膜上静脉节段
Epithelial tag,366 上皮标记
Epithelium,gingival,63 牙龈
Epitympanic recess,94-95 鼓室上凹
Eponychium,458 甲上皮
Epoöphoron,352,367 卵巢冠
Erector spinae muscles,152,171-173,176-177,188,238,254,309 竖脊肌
 transverse section of,324,328 竖脊肌横切面
Esophageal artery,204 食管动脉
Esophageal hiatus,192,264 食管裂孔
Esophageal impression,277 食管压迹
Esophageal mucosa,69,232 食管黏膜
Esophageal muscles,64,199 食管肌
 circular,65,67,69 食管环形肌
  in V-shaped area of Laimer,69,77 V 形区内食管环形肌
 longitudinal,65,67,69,77 食管纵行肌
  attachment of,69 食管纵行肌的连接
  cricoid attachment of,65,67 食管纵行肌环状软骨连接
Esophageal plexus,127,203,206,213,227-229,234,236,300 食管丛
 nerve branches to,236 食管丛的神经
 sympathetic branch to,206 食管丛的交感支
Esophageal prominence,212 食管突起
Esophageal sphincter,inferior,230 食管下括约肌
Esophageal submucosa,69,232 食管黏膜下层
Esophageal veins,292 食管静脉
Esophagogastric junction,214,232 食管胃连接横切面
 transverse section of,324 食管胃连接横切面
Esophagus,26,64,66,70,78,80,127,191,203-204,213-214,227-228,232-234,236,238-241,258,260,264,268,302,308,310,321 食管
 abdominal part of,230,233,269 食管腹段
 arteries of,233 食管的动脉
 inferior phrenic artery recurrent branch to,259 膈下动脉返支
 longitudinal muscle of,270 食管纵行肌
 lung area for 食管肺区
  left,196 食管左肺区
  right,196 食管右肺区
 lung groove for 食管肺凹陷
  left,196 食管左肺凹陷
  right,196 食管右肺凹陷
 lymph vessels and nodes of,235 食管的淋巴管和淋巴结
 musculature of,231 食管肌层
 nerves of,236 食管的神经
 in situ,229 原位食管
 topography and constrictions of,230 食管解剖标志与狭窄
 veins of,234 食管的静脉
 zone of sparse muscle fibers,69-70 食管疏松肌区
Ethmoidal air cells,43-44,85 筛骨气房
 anterior 筛骨前气房
  of newborn,45 新生儿筛骨前气房
  openings of,36-37 筛骨前气房开口
 middle 筛骨中气房
  of newborn,45 新生儿筛骨中气房
  openings of,36-37 筛骨中气房开口
 posterior 筛骨后气房
  of newborn,45 新生儿筛骨后气房
  opening of,36-37 筛骨后气房开口
Ethmoidal artery 筛动脉
 anterior,13,87 筛前动脉
  anterior lateral nasal branch of,40 鼻前外侧支
  anterior meningeal branch of,102 前脑膜支
  anterior septal branch of,40 鼻中隔支
  external nasal branch of,40 鼻外侧支
 posterior,13,87,102 筛后动脉
  septal and lateral nasal branches of,40 鼻中隔和外侧鼻支
Ethmoidal bone,4,6,8,11 筛骨
 anterior ethmoidal foramen of,14 筛前孔
 cribriform plate of,8,11,36-38,120 筛状板
 crista galli of,8,11,38 筛骨鸡冠
 nasal concha of 筛骨鼻甲
  highest,37 筛骨最上鼻甲
  middle,4,8,37 筛骨中鼻甲
  superior,8,37 筛骨上鼻甲
 orbital plate of,4,6,14 筛骨眶板
 perpendicular plate of,4,8,38 筛骨垂直板
 uncinate process of,36-37,44 筛骨钩突
  of newborn,45 新生儿筛骨钩突
Ethmoidal bulla,36-37 筛泡
Ethmoidal foramen 筛孔
 anterior,4,13-14 筛前孔
 posterior,4,13 筛后孔
Ethmoidal nerve (V_1) 筛骨神经
 anterior,13,52,88,122-123 筛前神经
  external nasal branches of,2,39,41,52,123 鼻外侧支
  internal nasal branches of,123 鼻内侧支
  lateral internal nasal branch of,39,41 鼻内外侧支
  medial internal nasal branch of,39,41 鼻内内侧支
 posterior,13,52,88,122-123 筛后神经
Ethmoidal process,of inferior nasal concha,37 下鼻甲筛突
Ethmoidal vein 筛静脉
 anterior,13 筛前静脉
 posterior,13 筛后静脉
Eustachian tube. See Pharyngotympanic (auditory,eustachian) tube 咽鼓管
Eversion,of foot,469 足外翻
Extension 伸
 of hip,469 伸髋
 of knee,469,494 伸膝
Extensor carpi radialis brevis muscle,398,418,427,430-431,436-438,465-467 桡侧腕短伸肌
Extensor carpi radialis brevis tendon,430-431,436,454,456-457 桡侧腕短伸肌腱
Extensor carpi radialis longus muscle,398,405,418,421,427,430-431,436-438,465-467 桡侧腕长伸肌
 groove for,425 桡侧腕长伸肌凹陷
Extensor carpi radialis longus tendon,430-431,436,454,456-457 桡侧腕长伸肌腱
Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle,398,427,430,436-438,465-467 尺侧腕伸肌
Extensor carpi ulnaris tendon,430-431,436,456-457 尺侧腕伸肌腱
Extensor digiti minimi muscles,427,430,436-438,466-467 小指

伸肌
Extensor digiti minimi tendon,427,430-431,456-457 小指伸肌腱
Extensor digitorum brevis muscle,506,508,516-518,529,531 指短伸肌
Extensor digitorum brevis tendon,507-508,518,523 指短伸肌腱
Extensor digitorum longus muscle,506-508,510,516-518,529,531 指长伸肌
Extensor digitorum longus tendon,468,481,494,502,506-508,517-518,523 指长伸肌腱
tendinous sheath of,517 指长伸肌腱腱鞘
Extensor digitorum muscle,418,427,430,436-438,465-467 指伸肌
Extensor digitorum tendon,398,427,430-431,436,456-457 指伸肌腱
Extensor expansion system,448,451-452,457,517-518,523 伸肌扩张系统
Extensor hallucis brevis muscle,508,517-518,529,531 拇短伸肌
Extensor hallucis brevis tendon,507-508,518,523 拇短伸肌腱
Extensor hallucis longus muscle,506-508,510,518,529,531 拇长伸肌
Extensor hallucis longus tendon,468,502,506-508,517-518,523 拇长伸肌腱
tendinous sheath of,516-517 拇长伸肌腱鞘
Extensor indicis muscle,427,431,436,438,466-467 示指伸肌
Extensor indicis tendon,398,430,436,456-457 示指伸肌腱
Extensor pollicis brevis muscle,431,438,466-467 拇短伸肌
radial area for,425 拇短伸肌桡区
Extensor pollicis brevis tendon,430,434,436,454,456-457 拇短伸肌腱
Extensor pollicis longus muscle,431,436,438,466-467 拇长伸肌
radial area for,425 拇长伸肌桡区
Extensor pollicis longus tendon,398,430,450,454,456-457 拇长伸肌腱
Extensor retinaculum,402,430-433,454-457 伸肌支持带
inferior,506-507,516-517,529 伸肌下支持带
superior,506-507,516-517 伸肌上支持带
Extensor tendons,450-451 伸肌腱
common,405,427,430-431,437 总伸肌腱
in fingers,451 指伸肌腱
long,451 长伸肌腱
at wrist,457 腕伸肌腱
External capsule,111 外囊
External jugular vein,1 颈外静脉
External occipital protuberance (inion),6,8,10,16,152 枕外隆凸
External os,352 子宫外口
Extrahepatic bile ducts,280 肝外胆管
Extraperitoneal fascia,7,176,245,256-257,390 腹膜外组织
Extraperitoneal space,370 腹膜外区
Extreme capsule,111 最外囊
Eye 眼
anterior chamber of,83,89-92 眼前房
endothelium of,90 眼前房内皮
innervation of,119,163-164 眼的神经支配
intrinsic arteries and veins of,92 眼的固有动静脉
posterior chamber of,83,89-92 眼后房
vascular supply of,93 眼的血供
Eye muscle,extrinsic,86,92 眼外肌
Eyeball,43,89 眼球
fascia of,85 眼球的筋膜
fascial sheath of,85,89 眼球的筋膜鞘
Eyelashes (cilia),83 睫毛
Eyelids,83 眼睑
arteries and veins of,87 眼睑的动静脉
tarsus of,85 睑板

F

Face 面部
arterial supply sources of,3 面部的血供
muscles of,124 面肌
innervation of,119 面肌的神经支配
superfi cial arteries and veins of,3 面浅表动静脉
Facial artery,3,31,34-35,42,46-47,51,72-73,77,87,132,134,137,139 面动脉
inferior labial branch of,35 面动脉下唇支
lateral nasal branch of,alar branches of,3 面动脉鼻翼支
superior labial branch of,35 面动脉上唇支
nasal septal branch of,40 面动脉鼻中隔支
tonsillar branch of,68 面动脉扁桃体支
transverse,3,34-35,46,72,87 面横动脉
Facial canal,125 面神经管
prominence of,95 面神经管突出
Facial colliculus,116 面神经丘
Facial expression muscles,25,47 面部表情肌
Facial lymph nodes,74 面淋巴结
Facial nerve (Ⅶ),13,34,42,47,50-51,53,55,71,94,96,99,105,115,118,123-124,132,135-136 面神经
branches of,24,46,164 面神经分支
buccal branches of,24 面神经颊支
cervical branch of,24 面神经颈支
communication to,126 面神经交通
distribution of,119 面神经分布
geniculum of,50,53,99,117,125-126,132 面神经膝
intermediate nerve (of Wrisberg),61,105,115,124-125,132,134,136 面神经中间支
distribution of,119 面神经中间支分布
internal genu of,118 面神经内膝
marginal mandibular branch of,24,31 面神经下颌缘支
motor nucleus of,124-125 面神经运动核
schema of,124 面神经示意图
stylomastoid foramen and,12,24 面神经与茎乳孔
temporal branches of,24 面神经颞支
trunk of,24 面神经干
zygomatic branches of,24 面神经颧支
Facial (intermediate) nerve (Ⅷ),chorda tympani of,12 面神经鼓索支
Facial nucleus,117-118 面神经核
Facial plexus,132 面丛
Facial vein,3,31-32,42,46-47,59,73,87 面静脉
common,3,32 面总静脉
common trunk for,46,59,73 面静脉总干
deep,3,73,87 面深静脉
transverse,3,73 面横静脉
Falciform ligament,7,249,263,268-269,277 镰状韧带
of liver,251,292 肝镰状韧带
Fallopian tube. See Uterine (fallopian) tube 输卵管
False cords. See Ventricular folds 假声带
False pelvis,334,341 假骨盆
False ribs,183 浮肋
Falx cerebelli,104,145 小脑镰

Falx cerebri,38,43,103-105,142,145 大脑镰
Fascia 筋膜
of hand,450 手的筋膜
of legs,510 腿的筋膜
of orbit and eyeball,85 眼眶和眼球的筋膜
Fascia lata,245-246,385,470,472,487,492 阔韧带
Scarpa's layer attachment to,245 阔韧带 Scarpa 层
of thigh,350,355,358-359 股阔韧带
Fascial ligaments,of uterus,351 子宫的韧带
Fascial sheath,85,89,450 筋膜鞘
Fasciculus 纤维束
cuneate,115-116 楔束
gracile,115-116 薄束
longitudinal 纵束
dorsal,148 背侧纵束
medial,114,116 内侧纵束
mammillothalamic,107 乳头体丘脑束
Fat tissue,179,397 脂肪组织
Fauces,68 咽喉
Femoral artery,247,251,256,259,358,379,385,396-397,472,480,487-488,492,499,509,530 股动脉
deep,397 股深动脉
in femoral sheath,257 股鞘内股动脉
lateral circumflex,487-488,491,499 旋股外侧动脉
medial circumflex,488-489,491,499 旋股内侧动脉
muscular branches of,499 股动脉肌支
opening for,258 股动脉开口
perforating branches of,499 股动脉穿支
Femoral canal,472 股管
lymph nodes in,257 股管内淋巴结
Femoral cutaneous nerves 股皮神经
lateral,253,257,262,308,387,525-526 股外侧皮神经
posterior,160,174,389,527 股后皮神经
perineal branch of,391,527 股后皮神经会阴支
Femoral nerve,160,249,255,262,385,387,396-397,472,483-485,487-488,525-526 股神经
anterior cutaneous branches of,387,470,525 股前皮神经
branches of,492 股神经分支
deep to iliopsoas fascia,257 髂腰肌筋膜深部股神经
of thigh,525 大腿的股神经
Femoral ring,255,257,341,343,345,472 股环
Femoral sheath,246-247,249,257,472,487 股鞘
femoral vessels in,257 股鞘内股血管
Femoral vein,246-247,252,256,260,358,379,385,396-397,470,472,480,487-488,492,530
in femoral sheath,257 股鞘内股静脉
opening for,258 股静脉开口
Femur,476,492,494,498 股骨
adductor tubercle of,476 股骨收肌结节
condyles of 髁
lateral,476,494-497 股骨外侧髁
medial,476,494-497 股骨内侧髁
epicondyles of 上髁
lateral,476,480,497 股骨外上髁
medial,476,488-489,493-494,496-497 股骨内上髁
gluteal tuberosity,476 臀肌粗隆
head of,396,474-476,530 股骨头
arteries of,491 股骨头的动脉
ligament of,474,476 股骨头的韧带
radiograph of,331 股骨头的 X 线成像
intercondylar fossa of,476 股骨髁间窝
intertrochanteric crest of,476 股骨转子间嵴
intertrochanteric line of,476 股骨转子间线
lateral supracondylar line of,476 股骨外上髁线
ligaments of,491 股骨的韧带
linea aspera of,476 股骨嵴
neck of,396-397,474-476 股骨颈
arteries of,491 股骨颈的动脉
nutrient artery of,491 股骨营养动脉
nutrient foramen of,476 股骨滋养孔
patellar surface of,476 股骨膝关节面
pectineal line of,476 股骨耻骨肌线
popliteal surface of,476,498 股骨膝后窝面
quadrate tubercle of,476 股骨方形结节
radiograph of,331,475,497,530 股骨的 X 线成像
retinacular foramina of,476 股骨支持带孔
shaft of,476 股骨体
trochanter of,475 股骨转子
greater,152,243,330,468,474,476,479-480,483,489-490,530 股骨大转子
lesser,243,258,330,474-476,530 股骨大转子
radiograph of,331 股骨转子的 X 线成像
trochanteric fossa of,476 股骨转子间窝
Fibroelastic membranes,of esophagus,231 食管弹性纤维膜
Fibromuscular stroma,362 纤维肌性间质
Fibrous appendix,of liver,277 肝纤维附件
Fibrous capsule,282,315 纤维囊
Fibrous pericardium,195,208,212,227-228 纤维心包
Fibrous septum,372 纤维隔
transverse,371-373 横纤维膈
Fibrous sheath,450,453,458,521 纤维鞘
Fibrous tendon,458 纤维腱
Fibrous trabecula,148 纤维小梁
Fibrous trigone 纤维三角
left,219 左纤维三角
right,219 右纤维三角
Fibula,497,500-501,506-507,513-514,517-518 腓骨
anterior border of,500-501 腓骨前缘
anterior ligament of,501 腓骨前韧带
apex of,500-501 腓骨尖
head of,479-481,493-494,496-498,500-501,504-508,529 腓骨头
anterior ligament of,501 腓骨头前韧带
posterior ligament of,498 腓骨头后韧带
interosseous border of,500-501 腓骨骨间缘
interosseous membrane of,501 腓骨骨间膜
lateral malleolus of,468,500-501,503-508,517-518,531 腓骨外踝
lateral surface of,500-501 腓骨外侧面
medial surface of,500 腓骨内侧面
neck of,497,500 腓骨颈
posterior ligament of,501 腓骨后韧带
radiographs of,497,531 腓骨的 X 线成像
Fibula bursa,lateral malleolus of,516 腓骨囊
Fibular artery,499,503-505,509-510,521 腓动脉
calcaneal branches of,503-505 跟骨支
communicating branch of,505 交通支
perforating branch of,505,508,517-518 穿支
posterior lateral malleolar branch of,505 后外踝支
Fibular nerve,529 腓神经
common,482,484,486,489,492-494,497,503-508,527-529 腓总神经

articular branch of,527-529　关节支
sural communicating branch of,527　腓肠交通支
deep,508,510,517-518,529　腓深神经
dorsal digital branch of,470,507-508,517-518　趾背支
lateral branch of,508,517-518,529　外侧支
medial branch of,507-508,517-518,529　内侧支
recurrent branch of,508　返支
superficial,470,506-508,510,517-518,527,529　腓浅神经
dorsal digital branches of,517-518　腓浅神经趾背支
intermediate dorsal cutaneous branch of,470　腓浅神经中间背侧皮支
medial dorsal cutaneous branch of,470　腓浅神经内侧皮支
Fibular notch,500　腓骨切迹
Fibular retinaculum　腓骨韧带
inferior,505-506,514,516　腓骨下韧带
superior,503-506,514,516　腓骨上韧带
Fibular veins,510　腓静脉
Fibularis (peroneus) brevis muscle,506-508,510,516-518,529,531　腓骨短肌
Fibularis brevis tendon,468,502-506,508,514-518,522-523　腓骨短肌
common tendinous sheath of,516　腱总腱鞘
Fibularis (peroneus) longus muscle,468,481,493-494,502-504,506-508,510,516,529,531　腓骨长肌
Fibularis longus tendon,468,504-506,508,514-518,522-523　腓骨长肌腱
common tendinous sheath of,516　腓骨长肌腱总腱鞘
Fibularis (peroneus) tertius muscle,502,531　第三腓骨肌
Fibularis tertius tendon,506-507,516-518,523　第三腓骨肌腱
Filiform papillae,60　丝状乳头
Filum terminale externum,160,166　终丝端
Fimbriae,111　伞
of fallopian tube,352-353　输卵管伞
of hippocampus,107,109,112-113,120　海马伞
Fimbriated fold,56　伞襞
Fingers,458　手指
anterior closed space of,458　手指前闭合间隙
areolar tissue in,458　手指蜂窝组织
arteries of,458　手指的动脉
articular cavity of,458　手指关节腔
cross section through,458　手指横截面
dorsum of,lymph vessels passing to,403　指背部穿行的淋巴管
in extension,451　伸指
extensor tendons in,451　手指伸肌腱
fibrous septa in,458　手指纤维隔
fibrous tendon sheath of,458　手指纤维腱鞘
fine nerves of,458　手指的五根神经
in flexion,451　屈指
flexor tendons in,451　手指屈肌腱
minute arteries of,458　手指小动脉
nerves of,458　手指的神经
posterior view of,451　手指后面观
subungual space of,458　手指甲下面
tendon sheaths of,448　手指腱鞘
Flank　侧翼
left,244　左侧翼
right,244　左侧翼
Flexion　屈
of hip,469　屈髋
of knee,469　屈膝
Flexor carpi radialis muscle,417,419,428,432,434,436-437,460,463,467　桡侧腕屈肌
Flexor carpi radialis tendon,398,433-434,436,441,447,449-450,460　桡侧腕屈肌腱
Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle,398,418,430-434,436-438,460,464,467　尺侧腕屈肌
Flexor carpi ulnaris tendon,398,434,436,441,447,449,452　尺侧腕屈肌腱
Flexor digiti minimi brevis muscle,449,452,464,467,520-523,528,531　指短屈肌
Flexor digiti minimi brevis tendon,515　指短屈肌腱
Flexor digitorum brevis muscle,516,520-522,528,531　趾短屈肌
Flexor digitorum brevis tendon,515,520-522　趾短屈肌腱
Flexor digitorum longus muscle,502,505,510,528,531　趾长屈肌
Flexor digitorum longus tendon,503-505,515,520-522　趾长屈肌腱
tendinous sheath of,516　趾长屈肌腱鞘
Flexor digitorum profundus muscle,429,434,436-438,460,463-464,467　指深屈肌
Flexor digitorum profundus tendon,429,436,445,447-451,458　指深屈肌腱
Flexor digitorum superficialis muscles,支 429,432-434,436-437,460,463,467　指浅屈肌
Flexor digitorum superficialis tendons,398,405,429,432,436,441,445,447-451,458,460　指浅屈肌腱
Flexor hallucis brevis muscle,520-523,528,531　拇短屈肌
Flexor hallucis brevis tendon,523　拇短屈肌
Flexor hallucis longus muscle,502,505,510,528,531　拇长屈肌
Flexor hallucis longus tendon,503-505,515,520-523　拇长屈肌腱
groove for,513　拇长屈肌腱沟
tendinous sheath of,516　拇长屈肌腱鞘
Flexor muscles,superficial,432　浅屈肌
Flexor pollicis brevis muscle,449,452-453,463-464,467　拇短屈肌
Flexor pollicis longus muscle,405,429,433-434,436-437,447,460,463,467　拇长屈肌
tendinous sheath of,448,450　拇长屈肌腱鞘
Flexor pollicis longus tendon,434,436,441,449-450　拇长屈肌肌腱
Flexor retinaculum,433,441,447,449-450,452-453,460,503-505,516,521-522,528　屈肌支持带
Flexor sheath,common,447-450,453　屈肌总鞘
Flexor tendon,450,453　屈肌肌腱
common,405-406,428-429,432,437-438　屈肌总肌腱
fibrous sheaths of,520　屈肌纤维腱鞘
in fingers,451　指屈肌
at wrist,449　腕屈肌
Flexor tendon sheath,447　屈肌腱鞘
Floating ribs,183　浮肋
Flocculonodular lobe,114　绒球小结叶
Flocculus,114-115　绒球
Folds of iris,90　虹膜皱襞
Foliate papillae,60,136　叶状乳头
Folium,114,116　蚓叶
Follicle (graafian),352　卵泡
Fontanelle　囟门
anterior,14　前囟
posterior,14　前囟
Foot　足
arteries of,509　足的动脉
bones of,511-512　足骨
deep arteries,523　足深动脉

dorsum of,518 足背
muscles of,517 足背肌
eversion of,469 足外翻
interosseous muscles of,523-524 足骨间肌
inversion of,469 足的神经支配
ligaments of,515 足的韧带
muscles of sole of 足底肌
first layer,520 第一层足底肌
second layer,521 第二层足底肌
third layer,522 第三层足底肌
plantar surface of,468 足趾面
sole of,519 足底
tendons of,515 足的肌腱
Foramen
interventricular (of Monro),107,109-110,112,116,146-147 室间孔
of Luschka,109-110 Luschka 孔
of Magendie,109-110,116,118 Magendie 孔
Foramen cecum,11,13,60,64
Foramen lacerum,10,13,100
recurrent artery of,138 破裂孔返动脉
Foramen magnum,8,10,12-13,100,128
Foramen ovale,6,10,12-13,16,49-50,100,226
branch to,138 卵圆孔分支
valve of,218 卵圆孔瓣
Foramen rotundum,5,13,52
branch to,138 圆孔支
maxillary nerve entering,53 圆孔内上颌神经
Foramen spinosum,10,13,16,50,100
accessory,12 副棘孔
branch to,138 棘孔支
Foramen transversarium,20-21
bony spicule dividing,20 分离横突孔的骨状交合刺
septated,20 分离的横突孔
Forearm 前臂
arteries of,435 前臂的动脉
bones of,425 前臂骨
cutaneous nerves of,402,461-462 前臂皮神经
muscles of 前臂肌
attachments of,437-438 前臂肌的连接
deep layer,431,434 前臂深层肌
extensors of wrist and digits,427 前臂腕和手指的伸肌
flexors of digits,429 前臂指屈肌
flexors of wrist,428 前臂腕屈肌
intermediate layer,433 前臂中层肌
rotators of radius,426 前臂旋转桡骨的肌肉
superficial layer,430,432 前臂浅肌层
proximal,arteries of,420 前臂近端动脉
radial nerve in,466 前臂桡神经
serial cross sections of,436 前臂系列横切面
superficial veins of,402 前臂浅静脉
Fornix,107,113,148 穹窿
anterior,351 前穹窿
body of,107,109,113,116 穹窿体
columns of,107,111-113,146 穹窿柱
commissure of,113 穹窿联合
conjunctival 结膜穹窿
inferior,83 结膜下穹隆
superior,83 结膜上穹隆
crus of,107,111,113,144 穹窿脚
imaging of,151 穹窿的成像
vaginal,352 阴道穹窿
anterior,340 阴道前穹窿
posterior,340 阴道后穹窿
Fossa ovalis,214,217,226,470 卵圆窝
limbus of,217 卵圆窝缘
Fovea,inferior,116 下凹
Fovea capitis,530 股骨头凹
Fovea centralis in macula,89,92 黄斑中央凹
Free taenia,265,273-274,276,369,372 游离带
Frenulum,274 系带
artery to,59 系带的动脉
of clitoris,354 阴蒂系带
of labia minora,354 小阴唇系带
of lower lip,56 下唇系带
of penis,360 阴茎系带
of tongue,46,56 舌系带
of upper lip,56 上唇系带
Frontal artery,3 额动脉
polar,142-143 额极动脉
Frontal bone,1,4,6,8-11,35,37,83-84 额骨
foramen cecum of,11 额骨盲孔
frontal crest of,11 额嵴
glabella of,4,6 额骨眉间
groove for anterior meningeal vessels,11 额骨前脑膜血管凹陷
groove for superior sagittal sinus of,11 额骨上矢状窦凹陷
growth of,45 额骨的发育
lateral view of,14 额骨外侧面观
nasal spine of,37-38 额骨鼻嵴
of newborn,14 新生儿额骨
orbital surface,4 额骨眶面
sinus of,8,37-38 额窦
squamous part of,14,37-38 额骨鳞面
superior surface of orbital part,11 额骨眶部上面
superior view of,14 额骨上面观
supra-orbital notch of,4,6 额骨上额切迹
Frontal crest,9,11 额嵴
Frontal gyrus 额回
inferior 额下回
opercular part of,106 额下回岛盖部
orbital part of,106 额下回眶部
triangular part of,106 额下回三角部
medial,107 额内侧回
middle,106 额中回
superior,106 额下回
Frontal (anterior) horn,109 额角
Frontal lobe,106 额叶
Frontal nerve,13,52,85,88,122-123,132 额神经
Frontal operculum,106 岛盖部
Frontal pole,106,108 额极
Frontal sinus,7,36-38,43-44,64 额窦
growth of,45 额窦的发育
Frontal sulcus 额沟
inferior,106 上额沟
superior,106 下额沟
Frontal (metopic) suture,14 额缝
Frontal vein,3 额静脉
Frontobasal artery 额底动脉
lateral,140,142-143 额底外侧动脉
medial,138,140,142-143 额底内侧动脉
Frontonasal canal 额鼻管

infundibulum leading to,37 漏斗管
opening of,37 额鼻管开口
Frontonasal duct,36 额鼻管
opening of,44 额鼻管开口
Fundiform ligament,245,255,344 袢状韧带
Fundus 基底
of gallbladder,axial CT images of,323 胆囊底 CT 成像
of stomach,230,232,269-270 胃底
transverse section of,324 胃底横切面
of urinary bladder,344,346,348 膀胱底
of uterus,340,342,346,352 子宫底
sagittal CT images of,375 子宫底矢状 CT
Fungiform papilla,60,136 菌状乳头
Funiculus,lateral,116 外侧索

G

Galen,great cerebral veins of,104-105,107,116,145-147 大脑大静脉
imaging of,150 大脑大静脉成像
Gallaudet's fascia,344,348,350,355-356,359-361,369 Gallaudet 筋膜
Gallbladder,127,193,263,266,269,277-278,280-281,284 胆囊
axial CT images of,322 胆囊轴位 CT
fundus of,axial CT images of,323 胆囊底轴位 CT
innervation of,163-164 胆囊神经支配
transverse section of,325 胆囊横切面
Ganglion,of trigeminal nerve,117-118,132 三叉神经节
Ganglion cells,121 神经节细胞
Gartner's duct,367 Gartner 管
Gasserian ganglion,105,117-118 半月神经节
Gastric artery 胃动脉
left,233,259,266,268,283-284,297-300,388 胃左动脉
arteriogram of,285 胃左动脉造影
esophageal branch of,233,236,283 胃左动脉食管支
right,272,280,283-284,298-300 胃右动脉
arteriogram of,285 胃右动脉造影
short,268,282-284,300 胃短动脉
Gastric canal,longitudinal folds of,270 胃纵襞
Gastric folds (rugae),232,270 胃皱襞
transverse section of,324 胃皱襞横切面
Gastric impression,277,282 胃压迹
Gastric lymph nodes,235,293-294 胃部淋巴结
Gastric plexus,388 胃丛
left,297-299 左胃丛
right,298-299 右胃丛
Gastric veins 胃静脉
left,234,289-292 左胃静脉
esophageal tributary of,289 左胃静脉食管分支
right,234,289-290,292 右胃静脉
short,234,268,282,289,292 胃短静脉
Gastrocnemius muscle,478,481,489,493-494,502-508,510,527-528,531 腓肠肌
lateral head of,468,482,497-498,503 腓肠肌外侧头
lateral subtendinous bursa of,498 腓肠肌外侧腱下囊
medial head of,468,482,497-498,503 腓肠肌内侧头
Gastrocolic ligament,266 胃结肠韧带
anterior layers of,266 胃结肠韧带前层
posterior layers of,266 胃结肠韧带后层
Gastroduodenal artery,272,280,283-284,286-287,300-301,306 胃十二指肠动脉
arteriogram of,285 胃十二指肠动脉造影
plexus on,299 胃十二指肠动脉丛
Gastroduodenal plexus,301,306 胃十二指肠丛
Gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) artery,268,282 胃网膜动脉
anastomosis of,266 胃网膜动脉的吻合
left,283-284,289,292,300 左胃网膜动脉
plexus on,298-299 胃网膜动脉丛
right,266,283-284,286-287,289,292,300 胃网膜右动脉
Gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) lymph nodes,293 胃网膜淋巴结
Gastro-omental (gastro-epiploic) vein,268,282 胃网膜静脉
left,234 左胃网膜静脉
right,234,289,291 右胃网膜静脉
Gastropancreatic fold,266 胃胰皱襞
Gastrophrenic ligament,266,268,308 胃膈韧带
Gastrosplenic (gastrolienal) ligament,266-267,282 胃脾韧带
Gemellus muscle,530 孖肌
inferior,396-397,477-478,482,489-490,531 下孖肌
nerve to,490 下孖肌神经
superior,477-478,482,489-490,531 上孖肌
nerve to,484,489 上孖肌神经
Genial tubercle,58 颏结节
Genicular artery 膝动脉
descending,487-488,492,499,509 膝降动脉
inferior 膝下动脉
lateral,499,504-509 膝外侧下动脉
medial,488,499,504-505,507-509 膝内侧下动脉
middle,499,509 膝中央动脉
superior 膝上动脉
lateral,489,499,503-509 膝外侧上动脉
medial,487-489,499,503-505,507-509 膝内侧上动脉
Geniculate body 膝状体
lateral,108,111-112,115-117,121,133,140,144-146 外侧膝状体
medial,108,111-112,115-116,140,144-146 内侧膝状体
Geniculate ganglion,50,53,96,99,117,124-126,132,136 膝状神经节
Geniculate nucleus,dorsal lateral 背外侧膝状体
left,121 左背外侧膝状体
right,121 右背外侧膝状体
Geniculum,of facial nerve,50,53,99,117,125-126,132 面神经膝
Genioglossus muscle,43,47,59,64,129,151 颏舌肌
superior mental spine for origin of,58 起点:上颏嵴
Geniohyoid fascia,26 颏舌骨肌筋膜
Geniohyoid muscle,26,43,58-59,64,129-130,151 颏舌骨肌
communication with cervical plexus,33 与颈丛交通
Genital cord,367 生殖索
Genital tubercle 生殖结节
anal pit of,366 生殖结节肛门小凹
anal tubercle of,366 生殖结节肛结节
epithelial tag of,366 生殖结节上皮系带
glans area of,366 生殖结节龟头区
lateral part of,366 生殖结节外侧部
urogenital fold of,366 生殖结节尿生殖褶
Genitalia 生殖器
external 外生殖器
female,354 女性外生殖器
homologues of,366 外生殖器同源性
innervation of,163-164 外生殖器的神经支配
male,358-359 男性外生殖器
internal,homologues of,367 内生殖器同源性

lymph vessels and nodes of 生殖器的淋巴管和淋巴结
female,384 女性生殖器的淋巴管和淋巴结
male,386 男性生殖器的淋巴管和淋巴结
nerves of 生殖器的神经
female,391 女性生殖器的神经
male,387 男性生殖器的神经
Genitofemoral nerve,257,262,308,313,387,483,485,526 生殖股神经
femoral branches of,253,257,262,387,470,484-485 生殖股神经股支
genital branch of,253,255-257,262,365,387,470,484-485 生殖股神经生殖支
nerves to,484 生殖股神经
transverse section of,328 生殖股神经横切面
Genu 膝
of corpus callosum,107-108,111,113,147 胼胝体膝
imaging of,151 胼胝体膝成像
internal,of facial nerve,118 面神经内膝
of internal capsule,111 内囊膝
Gerdy's tubercle,481,494,496,500-501 Gerdy 结节
Gerota's fascia. See Renal (Gerota's) fascia 肾前筋膜
GI tract,innervation of,119 胃肠道的神经
Gimbernat's (lacunar) ligament,246-247,249,255,257-258,472 Gimbernat(腔隙)韧带
Gingiva,lamina propria of,63 牙龈固有层齿
Gingival epithelium,63 牙龈上皮
Gingival groove,63 龈沟
Glabella,1,4,6 眉间
Gland lobules,179 腺体小叶
Gland orifices,280 腺体开口
Glans,of clitoris,354,366 龟头,阴蒂
Glans penis,329,344,360,363,366 阴茎龟头
corona of,360 冠状沟
neck of,360 龟头颈部
Glenohumeral joint,408,467 盂肱关节
capsule of,418 盂肱关节囊
Glenohumeral ligament 盂肱关节韧带
inferior,408 盂肱关节前韧带
middle,408 盂肱关节中韧带
superior,408 盂肱关节后韧带
Glenoid cavity,of scapula,183,405,407-408,467 肩胛关节窝
Glenoid labrum,408,467 盂唇
Globus pallidus,109,111 苍白球
Glomerulus,120 肾小球
Glossoepiglottic fold 舌会厌襞
lateral,60 舌会厌外侧襞
median,60 舌会厌正中襞
Glossoepiglottic ligament,median,80 舌会厌正中韧带
Glossopharyngeal nerve (Ⅸ),34,42,55,61,71-72,105,115,117-118,124,126-127,131-132,134-136,207 舌咽神经(Ⅸ)
branch of,164 舌咽神经分支
carotid branch of,34,127,132 颈动脉分支
in carotid sheath,47 颈动脉鞘内舌咽神经
carotid sinus branch (of Hering),71,126,131 舌咽神经颈动脉窦分支
distribution of,119 舌咽神经分布
inferior,13 舌咽神经前支
inferior (petrosal) ganglion of,55,96,126,135-136,207 舌咽神经前支神经节
in jugular fossa,12 颈静脉窝内舌咽神经
lesser petrosal nerve from,123 岩小神经
lingual branches of,61,126 舌咽神经舌支
pharyngeal branches of,126 舌咽神经咽支
schema of,126 舌咽神经分布
superior ganglion of,126 舌咽神经上神经节
tonsillar branches of,61,68,71,126 扁桃体支
tympanic branch of,12 舌咽神经鼓支
Gluteal aponeurosis,309,481-482,489 臀肌腱膜
over gluteus medius muscle,250 覆盖臀中肌
Gluteal artery 臀动脉
inferior,259,314,376,380-381,486,489 臀下动脉
superior,259,314,376,380-381,486,489 臀上动脉
Gluteal fold,152,468 臀沟
Gluteal lines 臀线
anterior,334,473 臀前线
inferior,334,473 臀下线
posterior,334,473 臀后线
Gluteal nerves 臀神经
inferior,160,484,486,489-490 臀下神经
superior,160,484,486,489-490 臀上神经
Gluteal vein,superior,260,291 臀上静脉
Gluteus maximus muscle,152,171,174,250,309,339,356,359-360,373-374,388-389,391,396,468,478,481-482,489-490,492,530-531 臀大肌
Gluteus medius muscle,152,309,396-397,468,478-479,482-483,487-490,530-531 臀中肌
gluteal aponeurosis over,250 臀中肌表面臀肌腱膜
Gluteus minimus muscle,477,482-483,487-490,531 臀小肌
Gluteus minimus tendon,396 臀小肌肌腱
Gonads,364,367 性腺
Graafian follicle,352 Graafian 卵泡
Gracile fasciculus,115-116 薄束
Gracile tubercle,115-116 薄束结节
Gracilis muscle,477,480,482,487-489,492-493,497,502-503,526,531 股薄肌
Gracilis tendon,468,477,479-480,493-494 股薄肌肌腱
Granular foveolae,9,101,103 颗粒小凹
Granule cell,120 颗粒细胞
Gray matter 灰质
imaging of,151 灰质成像
intermediolateral nucleus of,preganglion sympathetic cell bodies in,53,133-135 中间外侧核,节前神经胞体
lateral horn of,165-166,319 灰质外角
of spinal nerves,165 脊髓神经灰质
Gray rami communicantes,131,133-135,163,166,177,188,206,224-225,227-228,236,254,262,297,300,303-304,317-318,388,390,393-395,485-486 灰色交通支
of spinal nerves,165 脊髓神经灰色交通支
to and from sympathetic trunk,165 灰色交通支交感干
Great auricular nerve,2 耳大神经
Great cardiac vein,215 心大静脉
Great cerebral veins (of Galen),104-105,107,116,145-147 大脑大静脉
imaging of,150 大脑大静脉成像
Great toe 踇趾
dorsal digital nerve and vein of,470 足背踇趾神经和静脉
phalanx of,515,524 踇趾趾骨
Great vessels 大血管
pericardium at site of reflection from,209 心包反射
of superior mediastinum,203 上纵隔大血管

Greater occipital nerve,2　枕大神经
Groin　腹股沟
left,244　左侧腹股沟
right,244　右侧腹股沟
Gubernaculum,364,367　引带
Gyrus　脑回
angular,106　角回
branch to,142-143　角回分支
cingulate,107　扣带回
isthmus of,107　扣带回峡部
dentate,107,109,113,120　齿状回
frontal　额回
inferior,106　额下回
medial,107　额内侧回
middle,106　额中回
superior,106　额上回
lingual,107　舌回
long,106　长回
occipitotemporal　枕颞回
lateral,107-108　外侧枕颞回
medial,107-108　内侧枕颞回
orbital,108　眶回
parahippocampal,107-109,120　海马旁回
postcentral,106　中央后回
precentral,106　中央前回
straight,108　直回
subcallosal,107　胼胝体下回
supramarginal,106　缘上回
temporal 颞回
inferior,106,108　颞下回
middle,106　颞中回
superior,106　颞上回

H

Habenula,111　系带
Habenular commissure,107,112,116　缰联合
Habenular trigone,112,116　缰三角
Hair cells　毛细胞
inner,98　内层毛细胞
outer,98　外层毛细胞
Hamate,440,442-443,449　钩骨
hook of,428,434,439,441,443-445,453　钩骨钩
radiographs of,444　钩骨射线照片
Hand　手
arteries of,453　手动脉
bones of,443　手骨
bursae of,450　手滑囊
cutaneous nerves of,459,463-464　手皮神经
deep dorsal dissection of,456　手背深层解剖
dorsum of,lymph vessels passing to,403　手背淋巴管走行
fascia of,450　手筋膜
intrinsic muscles of,452　手内肌
nerves of,453　手神经
palmar dissections　手掌侧解剖
deeper,447　手掌侧深层解剖
superficial,446　手掌侧浅层解剖
radiographs of,444　手的 X 线成像
spaces of,450　手平面
superficial dorsal dissection of,455　手背浅层解剖
superficial radial dissection of,454　手桡侧浅层解部
tendon sheaths of,450　手腱鞘
Handle of malleus,95-96　锤骨柄
Hard palate,64,68　硬腭
Hasner's valve,84　Hasner 瓣
Haustra,273,276　袋
Head　头
autonomic nerves in,132　头部自主神经
bony framework of,15　头的骨性框架
cutaneous nerves of,2　头部皮神经
lymph vessels and nodes of,74　头部淋巴管淋巴结
of malleus,95　锤骨头
skin of,103　头皮
surface anatomy of,1　头的表面解剖
Heart,127,230　心
anterior exposure of,209　心前裸区
apex of,209,211,241　心尖
base and diaphragmatic surface of,211　心底和横膈面
conducting system of,222　心脏传导系统
coronal section of,214　心脏冠状面
diaphragmatic surface of,215　心膈面
fibrous skeleton of,219-220　心纤维骨骼肌
inferior border (acute margin) of,209　心下缘
innervation of,119,163-164　心的神经支配
left border (obtuse margin) of,193,209　心左缘
nerves of,223-224　心的神经
radiography of,156　心的 X 线成像
radiology and auscultation of,210　心的放射和听诊
right border of,193　心右缘
in situ,208　原位心
sternocostal surface of,215　心胸肋面
Heart valves,219-220　心瓣膜
aortic,210,214,218-222　主动脉瓣
mitral,210,213-214,218-222,241　二尖瓣
pulmonary,217,219,222　肺动脉瓣
pulmonic,210　肺动脉瓣
tricuspid,210,213-214,217,219-222,241　三尖瓣
Helicotrema,94,97-98　蜗孔
Helix,1,95　耳轮
crux of,95　耳轮脚
Hemi-azygos vein,189,191,213,234　奇静脉
accessory,189,204,228,234,240　半奇静脉
Hepatic artery,278,280,283-284　肝动脉
branch of,279　肝动脉分支
common,259,266,272,280-281,283-284,286-287,297,300,306 肝总动脉
arteriogram of,285　肝总动脉造影
intermediate,284　肝中动脉
proper,267-268,271-272,277-278,280-281,283-284,286,300,321 肝固有动脉
arteriogram of,285　肝固有动脉造影
transverse section of,325　肝固有动脉横切面
Hepatic ducts,280　肝管
common,277-278,280-281,284　肝总管
Hepatic lymph nodes,293-294　肝淋巴结
Hepatic plexus,298-299,301,306　肝丛
common,297　肝总丛
pyloric branch from,127　肝丛幽门支
vagal branch from,298　肝丛迷走出支

vagal branch to,236 肝丛迷走入支
Hepatic portal veins,214,226,234,267,271-272,277-278,281,283-284,289-291,294,321 肝门静脉
tributaries of,292 肝门静脉分支
Hepatic veins,226,234,260,268,277-278 肝静脉
Hepatoduodenal ligament,266-267,269,278 肝十二指肠韧带
transverse section of,325 肝十二指肠韧带横切面
Hepatogastric ligaments,267,269,278 肝胃韧带
Hepatopancreatic ampulla (of Vater),280 肝胰壶腹
sphincter of,280,306 肝胰壶腹括约肌
Hering-Breuer reflex,207 Hering-Breuer 反射
Hesselbach's inguinal triangle,249,255 海氏三角
transversalis fascia within,255 腹横筋膜
Heubner,recurrent artery of,138,140-143 Heubner 返动脉
Hilar lymph nodes,196,205,227-228 Hilar 淋巴结
Hilum,196,282,311 门
of lungs 肺门
left,209 左肺门
right,209 右肺门
Hip 髋
arthrogram of,530 髋关节成像
extension of,469 伸髋
flexion of,469 屈髋
magnetic resonance imaging of,530 髋的 MRI
muscles of 髋部肌肉
attachments of,477-478 髋部肌肉连接
lateral view,481 髋部肌肉外面观
posterior views,482 髋部肌肉后面观
nerves of,490 髋部神经
radiograph of,530 髋部成像
Hip (coxal) bone,473 髋骨
Hip joint,474 髋关节
anteroposterior radiograph,475 髋关节后前位成像
articular branch to,490 髋关节关节支
ligaments of,479-480 髋关节韧带
Hippocampal sulcus,113 海马裂
Hippocampus,111-113 海马
alveus of,113 海马神经纤维
fimbria of,107,109,112-113,120 海马伞
Hook of hamate,428,434,439,441,443,445,453 钩骨钩
radiographs of,444 钩骨钩 X 线
Horizontal cells,121 水平细胞
Horizontal fissure,114 水平裂
of lungs,right,193-196 右肺水平裂
Horizontal plate,8,10,16,36-38,57,62,100 水平面
Humeral artery 肱动脉
anterior circumflex,413-415,417,419-420 肱骨旋前动脉
posterior circumflex,413-415,418-420 肱骨旋后动脉
Humeral ligament,transverse,408 肱骨横韧带
Humeral lymph nodes,181-182 肱骨淋巴结
Humeral vein, posterior circumflex, superficial branches of, 401 肱骨旋后静脉旋后静脉浅支
Humerus,419,421,429 肱骨解剖颈
anatomical neck of,405-407 肱骨前面观
anterior view of,405 肱骨前后位
anteroposterior radiograph of,407 肱骨头
capitulum of,405,422-423 肱骨冠突窝
coronoid fossa of,405,422 三角肌粗隆
deltoid tuberosity of,405-406 肱骨上髁
epicondyles of lateral, 405-406, 417-418, 422-424, 426, 428-429, 431,434,466 肱骨外上髁
medial,405-406,417-419,422-424,426-434,464-465 肱骨内上髁
greater tubercle of,405-407,413,417,467 肱骨大结节
crest of,405 肱骨大结节嵴
head of,405-407,467 肱骨头
intertubercular sulcus,405 肱骨结节间沟
lateral supracondylar ridge,405-406 肱骨外上髁脊
lesser tubercle of,405-407,417 肱骨小结节
crest of,405 肱骨小结节嵴
medial supracondylar ridge,405-406,422 肱骨内上髁脊
olecranon fossa of,406,422-423 肱骨鹰嘴窝
posterior view of,406 肱骨后面观
radial fossa of,405 肱骨桡窝
radial groove of,406 肱骨桡神经沟
shaft of,238-240 肱骨体
surgical neck of,238,405-407,467 肱骨外科颈
trochlea of,405-406,422-423 肱骨滑车
ulnar nerve groove,406,422 肱骨尺神经沟
Hyaloid canal,89 玻璃体管
Hydatid of Morgagni,352 Morgagni 包虫
Hymenal caruncle,350,354 处女膜阜
Hyo-epiglottic ligament,64,79 会厌韧带
Hyoglossus muscle,28-29,34,58-59,68,70,73,129,151 舌骨舌肌
origin of,58 舌骨舌肌起点
Hyoid bone,15,27-29,31,34,46-47,59,64,67,70,76,78-79,82 舌骨
body of,15,58 舌骨体
greater horn of,15,58,70 舌骨大角
prominence caused by,66 舌骨大角结节
tip of,67,77 舌骨大角尖
lesser horn of,15,58 舌骨小角
Hypochondriac region 季肋区
left,244 左季肋区
right,244 右季肋区
Hypochondrium 季肋部
left,244 左季肋部
right,244 右季肋部
Hypogastric nerves,297,302-303,317-318,387-388,392-395 腹壁下神经
left,390 左腹壁下神经
right,390 右腹壁下神经
Hypogastric plexus,486 腹下丛
inferior,163,297,302-303,317-318,387-388,390,392-395 腹下丛下部
superior, 163, 297, 302-303, 317-318, 341, 345, 387, 390, 392-395 腹下丛上部
Hypogastric region,244 下腹部
Hypogastric (neurovascular) sheath,343 下腹鞘
Hypoglossal canal,8,10,12,129 舌下神经管
Hypoglossal nerve (Ⅻ),33-34,42,47,50,55,59,71-73,75,105,115,118,129-130 舌下神经
in carotid sheath,47 颈动脉鞘舌下神经
distribution of,119 舌下神经的分布
in hypoglossal canal,12 舌下神经管内舌下神经
meningeal branch of,129 舌下神经脑膜支
schema of,129 舌下神经示意图
vena comitans of,47,59,73 舌下神经并行静脉
Hypoglossal nucleus,117-118,129 舌下神经核

Hypoglossal trigone,116 舌下三角
Hypoglossus muscle,47 舌下肌
Hypophyseal artery 舌下动脉
inferior,138,141,149 舌下下动脉
superior,138,141,149 舌下上动脉
Hypophyseal fossa,7 垂体窝
of newborn,45 新生儿垂体窝
Hypophyseal portal veins 垂体门静脉
long,141,149 垂体长门静脉
primary plexus of,149 垂体门脉一级丛
secondary plexus of,149 垂体门脉二级丛
short,149 垂体短门静脉
Hypophyseal veins,efferent,141,149 垂体流出静脉
Hypophysis,105,107-108,148 脑下垂体
arteries and veins of,149 脑下垂体动静脉
in sella turcica,36 脑下垂体蝶鞍
Hypothalamic area,lateral,136 下丘脑外侧区
Hypothalamic artery,141 下丘脑动脉
Hypothalamic sulcus,107,116,148 下丘脑沟
Hypothalamic vessels,149 下丘脑血管
Hypothalamohypophyseal tract,148 下丘脑垂体束
Hypothalamus,109,148,303 下丘脑
arteries and veins of,149 下丘脑动静脉
principal nuclei of,148 下丘脑主核
arcuate (infundibular),148 下丘脑弓状核
dorsomedial,148 下丘脑背内侧核
mammillary body,148 下丘脑乳头体
paraventricular,148 下丘脑室旁核
posterior,148 下丘脑后核
supra-optic,148 下丘脑视上核
ventromedial,148 下丘脑腹内侧核
Hypothenar eminence,398 小鱼际
Hypothenar muscles,446-447,450,453,464 鱼际肌
Hysterosalpingogram,of uterus,353 子宫输卵管造影

I

Ileal arteries,287-288,290 回肠动脉
anastomotic loops of,272 回肠动脉吻合袢
Ileal orifice,276 回肠口
Ileal papilla,274 回肠乳头
Ileal vein,290-291 回肠静脉
Ileocecal fold (bloodless fold of Treves),273 回肠盲肠襞
Ileocecal junction,fibers around,274 回肠盲肠结合处纤维
Ileocecal lips,274 回盲瓣
Ileocecal recess 回盲隐窝
inferior,273 回盲上隐窝
superior,273 回盲下隐窝
Ileocecal region,273-274 回盲区
Ileocolic artery,273,287-288,301-302,313 回盲动脉
Ileocolic lymph nodes,296 回盲淋巴结
Ileocolic plexus,301-302 回盲丛
Ileocolic vein,290-292 回盲静脉
Ileum,263,272,276 回肠
fibers to,274 回肠的纤维
terminal part of,265,273-274,341 回肠终段
transverse section of,327-328 回肠横切面
Iliac artery 髂动脉
common,259,265,268,297,308,313-314,376,378-381,390 髂总动脉
ureteric branch from,314 输尿管支
deep circumflex,249,257,343,381,488,499 旋髂深动脉
ascending branch of,251,259 旋髂深动脉升支
external,249,255-257,259,268,273,291,297,308,313,340-345,350,353,370,376,378-381,390,488,499 髂外动脉
internal,259,288,297,308,313-314,343,376,378-381,390 髂内动脉
superficial circumflex,245,247,251,259,487,499 旋髂浅动脉
Iliac crest,152,158,171-174,242-243,250,308-309,315,329-330,333,468,471,481-483,489-490,530 髂嵴
inner lip of,243,330,334,473 髂嵴内唇
intermediate zone of,243,330,334,473 中间区
outer lip of,243,330,334,473 髂嵴外唇
tuberculum of,243,330,473 髂嵴结节
Iliac fascia,257,343 髂筋膜
Iliac fossa,333-334,341 髂窝
Iliac lymph nodes 髂淋巴结
common,261,296,316,384,386 髂总淋巴结
external,261,296,316,386,472 髂外淋巴结
lateral,384 髂外外组淋巴结
medial,384 髂外内组淋巴结
internal,261,296,316,384,386 髂内淋巴结
Iliac plexus 髂丛
common,297,390 髂总丛
external,297,390 髂外丛
internal,297,390 髂内丛
Iliac spine 髂棘
anterior 髂前棘
inferior,243,258,330,333-334,338,473-474,479-480 髂前下棘
superior,242-243,245-246,255-256,258,329-330,333-334,355,358,468,473-474,479-481,483,487 髂前上棘
posterior 髂后棘
inferior,158,334,473 髂后下棘
superior,152,158,333-334,473 髂后上嵴
Iliac tubercle,333-334 髂结节
Iliac tuberosity,330,473 髂骨粗隆
Iliac vein 髂静脉
common,260,265,379,381,390 髂总静脉
deep circumflex,249,257,260,343 旋髂深静脉
tributaries to,252 旋髂深静脉分支
external,249,255-257,260,273,291,340-345,350,353,370,377,379,381,488 髂外静脉
internal,260,343,377,379,381 髂内静脉
superficial circumflex,242,245,252,260,329,470,487 旋髂浅静脉
Iliacus fascia,370 髂肌筋膜
Iliacus muscle,255,258,308,328,343,370,396-397,477,479,483,485-486,491,525,530-531 髂肌
nerves to,484-485 髂肌的神经
Iliococcygeus muscle,335-339,350,373 髂尾肌
Iliocostalis cervicis muscles,172 颈髂肋肌
Iliocostalis lumborum muscles,172 腰髂肋肌
Iliocostalis muscles,172 髂肋肌
Iliocostalis thoracis muscles,172 胸髂肋肌
Iliofemoral ligament,474,483,491 髂股韧带
Iliohypogastric nerve,160,174,262,308-309,387,392,483-485,526 髂腹下神经
anterior branch of,253 髂腹下神经前支
cutaneous branches of 髂腹下神经皮支
anterior,253,262,387 髂腹下神经前皮支
lateral,250,253,471 髂腹下神经外侧皮支

transverse section of,328 髂腹下神经横切面
Ilio-inguinal nerve,160,253,256,262,308-309,387,391-392,470,483-485,526 髂腹股沟神经
anterior scrotal branch of,253 前阴囊支
scrotal branches of,anterior,262 阴囊支
transverse section of,328 髂腹股沟神经横切面
Iliolumbar artery,259,314,380-381 髂腰动脉
Iliolumbar ligament,158,309,333 髂腰韧带
Iliolumbar vein,260 髂腰静脉
Iliopectineal bursa,474,483 髂耻囊
Iliopectineal line,370 髂耻线
Iliopsoas fascia,257,487 髂腰肌筋膜
Iliopsoas muscle,249,396-397,477-480,487-488,492 髂腰肌
Iliopsoas tendon,491 髂腰肌肌腱
Iliopubic eminence,243,330,333-334,338,473-474 髂耻隆起
Iliopubic tract,255,341,343,345 髂耻束
Iliotibial tract,468,477,479,481-482,489,492-495,497,501-503,506-508 髂胫束
Ilium 髂骨
arcuate line of,336 髂骨弓状线
body of,334,473 髂骨体
radiography of,156,331 髂骨 X 线
wing of,243,330,334,338,473 髂骨翼
Incisive canal,8,36-39,41,64 切牙管
anastomosis in,40,51,54 切牙管吻合
communication through,41 切牙管内交通
Incisive fossa,10,12,16,57,62 切牙窝
Incisive papilla,57 切牙乳头
Incisor teeth,62-63,230 切牙
Incus,94-95,98,125 砧骨
lenticular process of,95 砧骨豆状突
long limb of,95 砧骨长臂
short limb of,95 砧骨短臂
Inferior ganglion 下神经节
of glossopharyngeal nerve,55,96,126,135-136,207 舌咽神经下神经节
of vagus nerve,55,127-129,136,207 迷走神经下神经节
Inferolateral trunk,138 下外侧干
Infradiaphragmatic fascia,232 膈下筋膜
Infraglenoid tubercle,405-406 关节盂下结节
Infraglottic region,82 声门下区
Infrahyoid artery,76 舌骨下动脉
Infrahyoid fascia,26-27 舌骨下筋膜
Infrahyoid muscles,28 舌骨下肌群
fascia of,26,412 舌骨下肌筋膜
Inframammary lymph nodes,182 乳房下淋巴结
Infra-orbital artery,3,35,51,54,72,83,87 眶下动脉
Infra-orbital canal,infra-orbital nerve entering,52 眶下管
Infra-orbital foramen,4,6,35 眶下孔
of newborn,14 新生儿眶下孔
Infra-orbital groove,4 眶下凹陷
Infra-orbital margin,1 眶下缘
Infra-orbital nerve (V_2),2,35,52-55,71,83,85,122-123 眶下神经
entering infra-orbital canal,52 眶下管内眶下神经
internal nasal branches of,41 眶下神经鼻内支
superior alveolar branches of,123 眶下神经上牙槽支
Infra-orbital recess,43 眶下隐窝
Infra-orbital vein,3,73 眶下静脉
Infrapatellar bursa 髌下囊
deep,498 髌下深囊
subcutaneous,498 髌下皮下囊
Infrapatellar fat pads,494-495,498 髌下脂肪垫
Infrapatellar synovial fold,494-495 髌下滑膜襞
Infraspinatus fascia,171,174,409 冈下筋膜
Infraspinatus muscle,152,171,177,188,238-240,406,409,411-414,418,465,467 冈下肌
Infraspinatus tendon,408,411,413,418 冈下肌肌腱
Infraspinous fascia,250 冈下筋膜
Infraspinous fossa,406 冈下窝
of scapula,183 肩胛骨冈下窝
Infratemporal crest,6 颞下嵴
Infratemporal fossa,6,16 颞下窝
Infratrochlear nerve,2,35,83,88 滑车下神经
from nasociliary nerve,52 鼻睫状神经
Infundibular nucleus,148 漏斗核
Infundibular process,148 漏斗突
capillary plexus of,149 漏斗突毛细血管丛
Infundibular recess,109 漏斗隐窝
Infundibular stem,148 漏斗茎
Infundibulum,115,141,148 漏斗
of fallopian tube,352-353 输卵管漏斗
leading to frontonasal canal,37 额鼻管漏斗
Inguinal canal,256-257 腹股沟管
Inguinal falx,246-247,249,255-256 腹股沟镰
Inguinal fold,367 腹股沟皱襞
Inguinal hernia,255 腹股沟疝
Inguinal ligament (Poupart's),242,245-247,255-258,329,336,355,358-359,385,468,470,472,479,485,488 腹股沟韧带
reflected,246-247,255 反转韧带
Inguinal lymph node 腹股沟淋巴结
deep,384-386,472 腹股沟深淋巴结
highest,261,384-386 腹股沟最上淋巴结
superficial,261,296,384-386,472 腹股沟浅淋巴结
Inguinal region 腹股沟区
dissections of,255 腹股沟区解剖
left,244 左腹股沟区
right,244 右腹股沟区
Inguinal ring 腹股沟环
deep,245,249,255-256,341-343,345,364 腹股沟管深环
lateral crus,255 腹股沟环外侧脚
medial crus,255 腹股沟环内侧脚
superficial,245,255-256,355,359,364-365 浅环
Inguinal triangle (Hesselbach's),249,255 腹股沟三角
transversalis fascia within,255 腹横筋膜
Inion,6,8,10,16,152 枕骨隆突
Inlet venule,279 入口小静脉
Inner hair cell,98 内毛细胞
Insula (island of Reil),106,111,142 脑岛
central sulcus of,106 脑岛中央沟
circular sulcus of,106 脑岛环状沟
limen of,106 岛阈
long gyrus of,106 脑岛长回
short gyri of,106 脑岛短回
Interalveolar septa,17 牙槽间隔
Interarytenoid notch,66 杓状软骨切迹
Interatrial septum,217,241 房间隔
Intercalated lymph nodes,74-75 夹层淋巴结
Intercapitular veins,402 腕骨间静脉
Intercarpal ligament,dorsal,442 背侧腕骨间韧带
Intercartilaginous ligaments,199 软骨间韧带

Intercavernous septum, of deep fascia of penis, 359-360, 363 阴茎深层腔间隔
Intercavernous sinuses 海绵间窦
anterior, 104-105 前海绵间窦
posterior, 104-105 后海绵间窦
Interchondral joints, 184 软骨间关节
Interclavicular ligament, 184, 404 锁骨间韧带
Intercondylar eminence, 495, 497, 500-501 髁间隆起
Intercondylar fossa, 476 髁间窝
Intercostal artery, 188 肋间动脉
anterior, 187-188, 251 肋间前动脉
collateral branches of, 187 肋间动脉旁支
lower, anastomoses with, 251 肋间下动脉吻合
posterior, 167-168, 185-186, 188, 227-228 后动脉
branch to vertebral body and dura mater, 168 肋间后动脉椎体及硬脑膜支
dorsal branch of, 168, 188 背支
lateral cutaneous branch of, 188 外侧皮支
lateral mammary branches of lateral cutaneous branches of, 180 外侧乳腺支 外侧乳腺皮支
right, 188 右肋间动脉
spinal branch of, 168, 188 肋间动脉脊髓支
third right, 204, 233 第三右肋间动脉
supreme, 137, 139 最上肋间动脉
Intercostal lymph nodes, 235 肋间淋巴结
Intercostal membrane 肋间膜
external, 177, 185-186, 188, 254, 413 肋间外膜
internal, 177, 188, 227-228, 254, 413 肋间内膜
Intercostal muscles, 179, 195, 214, 238-240 肋间肌
external, 173, 177, 185-186, 188, 227-228, 241, 246, 251, 254, 413 肋间外肌
innermost, 177, 187-188, 227-228, 241, 251, 254 肋间最内肌
internal, 177, 185-188, 241, 251, 254 肋间内肌
Intercostal nerves, 160, 179, 186-188, 225, 227-228, 484 肋间神经
anterior branch of, 177, 254 肋间神经前支
cutaneous branches of 肋间神经皮支
anterior, 177, 185, 187-188, 253, 413 前皮支
anterior branch of lateral, 188 前外侧皮支
lateral, 174, 177, 185-186, 188, 253, 413 外侧皮支
posterior, 177 肋间神经后皮支
dorsal ramus of, 177 肋间神经背支
eighth, 206 第八肋间神经
first, 224, 416 第一肋间神经
lateral branch of, 177 肋间神经外侧支
lower, 190 下肋间神经
medial branch of, 177 肋间神经内侧支
posterior branch of, 177, 413 肋间神经后支
sixth, 206 第六肋间神经
third, 236 第三肋间神经
ventral ramus of, 177 肋间神经腹支
Intercostal veins 肋间静脉
anterior, 187, 189 肋间前静脉
collateral branches of, 187 肋间静脉侧支
internal, 252 肋间内静脉
posterior, 189, 227-228, 234 肋间后静脉
superior 肋间上静脉
left, 228, 234 左肋间上静脉
right, 189, 227, 234 右肋间上静脉
tributaries to axillary vein, 252 肋间静脉注入腋静脉
Intercostal vessels, 179 肋间血管
Intercostobrachial nerve, 186, 253, 400-401, 413, 415, 460 肋间臂神经
Intercrural fibers, 245, 255-256 脚间纤维
Intercuneiform ligaments, dorsal, 514 背侧楔骨间韧带
Interdigitating fibers, of levator veli palatini muscle, 57 腭帆提肌指状纤维
Interfoveolar ligament, 249 凹间韧带
Interglobular spaces of teeth, 63 牙齿球间隙
Intergluteal (natal) cleft, 152 臀沟
Interlobar arteries, 312 叶间动脉
lymph vessels along, 316 叶间动脉旁淋巴管
Interlobar lymph vessels, 205 叶间淋巴管
Intermaxillary suture, 10, 35 上颌间缝
Intermediate bursa, 448 中间囊
Intermediate nerve (of Wrisberg), 61, 105, 115, 124-125, 132, 134, 136 中间神经
distribution of, 119 中间神经的分布
Intermediolateral cell column, 304, 319 脊髓中间外侧柱
Intermediolateral nucleus, of gray matter, preganglionic sympathetic cell bodies in, 53, 133-135 灰质中间外侧核(交感神经节前神经元胞体所在地)
Intermesenteric (para-aortic) plexus, 262, 297, 301-303, 317-318, 388, 390, 392-395 肠系膜间丛
renal branches from, 317 肠系膜间丛肾支
transverse section of, 328 肠系膜间丛横切面
upper ureteric branches from, 317 肠系膜间丛上输尿管支
Intermetacarpal joints, 442 掌骨间关节
Intermuscular septum 肌间隔
anterior, 510 前肌间隔
anteromedial, 479, 487-488 前内侧肌间隔
lateral, 417-418, 421, 431, 434, 465, 492 外侧肌间隔
medial, 417-419, 421, 431, 433-434, 492 内侧肌间隔横
transverse, 510 肌间隔
Intermuscular stroma, 305 肌间基质
Internal capsule, 109, 142 内囊
anterior limb of, 111 内囊前肢
cleft for, 111 内囊间隙
genu of, 111 内囊膝
posterior limb of, 111 内囊后肢
retrolenticular part of, 111 内囊豆状核后部
Internal os, 352 子宫内口
Interosseous artery 骨间动脉
anterior, 420, 431, 433-436 前骨间动脉
common, 420, 433-436 骨间总动脉
posterior, 431, 434-436 后骨间动脉
recurrent, 420, 431, 435 骨间返动脉
Interosseous fascia, dorsal, 450 骨间背侧筋膜
Interosseous intercarpal ligaments, 442 腕骨间韧带
Interosseous membrane, 425, 429, 436, 441, 497-499, 505, 508-510 骨间膜
Interosseous muscles, 451, 515, 523 骨间肌
attachment of, 451 骨间肌的连接
dorsal, 447, 450, 452, 454, 457, 464, 467, 518, 523, 531 背侧骨间肌
first, 431 第一背侧骨间肌
of foot, 523-524 足部骨间肌
palmar, 450, 452, 464, 467 掌骨间肌
plantar, 522, 531 跖骨间肌
Interosseous nerve 骨间神经
anterior, 434, 436, 463 前骨间神经
of leg, 528 腿部的骨间神经

posterior,431,436,466 后骨间神经
Interosseous talocalcaneal ligament,514 距跟骨间韧带
Interosseous tendon,451 骨间肌腱
Interpectoral (Rotter's) lymph nodes,181-182 胸肌间淋巴结
Interpeduncular cistern,110 脚间池
Interpeduncular fossa,posterior 后脚间窝
perforated substance in,108 后脚间窝穿质
Interphalangeal (IP) joint,515 指骨间关节
Interphalangeal ligaments,445 指骨间韧带
Interproximal spaces of teeth,63 牙齿邻面
Intersigmoid recess,265,313 乙状结肠隐窝
Intersphincteric groove,370-372 括约肌间沟
Interspinalis cervical muscle,173,177 颈棘间肌
Interspinalis lumbar muscle,173,177 腰棘间肌
Interspinalis thoracic muscle,177 胸棘间肌
Interspinous ligament,158-159 椎间韧带
Interspinous plane,244 椎间平面
Interthalamic adhesion,107,109,111-112,116,147-148 丘脑间粘合
Intertragic notch,95 耳屏间切迹
Intertransversarii muscles,173,177 横突间肌
Intertransverse ligament,184 横突间韧带
Intertrochanteric crest,474-476,490 粗隆间棘
Intertrochanteric line,474 粗隆间线
Intertubercular plane,244 结节间平面
Intertubercular sulcus,405 结节间沟
Intertubercular tendon sheath,408,413,417 结节间腱鞘
Interureteric crest,348 输尿管间棘
Interventricular artery,anterior,diagonal branch of,215 前室间支对角支
Interventricular foramen (of Monro),107,109-110,112,116,146-147 室间孔
Interventricular septum,221,241 室间隔
membranous part of,217 室间隔膜部
muscular part of,213,217-218,220-222 室间隔肌部
Interventricular sulcus 室间沟
anterior,209,241 前室间沟
posterior,211-212 后室间沟
Intervertebral discs,158-159 椎间盘
cervical,21-22 颈椎间盘
lumbar,155 腰椎间盘
radiography of,156 腰椎间盘放射线
lumbosacral,192,334 腰骶椎间盘
thoracic,191,239-240 胸椎间盘
transverse section of,326-328 椎间盘横切面
Intervertebral foramen,21,154-155,157-159 椎间孔
dorsal root of,177 椎间孔背根
Intervertebral vein,169 椎间静脉
Intestinal glands,305 肠腺
Intestinal lymphatic trunk,295 肠淋巴干
Intestinal trunk,261 肠干
Intestines,226. See also Large intestine; 肠
Small intestine 小肠
innervation of,163-164 小肠的神经支配
intrinsic autonomic plexuses of,305 自主神经丛
mesenteric relations of,264-265 肠系膜
Intra-articular ligament,of head of rib,184 肋骨头关节内韧带
Intraarticular sternocostal ligament,184 关节内胸肋韧带
Intraculminate vein,145 山顶内静脉
Intralaminar nuclei,112 板内核
Intralobular arteriole,279 小叶内动脉
Intralobular bile ductule,279 小叶内胆管
Intramuscular plexus 肌丛
circular,305 环行肌丛
longitudinal,305 纵肌丛
Intraparietal lobule,106 顶内小叶
Intrapulmonary airways 肺内气道
schema of,201 肺内气道示意图
structure of,201 肺内气道的结构
subdivisions of,201 肺内气道分级
Intrapulmonary blood circulation,肺内血液循环
schema of,202 肺内血液循环(示意图)
Intrapulmonary lymph nodes,205 肺内淋巴结
Intrarenal arteries,312 肾内动脉
Intrinsic autonomic plexuses,of 自主神经丛
intestines,305 小肠自主神经丛
Intrinsic muscles,60,129 舌内肌
Inversion,of foot,469 足内翻
Investing fascia,344,348,350,355-356,359-361,369 封套筋膜
Iridocorneal angle,89-90,92 虹膜角膜角
trabecular meshwork and spaces of,90 小梁网及间隙
Iris,83,89,91-92 虹膜
arteries and veins of,93 虹膜的动脉和静脉
folds of,90 虹膜皱襞
major arterial circle of,90,92-93 虹膜动脉小环
minor arterial circle of,90,92-93 虹膜动脉大环
Irritant receptors,207 刺激感受器
Ischial spine,158,243,258,330,333-338,376,389,473-474,490,530 坐骨棘
measurements of,332 坐骨棘测量
radiograph of,331 坐骨棘成像
Ischial tuberosity,158,243,330,333-334,337,339,355-356,358-361,370,373,473-475,482,489-490,530 坐骨结节
measurements of,332 坐骨结节测量
Ischio-anal fossa,356,359-360,370,373 坐骨肛门窝
anterior recess of,249,348,350,374 前隐窝
communication in,374 坐骨肛门窝内交通
fat body of,355,358,370,396 内脂肪体
posterior recess of,374 坐骨肛门窝后隐窝
pus in,374 坐骨肛门窝内脓液
transverse fibrous septum of,370,372 横纤维隔
Ischiocavernosus muscle,340,348,350,355-357,359-361,369,373,382-383,397 坐骨海绵体肌
Ischiococcygeus muscle,258,335-337 坐骨尾骨肌
Ischiofemoral ligament,474,491 坐股韧带
Ischiopubic ramus,333-334,339,344,350,355-356,358,360-362,373 坐骨耻骨支
Ischium,397,475 坐骨
body of,473 坐骨体
radiograph of,331 坐骨的成像
ramus of,473 坐骨支
Island of Reil. See Insula 脑岛
Isthmus 峡
of cingulate gyrus,107-108 扣带回峡
of fallopian tube,352 输卵管峡部
of thyroid gland,76 甲状腺峡
of uterus,352 子宫峡部

J

Jacobson,tympanic nerve of,124,126,135 鼓室神经

Jejunal arteries,287-288,290　空肠动脉
anastomotic loops of,272　空肠动脉环
Jejunal vein,290-291　空肠静脉
Jejunum,263-265,271-272,281　空肠
axial CT images of,323　空肠轴位 CT
transverse section of,325-328　空肠横切面
Joint capsule　关节囊
of femur,491　股骨关节囊
of foot,515　足部关节囊
of hand and fingers,424,445　手和手指的关节囊
of knee,493,495,507　膝关节囊
attachment of,498　膝关节囊的连接肩
of shoulder,413　关节囊
Jugular foramen,8,10,13,104-105,126-128　颈静脉孔
Jugular fossa,10,12　颈静脉窝
Jugular lymph nodes　颈淋巴结
anterior,74　颈淋巴结前组
external,74　颈淋巴结外侧组
internal,74-75　颈淋巴结内侧组
Jugular nerve,131　颈神经
Jugular notch,1,27,178,193　颈切迹
of sternum,183　胸骨颈切迹
Jugular trunk,74　颈干
right,295　右颈干
Jugular vein　颈静脉
anterior,31,73,76　颈前静脉
external,3,31-32,46,73,76,195,203,208,214,234　颈外静脉
internal,3,26-28,30-31,33-34,42,46-47,55,59,73,75-78,94,96,99,129,182,186-187,195,208,229,234　颈内静脉
imaging of,150　颈内静脉成像
inferior bulb of,77,170　颈内静脉下球
in jugular fossa,12　颈静脉凹内颈静脉
left,209,214　左颈静脉
right,203　右颈静脉
superior bulb of,170　颈内静脉上球
Jugulodigastric lymph nodes,74-75　颈内静脉二腹肌淋巴结
Jugulo-omohyoid lymph nodes,74-75　颈内静脉肩胛舌骨肌淋巴结
Jugum,11　蝶轭

K

Keratinized tip,of papilla,60　乳头角质化
Kidneys,176,226,266,271,278,364,378　肾
autonomic nerves of,317-318　肾自主神经
cortex of,311　肾皮质
transverse section of,326　肾皮质横切面
fibrous capsule of,315　肾纤维囊
gross structure of,311　肾大体观
hilum of,311　肾门
inferior pole of,311　肾下极
innervation of,163-164　肾的神经支配
lateral border of,311　肾的外侧缘
left,194,267,281-282,308,313,315,320　左肾
axial CT images of,322　左肾轴位 CT
transverse section of,326-327　左肾横切面
lymph vessels and nodes of,316　左肾淋巴管淋巴结
major calyces of,311　肾大盏
transverse section of,327　肾大盏横切面
medial border of,311　肾大盏内侧缘
medulla (pyramids) of,311　肾髓质
transverse section of,326　肾髓质横切面
minor calyces of,311　肾小盏
renal capsule of,311　肾囊
renal papilla of,311　肾乳头
renal pelvis of,311　肾盂
transverse section of,327　肾盂横切面
renal sinus of,311　肾窦
right,194,267-269,277,281,308-309,313,315,320　右肾
axial CT images of,322　右肾轴位 CT
transverse section of,327　右肾横切面
in situ　原位肾
anterior view of,308　肾前面观
posterior view of,309　肾后面观
superior pole of,311　肾上极
transverse section of,325-326　肾上极横切面
vascular renal segments of,312　肾血管分段
Knee　膝
anterior view of,494　膝前面观
arteries of,499,509　膝的动脉
bursa of,495　膝关节囊
cruciate and collateral ligaments,496　十字韧带和侧副韧带
extension of,469,494　膝外展
flexion of,469,494　屈膝
interior of,495　膝内翻
lateral view of,493　膝的外侧面观
medial view of,493　膝的内侧面观
posterior view of,497-498　膝的后面观
radiograph of,497　膝的放射线
sagittal view of,498　膝的矢状面
transverse ligament of,496　膝横韧带

L

Labbé,inferior anastomotic vein of,103,146　下吻合静脉
Labia majora　大阴唇
anterior commissure of,354　大阴唇前连合
posterior commissure of,354　大阴唇后连合
Labia majus,340　大阴唇
Labia minora,frenulum of,354　小阴唇系带
Labia minus,340　小阴唇
Labial arteries　唇动脉
inferior,35,72　下唇动脉
posterior,357,382　后唇动脉
superior,35,72　上唇动脉
nasal septal branch of,40　上唇动脉鼻中隔
Labial nerve　支唇神经
anterior,391　前唇神经
posterior,391-392　后唇神经
Labial vein　唇静脉
inferior,73　下唇静脉
superior,73　上唇静脉
Labioscrotal swelling,366　阴唇阴囊隆起
Labium majus,340,346,350,354,366　大阴唇
Labium minus,340,346,350,354,357,366　小阴唇
Labyrinthine artery,13,96,140-142,144　内耳动脉
left,137　左内耳动脉
Labyrinths　迷路
bony,97　骨迷路
membranous,97　膜迷路
orientation of,99　迷路的方向

Lacrimal apparatus,84　泪器
Lacrimal artery,87,139　泪腺动脉
recurrent meningeal branch of,102　脑膜返支
Lacrimal bone,4,6,8,37　泪骨
of newborn,14,45　新生儿泪骨
Lacrimal canaliculi,84　泪小管
Lacrimal caruncle,83-84　泪阜
Lacrimal gland,85,87-88,134　泪腺
excretory ducts of,84　泪腺排泄管
innervation of,119,163-164　泪腺的神经支配
orbital part of,84　泪腺的眼窝部
palpebral part of,84　泪腺的眼睑部
Lacrimal lake,83-84　泪湖
Lacrimal nerve（V_1）,13,52,54,85,88,122-123,132　泪神经
communicating branch of,52　泪神经交通支
cutaneous branch of,52　泪神经皮支
palpebral branch of,2　泪神经眼睑支
Lacrimal papilla　泪乳头
inferior,83-84　下泪乳头
superior,83-84　上泪乳头
Lacrimal punctum　泪小点
inferior,83-84　下泪小点
superior,83-84　上泪小点
Lacrimal sac,83-84　泪囊
fossa for,4,6　泪囊窝
Lactiferous duct,179　输乳管
Lactiferous sinus,179　输乳管窦
Lacuna,lateral（venous）of Trolard,101-102　外侧(静脉)陷窝
Lacuna magna,363　magna 裂隙
Lacunar（Gimbernat's）ligament,246-247,249,255,257-258,472　陷窝韧带
Lacus lacrimalis,83　泪湖
Lambda,9　人字点
Lambdoid suture,5-9,14　人字缝
Lamina　板层
cervical,20　颈椎板
lumbar,155-156,158-159　腰椎板
of mesovarium,353　卵巢系膜板
thoracic,154　胸椎板
Lamina affixa,112　附着板
Lamina cribrosa of sclera,89　巩膜筛状板
Lamina propria,of gingiva,63　牙龈固有层
Lamina terminalis,107-108,116,148　终板
Large intestine　大肠
arteries of,288　大肠的动脉
autonomic nerves of,302-303　大肠的自主神经
innervation of,163-164　大肠的神经支配
lymph vessels and nodes of,296　淋巴管和淋巴结
mucosa and musculature of,276　黏膜和肌层
veins of,291　大肠的静脉
Laryngeal artery　喉动脉
inferior,82　下喉动脉
superior,34,72,76-78,137　上喉动脉
foramen for,80　上喉动脉孔
internal branch of,69　上喉动脉内支
Laryngeal inlet（aditus）,64,66,69　喉口
Laryngeal nerve　喉神经
inferior,82　喉下神经
anterior branches of,82　喉下神经前支
posterior branches of,82　喉下神经后支
recurrent,26,33,69,71,82,131,229,236　喉返神经
left,76-78,127,190,203,206-209,223,228-229,236,238-239　左喉返神经
right,76-78,82,127,209,223,236　右喉返神经
superior,76,82,131-132,136,207,236　喉上神经
external branch of,71,76-78,82,127　喉上神经外支
fold over internal branch of,66　内支皱襞
internal branch of,61,65,67,69,71,76-78,80,82,127　喉上神经内支
Laryngeal prominence,79　喉结
Laryngeal vein,superior,73　喉上静脉
foramen for,80　喉上静脉孔
internal branch of,69　喉上静脉内支
Laryngopharyngeal sympathetic branch,131　咽喉交感支
Laryngopharynx,64,66　咽喉
Larynx,136,207　喉
cartilages of,79　喉软骨
infraglottic region of,82　声门下区
innervation of,119,163-164　喉的神经支配
muscles of,80　喉肌
action of intrinsic,81　喉肌的运动
nerves of,82　喉神经
sensory branches to,82　喉的感觉支
vestibule of,82　喉前庭
Lateral aperture,110　外侧孔
of fourth ventricle,147　第四脑室外侧孔
left,109　左外侧孔
Lateral direct vein,146-147　外直静脉
Lateral funiculus,116　侧索
Lateral ligament　侧韧带
of ankle,514　踝侧韧带
of bladder,343　膀胱侧韧带
Lateral process　外侧突
of malleus,95　锤骨外侧突
of nasal septal cartilage,35,37-38　鼻中隔外侧突
of talus,512　距骨外侧突
Lateral recess,116　外侧隐窝
left,109　左外侧隐窝
vein of,145　外侧隐窝静脉
Lateral rectus plane　腹直肌外侧缘
left,244　左腹直肌外侧缘
right,244　右腹直肌外侧缘
Lateral sulcus（of Sylvius）,108　外侧沟
anterior ramus of,106　外侧沟前支
ascending ramus of,106　外侧沟升支
posterior ramus of,106　外侧沟后支背阔肌
Latissimus dorsi muscle,152,171,174,176-178,185,241,245-246,250,253-254,309,405-406,409-410,412-413,415,417,419,421,467　起自肋骨的背阔肌
digitations of costal origin of,250
transverse section of,324,328　横切面
Latissimus dorsi tendon,239-240　背阔肌肌腱
Left bundle,222　左束支
Purkinje fibers of,222　Purkinje 纤维左束
subendocardial branches of,222　心内膜下左束支
Leg　大腿
arteries of,509　大腿的动脉
cross sections of,510　大腿的横断面
deep fascia of,470,472,510　大腿的深筋膜
fascial compartments of,510　大腿的筋膜室

muscles of 大腿的肌肉
attachments of,502 大腿部肌肉的连接
deep dissection,505,508 中层解剖
intermediate dissection,504 深部解剖
lateral view of,506 大腿的外侧观
superficial dissection,503,507 浅层解剖
Lens,83,85,89-92 晶状体
axis of,91 晶状体轴
capsule of,89-91 晶状体囊
cortex of,91 晶状体皮质
equator of,91 晶状体赤道
nucleus of,90-91 晶状体核
supporting structures of,91 支持结构
suspensory ligament of,89-90 悬韧带
Lenticular process of incus,95 砧骨豆状突
Lenticulostriate arteries, anterolateral,138,140-142,144 前外侧豆纹动脉
Lentiform nucleus,109,111,142 豆状核
globus pallidus of,109,111 豆状核苍白球
putamen of,109,111 豆状核壳
Lesser occipital nerve,2 枕小神经
Levator anguli oris muscle,48,124,151 提口角肌
Levator ani fascia,374,376,389 肛提肌筋膜
superior,343 肛提肌上筋膜
Levator ani muscle,249,258,276,292,303,321,340,344,348,350,355-356,359-361,369-372,374,380,382,388,396-397,486 肛提肌
fibromuscular extensions of,339 肛提肌肌纤维延续
growth of,347 肛提肌的发育
iliococcygeus muscle of,335-339,373 髂尾肌
left,335 左肛提肌
levator plate (median raphe) of,336 肛提肌腱板(中缝)
medial border (pillar) of,339 肛提肌内侧缘
median raphe of,337 肛提肌中缝
muscle fibers from,338-339 肛提肌纤维
nerve to,484,486 肛提肌的神经
prerectal muscle fibers (of Luschka) from,339 肛提肌直肠前肌纤维
pubococcygeus muscle of,335-339,373 耻尾肌
puborectalis muscle of,335,337-339,369,373 耻骨直肠肌
tendinous arch of,258,335-339,343,346,348,350,356,370 肛提肌腱弓
transverse section of,397 肛提肌横切面
Levator costarum,241 肌提肋
Levator costarum muscle,173 肋提肌
Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi muscle,25,48,124,151 上唇角翼提肌
Levator labii superioris muscle,25,48,124,151 提上唇肌
Levator palpebrae superioris muscle,83,85-86,88,122,151 提上睑肌
insertion of,83 插入的提上睑肌
Levator plate (median raphe),336 腱板
Levator scapulae muscle,26,29,32,171,174,177,406,409,413-414,465,467 肩胛提肌
communication with cervical plexus,33 肩胛提肌与颈丛
nerves to,130 肩胛提肌的神经
Levator veli palatini muscle,42,49,57,65,67-68,70,127,151 腭帆提肌
fold caused by,66 腭帆提肌皱襞
interdigitating fibers of,57 腭帆提肌指间纤维
Levatores costarum muscles,173 提肋肌
brevis,173 肋短提肌
longus,173 肋长提肌
Lieberkühn, crypts of,275 Lieberkuhn 隐窝
Ligament of malleus 锤骨韧带
anterior,95 锤骨前韧带
superior,95 锤骨上韧带
Ligament of Treitz,264 Treitz 韧带
Ligamenta flava,22 黄韧带
Ligaments 韧带
of ankle,514 踝韧带
of elbow,424 肘韧带
of foot,515 足部韧带
of pelvis,333-334 骨盆韧带
of uterus,351 子宫韧带
of wrist,441-442 腕部韧带
Ligamentum arteriosum,203,209,218,226,228 动脉韧带
aortic arch lymph node of,205 动脉弓淋巴结
Ligamentum flavum,158-159 黄韧带
transverse section of,328 黄韧带横切面
Ligamentum nuchae,22,152 项韧带
Ligamentum teres,226,249,277-278,530 圆韧带
axial CT images of,322 圆韧带轴位 CT
fissure for,277 圆韧带裂缝
Ligamentum teres uteri,340 子宫圆韧带
Ligamentum venosum,226 静脉韧带
fissure for,277 静脉韧带裂缝
Limbs of stapes,94 镫骨臂
Limen, of insula,106 脑岛阈
Limen nasi,36 鼻阈
Limiting lamina, posterior,90 后界层
Limiting plate, of portal space,279 门管区界板
Linea alba,7,178,185,242,245-246,254-255,329,341,345 白线
transverse section of,328 白线横切面
Linea semilunaris,242,329 半月线
left,244 左半月线
right,244 右半月线
Linea terminalis,157,350 界线
of pelvis,343,345 骨盆界线
Lingual artery,3,34,47,51,59,72,77,134,137,139 舌动脉
deep,56,59 舌深动脉
dorsal,59 舌背动脉
tonsillar branch of,68 舌背动脉扁桃体支
Lingual glands,60 舌腺
Lingual gyrus,107 舌回
Lingual minor salivary gland,56 舌小唾液腺
Lingual nerve,46-47,49-51,56,58-59,61,71,123-124,132,134-136 舌神经
inferior,18 舌下神经
Lingual tonsil,60,64,68,80 舌扁桃体
Lingual vein,3,59,73 舌静脉
common trunk for,46,59,73 舌静脉总干
deep,56 舌深静脉
dorsal,59,73 舌背静脉
vena comitans to,47 舌静脉并行静脉
Lingula,17,58,196 小舌
of superior lobe, of left lung,195 左肺上叶小舌
of superior vermis,114,116 小脑蚓体小舌
Lip 唇
commissure of,1 唇联合
lower, frenulum of,56 下唇系带

philtrum,1　唇人中
superior,tubercle of,1　上唇小结
upper　上唇
frenulum of,56　上唇小系带
tubercle of,56　上唇结节
vermillion border,1　上唇红
Lister's tubercle,425,439　Lister 结节
Littré,urethral glands of,363　Littre 尿道腺
Liver,127,193-194,210,214,226,234,237,266,271,315,320-321　肝
arteries of,283-284　肝的动脉
autonomic nerves of,306　肝的自主神经
bare area of,315,321　肝裸区
caudate lobe of,266,269,277-278　肝尾叶
connective tissue of,279　肝结缔组织
coronary ligament of,268　肝冠状韧带
duct system of,278　肝的胆管系统
falciform ligament of,251,292　肝镰状韧带
fibrous appendix of,277　肝纤维附件
inferior border of,269　肝下界
innervation of,163-164　肝的神经支配
left lobe of,263,277-278　肝左叶
axial CT images of,322　肝左叶轴位 CT
left triangular ligament of,268　肝左三角韧带
pathway to,181　肝的通路
quadrate lobe of,269,277-278　肝方叶
right lobe of,263,269,277-278　肝右叶
axial CT images of,322　肝右叶轴位 CT
round ligament of,249,269,277-278,292,313　肝圆韧带
para-umbilical veins in,252　脐静脉
transverse section of,328　肝圆韧带横切面
sagittal CT images of,375　肝的矢状 CT
in situ,278　原位肝
structure of,279　肝的结构
surfaces and bed of,277　肝的表面与肝床
transverse section of,324-327　肝的横切面
vascular system of,278　肝的血管系统
Lobule,1,201　叶
of auricle,95　耳叶
biventer,114　二腹肌叶
central,114,116　中央小叶
inferior parietal　下顶叶
angular gyrus of,106　下顶叶角回
supramarginal gyrus of,106　下顶叶缘上回
intraparietal,106　顶叶
paracentral,107　中央旁小叶
quadrangular,114　四边叶
semilunar　半月叶
inferior,114　下半月叶
superior,114　上半月叶
simple,114　单叶
Locus caeruleus,116　蓝斑
Long gyrus,106　脑回
Long radiolunate ligament,441　长桡月韧带
Longissimus capitis muscle,172,175　头最长肌
Longissimus cervicis muscle,172　颈最长肌
Longissimus muscle,172　最长肌
Longissimus thoracis muscle,172　胸最长肌
Longitudinal band　纵带
inferior,23　下纵带
superior,23　上纵带
Longitudinal bundle,280　纵束
Longitudinal esophageal muscle,65,69,77,231-232　食管纵肌
attachment of,69　食管纵肌的连接
cricoid attachment of,65,67　食管纵肌环状连接
Longitudinal fasciculus　纵束
dorsal,148　背侧纵束
medial,114,116　内侧纵束
Longitudinal folds,280　纵襞
of gastric canal,270　胃腔纵襞
Longitudinal intramuscular plexus,305　纵行肌内丛
Longitudinal ligament　丛纵韧带
anterior,22,64-65,158-159,176,184,333,341,345　前纵韧带
transverse section of,328　前纵韧带横切面
posterior,23,158-159　后纵韧带
Longitudinal muscle,305　纵行肌
of anal canal,338-339　肛管纵行肌
of anorectal junction,339　肛门直肠连接纵行肌
conjoined,370-372　纵肌联合
of duodenum,270,280　十二指肠纵肌
of esophagus,270　食管纵行肌
of ileum,272,274　回肠纵行肌
inferior,47,151　下纵行肌
of jejunum,272　空场纵行肌
outer,of stomach,232,270　胃外层纵行肌
of rectum,371-372　直肠纵行肌
superior,47,151　上纵行肌
of vermiform appendix,275　阑尾纵行肌
Longitudinal pharyngeal muscles,65,67,69　咽纵行肌
Longus capitis muscle,29-30,42,47,151　头长肌
communication with cervical plexus,33　头长肌与颈丛
nerves to,130　头长肌的神经
Longus colli muscle,26,30,151,229　颈长肌
communication with cervical plexus,33　颈长肌与颈丛
innervation of,416　颈长肌的神经支配
nerves to,130　颈长肌的神经
Loop of Heiss,347　Heiss 袢
Lower limb　下肢
dermatomes of,469　下肢皮瓣
lymph vessels and nodes of,472　下肢淋巴管淋巴结
movements of,469　下肢的运动
superficial nerves of,470-471　下肢浅神经
superficial veins of,470-471　下肢浅静脉
surface anatomy,468　下肢表面解剖
Lumbar artery,167,259　腰动脉
anastomoses with,251　腰动脉的吻合
Lumbar cistern,156　腰池
Lumbar ganglion,297　腰神经节
first,163　第一腰神经节
Lumbar lordosis,153　腰椎前凸
Lumbar lymph nodes,261,384　腰淋巴结
Lumbar lymph trunks,316　腰干
Lumbar lymphatic trunk,295　腰干
Lumbar plexus,160,225,483-485,525-526　腰丛
muscular branches from,262　腰丛肌支
Lumbar region,176　腰区
left,244　左腰区
right,244　右腰区
vertebral ligaments,159　腰区椎韧带
Lumbar spinal nerves,176　腰脊神经
dorsal and ventral roots of,166　背根与腹根

enlargement of,161 腰膨大
L1,160 L1
dermatome of,162 L1 皮区
dorsal ramus of,174 L1 背根
posterior rami of,250 L1 后根
spinous process of,176 L1 棘突
ventral ramus of,174,388 L1 腹根
vertebrae relation to,161 L1 椎骨
L2 L2
dermatome of,162 L2 皮区
dorsal ramus of,174 L2 背根
ganglion of,390 L2 神经节
posterior rami of,250 L2 后根
ventral ramus of,158 L2 腹根
vertebrae relation to,161 L2 椎骨
L3 L3
dermatome of,162 L3 皮区
dorsal ramus of,174 L3 背根
posterior rami of,250 L3 后根
ventral ramus of,393 L3 腹根
vertebrae relation to,161 L3 椎骨
L4,158 L4
dermatome of,162 L4 皮区
vertebrae relation to,161 L4 椎骨
L5,160,390 L5
dermatome of,162 L5 皮区
dorsal ramus of,158 L5 背根
ventral ramus of,388 L5 腹根
vertebrae relation to,161 L5 椎骨
ventral ramus of,485 腰脊神经腹根
Lumbar triangle (of Petit),152,250 腰三角
internal oblique muscle in,171 腰三角内斜肌
Lumbar trunk 腰干
left,261 左腰干
right,261 右腰干
Lumbar trunk ganglion 腰干神经节
lower,225 腰干下神经节
upper,225 腰干上神经节
Lumbar veins,310 腰静脉
ascending,260,310 腰升静脉
right,260 右腰静脉
Lumbar vertebrae,155,243 腰椎
arteries of,167 腰椎动脉
articulated,lateral view of,155 关节外侧面
body of,155,159 腰椎体
L1,160 L1 腰椎
body of,158,267 L1 腰椎体
spinal nerve relation to,161 L1 相关脊神经
L2 L2 腰椎
body of,176 L2 腰椎体
spinal nerve relation to,161 L2 相关脊神经
superior view of,155 L2 腰椎上面观
L3 L3 腰椎
body of,341,345 L3 腰椎体
posterior view of,155 L3 腰椎后面观
spinal nerve relation to,161 L3 相关脊神经
L4 L4 腰椎
body of,334 L4 腰椎体
posterior view of,155 L4 体后面观
spinal nerve relation to,161 L4 相关脊神经
L5,160 L5 腰椎
body of,156,158,334 L5 腰椎体
radiograph of,331 L5 成像
sagittal CT images of,375 L5 矢状位 CT
spinal nerve relation to,161 L5 相关脊神经
radiography of,156 腰椎成像
section through,166 腰椎切面
spinous process of,transverse section of,328 腰椎横切面棘突
transverse processes of,243,330 腰椎横突
Lumbocostal ligament,309 腰肋韧带
Lumbocostal triangle,192 腰肋三角
Lumbocostal trigone,258 腰肋三角
Lumbosacral intervertebral discs,334 腰骶椎间盘
transverse process of,192 腰骶椎间盘横突
Lumbosacral plexus,262,317,484 腰骶丛
Lumbosacral region,vertebral ligaments,158 腰骶区椎韧带
Lumbosacral trunks,262,317,388,483-486,525-526 腰骶干
Lumbrical muscles,448-452,463-464,467,520-521,523,528,531 蚓状肌
tendons of,522 蚓状肌肌腱
Lumbrical tendon,448,515 蚓状肌肌腱
Lumen,305 内腔
Lunate bone,439,442-443 月骨
radiographs of,444 月骨成像
Lunate sulcus,106 月状沟
Lunate (articular) surface,334 月状面
Lungs,179,315 肺
apex of,193 肺尖
innervation of,119,163-164 肺的神经支配
left,196,208,212,214,238-240 左肺
anterior border of,196 左肺前缘
apex of,194,196 左肺尖
bronchopulmonary segments of,197-198 左支气管肺段
cardiac impression of,196 左肺心压迹
cardiac notch of,193,195 左肺心切迹
diaphragmatic surface of,196 左肺横隔面
esophagus area of,196 左肺食管区
hilum of,209 左肺门
inferior border of,193-194,196 左肺下缘
inferior lobe of,195-198,324 左肺下叶
lymph vessels and nodes of,205 淋巴管淋巴结
oblique fissure of,193-194,196,239 斜裂
root of,190 左肺根
superior lobe of,195-198,213,237 左肺上叶
trachea area of,196 左肺气管区
lymph nodes of,205 肺淋巴结
lymph vessels of,205 肺血管
lymphatic drainage routes of,205 肺淋巴引流通道
medial views of,196 肺内面观
radiography of,156 肺成像
right,196,208,210,214,238-240 右肺
anterior border of,196 右肺前缘
apex of,196 右肺尖
bronchopulmonary segments of,197-198 右支气管肺段
cardiac impression of,196 右肺心压迹
diaphragmatic surface of,196 右肺横隔面
esophagus area of,196 右肺食管区
hilum of,209 右肺门
horizontal fissure of,193-196 右肺水平裂
inferior border of,193-194,196 右肺下缘

inferior lobe of,195-198,324 右肺下叶
lymph vessels and nodes of,205 右肺淋巴管淋巴结
middle lobe of,195-198,213 右肺中叶
oblique fissure of,193-196 右肺斜裂
root of,190 右肺根
superior lobe of,195-198,237 右肺上叶
trachea area of,196 右肺气管区
in situ,anterior view of,195 原位肺前面观
topography of 肺的示意图
anterior view of,193 肺前面观
posterior view of,194 肺后面观
Lunotriquetral ligament,441 月三角背侧韧带
Lunula,220 甲半月
Lunule,458 半月
Luschka Luschka
cleft of,21 Luschka 缝
foramen of,109-110 Luschka 孔
prerectal muscle fibers of,339 Luschka 直肠前肌纤维
Lutea,89 黄体
Lymph follicles,60 淋巴滤泡
Lymph nodes 淋巴结
of abdominal wall,posterior,261 腹壁淋巴结
of esophagus,235 食管淋巴结
in femoral canal,257 股管淋巴结
of genitalia 生殖器淋巴结
female,384 女性生殖器淋巴结
male,386 男性生殖器淋巴结
of head and neck,74 头颈部淋巴结
of kidneys,316 肾淋巴结
of large intestine,296 大肠淋巴结
of lower limb,472 下肢淋巴结
of lung,205 肺淋巴结
of mammary gland,181 乳腺淋巴结
of pancreas,294 胰腺淋巴结
of pelvis 盆腔淋巴结
female,384 女性盆腔淋巴结
male,386 男性盆腔淋巴结
of perineum,female,385 女性会阴淋巴结
of pharynx and tongue,75 舌咽淋巴结
of small intestine,295 小肠淋巴结
of stomach,293 胃淋巴结
transverse section of,328,397 淋巴结横切面
of upper limb,403 上肢淋巴结
of urinary bladder,316 膀胱淋巴结
Lymph vessels 淋巴管
of abdominal wall,posterior,261 腹壁后淋巴管
cortical,316 皮质淋巴管
of esophagus,235 食管淋巴管
of genitalia 生殖器淋巴管
female,384 女性生殖器淋巴管
male,386 男性生殖器淋巴管
of head and neck,74 头颈部淋巴管
of kidneys,316 肾淋巴管
of large intestine,296 大肠淋巴管
of lower limb,472 下肢淋巴管
of lung,205 肺淋巴管
of mammary gland,181 乳腺淋巴管
medullary,316 髓质淋巴管
of pancreas,294 胰腺淋巴管
of pelvis 盆腔淋巴管
female,384 女性盆腔淋巴管
male,386 男性盆腔淋巴管
of perineum,female,385 女性会阴淋巴管
of pharynx and tongue,75 舌咽淋巴管
of small intestine,295 小肠淋巴管
of stomach,293 胃淋巴管
of upper limb,403 上肢淋巴管
of urinary bladder,316 膀胱淋巴管
Lymphatic drainage,of breast,182 乳腺淋巴回流
Lymphatic drainage routes,of lungs,205 肺淋巴引流
Lymphatic duct,right,182,295 右淋巴导管
Lymphatic trunk 淋巴干
intestinal,295 肠干
lumbar,295 腰淋巴干

M

Mackenrodt's ligament,342-343,350-351 Mackenrodt 韧带
Macula,fovea centralis in,89,92 黄斑中心凹
Macular arteriole 黄斑小动脉
inferior,92 黄斑下小动脉
superior,92 黄斑上小动脉
Macular venule 黄斑小静脉
inferior,92 黄斑下小动脉
superior,92 黄斑上小动脉
Macular zone,121 黄斑区
Macule,92 黄斑
Magendie,foramen of,109-110,116,118 Magendie 孔
Mallear fold 锤骨皱襞
anterior,95 锤骨前皱襞
posterior,95 锤骨后皱襞
Mallear stria,arteries of,96 锤骨纹状动脉
Malleolar artery 踝动脉
anterior lateral,508-509,517-518 踝前外侧动脉
anterior medial,508-509,517-518 踝前内侧动脉
Malleolus 踝
lateral,468,500-501,503-508,517-518,531 外踝
medial,468,500-501,503-505,507-508,516-518,531 内踝
Malleus,94-95,98 锤骨
anterior ligament of,95 锤骨前韧带
handle of,95-96 锤骨柄
head of,95,125 锤骨头
lateral process of,95 锤骨外侧突
superior ligament of,95 锤骨上韧带
Mammary gland 乳腺
anterolateral dissection,179 乳腺前外侧解剖
arteries of,180 乳腺动脉
lymph nodes of,181 乳腺淋巴结
lymph vessels of,181 乳腺淋巴管
sagittal section of,179 乳腺矢状切面
Mammillary body,107-109,113,115,148 乳头体
Mammillary process,155 乳突
Mammillothalamic fasciculus,107 乳头丘脑束
Mammillothalamic tract (of Vicq d'Azyr),148 乳头丘脑束
Mandible,4,6,15,26,64 下颌骨
of aged person,17 老年人下颌骨
alveolar part of,17 下颌骨牙槽部
angle of,1,15,17,66 下颌角
base of,17 下颌骨底
body of,4,6,15,17,29,43 下颌骨体

buccinator crest of,70 下颌骨颊肌嵴
condylar process of,15,17 下颌骨髁突
head of,6 下颌骨髁突头
condyle of,7 下颌骨髁突
coronoid process of,6-7,15,17,42 冠突
digastric fossa of,17 二腹肌凹
head of,17 下颌骨头
interalveolar septa of,17 牙槽间隔
lingula of,17 小舌
mandibular foramen of,17 下颌孔
mandibular notch of,6,17 下颌切迹
mental foramen of,4,6,17 下颌骨颏孔
mental protuberance of,1,4,17 颏隆突
mental spines of,17 颏脊
mental tubercle of,4 颏结节
mylohyoid groove of,17 下颌舌骨凹
mylohyoid line of,17 下颌舌骨线
neck of,17,42 下颌骨颈
oblique line of,6,17,70 下颌骨斜线
pterygoid fovea of,17 下颌骨翼状凹
ramus of,4-6,15,17,24,29,47 下颌支
temporalis muscle insertion to,6 颞肌
retromolar fossa of,17 磨牙后凹
sublingual fossa of,17 舌下凹
submandibular fossa of,17 下颌下凹
Mandibular canal,47 下颌管
Mandibular foramen,17,58 下颌孔
inferior alveolar nerve entering,50 内下牙槽神经
Mandibular fossa,6,10,14,100 下颌窝
inferior,18 下颌下窝
Mandibular lymph nodes,74 下颌淋巴结
Mandibular nerves(V_2),88,105,122-123,126,132,134-136 下颌神经
meningeal branch of,88 下颌神经脑膜支
Mandibular nerves(V_3),2,12-13,18,50,71 下颌神经
anterior division of,50 下颌神经前支
articular branch of,123 下颌神经关节支
lateral view of,50 下颌神经外侧观
medial view of,50 下颌神经内侧观
meningeal branch of,12-13,50,123 脑膜支
motor root of,50 下颌神经运动支
parotid branches of,123 下颌神经腮腺支
posterior division of,50 下颌神经后支
sensory root of,50 下颌神经感觉支
superficial temporal branches of,123 颞浅支
Mandibular notch,6,15,17 下颌切迹
Mandibular periosteum,63 下颌骨骨膜
Manubriosternal joint,184 胸骨柄关节
Manubriosternal junction,240 胸骨柄结合
Manubriosternal synchondrosis,404 胸骨柄软骨结合
Manubrium of sternum,26-27,29,64,183-184,187,195,238-239,404 胸骨柄
Marginal artery,288,302,376 边缘动脉
left (obtuse),215 左边缘动脉
right,216 右边缘动脉
Marginal collecting vessels,75 缘汇集静脉
Marginal plexus,302 边缘丛
Marginal sulcus,107 边缘沟
Masseter muscle,24,27,29,42,46-48, 151 咬肌
deep part of,48 咬肌深部
insertion of,6 咬肌起点
superficial part of,48 咬肌浅层
Masseteric artery,6,49,51,72 咬肌动脉
Masseteric fascia,25 咬肌筋膜
Masseteric nerve(V_3),6,49-51,71,123 咬肌神经
Mastication,muscles involved in,48-49 咀嚼肌
innervation of,119 咀嚼肌的神经分布
Mastoid air cells,7,42,55,96 乳突气房
Mastoid angle,11 乳突角
Mastoid antrum,96 乳突窦
Mastoid canaliculus,10,12 乳突小管
Mastoid emissary vein,3 乳突导静脉
in mastoid foramen,12 乳突孔内乳突导静脉
Mastoid foramen,10,12-13,16 乳突孔
Mastoid lymph nodes,74 乳突淋巴结
Mastoid notch,10 乳突切迹
Mastoid process,6,10,15-16,24,27,29-30,58-59,100,173 乳突
Maxilla,4,6,8,10 上颌骨
alveolar process of,4,6,8,16,37,43 牙槽突
anterior nasal spine of,4,6,8,37 前鼻脊
frontal process of,4,6,35,37,83 额突
incisive canal of,8,37-38 切牙管
incisive fossa of,10 切牙窝
infra-orbital foramen of,4,6 眶下孔
infratemporal surface of,6 颞颥骨下缝
intermaxillary suture of,10 上颌间缝
nasal crest of,38 鼻嵴
nasal spine of,anterior,35,38 前鼻嵴
nasal surface of,8 上颌骨鼻面
of newborn,14,45 新生儿上颌骨
orbital surface of,4 上颌骨眼窝面
palatine process of,7-8,10,16,36-38,57,62,100 上颌骨上腭突
tuberosity of,6,16 上颌骨粗隆
zygomatic process of,4,10 上颌骨颧突
Maxillary artery,18,34,40,49-51,54-55,71-72,96,102,132,134-135,137,139 上颌动脉
posterior lateral nasal branch of,51 上颌动脉后外侧鼻支
Maxillary bone,42 上颌骨
Maxillary nerve (V_2),13,39,50,52,54-55,71,88,105,122-123,132,134-136 上颌神经
entering foramen rotundum,53 圆孔
meningeal branch of,88,123 上颌神经脑膜支
nasal branches of 上颌神经鼻支
nasopalatine,123 上颌神经鼻腭支
posterior inferior lateral,39,54 上颌神经外侧下鼻支
posterior superior,53 上颌神经后上鼻支
posterior superior lateral,39,41,54,123 上颌神经后上鼻支
posterior superior medial,123 上颌神经后上内侧鼻支
pharyngeal branch of,39,123 上颌神经咽支
Maxillary nerves (V_2),2 上颌神经
Maxillary ostium,55 上颌孔
Maxillary periosteum,63 上颌骨骨膜
Maxillary plexus,132 上颌丛
Maxillary sinus,5,7,42,44,53,55,86 上颌窦
growth of,45 上颌窦的发育
middle,43 中上颌窦
of newborn,45 新生儿的上颌窦
opening of,36-37,43-44 上颌窦开口
postsynaptic fibers to,53 上颌窦交感节后纤维
recesses of,43 上颌隐窝

transverse section of,42 上颌窦横切面
wall of,54 上颌窦壁
Maxillary veins,73,87 上颌静脉
McBurney's point,275 麦氏点
Medial eminence,116 内侧隆起
Medial ligament,of ankle,514 踝内侧韧带
Median aperture,109-110,116,118 内孔
of fourth ventricle,147 第四脑室内孔
Median nerve,400,415-417,419,421,432-434,436,441,447,449,452-453,459-463 正中神经
articular branch of,463 正中神经关节支
communicating branch of,453,460,463-464 正中神经交通支
digital branch,400 正中神经指支
palmar branch of,400,402,432-433,446,453,459,463 正中神经掌支
palmar digital branches of,400,456,459 正中神经掌指支
common,447,460 正中神经掌指总支
proper,460 正中神经掌指固有支
recurrent branch of,446-447,453,460 正中神经返支
Median nuclei,112 正中核
Median raphe 正中缝
of levator ani muscle,337 肛门肌正中缝提肌
levator plate,336 正中面
between mylohyoid muscles,58 下颌舌骨肌正中缝
Median sulcus,60 正中沟
dorsal,116 背正中沟
Mediastinal lymph nodes,238 纵隔淋巴结
posterior,235 后纵隔淋巴结
Mediastinal nodes,anterior,pathway to,181 纵隔淋巴结前路
Mediastinal pleurae,191,209 纵隔胸膜
Mediastinum 纵膈
anterior,191 前纵隔
lung area for,196 前纵隔肺区
cross section of,213 前纵隔横切面
lateral view of 纵隔外侧面
left,228 纵隔左外侧面
right,227 纵隔右外侧面
superior,great vessels of,203 上纵隔大血管
Mediastinum testis,368 睾丸纵膈膜
Medulla oblongata,13,42,53,107,116,125,135,164,224,303,318 延髓
in foramen magnum,12 枕骨大孔
lower part of,136 延髓下部
nuclear layer of,114 延髓核层
Medullary artery,segmental,167-168 脊髓后段动脉
Medullary lamina 髓板
external,112 外髓板
internal,112 内髓板
Medullary lymph vessels,316 髓质淋巴管
Medullary vein 脊髓静脉
anteromedian,145 延髓前正中静脉
segmental,169 脊髓静脉段
anterior,169 脊髓前静脉段
posterior,169 脊髓后静脉段
Medullary velum 髓帆
inferior,107,114,116 下髓帆
superior,107,114-116 上髓帆
Meibomian (tarsal) glands,83 睑板腺
Meissner's plexus,305 麦氏腺
Membranous labyrinths,97-98 膜迷路
orientation of,99 膜迷路的方向
Membranous septum 室间隔膜部
atrioventricular part of,213,217-222 房室部
interventricular part of,213,218-222 室间部
Meningeal arteries,102 脑膜动脉
accessory,12-13,51,96,102 脑膜副动脉
anterior,87 脑膜前动脉
dorsal,138 脑膜背动脉
middle,13,18,49-51,71-72,96,101-103,105,132,137-139 脑膜中动脉
branches of,103 脑膜中动脉分支
frontal branches of,102 脑膜中动脉额支
left,137 脑膜中动脉左支
parietal branches of,102 脑膜中动脉顶支
posterior,3,13 脑膜后动脉
in mastoid foramen,12 脑膜后动脉在乳突孔中
Meningeal nerve,13 脑膜神经
Meningeal plexus,middle,132 脑膜中动脉神经丛
Meningeal sheath,85-86,93 硬脑膜鞘
Meningeal vein,middle,13,101,103 脑膜中静脉
Meningeal vessels 脑膜血管
anterior,groove for,11 脑膜前动脉沟
middle,12 脑膜中动脉
groove for,11 脑膜中动脉沟
grooves for branches of,8-9 脑膜中动脉沟分支
posterior,groove for,11 脑膜后动脉,脑膜后动脉沟
Meninges,13,101,103 脑膜
arteries to,137 至脑膜的动脉
Meningohypophyseal trunk,102,138 脑膜垂体干
cavernous sinus branches of,102 海绵窦支
meningeal branches of,102 脑膜支
tentorial branches of,102,138 小脑幕支
Meniscofemoral ligament,posterior,495-496 后交叉韧带
Meniscus,442 半月板
lateral,494-496,498 外侧半月板
attachment of horns of,495 附着处
medial,494-496 内侧半月板
attachment of horns of,495 附着处
Mental foramen,4,6,17 颏孔
Mental nerve,2,50,71,123 颏神经
Mental protuberance,1,4,17 颏隆凸
Mental vein,73 颏静脉
Mentalis muscle,25,48,124,151 颏肌
Meridional fibers,90 经线纤维
Mesencephalic nucleus,of trigeminal nerve,117-118,123,136 三叉神经中脑核
Mesencephalic vein 中脑静脉
lateral,145 中脑外侧静脉
posterior,147 中脑后静脉
Mesenteric artery 肠系膜动脉
inferior,259,264,271,288,297,302,308,310,313-314,376,378-379,388 肠系膜下动脉
superior,176,226,259,264,268,271-273,281,284,286-288,290,294,298-301,307-308,310,313-315,321,388 肠系膜上动脉
arteriogram of,285 肠系膜上动脉造影
axial CT images of,322-323 轴位CT图像
transverse section of,327-328 水平截面
Mesenteric ganglia,297 肠系膜神经节
celiac,127 髂神经节
inferior,163,297,302-303,317,387-388,392-395 肠系膜下神经节

superior,127,163-164,262,299-304,307,317-319,387-388,392-395 肠系膜上神经节
Mesenteric lymph nodes 肠系膜淋巴结
inferior,261,296 肠系膜下淋巴结
superior,261,293-296 肠系膜上淋巴结
Mesenteric plexus 肠系膜神经丛
inferior,297,302,388 肠系膜下丛
superior,297-299,301,307,388 肠系膜上丛
Mesenteric vein 肠系膜静脉
inferior,234,264,281,289,291-292,294,377 肠系膜下静脉
superior,176,234,268,271-272,281,287,289-292,294,315 肠系膜上静脉
transverse section of,326-328 肠系膜静脉水平截面
Mesentericoparietal recess(fossa),264 肠系膜壁隐窝
Mesentery,176,265,272,321 肠系膜
peritoneal layers of,305 肠系膜的腹膜层
root of,268,271,281,313,341,345 肠系膜根
transverse section of,328 肠系膜横截面
Meso-appendix,273,275,301 阑尾系膜
Mesocolic taenia,273-274,276 结肠系膜带
Mesocolon 结肠系膜
sigmoid,265,268,276,288,308,313,369 乙状结肠系膜
transverse,263-268,271,276,281,288,290,308,321 横结肠系膜
attachment of,281-282 横结肠系膜的附着
Mesometrium,of broad ligament,352 阔韧带的子宫系膜
Mesonephric(wolffian) duct,364,367 中肾管
Mesonephric tubules,367 中肾小管
caudal,367 尾侧中肾小管
residua of,367 尾侧中肾小管的残余
cranial,367 颅侧中肾小管
Mesosalpinx 输卵管系膜
of broad ligament,342,352 阔韧带的输卵管系膜
laminae of,353 输卵管系膜层
Mesovarium,350 卵巢系膜
of broad ligament,352 阔韧带的卵巢系膜
laminae of,353 卵巢系膜层
Metacarpal arteries 掌动脉
dorsal,456 掌背动脉
palmar,435,452 掌心动脉
Metacarpal bones,439-443,445,451 掌骨
fifth,430-431,434 第 5 掌骨
first,431,434,449,454 第 1 掌骨
radiographs of,444 掌骨 X 线片
second,431 第 2 掌骨
Metacarpal ligaments 掌骨间韧带
deep transverse,445,452 掌骨深横韧带
palmar,445 掌侧韧带
superficial transverse,402,446 掌骨浅横韧带
Metacarpal veins,dorsal,455 掌背静脉
Metacarpophalangeal joint,445 掌指关节
Metacarpophalangeal ligaments,445 掌指韧带
Metaphysis,nutrient branches to,458 至干骺端的营养支
Metatarsal arteries,dorsal,509,517-518,523 跖背动脉
Metatarsal bones,511-512,515,523-524 跖骨
fifth,505-506 第 5 跖骨
first,505,514 第 1 跖骨
tuberosity of,516-517,522-523,531 跖骨粗隆
Metatarsal ligaments 跖骨韧带
deep transverse,515,523 跖骨深横韧带
dorsal,514,523 跖骨背侧韧带
superficial transverse,519 跖骨浅横韧带
Metatarsal veins,dorsal,470 跖背静脉
Metatarsophalangeal(MTP) joint,515 跖趾关节
Midbrain,imaging of,151 中脑影像
Midcarpal joint,439,442 腕中关节
Midclavicular line 锁骨中线
left,244 左锁骨中线
right,244 右锁骨中线
Midline groove,60 舌正中沟
Midpalmar space,447-448,450 掌中间隙
Minute fasciculi,446 小纤维束
Mitral cell,120 僧帽细胞
Mitral heart valve,210,213-214,218-222 二尖瓣
anterior cusp of,213,218-221 二尖瓣前尖
commissural cusp of,219-220 二尖瓣联合尖
leafiet of,241 二尖瓣瓣叶
left fibrous ring of,219 二尖瓣左纤维环
posterior cusp of,213,218-221 二尖瓣后尖
Mixed fibers,117-118 混合纤维
Modiolus,25 蜗轴
of cochlea,98
Molar minor salivary glands,57 磨牙小唾液腺
Molar teeth,62-63 磨牙
growth of,45 磨牙的生长
Monocular fields,121 单侧视野
Monro,interventricular foramen of,107,109-110,112,116,146-147 室间孔
Mons pubis,354 阴阜
Morgagni
hydatid of,352 囊状附件(Morgagni 泡)
urethral lacunae of,363
Morgagni 尿道隐窝
Motor nucleus 运动核
of facial nerve,124-125 面神经运动核
of trigeminal nerve,117-118,123,136 三叉神经运动核
Mucosa,305 黏膜
of duodenum,272 十二指肠黏膜
esophageal,69,232 食管黏膜
of ileum,272 回肠黏膜
of large intestine,276 大肠黏膜
olfactory,120 嗅黏膜
distribution of,39 嗅黏膜分布
of stomach,270 胃黏膜
Mucous glands,60 黏液腺
crypt of,60 舌滤泡隐窝
duct of,60 舌腺管
innervation of,164 黏液腺神经分布
Müllerian duct,367 中肾管
Müller's(tarsal) muscle,superior,83 上 Müller 肌
Multifidus lumborum muscles,173 多裂肌腰部肌肉
Multifidus muscles,176-177 多裂肌
Multifidus thoracis muscles,173 多裂肌胸部肌肉
Muscles 肌肉
anorectal,372 肛门直肠肌
of arm 臂肌
anterior view of,417 前面观
posterior view of,418 后面观
of back 背肌
deep layers,173 深层
intermediate layers,172 中层

superficial layers,171 浅层
of dorsum of foot,517 足背肌
of duodenum,272 十二指肠肌
of esophagus,231 食管肌
of eye,extrinsic,86 眼外肌
of face,124 面肌
facial expression,25,47 面部表情肌
innervation of,119 面部肌肉神经支配
of forearm 前臂肌
attachments of,437-438 前臂肌肉的附着
deep layer,431,434 前臂深层肌
extensors of wrist and digits,427 伸腕和伸指肌
flexors of digits,429 屈指肌
flexors of wrist,428 屈腕肌
intermediate layer,433 前臂中层肌
rotators of radius,426 旋转桡骨的肌
superficial layer,430,432 前臂浅层肌
of hand,452 手肌
of hip 髋肌
attachments of,477-478 臀肌的附着
lateral view,481 臀肌外侧面观
posterior views,482 臀肌后面观
of large intestine,276 大肠肌
of larynx,80 喉肌
action of intrinsic,81 喉内肌的动作
of leg 小腿肌
attachments of,502 小腿肌的附着
deep dissection,505,508 小腿肌深层解剖
intermediate dissection,504 小腿肌中层解剖
lateral view of,506 小腿肌后面观
superficial dissection,503,507 小腿肌浅层解剖
in mastication,48-49 咀嚼肌
innervation of,119 咀嚼肌的神经支配
of neck 颈肌
anterior view of,27 颈肌前面观
infrahyoid and suprahyoid,28 舌骨下肌和舌骨上肌
lateral view of,29 颈肌侧面观
scalene and prevertebral,30 斜角肌和椎前肌
of pharynx 喉肌
lateral view of,70 喉肌侧面观
partially opened posterior view of,67 喉肌部分切开的后面观
sagittal section,65 喉肌的矢状切面
of rotator cuff,411 回旋肌
of shoulder,409 肩部肌肉
of soft palate,65 软腭肌肉
of sole of foot 足跟部肌肉
first layer,520 第 1 层
second layer,521 第 2 层
third layer,522 第 3 层
of thigh,479-480 大腿肌
attachments of,477-478 大腿肌的附着
lateral view,481 大腿肌侧面观
posterior views,482 大腿肌后面观
of tongue,60,129 舌肌
inferior longitudinal,129 舌上纵肌
superior longitudinal,129 舌下纵肌
transverse,129 舌横肌
vertical,129 舌垂直肌
Muscular artery,92-93 眼外肌动脉
Muscular vein,92 眼外肌静脉
Muscularis mucosae,305,371 黏膜肌层
of anal canal,371-372 肛管黏膜肌层
of rectum,372 直肠黏膜肌层
Musculocutaneous nerve,415-417,419,421,433-434,436,459-463 肌皮神经
anterior branch of,462 肌皮神经前支
articular branch of,462 肌皮神经关节支
posterior branch of,462 肌皮神经后支
terminal part of,400-401,432 肌皮神经终支
Musculofascial extensions 肌筋膜
to urethra,337 延伸至尿道的肌筋膜
to vagina,337 延伸至阴道的肌筋膜
Musculophrenic arteries,186-187,195,208,251 肌膈动脉
Musculophrenic vein,186-187,252 肌膈静脉
Myelencephalon,303 延髓
Myenteric (Auerbach's) plexus,305 肠肌丛
Mylohyoid artery,51 下颌舌骨肌动脉
mylohyoid nerve to,51,58 至下颌舌骨肌动脉的下颌舌骨神经
Mylohyoid groove,17 下颌舌骨肌沟
Mylohyoid line,17 下颌舌骨肌线
Mylohyoid muscle,27-29,31,34,43,46-47,50,58-59,64,70,151 下颌舌骨肌
innervation of,119 下颌舌骨肌的神经支配
median raphe between,58 下颌舌骨肌正中缝
nerve to,49-50,58,123 下颌舌骨肌的神经
Mylohyoid nerve,18,47,51,71 下颌舌骨肌神经
to mylohyoid artery,51 下颌舌骨肌动脉
Myometrium,352 子宫肌层

N

Nail bed,458 甲床
Nail body,458 甲板
Nail matrix,458 甲母质
Nail root,458 甲根
Nares,1 鼻孔
anterior,1 鼻前孔
Nasal aperture,posterior,16,38 鼻后孔
Nasal artery 鼻动脉
dorsal,3,35,51,72,83,87,139 鼻背动脉
external,35 鼻外动脉
lateral,35 鼻外侧动脉
Nasal bone,1,4,6,8,35,37-38 鼻骨
of newborn,14,45 新生儿的鼻骨
Nasal cartilage,accessory,35 鼻软骨、鼻副软骨
Nasal cavity,43,84-85 鼻腔
arteries of,40 鼻腔的动脉
autonomic innervation of,53 鼻腔的自主神经
bones of,45 鼻腔的骨
floor of,36 鼻腔的顶
growth of,45 鼻腔的发育
innervation of,119 鼻腔的神经支配
lateral wall of,36-37,40-41 鼻腔的外侧壁
medial wall of,38 鼻腔的内侧壁
nerves of,39,41 鼻腔的神经
postsynaptic fibers to,53 至鼻腔的节后纤维
Nasal concha 鼻甲
highest,37 最上鼻甲
of newborn,45 新生儿的最上鼻甲
inferior,4-5,8,36-37,42-44,66,84 下鼻甲

ethmoidal process of,37 下鼻甲筛突
growth of,45 下鼻甲的发育
middle,4,8,36-37,43-44,84 中鼻甲
growth of,45 中鼻甲的发育
of newborn,45 新生儿的中鼻甲
superior,8,36-37 上鼻甲
of newborn,45 新生儿的上鼻甲
Nasal crest,38 鼻嵴
Nasal meatus 鼻道
inferior,36,43,84 下鼻道
middle,36,43 中鼻道
atrium of,36 中鼻道前房
of newborn,45 新生儿的中鼻道
opening into,44 向中鼻道的开口
superior,36 上鼻道
of newborn,45 新生儿的上鼻道
Nasal nerve 鼻神经
external,35 鼻外神经
lateral 鼻外侧神经
inferior,132 下鼻外侧神经
posterior,132 后鼻外侧神经
superior,132 上鼻外侧神经
posterior,134 鼻后神经
Nasal retinal arteriole 视网膜鼻侧小动脉
inferior,92 视网膜鼻侧下小动脉
superior,92 视网膜鼻侧上小动脉
Nasal retinal venule 视网膜鼻侧小静脉
inferior,92 视网膜鼻侧下小静脉
superior,92 视网膜鼻侧上小静脉
Nasal septal cartilage,35 鼻中隔软骨
lateral process of,35,37-38 鼻中隔软骨外侧突
Nasal septum,5,16,38,40-41,43,64,66 鼻中隔
bony,8 鼻中隔的骨
growth of,45 鼻中隔的发育
nerves of,39 鼻中隔的神经
schematic hinge of,40-41 鼻中隔翻折处
Nasal slit,13 鼻裂
Nasal spine,37-38 鼻棘
anterior,4,6,8,37-38 鼻前棘
posterior,10,37-38 鼻后棘
Nasal vein 鼻静脉
dorsal,3 鼻背静脉
external,73 鼻外静脉
Nasal vestibule,36,38,42 鼻前庭
Nasal wall,lateral view of,8 鼻腔壁外侧面观
Nasalis muscle,124,151 鼻肌
alar part of,25,35 鼻肌翼部
transverse part of,25,35 鼻肌横部
Nasion,4 鼻根
Nasociliary nerve(V_1),13,52,85,88,122-123,132-133 鼻睫神经(V_1)
Nasofrontal vein,3,73,87 鼻额静脉
Nasolabial lymph nodes,74 鼻唇淋巴结
Nasolabial sulcus,1 鼻唇沟
Nasolacrimal canal,opening of,37 鼻泪管开口
Nasolacrimal duct,84 鼻泪管
of newborn,45 新生儿鼻泪管
opening of,36,84 鼻泪管开口
Nasolacrimal foramen,of newborn,45 新生儿鼻泪孔
Nasopalatine nerve (V_2),39,41,53,61 鼻腭神经
greater palatine nerves communication(V_2) with,54 与腭大神经的交通支
groove for,38 鼻腭神经沟
in incisive fossa,12 切牙窝中的鼻腭神经
septal branch of,54 鼻腭神经鼻中隔支
Nasopalatine vessels,groove for,38 鼻腭血管沟
Nasopharynx,64,66,94,105 鼻咽
airway to,36 至鼻咽的气道
Navicular bone,511-512,514,523-524,531 足舟骨
tuberosity of,515,518,523 足舟骨粗隆
Navicular fossa,344,363 舟状窝
Neck 颈
autonomic nerves in,131 颈部自主神经
bony framework of,15 颈部骨性支架
cutaneous nerves of,2,31 颈部皮神经
fascial layers of,26 颈部筋膜层
lymph vessels and nodes of,74 颈部淋巴管和淋巴结
muscles of 颈肌
anterior view of,27 颈肌前面观
infrahyoid and suprahyoid,28 舌骨下肌和舌骨上肌
lateral view of,29 颈肌后面观
scalene and prevertebral,30 斜角肌和椎前肌
nerves of,32-33 颈部神经
of scapula,183 肩胛颈
skin of,26 颈部皮肤
subcutaneous tissue of,26 颈部皮下组织
superficial veins of,31 颈部浅静脉
surface anatomy of,1 颈部表面解剖
triangle of,175 颈部三角
posterior,171,185 颈后三角
vessels of,32-33 颈部的血管
Nerves See also specific nerves 神经
of abdominal wall 腹壁的神经
anterior,253 腹前壁的神经
posterior,262 腹后壁的神经
of back,174 背部的神经
of buttock,490 臀部的神经
of esophagus,236 食管的神经
of external genitalia 外生殖器的神经
female,391 女性外生殖器的神经
male,387 男性外生殖器的神经
of hand,453 手的神经
of head,2 头部的神经
of heart,223-224 心的神经
of hip,490 髋部的神经
of larynx,82 喉部的神经
of lower ureter,395 输尿管下段的神经
of nasal cavity,39,41 鼻腔的神经
of neck,2,32-33 颈部的神经
of oral and pharyngeal regions,71 口和咽部的神经
of orbit,88 眶部的神经
of pelvic viscera 盆腔内脏的神经
female,390 女性盆腔内脏的神经
male,388 男性盆腔内脏的神经
of perineum 会阴部的神经
female,391 女性会阴部的神经
male,389 男性会阴部的神经
of reproductive organs 生殖器官的神经
female,393 女性生殖器官的神经
male,394 男性生殖器官的神经

of shoulder,465 肩部的神经
of teeth,63 牙部的神经
of thigh 大腿的神经
anterior view,487-488 大腿部神经前面观
posterior view,489 大腿部神经后面观
of upper limb,400,460-461 上肢的神经
of urinary bladder,395 膀胱的神经
of wrist,449 腕部的神经
Nervus intermedius,96 中间神经
Neurohypophysis,141,148-149 神经垂体
Neurovascular compartment,421 血管神经间隔
Neurovascular sheath,343 血管神经鞘
Newborn,skull of,14 新生儿的颅骨
Nipple,178-179,329 乳头
Node of Cloquet or Rosenmüller,261 腹股沟最上深淋巴结
Nodule,of inferior vermis,114,116 下小脑蚓小结
Nose,35 鼻
ala of,1 鼻翼
innervation of,164 鼻的神经支配
transverse section of,42 鼻的横断面
Nostril,1 鼻孔
Nuchal line 项线
inferior,10,16 下项线
superior,10,16,171-173 上项线
Nucleus ambiguus,117-118,126-128 疑核
Nucleus of lens,90-91 晶状体核
Nucleus pulposus,21,155,159 髓核
Nutrient artery,of femur,491 股骨滋养动脉
Nutrient foramen,of femur,476 股骨滋养孔

O

Obex,116 闩
Oblique fissure,of lungs 肺斜裂
left,193-194,196,239 左肺斜裂
right,193-196 右肺斜裂
Oblique muscle 斜肌
external,7,171-172,174,176,178-179,185,188,242,245-247,249-251,253-256,258,309,328-329,341,345,409-410,481 腹外斜肌
aponeurosis of,7,245-247,253,255,257,355,359 腹外斜肌腱膜
aponeurotic part of,7,245-247,253,255,257 腹外斜肌腱膜部
deep fascia over,358 腹外斜肌表面深筋膜
muscular part of,245 腹外斜肌肌部
transverse section of,326,328 腹外斜肌横切面
inferior,85-86,122,151 下斜肌
internal,7,171-172,176,185,246-247,249-251,255-256,258,309,328,341,345 腹内斜肌
aponeurosis of,7,247,253 腹内斜肌腱膜
aponeurotic part of,7,247,253 腹内斜肌腱膜部
in lumbar triangle(of Petit),171 腰三角处的腹内斜肌
tendon of origin of,176 腹内斜肌肌腱的起始处
transverse section of,328 腹内斜肌的横切面
superior,85-86,88,122,151 上斜肌
innervation of,119 上斜肌的神经支配
Oblique vein,of left atrium,211 左房斜静脉
Obliquus capitis inferior muscle,172,175,177 头下斜肌
Obliquus capitis superior muscle,172-173,175,177 头上斜肌
Obturator anastomotic artery,345 与闭孔动脉的吻合
Obturator artery,249,255,259,313-314,342-343,376,378,380-381,388,396,491,499 闭孔动脉
accessory,255,257,376,380 副闭孔动脉
acetabular branch of,474,491 闭孔动脉髋臼支
anterior branch of,474 闭孔动脉前支
posterior branch of,474 闭孔动脉后支
right,381 右闭孔动脉
Obturator canal,334-336,338,342-343,346,380,488 闭膜管
Obturator crest,334,473 闭孔嵴
Obturator externus muscle,397,477-478,480,488,526,531 闭孔外肌
Obturator fascia,335-336,338,342,346,350,356,370,380 闭孔筋膜
Obturator foramen,243,330,473,475 闭孔
radiograph of,331 闭孔 X 线成像
Obturator groove,473 闭孔沟
Obturator internus muscle,249,258,335-339,343,346,348,350,361,370,376,380,389,396-397,477-478,482,486,489-490,530-531 闭孔内肌
nerve to,484,486,489-490 闭孔内肌的神经
transverse section of,397 闭孔内肌横切面
Obturator internus tendon,337,530 闭孔内肌腱
Obturator lymph nodes,384 闭孔淋巴结
Obturator membrane,334,350,474 闭孔膜
Obturator nerves,249,262,313,378,388,396,483-486,525-526 闭孔神经
accessory,262,484-485 副闭孔神经
anterior branch of,488,492,526 闭孔神经前支
articular branch of,526 闭孔神经关节支
cutaneous branches of,471,488,526 闭孔神经皮支
posterior branch of,488,492,526 闭孔神经后支
branches of,488 闭孔神经后支的分支
Obturator vein,249,255,260,291,377,396 闭孔静脉
accessory,255,257 副闭孔静脉
right,381 右闭孔静脉
Occipital artery,3,34,72-73,102,137,139,175 枕动脉
descending branch of,34,175 枕动脉降支
groove for,10 枕动脉沟
mastoid branch of,102,137 枕动脉乳突支
medial,143 枕动脉中间支
meningeal branch of,3 枕动脉脑膜支
sternocleidomastoid branch of,34,72 枕动脉胸锁乳突肌支
Occipital bone,6,8-11,22,160 枕骨
basilar part of,8,10-11,22,30,36-38,57,65-68 枕骨基底部
clivus,11 斜坡
condylar canal and fossa of,10 枕骨髁管和髁窝
foramen magnum of,8,10 枕骨大孔
groove for inferior petrosal sinus,8,11 岩下窦沟
groove for occipital sinus,11 枕窦沟
groove for posterior meningeal vessels,11 脑膜后血管沟
groove for superior sagittal sinus,11 上矢状窦沟
groove for transverse sinus,11 横窦沟
hypoglossal canal of,8,10 舌下神经管
jugular foramen of,8 颈静脉孔
jugular process of,30 枕骨颈静脉突
lateral view of,14 枕骨侧面观
of newborn,14 新生儿的枕骨
nuchal line of 项线
inferior,10 下项线
superior,10 上项线
occipital crest of 枕嵴
external,10 枕外嵴

internal,11 枕内嵴
occipital protuberance of 枕隆突
external,8,10 枕外隆突
internal,11 枕内隆突
pharyngeal tubercle of,10,64 咽结节
superior view of,14 枕骨上面观
transverse sinus of,groove for,8 枕骨横窦沟
Occipital condyle,8,10-11,16,30,100,129 枕髁
lateral mass for,19 侧块
superior articular surface for,19 与枕髁对应的关节面
Occipital crest 枕嵴
external,10,16 枕外嵴
internal,11 枕内嵴
Occipital groove,10 枕沟
Occipital horn,109-113,144,147 侧脑室枕角
Occipital lobe,106 枕叶
projection on,121 在枕叶的投射
Occipital lymph nodes,74 枕淋巴结
Occipital nerve 枕神经
greater,2,130,174-175 枕大神经
lesser,2,32-33,130,174-175 枕小神经
third,2,174-175 第3枕神经
Occipital pole,106 枕极
Occipital protuberance 枕隆突
external (inion),6,8,10,16,152 枕外隆突
internal,11 枕内隆突
Occipital sinus,104,145 枕窦
groove for,11 枕窦沟
Occipital sulcus,transverse,106 枕横沟
Occipital vein,3,73 枕静脉
internal,147 枕内静脉
Occipitalis muscle,175 枕肌
innervation of,119 枕肌的神经支配
Occipitofrontalis muscle 枕额肌
frontal belly of,25,35,124,151 枕额肌额腹
occipital belly of,25,124,175 枕额肌枕腹
Occipitomastoid suture,16 枕乳突缝
Occipitotemporal gyrus 枕颞回
lateral,107-108 枕颞外侧回
medial,107-108 枕颞内侧回
Occipitotemporal sulcus,107-108 枕颞沟
Oculomotor nerve(Ⅲ),55,86,88,105,115,117-118,122,132,145 动眼神经
branch of,164 动眼神经的分支
distribution of,119 动眼神经的分布
inferior branch of,85,88,122 动眼神经的下支
schema of,122 动眼神经示意图
superior branch of,13,85,88,122 动眼神经上支
Oculomotor nucleus,117-118,122 动眼神经核
accessory,117-118,122,133 动眼神经副核
Odontoblast layer of teeth,63 成牙本质层
Olecranon,of ulna,418,422,425,427,430-431,465 尺骨鹰嘴
radiographs of,423 尺骨X线成像
Olecranon bursa,subcutaneous,424 皮下鹰嘴囊
Olecranon fossa,406,422 鹰嘴窝
radiographs of,423 鹰嘴窝X线成像
Olfactory bulb,39,43,108,120 嗅球
afferent fibers from,120 嗅球的传入纤维
cells of,120 嗅球的细胞
efferent fibers to,120 至嗅球的传出纤维
Olfactory cells,120 嗅细胞
Olfactory mucosa,120 嗅黏膜
distribution of,39 嗅黏膜的分布
Olfactory nerves(Ⅰ),13,39,41 嗅神经(Ⅰ)
distribution of,119 嗅神经的分布
fibers of,120 嗅神经的纤维
schema of,120 嗅神经示意图
Olfactory nucleus,anterior,120 嗅神经前核
Olfactory stria 嗅纹
lateral,120 外侧嗅纹
medial,120 内侧嗅纹
Olfactory sulcus,108 嗅沟
Olfactory tract,39,107-108,115,120 嗅束
lateral nucleus,120 嗅束外侧核
Olfactory trigone,120 嗅三角
Olfactory tubercle,120 嗅结节
Olivary complex,inferior,118 下橄榄复合体
Olive,115 橄榄
Omental (epiploic) appendices,265,276 肠脂垂
transverse section of,328 肠脂垂横断面
Omental bursa 网膜囊
cross section of,267 网膜囊横断面
lesser sac,267,321 小网膜囊
stomach reflected,266 胃翻起
superior recess of,266,268,277,321 网膜囊上隐窝
Omental (epiploic) foramen (of Winslow),266-267,269,278,321 网膜孔
Omental taenia,273,276 网膜带
Omental (epiploic) veins,234 网膜静脉
Omentum 网膜
greater,262,265,267,269,276,278,321 大网膜
transverse section of,327-328 大网膜横切面
lesser,267-269,278,299,321 小网膜
anterior layer of,280,298 小网膜前层
posterior layer of,298 小网膜后层
right free margin of,271-272,281 小网膜右侧游离缘
Omohyoid muscle,26,28,31,58,151,185,195,405,409,412,415 肩胛舌骨肌
fascia of,185 肩胛舌骨肌筋膜
inferior belly of,1,27-29,32,129-130 肩胛舌骨肌下腹
communication with cervical plexus,33 与颈丛的交通
nerves to,71 至肩胛舌骨肌下腹的神经
phantom,34 肩胛舌骨肌投影
superior belly of,27-29,31,129-130 肩胛舌骨肌上腹
communication with cervical plexus,33 与颈丛的交通
nerves to,71 至肩胛舌骨肌上腹的神经
Operculum 岛盖
frontal,106 额叶岛盖
orbital,106 眶岛盖
parietal,106 顶叶岛盖
Ophthalmic artery,13,51,55,72,85,87,133,137-139,141,144 眼动脉
continuation of,87 眼动脉延续
inferior,87 眼下动脉
muscular branch of,87 眼动脉眼外肌支
supra-orbital branch of,72 眼动脉眶上支
supratrochlear branch of,72 眼动脉滑车上支
zygomatic branches of,87 眼动脉颧支
Ophthalmic nerve(V_1),2,50,52,55,88,105,122-123,132-136 眼神经

frontal branch of,13 额支
lacrimal branch of,13 泪腺支
nasociliary branch of,13 鼻睫支
tentorial branch of,88,123 幕支
Ophthalmic vein 眼静脉
inferior,93 眼下静脉
superior,13,73,85,87,93,105 眼上静脉
Opponens digiti minimi muscle,449,452,464,467 小指对掌肌
Opponens pollicis muscle,449,452-453,463,467 拇指对掌肌
Optic canal,4,8,13,85 视神经管
Optic chiasm,43,105,107-108,115,121,138,141-142,146-148 视交叉
Optic disc,85,92 视盘
Optic ganglion,124 视神经节
Optic nerve(Ⅱ),13,43,55,85,88-89,92,105,107-108,133,144-145 视神经
distribution of,119 视神经分支分布
internal sheath of,vessels of,93 视神经鞘,血管
left,138 左视神经
meningeal sheath of,86,93 视神经脑膜鞘
right,138 右视神经
schema of,121 模式图
Optic radiation,121 视辐射
Optic tract,108-109,113,115,121,140,145 视束
Ora serrata,89,91-92 锯状缘
Oral cavity,38,43,64 口腔
afferent innervation of,61 口腔内部神经分布
floor of,58 口底
inspection of,56 口腔视诊
roof of,57 口腔顶
Oral region 口部
arteries of,72 口部动脉
nerves of,71 口部神经
veins of,73 口部静脉
Orbicularis oculi muscle,124,151 眼轮匝肌
orbital part of,25 眶部
palpebral part of,25,83 眼睑部
Orbicularis oris muscle,6,25,35,47-48,124,151 口轮匝肌
Orbiculus ciliaris,91 睫状环
Orbit,44 眶
arteries and veins of,87 眶的动静脉
fascia of,85 筋眶膜
frontal and slightly lateral view of,4 眶前面和前侧面观
growth of,45 眶的发育
medial wall of,43 眶的内侧
nerves of,88 眶的神经
surface of,4 眶的表面
Orbital fat,43 眶内脂肪
Orbital fat body,85 眶脂肪体
Orbital fissure 眶裂
inferior,4,6,16,85 眶下裂
superior,4-5,13,85 眶上裂
branch to,138 分支
Orbital gyri,108 眶回
Orbital muscles,43 眶部肌肉
Orbital operculum,106 眶盖
Orbital plate,of newborn,14 新生儿眶板
Orbital process,of palatine bone,4,37 腭骨眶突
Orbital septum,83 眶中隔
Orbital sulci,108 眶沟
Orbitofrontal artery 眶额动脉
lateral,140,142-143 外侧
medial,138,140,142-143 内侧
Oropharynx,26,64,66,68,230 口咽
Os 子宫口
external,352 外口
internal,352 内口
Osseous cochlea,98 骨耳蜗
Osseous spiral lamina,97-98 骨螺旋板
Osteomeatal unit,36,44 骨管单位
Otic capsule,97-98 耳软骨囊
Otic ganglion,18,49-50,96,123,126,132,134-136,164 耳神经节
schema of,135 示意图
Outer hair cells,98 外毛细胞
Oval (vestibular) window,14,97 卵圆窗(前庭窗)
stapes in,98 镫骨
base of,94 卵圆窗底
Ovarian arteries,313-314,341-343,378,382,390,393 卵巢动脉
tubal branches of,382 输卵管支
ureteric branch from,314 输卵巢静脉尿管支
Ovarian plexus,390,393 卵巢丛
Ovarian veins,260,313,341-343,378,382 卵巢静脉
tubal branches of,382 输卵管分支
Ovary,313,340-342,350,352,367,378,390,393 卵巢
corpus albicans of,352 白体
corpus luteum of,352 黄体
follicle (graafian) of,352 卵泡
ligament of,340-342,350-352,367 卵巢的韧带
right,353 右侧卵巢
suspensory ligament of,340-343,352-353,367,378 悬韧带

P

Palate 腭
growth of,45 腭发育
hard,64,68 硬腭
innervation of,119,164 腭神经分布
postsynaptic fibers to,53 腭突触后纤维
soft,36,38,56,64,66,68 软腭
innervation of,119 软腭神经分布
muscles of,65 肌肉
Palatine aponeurosis,57,65 腭部腱膜
Palatine artery 腭部动脉
ascending,51,68,72 腭升动脉
tonsillar branches of,51,68 腭升动脉扁桃体支
descending,54-55,72 腭降动脉
greater,40,51,54-55,57 腭大动脉
sphenopalatine artery anastomosis with,54 腭大动脉蝶腭动脉吻合
lesser,40,51,54-55,68 腭小动脉
tonsillar branch of,68 腭小动脉扁桃体支
Palatine bone,8,10,37 腭骨
horizontal plate of,8,10,16,36-38,57,62,100 腭骨水平板
nasal crest of,38 鼻嵴
nasal spine of,posterior,10,38 后鼻棘
of newborn,14,45 新生儿腭骨
orbital process of,4,37 腭骨眶突
palatine foramen of 腭孔
greater,10,12,37-38 腭大孔
lesser,10,12,37-38 腭小孔
perpendicular plate of,8,37-38 腭骨垂直板

posterior nasal spine of,37 后鼻棘
pyramidal process of,10,14,16 腭骨锥突
sphenoidal process of,37 腭骨蝶突
Palatine folds,transverse,57 腭横褶
Palatine foramen 腭孔
greater,10,12,37-38,40,57,62 腭大孔
lesser,10,12,37-38,40,57,62 腭小孔
Palatine glands,57,64,68 腭腺
Palatine nerves (V_2) 腭神经
descending,134 腭降神经
greater,39,41,53-55,57,61,71,123,132,134 腭大神经
in greater palatine foramen,12 在腭大孔内
nasopalatine nerve communication,54 与鼻腭神经交通
posterior inferior lateral nasal branch of,41 后下外侧鼻支
lesser,39,41,53-55,61,71,123,132,134 腭小神经
in lesser palatine foramen,12 在腭小孔内
Palatine process,7-8,10,16 腭突
of maxilla,36-38,57,62,100 上颌骨额突
Palatine raphe,57 腭中缝
Palatine tonsil,47,56-57,60,64,66,68 腭扁桃体
Palatine vein,73 腭静脉
external,73 腭外静脉
Palatine vessels,12 腭部血管
Palatoglossal arch,47,56,60,68 腭舌弓
Palatoglossus muscle,47,57,59-60,68,127,151 腭舌肌
Palatomaxillary suture,10 腭上颌缝
Palatopharyngeal arch,47,56,60,66,68 腭咽弓
Palatopharyngeal sphincter,65 腭咽括约肌
Palatopharyngeus muscle,47,57,59-60,65,67-69,127,151 腭咽肌
Palmar aponeurosis,402,428,432,441,446-447,450 掌腱膜
Palmar arch 掌弓
deep,435,452 掌深弓
superficial,435,449,453 掌浅弓
Palmar carpal arterial arch,452 腕掌动脉弓
Palmar carpal ligament,402,432-433,441,446-447,449,453,464 腕掌韧带
Palmar crease,proximal,398 近侧掌纹
Palmar digital arteries,435,446,453,456 指掌侧动脉
common,435,447,450,452-453 指掌侧总动脉
proper,435,447,458 指掌侧固有动脉
Palmar digital nerves,402,446-447,453,464 指掌侧神经
common,450,463-464 指掌侧总神经
proper,447,453,458,463 指掌侧固有神经
Palmar digital veins,402 指掌侧静脉
Palmar ligaments,445,448,451,458 掌韧带
Palmar metacarpal arteries,435 掌骨掌侧韧带
proper,453 掌骨掌侧固有韧带
Palmar radiolunate ligament,441 尺月韧带
Palmar ulnocarpal ligament,441 尺头韧带
Palmaris brevis muscle,446,464,467 掌短肌
Palmaris carpi ulnaris muscle,428 尺侧腕掌肌
Palmaris longus muscle,428,432,434,436,463,467 掌长肌
Palmaris longus tendon,398,433,436,441,446-447,449 掌长肌腱
Palmate folds,352 棕榈襞
Palpebral arterial arches 睑动脉弓
inferior,87 下睑动脉弓
superior,87 上睑动脉弓
Palpebral artery 睑动脉
lateral,87 外侧睑动脉
inferior,87 下外侧睑动脉
superior,87 上外侧睑动脉
medial,87 内侧睑动脉
inferior,87 下内侧睑动脉
superior,87 上内侧睑动脉
Palpebral conjunctiva,83,85 睑结膜
inferior,83 下睑结膜
superior,83 上睑结膜
Palpebral ligament 睑韧带
lateral,83,85 外侧
medial,83,85 内侧
Pampiniform venous plexus,252,365,379,381 蔓状静脉丛
Pancreas,127,176,267-268,281,320-321 胰
autonomic nerves of,307 胰自主神经
axial CT images of,322 胰轴向 CT
body of,266,281 胰体
axial CT images of,322 胰体轴向 CT
head of,266,271-272,281 胰头
arteries of,286 胰头动脉
axial CT images of,323 胰头轴向 CT
innervation of,163-164 胰神经分布
lymph vessels and nodes of,294 淋巴管和淋巴结
neck of,281 胰颈
in situ,281 胰原位解剖
tail of,266,281-282,308 胰尾
artery to,284 胰尾动脉
transverse section of,325 胰横断面
uncinate process of,281 钩突
transverse section of,327 钩突横断面
Pancreatic arteries,284 胰动脉
anastomotic branch of,284 吻合支
dorsal,283-284,286-287 胰背动脉
greater,284,286 胰大动脉
inferior,284,286-287 胰下动脉
Pancreatic duct,280 胰管
accessory (of Santorini),272,281 副胰管
main (of Wirsung),272,280-281 主胰管
Pancreatic lymph nodes,294 胰淋巴结
right superior,293 胰右上淋巴结
Pancreatic notch,281 胰切迹
Pancreatic veins,289,291 胰静脉
great,289 胰大静脉
Pancreaticoduodenal artery 胰十二指肠动脉
anterior inferior,284,286,300 胰十二指肠下前动脉
plexus on,298-299 动脉丛
anterior superior,266,283-284,286-287,300 胰十二指肠上前动脉
plexus on,298-299 动脉丛
inferior,284,286-288,301 胰十二指肠下动脉
posterior inferior,284,286,300 胰十二指肠后下动脉
plexus on,299 动脉丛
posterior superior,283-284,286-287,300 胰十二指肠后下动脉
plexus on,299 动脉丛
Pancreaticoduodenal lymph nodes,294 胰十二指肠淋巴结
Pancreaticoduodenal plexus,inferior,301 胰十二指肠下丛
Pancreaticoduodenal vein 胰十二指肠静脉
anterior inferior,289,291-292 胰十二指肠前下静脉
anterior superior,289,291-292 胰十二指肠前上静脉
posterior inferior,289,291 胰十二指肠后下静脉
posterior superior,289,292 胰十二指肠后上静脉

Papilla,63 乳头
fibers to,274 纤维乳头
filiform,60 丝状乳头
foliate,60,136 叶状乳头
fungiform,60,136 菌状乳头
ileal,274 回肠乳头
incisive,57 切牙乳头
keratinized tip of,60 角质尖乳头
lacrimal 泪腺乳头
inferior,83-84 泪腺下乳头
superior,83-84 泪腺上乳头
parotid,56 腮腺乳头
renal,311 肾乳头
vallate,60,136 轮廓乳头
Papillary muscle,213,241 乳头肌
anterior,217-218,220-222 前乳头肌
posterior,217-218,220-222 后乳头肌
Paracentral artery,142-143 中央旁动脉
Paracentral lobule,107 中央旁小叶
Paracentral sulcus,107 中央旁沟
Paracolic gutter 结肠旁沟
left,265,341,345 左结肠旁沟
transverse section of,328 横断面
right,265,273,341,345 右结肠旁沟
transverse section of,328 横断面
Paracolic lymph nodes,296 结肠旁淋巴结
Paradidymis,367 附睾
Paraduodenal fossa,264 十二指肠旁窝
Parahippocampal gyrus,107-109,120 海马旁回
Paramedian arteries,posteromedial,141 后内侧中央旁正中动脉
Paramesonephric (müllerian) duct,367 缪勒氏管
Paranasal sinuses 鼻旁窦
bones of,45 含鼻旁窦的骨
changes with age of,45 鼻旁窦的年龄变化
coronal section,43 鼻旁窦的冠状切面
horizontal section,43 鼻旁窦的水平切面
innervation of,164 鼻旁窦的神经分布
lateral dissection,44 鼻旁窦的外侧壁解剖
sagittal section,44 鼻旁窦的矢状切面
Pararectal fossa,341-342,345,370 直肠旁窝
Pararenal fat,176,315 肾旁脂肪
transverse section of,327 横断面
Parasternal lymph nodes,181-182 胸骨旁淋巴结
Parasympathetic fibers,122-124,126,133,135 副交感纤维
of autonomic reflex pathways,304 自主反射通路
of kidneys and upper ureters,318 肾和子宫上部
of liver and biliary tract,306 肝和胆道
of pancreas,307 胰
of reproductive organs,393-394 生殖器
of tracheobronchial tree,207 气管支气管树
of urinary bladder and lower ureter,395 膀胱和子宫下
Parasympathetic nervous system,副交感神经系统
schema of,164 副交感神经系统示意图
Parathyroid gland,78 甲状旁腺
inferior,77-78 下甲状旁腺
superior,77-78 上甲状旁腺
Paratracheal lymph nodes,235 气管旁淋巴结
left,205 左气管旁淋巴结
right,205 右气管旁淋巴结
Para-umbilical veins,249,292 附脐静脉
in round ligament of liver,252 肝圆韧带
tributaries of,252 附脐静脉属支
Para-urethral (Skene's) ducts,367 尿道旁管
openings of,354 开口
primordium of,367 起始处
Paravertebral anastomoses,168 椎旁吻合
Paravesical endopelvic fascia,348 膀胱旁盆内筋膜
Paravesical fossa,342 膀胱旁窝
Paravesical pouch,350 膀胱旁袋
Parietal artery,3 顶动脉
anterior,142-143 前
posterior,142-143 后
Parietal bone,4,6,8-11 顶骨
groove for middle meningeal vessels,11 结脑膜中动脉沟
lateral view of,14 顶骨侧面观
mastoid angle,11 乳突角顶骨
of newborn,14 新生儿顶骨
superior view of,14 顶骨上面观
tuber of,14 顶结节
Parietal emissary vein,3 顶骨导静脉
Parietal foramen,9 顶骨孔
Parietal lobe,106 顶叶
Parietal lobule,inferior 顶下小叶
angular gyrus of,106 角回
supramarginal gyrus of,106 缘上回
Parietal lymph nodes,posterior,235 顶后淋巴结,后
Parietal operculum,106 顶骨盖
Parietal peritoneum,257,265,267-268,321,341,344-346,348 壁腹膜
diaphragmatic part of,306 膈腹膜
transverse section of,328 横断面
Parietal pleurae,208 壁胸膜
cervical (cupula,dome of),193-194,227-228 颈部
costal part of,190-191,195,203,208,227-229 肋部
left border of,194 左缘
right border of,194 右缘
diaphragmatic part of,190-191,195,203,208,229 膈部
mediastinal part of,190-191,195,203,208-209,212-213,227-229 纵膈部
Parietal vein,3 顶静脉
Parieto-occipital sulcus,106-107 顶枕缝
Parolfactory area,107 副嗅区
Paroöphoron,367 卵巢冠
Parotid duct (of Stensen),24,46,48-49,72
opening of,56 腮腺管
Parotid fascia,25 腮腺筋膜
Parotid gland,24,27,29,31,42,46-47,66,94,126,135 腮腺
accessory,46 副腮腺
bed of,47 腮腺床
innervation of,163-164 腮腺的神经分布
Parotid lymph nodes 腮腺淋巴结
deep,74 腮腺深淋巴结
superfi cial,74 腮腺表浅淋巴结
Parotid papilla,56 腮腺乳头
Parotid space,34 腮腺间隙
Pars distalis,148 远部
Pars flaccida,95 松弛部
Pars interarticularis,155 关节间部
Pars intermedia,148 内侧部
Pars tensa,95 紧张部

Pars tuberalis,148 结节区
Parturition,neuropathways in,392 分娩神经通路
Passavant's ridge,65 passavant 突起
Patella,468,479-481,488,493-494,498,506-507 髌骨
  radiograph of,497 髌骨 X 线成像
Patellar anastomosis,487-488,499,509 髌骨血管吻合
Patellar capsule,495 髌骨囊
Patellar ligament,468,479-481,488,493-495,498,501-502,506-508 髌韧带
Patellar nerve plexus,470 髌骨神经丛
Patellar retinaculum,495 髌支持带
  lateral,479-481,493-494,506-508 外侧
  medial,479-480,488,493-495,507-508 内侧
Pecten,371 梳状线
Pecten pubis,243,330,334,338,473 耻骨梳
Pectinate ligament,90 梳状韧带
Pectinate line,371 梳妆线
Pectinate muscles,217 梳状肌
Pectineal fascia,247 耻骨筋膜
Pectineal ligament (Cooper's),246-247,249,255,257-258 耻骨梳韧带
Pectineal line,243,330,334,473 耻骨肌线
Pectineus muscle,396-397,477-480,487-488,491-492,525,531 耻骨肌
Pectoral fasciae,179,412 胸筋膜
Pectoral lymph nodes,181-182 胸淋巴结
Pectoral nerve 胸神经
  lateral,185,412,415-416 胸外侧神经
  medial,185,412,415-416 胸内侧神经
Pectoralis major muscle,27,29,31,179,182,185-186,188,195,213-214,238-242,245-246,398,405,409-410,412,415,417,419,421,467 胸大肌
  abdominal part of,409 腹部
  clavicular head of,178,214,409 锁骨
  fascia of,412 头筋膜
  pectoral fascia and,179,412 胸部筋膜
  sternal head of,178 胸骨头
  sternocostal head of,214,409 胸骨肋骨头
Pectoralis major tendon,419,421 胸大肌肌腱
Pectoralis minor muscle,182,185-186,195,214,238-241,405,410,412-413,415,417,419,467 胸小肌
  fascia of,185,412 筋膜
Pectoralis minor tendon,410,415 胸小肌腱
Pedicle 椎弓根
  cervical,20 颈部
  lumbar,155-156,158-159 腰部
  thoracic,154 胸部
Pedis artery,dorsal,508,517-518,523 足背动脉
Peduncles 脚
  cerebellar 小脑脚
  inferior,114-116,125,145 下小脑脚
  middle,114-116,145 中小脑脚
  superior,114-116,145 上小脑脚
  cerebral,107,116 大脑
Pelvic brim,350 界线
  sacral part of,157 界线骶骨部
Pelvic diaphragm,369 盆膈
  female,335-337,340 女性盆膈
  inferior fascia of,355-356,360,370,383 盆膈下部筋膜
  interior fascia of,372 盆膈内部筋膜
  male,338-339,344 男性盆膈
  superior fascia of,343,346,355,370,372 上盆膈部筋膜
Pelvic fascia,tendinous arch of,343,346,348 盆部筋膜,腱弓
Pelvic inlet,radiograph of,331 骨盆入口,X 线成像
Pelvic ligaments,353 骨盆韧带
Pelvic organs,arteries and veins of,female,378 女性骨盆器官,动静脉
Pelvic outlet 骨盆出口
  anteroposterior diameter of,332 前后径
  transverse diameter of,332 横径
Pelvic viscera 盆内脏器官
  female,340,342 女性盆内脏器官
  male,344 男性 盆内脏器官
  nerves of 神经
    female,390 女性
    male,388 男性
Pelvis 骨盆
  bones of,333-334 骨骼
  bony framework of,330 骨性支架
  false,334,341 假骨盆
  female,397 女性
    arteries of,380 动脉
    contents of,341 内容物
    diaphragm,335-337,340 隔
    lymph vessels and nodes of,384 淋巴管淋巴结
    measurements of,332 测量
    radiograph of,331 X 线
    viscera of,340,342 内脏
  ligaments of,333-334 韧带
  linea terminalis of,343,345 界线
  male 男性
    arteries of,381 动脉
    bladder-prostate junction,396 膀胱前列腺结合
    contents of,345 内容物
    diaphragm,338-339 隔
    lymph vessels and nodes of,386 淋巴管淋巴结
    measurements of,332 测量
    radiograph of,331 X 线
    veins of,381 静脉
    viscera of,344 内脏
  sagittal CT images of,375 矢状位 CT
  surface anatomy of,329 表面解剖
  true,334 真骨盆
  ureters in,313 输尿管
Penis,360 阴茎
  body (shaft) of,329,366 体
  bulb of,360-361,363 球部
    artery of,361,383 动脉
  cavernous nerves of,388,394 海绵体神经
  corpus cavernosum of,359-360,363 海绵体
  corpus spongiosum of,359,363 海绵体
  crus of,348,359-361,363 阴茎脚
  deep artery of,359,363,383 深静脉
  deep (Buck's) fascia of,245-247,321,344,358-361,365,373-374,381,383 深筋膜
    intercavernous septum of,359-360,363 海绵体内隔
  dorsal artery of,359,361,383 背动脉
    deep,379,383 深动脉
  dorsal nerve of,359,361,383,387-389,394,484,490 背神经
  dorsal vein of 背静脉

deep,245,339,344,359,361,379,381 深静脉
hiatus for,338 裂隙
superficial,245,252,329,359,381 浅表
frenulum of,360 系带
fundiform ligament of,245,255,344 襻状韧带
glans,329,344,360,363,366 龟头
corona of,360 冠
neck of,360 颈
lateral superficial vein of,359 外侧浅静脉
raphe of,366 缝
sagittal CT images of,375 矢状面 CT
skin of,358-360,365 皮肤
superficial fascia of,245-247,344,358-360,365 表浅筋膜
suspensory ligament of,246,344 悬韧带
transverse section through,359 横切面
tunica albuginea of,359,363 白膜
Perforated substance 穿质
anterior,108,115,120 前
male,343 男性
posterior,108,115 后
Perforating arteries,489 穿动脉
anteromedial,141 前正中
posteromedial,141 后正中
Perforating cutaneous nerve,389,391 穿皮质神经
Perforating radiate (capsular) arteries,312 放射动脉穿支
Perforating veins,401-402 穿静脉
anterior,189 前
Peri-anal skin,371-372 肛周皮肤
Peri-anal space,370-371,374 肛周间隙
Peri-anal tissues,366 肛周组织
Pericallosal artery,142-143 肛周动脉
posterior,144 后
Pericardiacophrenic artery,187,203,208-209,213,227,251 心包膈动脉
left,190-191,228 左
right,190-191 右
Pericardiacophrenic vein,187,203,208-209,213,227 心包膈静脉
left,191,228 左
right,191 右
Pericardiacophrenic vessels,212 心包膈血管
Pericardial cavity,213 心包腔
Pericardial reflection,211,217-218 心包反射
Pericardial sac,212 心包囊
Pericardial sinus 心包窦
oblique,212-213,241 斜窦
transverse,209,212,217-218 横窦
Pericardium,26,191,203,208-209,212,229-230 心包
bare area of,193 裸区
diaphragmatic part of,212 膈部
fibrous,195,208,212,227-228 纤维
at site of reflection from great vessels,209 大血管来源反射
sternocostal part of,212 胸骨肋骨部
Perichoroidal space,89-90 脉络膜旁间隙
Pericranium,103 颅骨膜
Periglandular plexus,305 腺周丛
Periglomerular cell,120 球旁细胞
Perimuscular rectal venous plexus,291,377 直肠肌周静脉丛
Perineal artery,350,357,381-383 会阴动脉
transverse,383 横动脉
Perineal body,339,344,346,355-356,360-362,369,373,383 会阴体
growth of,347 发育
Perineal compartment,superfi cial,374 会阴部,表浅
Perineal fascia 会阴筋膜
deep,344,348,350,355-356,359-361,369,374 深
superficial,344,348,350,355,357-361,369,373-374,382-383,389 浅
transverse,deep,362,369 横
Perineal flexure,396 会阴曲
Perineal ligament,transverse,336,343-344,346,355,361,383 会阴韧带,横
anterior thickening of,338 前增厚
Perineal lymph vessels,296 会阴淋巴管
Perineal membrane,249,258,321,335,339-340,344,346,348,350,355-357,359-362,373-374,382-383,389 会阴膜
anterior thickening of,343-344,346 前增厚
superior aspect of,381 上表面
Perineal muscle 会阴肌
deep,fascia of,336 深筋膜
transverse 横部
deep,249,321,335,340,344,356-357,361-362,369,374,382,397 深
superficial,321,335,355-357,359-361,369,373-374,382-383,397 浅
Perineal nerve,357,370,388-389,391,484,490 会阴神经
deep branches of,357,389,391 深支
superficial branches of,357,389,391 浅支
Perineal raphe,354,366 会阴缝
Perineal space 会阴间隙
female 女性
deep,357 深
superficial,357 浅
male,361 男性
superficial,344,350,355-356,359-361,382-383 浅
inferior fascia of,344 下筋膜
Perineal vein,383 会阴静脉
Perineopelvic spaces,374 会阴骨盆间隙
Perineum 会阴
arteries of,382 动脉
male,383 男性
female,340,354 女性
deep perineum and,356 深部
interdigitating fibers of,337 指状突纤维
superficial dissection of,355 表浅剖开
lymph vessels and nodes of,female,385 淋巴系统,女性
male,344 男性
deeper dissection,359 深部剖开
superficial dissection,358 表浅剖开
nerves of 神经
female,391 女性
male,389 男性
surface anatomy of,329 表浅解剖
veins of,382 静脉
male,383 男性
Periodontium,63 牙周膜
Periorbita,85 眶周
Periosteum 骨膜
alveolar,63 牙槽骨
mandibular,63 下颌骨
maxillary,63 上颌骨
Periportal arteriole,279 门静脉周小动脉
Periportal bile ductule,279 门静脉周胆管

Periportal space,279 门静脉周间隙
Perirenal fat,176,315 肾周脂肪
transverse section of,327 横切面
Perisinusoidal spaces,279 窦周间隙
Peritoneal fold,266,345 腹膜襞
Peritoneal layers,of mesentery,305 腹膜分层,肠系膜
Peritoneal reflection,369 腹膜反射
Peritoneum,7,176,232,249,256,276,301,308,315,320,340,355,378
See also specific peritoneums 腹膜
inferior extent of,393-394 前层
of pararectal fossa,370 直肠旁窝
of pelvic viscera,390 盆腔内脏
of posterior abdominal wall,268 后腹壁
Peritoneum reflection,371 腹膜反射
Peri-ureteric loops,317 输尿管周环
Perivascular fibrous capsule,278 血管旁纤维囊
Permanent teeth,62-63 恒牙
Perpendicular plate,8,37-38 垂直板
Pes anserinus,477,479-480,493-494,502 面神经腮腺丛
Pes hippocampi,112-113 海马回
Petit,lumbar triangle of,152,250 腰三角
internal oblique muscle in,171 内斜肌
Petropharyngeus muscle,67 岩咽肌
Petrosal artery,superficial,96 岩动脉,表浅
descending branch of,96 降支
Petrosal nerve 岩神经
deep,39,53,124,126,132,134 深部
greater,13,39,53,55,61,88,96,124-126,132,134,136 岩大神经
in foramen lacerum,12 破裂孔内
groove for,11,99 沟
hiatus for,13 裂隙
lesser,12-13,50,88,95-96,123-124,126,135 岩小神经
groove for,11 沟
hiatus for,13 裂隙
Petrosal sinus 岩窦
inferior,13,104-105 下
groove for,8,11 沟
superior,55,99,104-105,145 上
groove for,8,11 沟
Petrosal vein,105,145 岩静脉
Petrosquamous fissure,14 岩鳞裂
Petrotympanic fissure,10,12 岩鼓裂
Peyer's patches,272,275 Peyer 片
Phalanges 趾骨
foot,511-512 足
distal,511,515,524 远端
middle,511,515,524 中段
proximal,511,515,524 近端
hand,445 手指骨
distal,443-444,458 远节指骨
middle,443-444,458 中节指骨
proximal,443-444 近节指骨
Pharyngeal aponeurosis,65,67,69 咽腱膜
Pharyngeal artery,51 咽动脉
artery of,54 咽动脉
ascending,34,51,55,72,96,137,139 咽升动脉
meningeal branches of,13,102,137 脑膜支
pharyngeal branch of,68 咽支
tonsillar branch of,68 扁桃体支
Pharyngeal constrictor muscle,64,82 咽缩肌
inferior,29,65,67,69-70,77-78,82,127,151,231 咽下缩肌
cricopharyngeus part of,69,230-231 环咽肌部
middle,29,59,65,67-70,77,127,151 咽中缩肌
superior,47,49,51,57,59,65,67-70,72,77,127,151 咽上缩肌
glossopharyngeal part of,59,65 舌咽部
Pharyngeal muscles,longitudinal,65,67,69 咽纵行肌
Pharyngeal nerve,134 咽神经
Pharyngeal plexus,61,71,126-127,131-132 咽丛
Pharyngeal raphe,36,64-65,67-68,77,231 咽中缝
Pharyngeal recess,36,42,66,68 咽隐窝
Pharyngeal region 咽部
arteries of,72 咽部的动脉
nerves of,71 咽部的神经
veins of,73 咽部的静脉
Pharyngeal tonsil,36,38,64,66-68 咽扁桃体
imaging of,151 咽扁桃体成像
Pharyngeal tubercle,10,38,64-65,67-68 咽结节
basilar part of,22 咽结节枕骨基底部
Pharyngobasilar fascia,57,59,65,67,70,75 咽颅底筋膜
Pharyngo-epiglottic fold,67,69 咽会厌襞
fibers to,65 咽会厌襞纤维
Pharyngo-esophageal constriction,230 咽食管狭窄
Pharyngo-esophageal junction,69 咽食管结合部
Pharyngotympanic (auditory, eustachian) tube, 94-96, 98, 100, 127 咽鼓管
cartilage of,42,49,57,65,67-68,100 软骨部
lateral lamina of,100 外侧板
medial lamina of,100 内侧板
groove for,10 咽鼓管沟
opening of,36 咽鼓管开口
pharyngeal opening of,64,66,68,126 咽鼓管咽口
Pharynx 咽
afferent innervation of,61 咽的传入神经
innervation of,119 咽的神经支配
lymph vessels and nodes of,75 咽的淋巴管和淋巴结
median section of,64 咽中部
muscles of 咽肌
lateral view of,70 咽肌外侧观
partially opened posterior view of,67 咽肌部分切开后面观
sagittal section,65 咽肌矢状断面
opened posterior view of,66 切开咽后壁观
posterior view of,77 咽后面观
posterior wall of,56 咽后壁
zone of sparse muscle fibers,69,77 咽肌稀疏区的肌纤维
Philtrum,1,56 人中
Phrenic arteries,inferior,229,233,236,259,283,297-298,320,388 膈下动脉
anterior branch of left,192 左膈下动脉前支
lateral branch of left,192 左膈下动脉外侧支
left,192,266,268,284,299,310,319-320 左膈下动脉
recurrent branch of,259,283 膈下动脉返支
right,192,284,299,310,319 右膈下动脉
Phrenic ganglion,192,299 膈神经节
Phrenic lymph nodes 膈淋巴结
inferior,261 膈下淋巴结
pathway to,181
juxta-esophageal,235 食管旁膈淋巴结
superior,235 膈上淋巴结
Phrenic nerve,26,30-33,71-72,76,130-131,186-187,190,195,203,208-209,213,223,227-229,238,251,297,319,413,415-416 膈神经

afferent fibers, 190　膈神经传入纤维
efferent fibers, 190　膈神经传出纤维
left, 190-192, 212, 228　左膈神经
anterior branch of, 192　左膈神经前支
pericardial branch of, 190　膈神经的心包支
phrenico-abdominal branches of, 190　膈神经膈腹部支
right, 190-191, 212, 239, 306, 319　右膈神经
anterior branch of, 192　右膈神经前支
Phrenic plexus, inferior, 297-298, 388　膈下丛
left, 299, 319　左膈下丛
right, 299, 319　右膈下丛
Phrenic veins, inferior, 260, 310　膈下静脉
Phrenicocolic ligament, 266, 268　膈结肠韧带
Phrenico-esophageal ligament, 232　膈食管韧带
Physeal closure, 467　干骺端
Pia mater, 101, 103, 109, 166　软膜
overlying spinal cord, 165　软脊膜
Pial arterial plexus, 168　软膜动脉丛
Pial plexus, 167　软膜丛
peripheral branches from, 168　软膜丛周围支
Pial venous plexus, 169　软膜静脉丛
Pigment cells, 121　色素细胞
Pigment epithelium, 90　色素上皮
Pillar (rod) cells, 98　视杆细胞
Pineal body, 107, 111-112, 115-116　松果体
Pineal gland, imaging of, 151　松果体成像
Pineal recess, 109　松果体隐窝
Piriform fossa, 66, 80, 230　梨状窝
Piriform lobe, 120　梨状叶
Piriformis muscle, 258, 335-338, 380, 388-389, 397, 477, 482, 486, 489-490, 531　梨状肌
nerve to, 484, 486　支配梨状肌的神经
Pisiform bone, 428, 432-434, 439-443, 445-447, 449, 452　豌豆骨
radiographs of, 444　豌豆骨 X 光成像
Pisohamate ligament, 441　豆钩韧带
Pisometacarpal ligament, 441　豆掌韧带
Pituitary gland, 36, 105, 107-108, 148　垂体
adenohypophysis (anterior lobe) of, 141, 148-149　腺垂体(垂体前叶)
cleft of, 148　垂体裂
imaging of, 151　垂体成像
neurohypophysis (posterior lobe) of, 141, 148-149　神经垂体(垂体后叶)
Pituitary stalk, 115, 141, 148　垂体柄
Plantar aponeurosis, 516, 519-522　跖腱膜
Plantar arch, deep, 509, 523　足底深弓
posterior perforating branches from, 508-509, 518　足底深弓的后穿支
Plantar artery　足底动脉
deep, 508-509, 517, 523　足底动脉深支
lateral, 505, 516, 519, 522-523　足底外侧动脉
plantar metatarsal branch of, 520　跖足底分支
medial, 516, 519, 521-522　足底内侧动脉
deep branches of, 521-522　深支
proper plantar digital branch of, 522　趾足底固有动脉支
superficial branch of, 520-521　浅支
Plantar calcaneocuboid ligament, 515　跟骰足底韧带
Plantar calcaneonavicular ligament, 514-515, 523　跟周足底韧带
Plantar digital arteries, 519-521, 523　趾足底固有动脉
branches of, 508, 517-518　动脉分支
Plantar digital nerves, 519, 521, 528　趾足底神经
branches of, 508　神经分支
Plantar fascia　足底筋膜
lateral, 519　足底外侧筋膜
medial, 519　足底内侧筋膜
Plantar ligaments, 515, 523　足底韧带
of foot, 515　足底韧带
long, 514-515, 523　足底长韧带
short, 514　足底短韧带
Plantar metatarsal arteries, 520, 522-523　跖足底动脉
perforating branches from, 518　前穿支
Plantar metatarsal ligaments, 515, 523　跖骨足底韧带
Plantar nerve　足底神经
lateral, 505, 516, 519, 521-522, 527-528　足底外侧神经
plantar cutaneous branches of, 471　足底皮支
plantar digital branches of, 520-522　趾足底固有神经
superficial branch of, 522　足底外侧神经的浅支
medial, 516, 519, 521-522, 527-528　足底内侧神经
deep branches of, 522　足底内侧神经的深支
plantar cutaneous branches of, 471　足底皮支
plantar digital branches of, 520-521　趾足底固有神经
Plantar surface, of foot, 468　足底
Plantarflexion, of ankle, 469　踝部关节跖屈
Plantaris muscle, 478, 481-482, 489, 493, 498, 502-505, 527-528, 531　跖肌
Plantaris tendon, 482, 503-504, 510　跖肌腱
Platysma muscle, 25-27, 31, 124, 151　颈阔肌
Pleurae, 166, 196, 309　胸膜
mediastinal, 191, 209　纵隔胸膜
parietal, 208　壁胸膜
cervical (cupula, dome of), 193-194, 227-228　胸膜顶
costal part of, 190-191, 194-195, 203, 208, 227-229　肋胸膜
diaphragmatic part of, 190-191, 195, 203, 208, 229　膈胸膜
mediastinal part of, 190-191, 195, 203, 208-209, 212-213, 227-229　纵隔胸膜
visceral, 202　脏胸膜
Pleural cavity, 213　胸膜腔
costodiaphragmatic recess of, 193-195, 227-228　肋膈隐窝
costomediastinal recess of, 193　肋纵隔隐窝
left, 191　左肋纵隔隐窝
right, 191　右肋纵隔隐窝
Pleural reflection, 193-195　胸膜反折
Plica semilunaris, 83-84　半月襞
Pons, 107, 115-116, 135-136　脑桥
imaging of, 151　脑桥成像
Pontine arteries, 140-142, 144　脑桥动脉
Pontine taste area, 136　脑桥味觉区
Pontine vein　脑桥静脉
lateral, 145　脑桥外侧静脉
transverse, 145　脑桥横静脉
Pontomesencephalic vein, anterior, 145　脑桥中脑前静脉
Popliteal artery, 482, 487, 489, 492, 499, 503-505, 509　腘动脉
Popliteal fossa, 468, 487　腘窝
Popliteal ligament　腘韧带
arcuate, 495, 497-498　腘弓状韧带
oblique, 495, 497-498　腘斜韧带
Popliteal lymph nodes, 472　腘淋巴结
Popliteal tendon, origin of, 494　腘肌腱起点
Popliteal vein, 472, 482, 489, 492, 503-504　腘静脉
Popliteus muscle, 478, 482, 497-498, 502, 504-505, 528, 531　腘肌
nerve to, 528　腘肌神经
Popliteus tendon, 495-496　腘肌腱
Porta hepatis, 277　肝门

Portacaval anastomoses,292 门腔静脉吻合
Portal arteriole,279 门管小动脉
Portal space,limiting plate of,279 门管区界板
Portal triad,267,271,278,281 肝门三联管
transverse section of,325 肝门三联管横断面
Portal veins,278 门静脉
axial CT images of,322-323 门静脉轴位 CT 成像
branch of,279 门静脉属支
hepatic,214,226,234,267,271-272,277-278,281,283-284,289-291,294,321 肝门静脉
tributaries of,292 肝门静脉属支
long hypophyseal,141,149 垂体长门静脉
short hypophyseal,149 垂体短门静脉
transverse section of,325 门静脉横断面
Postanal space 肛后间隙
deep,374 肛后深间隙
superficial,374 肛后浅间隙
Postcaval lymph nodes,316 腔静脉后淋巴结
Postcentral gyrus,106 中央后回
Postcentral sulcal arteries,142 中央后沟动脉
Postcentral sulcus,106,143 中央后沟
Posterior chamber of eye,83,89-92 眼后房
Posterolateral (dorsolateral) fissure,114 后外侧裂
Posteromedial central (paramedian) arteries,141 后内侧(旁正中)动脉
Posteromedial central (perforating) arteries,141 后内侧(穿)动脉
Postganglionic fibers,53,133,135 节后纤维
of autonomic reflex pathways,304 自主神经系统
of kidneys and upper ureters,318 肾脏和上输尿管
of liver and biliary tract,306 肝和胆道
of pancreas,307 胰
of reproductive organs,393-394 生殖器
of urinary bladder and lower ureter,395 膀胱和下输尿管
Postlunate fissure,114 后月状裂
Postnatal circulation,226 婴儿血液循环
Potential spaces,female,343 女性潜在腔隙
Poupart's, Inguinal ligament,242,245-247,255-258,329,336,355,358-359,385,468,470,472,479,485,488
reflected,255 腹股沟韧带(翻开)
Pre-aortic lymph nodes,296,384,386 主动脉前淋巴结
Precaval lymph nodes,316 腔静脉前淋巴结
Prececal lymph nodes,296 盲肠前淋巴结
Precentral cerebellar vein,145 小脑中央前静脉
Precentral gyrus,106 中央前回
Precentral sulcal arteries,142-143 中央前沟动脉
Prechiasmatic groove,11 视交叉前沟
Precordial areas,of auscultation,210 心前区听诊
Preculminate vein,145 山顶前静脉
Precuneal artery,143 楔前动脉
Precuneus,107 楔前叶
Prefrontal artery,140,142 额叶前动脉
Prefrontal sulcal arteries,143 额前沟动脉
Preganglionic fibers,53,133,135 节前纤维
of autonomic reflex pathways,304 自主神经系统
of kidneys and upper ureters,318 肾和上输尿管
of liver and biliary tract,306 肝和胆道
of pancreas,307 胰
of reproductive organs,393-394 生殖器官
of urinary bladder and lower ureter,395 膀胱和下输尿管
Preganglionic sympathetic cell bodies,53,133-135 交感节前神经元胞体
Premammillary artery,141 乳头前动脉
Premolar teeth,62-63 前磨牙
Prenatal circulation,226 胎儿血液循环
Preoccipital notch,106 枕前切迹
Prepatellar bursa,subcutaneous,498 髌前皮下囊
Prepontine cistern,110 脑桥前池
Prepuce,344,366 包皮
of clitoris,354 阴蒂包皮
Preputial (Tyson's) gland,opening of,360 包皮(Tyson's)腺开口
Prepyloric vein,289,291 幽门前静脉
Prerectal muscle fibers (of Luschka),339 直肠前肌(Luschka)纤维
Pre-rolandic arteries,142-143 中央前沟动脉
Presacral fascia,343,374 骶前筋膜
Presacral space,343,374 骶前间隙
Pretracheal fascia,26,64 气管前筋膜
visceral layer of,199 气管前筋膜脏层
Pretracheal lymph nodes,76 气管前淋巴结
Prevertebral anastomoses,168 椎前吻合支
Prevertebral fascia,26,47,64-65 椎前筋膜
Prevertebral muscles,30 椎前肌
Prevesical fascia,umbilical,344 脐膀胱前筋膜
Prevesical lymph nodes,lateral,316 外侧膀胱前淋巴结
Prevesical plexus,386 膀胱前神经丛
Prevesical space,374 膀胱前间隙
Primary fissure,114 原裂
Primary teeth,62 乳牙
Princeps pollicis artery,435,453 拇主要动脉
Procerus muscle,25,35,124,151 降眉间肌
Processus vaginalis,364 鞘状突
Profunda brachii artery,415,418-421 肱深动脉穿支
superior lateral,413 外侧浅穿支
Profunda femoris artery,487-489,491-492,499 股深动脉
perforating branches of,480,488 穿支
Profunda femoris vein,492 股深静脉
Promontorial (middle sacral) lymph nodes,316,384,386 骶岬(骶中)淋巴结
Promontory,94 岬
sacral,157,330,333-334,336,340,342,345,390 骶岬
measurements of,332 骶岬测量
with tympanic plexus,95 岬及其上的鼓室神经丛
Pronator quadratus muscle,426,434,436-437,450,452,463,467 旋前方肌
Pronator teres muscle,405,417,419,426,431-434,436-438,460,463,467 旋前圆肌
Proprioceptive fibers,123 本体感觉纤维
Prostate,249,321,339,344,348,361-363,367,369 前列腺
apex of,362 前列腺尖
base of,362 前列腺底
capsule of,348 前列腺囊
central zone of,362 前列腺中央区
fibromuscular stroma of,362 前列腺肌纤维间质
innervation of,163-164 前列腺神经支配
lymphatic drainage from,386 前列腺淋巴引流
peripheral zone of,362 前列腺周围区
primordium of,367 前列腺原基
transitional zone of,362 前列腺移行区
Prostate gland,396 前列腺体

Prostatic ducts, openings of, 362-363 前列腺导管开口处
Prostatic plexus, 317, 388, 394-395 前列腺丛
Prostatic sinus, 362-363 前列腺窦
Prostatic urethra, 348, 363 尿道前列腺部
Prostatic utricle, 362-363, 367 前列腺小囊
Prostatic venous plexus, 381 前列腺静脉丛
Proximal interphalangeal (PIP) joint, 398, 445 近端指间关节
Psoas fascia, 176, 315 腰肌筋膜
Psoas major muscle, 176, 192, 255, 258-260, 262, 271, 308-309, 315, 328, 341, 343, 345, 378, 479, 483, 485-486, 525, 530-531 腰大肌
  nerves to, 484-485 腰大肌神经
  origin of, 483 腰大肌起点
  transverse section of, 327-328 腰大肌横断面
Psoas minor muscle, 258, 328, 341, 345, 483 腰小肌
  nerves to, 484-485 腰小肌神经
  origin of, 483 腰小肌起点
Psoas muscles, 491 腰肌
Pterion, 6 翼点
Pterygoid artery, 51 翼动脉
  lateral, 51 翼外侧动脉
  medial, 51 翼内侧动脉
Pterygoid canal, 54 翼管
  artery of, 51, 54-55, 96, 138 翼管动脉
  nerve (vidian) of, 39, 41, 52-53, 55, 96, 123-124, 126, 132, 134, 136 翼管神经
Pterygoid fossa 翼窝
  inferolateral view of, 16 翼窝下外侧观
  posterior view of, 16 翼窝后面观
Pterygoid fovea, 17 翼肌凹
Pterygoid hamulus, 6, 10, 16, 37, 49-50, 57, 65, 68, 70, 100 翼沟
  of newborn, 45 新生儿翼沟
Pterygoid muscle 翼肌
  lateral, 6, 42, 49-51, 151 翼外肌
  medial, 24, 42, 47, 49-51, 57, 67, 71, 151 翼内肌
Pterygoid nerve (V_3) 翼神经(V3)
  lateral, 50, 71, 123 翼外侧神经
  medial, 49-50, 71, 123 翼内侧神经
Pterygoid plate 翼突板
  lateral, 15-16, 42, 49, 70, 100 翼突外侧板
  medial, 16, 49, 57, 65, 68, 100 翼突内侧板
    hamulus of, 15 翼突内侧板钩
    right, 55 右翼突内侧板
Pterygoid plexus, 73, 87 翼丛
  deep facial vein from, 3 翼丛的面深静脉
Pterygoid process 翼突
  hamulus of, 6, 10, 16, 37 翼钩
  lateral plate of, 6, 8, 10, 16, 37-38 翼突外侧板
  medial plate of, 6, 8, 10, 16, 37-38 翼突内侧板
    of newborn, 45 新生儿的翼突内侧板
  pterygoid fossa of, 10 翼窝
  scaphoid fossa of, 10 舟状窝
Pterygomandibular raphe, 15, 47, 49, 51, 57, 65, 68, 70 翼下颌缝
Pterygomaxillary fissure, 6 翼上颌裂
Pterygopalatine fossa, 6, 54 翼腭窝
  nasal branches in, 53 翼腭窝鼻支
  pterygopalatine ganglion in, 53 翼腭窝内的翼腭神经节
Pterygopalatine ganglion, 39, 41, 52, 54-55, 61, 71, 122-124, 126, 132, 134, 136, 164 翼腭神经节
  ganglionic branches to, 52 到翼腭神经节分支
  pharyngeal branch of, 61 翼腭神经节咽支
  in pterygopalatine fossa, 53 翼腭窝
  schema of, 134 翼腭神经节示意图
Pubic arch, 243, 330 耻骨弓
  measurements of, 332 耻骨弓的测量
Pubic bone, 321, 335-336, 361 耻骨
  growth of, 347 耻骨生长
  sagittal CT images of, 375 耻骨矢状位 CT 成像
  transverse section of, 397 耻骨横断面
Pubic crest, 255, 338 耻骨嵴
Pubic ligament, inferior, 243, 330, 336-339, 343-344, 346, 355, 361 耻骨下韧带
Pubic ramus, 530 耻骨支
  inferior, 243, 330, 337, 340, 348, 473-474, 483 耻骨下支
  superior, 243, 330, 333-334, 338, 340, 344, 360, 473-474, 480, 483, 486 耻骨上支
    radiograph of, 331 耻骨上支成像
Pubic symphysis, 242-243, 255-256, 258, 329-330, 333, 336-340, 343-344, 346, 355, 357-358, 361, 380, 397, 530 耻骨联合
  measurements of, 332 耻骨联合的测量
  radiograph of, 331 耻骨联合的成像
  superior portion of, 396 耻骨联合的上部
Pubic tubercle, 242-243, 246-247, 256, 258, 329-330, 333-334, 338-339, 355, 360, 473, 479-480 耻骨结节
Pubic vein, 260 耻静脉
Pubis, 244 耻骨
  body of, 396 耻骨体
  radiograph of, 331, 475 耻骨成像
  symphyseal surface of, 390 耻骨联合关节面
Pubocervical fascia 宫颈筋膜
  horizontal portion of, 351 宫颈筋膜水平部
  vertical portion of, 351 宫颈筋膜垂直部
Pubococcygeus muscle, 335-339, 350, 373 耻尾肌
Pubofemoral ligament, 474 耻股韧带
Puboprostatic ligament 耻骨前列腺韧带
  lateral, 346 耻骨前列腺外侧韧带
  medial, 346 耻骨前列腺内侧韧带
Puborectalis muscle, 321, 335, 337-339, 373, 397 耻骨直肠肌
  left, 335 左耻骨直肠肌
Pubovesical ligament 耻骨膀胱韧带
  lateral, 343, 346 耻骨膀胱外侧韧带
  medial, 343, 346 耻骨膀胱内侧韧带
Pudendal artery, 370 阴部动脉
  external 阴部外动脉
    deep, 251, 259, 379, 487, 499 阴部外动脉深支
    superficial, 245, 251, 259, 379, 487, 499 阴部外动脉浅支
  internal, 259, 314, 357, 361, 376, 380-383, 396-397, 486 阴部内动脉
    perineal branch of, 361 阴部内动脉会阴支
Pudendal canal (Alcock's), 291, 370, 376, 380, 382-383, 389, 391 阴部管(Alcock's)
Pudendal cleft, 354 外阴裂
Pudendal nerve, 160, 262, 303, 370, 383, 388-397, 484, 486, 489-490 阴部神经
Pudendal vein, 370 阴部静脉
  external, 252, 260 阴部外静脉
    deep, 379, 487 阴部外静脉深支
  superficial, 245, 379, 470, 487 阴部外静脉浅支
  internal, 260, 291, 377, 383, 396-397 阴部内静脉
Pudendum, 354 外阴
Pulmonary arteries, 202 肺动脉

left,196,203,210-211,218,226,228,240 左肺动脉
right,196,203,209,211,217-218,226-227,240 右肺动脉
Pulmonary heart valve,217,219,222 肺动脉瓣
anterior semilunar cusp of,217,219 肺动脉瓣前瓣
left semilunar cusp of,217,219 肺动脉瓣左瓣
right semilunar cusp of,217,219 肺动脉瓣右瓣
Pulmonary ligament,195-196,205,227-228 肺韧带
Pulmonary (intrapulmonary) lymph nodes,205 肺(内)淋巴结
Pulmonary plexus,127,207,236 肺丛
anterior,206 肺前丛
branches to,206 肺丛分支
posterior,206 肺后丛
Pulmonary trunk,203,209-210,212,217,221-222,226,237,240 肺动脉干
bifurcation of,214 肺动脉干分叉
Pulmonary veins,202 肺静脉
inferior 肺下静脉
left,196,211,213 左肺下静脉
right,196,211,213,217,241 右肺下静脉
left,203,212,218,221,226,228 左肺静脉
right,203,212,218,222,226-227 右肺静脉
septum of,202 肺静脉膈
superior 上肺静脉
left,196,209,211,218 左肺上静脉
right,196,209,211,217,221 左肺上静脉
Pulmonic heart valve,210 肺动脉瓣
Pulvinar,111-112 枕
left,145 左枕
right,145 右枕
of thalamus,108,112,115-116,140,146 丘脑枕
Pupil,83 瞳孔
Purkinje fibers 浦肯野纤维
of left bundle,222 左束支
of right bundle,222 右束支
Putamen,109,111 壳核
Pyloric antrum,269 幽门窦
Pyloric canal,269 幽门管
transverse section of,325 幽门管横断面
Pyloric lymph nodes,294 幽门淋巴结
Pyloric orifice,272 幽门孔
Pyloric sphincter,270 幽门括约肌
Pyloric zone,270 幽门区
Pylorus,269-271 幽门
transverse section of,325 幽门横断面
Pyramid,cerebellar,115 椎体
decussation of,115-116 椎体交叉
of inferior vermis,114,116 下小脑蚓椎体
Pyramidal eminence,96 锥状突
Pyramidal lobe,of thyroid gland,76 甲状腺锥叶
Pyramidal process,10,14,16 锥突
Pyramidalis muscle,246,256,328 锥状肌

Q

Quadrangular lobule,114 方形小叶
Quadrangular space,413-414 四边孔
Quadrate ligament,424 方形韧带
Quadrate tubercle,476 方形结节
Quadratus femoris muscle,477-478,480,482,488-490,531 股方肌
nerve to,484,486,490 股方肌神经
Quadratus lumborum fascia,176,192,258-260,262,308,315,328,341,345 腰方肌筋膜
transverse section of,328 腰方肌筋膜横断面
Quadratus lumborum muscle,173,176,309,483,485 腰方肌
Quadratus plantae muscle,521-522,528,531 足底方肌
Quadratus plantae nerve,528 足底方肌神经
Quadriceps femoris muscle,502,525 股四头肌
Quadriceps femoris tendon,468,477,488,493-494,498,506-508 股四头肌腱
Quadrigeminal cistern,110 四叠体池
imaging of,151 四叠体池成像

R

Radial artery,419-420,431-436,441,447,449,452-454,456-457,460 桡动脉
dorsal carpal branch of,454 桡动脉腕背支
palmar branch of,433,453 桡动脉掌支
superficial,434-435,441,447,452-453 掌浅支
palmar carpal branches of,434,452 腕掌支
Radial collateral artery,418,420-421 桡侧副动脉
Radial collateral ligament,424 桡侧副韧带
Radial fossa,405,422 桡窝
Radial groove,406 桡沟
Radial longitudinal crease,398 桡侧纵纹
Radial metaphyseal arcuate ligament,dorsal,442 桡骨干骺端背侧弓状韧带
Radial nerve,400,410,413,415-416,418,421,433-434,454,459-463,465 桡神经
in arm,465 臂内桡神经
communicating branches of,455 桡神经交通支
deep branch of,433,436,460,466 桡神经深支
dorsal digital branches,400,454,459,466 指背支
in forearm,466 前臂桡神经
inferior lateral brachial cutaneous nerve from,400-401 臂外侧下皮神经
lateral branch of,454 桡神经外侧支
medial branch of,454 桡神经内侧支
posterior antebrachial cutaneous nerve from,400-401,459 前臂后皮神经
posterior brachial cutaneous nerve from,400-401 臂后皮神经
superficial branch of,400,402,430,433,436,454-456,459-460,466 桡神经浅支
Radial notch,of ulna,422,425 尺骨桡切迹
Radial recurrent artery,419-420,433-435 桡返动脉
Radial tuberosity,417,422,425 桡骨粗隆
radiograph of,423 桡骨粗隆 X 线成像
Radialis indicis artery,435,453 示指桡侧动脉
Radiate ligament,of head of rib,184 肋头辐状韧带
Radiate sternocostal ligament,184,404 放射状的胸肋韧带
Radicular artery 根动脉
anterior,167-168 前根动脉
posterior,168 后根动脉
Radicular vein,segmental,169 脊髓根静脉
anterior,169 前根静脉
posterior,169 后根静脉
Radiocarpal joint,439,442 桡腕关节
articular disc of,439,442 桡腕关节盘
Radiocarpal ligament,dorsal,442 桡腕背侧韧带

Radiology, of heart, 210　心脏 X 线成像
Radiolunate ligament　桡月韧带
long, 441　长桡月韧带
palmar, 441　掌侧桡月韧带
short, 441　短桡月韧带
Radioscaphocapitate ligament, 441　桡舟头韧带
Radio-ulnar joint, distal, 442　桡尺远端关节
Radio-ulnar ligament, dorsal, 442　桡尺背侧韧带
Radius, 422, 426-429, 431, 434, 436-439, 441-442, 452　桡骨
anterior border of, 425　桡骨前缘
anterior surface of, 425　桡骨前面
dorsal (Lister's) tubercle of, 425　桡骨背侧结节
head of, 417, 422-423, 425　桡骨头
interosseous border of, 425　骨间缘
interosseous membrane of, 425, 429　骨间膜
neck of, 422-423, 425　桡骨颈
posterior border of, 425　桡骨后缘
posterior surface of, 425　桡骨后面
radiograph of, 423　桡骨 X 线成像
rotators of, 426　桡骨旋转
styloid process of, 425, 439　桡骨茎突
radiographs of, 444　桡骨茎突成像
Rathke's pouch, 45　Rathke 囊
Rectal artery　直肠动脉
inferior, 288, 376, 380-383　直肠下动脉
middle, 259, 288, 302, 313, 343, 376, 378, 380-381　直肠中动脉
superior, 259, 268, 288, 297, 302-303, 313, 376, 378　直肠上动脉
branch of, 288　直肠动脉分支
Rectal fascia, 342-343, 355, 362, 369-372, 374　直肠筋膜
Rectal lymph nodes　直肠淋巴结
middle, 296　直肠中淋巴结
superior, 296　直肠上淋巴结
Rectal nerves　直肠神经
inferior, 303, 388-389, 391-392, 484, 490　直肠下神经
superior, 303　直肠上神经
Rectal plexus, 302-303, 317, 388, 390　直肠
communication between, 377　直肠丛交通支
external, 377　外侧直肠丛
internal, 377　内侧直肠丛
middle, 302　中直肠丛
superior, 297, 302　上直肠丛
Rectal vein　直肠静脉
inferior, 292, 377　直肠下静脉
right, 291　右直肠下静脉
middle, 260, 291-292, 377　直肠中静脉
right, 291　右直肠中静脉
superior, 268, 291-292, 377　直肠上静脉
Rectal venous plexus, 260　直肠静脉丛
external, 291, 371-372　直肠外静脉丛
internal, 371-372　直肠内静脉丛
perimuscular, 291　直肠肌周围静脉丛
Rectocervical spaces, 342　直肠宫颈间隙
Rectococcygeus muscle, 258　直肠尾骨肌
Rectoprostatic (Denonvilliers') fascia, 321, 339, 344, 362, 369, 374　直肠前列腺筋膜
Rectosigmoid arteries, 376　直肠乙状结肠动脉
Rectosigmoid junction, 276, 369, 371-372　直肠乙状结肠结合部
Recto-urethralis superior muscle, 339　直肠尿道上肌
Recto-uterine fold, 342　直肠子宫襞
Recto-uterine ligament, 342　直肠子宫襞
Recto-uterine pouch (of Douglas), 340, 342, 352, 369　直肠子宫陷凹
Rectovaginal spaces, 342-343　直肠阴道间隙
Rectovesical fascia, 362, 374　直肠膀胱筋膜
Rectovesical pouch, 321, 344-345, 369　直肠膀胱陷凹
Rectovesical space, 374　直肠膀胱间隙
Rectum, 258, 265, 268, 276, 308, 321, 335-337, 340-341, 343-346, 362, 371, 378, 390　直肠
ampulla of, 346　直肠壶腹
arteries of, male, 376　男性直肠动脉
circular muscle layer of, 371-372　直肠环形肌
innervation of, 163-164　直肠神经支配
longitudinal muscle layer of, 371-372　直肠纵行肌
muscularis mucosae of, 372　直肠黏膜肌层
radiography of, 156　直肠 X 线成像
sagittal CT images of, 375　直肠矢状位 CT 成像
in situ, 369　直肠原位
transverse folds of, 371　直肠横襞
transverse section of, 397　直肠横断面
veins of, female, 377　女性直肠静脉
Rectus abdominis muscle, 7, 178, 185-186, 188, 242, 246-247, 249, 251, 253-256, 321, 328-329, 341, 343-345, 355　腹直肌
axial CT images of, 322　腹直肌轴位 CT 成像
sagittal CT images of, 375　腹直肌矢状位 CT 成像
transverse section of, 324, 328　腹直肌横断面
Rectus capitis muscle　头直肌
anterior, 30, 42, 75, 151　头前直肌
communication with cervical plexus, 33　与颈丛的交通
nerves to, 130　头前直肌的神经支配
lateral, 30, 151　头外侧直肌
communication with cervical plexus, 33　与颈丛的交通
nerves to, 130　头外侧直肌的神经支配
posterior　头后直肌
major, 172-173, 175, 177　头后大直肌
minor, 172-173, 175, 177　头后小直肌
Rectus femoris muscle, 396-397, 468, 477, 479, 481, 487-488, 492, 525, 530-531　股直肌
Rectus femoris tendon, 468, 479-480, 494, 507　股直肌腱
Rectus muscle　直肌
inferior, 85-86, 122, 151　下直肌
branches to, 88　至下直肌的分支
lateral, 85-86, 88, 151　外直肌
abducent nerve and, 122　展神经和外直肌
check ligament of, 85　外直肌节制韧带
innervation of, 119　外直肌的神经支配
tendon of, 89　外直肌腱
medial, 85-86, 88, 122, 151　内直肌
branches to, 88　至内直肌的分支
check ligament of, 85　内直肌节制韧带
tendon of, 89　内直肌腱
superior, 85-86, 88, 122, 151　上直肌
tendon of, 93　上直肌腱
Rectus sheath, 186, 245-246　腹直肌鞘
anterior layer of, 7, 185, 245-246, 253, 255, 344, 355　腹直肌鞘前层
cross section of, 7　腹直肌鞘横断面
posterior layer of, 7, 247, 251, 253, 255　腹直肌鞘后层
transverse section of, 328　腹直肌鞘横断面
Recurrent artery　返动脉
of foramen lacerum, 138　破裂孔返动脉
of Heubner, 138, 140-143　远端内侧纹状动脉

radial,419-420,433-435 桡侧返动脉
tibial 胫返动脉
anterior,499,508-509 胫前返动脉
posterior,499,505,509 胫后返动脉
ulnar 尺返动脉
anterior,420,433-435 尺侧前返动脉
posterior,420,431,434-435 尺侧后返动脉
Recurrent interosseous artery,435 **骨间返动脉**
Recurrent process,120 **回返突起**
Red nucleus,108,117-118 **红核**
imaging of,151 红核成像
Reissner's membrane,98 **前庭膜**
Renal artery,297,311-312,314,318,321,378-379,395 **肾动脉**
anterior branch of,312 肾动脉前支
capsular branches of,312 肾囊支
left,259,302,308,310,315,320,388 左肾动脉
arteriogram of,285 左肾动脉血管造影成像
transverse section of,327 左肾动脉横断面
ureteric branch of,310 左肾动脉输尿管支
pelvic branch of,312 肾动脉盆支
perirenal branches of,312 肾动脉周围支
posterior branch of,312 肾动脉后支
right,259,300,308,310 右肾动脉
ureteric branch of,310 右肾动脉输尿管支
in situ,310 肾动脉(原位)
ureteric branch of,312,314 肾动脉输尿管支
Renal capsule,311 **肾纤维囊**
Renal column (of Bertin),311 **肾柱**
Renal (Gerota's) fascia,315,320 **肾筋膜(Gerota 筋膜)**
anterior layer,176,315 肾筋膜前层
posterior layer,176,315 肾筋膜后层
transverse section of,327 肾筋膜横断面
Renal ganglion,317-319,394 **肾神经节**
Renal impression,277,282 **肾压迹**
Renal papilla,311 **肾乳头**
Renal parenchyma,311 **肾实质**
Renal pelvis,311 **肾盂**
transverse section of,327 肾盂横断面
Renal plexus,297,317-319,395 **肾丛**
left,302,388 左肾丛
Renal segments,312 **肾段**
Renal sinus,311 **肾窦**
fat in,311 肾窦内脂肪
Renal vein,311,314,321,378-379 **肾静脉**
left,234,260,308,310,315,320 左肾静脉
axial CT images of,323 左肾静脉轴位 CT 成像
transverse section of,327 左肾静脉横断面
right,234,260,308,310 右肾静脉
axial CT images of,323 右肾静脉轴位 CT 成像
transverse section of,327 右肾静脉横断面
in situ,310 肾静脉(原位)
Reproductive organs,innervation of
female,393 女性生殖器官的神经分布
male,394 男性生殖器官的神经分布
Respiratory bronchioles,201-202 **呼吸性细支气管**
Rete testis,368 **睾丸网**
Reticular nucleus,112 **网状核**
Retina,92 **视网膜**
ciliary part of,89-91 视网膜睫状体部
nonpigmented and pigmented regions of,93 视网膜无色素区和有色素区
optic part of,89,91 视网膜视部
pigment epithelium of,90 视网膜色素上皮
structure of,121 视网膜结构
Retinacular arteries,491 **支持带动脉**
Retinal arteriole **视网膜小动脉**
nasal 鼻侧
inferior,92 视网膜鼻侧下小动脉
superior,92 视网膜鼻侧下小动脉
temporal 颞侧
inferior,92 视网膜颞侧下小动脉
superior,92 视网膜颞侧上小动脉
Retinal artery,92 **视网膜动脉**
central,87,89,92-93 视网膜中央动脉
Retinal vein,92 **视网膜静脉**
central,89,92-93 视网膜中央静脉
Retinal venule
nasal 鼻侧
inferior,92 视网膜鼻侧下小静脉
superior,92 视网膜鼻侧上小静脉
temporal 颞侧
inferior,92 视网膜颞侧下小静脉
superior,92 视网膜颞侧上小静脉
Retrobulbar fat,85 **眼球后脂肪**
Retrocecal recess,265,273 **盲肠后隐窝**
Retromandibular vein,3,31-32,42,46-47,59,87 **下颌后静脉**
anterior branch,32,46,73 下颌后静脉前支
common trunk for,46,73 下颌后静脉前支总干
common trunk for,59 下颌后静脉总干
posterior branch,32,46,73 下颌后静脉后支
Retromolar fossa,17 **磨牙后窝**
Retropharyngeal lymph nodes,75 **咽后淋巴结**
Retropharyngeal space,26,47,64-65 **咽后间隙**
Retropubic space,321,343,346,374 **耻骨后间隙**
areolar tissue in,344 耻骨后间隙内蜂窝组织
fat in,247,339 耻骨后间隙脂肪
vesical venous plexus in,344 耻骨后间隙内膀胱静脉丛
Retropubic venous plexus,346 **耻骨后间隙静脉丛**
Retrotonsillar fissure,114 **小脑扁桃体后裂**
Retrotonsillar vein **小脑扁桃体后静脉**
of cerebellomedullary cistern,145 小脑延髓池
superior,145 扁桃体后上静脉
Retzius,retropubic space of,247,321,346,374 **耻骨后间隙**
Rhinal sulcus,107-108 **嗅脑沟**
Rhomboid fossa,of fourth ventricle,115 **第四脑室菱形窝**
Rhomboid major muscle,171,174,177,188,238-240,250,406,409,465,467 **大菱形肌**
Rhomboid minor muscle,171,177,406,409,465,467 **小菱形肌**
Ribs,210,237,239-240 **肋骨**
angle of,183-184 肋角
associated joints and,184 肋的连结
body of,183 肋体
costal groove of,184 肋沟
eighth,183-184,213 第 8 肋
eleventh,183,309 第 11 肋
false,183 假肋
fifth,183-184,210 第 5 肋
first,15,21,30,76,160,183-184,189,193-194,208,210,227-229,238,404,415,467 第 1 肋
lung groove for,196 肺第一肋沟

floating,183 浮肋
fourth,183-184 第 4 肋
head of,183-184 肋头
intra-articular ligament of,184 肋头关节内韧带
radiate ligament of,184 肋头辐状韧带
neck of,183-184 肋颈
ninth,183,282 第 9 肋
second,179,183-184,404,467 第 2 肋
seventh,154,183-184,241 第 7 肋
sixth,179,183-184 第 6 肋
posterior view of,184 第 6 肋后面观
tenth,183 第 10 肋
third,183-184,210 第 3 肋
true,183 真肋
tubercle of,183-184 肋结节
twelfth,160,171,183,192,243,309,315
radiography of,156 第 12 肋
Right bundle,222 右束支
Purkinje fibers of,222 浦肯野纤维
subendocardial branches of,222 心内膜下分支
Risorius muscle,25,124,151 笑肌
Rod cells,98,121 视杆细胞
Rolandic arteries,142-143 中央沟动脉
Rolando,central sulcus of,106-107 中央沟
Root canal,63 牙根管
Rosenthal,basal vein of,145-147 基底静脉
Rostrum,of corpus callosum,107,142,146 胼胝体嘴部
Rotator cuff,muscles of,411 肌腱袖(肩袖)
Rotatores cervicis muscles,173,177 颈回旋肌
brevis,173 颈短回旋肌
longus,173 颈长回旋肌
Rotatores thoracis muscles,173,177 胸回旋肌
brevis,173 胸短回旋肌
longus,173 胸长回旋肌
Rotter's lymph nodes,181-182 胸肌间淋巴结
Round ligament 圆韧带
of liver,249,269,277-278,292,313 肝圆韧带
transverse section of,328 肝圆韧带横断面
para-umbilical veins in,252 肝圆韧带内附脐静脉
of uterus,260,340-342,350-351,353,355,367,378,382 子宫圆韧带
terminal part of,350 子宫圆韧带末端
Round (cochlear) window,14,94,97-98 圆(蜗)窗
fossa of,95 圆(蜗)窗窝

S

SA node. See Sinu-atrial node 窦房结
Saccule,94,97-98,125 球囊
Sacral artery 骶动脉
lateral,167,259,314,380-381 骶外侧动脉
spinal branches of,167 骶外侧动脉脊髓支
median,259,288,314,342-343,376,378,380-381 骶正中动脉
Sacral canal,157,338 骶管
Sacral cornu,157 骶角
Sacral crest 骶嵴
intermediate,157 骶中间嵴
lateral,157 骶外侧嵴
median,157,334-335 骶正中嵴
Sacral foramina,530 骶孔
anterior,157,333,338 骶前孔
posterior,157,333 骶后孔
radiograph of,331 骶孔 X 线成像
Sacral ganglion,first,163,297 第 1 骶交感干神经节
Sacral hiatus,157 骶管裂孔
Sacral kyphosis,153 骶曲
Sacral lymph nodes,384,386 骶淋巴结
lateral,261 骶外侧淋巴结
middle,261,386 骶正中淋巴结
Sacral nerve,perineal branch of,486 骶神经会阴支
Sacral plexus,160,225,318,388,393-395,484,486 骶丛
right,302 右骶丛
Sacral promontory,157,330,333-334,336,340,342,345,390 骶岬
measurements of,332 骶岬的测量
Sacral spinal cord,303 脊髓骶段
Sacral spinal nerves 骶神经
dorsal and ventral roots of,166 骶神经前根和后根
S1,160 第 1 骶神经
dermatome of,162 第 1 骶神经皮节
dorsal ramus of,174 第 1 骶神经后支
ventral ramus of,388,392 第 1 骶神经前支
S2
dermatome of,162 第 2 骶神经皮节
dorsal ramus of,174 第 2 骶神经后支
S3
dermatome of,162 第 3 骶神经皮节
dorsal ramus of,174 第 3 骶神经后支
S4,dermatome of,162 第 4 骶神经皮节
S5,160 第 5 骶神经
dermatome of,162 第 5 骶神经皮节
Sacral splanchnic nerves,163 骶内脏神经
Sacral tuberosity,157 骶粗隆
Sacral vein
lateral,260 骶外侧静脉
median,260,291,342,378,381 骶正中静脉
Sacral vertebrae 骶椎
anterior view of,153 骶椎前面观
lateral view of,153 骶椎侧面观
posterior view of,153 骶椎后面观
S1,radiography of,156 第 1 骶椎的 X 线成像
Sacrococcygeal ligaments 骶尾韧带
anterior,333,336,338,343-344 骶尾前韧带
lateral,158,333-334 骶尾外侧韧带
posterior,158,334 骶尾后韧带
deep,333 骶尾后深韧带
superficial,333 骶尾后浅韧带
Sacrogenital fold,268,345,370 直肠子宫襞
Sacro-iliac joint,338,530 骶髂关节
measurements of,332 骶髂关节的测量
radiograph of,331 骶髂关节的 X 线成像
Sacro-iliac ligaments 骶髂韧带
anterior,333 骶髂前韧带
posterior,158,333-334 骶髂后韧带
Sacrospinous ligament,158,333-335,337,339,388,482,490 骶棘韧带
Sacrotuberous ligament,158,333-335,337,339,356,374,380,388-389,391,396,482,489-490 骶结节韧带
Sacro-uterine ligament,342 骶子宫韧带
Sacrum,152,158,160-161,243,330,337-338 骶骨
ala of,radiograph of,331 骶翼的 X 线成像
anterior view of,153 骶骨正面观

apex of,157　骶骨尖
arteries of,167　骶骨的动脉
articular facet for,155　骶骨关节面
auricular surface of,158　骶骨耳状面
base of,157　骶骨底
lateral view of,153　骶骨侧面观
posterior view of,153　骶骨后面观
radiography of,156,331　骶骨的 X 线成像
sagittal CT images of,375　骶骨的 CT 矢状位成像
Sagittal sinus　矢状窦
inferior,101,104-105,145-147　下矢状窦
superior,101-105,107,110,146　上矢状窦
emissary vein to,13　上矢状窦的导静脉
groove for,9,11　上矢状窦沟
imaging of,150-151　上矢状窦成像
superior cerebral veins entering,103　汇入上矢状窦的大脑上静脉
Sagittal suture,5,9,14　矢状缝
Salivary glands,46-47. See also Sublingual glands;Submandibular glands　唾液腺
lingual minor,56　舌小唾液腺
molar minor,57　磨牙小唾液腺
Salivatory nucleus
inferior,117-118,126,135　下泌涎核
superior,53,117-118,124,134　上泌涎核
Salpingopharyngeal fold,66,68　咽鼓管咽襞
Salpingopharyngeus muscle,65,67-68,127,151　咽鼓管咽肌
Santorini,accessory pancreatic duct of,272,281　副胰管
Saphenous nerve,487-488,492,508,525,528　隐神经
branches of,471　隐神经分支
infrapatellar branch of,470,487-488,507-508,525　隐神经髌下支
Saphenous opening,246,252,355,358,470　隐静脉裂孔
cribriform fascia over,252　筛筋膜
Falciform margin of,257　隐静脉裂孔镰状缘
Saphenous vein,487　隐静脉
accessory,470-471　副隐静脉
great,245-246,252,260,358,397,468,470-472,492,510　大隐静脉
small,468,470-472,489,503,510　小隐静脉
Sartorius muscle,396-397,468,477,479,481-482,487-488,492-493,497,502-503,507,525,530-531　缝匠肌
Sartorius tendon,479-480,493-494,508　缝匠肌腱
Scala tympani,94,97-98　鼓阶
Scala vestibuli,94,97-98　前庭阶
Scalene lymph nodes,inferior,205　斜角肌下淋巴结
Scalene muscle,27-28,30　斜角肌
anterior,26,29-33,71-73,76,151,186-187,190,195,203,208,214,227-229,413-415　前斜角肌
slips of origin of,30　前斜角肌起始部肌束
communication with cervical plexus,33　与颈丛交通
innervation of,416　斜角肌的神经分布
middle,26,29-30,32,71-73,151,186,413　中斜角肌
nerves to,130　中斜角肌神经
posterior,26,29-30,151,186,229,413　后斜角肌
slips of origin of,30　后斜角肌起始部肌束
Scalp　头皮
skin of,3,25,103　头皮的皮肤
subcutaneous tissue of,25　头皮的皮下组织
superficial arteries and veins of,3　头皮浅动脉和静脉
Scaphocapitate ligament,441　舟头韧带
Scaphoid bone,439,442-443,454　手舟骨
radiographs of,444　手舟骨的 X 线成像
tubercle of,439,441,443　手舟骨结节
Scaphoid fossa,95,100　舟状窝
Scapholunate ligament,442　舟月韧带
Scaphotrapeziotrapezoid ligament,441　舟三角小多角韧带
Scapula,177,188,210,238-240,413,467　肩胛骨
acromial angle of,405-406　肩胛骨肩峰角
acromion of,183,405-407　肩胛骨肩峰端
anastomoses around,414　肩峰动脉吻合
anterior view of,405　肩胛骨前面观
body of,412　肩胛骨体
circumflex scapular vessel groove,406　旋肩胛血管沟
coracoid process of,183,405-407　喙突
glenoid cavity of,183,405,407-408,467　关节盂
inferior angle of,152,241,405-406　肩胛骨下角
infraglenoid tubercle of,405-406　盂下结节
infraspinous fossa of,183,406　冈下窝
lateral border of,405-407　肩胛骨外侧缘
medial border of,152,405-406　肩胛骨内侧缘
neck of,183,405-406　肩胛颈
posterior view of,406　肩胛骨后面观
spine of,152,171,174,183,194,406-407,409,411-414　肩胛冈
subscapular fossa of,183,405　肩胛下窝
superior angle of,405-406　肩胛骨上角
superior border of,405-406,411　肩胛骨上缘
supraglenoid tubercle of,405　盂上结节
suprascapular notch of,183,405-406　肩胛切迹
supraspinous fossa of,183,406　冈上窝
vertebral border of,467　肩胛骨脊柱缘
Scapular artery
circumflex,413-415,417,420　旋肩胛动脉
groove for,406　旋肩胛动脉沟
dorsal,32-33,170,414-415　肩胛背动脉
Scapular ligament, superior transverse, 408, 410-411, 413-414 肩胛上横韧带
Scapular nerve,dorsal,415-416,465　肩胛背神经
Scapular vein,circumflex,groove for,406　旋肩胛静脉沟
Scapulohumeral dissection,413　肩胛肱骨区解剖
Scapulothoracic dissection,413　肩胛胸区解剖
Scarpa,vestibular ganglion of,97　前庭神经节
Scarpa's layer,245,321,344,358-359　Scarpa 筋膜
fascia lata attachment of,245　膜附着于阔筋膜
Schlemm,canal of,89-90,92-93　Schlemm 管
Schwalbe's line,90　Schwalbe 线
Sciatic foramen
greater,158,333-335,527　坐骨大孔
lesser,158,333-334　坐骨小孔
Sciatic nerve,160,397,482,484,489-490,492,527　坐骨神经
articular branch of,489　坐骨神经关节支
common fibular division of,527　坐骨神经总干的分支
left,396　左坐骨神经
muscular branches of,489　坐骨神经肌支
right,396　右坐骨神经
Sciatic notch
greater,243,330,473　坐骨大切迹
lesser,243,330,473　坐骨小切迹
Sclera,83,85,89-93　巩膜
lamina cribrosa of,89　巩膜筛板
Scleral spur,89-90　巩膜突
Scleral venous sinus,89-90,92-93　巩膜静脉窦
veins draining,93　巩膜静脉窦的静脉引流

Scrotal arteries, posterior, 381, 383 阴囊后动脉
Scrotal fascia, superficial, 373 阴囊浅筋膜
Scrotal ligament (gubernaculum), 367 睾丸韧带(引带)
Scrotal nerve
anterior, 387 阴囊前神经
posterior, 388-389, 490 阴囊后神经
Scrotal veins, anterior, 252 阴囊前静脉
Scrotum, 329, 364, 366 阴囊
contents of, 365 阴囊内容物
sagittal CT images of, 375 阴囊的 CT 矢状位成像
septum of, 344, 365, 368, 373, 383 阴囊中隔
skin of, 365, 368 阴囊皮肤
superficial fascia of, 245-247, 344, 358, 365, 383 阴囊浅筋膜
Sebaceous glands, 83 皮脂腺
Secondary (postpyramidal) fissure, 114 次(锥体后)裂
Segmental artery
inferior, 312 下段动脉
anterior, 312 下前段动脉
posterior, 312 后段动脉
superior, 312 上段动脉
anterior, 312 上前段动脉
Segmental bronchus, 201 段支气管
Sella turcica, 7-8, 11, 38, 64 蝶鞍
dorsum sellae of, 11 鞍背
hypophyseal fossa of, 11 垂体窝
hypophysis in, 36 蝶鞍内的垂体
posterior clinoid process of, 11 后床突
tuberculum sellae of, 11 鞍结节
Semicircular canals
anterior, 55, 97-98 前骨半规管
plane of, 99 前骨半规管平面
lateral, 97-99 外骨半规管
prominence of, 94 外半规管凸
posterior, 97-98 后骨半规管
plane of, 99 后骨半规管平面
Semicircular ducts, 94 半规管
anterior, 97-99 前膜半规管
lateral, 97-99 外膜半规管
ampulla of, 125 外侧膜半规管壶腹
posterior, 97-99 后膜半规管
ampulla of, 125 后膜半规管壶腹
superior, ampulla of, 125 上膜半规管壶腹
Semilunar fold, 68, 276 半月襞
Semilunar ganglion. See Trigeminal ganglion 半月神经节,见三叉神经节
Semilunar hiatus, 36-37, 44 半月裂
of newborn, 45 新生儿半月裂
Semilunar lobule
inferior, 114 下半月小叶
superior, 114 上半月小叶
Semimembranosus bursa, 493, 498, 502-503, 527 半膜肌囊
Semimembranosus muscle, 478, 481-482, 489-490, 492-493, 497-498, 531 半膜肌
bursa of, 497 半膜肌腱下囊
Semimembranosus tendon, 493, 495, 497-498, 504-505 半膜肌腱
groove for, 500 半腱肌腱沟
Seminal colliculus, 348, 362 精阜
Seminal vesicles, 249, 344-345, 362, 367, 369 精囊
Seminiferous tubules, 368 精曲小管
Semispinalis capitis muscle, 171-173, 175, 177 头半棘肌
Semispinalis cervicis muscle, 173, 175, 177 颈半棘肌
Semispinalis thoracis muscle, 173, 177 胸半棘肌
Semitendinosus muscle, 468, 477-478, 482, 489-490, 492-493, 497, 502-503, 527, 531 半腱肌
Semitendinosus tendon, 479-480, 493-494 半腱肌腱
Sensory cortex, 136 感觉皮质
Septa forming canals, 450 纤维隔形成的管道
Septal area, 120 隔区
Septal cartilage, 35, 38 鼻中隔软骨
Septal nasal cartilage. See Nasal septal cartilage 鼻中隔软骨
Septal nuclei, 120 隔核
Septal papillary muscle, 217, 220-221 隔侧乳头肌
Septomarginal trabecula (moderator band), 217, 221-222 隔缘肉柱(节制索)
Septum
bulging, 36 鼻中隔膨隆
fibrous, 372 纤维隔
transverse, 371-373 纤维横隔
nasal, 5 鼻中隔
of pulmonary veins, 202 肺静脉的隔
of scrotum, 344, 365, 368, 373, 383 阴囊中隔
Septum pellucidum, 107, 109, 111-113, 142, 144, 146, 148 透明隔
anterior vein of, 146-147 透明隔前动脉
posterior veins of, 147 透明隔后动脉
Serosa (visceral peritoneum), 272, 275, 282, 305 浆膜(脏腹膜)
Serous glands of von Ebner, 60 von Ebner 浆液腺
Serratus fascia, anterior, 412 前锯肌筋膜
Serratus muscle
anterior, 171, 177-179, 188, 214, 238-242, 245-246, 250, 253-254, 329, 398, 405, 409-410, 413, 415, 467 前锯肌
digitations of, 185-186 前锯肌齿
transverse section of, 324 前锯肌横断面
posterior inferior, 171-172, 176-177, 241, 250, 309 下后锯肌
superior, 171-172, 177, 241 上后锯肌
Sesamoid bone
foot, 511, 515, 521-523 足籽骨
hand, 439, 443 掌籽骨
Shenton's line, 530 Shenton 线
Short radiolunate ligament, 441 桡月短韧带
Shoulder
anteroposterior radiograph of, 407 肩关节前后位 X 线成像
arthrogram of, 467 肩关节造影成像
computed tomography of, 467 肩关节 CT 成像
cutaneous nerves of, 401 肩的皮神经
glenohumeral joint, 408 盂肱关节
joint capsule of, 413 肩关节囊
magnetic resonance imaging of, 467 肩关节 MRI 成像
muscles of, 409 肩部的肌肉
nerves of, 465 肩部的神经
superficial veins of, 401 肩的浅静脉
Sigmoid artery, 259, 268, 288, 302, 376 乙状结肠动脉
Sigmoid colon, 263, 265, 276, 302, 341-342, 345, 369-372, 390 乙状结肠
innervation of, 163-164 乙状结肠神经分布
Sigmoid lymph nodes, 296 乙状结肠淋巴结
Sigmoid mesocolon, 265, 268, 276, 288, 308, 313, 369 乙状结肠系膜
Sigmoid plexus, 302 乙状结肠丛
Sigmoid sinus, 55, 99, 104-105 乙状窦
groove for, 8, 11 乙状窦沟

imaging of,150　乙状窦的成像
inferior,13　下
Sigmoid vein,268,291-292,377　乙状结肠静脉
Sinu-atrial(SA) nodal artery,222　窦房结(SA)动脉
Sinu-atrial(SA) node,215,222　窦房结
Sinuses,44. *See also specific sinuses*　鼻窦
confluence of,99,104-105,146　窦汇
of newborn,45　新生儿的鼻窦
Sinusoids,278-279　肝(血)窦
Skene's ducts,367　副尿道管
openings of,354　副尿道管开口
Skin
of neck,26　颈部皮肤
of penis,358-360,365　阴茎皮肤
peri-anal,371-372　肛周皮肤
of scalp,3,25,103　头皮
of scrotum,365,368　阴囊皮肤
Skull
anterior view of,4　颅骨前面观
anteroposterior radiograph of,5　颅骨前后位 X 线成像
base of,66　颅底
connective tissue of,103　颅骨结缔组织
dura mater interface with,101,103　硬膜-颅骨交界
lateral radiograph of,7　颅骨侧位 X 线成像
lateral view of,6　颅骨侧面观
midsagittal section of,8　颅骨正中矢状断面
of newborn,14　新生儿颅骨
nuchal line of,superior,171-173　颅骨上项线
Small intestine,127,263,321　小肠
arteries of,287　小肠的动脉
autonomic nerves of,301,303　小肠的自主神经支配
innervation of,163-164　小肠的神经分布
lymph vessels and nodes of,295　小肠的淋巴管和淋巴结
transverse section of,328　小肠的横断面
veins of,290　小肠的静脉
Soft palate,36,38,56,64,66,68　软腭
innervation of,119　软腭的神经分布
muscles of,65　软腭肌
Sole
of foot,519　足底
cutaneous innervation of,528　足底的皮神经分布
muscles of first layer,520　足底肌第 1 层
second layer,521　足底肌第 2 层
third layer,522　足底肌第 3 层
Soleus muscle,482,493,502-508,510,516,518,527-528,531　比目鱼肌
arch of,482　比目鱼肌腱弓
nerve to,503-504　比目鱼肌神经
tendinous arch of,504-505　比目鱼肌腱弓
Solitary lymphoid nodules,272　孤立淋巴滤泡
Solitary tract nucleus,117-118,124,126-127,224,318　孤束核
rostral part of,136　孤束核头端
Somatic efferent fibers,of urinary bladder and lower ureter,395　膀胱和输尿管下段的躯体传入神经
Sound reception,pathway of,94　声音感受途径
Spaces
of hand,450　手的间隙
of Retzius,346　耻骨后间隙(Retzius 间隙)
triangular,413　三角间隙
Spermatic cord,249,256,359-360,383,396　精索
artery to ductus deferens in,251　输精管动脉
cremaster fascia on,256　提睾肌筋膜
cremaster muscle on,253,256　提睾肌
external spermatic fascia on,245,253,255-256　精索外筋膜
internal spermatic fascia on,257　精索内筋膜
testicular vessels in,379　精索内的睾丸血管
Spermatic fascia
external,246-247,256,344,358-360,365,368,383　精索外筋膜
of spermatic cord,245,253,255-256　精索外筋膜
internal,245,247,256,365,368　精索内筋膜
on spermatic cord,257　精索内筋膜
Spheno-ethmoidal recess,36-37　蝶筛隐窝
Sphenoidal bone,4,6,8,10-11,15,42　蝶骨
anterior clinoid process,8,11　前床突
body of,8,11,38　蝶骨体
jugum,11　蝶轭
prechiasmatic groove,11　视交叉前沟
sella turcica,11　蝶鞍
carotid groove of,11　颈动脉沟
clivus of,11　斜坡
crest of,38　蝶嵴
foramen ovale of,10　卵圆孔
foramen spinosum of,10　棘孔
greater wing of,4,6-8,10-11　蝶骨大翼
groove for middle meningeal vessels,11　脑膜中血管沟(前支)
orbital surface of,4　蝶骨大翼眶面
infratemporal crest of,6　颞下棘
lesser wing of,4-5,8,11　蝶骨小翼
of newborn,45　新生儿的蝶骨
optic canal of,8　视神经管
pterygoid hamulus of,6,10,16,37　翼沟
pterygoid process of,10　翼突
hamulus of,6,10,16,37　翼沟
lateral plate of,6,8,10,16,37-38　翼突外侧板
medial plate of,6,8,10,16,37-38　翼突内侧板
pterygoid fossa of,10　翼窝
scaphoid fossa of,10　舟状窝
sella turcica of,8,11　蝶鞍
dorsum sellae,11　鞍背
hypophyseal fossa,11　垂体窝
posterior clinoid process,11　后床突
tuberculum sellae,11　鞍结节
sphenoidal sinus of,8,37-38　蝶窦
spine of,10,16,100　蝶棘
Sphenoidal concha,of newborn,45　新生儿的蝶骨甲
Sphenoidal emissary foramen (of Vesalius) (inconstant),13　蝶导血管孔(Vesalius)(不连续)
Sphenoidal fontanelle,of newborn,14　新生儿的蝶囟
Sphenoidal process,of palatine bone,37　腭骨的蝶突
Sphenoidal sinus,8,36-38,43-44,55,64,68,85,105,138　蝶窦
of newborn,45　新生儿的蝶窦
opening of,8,36-37,44　蝶窦开口
Sphenomandibular ligament,18,49,51　蝶下颌韧带
inferior,18　下
Spheno-occipital synchondrosis,64　蝶枕结合
Sphenopalatine artery,40,51,54,72　蝶腭动脉
posterior lateral nasal branches of,40,54　鼻后外侧支
posterior septal branch of,40　鼻中隔后支
posterior septal branches of,40,51　鼻中隔后支
greater palatine artery anastomosis with,54　腭大动脉吻合

Sphenopalatine foramen,6,8,16,37,40-41,51 蝶腭孔
opening of,37 蝶腭孔开口
Sphenopalatine vessels,in incisive fossa,12 切牙孔内蝶腭血管
Sphenoparietal sinus,104-105 蝶顶窦
superficial middle cerebral vein draining to,146 大脑中浅静脉引流入蝶顶窦
Spherical recess,97 球囊隐窝
Sphincter pupillae muscle,90,122,133,151 瞳孔括约肌
innervation of,119 瞳孔括约肌的神经分布
Sphincter urethrae muscle,335,339-340,346,348,355-356,374,395,397 尿道括约肌
growth of,347 尿道括约肌的生长发育
Sphincter urethrovaginalis muscle,346,350,355-357,397 尿道阴道括约肌
Spinal artery
anterior,139-140,142,144,167-168 脊髓前动脉
anastomotic loops to,167 与脊髓前动脉吻合袢
spinal segmental medullary branches of,139 脊髓段动脉
posterior,140,142,167-168 脊髓后动脉
anastomotic loops to,167 与脊髓后动脉吻合袢
left,144,168 左脊髓后动脉
right,168 右脊髓后动脉
Spinal cord,53,238-239,319 脊髓
arteries of intrinsic distribution of,168 脊髓的动脉:内在分布
schema of,167 脊髓的动脉:示意图
central canal of,109-110,116,118 脊髓中央管
descending tracts in,207 脊髓下行传导束
dorsal horn of,165 脊髓后角
gray matter of,165-166 脊髓灰质
imaging of,151 脊髓成像
lateral horn of,165-166,319 脊髓侧角
lumbar part of,395 脊髓腰段
pia mater overlying,165 被覆软脑膜
radiography of,156 脊髓 X 线成像
sacral,303,395 脊髓骶段
in situ,160 脊髓原位
termination of,161 脊髓末段
thoracic part of,133,207,304,306-307 脊髓胸段
thoracolumbar,303 脊髓胸腰段
veins of,169 脊髓的静脉
ventral horn of,165 脊髓前角
white matter of,165 脊髓白质
Spinal dura mater,160,165-166,170,176 硬脊膜
posterior intercostal artery branch to,168 肋间后动脉支
Spinal ganglion,dorsal root of,165,188 脊神经节背根
Spinal membranes,165 脊膜
Spinal meninges,304 软脊膜
Spinal nerve roots,300 脊神经根
posterior view of,165 背面观
vertebrae relation to,161 对应的椎体
Spinal nerve trunk,254 脊神经干
Spinal nerves,26,166,177,225,304 *See also* Cervical spinal nerves;Lumbar spinal nerves;Sacral spinal nerves;Thoracic spinal nerves 脊神经
dorsal ramus of,165-166 脊神经背支
lateral branch of,166 外侧支
medial branch of,166 内侧支
dorsal root of,165-166,188,304,395 脊神经背根
dorsal rootlets of,160,165 脊神经背侧细根
groove for,20-21 脊神经沟
origin of,166 脊神经起始端
cross section of,166 脊神经横断面
recurrent (meningeal) branches of,166 返支(脊膜支)
ventral ramus of,165-166 脊神经腹支
ventral root of,165-166,188,304,395 脊神经腹根
ventral rootlets of,165 脊神经腹侧细根
Spinal perivascular plexus,304 脊髓血管周围丛
Spinal sensory ganglion,300,303-304,318,395 脊髓感觉神经节
Spinal vein 脊髓静脉
anterior,145,169 脊髓前静脉
posterior,145,169 脊髓后静脉
Spinalis cervicis muscle,172 颈棘肌
Spinalis muscle,172 棘肌
Spinalis thoracis muscle,172 胸棘肌
Spino-umbilical line,275 腰棘肌
Spinous process,237 棘突
cervical,20,22,152,171-173,409 颈椎棘突
lumbar,155-156,158-159,176 腰椎棘突
transverse section of,328 椎棘突横断面
thoracic,154,156,171-172,174,194,409 胸椎棘突
Spiral ganglion of Corti,98 Corti 螺旋节
Spiral lamina
hamulus of,97 膜蜗管钩
osseous,97-98 螺旋板
Spiral ligament,98 螺旋韧带
Spiral organ of Corti,94,98 Corti 螺旋器
Splanchnic nerves 内脏神经
greater,163,192,206,227-228,236,254,262,297-304,306-307,317,319,387-388,392-394 内脏大神经
left,191,213,236 左内脏大神经
right,191,236 右内脏大神经
least,163,192,206,262,297,299-304,317-319,387-388,392-394 内脏最小神经
lesser,163,192,206,254,262,297-304,317-319,387-388,392-394 内脏小神经
lumbar,163,297,302-303,317-319,387-388,390,392-395 腰内脏神经
pelvic,164,302-303,317-318,388,390,392,394-395,484,486 盆内脏神经
sacral,163,303,317,388,486 骶内脏神经
thoracic,225,319 胸内脏神经
Spleen,193-194,267,269,278,281-282,320 脾
anterior extremity of,282 脾前端
arteries of,283-284 脾动脉
axial CT images of,322-323 CT 成像
hilum of,282 脾门
inferior border of,282 脾下缘
posterior extremity of,282 脾后端
superior border of,282 脾上缘
transverse section of,324-326 脾横断面
veins of,289 脾静脉
Splenic artery,259,268,271,281-284,286-287,297-300,306-307,321 脾动脉
arteriogram of,285 脾动脉血管造影成像
axial CT images of,322 断层 CT 成像
splenic branches of,283 脾支
transverse section of,325 脾动脉横断面
Splenic lymph nodes,293-294 脾淋巴结
Splenic plexus,297-299 脾丛

Splenic red pulp,282 脾红髓
Splenic trabeculae,282 脾小梁
Splenic vein,234,267-268,282,287,289-292,320-321 脾静脉
axial CT images of,322-323 脾静脉断层 CT 成像
transverse section of,325-326 脾静脉横断面
Splenic white pulp,282 脾白髓
Splenium, of corpus callosum, 107-108, 111, 113, 116, 144-147 胼胝体压部
imaging of,151 胼胝体压部成像
Splenius capitis muscle,29,171-172,175,177 头夹肌
Splenius cervicis muscle,171-172,175,177 颈夹肌
Splenorenal (lienorenal) ligament,266,268,282,308 脾肾韧带
Spongy urethra,363 尿道海绵体
bulbous portion of,348 尿道海绵体球部
Squamous suture,14 鳞缝
Stapedius muscle,55,96,151 镫骨肌
innervation of,119,124 镫骨肌神经支配
pyramidal eminence and tendon of,95 锥起隆和镫骨肌腱
Stapes,95-96 镫骨
base of,in oval window,94 在卵圆窗处的镫骨底
footplate of,95 镫骨足底
limbs of,94 镫骨腿
Stellate ganglion,131,206,223-224,236 星状神经节
Stellate veins,311 星状静脉
Stensen,parotid duct of,24,48-49,72 腮腺管
opening of,56 腮腺导管开口
Sternal head,27,29 胸骨头
of sternocleidomastoid muscle,1 胸锁乳突肌的
Sternalis muscle (inconstant),185 胸骨肌(变异)
Sternoclavicular joint,193,238,404 胸锁关节
Sternocleidomastoid lymph nodes,74 胸锁乳突
Sternocleidomastoid muscle,26-27,29,31-32,34,46-47,75,128,130,151,171,175,185,195,404,409-410,415 淋巴结胸锁乳突肌
accessory nerve to,128 神经支配
clavicular head of,1,178 锁骨头
innervation of,119 神经分布
medial margin of,76 内侧缘
sternal head of,1,178 胸骨头
Sternocostal articulations 胸肋关节
anterior view of,184 正面观
left anterolateral view of,184 左前侧面观
right posterolateral view of,184 右后侧面观
Sternocostal joint,404 胸肋关节
Sternocostal triangle,187 胸肋三角
Sternohyoid muscle, 26-29, 31, 58, 129, 151, 185, 187, 195, 404 胸骨舌骨肌
communication with cervical plexus,33 与颈丛交通
fascia of,185 胸骨舌骨肌筋膜
nerves to,71 胸骨舌骨肌神经
Sternothyroid muscle, 26-29, 31, 82, 129-130, 151, 185, 187, 195 胸骨甲状肌
communication with cervical plexus,33 与颈丛交通
fascia of,185 胸骨甲状腺筋膜
nerves to,71 胸骨甲状腺神经
Sternum,25,177,188,191,213,237,241,409 胸骨
angle of,183 胸骨角
body of,178,183,185,187,189,242-243 胸骨体
jugular notch of,183 颈静脉切迹
manubrium of,26-27,29,64,183-184,187,195,238-239 胸骨柄
xiphoid process of,178,183,185 剑突
Stomach,193,214,229,232-233,263,266-267,277-278,280-282,321 胃
air in,210 胃内气体
arteries of,283 胃的动脉
autonomic nerves of,298-300 胃的自主神经
axial CT images of,322 胃的 CT 成像
body of,269 胃体
axial CT images of,322 胃体 CT 成像
cardiac part of,230,232,269-270 胃贲门部
fundus of,230,232,269-270 胃底
transverse section of,324 胃底横断面
gastric zone of,270 胃区
innervation of,163-164 胃的神经支配
lymph vessels and nodes of,293 胃的淋巴管和淋巴结
mucosa of,270 胃黏膜
pyloric part of,269,298 幽门部
radiography of,156 X 线成像
in situ,269 胃的原位
transverse section of,325 胃的横断面
vagal branches to,236 胃的迷走神经支配
veins of,289 胃的静脉
Straight arteries,287-288 直动脉
branch of,305 直动脉分支
Straight gyrus,108 直回
Straight sinus,99,104-105,110,145-147 直窦
imaging of,150 直窦成像
in tentorium cerebelli,107 小脑幕内的直窦
Straight veins,290 直静脉
Strap muscles,innervation of,119 带状肌的神经支配
Stretch receptors,207 牵张感受器
Stria medullaris,112,116 随纹
of thalamus,107 丘脑髓纹
Stria terminalis,109,112-113 终纹
Striate artery,distal medial,138,140-143 远内侧纹状体动脉
Striatum,111 纹状体
Styloglossus muscle,42,47,51,59,65,70,129,151 茎突舌肌
Stylohyoid ligament,15,59,65,68,70 茎突舌骨韧带
Stylohyoid muscle,27-29,34,42,46-47,50-51,58-59,67,70,124 茎突舌骨肌
innervation of,119 茎突舌骨肌神经支配
nerve to,24 茎突舌骨肌神经
Styloid process,6,10,14-16,18,29-30,34,42,58-59,66-67,70,96 茎突
of radius,425,439 桡骨茎突
radiographs of,444 X 线成像
of ulna,425,439 尺骨茎突
radiographs of,444 X 线成像
Stylomandibular ligament,15,18 茎突下颌韧带
inferior,18 下
Stylomastoid artery,96 茎乳动脉
posterior tympanic branch of,96 鼓室后支
stapedial branch of,96 镫骨支
Stylomastoid foramen,10,12,100,124,126 茎乳孔
facial nerve from,24 面神经通过
Stylopharyngeus muscle,47,59,65,67-70,126-127,151 茎突咽肌
Subacromial bursa,408,417 肩峰下囊
Subacromial space,467 肩峰下间隙
Subaponeurotic space,dorsal,450 背侧腱膜下间隙
Subarachnoid space,89,101,103,110,166 蛛网膜下隙

imaging of,151　蛛网膜下隙成像
Subcallosal (parolfactory) area,107,120　胼胝体下区(旁嗅回)
Subcallosal gyrus,107　胼胝下回
Subcapsular lymphatic plexus,316　囊下淋巴丛
Subclavian artery,30,32-33,71-73,76,78,131,137,139,167,180,186-187,195,208-209,229,233,251,413-415　锁骨下动脉
left,77,170,203,211,228,238　左锁骨下动脉
lung groove for,196　肺锁骨下动脉沟
right,77,127,170,203,227　右锁骨下动脉沟
Subclavian groove,404　锁骨下切迹
Subclavian lymph nodes,74,181-182　锁骨下淋巴结
Subclavian lymphatic trunk,205　锁骨下淋巴干
Subclavian trunk,74　锁骨下干
left,295　左锁骨下干
right,261,295　右锁骨下干
Subclavian vein,30,32-33,73,76,186-187,195,205,208-209,229,234,252,413,415
left,77,170,203,228　左锁骨下静脉
right,77,170,203,227　右锁骨下静脉
Subclavius fascia,412　锁骨下筋膜
Subclavius muscle,151,179,185-186,214,227-228,404,410,412,415,467　锁骨下肌
fascia of,185,412　筋膜
Subclavius nerve,416　锁骨下神经
Subcostal artery,259　肋下动脉
anastomoses with,251　吻合
Subcostal muscles,241,254　肋下肌
Subcostal nerve,160,262,308-309,387,392,483-485　肋下神经
cutaneous branches of　肋下神经皮支
anterior,253　肋下神经前皮支
lateral,250,253,262　肋下神经外侧支
lateral cutaneous branch of,470　外侧皮支
right,308　右肋下神经
Subcostal plane,244　肋下平面
Subcostal vein,260　肋下静脉
Subcutaneous bursa,516　皮下囊
lateral malleolus of,516　外侧髁皮下囊
Subcutaneous space,dorsal,450　背侧皮下间隙
Subcutaneous tissue　皮下组织
of abdomen,7　腹部皮下组织
fatty layer of,179,245,321,344,355,358　皮下组织脂肪层
membranous layer of,321,344,355,358-359　皮下组织
of neck,26　颈部皮下组织
of scalp,3　头皮皮下组织
Scarpa's layer,245,321,344,355,359　Scarpa's 层
Subdeltoid bursa,408　三角肌下囊
Subdiaphragmatic lymph nodes,膈下淋巴结
pathway to,181　引流通路
Subhiatal fat ring,232　裂孔下脂肪环
Sublime tubercle,422　高耸结节
Sublingual artery,46,59　舌下动脉
Sublingual caruncle,46,56　舌下阜
Sublingual ducts,openings of,46,56　舌下导管开后
Sublingual fold,46,56　舌下襞
Sublingual fossa,17　舌下筋膜
Sublingual glands,43,47,50,56,58,124,134　舌下腺
innervation of,119,163-164　舌下腺的神经支配
Sublingual nerve,50　舌下神经
Sublingual vein,46,59　舌下静脉
Sublobular vein,278-279　小叶下静脉
Submandibular duct (of Wharton),46-47,56,58-59　下颌下腺导管(Wharton)
openings of,46,56　下颌下腺导管开口
Submandibular fossa,17　下颌下筋膜
Submandibular ganglion,46,50,59,71,123,132,134,164　下颌下神经节
schema of,134　示意图
Submandibular glands,1,27,29,31,46-47,50,58,66,72-73,124,134　下颌下腺
innervation of,119,163-164　下颌下腺神经支配
Submandibular lymph nodes,74-75　下颌下淋巴结
Submental artery,51,72　颏下动脉
Submental lymph nodes,74-75
Submental vein,31,73　颏下静脉
Submucosa,305　黏膜下
esophageal,69,232　食管黏膜下层
of ileum,272　回肠黏膜下层
of jejunum,272　空肠黏膜下层
Submucosal glands,305　黏膜下腺
Submucosal (Meissner's) plexus,305　黏膜下(Meissner's)神经丛
Submucous space,370-371,374　黏膜下间隙
Suboccipital nerve,22,175　枕下神经
Suboccipital triangle,175　枕下三角
Subparotid lymph nodes,74　腮腺下淋巴结
Subpleural capillaries,202　胸膜下毛细血管
Subpleural lymphatic plexus,205　胸膜下淋巴丛
Subpopliteal recess,494-495　腘下凹耻骨下三角
Subpubic angle,radiograph of,331　X 线成像
Subpyloric lymph nodes,293　幽门下淋巴结
Subscapular artery,413-415,420　肩胛下动脉
Subscapular fossa,405　肩胛下窝
of scapula,183　肩胛骨的肩胛下窝
Subscapular lymph nodes,181-182　肩胛下淋巴结
Subscapular nerve　肩胛下神经
lower,410,413,415-416,465　肩胛下神经下支
upper,410,415　肩胛下神经上支
Subscapular recess,467　肩胛下窝
Subscapularis muscle,177,188,238-240,405,408,410-413,417,419,467　肩胛下肌
Subscapularis tendon,408,411,413　肩胛下肌腱
subtendinous bursa of,408　腱下囊
Subserous connective tissue,305　浆膜下结缔组织
Subserous plexus,305　浆膜下神经丛
Substantia nigra,108,118　黑质
Subtendinous bursa,493-494,498,516　腱下囊
of gastrocnemius muscle,497　腓肠肌腱下囊
lateral,498　腱下囊外侧
medial,497　腱下囊内侧
opening of,408　腱下囊开口
of subscapularis,408　肩胛下肌腱下囊
Sulcal arteries　沟动脉
central,142-143,168　中央沟动脉
postcentral,142　后正中沟动脉
precentral,142-143　前正中沟动脉
prefrontal,143　额前沟动脉
Sulcal vein,central　中央沟静脉
anterior,169　中央前沟静脉
posterior,169　中央后沟静脉

Sulcus 沟
calcarine,106-108,112,121 矩状沟
central 中央沟
of insula,106 脑中央沟
of Rolando,106-107 中央沟
cingulate,107 扣带沟
circular,106 岛环状沟
collateral,107-108 侧副沟
of corpus callosum,107 胼胝体沟
frontal 额沟
inferior,106 额下沟
superior,106 额上沟
hippocampal,113 海马沟
hypothalamic,107,116,148 下丘脑沟
intertubercular,405 结节间沟
lateral (of Sylvius),108 外侧沟
anterior ramus of,106 前支
ascending ramus of,106 升支
posterior ramus of,106 后支
lunate,106 月状沟
marginal,107 边缘沟
median,60 正中沟
dorsal,116 后正中沟
nasolabial,1 鼻唇沟
occipital,transverse,106 枕横沟
occipitotemporal,107-108 枕颞沟
olfactory,108 嗅沟
orbital,108 眶沟
paracentral,107 旁正中沟
parieto-occipital,106-107 顶枕沟
postcentral,106,143 前正中沟
rhinal,107-108 鼻沟
temporal 颞沟
inferior,106,108 颞下沟
superior,106 颞上沟
terminal,60 (舌)界沟
Sulcus terminalis cordis,211 心界沟
Superciliary arch,1 眉弓
Superfi cial fascia,356,368 浅筋膜
of penis,245-247,344,358-360,365 阴茎浅筋膜
of scrotum,245-247,344,358,365,383 阴囊浅筋膜
Superfi cial nerves,of lower limb,470-471 下肢浅神经
Superfi cial veins 浅静脉
of arm,401 臂浅静脉
of forearm,402 前臂浅静脉
lateral,359 外侧浅静脉
of lower limb,470-471 下肢浅静脉
of shoulder,401 肩部浅静脉
Superfi cialis fiexor tendon,450 浅屈肌腱
Superior bulb,in jugular fossa,12 颈静脉孔内的颈静脉上球
Superior ganglion 上神经节
of glossopharyngeal nerve,126 舌咽神经上神经节
of vagus nerve,127-128 迷走神经上神经节
Superior lip,tubercle of,1 唇上结节
Supinator muscle,405,426,431,433-434,436-438,460,466-467 旋后肌
Supraclavicular lymph nodes,74 锁骨上淋巴结
Supraclavicular nerves,31-33,400 锁骨上神经
intermediate,130,400-401 锁骨上中间神经
lateral,130,400-401 锁骨上外间神经
medial,130,400-401 锁骨上内间神经
Supracondylar ridge 髁上嵴
lateral,405-406,422 外侧髁上嵴
medial,405-406,422 内侧髁上嵴
Supradiaphragmatic fascia,232 膈上筋膜
Supraduodenal artery,283-284,286-287 十二指肠上动脉
Supraglenoid tubercle,405 盂上结节
Suprahyoid artery,59,72 舌骨上动脉
Suprahyoid lymph nodes,74 舌骨上淋巴结
Suprahyoid muscles,28 舌骨上肌群
Supramarginal gyrus,106 缘上回
Supramastoid crest,6 乳突上嵴
Supra-optic recess,107,109 视上隐窝
Supra-opticohypophyseal tract,148 视上垂体束
Supra-orbital artery,3,35,51,72,83,87,139 眶上动脉
Supra-orbital nerve,2,35,52,83,88,123 眶上神经
lateral branch,88 眶上神经外侧支
medial branch,88 眶上神经内侧支
Supra-orbital notch,1,4,6 眶上切迹
of newborn,14 新生儿的眶上切迹
Supra-orbital vein,3,73,87 眶上静脉
Suprapatellar bursa,494,498 髌上囊
Suprapatellar fat body,498 髌上脂肪
Suprapatellar synovial bursa,495 髌上滑膜囊
Suprapineal recess,109 松果体上隐窝
Suprapleural membrane (Sibson's fascia),228 胸膜顶(Sibson's 筋膜)
Suprapyloric lymph nodes,293 幽门上淋巴结
Suprarenal arteries 肾上腺动脉
inferior,259,310,312,320 肾上腺下动脉
middle,259,310,320 肾上腺中动脉
branches of,320 肾上腺中动脉分支
superior,259,310,320 肾上腺上动脉
left,192 肾上腺上左动脉
Suprarenal glands,271,277,281-282,315,320,364 肾上腺
arteries of,320 肾上腺动脉
autonomic nerves of,319 肾上腺自主神经
cross section through,320 肾上腺横断面
innervation of,163 肾上腺神经支配
left,194,266,308,319 左肾上腺
transverse section of,325-326 肾上腺横断面
right,194,268,308,319 右肾上腺
transverse section of,325-326 肾上腺横断面
veins of,320 肾上腺静脉
Suprarenal impression,277 肾上腺压迹
Suprarenal plexus,297,302 肾上丛
Suprarenal vein,320 肾上腺静脉
inferior,right,260 肾上腺右后静脉
left,234,260,310 肾上腺左静脉
right,310 肾上腺右静脉
Suprascapular artery,32-33,76-78,139,413-415,467 肩胛上动脉
Infraspinous branch of,414 肩胛下动脉冈下支
Suprascapular foramen,408,411,413-414 肩胛上孔
Suprascapular nerve,413,415-416,465,467 肩胛上神经
upper,416 肩胛上神经上支
Suprascapular notch,405-406,413
of scapula,183 肩胛上切迹
Suprascapular vein,467 肩胛上静脉
Supraspinatus muscle,171,174,405-406,408-414,418,465,467 冈上肌

Supraspinatus tendon,408,411,413,418 冈上肌腱
Supraspinous fossa,406 冈上窝
of scapula,183 囊
Supraspinous ligament,22,158-159,176,333-334 棘上韧带
Suprasternal space (of Burns),26-27,64 胸骨上间隙(Burns)
Supratonsillar fossa,68 扁桃体上隐窝
Supratrochlear artery,3,35,51,72,83,87,139 滑车上动脉
Supratrochlear nerve,2,35,52,83,88,123 滑车上神经
Supratrochlear vein,3,73,87 滑车上静脉
Supraventricular crest,217,221 室上嵴
Supravesical fossa,249 膀胱上窝
Sural nerve,470-471,521,527-529 腓肠神经
calcaneal branches of,528 腓肠神经跟支
lateral,471,505,528 腓肠神经跟外侧支
medial,528 腓肠神经跟内侧支
Suspensory ligament 悬韧带
of axilla,412 腋窝悬韧带
of breast,179 乳房悬韧带
of clitoris,355-357 阴蒂悬韧带
diaphragmatic,364 膈悬韧带
of lens,89 晶状体悬韧带
of ovary,340-343,352-353,367,378 卵巢悬韧带
of penis,246,344 阴茎悬韧带
Suspensory muscle,of duodenum,264 十二指肠悬肌
Sustentaculum tali,512-515,531 载距突
Sutural (wormian) bone,6,9 缝间骨
Sweat glands 汗腺
innervation to,163 汗腺的神经分布
in peri-anal skin,371 肛周皮肤的汗腺
Sylvius,lateral sulcus of,108 Sylvius 外侧沟
anterior ramus of,106 外侧沟前支
ascending ramus of,106 外侧沟升支
posterior ramus of,106 外侧沟后支
Smpathetic cardiac nerve 心交感神经
cervical 颈心神经
inferior,131 颈前心神经
middle,131 颈中心神经
superior,131-132 颈后心神经
postganglionic,133 心交感节后神经
Sympathetic cell bodies,preganglionic,53,133-134 节前交感神经元胞体
Sympathetic fibers,122-124,133,135 交感神经纤维
of autonomic reflex pathways,304 自主反射通路
of kidneys and upper ureters,318 肾和上尿道
of liver and biliary tract,306 肝和胆道
of pancreas,307 胰腺
of reproductive organs,393-394 生殖器官
of tracheobronchial tree,207 气管支气管树
of urinary bladder and lower ureter,395 膀胱和下尿道
Sympathetic ganglion,166,177,188,317,388,394 交感神经节
cervical 颈交感神经节
middle,33,131 颈中神经节
superior,47,126,129,131-134 颈上神经节
Sympathetic nerves 交感神经
thoracic,131 胸交感神经
of tracheobronchial tree,207 气管支气管树的交感神经
Sympathetic nervous system,schema of,163 交感神经系统示意图
Sympathetic plexus,55 交感神经丛
Sympathetic trunk,26,42,53,71-73,126,134-135,188,192,206-207,227-228,236,254,258,262,303-304,306,317,341,345,388,390,393-395,485-486 交感干
cervical,132 颈交感干
ganglion of,304,318,387,392-393 交感干神经节
first thoracic,133 第一胸神经节
ninth thoracic,300 第九胸神经节
sixth thoracic,300 第六胸神经节
left,191,213,297,307,319 左交感干
lumbar,302 腰交感干
transverse section of,328 交感干横断面
in lumbosacral and coccygeal plexuses,484 腰骶丛和尾丛中的交感干
right,191,297,307,319,390 右交感干
sacral,302 骶交感干
Symphyseal surface,334,473 联合表面
of pubis,390 耻骨联合
Synchondrosis,of first rib,404 第一肋软骨联合
Synovial cavities,23 滑膜腔
Synovial membrane,408,424,458,491,494-495 滑膜
attachment of,495 滑膜附着
of knee,498 膝关节滑膜
protrusion of,474 突出的滑膜
Synovial sheaths,453,458 滑液鞘

T

Taenia 系带
fibers to,274 纤维系带
of fourth ventricle,116 第四脑室系带
Talar articular surface,513 距骨关节面
Talocalcaneal ligament,513 跟距韧带
lateral,514 跟距外侧韧带
medial,514 跟距内侧韧带
posterior,514 跟距后韧带
Talofi bular ligament 距腓韧带
anterior,501,514 距腓前韧带
posterior,501,514 距腓后韧带
Talonavicular ligament,dorsal,514 背侧距舟韧带
Talus bone,511-513,531 距骨
posterior process of,514,531 距骨舌突
Tarsal artery 跗动脉
lateral,508,517,523 外侧跗动脉
medial,508,517-518,523 内侧跗动脉
Tarsal (meibomian) glands,83 睑板腺
openings of,83 睑板腺开口
Tarsal joint,512 跗关节
Tarsal (Müller's) muscle,superior,83 上睑板肌
Tarsometatarsal joint,512 跗跖关节
Tarsometatarsal ligaments 跗跖韧带
dorsal,514,523 背侧跗跖韧带
plantar,515 跖侧跗跖韧带
Tarsus 睑板
of eyelid,85 眼睑
nferior,83 下睑板
superior,83,86 上睑板
Taste 味觉
nerves for,61 味觉神经
pathways for,136 味觉传导通路
Taste buds,60 味蕾
furrow of,60 味蕾沟

Tectal (quadrigeminal) plate,107,116 顶盖(四叠体)
Tectorial membrane,23,98 顶盖膜
deeper part of,23 深层
Tectospinal tract,133 顶盖脊髓束
Tectum,imaging of,151 顶盖成像
Teeth,62-63 牙
apical foramina of,63 牙根尖孔
bone around,63 牙周骨
canine,62-63 尖牙
cement of,63 牙骨质
crown of,63 牙冠
deciduous,62 乳牙
dental pulp,63 牙髓
dentinal tubules of,63 牙本质小管
dentine of,63 牙本质
enamel of,63 牙釉质
incisors,62-63,230 切牙
interglobular spaces of,63 球间隙(区)
interproximal spaces of,63 邻间间隙
molar,62-63 磨牙
growth of,45 磨牙生长
neck of,63 牙颈
odontoblast layer of,63 成牙质细胞层
permanent,62-63 恒牙
premolar,62-63 前磨牙
primary,62 乳牙
root canals of,63 牙根管
roots of,44,63 牙根
unerupted,5 未萌出牙
Tegmen tympani,94-95 鼓室盖
Tela choroidea,of third ventricle,109,112,146 第三脑室脉络组织
Temporal artery 颞动脉
deep,72,101 颞深动脉
anterior,51 颞深前动脉
posterior,6,51 颞深后动脉
middle,3,101 颞中动脉
polar,143 颞极动脉
superfi cial,34-35,42,46,51,54,71-73,96,101-102,135,137,139 颞浅动脉
frontal branch of,3,87,101 颞浅动脉额支
parietal branch of,3,101 颞浅动脉顶支
Temporal bone,4,6,8,10-11,15 颞骨
acoustic meatus of 耳道
external,6,10 外耳道
internal,8 内耳道
articular tubercle of,6,10 关节结节
carotid canal of,10 颈动脉管
groove for posterior deep temporal artery of,6 颞深后动脉沟
inferior,6 颞骨下面
jugular fossa for,10 颈静脉窝
lambdoid suture,6 人字缝
mandibular fossa of,6,10,14 下颌窝
mastoid canaliculus of,10 乳突小管
mastoid foramen of,10 乳突孔
mastoid notch of,10 乳突切迹
mastoid process of,6,10 乳突
of newborn,14 新生儿
occipital groove of,10 颞骨枕沟
oval window of,14 卵圆窗
petrosquamous fissure of,14 岩鳞裂
petrotympanic fissure of,10 岩鼓裂
petrous part of,8,10-11,14,99-100 颞骨岩部
accessory muscle bundle from,67 副肌束
arcuate eminence,11 弓状隆起
groove for greater petrosal nerve,11 岩大神经沟
groove for lesser petrosal nerve,11 岩小神经沟
groove for sigmoid sinus,11 乙状窦窝
groove for superior petrosal sinus,11 岩上窦沟
internal carotid artery in,138 颈内动脉
trigeminal impression,11 三叉神经压迹
round window of,14 圆窗
sigmoid sinus,groove for,8 乙状窦沟
squamous part of,6,8,11,14 颞骨鳞部
styloid process of,6,10,14 茎突
stylomastoid foramen of,10 茎乳孔
superior petrosal sinus,groove for,8 岩上窦沟
supramastoid crest of,6 乳突上嵴
tympanic canaliculus of,10 鼓室小管
tympanic part of,14 颞骨鼓部
vestibular aqueduct,opening of,8 前庭水管的开口
zygomatic process of,6,10,14 颞骨颧突
Temporal fascia,25,48,50 颞筋膜
deep layer,48 颞筋膜深层
superfi cial layer,48 颞筋膜浅层
Temporal fossa,6,15 颞窝
Temporal gyrus
inferior,106,108 颞下回
middle,106 颞中回
superior,106 颞上回
Temporal horn,109,112-113,147 颞角
Temporal line
inferior,6 下颞线
superior,6 上颞线
Temporal lobe,106,115,142 颞叶
imaging of,151 颞叶成像
Temporal nerves (V_3),deep,50-51,71,123 颞深神经
Temporal operculum,106 颞叶岛盖
Temporal pole,106,108 颞极
Temporal retinal arteriole
inferior,92 视网膜颞侧下小动脉
superior,92 视网膜颞侧上小动脉
Temporal retinal venule
inferior,92 视网膜颞侧下小静脉
superior,92 视网膜颞侧上小动脉
Temporal sulcus
inferior,106,108 颞下沟
superior,106 颞上沟
Temporal vein
deep,101 颞深静脉
middle,3,101 颞中静脉
superfi cial,46,73,101 颞浅静脉
frontal branch of,3,101 颞浅静脉额支
parietal branch of,3,101 颞浅静脉顶支
tributary of,103 颞浅静脉属支
Temporalis muscle,48,50,101,103,151 颞肌
deep temporal nerves to,123 颞深神经支配
insertion of,48 颞肌止点
Temporalis tendon,46 颞肌腱
Temporofacial division,24 颞面分支
Temporomandibular joint,18,49 颞下颌关节

articular disc of,48-49　颞下颌关节关节盘
joint capsule of,18　颞下颌关节关节囊
Temporomandibular ligament,lateral,18　颞下颌关节外侧韧带
Tendinous arch,70　腱弓
of levator ani muscle,370　肛提肌腱弓
Tendinous intersection,178,242,246,329　腱划
Tendinous slips,452　肌腱纤维
Tendocalcaneus bursa,506　跟腱囊
Tendon sheaths
of ankle,516　踝部腱鞘
of finger,450　指腱鞘
of hand,450　手部腱鞘
of wrist,449　腕部腱鞘
Tendons
of ankle,514　踝部肌腱
of foot,515　足部肌腱
Tenon's capsule,85,89　Tenon 囊
Tensor fasciae latae muscle,396-397,468,479,481,487-490,492,530-531　阔筋膜张肌
Tensor tympani muscle,50,95-96,151　鼓膜张肌
innervation of,119　鼓膜张肌的神经支配
tendon of,95-96　鼓膜张肌腱
Tensor tympani nerve,50,123　鼓膜张肌神经
Tensor veli palatini muscle,49-50,57,65,68,70,95,151　腭帆张肌
innervation of,119　腭帆张肌的神经支配
palatine aponeurosis from,57,65　腭腱膜
Tensor veli palatini nerve,50,71,123　腭帆张肌神经
Tensor veli palatini tendon,57,65,68　腭帆张肌腱
Tentorial artery,105　小脑幕动脉
Tentorium cerebelli,88,104-105,145-146　小脑幕
straight sinus in,107　小脑幕中的直窦
Teres major muscle,152,171,174,177,239-240,405-406,409-410,412-415,417-419,421,465,467　大圆肌
Teres major tendon,418　大圆肌腱
Teres minor muscle,171,174,188,238-239,406,409-414,418,465,467　小圆肌
Teres minor tendon,408,411,418　小圆肌腱
Terminal bronchiole,201-202　终末细支气管
elasticfibers of,201　弹性纤维
smooth muscle of,201　平滑肌
Terminal ileum,265,273-274,341,345　回肠末端
Terminal sulcus,60　界沟
Testicular arteries,251,255-257,259,268,313,345,365,379,381,387,394　睾丸动脉
left,291,308,310　左睾丸动脉
right,291,297,310　右睾丸动脉
in spermatic cord,379　精索内的睾丸动脉
transverse section of,328　睾丸动脉的横断面
Testicular plexus,387,394　睾丸丛
right,297　右睾丸丛
Testicular veins,255-257,260,268,313,345,379　睾丸静脉
left,291,308,310　左睾丸静脉
right,291,310　右睾丸静脉
in spermatic cord,379　精索内的睾丸静脉
transverse section of,328　睾丸静脉的横断面
Testis,321,365,367-368,383,394　睾丸
appendix of,365,367　睾丸附件
arteries of,379　睾丸动脉
descent of,364　睾丸下降
lobules of,368　睾丸小叶
mediastinum,368　睾丸纵隔
rete,368　睾丸网
septa of,368　睾丸小隔
tunica albuginea of,359,363,368　睾丸白膜
tunica vaginalis,321　睾丸鞘膜
veins of,379　睾丸静脉
Thalamic veins,superior,147　丘脑上静脉
Thalamogeniculate arteries,144　丘脑膝状体动脉
Thalamoperforating artery,141,144　丘脑穿动脉
Thalamostriate,superior,101　上丘纹
Thalamostriate vein
inferior,145,147　丘纹下静脉
posterior part of,147　丘纹后静脉
superior,109,112,146-147　丘纹上静脉
Thalamotuberal (premammillary) artery,141　丘脑结节(乳头体前)静脉
Thalamus,109,111-113,115,146,148,303　丘脑
geniculate bodies of,144　膝状体
left,145　左侧丘脑
nucleus of,112　丘脑核
pulvinar of,108,112,115-116,140,146　丘脑枕
schematic representation of,112　丘脑示意图
stria medullaris of,107　髓纹
third ventricle and,107,112,116　第三脑室
ventral posteromedial nucleus of,136　腹后内侧核
Thenar eminence,398　大鱼际
Thenar muscles,446-447,453,460,463　鱼际肌群
Thenar space,447-448　鱼际间隙
Thigh
arteries of,499　大腿的动脉
anterior view,487-488　大腿前面观
posterior view,489　大腿后面观
fascia lata of,350,355,358-359　阔筋膜
muscles of,479-480　大腿肌
attachments of,477-478　大腿肌的附着
lateral view,481　大腿侧面观
posterior views,482　大腿后面观
nerves of　大腿的神经
anterior view,487-488　前面观
femoral,525　股神经
lateral cutaneous,525　股外侧皮神经
posterior view,489　后面观
posterior cutaneous nerve of,527　股后侧皮神经
serial cross sections of,492　大腿的连续横断面
Third occipital nerve,2　第三枕神经
Thoracic (descending) aorta,139,168,188,191,213,228-229,233,237,240-241　胸(降)主动脉
lung groove for,196　肺主动脉沟
transverse section of,324-325　胸主动脉横断面
Thoracic aortic plexus,236　胸主动脉丛
Thoracic artery　胸主动脉
internal,77,139,180,186-188,195,203,208-209,213,229,233,239-241,251,414　胸廓内动脉
anterior intercostal branches of,186　肋间前支
left,190-191,228　左胸廓内动脉
medial mammary branches of,180　乳房内侧支
perforating branch of,180,185,187-188,413　穿支
right,190,227　右胸廓内动脉
lateral,180,185-186,251,413-415,420　胸外侧动脉
lateral mammary branches of,180　乳房外侧支

superior, 186, 413-415, 420 胸上动脉
Thoracic cardiac nerves, 206, 225, 236 胸心神经
Thoracic constriction, 230 胸(食管)狭窄
Thoracic duct, 74, 186, 191, 195, 203, 205-206, 208, 213, 228-229, 234-235, 238-241, 258, 261, 295, 297, 316 胸导管
transverse section of, 324 胸导管横断面
Thoracic ganglion
first, 163 第一胸神经节
fourth, 223-224 第四胸神经节
second, 224 第二胸神经节
sixth, 206 第六胸神经节
third, 223, 236 第三胸神经节
Thoracic intervertebral discs, 239-240 胸椎间盘
T8, 191 第 8 胸椎间盘
T9, 191 第 9 胸椎间盘
Thoracic nerve
dorsal ramus of, 188 胸神经背支
lateral branch of, 188 胸神经外侧支
long, 180, 185-186, 253, 413, 415-416 胸长神经
medial branch of, 188 胸神经内侧支
Thoracic plexus, 206 胸神经丛
Thoracic spinal cord, 134-135, 207, 303 脊髓胸段
Thoracic spinal nerves 胸神经
dorsal ramus of, 177 胸神经背支
dorsal root of, 134-135, 177 胸神经背根
T1, 133-135, 160 第 1 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T2, 134-135 第 2 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T3 第 3 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T4 第 4 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T5 第 5 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T6 第 6 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T7 第 7 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174, 250 背支
dorsal rootlets of, 160 背侧根丝
ventral ramus of, 392 腹支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T8 第 8 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
dorsal rootlets of, 160 背侧根丝
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T9 第 9 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T10, 388 第 10 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
ventral ramus of, 388 腹支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T11 第 11 胸神经
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
ventral ramus of, 392 腹支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
T12, 160 第 12 胸神经
anterior ramus of, 250 前支
dermatome of, 162 皮肤分布
dorsal ramus of, 174 背支
ventral ramus of, 174 腹支
vertebrae relation to, 161 与脊柱的关系
typical, 177 典型的胸神经
ventral ramus of, 177, 188 腹支
ventral root of, 134-135, 177 腹根
Thoracic sympathetic nerves, 131 胸交感神经
Thoracic sympathetic trunk, 236 胸交感干
Thoracic sympathetic trunk ganglion, first, 133 第 1 胸交感干神经节
Thoracic trunk ganglion
lower, 225 下位胸交感神经节
upper, 225 上位胸交感神经节
Thoracic vein
internal, 77, 186-187, 189, 195, 209, 213, 239-241 胸廓内静脉
left, 191 左胸廓内静脉
perforating branch of, 187 穿支
perforating tributaries to, 252 穿支的属支
lateral, 252 胸外侧静脉
Thoracic vertebrae, 154, 167, 227, 243 胸椎
arteries of, 167 胸椎动脉
body of, 154, 166, 238, 241 胸椎体
radiography of, 156 胸椎 X 线成像
section through, 166 胸椎横断面
T1, 15, 22, 160 第 1 胸椎
anterior view of, 153 前面观
inferior articular facet for, 15 下关节面
lateral view of, 153 侧面观
posterior view of, 153 后面观
spinal nerves relation to, 161 与脊神经的关系
spinous process of, 194 棘突
T2, spinal nerves relation to, 161 第 2 胸椎与脊神经
T3, spinal nerves relation to, 161 第 3 胸椎与脊神经
T4, spinal nerves relation to, 161 第 4 胸椎与脊神经
T5 第 5 胸椎
anterior view of, 153 前面观
lateral view of, 153 侧面观
posterior view of, 153 后面观
spinal nerves relation to, 161 与脊神经的关系
T6 第 6 胸椎
lateral view of, 154 侧面观
spinal nerves relation to, 161 与脊神经的关系
superior view of, 154 上面观
T7 第 7 胸椎

posterior view of,154　后面观
spinal nerves relation to,161　与脊神经的关系
T8,213　第 8 胸椎
posterior view of,154　后面观
spinal nerves relation to,161　与脊神经的关系
T9　第 9 胸椎
posterior view of,154　后面观
spinal nerves relation to,161　与脊神经的关系
T10　第 10 胸椎
body of,324　胸椎体
spinal nerves relation to,161　与脊神经的关系
T11,spinal nerves relation to,161　第 11 胸椎与脊神经的关系
T12,160　第 12 胸椎
anterior view of,153　前面观
lateral view of,153-154　侧面观
posterior view of,153　后面观
spinal nerves relation to,161　与脊神经的关系
spinous process of,152,171-172,174,409　胸椎棘突
Thoracic wall
anterior,185-186　胸前壁
internal view of,187　内侧面观
internal,veins of,189　胸廓内静脉
Thoracoabdominal nerves,254　**胸腹神经**
utaneous branches of,185　胸腹神经皮支
Thoraco-acromial artery,186,412,414-415,420　**胸肩峰动脉**
cromial branch of,414-415　肩峰支
clavicular branch of,414-415　锁骨支
deltoid branch of,409,414-415　三角肌支
pectoral branch of,185,414-415　胸肌支
Thoraco-acromial vein,acromial branches of,401　**胸肩峰静脉肩峰支**
Thoracodorsal artery,413-415,420　**胸背动脉**
Thoracodorsal nerve,410,413,415-416　**胸背神经**
Thoraco-epigastric vein,245,252　**胸腹壁静脉**
Thoracolumbar fascia,171,174　**胸腰筋膜**
anterior layer,173,176　胸腰筋膜前层
middle layer,176　胸腰筋膜中层
posterior layer,172-173,176,250,309　胸腰筋膜后层
transverse section of,328　胸腰筋膜横断面
Thoracolumbar spinal cord,303　**胸腰段脊髓**
Thorax
autonomic nerves in,206　胸自主神经
bony framework of,183　胸部骨性支架
coronal section of heart and ascending aorta,214　心的冠状断面和升主动脉
cross section of at T3 level,238　经第 3 胸椎横断面
at T3-4 disc level,239　经第 3 ~4 胸椎间盘横断面
at T4-5 disc level,240　经第 4 ~5 胸椎间盘横断面
at T7 level,241　经第 7 胸椎横断面
surface anatomy of,178　胸部表面解剖
Thumb,extensors of,427　**拇伸**
Thymus,208,227-228,239　**肌胸腺**
lung area for,196　胸腺肺区
Thyro-arytenoid muscle,80,82,151　**甲杓肌**
action of,81　甲杓肌的作用
thyro-epiglottic part of,80,82　甲杓肌的甲会厌部
Thyrocervical trunk,32-34,71-72,76-78,137,139,229,233,414　**甲状颈干**
left,170　左甲状颈干
right,170　右甲状颈干
Thyro-epiglottic ligament,79　**甲状会厌韧带**
Thyrohyoid membrane,28,64,67,69-70,76,78-79,82　**甲状舌骨膜**
Thyrohyoid muscle,27-29,31,58,82,129-130,151　**甲状舌骨肌**
branch to,34　甲状舌骨肌支
communication with cervical plexus,33　与颈丛的交通支
nerve to,71,130　甲状舌骨肌神经
Thyroid artery　**甲状腺动脉**
inferior,34,72,76-78,137,139,223,414　甲状腺下动脉
esophageal branch of,233　食管支
superior,31,34,72,76-78,137,139　甲状腺上动脉
laryngeal branch of,34　喉支
Thyroid articular surface,80,82　**甲关节面**
Thyroid capsule,26　**甲状腺囊**
Thyroid cartilage,1,15,27-28,31,64,69-70,76,82,193,199,203,230-231　**甲状软骨**
inferior horn of,79　甲状软骨下角
lamina of,79-80　甲状软骨板
posterior border of,67　后缘
laryngeal prominence of,79　喉结
oblique line of,28,79　斜线
superior horn of,67,69-70,79　甲状软骨上角
prominence caused by,66　所形成的突起
Thyroid gland,26,28,31,33,64,76-78,82,193,195,203,214 **甲状腺**
anterior view of,76　前面观
fibrous capsule of,78　甲状腺纤维囊
isthmus of,76　甲状腺峡
left lobe of,76,78　甲状腺左叶
posterior view of,77　甲状腺的后面观
pyramidal lobe of,76　甲状腺锥状叶
right lobe of,76,78　甲状腺右叶
Thyroid lymph nodes,superior,74　**甲状腺上淋巴结**
Thyroid notch,superior,79　**甲状腺上切迹**
Thyroid vein
inferior,31,73,76-78,195,208,234　甲状腺下静脉
middle,31,73,76,78　甲状腺中静脉
superior,31,73,76,78,82　甲状腺上静脉
Thyropharyngeus muscle,69　**咽下缩肌**
Tibia,497-498,500-501,507-508,510,513-514,516-518　**胫骨**
anterior border of,468,500-501　前缘
condyles of　胫骨髁
lateral,481,497,500-501,506　胫骨外侧髁
medial,494,496-497,500-501　胫骨内侧髁
fibular notch of,500　腓切迹
Gerdy's tubercle of,481,494,496,500-501　Gerdy 结节
intercondylar area of,500　髁间区
anterior,501　髁间前区
posterior,501　髁间后区
intercondylar tubercles of lateral,500-501　髁间外侧结节
medial,500-501　髁间内侧结节
interosseous border of,500-501　骨间缘
interosseous membrane of,501　骨间膜
lateral surface of,500-501　胫骨外侧面
medial border of,500　胫骨内侧缘
medial malleolus of,468,500-501,503-505,507-508,516-518,531　内踝
medial surface of,500　胫骨内侧面
utrient foramen of,500　滋养孔
oblique line of,500　斜线
posterior intercondylar area of,500　髁间后区

radiographs of,497,531　胫骨X线成像
superior articular surface of,495,501　上关节面
Tibial artery
anterior,499,505,508-510,517-518　胫前动脉
circumflexfibular branch of,499,509　胫前动脉旋腓支
lateral tarsal branch of,509　胫前动脉跗外侧支
posterior,499,503-505,509-510,516,520-521　胫后动脉
calcaneal branch of,503-504　胫后动脉跟支
medial calcaneal branches of,505,519　胫后动脉跟内侧支
medial malleolar branch of,505　胫后动脉内踝支
Tibial nerve,482,484,486,489,492,503-505,510,521,527-528　胫神经
articular branch of,527-528　胫神经关节支
lateral calcaneal branches of,527　胫神经跟外侧支
medial calcaneal branches of,471,519-520,527-528　胫神经跟内侧支
posterior,516　后
Tibial tuberosity,468,479-480,493-496,498,500-501,506-507　胫骨粗隆
Tibial vein
anterior,510　胫前静脉
posterior,503-504,510　胫后静脉
Tibialis anterior muscle,468,481,493-494,502,506-507,510,518,529,531　胫骨前肌
tendinous sheath of,516　胫骨前肌腱鞘
Tibialis anterior tendon,508,514-518,523　胫骨前肌腱
tendinous sheath of,517　胫骨前肌腱鞘
Tibialis posterior muscle,502,505,510,528,531　胫骨后肌
Tibialis posterior tendon,503-504,514-516,521-523　胫骨后肌腱
Tibiofi bular ligament
anterior,501,514　胫腓前韧带
posterior,514　胫腓后韧带
Tongue,38,46-47,59-60,68　舌
apex of,60　舌尖
body of,43,60,64　舌体
dorsum of,60　舌背
frenulum of,46,56　舌系带
inferior longitudinal muscle of,59　舌下纵肌
innervation of,119　舌的神经支配
intrinsic muscles of,60,129　舌内肌
inferior longitudinal,129　舌下纵肌
superior longitudinal,129　舌上纵肌
transverse,129　舌横肌
vertical,129　舌垂直肌
lingual glands of,60　舌腺
longitudinal muscle of 舌纵肌
inferior,47,151　舌下纵肌
superior,47,151　舌上纵肌
lymph follicles of,60　淋巴滤泡
lymph vessels and nodes of,75　淋巴管和淋巴结
mucous glands of,60　舌黏膜腺
root of,60,64,66-67,69,80　舌根
taste buds of,60　味蕾
transverse muscle of,151　舌横肌
vertical muscle of,151　舌垂直肌
Tonsil　扁桃体
of cerebellum,114,116　小脑扁桃体
lingual,60,64,68,80　舌扁桃体
palatine,47,56-57,60,64,66,68　腭扁桃体
pharyngeal,64,66-68　咽扁桃体
imaging of,151　咽扁桃体成像
Tonsillar artery,51,72　扁桃体动脉
Torus levatorius,66　提肌圆枕
Torus tubarius,36,38,66,68　咽鼓管圆枕
posterior,opening of,36　咽鼓管咽口
Trabecula,149　小梁
artery of,149　小梁动脉
Trabeculae carneae,217　肉柱
Trabecular meshwork and spaces of iridocorneal angle,90　小梁网与虹膜角膜角间隙
Trachea,15,26,28,64,70,76-80,127,193,195,199-200,203-204,208,210,214,227,229-231,233,237-239　气管
connective tissue sheath of,199　气管结缔组织鞘
cross section through,199　气管横断面
elasticfibers of,199　气管弹性纤维
epithelium of,199　气管上皮
glands of,199　气管腺
innervation of,119,163-164　气管的神经支配
lung area for　气管肺区
left,196　左肺区
right,196　右肺区
lymph vessels of,199　气管淋巴管
nerves of,199　气管的神经
small arteries of,199　气管小动脉
Tracheal cartilages,199　气管软骨
Tracheal wall　气管壁
anterior,199　气管前壁
posterior,199　气管后壁
mucosa of,199　气管黏膜
Trachealis muscle,199　气管肌
Tracheobronchial lymph nodes,261　支气管淋巴结
inferior,235,240　气管支气管下淋巴结
superior,235,239　气管支气管上淋巴结
left,205　气管支气管下左淋巴结
right,205　气管支气管下右淋巴结
Tracheobronchial(carinal)lymph nodes,inferior,205　气管支气管下(隆突)淋巴结
Tracheobronchial tree,innervation of,schema of,207　气管支气管树的神经支配示意图
Tracheo-esophageal groove,70　气管食管沟
Tragus,1,95　耳屏
Transpyloric plane,244　幽门平面
Transversalis fascia,7,176,245,249,255-257,259,315,321,341,343-344,346,355　腹横筋膜
within inguinal triangle,255　腹股沟三角内的
transverse section of,328　腹横筋膜横断面
Transverse fasciculi,446,519　横束
Transverse foramen,19　横突孔
Transverse ligament　横韧带
of atlas,23　寰椎横韧带
of knee,496　膝横韧带
Transverse pericardial sinus,209,212,217-218　心包横窦
Transverse process,176,184　横突
cervical,19,22,30,173　颈椎横突
anterior tubercle of,20,30　前结节
C6,137　第6颈椎
posterior tubercle of,20,30　后结节
of coccyx,157　尾骨横突
lumbar,155-156,158-159,243,330　腰椎横突
lumbosacral,L1,192　腰椎椎横突,L1
thoracic,154　胸椎横突

of vertebral body, articular facet for, 184 椎体，关节面
Transverse ridges, 157 横线
Transverse sinus, 99, 104-105, 146 横窦
groove for, 8, 11 横窦沟
imaging of, 150 横窦成像
sigmoid sinus continuation of, 105 与乙状窦延续
Transversospinalis muscle, 238 横突棘突肌
Transversus abdominis muscle, 7, 172-173, 176, 186-187, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253-256, 258, 262, 308-309, 328, 341, 345 腹横肌
aponeurosis of, 7, 251, 309 腹横肌腱膜
tendon of origin of, 172-173, 176, 250 腹横肌腱膜起点
transverse section of, 328 腹横肌横断面
Transversus muscle, 151 横肌
Transversus thoracis muscle, 177, 186-188, 213, 241 胸横肌
Trapeziocapitate ligament, 441-442 小多角头韧带
Trapeziotrapezoid ligament, 441-442 大小多角头韧带
Trapezium, 439, 442-443, 445, 449, 454 大多角骨
radiographs of, 444 大多角骨 X 线成像
tubercle of, 439, 441, 443 大多角骨结节
Trapezium bone, 439 大多角骨
Trapezius muscle, 1, 26-29, 31, 128, 130, 152, 171, 174-175, 177, 185-186, 188, 238-241, 250, 398, 404-406, 409-410, 412, 415, 467 斜方肌
accessory nerve to, 128 副神经
innervation of, 119 斜方肌的神经支配
Trapezoid bone, 439, 442-443, 449 小多角骨
radiographs of, 444 小多角骨的 X 线成像
Trapezoid ligament, 404, 408, 411 斜方韧带
Treitz, ligament of, 264 Treitz 韧带
Triangle 三角
anal, 358 肛三角
of auscultation, 241, 409 听诊三角
auscultatory, 152, 250 听诊三角
cystohepatic (Calot's), 280, 284 胆囊三角
deltopectoral, 409 三角肌胸大肌三角
inguinal (Hesselbach's), 249, 255 腹股沟三角
transversalis fascia within, 255 腹横筋膜内
lumbar (of Petit), 152, 250 腰(Petit)三角
internal oblique muscle in, 171 腹内斜肌内
lumbocostal, 192 腰肋三角
of neck, 175 颈部三角
posterior, 171, 185 颈后三角
sternocostal, 187 胸肋三角
suboccipital, 175 枕下三角
urogenital, 358 尿生殖三角
Triangular aponeurosis, 451 三角腱膜
Triangular fold, 68 三角皱襞
Triangular fossa, 95 三角窝
Triangular ligament 三角韧带
left, 268, 277 左三角韧带
right, 268, 277 右三角韧带
Triangular space, 413 三边孔
Triceps brachii muscle, 152, 178, 405-406, 409-410, 413-415, 418-419, 421, 438, 465, 467 肱三头肌
lateral head of, 152, 239-240, 398 肱三头肌外侧头
long head of, 152, 238-240, 398 肱三头肌长头
tendon of, 152, 398 肱三头肌腱
Triceps brachii tendon, 424, 430-431, 465 肱三头肌腱
Tricuspid heart valve, 210, 213-214, 219-221, 241 三尖瓣
anterior cusp of, 213, 217, 219-221 二尖瓣前尖
posterior cusp of, 213, 217, 219-221 二尖瓣后尖
right fibrous ring of, 219, 222 右纤维环
septal cusp of, 213, 217, 219-221 二尖瓣隔侧尖
Trigeminal (semilunar) ganglion, 50, 52, 88, 105, 133-136 三叉(半月)神经节
Trigeminal impression, 11 三叉神经压迹
Trigeminal nerve (Ⅴ), 52, 55, 61, 99, 115, 123, 134-135, 145, 207 三叉神经(Ⅴ)
distribution of, 119 三叉神经分支分布
ganglion of, 117-118, 123, 132 三叉神经节
mandibular division of, 2, 61 三叉神经下颌神经
maxillary division of, 2, 61 三叉神经上颌神经
mesencephalic nucleus of, 117-118, 123, 136 三叉神经中脑核
motor nucleus of, 117-118, 123, 132, 136 三叉神经运动核
nuclei of, 123 三叉神经核
ophthalmic division of, 2 三叉神经眼神经
schema of, 123 三叉神经示意图
sensory root of, 115, 117-118, 123, 132 三叉神经感觉根
spinal nucleus of, 117-118, 123, 126-127 三叉神经脊束核
spinal tract of, 117-118, 123, 126-127 三叉神经脊束
Trigeminal tubercle, 116 三叉神经结节
Trigonal ring, 347 三角环
Trigone
collateral, 112 侧副三角
habenular, 112, 116 缰三角
hypoglossal, 116 舌下神经三角
olfactory, 120 嗅三角
of urinary bladder, 344, 346, 348, 362-363 膀胱三角
vagal, 116 迷走神经三角
Triquetrocapitate ligament, 441 三角头状韧带
Triquetrohamate ligament, 441-442 三角钩骨韧带
Triquetrum bone, 439-440, 442-443 三角骨
radiographs of, 444 三角骨的 X 线成像
Triticeal cartilage, 79 麦粒软骨
Trochanter of femur
greater, 152, 243, 330, 396-397, 468, 474-476, 479-480, 483, 489-490, 530 股骨大转子
radiograph of, 331 股骨大转子 X 线成像
lesser, 243, 258, 330, 474-476, 530 股骨小转子
radiograph of, 331 股骨小转子 X 线成像
Trochanteric fossa, 476 转子窝
Trochlea, 86, 405-406, 422 滑车
fibular, 512-513 腓骨滑车
radiographs of, 423 腓骨滑车 X 线成像
of talus, 512, 531 距骨滑车
Trochlear nerve (Ⅳ), 55, 85-86, 88, 105, 115-118, 122, 145 滑车神经
distribution of, 119 滑车神经的分支分布
schema of, 122 滑车神经示意图
superior, 13 滑车上神经
Trochlear notch, of ulna, 425 尺骨滑车切迹
Trochlear nucleus, 117-118, 122 滑车神经核
Trolard
lateral lacuna of, 101-102 Trolard 外侧陷窝
superior anastomotic vein of, 103 Trolard 上吻合静脉
True cords. *See* Vocal fold 真声带，参见声襞
True pelvis, 334 真骨盆
True ribs, 183 真肋
Tubal artery, 96, 382 咽鼓管动脉
Tuber, of inferior vermis, 114, 116 下小脑蚓结节

Tuber(Bohler's)angle,513 结节角
Tuber cinereum,107-108,115 灰结节
median eminence of,148 正中隆起
Tuberohypophyseal tract,148 结节垂体束
Tufted cell,120 丛状细胞
Tunica albuginea,359,363,368 白膜
Tunica vaginalis
cavity of,364 鞘膜腔
parietal layer of,365,368 壁层鞘膜
testis,321 睾丸鞘膜
visceral layer of,365,368 脏层鞘膜
Turbinate,36,44 下鼻甲
Tympanic artery 鼓室动脉
anterior,51,72,96,139 鼓室前动脉
inferior,55,96 鼓室下动脉
superior,96 鼓室上动脉
Tympanic canaliculus,10,12 鼓室小管
Tympanic cavity,53,94-96,98,125-126 鼓室腔
Tympanic membrane,94-96,98 鼓膜
Tympanic nerve,55,95 鼓室神经
inferior,96 鼓室下神经
of Jacobson,124,126,135 Jacobson 神经
Tympanic plexus,96,124,126,133,135 鼓室神经丛
promontory with,95 岬及其上的鼓室神经丛
tubal branch of,126 鼓室神经丛咽鼓管支
Tyson's gland,opening of,360 包皮腺开口

U

Ulna,422,426-429,431,436-439,441-442,452 尺骨
anterior border of,425 尺骨前缘
anterior surface of,425 尺骨前面
coronoid process of,422,425,429 冠突
radiographs of,423 冠突 X 线成像
interosseous border of,425 骨间缘
interosseous membrane of,425,429 骨间膜
oblique cord of,425 斜索
olecranon of,398,418,422,425,427,430-431,465 鹰嘴
radiographs of,423 鹰嘴 X 线成像
radial notch of,422,425 桡切迹
radiographs of,423 尺骨 X 线成像
styloid process of,425,439 尺骨茎突
radiographs of,444 尺骨茎突 X 线成像
trochlear notch of,425 滑车切迹
Ulna fascia,436 耻骨筋膜
Ulnar artery,419-420,432-436,441,446-447,449,452-453,460 尺动脉
carpal branch of,456 腕支
deep palmar branch of,433-435,441,446-447,452-453,460 掌深弓
palmar branch of,453 掌支
palmar carpal branches of,434,452 尺动脉腕掌支
Ulnar bursa,449-450,453 尺侧囊
Ulnar collateral artery 尺侧副动脉
inferior,419-420,431,435 尺侧下副动脉
superior,419-421,430-431,435 尺侧上副动脉
Ulnar collateral ligament,424 尺侧副韧带
Ulnar nerve,400,415-416,418-419,421,430-434,436,441,447,449,452-453,459-464 尺神经
articular branch of,464 关节支
communicating branches of,455 交通支
deep branch of,434,441,446-447,452-453,460,464 深支
deep palmar branch of,453 掌深支
dorsal branch of,400,402,430,433-434,436,455-456,459-460,464 手背支
dorsal digital branch of,400,459 指背支
groove for,406,422 尺神经沟
palmar branch of,400,402,433,446,459,464 尺神经掌支
palmar digital branch of,400,456,459-460 尺神经指掌支
superficial branch of,433,446-447,453,460,464 尺神经浅支
superficial palmar arch of,460 尺神经掌浅支
Ulnar recurrent artery
anterior,420,433-435 尺侧返动脉前支
posterior,420,431,434-435 尺侧返动脉后支
Ulnar tuberosity,417,422,425 尺骨粗隆
Ulnocapitate ligament,441 尺头韧带
Ulnolunate ligament,441 尺月韧带
Ulnotriquetral ligament,441-442 尺三角韧带
Umbilical artery,226,249,259,313,376,381 脐动脉
left,249 左脐动脉
occluded part of,245,257,259,268,313,343,345,378,380-381 脐动脉闭锁部
patent part of,314,378,380-381 脐动脉开放部
Umbilical fold
lateral,249,268,341,345 脐外侧襞
medial,268,341,345,378 脐内侧襞
median,249,268,341,345 脐正中襞
right medial,249 右侧脐内侧襞
Umbilical ligament 内侧韧带
medial,226,245,249,255-257,259,313-314,341,343,345,378,380-381 脐内侧韧带
left,249 左脐内侧韧带
median,256-257,321,341,343,345-346,378,381 脐正中韧带
Umbilical prevesical fascia,249,256,343-344,346 脐膀胱前筋膜
Umbilical region,244 脐区
Umbilical vein,226,269 脐静脉
Umbilicus,242,249,292,329 脐
sagittal CT images of,375 脐矢状位 CT 成像
Umbo,95,98 鼓膜脐
Uncal vein,146 钩回静脉
Uncinate process 钩突
cervical,20 颈椎钩突
of ethmoidal bone,36-37,44 筛骨钩突
of newborn,45 新生儿筛骨钩突
of pancreas,281 胰钩突
transverse section of,327 胰钩突横断面
Uncovertebral joints,21 钩椎关节
Uncus,107-108,120 钩
Unerupted teeth,5 埋伏牙
Upper limb 上肢
arteries of,460 上肢的动脉
cutaneous innervation of,400 上肢皮神经分布
dermatomes of,399 上肢皮神经节段性分布
lymph vessels and nodes of,403 淋巴管和淋巴结
nerves of,460-461 上肢的神经
surface anatomy of,398 上肢的表面解剖
Urachus,249,256-257,268,321,341,343-344,346,355,378 脐尿管
median,346 脐正中尿管
Ureteric fold,341-342,345 输尿管襞
Ureteric orifice,362 输尿管口

left,348　左输尿管口
right,348　右输尿管口
Ureteric plexus,388　**输尿管丛**
Ureteropelvic junction,transverse section of,327　**输尿管肾盂结合处(横断面)**
Ureters,249,257,260,265,268,297,308,311,313-314,340-346,350,352,362,369-370,378-382,388,390,395　**输尿管**
in abdomen and pelvis,313　腹部和盆部的输尿管
arteries of,314　输尿管动脉
autonomic nerves of,317-318　输尿管自主神经
in female,313　女性输尿管
innervation of,395　输尿管的神经支配
left,313　左输尿管
transverse section of,328　左输尿管横断面
in male,313　男性输尿管
retroperitoneal,313　腹膜后输尿管
right,313,353　右输尿管
Urethra,258,335-337,339-340,346,348,351,356,359,361-363,367,396　**尿道**
bulbous portion of,363　尿道球部
floor of,363　尿道底
growth of,347　尿道的生长发育
hiatus for,338　尿道裂
intermediate part of,363　尿道中间部
musculofascial extensions to,337　延续至尿道的肌筋膜
pendulous portion of,363　垂部
prostatic,348,363　尿道前列腺部
roof of,363　尿道顶
spongy,363　尿道海绵体部
bulbous portion of,348　尿道海绵体球部
transverse section of,397　尿道横断面
Urethrae muscle　**尿道肌**
compressor,335,350,356-357,382,397　逼尿肌
growth of,347　逼尿肌的生长发育
sphincter,335,339,356,374,395,397　尿道括约肌
growth of,347　尿道括约肌的生长发育
Urethral artery,361,383　**尿道动脉**
Urethral crest,362-363　**尿道嵴**
Urethral fold,366　**尿道褶**
Urethral glands(of Littré),363　**尿道(Littre)腺**
Urethral lacunae,of Morgagni,363　**尿道隐窝(Morgagni)**
Urethral meatus,external,344　**尿道外口**
Urethral orifice, external, 329, 340, 354, 357, 360, 363, 366, 373　**尿道外口**
Urethral sphincter muscle　**尿道括约肌**
external,249,344,361-363,381　尿道外括约肌
internal,348,362-363　尿道内括约肌
Urethrovaginal sphincter muscle,335　**尿道阴道括约肌**
growth of,347　尿道阴道括约肌的生长发育
Urinary bladder,249,256-257,263,268,302,308,313,321,340,342,361-362,364,369,378,390,395-396　**膀胱**
apex of,344,346　膀胱尖
arteries of,314　膀胱的动脉
autonomic nerves of,317　膀胱的自主神经
body of,344,346　膀胱体
fascia of,344　膀胱筋膜
female,341,343,348　女性膀胱
growth of,347　女性膀胱的生长发育
fundus of,344,346,348　膀胱底
innervation of,163-164,395　膀胱的神经支配
lateral ligament of,343　膀胱侧韧带
loop of Heiss,347　Heiss 环
lymph vessels and nodes of,316　膀胱淋巴管和淋巴结
male,344-345,348　男性膀胱
neck of,344,346,348　膀胱颈
orientation and supports of,346　膀胱的位置和支持结构
posterior loop of,347　膀胱后环
sagittal CT images of,375　膀胱矢状位 CT 成像
trigonal ring of,347　膀胱三角环
trigone of,344,346,348,362-363　膀胱三角
ureteric orifice of,346　膀胱输尿管口
uvula of,348,362-363　膀胱垂
Urinary bladder-prostate junction,396　**膀胱-前列腺结合部**
Urogenital fold,366　**尿生殖褶**
Urogenital groove,366　**尿生殖沟**
Urogenital hiatus,growth of,347　**泌尿生殖裂孔的生长发育**
Urogenital sinus,367　**尿生殖窦**
Urogenital triangle,358　**尿生殖三角**
Uterine artery,313-314,342,350,352-353,378,380,382　**子宫动脉**
branches of,382　子宫动脉分支
ovarian branches of,353　子宫动脉卵巢支
vaginal branches of,382　子宫动脉阴道支
Uterine fascia,343　**子宫筋膜**
Uterine ostium,352　**子宫口**
Uterine(fallopian)tube,340-342,350-352,367,378,390,393　**输卵管**
abdominal ostium of,352　输卵管腹腔口
ampulla of,352-353　输卵管壶腹
fimbriae of,352-353　输卵管伞
folds of,352　输卵管襞
infection of,353　输卵管炎
infundibulum of,352-353　输卵管漏斗部
isthmus of,352　输卵管峡部
uterine part of,352　输卵管子宫部
Uterine vein,260,342,350,352,382　**子宫静脉**
ovarian branches of,353　子宫血管的卵巢支
superior,377　子宫上静脉
Uterosacral fold,313,341,370　**直肠子宫襞**
Uterosacral ligament,340,343,351-352　**骶子宫韧带**
Uterovaginal fascia,342,350,355　**子宫阴道筋膜**
Uterovaginal plexus,390,392-393　**子宫阴道丛**
Uterovaginal venous plexus,260　**子宫阴道静脉丛**
Uterovesical pouch. See Vesico-uterine pouch　**膀胱子宫陷凹**
Uterus,341,346,350,367,369,378,390,393　**子宫**
adnexa and,352　子宫及附件
arteries of,382　子宫动脉
body of,340,342,352　子宫体
cervix of,340,342-343,350,352　子宫颈
fascial ligaments of,351　子宫韧带
fundus of,340,342,346,352　子宫底
sagittal CT images of,375　子宫矢状位 CT 成像
growth of,349　子宫生长发育
hysterosalpingogram of,353　子宫输卵管碘油造影
isthmus of,352　子宫峡部
round ligament of, 260, 340-342, 350-351, 353, 355, 367, 378, 382　子宫圆韧带
terminal part of,350　子宫圆韧带末端
supporting structures of,350　子宫支持结构
veins of,382　子宫静脉
Utricle,94,97-98,125　**椭圆囊**

prostatic,362 前列腺小囊
Uvula,56,66-68 悬雍垂
of bladder,348 膀胱悬雍垂
of inferior vermis,114,116 蚓垂
of urinary bladder,362-363 膀胱垂
Uvular muscle,57,151 悬雍垂肌

V

Vagal cardiac nerves,131 心迷走神经
Vagal fibers,127 迷走神经纤维
Vagal trigone,116 迷走神经三角
Vagal trunk,258,297 迷走神经干
anterior,127,206,229,236,298-302,306-307,317,319,388 迷走神经前干
celiac branch of,127,298-299,301 腹腔支
gastric branches of,127,298 胃支
hepatic branch of,127,298-299,302,306 肝支
posterior,236,299-302,306-307,317,319,388 迷走神经后干
celiac branch of,127,298-301,388 腹腔支
gastric branch of,299 胃支
Vagina,335-337,340,346,350,352,356,367,369,373,378,393 阴道
growth of,347 阴道的生长发育
horizontal portion of,351 阴道水平部
musculofascial extensions to,337 肌筋膜延伸
sagittal CT images of,375 阴道矢状面 CT 成像
supporting structures of,350 阴道的支持结构
transverse section of,397 阴道横断面
vertical portion of,351 阴道垂直部
vestibule of,350,354,367 阴道前庭
Vaginal artery,313,350,353,378,380,382 阴道动脉
inferior,343,346 阴道下动脉
Vaginal fascia,369 阴道筋膜
Vaginal fornix,352 阴道穹窿
anterior,340 阴道前穹窿
posterior,340 阴道后穹窿
Vaginal orifice,340,354,357,366 阴道口
Vaginal vein,377 阴道静脉
Vaginal venous plexus,377,397 阴道静脉丛
Vaginal wall,350-351 阴道壁
Vaginorectal fascial fibers,343 阴道直肠筋膜纤维
Vagus nerve(Ⅹ),26,32-34,42,55,61,71-72,76-78,105,115,117-118,126-128,131-132,136,164,203,206-208,224,229,236,303-304,318 迷走神经
auricular branch of,2,12,127 迷走神经耳支
communication to,126 迷走神经交通支
in carotid sheath,47 颈动脉鞘内的迷走神经
celiac branch of,300 迷走神经腹腔支
cervical cardiac branch of
inferior,127 迷走神经颈下心支
superior,71-72,127,131-132 颈上心支
communicating branch of,127 交通支
communication with cervical plexus,33 颈丛交通
cranial root of,127 副神经根
distribution of,119 迷走神经的分支分布
dorsal nucleus of,117,127,303 迷走神经背核
posterior,118 迷走神经背核
ganglion of
inferior,55,127-129,236 迷走神经下神经节
superior,127-128,236 迷走神经上神经节
inferior,13 颅底观
inferior(nodose)ganglion of,136,207 迷走神经下(结状)神经节
in jugular fossa,12 颈静脉窝内部分
left,77,190,203,209,223,228,238-239 左迷走神经
meningeal branch of,127 迷走神经脑膜支
pharyngeal branch of,126-127,131-132,236 迷走神经上颌支
posterior(dorsal)nucleus of,224,318 迷走神经背核
right,77,190,203,209,223,227,238 右迷走神经
schema of,127 示意图
sympathetic trunk and,73,126 迷走神经与交感干
thoracic cardiac branch of,127,206,223-224 胸心支
vagal branches of,236 迷走神经分支
Vallate papillae,60,136 轮廓乳头
Vallecula,60,68 会厌谷
Valves. See Heart valves **瓣膜**
Valves of Houston,371 直肠横襞
Valves of Kerckring,272,280 环状襞
Vas deferens,249 输精管
Vascular fold,of cecum,273 盲肠血管襞
Vascular smooth muscle,innervation to,163 血管平滑肌及其止点
Vascular system,of liver,278 肝血管系统
Vastus intermedius muscle,477-480,488,492,494,525,531 股中间肌
Vastus lateralis muscle,397,468,477-481,487,489,492-494,506-507,525,531 股外侧肌
Vastus medialis muscle,468,477-478,480,487-488,492-494,507,525,531 股内侧肌
nerve to,487,492 至股内侧肌的神经
Vater Vater 壶腹
hepatopancreatic ampulla of,280 肝胰壶腹
major duodenal papilla of,272,280 十二指肠大乳头
Veins. See also specific veins **静脉**(参见具体静脉)
of abdominal wall 腹壁静脉
anterior,252 腹前壁的静脉
posterior,260 腹后壁的静脉
of anal canal,female,377 女性肛管的静脉
of brain 脑的静脉
deep,146 脑部深静脉
subependymal,147 脑室管膜下静脉
of duodenum,289 十二指肠静脉
of esophagus,234 食管静脉
of eye,intrinsic,92 眼内在的静脉
of face,3 面部静脉
of hypothalamus and hypophysis,149 下丘脑和垂体静脉
of internal thoracic wall,189 胸壁内静脉
of iris,93 虹膜静脉
of large intestine,291 大肠的静脉
of oral and pharyngeal regions,73 口咽部静脉
of orbit and eyelids,87 眶与眼睑的静脉
of pancreas,289 胰的静脉
of pelvic organs,female,378 女性盆腔脏器的静脉
of pelvis,male,381 男性盆腔静脉
of perineum,382 会阴区静脉
male,383 男性会阴区静脉
of posterior cranial fossa,145 颅后窝静脉
of rectum,female,377 女性直肠静脉
of scalp,3 头皮静脉
of small intestine,290 小肠静脉
of spinal cord,169 脊髓静脉

of spleen,289 脾的静脉
of stomach,289 胃的静脉
of suprarenal glands,320 肾上腺的静脉
of testis,379 睾丸的静脉
of uterus,382 子宫静脉
of vertebral column,169-170 脊柱的静脉
Vena cava,380 腔静脉
inferior,176,203,206,211-212,214,217-218,220,222,226-227,229,234,237,260,266-268,271,277,281,286,289,308-310,315,320,341,345,376,378-379,381,390 下腔静脉
axial CT images of,322-323 下腔静脉轴位 CT 成像
groove for,277 腔静脉沟
lung groove for,196 肺部下腔静脉沟
transverse section of,324-328 下腔静脉横断面
valve(eustachian)of,217 下腔静脉瓣
superior,76-77,190,203,208-214,217,221-222,226-227,234,237,239-241 上腔静脉
lung groove for,196 肺上腔静脉沟
Vena comitans,of hypoglossal nerve,47,59,73 舌下神经的伴行静脉
Venae comitantes,59,447 伴行静脉
Venae rectae,290 直静脉
Venous arch,dorsal,470 足背静脉弓
Venous plexus,353 静脉丛
basilar,104-105 基底静脉丛
external,370 外静脉丛
communication with,377 外静脉丛交通支
in foramen magnum,12 枕骨大孔静脉丛
internal,370 内静脉丛
communication with,377 内静脉丛交通支
of internal carotid artery,55 颈内动脉周围静脉丛
pampiniform,252,365,379,381 蔓状静脉丛
prostatic,344,381 前列腺静脉丛
rectal,260 直肠静脉丛
external,291 直肠外静脉丛
perimuscular,291 直肠肌周静脉丛
vaginal,377,397 阴道静脉丛
vertebral(of Batson),104 椎静脉丛(Baston 静脉丛)
internal,166 椎内静脉丛
around vertebral artery,170 椎动脉周围静脉丛
vesical,381 膀胱静脉丛
Venous sinuses,dural 硬脑膜静脉窦
sagittal section of,104 硬脑膜窦矢状断面
superior view of,105 硬脑膜窦上面观
Ventral posteromedial nucleus,of thalamus,136 丘脑腹后内侧(VPM)核
Ventral rami 腹侧支(前支)
of cervical spinal nerves,32,71,129,174,190 颈神经腹侧支
of lumbar spinal nerves,158,174,388,393,485 腰神经腹侧支
of sacral spinal nerves,388,392 骶神经腹侧支
in situ,160 原位腹侧支
of spinal nerves,165-166 脊神经腹侧支
of thoracic spinal nerve,174,177,388,392 胸神经腹侧支
Ventricles(cardiac),221 心室
left,209-214,216,218,221,237,241 左心室
posterior vein of,215 左室后静脉
right coronary artery branches to back of,216 右冠状静脉后室间支
right,209,211-214,217,221,237,241 右心室
Ventricles(cerebral),109 脑室
fourth,109,116,144,147 第四脑室
cerebellum and,114,116 第四脑室与小脑
choroid plexus of,107,110,115-116,145 第四脑室脉络丛
choroidal branch to,144 至第四脑室的脉络丛支
imaging of,151 第四脑室成像
lateral apertures of,147 第四脑室外侧孔
left lateral aperture of,109 第四脑室左外侧孔
left lateral recess of,109,116 第四脑室左外侧隐窝
median apertures of,109,147 第四脑室中间孔
rhomboid fossa of,115 第四脑室菱形窝
taenia of,116 第四脑室系带
vein of lateral recess of,145 第四脑室外侧隐窝静脉
interventricular foramen(of Monro),109-110 室间孔(Monro 孔)
lateral,109,111,113,140,147 侧脑室
central part of,109 中央部
choroid plexus of,101,109-111,140,144,146 侧脑室脉络丛
frontal(anterior)horn of,109 侧脑室额(前)角
imaging of,151 侧脑室成像
lateral vein of,147 外侧静脉
medial vein of,147 内侧静脉
occipital(posterior)horn of,109-113,144,147 颞(下)角
temporal(inferior)horn of,109,112-113,147 枕(后)角
third,109,111-112,116,147 第三脑室
choroid plexus of,107,109-110,144 脉络丛
imaging of,151 第三脑室成像
infundibular recess of,109 漏斗隐窝
interthalamic adhesion of,109 丘脑间粘合
pineal recess of,109 松果体隐窝
supra-optic recess of,109 视上隐窝
suprapineal recess of,109 松果体上隐窝
tela choroidea of,109,112,146 脉络组织
thalamus and,107,112,116 丘脑和第三脑室
Ventricular folds,80 室襞
Ventricular veins 脑室静脉
hippocampal,147 海马静脉
inferior,147 脑室下静脉
Venule
macular
inferior,92 黄斑下小静脉
superior,92 黄斑上小静脉
nasal retinal
inferior,92 视网膜鼻侧下小静脉
superior,92 视网膜鼻侧上小静脉
temporal retinal
inferior,92 视网膜颞侧下小静脉
superior,92 视网膜颞侧上小静脉
Vermian artery,inferior,144 蚓下动脉
Vermian vein
inferior,145 蚓下静脉
superior,145,147 蚓上静脉
Vermiform appendix,265,273-276 阑尾
orifice of,274 阑尾口
Vermillion border,1 唇缘
Vermis
inferior 下小脑蚓
nodule of,114,116 小结
pyramid of,114,116 蚓垂
tuber of,114,116 蚓锥体
uvula of,114,116 蚓结节
superior,114 上小脑蚓
central lobule of,114,116 中央小叶

culmen of,114,116 山顶
declive of,114,116 山坡
folium of,114,116 蚓叶
lingula of,114,116 小舌
Vertebrae,spinal nerve root relation to,161 椎骨,脊神经根
Vertebral arteries,13,22,32-34,71,77-78,131,139-142,167,170,175,223,233,414 椎动脉
cervical part of,137 颈部
in foramen magnum,12 枕骨大孔内
imaging of,150-151 椎动脉成像
intracranial part of,137 颅内部
left,144,170 左支
meningeal branches of,13 脑膜支
anterior,102,137,144 脑膜前支
posterior,102,137,144 脑膜后支
right,170 右支
Vertebral artery,venous plexus around,170 椎动脉周围静脉丛
Vertebral body,237 椎体
articular facet for
inferior,184 椎体下关节面
superior,184 椎体上关节面
transverse process of,184 横突
cervical,20-21,156 颈椎椎体
lumbar,155,159,176,267,334,341,345 腰椎椎体
posterior intercostal artery branch to,168 肋间后动脉分支
thoracic,154,166,227,238,241,324 胸椎椎体
Vertebral canal,154-155 椎管
Vertebral column,153 脊柱
veins of,169-170 脊柱静脉
Vertebral foramen,19 椎孔
cervical,20 颈椎孔
lumbar,155 腰椎孔
thoracic,154 胸椎孔
Vertebral ganglion,131,223-224 椎神经节
Vertebral ligaments 脊柱的韧带
lumbar region,159 腰部
lumbosacral region,158 腰骶部
Vertebral notch 椎骨切迹
inferior,154-155 椎下切迹
superior,154 椎上切迹
Vertebral plexus,131 椎神经丛
Vertebral vein,234 椎静脉
accessory,170 副椎静脉
anterior,170 椎前静脉
left,170 左椎静脉
right,170 右椎静脉
Vertebral venous plexus,104 椎静脉丛
external,169 椎外静脉丛
anterior,170 椎外前静脉丛
internal,166,169 椎内静脉丛
anterior,170 椎内前静脉丛
Vertebrocostal(lumbocostal)trigone,258 腰肋三角
Verticalis muscle,151 垂直肌
Vesical artery 膀胱动脉
inferior,259,313-314,343,346,376,378,380-381 膀胱下动脉
prostatic branches of,381 前列腺支
ureteric branch of,314 输尿管支
superior,249,259,313-314,343,376,378,380-381 膀胱上动脉
ureteric branch from,314 输尿管支
Vesical fascia,342-344,348,355,374 膀胱筋膜
Vesical fold,transverse,249,341,345,353 膀胱横襞
Vesical lymph nodes,lateral,316 膀胱外侧淋巴结
Vesical plexus,302,317,388,390,392,394-395 膀胱丛
Vesical vein,superior,260,377 膀胱上静脉
Vesical venous plexus,260,348,381 膀胱静脉丛
in retropubic space,344 耻骨后膀胱静脉丛
Vesicocervical fascial fibers,343 膀胱宫颈筋膜
Vesicocervical space,343 膀胱宫颈间隙
Vesicosacral(sacrogenital)fold,345 骶膀胱襞
Vesico-uterine pouch,340,342,346,353,369 子宫膀胱陷凹
Vesicovaginal space,343 膀胱阴道间隙
Vesicular appendix,352,367 囊状附件
Vessels 血管
of ciliary body,92 睫状体血管
innervation of,225 血管的神经支配
of neck,32-33 颈部血管
of teeth,63 牙的血管
Vestibular aqueduct 前庭导水管
endolymphatic duct in,98 内淋巴管
internal opening of,97 前庭导水管内口
opening of,8,13,99 前庭导水管口
Vestibular area,116 前庭区
Vestibular fold,82 前庭襞
Vestibular fossa,354 阴道前庭窝
Vestibular ganglion(of Scarpa),97,125 前庭神经节
Vestibular(Bartholin's)gland 前庭腺
greater,356-357,367,382 前庭大腺
primordium of,367 前庭大腺原基
opening of,354 前庭大腺开口
Vestibular(Reissner's)membrane,98 前庭膜
Vestibular nerve,94,97,99,119,125 前庭神经
inferior part of,97,99,125 前庭神经下部
superior part of,97,99,125 前庭神经上部
Vestibular nuclei,117-118 前庭神经核
inferior,125 前庭神经下核
lateral,125 前庭神经外侧核
medial,125 前庭神经内侧核
superior,125 前庭神经上核
Vestibule 前庭
bulb of,348,350,356-357,382 前庭球
artery of,350,357,382 前庭动脉
of ear,94,97-98 耳前庭
of larynx,82 喉前庭
nasal,36,38,42 鼻前庭
of vagina,350,354,367 阴道前庭
Vestibulocochlear nerve(Ⅷ),13,94,97,99,105,115,117-118,125,132 前庭蜗神经
distribution of,119 前庭蜗神经的分支分布
schema of,125 前庭蜗神经示意图
Vestigial mesonephric tubule,368 发育不全的中肾管
Vidian,39,41,52-53,55,96,123-124,126,132,134,136 翼管
Vincula longa,451 长腱纽
Vinculum breve,451 短腱纽
Viscera,paramedian section of,321 内脏旁正中断面
Visceral(pre-aortic)lymph nodes,261 内脏(主动脉前)淋巴结
Visceral peritoneum,267,272,305,374 脏层腹膜
Visceral pleura,202 脏层胸膜
Visual pathway,133 视觉传导通路
Vitreous body,89 玻璃体
Vitreous chamber,92 玻璃体房

Vocal fold,64,80,82 声襞
Vocal ligament,79-80 声韧带
Vocalis muscle,80,82,151 声带肌
action of,81 声带肌的运动
Volar plates,445,448,451,458 掌板
Vomer,4,10,38,42 犁骨
Vomeronasal organ,36 犁鼻器
Vorticose veins,87,92-93 涡静脉
anterior tributaries of,93 涡静脉前支
bulb of,93 涡静脉球
posterior tributaries of,93 涡静脉后支
suprachoroidal tributaries forming,93 涡静脉的脉络膜上分支
V-shaped area of Laimer, circular esophageal muscle in,69,231 食管环形肌层和呈 V 字形的纵行稀疏肌纤维
Vulva,354 阴部

W

White matter 白质
imaging of,151 白质成像
of spinal nerves,165 脊神经
White rami communicantes,131,133-135,163,166,177,188,206,224-225,227-228,236,254,262,297,300,303-304,318,388,390,393-395,485 白交通支
of spinal nerves,165 脊神经白交通支
to and from sympathetic trunk,165 交感干的白交通支
Willis, cerebral arterial circle of,140-141 大脑动脉(Willis)环
Winslow, omental (epiploic) foramen of,266-267,269,321 网膜孔(Winslow 孔)
Wirsung, pancreatic duct of,272,280-281 胰管
Wolffian duct,364,367 中肾(Wolffian)管
Wormian bone,6,9 缝间骨
Wrisberg, intermediate nerve of,61,105,115,124-125,132,134,136 Wrisberg 中间神经(面神经)
distribution of,119 面神经的分支分布
Wrist 腕部
arteries of,449 腕部动脉
bones of,443 腕骨
cutaneous nerves of,459 腕部皮神经
deep dorsal dissection of,456 腕部背侧深层解剖
extensor tendons at,457 腕伸肌腱
extensors of,427 腕伸肌
flexor tendons at,449 腕屈肌腱
flexors of,428 腕屈肌
ligaments of,441-442 腕部韧带
movements of,440 腕部运动
nerves of,449 腕部神经
palmar dissections
deeper,447 掌深层解剖
superficial,446 掌浅层解剖
radiographs of,444 腕部 X 线成像
superficial dorsal dissection of,455 腕部背侧浅层解剖
superficial radial dissection of,454 腕部桡侧浅层解剖
Wrist (radiocarpal) joint,439,442 腕(桡腕)关节
articular disc of,439,442 腕关节盘

X

Xiphoid process,178,184,187,193,195,242-243,245 剑突
of sternum,183,185 胸骨剑突
transverse section of,324 剑突横断面

Z

Zigzag line,232,270 齿状线
Zinn, common tendinous ring of,85-86,88,122 眼外肌总腱环
Zona orbicularis,474,530 轮匝带
Zonular fibers,89-92 小带纤维
equatorial,91 赤道
postequatorial,91 赤道后
preequatorial,91 赤道前
Zygapophysial joint,22,241 关节突关节
capsule of,22-23,159 关节囊
Zygomatic arch,6,15-16,48 颧弓
Zygomatic bone,1,4,6,10,83 颧骨
frontal process of,4 颧骨额突
of newborn,14 新生儿颧骨
orbital surface of,4 颧骨眶面
temporal process of,4,6 颧骨颞突
zygomaticofacial foramen of,4,6,14 颧面孔
Zygomatic nerve (V_2),52,54,122-123 颧神经
zygomaticofacial branch of,71,123 颧面支
zygomaticotemporal branch of,71,123 颧颞支
Zygomatic process,14 颧突
of maxilla,4,10 上颌骨颧突
of temporal bone,6,10 颞骨颧突
Zygomatic recess,43 颧隐窝
Zygomaticofacial artery,3,87 颧面动脉
Zygomaticofacial foramen,4,6,14 颧面孔
Zygomaticofacial nerve,2,52,54,71,123 颧面神经
Zygomaticofacial vein,3 颧面静脉
Zygomatico-orbital artery,3,87 颧眶动脉
Zygomaticotemporal artery,3 颧颞动脉
Zygomaticotemporal nerve,2,52,54,71,123 颧颞神经
Zygomaticotemporal vein,3 颧颞静脉
Zygomaticus major muscle,25,48,124,151 颧大肌
Zygomaticus minor muscle,25,48,124,151 颧小肌